



INDEX



INDEX

A

absolute versus relative risks, 32
achievements in public health during the 20th century, 7
acute radiation syndrome, 123
Administration for Children and Families (ACF), 153, 206
Administration on Aging, 153, 206
adolescents, reactions to traumatic events, 174, 175
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), 152, 206
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 8, 26, 150, 206
agrorrorism, 128
air quality, 137–138
alpha particles, 116
alphaviruses, 88
American Water Works Association, 137
ammonia, 99, 104
animals/animal-borne illnesses
 bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), 28
 brucellosis, 74
 E. coli O157:H7, 76–77, 128–129, 131
 Ebola, 27–28, 70–72
 emerging infectious diseases, 27–31
 glanders, 79, 197
 psittacosis, 81
 Q fever, 82–83
 tularemia, 66–69
 typhus fever, 87
 veterinary assistance, 25
 viral encephalitis, 88–89
 viral hemorrhagic fevers (VHFs), 70–72
 West Nile virus, 28
anthrax, 48–53
 attacks in 2001, 48, 52–53, 196
 cutaneous, 50
 diagnosis, 50–51
 environmental testing for, 43, 48. *See also* nasal swabs
 gastrointestinal, 50
 inhalation, 49–51
 testing for, 13, 43, 48
 vaccine available for, 22, 51
 World War I, 197
 World War II, 197–198
antibiotics, 42
 for anthrax, 49–51
 for brucellosis, 74

antibiotics *continued*

 for cholera, 91
 for glanders, 79
 for melioidosis, 80
 for plague, 60
 for psittacosis, 81
 for Q fever, 82
 for salmonellosis, 77
 for shigellosis, 78
 for smallpox, for secondary infections, 64
 for tularemia, 66–67
 for typhus fever, 87
antibodies, 21, 44
antidotes (chemical agents)
 for cyanide, 103
 for lewisite, 101
 for sarin, 108
 for soman, 109
 for tabun, 111
 for VX, 112
antigenic shift, 29
antigens, 44
 for anthrax, 51
antitoxins, 56
 for botulinum toxin, 56
arboviruses, 88. *See also* insect-borne illnesses
Argentine hemorrhagic fever, 70
arsine, 99, 102
Asian flu pandemic, 29
atomic bombs, 117. *See also* radiation/
 radiological events
Aum Shinrikyo cult, 57, 72, 97, 108, 199
avian influenza/avian flu, 13, 29–30

B

Bacillus anthracis. *See* anthrax
bacteria/bacterial infections, 42, 43
 Bacillus anthracis, 48. *See also* anthrax
 Brucella species (brucellosis), 74
 Burkholderia mallei (glanders), 79
 Burkholderia (melioidosis), 80
 Chlamydia psittaci (psittacosis), 81
 Clostridium botulinum, 54. *See also* botulinum toxin
 Coxiella burnetii (Q fever), 82–83
 Escherichia coli (*E. coli* O157:H7), 76–77, 128, 129, 131
 foodborne, 76–78. *See also* food
 Francisella tularensis (tularemia), 66
 Rickettsia prowazekii (typhus fever), 87

