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MATHEMATICA
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**Detailed Tables of
Food Stamp Program
Participation Rates:
2000 to 2005**

Final Report

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APPENDIX A
PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2005

TABLE A.1

INDIVIDUAL AND HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES AND BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES,
FISCAL YEAR 2005

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	24,571,150	37,950,525	64.75
Food Stamp Household Benefits	10,729,995	18,218,707	58.90
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2,253,884,607	2,826,237,329	79.75
Average Per Capita Benefit	2.29		
	91.73		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2005

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	4,609,225	9,600,858	48.01
2 People	4,373,533	7,656,146	57.12
3 People	5,216,557	6,582,928	79.24
4 People	4,857,973	6,050,172	80.29
5 People	3,011,565	4,162,784	72.34
6 or More People	2,502,297	3,897,637	64.20
Individuals in All Households	24,571,150	37,950,525	64.75

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2005

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	24,571,150	37,950,525	64.75
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	12,274,261	14,127,227	86.88
Preschool	4,223,848	4,602,111	91.78
School-age	8,050,413	9,525,116	84.52
Adults Age 18 to 59	10,265,300	17,192,304	59.71
Elderly Age 60 and Over	2,031,590	6,630,994	30.64
Living Alone	1,449,584	3,624,441	39.99
Living with Others	582,005	3,006,553	19.36
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	919,383	2,736,249	33.60
Noncitizens	936,044	1,858,856	50.36
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,781,234	2,918,150	61.04
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,920,136	5,592,314	52.22
Not Employed	7,345,164	11,599,991	63.32
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	8,155,314	10,282,336	79.31
Hispanic	4,663,565	8,719,179	53.49
White Only	10,825,243	17,184,169	63.00
Not Tabulated Above	927,028	1,764,842	52.53
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	18,941,277	23,414,590	80.90
One Adult	10,897,647	9,795,290	111.25
Married Household Head	4,518,216	7,949,160	56.84
Other Multiple Adults	2,156,428	4,244,870	50.80
Children Only	1,368,987	1,425,269	96.05
Households without Children	5,629,873	14,535,936	38.73
Gender of Individual			
Male	10,047,355	16,365,728	61.39
Female	14,523,795	21,584,797	67.29
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	18,767,877	30,493,978	61.55
Rural	5,803,273	7,456,547	77.83

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS, FISCAL YEAR 2005

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	24,571,150	37,950,525	64.75
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	14,799,149	20,580,893	71.91
Earnings	9,772,001	17,369,632	56.26
No TANF	8,776,336	16,282,746	53.90
TANF	995,666	1,086,886	91.61
TANF	4,835,532	3,450,213	140.15
Unemployment Compensation	588,626	464,123	126.83
Nonelderly or Elderly SSI Benefits ^a	5,182,741	4,934,233	105.04
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,953,768	3,756,537	105.25
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,291,805	1,283,973	100.61
Social Security	4,049,406	9,531,522	42.48
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	21,815,412	27,004,306	80.78
No Income	2,722,360	5,948,047	45.77
1 - 50%	7,749,684	7,145,519	108.46
51 - 100%	11,343,369	13,910,740	81.54
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	2,755,738	10,946,219	25.18
101% - 130%	2,617,763	9,040,518	28.96
131% or more	137,975	1,905,701	7.24
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	604,459	4,091,444	14.77
\$11 - \$25	355,854	956,330	37.21
\$26 - \$50	719,504	1,761,167	40.85
\$51 - \$75	871,835	1,714,666	50.85
\$76 - \$100	866,761	1,827,138	47.44
\$101 - \$150	3,876,228	6,587,195	58.84
\$151 - \$200	1,657,222	2,969,231	55.81
\$201 or more	15,619,288	18,043,354	86.57
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,528,413	16,827,959	38.80
1 - 25%	2,405,720	8,750,442	27.49
26 - 50%	4,122,694	8,077,517	51.04
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	11,533,719	12,479,449	92.42
51 - 75%	5,620,109	7,585,380	74.09
76 - 99%	5,913,610	4,894,070	120.83
100%	6,509,018	8,643,117	75.31

^a Households receiving nonelderly SSI income or elderly SSI income are not mutually exclusive.

