

# OCEAN POWER DELIVERY LTD

## The Pelamis Wave Energy Converter

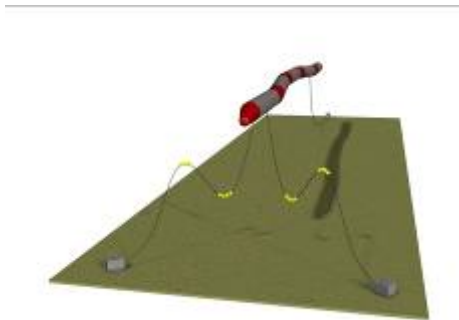
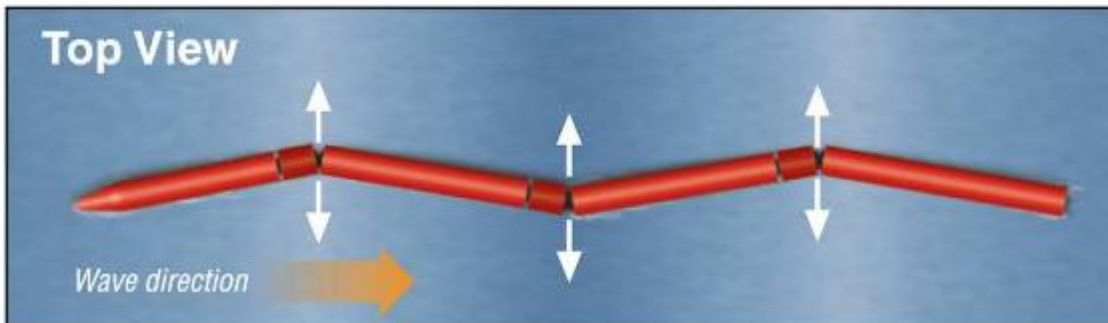
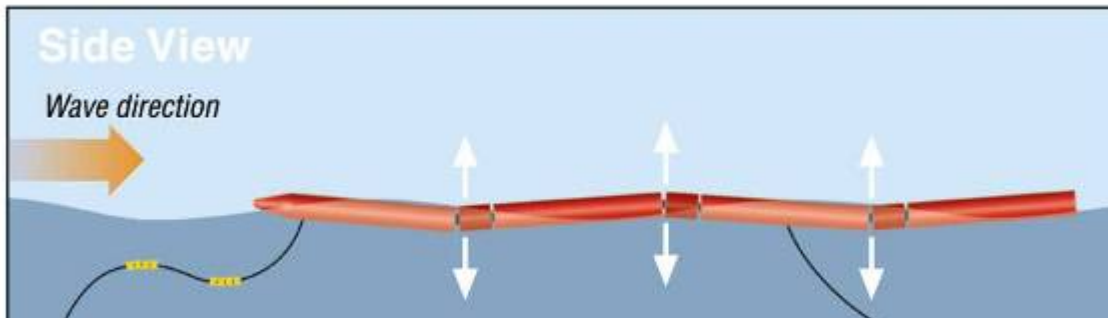
*A phased array of heave + surge point absorbers*

Max Carcas, Business Development Director



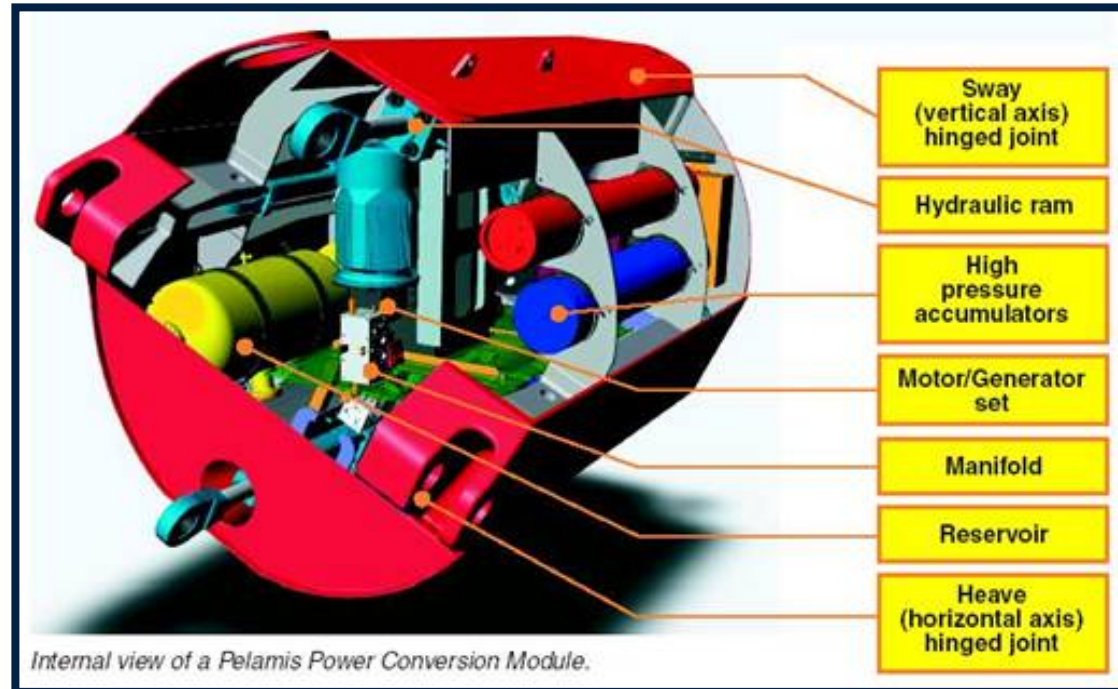
# Pelamis WEC technology - *CONCEPT*

- Articulated cylinder
- Swings head-on to incident waves
- 4 x main segments, 3 x joints
- Wave induced joint motion resisted to absorb power