bacteria/bacterial infections *continued*

Salmonella (salmonellosis), 77, 128, 129, 131
 Shigella (shigellosis), 78, 129, 131
 Staphylococcus aureus (staphylococcal enterotoxin B (SEB)), 86
 Vibrio cholerae (cholera), 90–91
 Yersinia pestis, 58. *See also* plague
behavioral reactions to trauma, 173
beta particles, 116
Bhopal, India, 200
biological agents, 39–93, 149
 background information, 39–45
 Category A agents, 47–72. *See also* Category A biological agents
 Category B agents, 73–93. *See also* Category B biological agents
 chemical agents compared to, 97
 history of, 196–198
Biological Weapons Convention, 196, 198
Bio-LRN, 14
biosafety level (BSL), 8
 classification levels, 15
 Ebola tested in level 4 laboratory, 70
 labs at levels 3 and 4, 16
BioSense, 10
bioterrorism, indications of, 12–13. *See also* biological agents
Bioterrorism Act, 130
BioWatch, 10, 14, 138–139
birds/bird-borne illnesses, 13, 29–30, 81. *See also* animals/animal-borne illnesses and avian influenza/avian flu
Black Death, 60
blister agents, 100–101
blocking agents (radiation exposure treatment), 124
blood agents (chemical), 102–103
blood cultures, 44, 60
blood transfusions, 76, 124
bone marrow tests, 74
bone marrow transplants, 124
botulinum toxin, 54–57
bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), 28, 129
Brill-Zinsser disease, 87
Brucella species (brucellosis), 74
brucellosis, 74
bubonic plague, 58, 197
bunyavirus, 88
Burkholderia mallei (glanders), 79
Burkholderia (melioidosis), 80



C

Category A biological agents, 47–72

- anthrax, 48–53
- botulinum toxin, 54–57
- plague, 58–61
- smallpox, 62–65
- tularemia, 66–69
- viral hemorrhagic fevers (VHFs), 70–72

Category B biological agents, 73–93

- brucellosis, 74
- cholera, 90–91
- E. coli* O157:H7, 76–77, 128–129, 131
- epsilon toxin, 75
- glanders, 79
- melioidosis, 80
- psittacosis, 81
- Q fever, 82–83
- ricin toxin, 73, 84–85, 96
- salmonellosis, 77, 128–129, 131
- shigellosis, 78, 129, 131
- staphylococcal enterotoxin B (SEB), 73, 86
- typhus fever, 87
- viral encephalitis, 28, 88–89

Category C biological agents, 40

Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition (CFSAN), 132

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 8, 206. See also Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

- BioSense as part of, 10
- bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), 28
- Chem-LRN, as part of network, 15
- Division of Global Migration and Quarantine, 24
- Health Alert Network (HAN), 8, 17–18
- infectious disease investigations, 13
- Laboratory Response Network (LRN), 14. See also Laboratory Response Network (LRN)
- National Notifiable Disease Surveillance System, 69
- National Electronic Disease Surveillance System (NEDSS), 9, 149
- Rapid Response Registry, 26
- role in emergencies, 107, 151
- Select Agent Program as part of, 16
- Strategic National Stockpile (SNS) managed by, 18. See also Strategic National Stockpile (SNS)

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), 206

cesium-137, 119

CG (phosgene), 104. See also phosgene

chemical agents, 95–113, 150

- background information, 96–99
- blister agents, 100–101
- blood agents, 102–103
- choking agents, 104–107
- history of, 198–200
- nerve agents, 108–112

