

**Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia
Indictment Matrix**

Defendants	Charges	Description of the acts
IENG Thirith (Phea)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crimes against humanity 	<p>For having, throughout Cambodia during the period from 17 April 1975 to 6 January 1979:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in her capacity as the Minister of Social Action, exercising authority and effective control over the Ministry and all of its constituent and subordinate organs, • instigated, ordered, failed to prevent and punish, or otherwise aided and abetted in the commission of the aforementioned crimes; • by directing, encouraging, enforcing or otherwise rendering support to Communist Party of Kampuchea policy and practice which was characterized by murder, extermination, imprisonment, persecution on political grounds and other inhumane acts such as forcible transfers of the population, enslavement and forced labor; • as part of a widespread or systematic attack targeting a civilian population.
KHIEU Smaphan (Hem)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crimes against humanity • War crimes 	<p>He is alleged to have, throughout Cambodia during the period from 17 April 1975 to 6 January 1979:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in his capacity as Head of State (Chairman of the State Presidium), a leader within the Centre Political Office (Office 870), and as a full rights member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Kampuchea (CPK); • instigated, or otherwise aided and abetted in the commission of the aforementioned crimes; • by directing, encouraging, enforcing, or otherwise rendering support to CPK policy and practice which was characterised by murder, extermination, imprisonment, persecution on political grounds and other inhumane acts such as forcible transfers of the population, enslavement, and forced labour; • as part of a widespread or systematic attack targeting a civilian population; and • noting that there was a state of international armed conflict between Democratic Kampuchea and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam during all or part of the period between 17 April 1975 and 6 January 1979.

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<p>NUON Chea</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crimes against humanity • War crimes 	<p>He is alleged to have, throughout Cambodia during the period from 17 April 1975 to 6 January 1979:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in particular in his capacity as the Deputy Secretary of the Communist Party of Kampuchea, a member of the CPK Central and Standing Committees, the Chairman of the Democratic Kampuchea People's Assembly, the acting prime minister and the Vice Chairman of the CPK Centre Military Committee, • planned, instigated, ordered, directed or otherwise aided and abetted in the commission of the aforementioned crimes, by exercising authority and effective control over the internal security apparatus of Democratic Kampuchea (detention centers) and by directing, implementing and enforcing Party policy characterized by forcible transfers of the population, enslavement, forced labor and other inhumane acts, • being a widespread or systematic policy targeting a civilian population, • noting that there was a state of international armed conflict between Democratic Kampuchea and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam during all or part of the period between 17 April 1975 and 6 January 1979.
<p>IENG Sary (Van)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crimes against humanity • War crimes 	<p>For having, throughout Cambodia during the period from 17 April 1975 to 6 January 1979:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in his capacity as the Minister of Foreign Affairs, exercising authority and effective control over the Ministry and all of its constituent and subordinate organs, and as a full rights member of the Central and Standing Committees of the Communist Party of Kampuchea (CPK), • instigated, ordered, failed to prevent and punish, or otherwise aided and abetted in the commission of the aforementioned crimes; • by directing, encouraging, enforcing, or otherwise rendering support to CPK policy and practice which was characterized by murder, extermination, imprisonment, persecution on political grounds and other inhuman acts such as forcible transfers of the population, enslavement and forced labor; • as part of a widespread or systematic attack targeting a civilian population; • noting that there was a state of international armed conflict between Democratic Kampuchea and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam during all or part of the period between 17 April 1975 and 6 January 1979.

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KAING Guek Eav (Duch)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Crimes against humanity	For having: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• directed the Security Prison S-21 between 1975 and 1979 where, under his authority, countless abuses were allegedly committed against the civilian population (arbitrary detention, torture and other inhumane acts, mass executions, etc.), which occurred within a political context of widespread or systematic abuses and constitute crimes against humanity.
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