- 140m long, 3.5m diameter
- 750kW rated power
- Capacity factor 0.25-0.4

# Pelamis WEC technology – *POWER TRAIN*



- 3 x 2-axis, 250kW rated '*POWER CONVERSION MODULES*'
- Hydraulic rams pump fluid into smoothing accumulators
- Hydraulic motors drive induction generators to generate *STEADY OUTPUT*
- *PROVEN, AVAILABLE & EFFICIENT TECHNOLOGY & COMPONENTS*

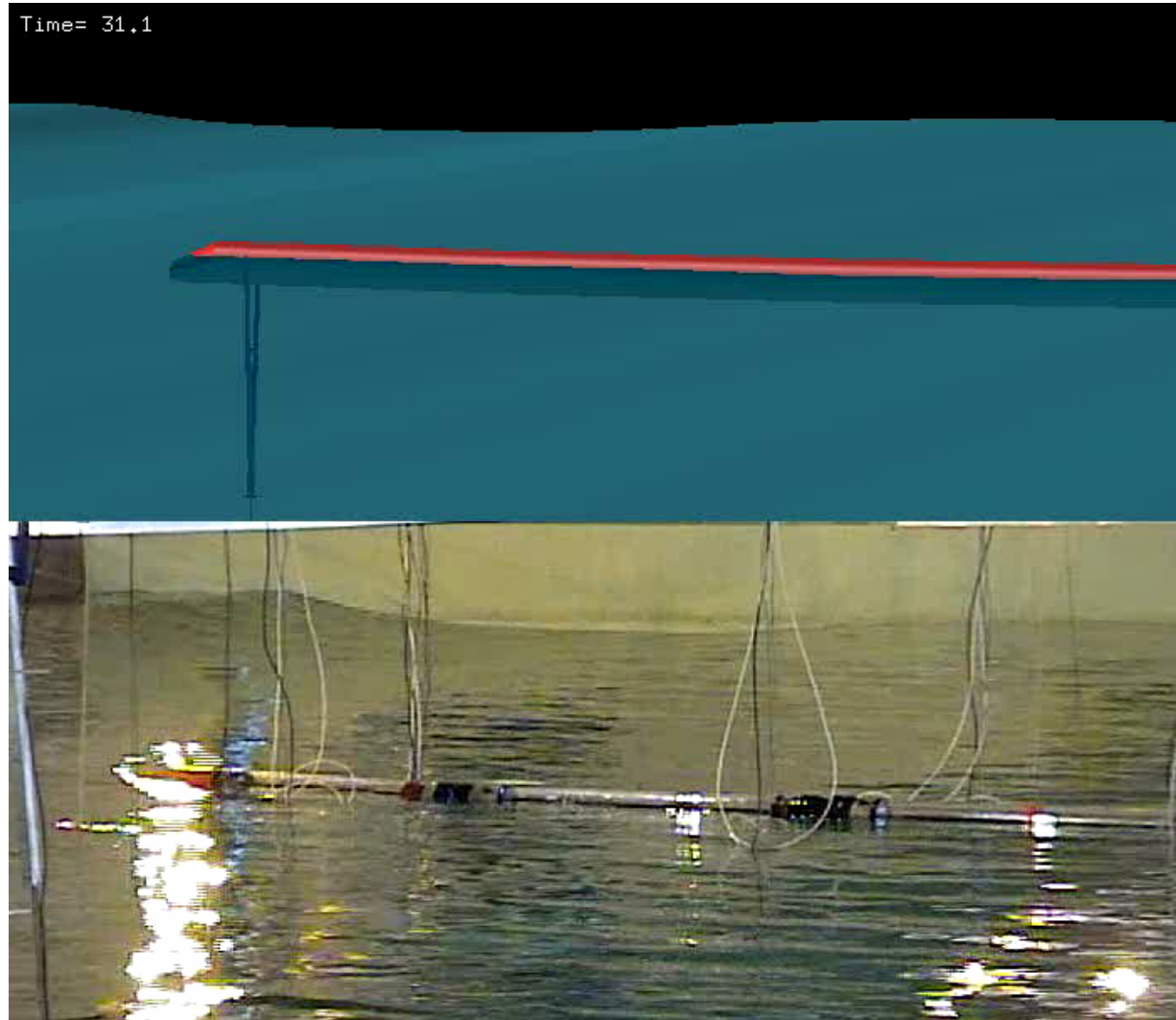
# Pelamis WEC technology - *Features*

## PELAMIS Features

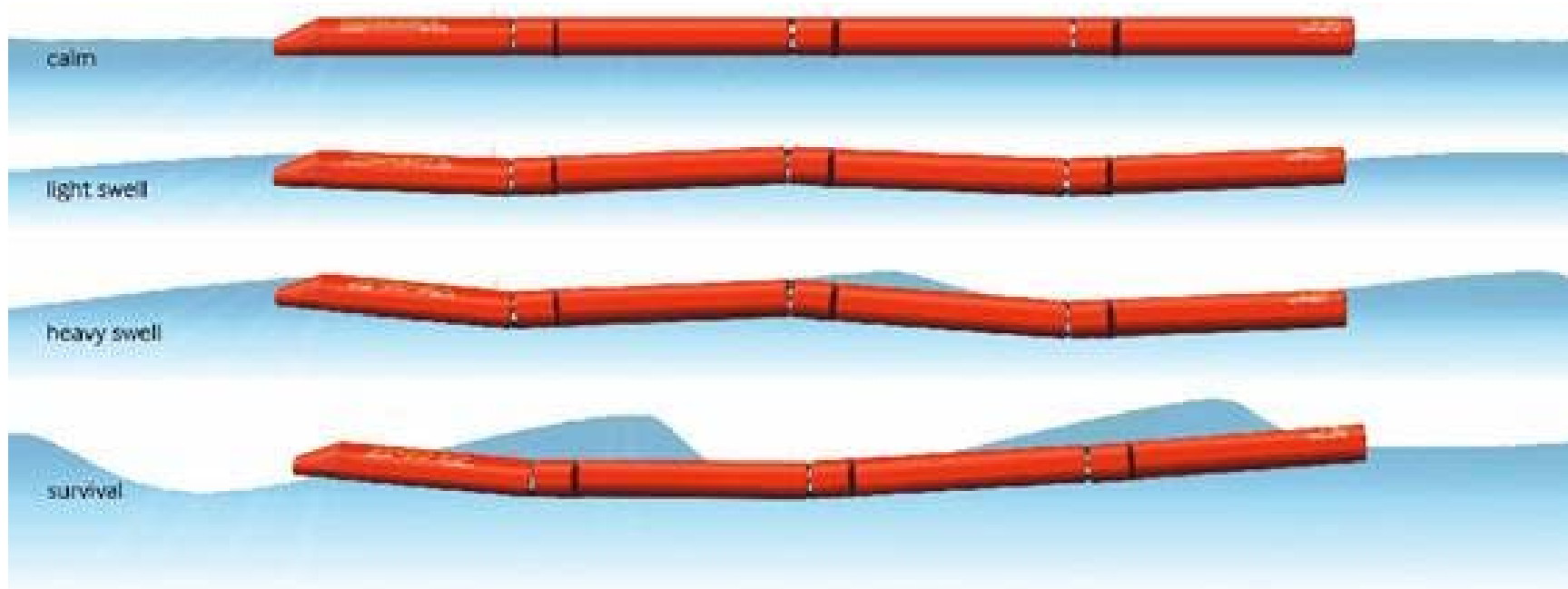
- Offshore deployment
  - Inherent survivability
  - Highest power capture/unit weight