Chemical Weapons Convention, 199

Chem-LRN, 15

Chernobyl nuclear power plant accident, 117, 201–202

children

- coping with trauma, 177–178
- reaction to trauma, 174–175

Child Traumatic Stress Initiative, 179

Chlamydia psittaci (psittacosis), 81

chlorination of water, 90. See also Water safety

chlorine, 99, 104, 107

- accidental release in Graniteville, SC, 107

- at water treatment plants, 136

- World War I, 97, 198–199

choking agents, 104–107

cholera, 90–91

Cities Readiness Initiative, 21

Clean Water Act, 137

Clostridium botulinum, 54, 57. See also botulinum toxin

Clostridium perfringens (epsilon toxin), 75

cognitive reactions to trauma, 173

Commissioned Corps of the U.S. Public Health Service, 26

Communicable Disease Surveillance and Response program, 11

communications. See also information

- of risks, 32–34, 53, 183–193. See also risk communications

- sharing information within public health community, 17

confirmatory diagnosis, 45

contacts for the media, 205–222. See also media personnel

contact tracing, 12

containment of threats to public health, 18–24

contamination, radioactive, 117, 118, 123

coping strategies for traumatic events, 176–180

Covello, Vincent T., 32, 34, 161, 171, 187

covert threats to public health, 8

Coxiella burnetii (Q fever), 82–83

cryptosporidiosis, 90

Cryptosporidium, 129, 136

cultures (laboratory), 44, 89

cyanide, 97, 99, 103

cyanogen chloride, 99, 103

Cyclospora, 129

D

Dart Center for Journalism and Trauma, 162

decay, radioactive, 117–118

decontamination, chemical attacks, 98

decorporation agents, 124

Deer Fly Fever, 66

delivery of biological/chemical agents, 42–43, 97

Department of Agriculture (USDA), 28, 128, 131, 132, 144

Department of Energy (DOE), 107, 145, 147, 150, 206

Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), 2, 7–8, 141–154. See also Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and under names of individual agencies achievements in public health during the 20th century, 7

agency contacts for media, 205

hospital preparedness, 16–17

legal acts granting authority to, 153–154

offices and operating divisions, responsibilities of, 150–154

responses to different types of events, 149–150

risk communications, 187. See also risk communications

water safety, 137

Department of Homeland Security (DHS), 142–150, 206

emergency preparedness, 8, 142, 146–150

Environmental Technology Verification Program, 138

National Disaster Medical System (NDMS), 24–26

water safety, 137

Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), 24–25, 144

detection of public health threats, 8–13, 137, 149 biological agents, 43–45

chemical attacks, 97

environmental safety and testing, 135–139.

See also environmental safety and testing epidemiology, 11–13

foodborne illnesses, 54, 76–77, 128–129, 131–132

syndromic surveillance, 8–9

diagnosis/diagnostic testing, 13–15, 45. See also tests/testing



dirty bombs, 118–119
Disaster Medical Assistance Teams, 25
Disaster Mortuary Operational Response Teams, 25
distress responses, 158, 184
Division of Global Migration and Quarantine, 24

E

E. coli O157:H7, 76–77, 128–129, 131
Eastern equine encephalitis (EEE), 88–89
Ebola, 27–28, 70–72
emergency preparedness, 7
 National Response Plan (NRP), 142–143
 Project BioShield, 23
 personal protective equipment, 159, 161
 self-care for media personnel, 164–166
 shelter-in-place instructions, 98, 122
 stockpiling medicines, caution against, 44
 supply list, 98, 123
Emergency Support Function (ESF) #8 of the
 National Response Plan (NRP), 143–145,
 147
emerging infectious diseases, 27–28
encephalitis, 10, 28, 88–89
encephalomyelitis, 88
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 107,
 128, 137, 139, 147, 151, 200, 206
environmental safety and testing, 135–139
 airborne agents, 137–138
 anthrax, testing for, 13, 43, 48
 biological agents, testing for, 43
 chlorine, testing for, 104
 cyanide, testing for, 103
 mosquitoes, eliminating breeding conditions
 for, 89
 tularemia, testing for, 66
 water, 136–137. *See also* water safety
Epidemic Intelligence Exchange (Epi-X), 8, 18–19
Epidemic Intelligence Service (EIS), 26
epidemiology, 11–13
epsilon toxin, 75
equipment for protection, 159, 161
Escherichia coli O157:H7, 76–77, 128–129,
 131. *See also* *E. coli* O157:H7
exposure to radiation, 122, 123

F

fallout, nuclear, 119, 121
federal agencies
 contacts for, 205
 emergencies, functioning in, 7, 146–148, 153

federal agencies *continued*

 National Response Plan (NRP), 142, 143.
 See also National Response Plan (NRP)
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 13, 107,
 206
flashbacks, 173
flaviviruses, 88
fleas, 87
flu viruses (influenza), 10, 13, 29–31
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 129–131,
 132, 206
 emergency-use authorization from, 23
 role in emergencies, 151–152
foodborne botulism, 54–56
food issues, 127–133
 botulism, 54–56, 57
 brucellosis in unpasteurized milk, 74
 chemical agents in, 97
 chlorine, 104
 cholera, 90
 cyanide, 102
 E. coli O157:H7, 76–77
 epsilon toxin, 75
 federal government's role in food safety,
 129–131
 impact of foodborne illnesses, 128–129
 lewisite, 101
 melioidosis, 80
 phosgene, 105
 PulseNet, 131–132
 Q fever, 82–83
 ricin, 84
 salmonellosis, 77, 128–129
 sarin, 108
 shigellosis, 78
 soman, 108–109
 staphylococcal enterotoxin B (SEB), 86
 tabun, 110
 tampering and recall, 132
 tularemia, 66
 VX, 111
FoodNet, 131
Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS),
 129–130
Francisella tularensis, 66. *See also* tularemia

