## COMPARISON OF RESERVE CORPS VERSUS REGULAR CORPS

TOPIC & CCPM CITATION	RESERVE CORPS	REGULAR CORPS
Application Process CC23.3, INST 4 CCPM PAMPHLET 46	Original Appointment Standards apply. Initial oath of office and physical required.	Eligible to be considered aft r 3 years on active duty in the current tour as a reserve officer. See Appointment Standards for category-specific requirements.
CCPM PAMPHLE   46	Must meet citizenship, age, professional, and medical requirements.	Additional oath of office and physical required for appointment into the Regular Corps.
		If an officer wishes to be reconsidered for assimilation after he/she withdraws his/her name from the nomination list, or declines appointment in the Regular Corps following Senate confirmation, he/she must reapply.
Appointment	Under delegation of authority, appointment made by Director, DCP.	Appointment requires Presidential nomination and Senate confirmation.
CC23.3, INST 4 CC23.3, INST 7	Applications for the Reserve Corps remain active for 1 year.	Original appointment to the Regular Corps at the permanent O-4 grade and above who apply after 3 ½ years of continuous active service limited to 10% of the total number.
Appointment Grade	Officers appointed at grade for which eligible based on Training and Experience (T&E) calculation done at call-to-active-duty in accordance	Temporary grade retained upon appointment to the Regular Corps.
CC23.3, INST 4 CC23.3, INST 7	with Appointment Standards.  See Appointment Standards for grade and service requirement.	Officers appointed at the permanent grade at which confirmed by the Senate.
Base Pay Entry Date (BPED) Calculation CC22.1, INST 1	BPED established at the time of call-to-active-duty.	Constructive credit for pay and promotion may be given based on grade at the time of Senate confirmation if statutory constructive credit exceeds actual creditable service. BPED may be adjusted to reflect additional years depending on permanent grade appointment.
Corps Size	Size established by the Secretary or his/her designee.	Corps limited to 2,800 as set by Congress.
Probationary Period CC23.7, INST 1 CC43.7, INST 1	Officer's record subject to review during the first 3 years after initial appointment into the Reserve Corps. Officer's appointment may be terminated pursuant to INSTRUCTION 1, Subchapter CC23.7 of the CCPM.	Regular Corps officer reviewed for retention during the first 3 years following appointment into the Regular Corps. Officer may be terminated with severance pay, if found not qualified for further service.
Promotions	Permanent promotions approved by Director, DCP.	Permanent promotions require Presidential nomination and Senate
CC23.4, INST 1 CC23.4, INST 2	Temporary promotions approved by Director, DCP.	confirmation.  Temporary promotions approved by Director, DCP.
Failure of Permanent Promotion	Determined by permanent grade, category, and length of service.	Determined by grade, category, and length of service. Severance pay
CC23.4, INST 5	No severance pay.	provided for P-O2 and P-O3 grades. Retirement provided for P-O4 grade.
CPO Eligibility CC23.4, INST 6	Officers are NOT eligible for consideration for appointment as a Chief Professional Officer.	Officers are eligible for consideration for appointment as a Chief Professional Officer.
Flag Grade Eligibility CC23.4, INST 7	Officers are NOT eligible for consideration for promotion to temporary grades above the O-6 grade.	Officers are eligible for consideration for promotion to temporary grades above the O-6 grade.
Reduction in Strength	Less retention rights than Regular Corps.	Retention rights: Regular Corps officers have retention priority over
CC23.7, INST 3		similarly situated Reserve Corps officers.
Career Length	Reserve Corps Officers are NOT eligible to serve beyond 30 years.	Officers are eligible to stay beyond 30 years if a completed justification is made by their Operating Division/Program, and recommendations of a
CC23.8, INST 3 Memo to Agency Reps dated 4/16/92		30-year retirement board are approved.
Inactivation	Officer may request inactivation, and upon inactivation reverts to permanent grade. May be recalled as a reserve officer.	Officer may request inactivation. If later returned to active duty, will be recalled as a reserve officer.
CC23.0, INST 1	Officer may request assimilation into Regular Corps after 2 years of continuous active duty in the current tour in the Reserve Corps.	Officer may request restoration back into Regular Corps if reapplication is made within 2 years.