  - Available technology
  - INDEPENDENTLY VERIFIED
- 
- Forecastable output
  - Negligible visual intrusion
  - Minimal environmental impact
  - Minimum on-site construction work
  - Off-site maintenance



# Experimental and numerical modelling



# Pelamis WEC technology – *SURVIVABILITY*

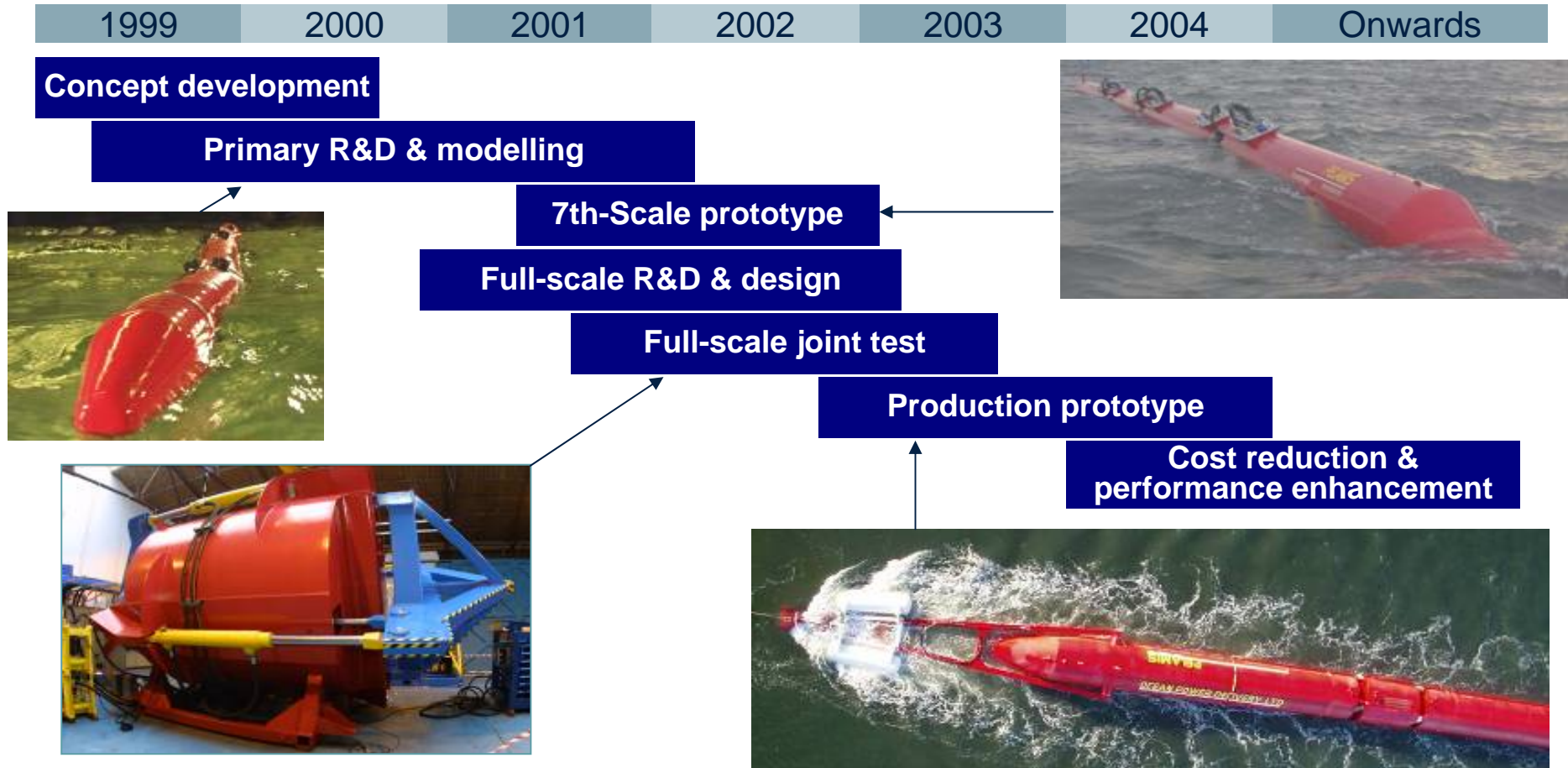


- Small cross-section, finite length, streamlined form, compliant moorings
- Self-limiting '*hydrostatic loading*' => limits absorbed power in large waves
- Almost invisible to '*hydrodynamic loading*' in large seas
- Too short to react against extreme storm waves