G

gamma rays, 116
GA (tabun), 110. *See also* tabun
GD (soman), 108. *See also* soman
gene amplification assays, 45

genetic patterns in foodborne illnesses, 131–132
Geneva Protocol, 196–199
giardiasis, 90
glanders, 79, 196–197
Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network,
 11
Global Public Health Information Network, 11
gram staining, 44
Gulf War, anthrax vaccinations for, 52

H

half-life, radioactive, 117, 119
hantaviruses, 40
Hantavirus Pulmonary Syndrome, 13
Health Alert Network (HAN), 8, 17–18
Health and Human Services. *See* Department of
 Health and Human Services (HHS)
Health Resources and Services Administration
 (HRSA), 16, 153, 179, 206
HHS (Department of Health and Human
 Services). *See* Department of Health and
 Human Services (HHS)
history of biological, chemical, and radiation
 emergencies, 196–203. *See also* World
 War I; World War II
 biological, 196–198
 chemical, 198–200
 nuclear weapons development, 200–201
 radiation, 201–202
Homeland Security. *See* Department of
 Homeland Security (DHS)
Hong Kong flu, 29
hospital preparedness, 16–17, 26
hydrogen chloride, 99, 104
hydrogen cyanide, 97, 99, 103

I

immunization. *See* vaccination/vaccines
immunoassays, 44
improvised nuclear device (IND), 116–118,
 121, 150
Incident Command System (ICS), 153
incubation period, 41, 62, 89
Indian Health Service (IHS), 152–153, 206
industrial chemicals, 96
infectious diseases, 7, 10, 13, 16, 23–24,
 27–31, 40–42, 73–75, 142, 149,
 197–198. *See also* bacteria/bacterial
 infections; viruses/viral infections



influenza viruses, 7–8, 10, 13, 29–31, 149, 185. *See also* avian influenza/avian flu; pandemic influenza

information. *See also* communications; risk communications

- contacts for public health, 205–222
- flow from local to federal, 9, 10
- provided in an emergency, 187–189
- reducing panic with, 171
- sharing in public health community, 17

insect-borne illnesses 43, 97

- plague, 58, 60, 87, 197
- typhus fever, 87
- viral encephalitis, 28, 88–89
- West Nile virus, 10, 13, 18, 28, 88, 89

International Federation of Journalists (IFJ), 159

International News Safety Institute, 159–160

investigations of outbreaks, 10–12, 44, 142, 144, 149, 151–152. *See also* public health

iodine-131, 119

iodine; radioactive, 44, 119, 124

ionizing radiation, 116

isolation (to protect public health), 23–24, 60, 64–65, 70–71, 142

J

Japanese encephalitis, 88–89

Joint Information Center (JIC), 148, 153, 187

K

KI (potassium iodide), 44, 124

L

Laboratory Response Network (LRN), 8, 13–14, 45, 138–139

laboratory testing, 13–16, 43–45, 70

legal authority, 153

- isolation and quarantine, 24
- Public Health Security and Bioterrorism Preparedness and Response Act of 2002, 130, 137, 153–154
- Public Health Service Act, 142, 153