# Extreme '100 year' wave – 28m wave height



# Full-scale production prototype - Development



Rigorous, staged & efficient R&D



# Full-scale operation



# Production prototype – Specifics

- 750kW production prototype
- Outsourced fabrication with assembly and operation undertaken by OPD
- Proven company processes – have successfully 'prototyped OPD'
- Launched and tested April 2004
- 4 sets of sea trials
- Installed at EMEC August 2004
- 1,000 hours operation recorded
- Concept, handling, operation and control confirmed
- Initial teething problems resolved
- Power capture and conversion in line with prediction

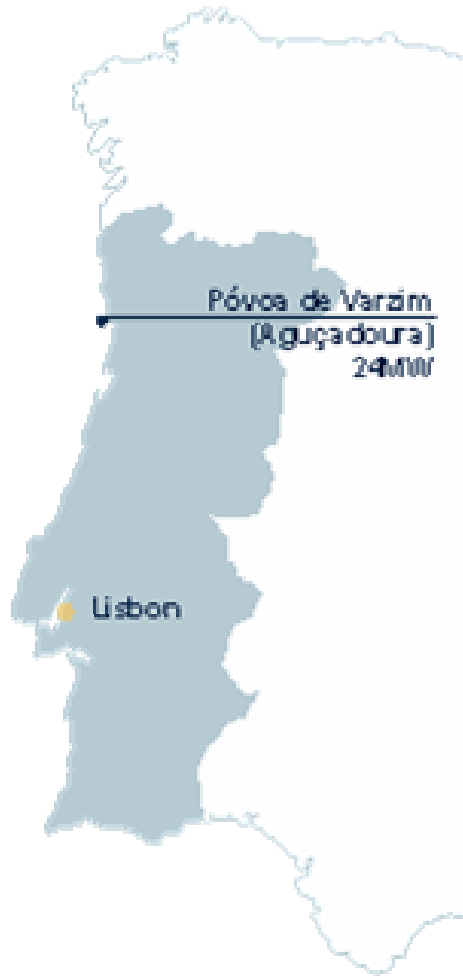


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## PROJECTS



# Enersis – Project #1



## Enersis

- Portugal's largest developer of renewable projects
- Subsidiary of Semapa
- Aim to be Portugal's leading wave developer

## Project phase 1:

- Three Pelamis P1A machines
- 2.25 MW
- 5km off Aguçadoura
- 50m water depth
- Cable + substation in place



# Enerjis – Project expansion

## Phase 1

- Three Pelamis P1A 750KW machines
- Production underway
- Permitting and consents secured

## Phase 2

- Letter of intent
- Expand project to 24MW
- Grid connection rights secured

## Phase 3

- Multi-site deployment



# Production for Portugal

## Order – 3 x P-1A 750kW machines

Main tube fabricator:	Camcal
Main tube castings:	Goodwins
Power module fabricator:	RDI
Hydraulic rams:	Hystat
Accumulators:	FCH
Generator Pack:	Hytec
Assembly/commissioning:	OPD