Lewisite (L), 99–101

load; viral, bacterial or toxic, 45

louse-borne typhus, 87

M

“mad cow” disease, 28, 129

“Manhattan Project,” 117, 200

Marburg virus, 70–72

mass vaccination, 22, 64

media for growing cultures, 44

media personnel, 159–160, 163–164, 206–222

- federal agency contacts, 206
- Health and Human Services contacts, 205
- self-care for, 157–167. *See also* self-care for media personnel
- state agency contacts, 207–219
- worksheet for contacts, 221–222

medical personnel, resources for emergencies, 24–26

Medical Reserve Corps, 26, 144

medical supplies, Strategic National Stockpile (SNS), 18, 20–21. *See also* Strategic National Stockpile (SNS)

melioidosis, 80

meningitis, 88

mental health, 145, 152–153, 163–166, 171–180. *See also* stress/stress reduction

mortuary assistance, 25, 145

mustard agents/mustard gas, 96–97, 99–100, 198–199

N

nasal swabs, 13, 44, 48, 51. *See also* anthrax; environmental safety and testing

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 137

National Bioterrorism Hospital Preparedness Program, 16–17, 153

National Disaster Medical System (NDMS), 24–26, 144–145

National Electronic Disease Surveillance System (NEDSS), 9, 149

National Incident Management System (NIMS), 142, 153

National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), 138, 150, 161

National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases (NIAID), 16, 23, 152

National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH), 179

National Institutes of Health (NIH), 152, 206

National Notifiable Disease Surveillance System (NNDSS), 69

National Nurse Response Teams (NNRT), 25

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 137

National Pharmacy Response Teams (NPRT), 25–26

National Response Plan (NRP), 142–149

- Emergency Support Function (ESF) #8, 143–145, 147
- emergency support functions and responsibilities, 145–149
- incidents of national significance, definition of, 149–150

nerve agents, 97, 99, 108–112, 199

neutrons, 116

Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons Treaty, 117, 200–201

nuclear events, 116–124. *See also* radiation/radiological events

nuclear power plants, 116–120, 201

nursing assistance, 25

O

Office of Public Health Emergency Preparedness (OPHEP), 151

older adults, 174, 176, 178–179

P

pandemic influenza, 29–31

Pandemic Influenza Preparedness and Response Plan, 30

parrot fever, 81

pathogens, 23, 41, 131

personal protective equipment, 159, 161

pharmaceutical assistance, 18, 21, 23, 26, 144

pharmaceuticals contaminated with chemical agents, 97

phosgene, 97, 99, 104–106

phosphine, 99, 104

phosphorus, 99, 104

physical care for media personnel, 158–161. *See also* self-care for media personnel

physical reactions to trauma, 173

plague, 58–61, 196–197

plutonium, 118–119

pneumonic plague, 41, 58–60

population exposure model, 170–171

post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 158, 166, 173

potassium cyanide, 99, 103

potassium iodide (KI), 44, 124



preparation for emergencies. *See* emergency preparedness

presumptive diagnosis, 13, 45

Project BioShield, 23–24

Project BioWatch, 10, 14, 138–139

psittacosis, 81

PTSD (post-traumatic stress disorder), 158, 166, 173

public health, 6–37

- containment of threats to, 18–24
- detection of threats to, 8–13, 149
- government response to threats to, 7, 13–26, 30–31, 142–154. *See also* federal agencies

Public Health Security and Bioterrorism Preparedness Response Act, 130, 137, 154

Public Health Service Act (PHSA), 154

public information contacts, 205–219

public reactions to terrorist events, 169–181

- communications affecting, 190–191
- comparing responses to terrorist attacks and other crises, 184–185
- objectives of public during emergencies, 185–187
- range of reactions, 172–176
- ripple effect, 170–172
- strategies for coping, 176–180