Production of 3 machines progressing to cost and schedule

# Ross Deeptech - Stonehaven



# Fife energy park - Methil

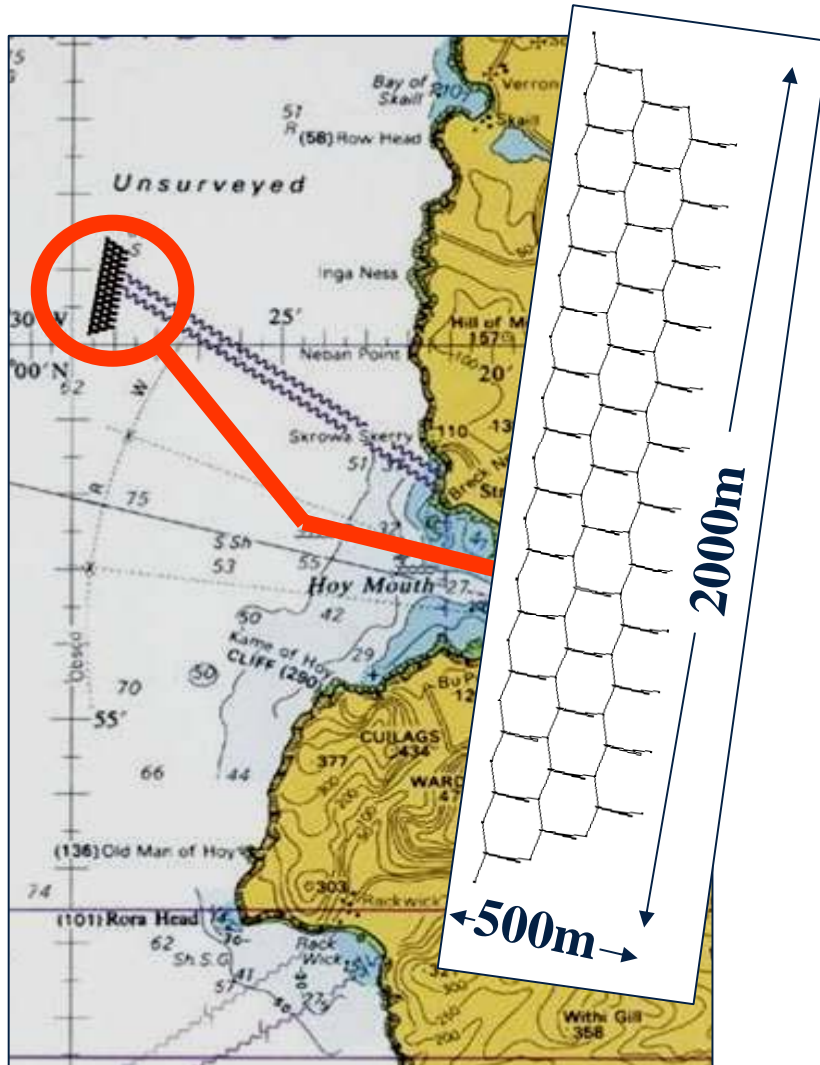




# Camcal - Lewis



# Scotland



ScottishPower

Major international utility  
UK's largest wind developer



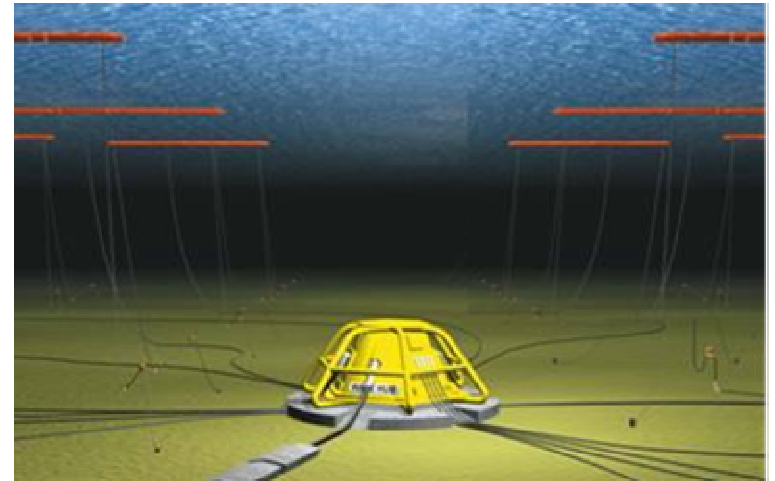
Developer of UK's first offshore and  
Europe's largest wind-farm (700MW)  
in Western Isles

- Consortium development
- Plan: phased 22.5MW wave farm
- Grid connection applied for
- Target: first stage 2005/6
- Key DTI/Scottish Executive market enablement mechanisms

# South West England

## Wave Hub

- Cornwall
- £1.5m Consenting and permitting
- 20MW (30MW ultimately)
- Initially allocated in 5MW tranches
- Anticipated 2007



## Ocean Prospect

- Expression of interest for 5MW at Wave Hub
- In discussion about larger UK project
- Overseas opportunities



# United States

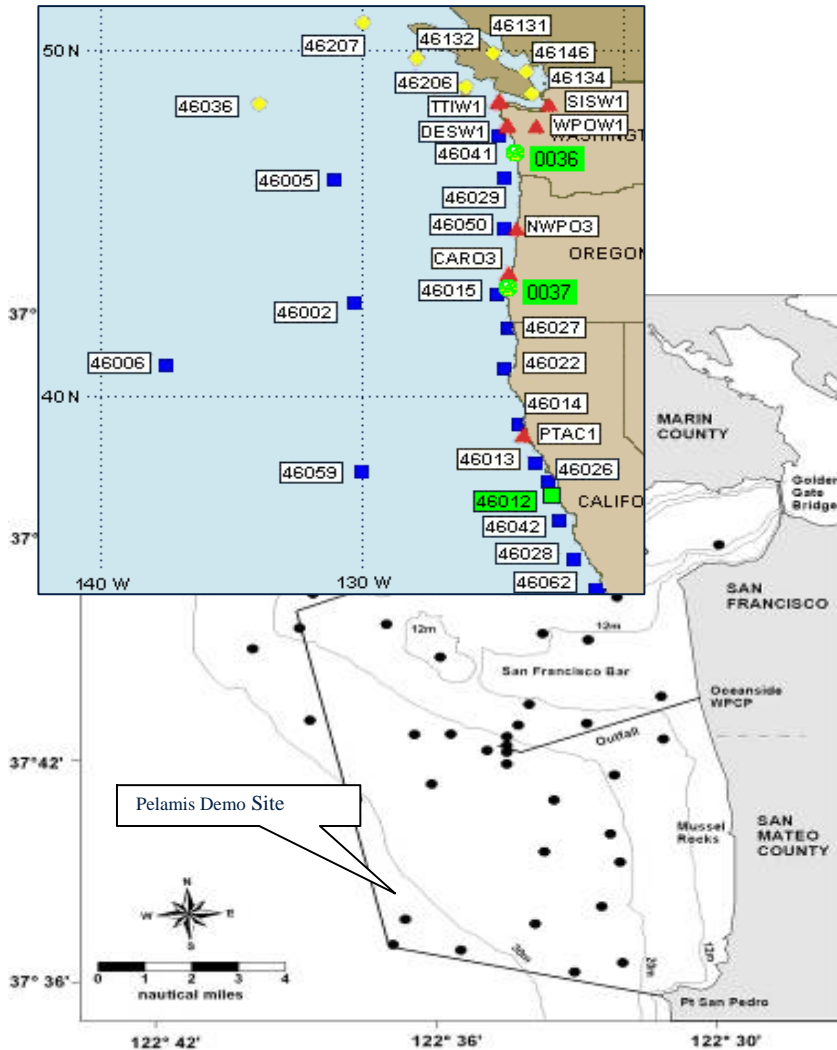
# EPRI



Electricity Innovation Institute

## Electrical Power Research Institute

- Public/private project part funded by DOE, NREL and individual states
- Project: five state wave energy sites in Maine, Oregon, Washington, Hawaii, Massachusetts + city of San Francisco
- Pelamis selected by EPRI as system currently recommended for deployment.
- Target installation 2007
- Funding for ocean energy approved in recent Energy bill

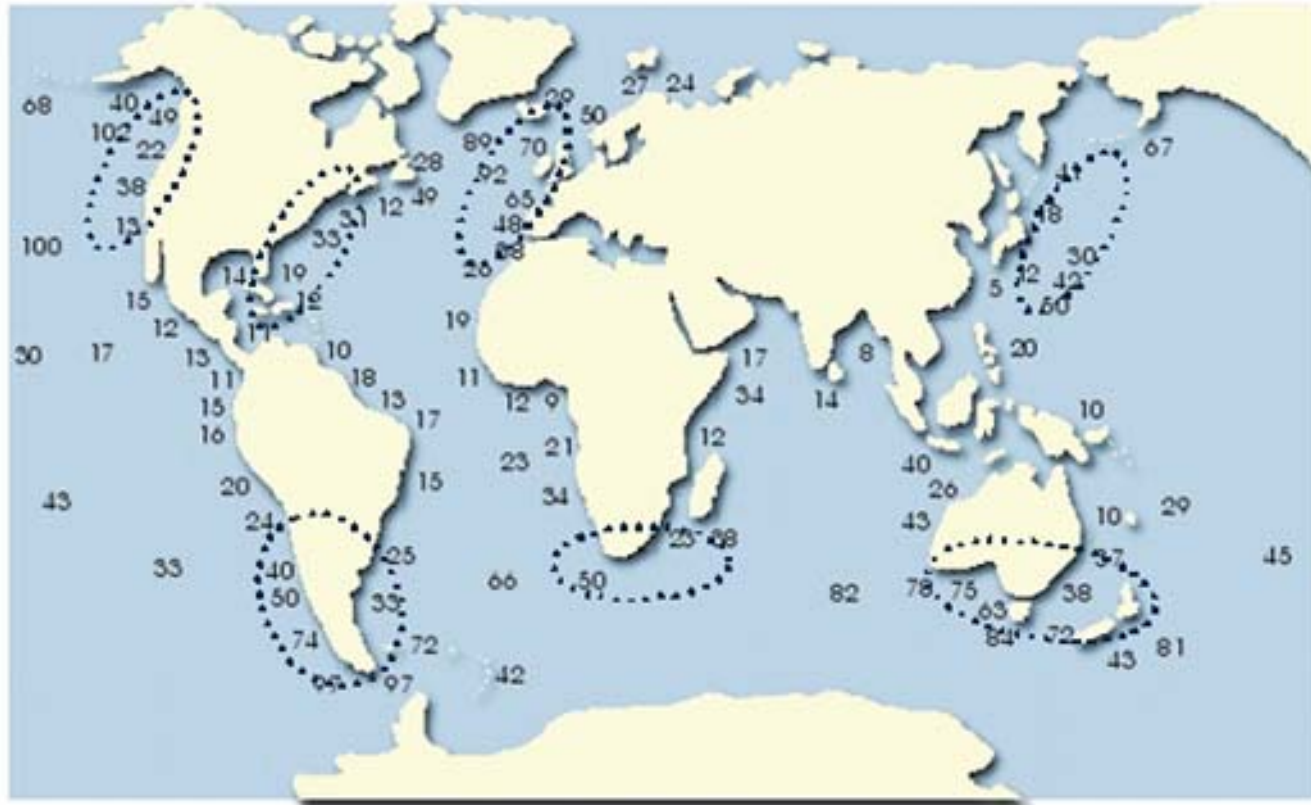


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## MARKET POTENTIAL



# Global market

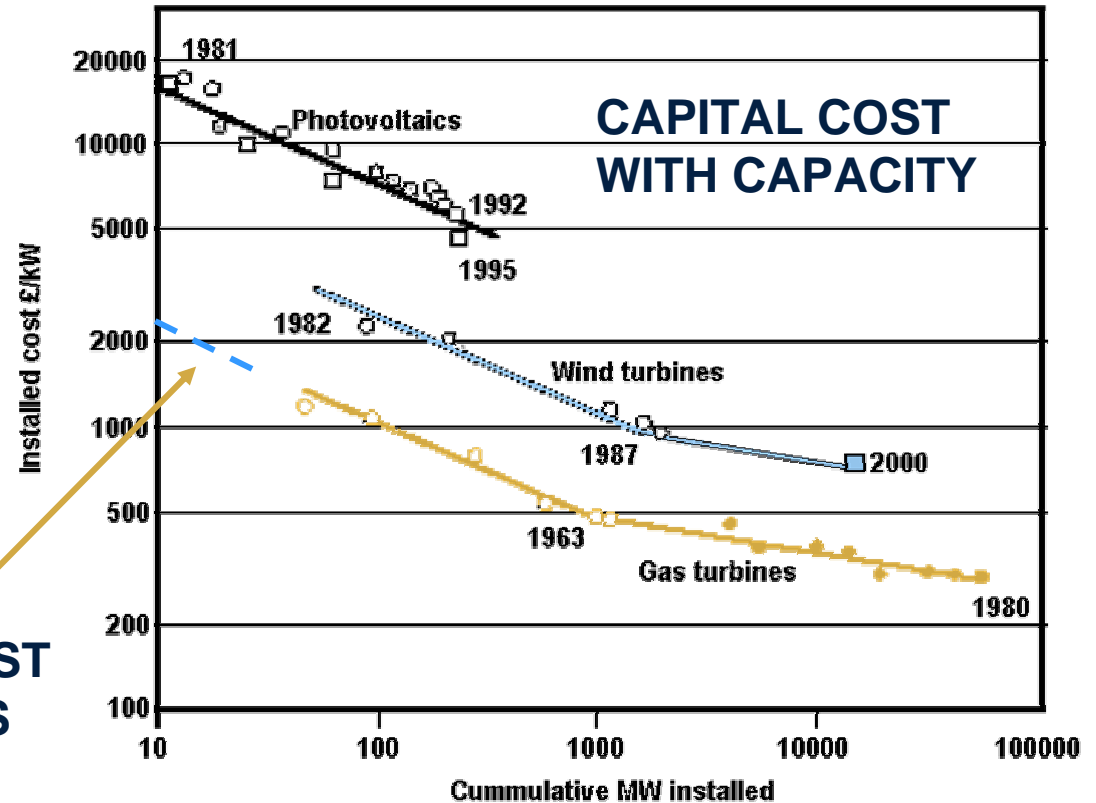
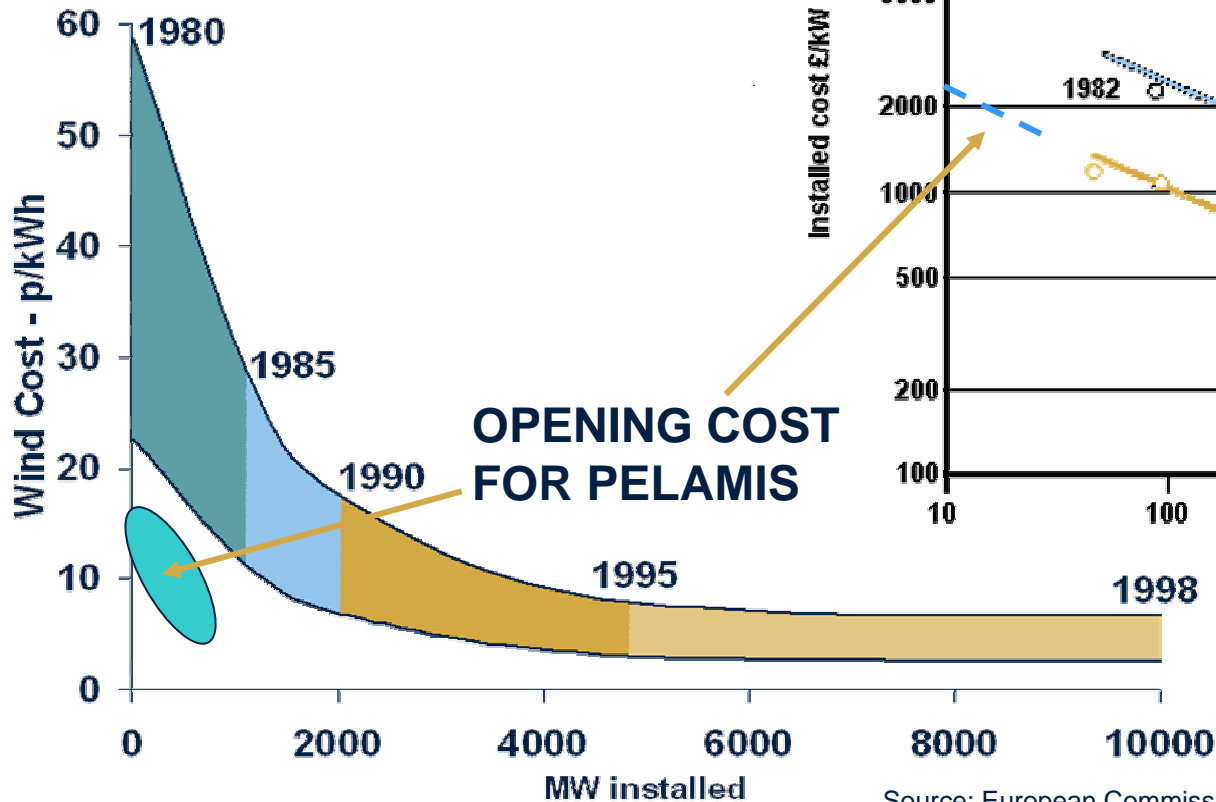