PulseNet, 131–132

Q

Q fever, 82–83

quarantine, 23–24, 81, 83, 142, 156

R

Rabbit Fever, 66

radiation-emitting device (RED), 121, 150

radiation/radiological events, 115–125, 150–151

- background information, 116–117
- historical events, 117, 201–202
- impact of emergencies, 122–124
- injuries, 122–123
- KI (potassium iodide) for, 44, 124
- nuclear weapons development and testing, 117, 200–201
- treatment, 123–124
- types of attacks, 117–119, 120–121

radiological dispersal device (RDD), 118–120, 150

Rajneeshee Cult, 128, 196, 198

rapid response protocols, 138–139

Rapid Response Registry (RRR), 26

Rapid Toxic Screen, 15

RDD (radiological dispersal device), 118–120, 150

reactions to traumatic events, 171–176. *See also* public reactions to terrorist events

recall of food products, 132

record-keeping, food products, 130–131

Red Cross, 27, 147, 149–150, 165

RED (radiation-emitting device), 121, 150

relative risks, 32

resiliency-building recommendations, 176–180

respirators, use of, 161, 199

response to public health threats, 13–18, 143–154

ricin toxin, 73, 84–85, 96, 199

Ricinus communis (ricin toxin), 84–85

Rickettsia prowazekii (typhus fever), 87

Rift Valley encephalitis, 88–89

ring vaccination, 22, 64–65

ripple effect of terrorism on public, 170–172

risk communications, 2, 32–34, 183–193

- comparisons between public reaction to terrorist attacks vs. other crises, 184–185
- Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), 187
- objectives of public during emergencies, 185–187
- public reaction, affecting, 190–191
- types of information given during emergencies, 188. *See also* information

Ropeik, David, 192–193

S

Safe Drinking Water Act, 137

safety precautions for media personnel, 157–167. *See also* self-care for media personnel

St. Louis encephalitis, 88

Salmonella (salmonellosis), 73, 77, 131, 196–198

salmonellosis, 77, 128–129

SAMHSA (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration), 152, 163, 166, 179, 206

Sandman, Peter M., 190–191

sarin, 97, 99, 108, 199

SARS (severe acute respiratory syndrome), 2, 11, 13–14, 18, 24, 28

Secretary's Emergency Response Team (SERT), 150–151

Select Agent Program (SAP), 16

selective media, 44

self-care for media personnel, 157–167

- communication during emergencies, 161–162
- emotional care, 162–166
- preparation for emergencies, 164–166
- safety during emergencies, 158–161
- stress reduction, 158, 162–167

September 11, 2001

- focusing attention on emergency preparedness, 6
- people in World Trade Center stairwells, 190
- public reactions to, 170, 172, 186, 190–191

septicemic plague, 58–59

severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS). *See* SARS (severe acute respiratory syndrome)

shelter-in-place instructions, 98, 122–123

Shigella (shigellosis), 78, 131

shigellosis, 78, 129

smallpox, 6, 62–65, 72, 171, 187, 196–198

- vaccination, 6–7, 22, 62–65

sodium cyanide, 99, 103

soman, 99, 108–110, 199

Spanish flu pandemic, 29

spores, anthrax, 48–52. *See also* anthrax

sputum, 44, 59, 60

staphylococcal enterotoxin B (SEB), 86

Staphylococcus aureus (staphylococcal enterotoxin B (SEB)), 86

state agencies

- Health Alert Network (HAN), using, 17
- media contacts for, 207–219
- preparation for flu pandemics, 31
- surveillance, 9, 31

Strategic Health Operations Center (SHOC), 11

Strategic National Stockpile (SNS), 17–18, 20–21, 144, 153

- anthrax antibiotics, 51
- smallpox vaccine, 64

stress/stress reduction

- children, 174, 177–178
- general public, 170, 172, 176–180
- journalists, 3, 158, 163–167
- physical effects of, 173