- WORLD > 2000 TWh/yr, £500bn CAPEX (c.f. existing hydro & nuclear)
- eg UK > 80 TWh/yr (~20%), >£20bn CAPEX
- eg Portugal > 12 TWh/yr (~25%), >£5bn CAPEX

# Cost barriers

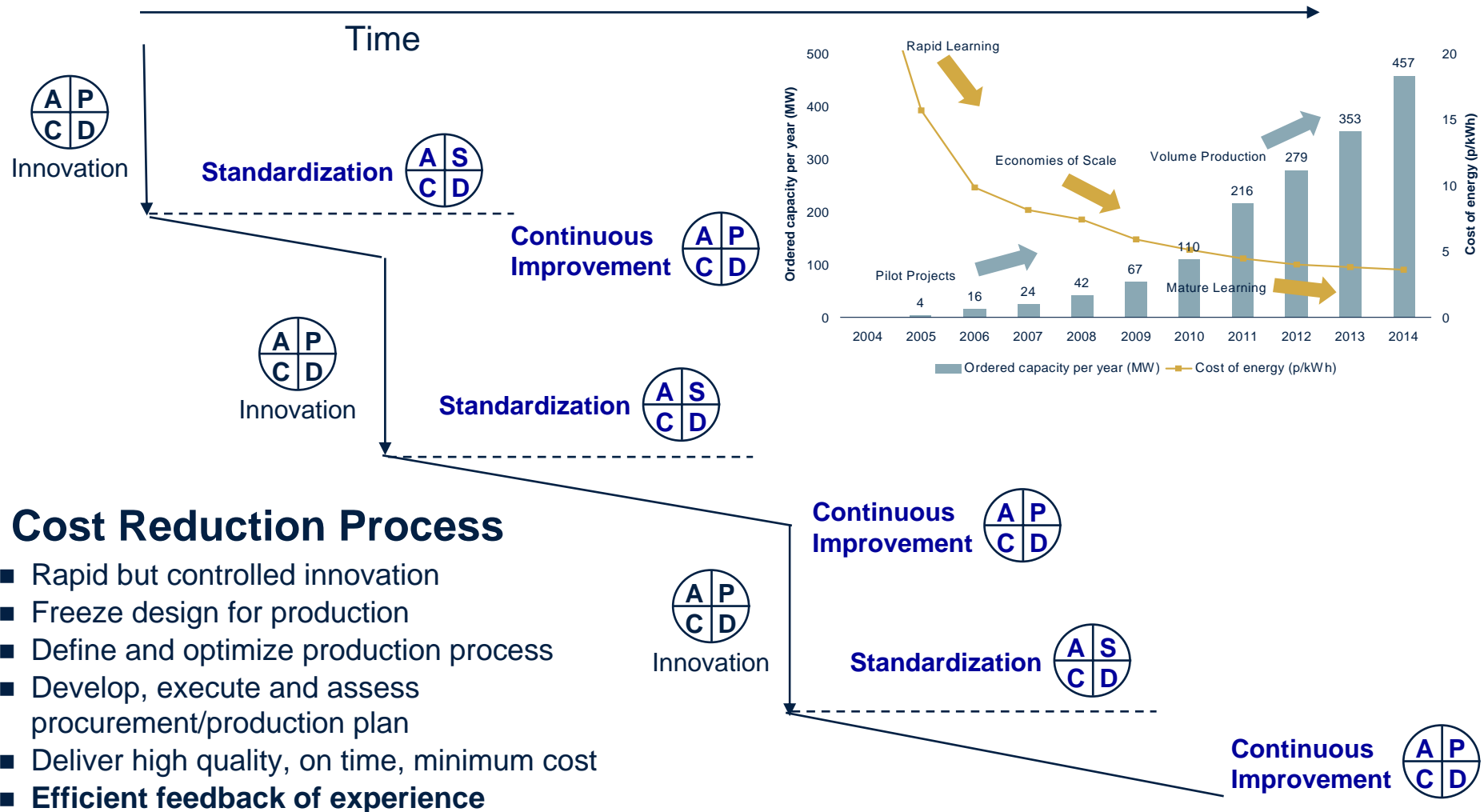
Cost reduction drivers:

- Technological advances
- Cost of capital
- Economies of scale



Source: European Commission ATLAS

# Cost reduction – Driving down the costs



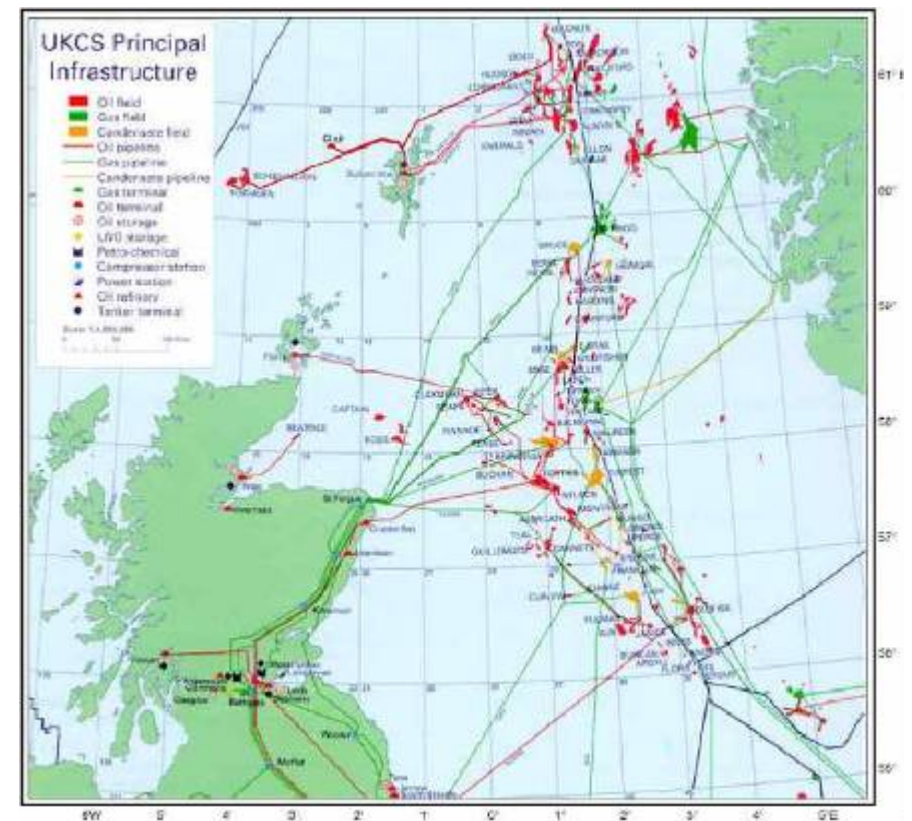
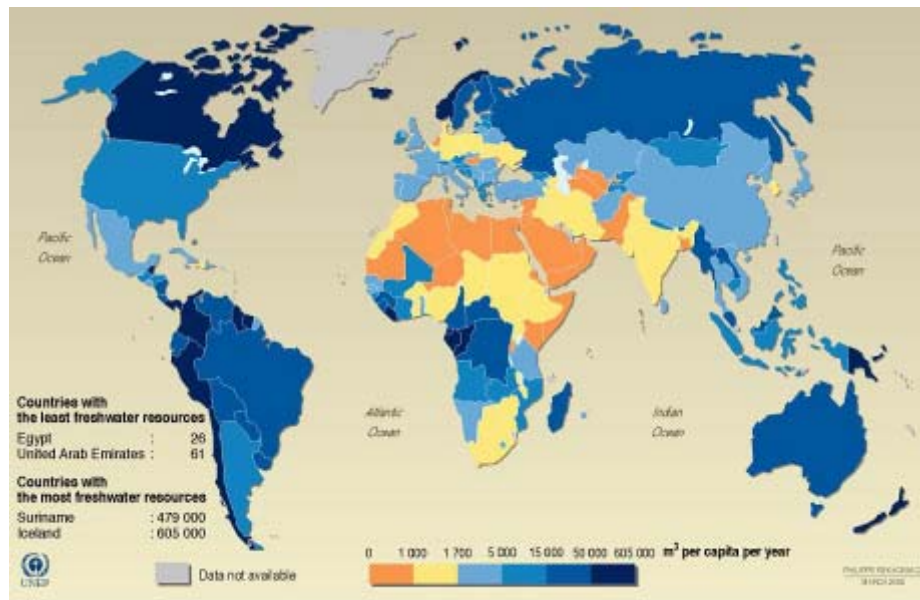
## Cost Reduction Process

- Rapid but controlled innovation
- Freeze design for production
- Define and optimize production process
- Develop, execute and assess procurement/production plan
- Deliver high quality, on time, minimum cost
- **Efficient feedback of experience**



# Other potential market opportunities

- Off grid
- Oil and gas – generation
- Oil and gas – pumping
- Desalination



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