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), 152, 163, 166, 179, 206

sulfur mustard, 99–100. *See also* mustard agents/mustard gas



supplies for sheltering-in-place, 98, 123, 165–166

syndromic surveillance, 8–11

T

tabun, 99, 110–111, 199

tampering of packages, 132

tests/testing, 13–15. *See also* detection of public health threats

biological agents, 43–45, 137

bone marrow tests, 74

environmental, 13–14, 43–44, 48, 66, 103, 135–139. *See also* environmental safety and testing

laboratory testing, 13–15, 43–45, 48, 70, 131, 137

MRI for viral encephalitis, 89

nasal swabs, 13, 44, 48, 51

X-rays, 51, 67, 85

Three Mile Island nuclear power plant accident, 117–118, 201

tick-borne encephalitis, 88–89

toxins, biological, 16, 23, 41, 43–45, 49, 51, 54–57, 75, 84–86

Clostridium botulinum bacteria producing, 54–57. *See also* botulinum toxin

ricin toxin, 73, 84–85, 96, 199

staphylococcal enterotoxin B (SEB), 73, 86

toxins, chemical, 23, 41, 84–85, 95–113. *See also* chemical agents

treatment. *See under individual diseases or toxins*

tuberculosis, 40

tularemia, 66–69

12-hour Push Packages, 18, 20–21

typhoidal tularemia, 66

typhus fever, 87

U

ulceroglandular tularemia, 66

U.S. Postal Service, 50, 52, 196

uranium, 118–119

USDA (Department of Agriculture), 128–132

V

vaccination/vaccines, 6–7, 21–23, 48, 51–52, 56, 60, 62–65, 67, 70–72, 74, 83, 86,

89, 91, 144, 159–160, 187, 198

anthrax, 48, 51–52

vaccination/vaccines *continued*

botulinum toxin, 56

brucellosis, 74

Ebola virus, 71

plague, 60

polio, 6–7

Project BioShield, 23

Q fever, 83

smallpox, 6–7, 22, 62–65, 187

staphylococcal enterotoxin B (SEB), 86

strategies for outbreaks, 21–22, 65

tularemia, 67

viral encephalitis, 89

viral hemorrhagic fevers (VHFs), 70–72

variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease (vCJD), 28

Variola major, 62. *See also* smallpox

Venezuelan equine encephalitis (VEE), 88–89

Veterinary Medical Assistance Teams (VMAT), 25

Vibrio cholerae (cholera), 90–91, 196

viral encephalitis, 28, 88–89

viral hemorrhagic fevers (VHFs), 16, 27, 70–72

viruses/viral infections, 42, 43

Ebola, 70–72

influenza viruses, 10, 13, 29–31

smallpox, 62–65, 171, 187

viral encephalitis, 28, 88–89

viral hemorrhagic fevers (VHFs), 16, 27, 70–72

VX, 96, 99, 111–112, 199

W

water safety, 41, 54–55, 66, 68, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 90–91, 97, 103, 110–111, 136–137, 196–197, 199

botulinum toxin, 54–55

chemical agents contaminating supply, 97, 199

cholera, 90–91, 196–197

cyanide poisoning, 97, 103

meliodosis, 80

Q fever, 82–83

ricin, 84

shigellosis, 78

staphylococcal enterotoxin B (SEB), 73, 86

tabun, 110

tularemia, 66, 68

VX, 96, 99, 111–112, 199

Weather, 42–43, 97, 111, 117, 137, 153

chemical agents, 97

nuclear fallout, 117, 119

use of weather satellites, 137

Western equine encephalitis, 88–89

West Nile virus, 10, 18, 28, 88–89

worksheet for contacts, 221–222

World Health Organization (WHO), 11, 27–28, 65

World Trade Center, 163, 165, 170, 190. *See also* September 11, 2001

World War I, 79, 97, 100–101, 105, 196, 198–199

chemical weapons in, 97, 198–199

glanders in, 79, 196–197

lewisite developed for, 101

mustard gas used in, 97, 100, 199

phosgene used in, 97, 105

World War II, 57, 60, 96–97, 102, 117, 196–201

development and use of bioweapons in, 196–198

arsine developed during but not used, 102

atomic bomb dropped in Japan, 117, 200, 201

chemical weapons in, 97, 102, 198–199

chlorine used during, 97, 104

Y

yellow fever, 24, 40, 70

Yersinia pestis, 58. *See also* plague

zoonotic illnesses. *See* animals/animal-borne illnesses