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2005
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	18,941,277	23,414,590	80.90
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	12,273,792	14,127,227	86.88
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,553,260	8,915,432	73.50
Elderly Age 60 and Over	114,225	371,931	30.71
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	1,796,005	3,179,607	56.49
No Earnings	9,864,491	9,211,531	107.09
Earnings	9,076,787	14,203,058	63.91
TANF	4,780,022	3,190,339	149.83
Earnings	987,626	991,315	99.63
No Earnings	3,792,396	2,199,024	172.46
No TANF	14,161,255	20,224,251	70.02
Earnings	8,089,160	13,211,743	61.23
No Earnings	6,072,095	7,012,508	86.59
Social Security	1,810,404	2,544,147	71.16
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	16,823,534	17,741,812	94.82
No Income	1,796,005	3,179,607	56.49
1 - 50%	6,936,125	5,530,673	125.41
51 - 100%	8,091,404	9,031,532	89.59
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	2,117,743	5,672,777	37.33
101% - 130%	2,070,190	5,279,202	39.21
131% or more	47,553	393,575	12.08
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	17,698,735	19,199,415	92.18
No Earnings	9,966,139	9,211,531	108.19
1 - 50%	3,086,688	2,745,908	112.41
51 - 100%	4,645,908	7,241,975	64.15
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,242,542	4,215,174	29.48
101% - 130%	1,228,201	4,081,636	30.09
131% or more	14,342	133,538	10.74

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2005
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	10,897,647	9,795,290	111.25
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	7,319,327	6,452,918	113.43
Adults Age 18 to 59	3,518,460	3,254,722	108.10
Elderly Age 60 and Over	59,405	87,650	67.78
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	1,167,777	1,851,596	63.07
No Earnings	6,639,206	5,479,149	121.17
Earnings	4,258,441	4,316,141	98.66
TANF	3,102,674	2,238,350	138.61
Earnings	500,326	578,957	86.42
No Earnings	2,602,348	1,659,393	156.83
No TANF	7,794,973	7,556,940	103.15
Earnings	3,758,115	3,737,184	100.56
No Earnings	4,036,858	3,819,756	105.68
Social Security	1,011,462	905,031	111.76
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	9,859,533	8,033,807	122.73
No Income	1,167,777	1,851,596	63.07
1 - 50%	4,466,030	2,908,978	153.53
51 - 100%	4,225,726	3,273,233	129.10
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,038,113	1,761,483	58.93
101% - 130%	1,011,013	1,528,274	66.15
131% or more	27,101	233,209	11.62
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	10,357,179	8,641,145	119.86
No Earnings	6,663,081	5,479,149	121.61
1 - 50%	1,547,713	893,774	173.17
51 - 100%	2,146,385	2,268,222	94.63
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	540,468	1,154,145	46.83
101% - 130%	534,706	1,064,270	50.24
131% or more	5,762	89,876	6.41

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2005
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	4,518,216	7,949,160	56.84
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	2,522,532	4,310,993	58.51
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,962,022	3,488,337	56.25
Elderly Age 60 and Over	33,663	149,829	22.47
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	341,661	648,103	52.72
No Earnings	1,480,421	1,839,827	80.47
Earnings	3,037,795	6,109,333	49.72
TANF	622,570	512,293	121.53
Earnings	213,571	248,964	85.78
No Earnings	408,999	263,329	155.32
No TANF	3,895,646	7,436,867	52.38
Earnings	2,824,225	5,860,369	48.19
No Earnings	1,071,422	1,576,498	67.96
Social Security	441,389	777,357	56.78
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,719,210	5,353,124	69.48
No Income	341,661	648,103	52.72
1 - 50%	1,155,164	1,301,854	88.73
51 - 100%	2,222,385	3,403,167	65.30
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	799,006	2,596,036	30.78
101% - 130%	787,134	2,483,616	31.69
131% or more	11,872	112,421	10.56
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,967,159	5,788,304	68.54
No Earnings	1,498,512	1,839,827	81.45
1 - 50%	854,238	981,649	87.02
51 - 100%	1,614,409	2,966,827	54.42
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	551,057	2,160,856	25.50
101% - 130%	544,147	2,127,921	25.57
131% or more	6,911	32,936	20.98

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2005
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	2,156,428	4,244,870	50.80
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,062,613	1,938,046	54.83
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,072,659	2,172,372	49.38
Elderly Age 60 and Over	21,156	134,451	15.73
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	183,002	424,792	43.08
No Earnings	1,038,808	1,530,488	67.87
Earnings	1,117,620	2,714,382	41.17
TANF	506,202	439,696	115.13
Earnings	137,739	163,394	84.30
No Earnings	368,463	276,302	133.36
No TANF	1,650,226	3,805,174	43.37
Earnings	979,881	2,550,989	38.41
No Earnings	670,345	1,254,186	53.45
Social Security	306,731	858,210	35.74
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,928,325	3,158,655	61.05
No Income	183,002	424,792	43.08
1 - 50%	708,773	1,010,452	70.14
51 - 100%	1,036,551	1,723,411	60.15
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	228,103	1,086,215	21.00
101% - 130%	219,990	1,043,980	21.07
131% or more	8,112	42,236	19.21
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,037,938	3,546,940	57.46
No Earnings	1,042,208	1,530,488	68.10
1 - 50%	397,725	610,203	65.18
51 - 100%	598,006	1,406,249	42.52
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	118,490	697,930	16.98
101% - 130%	117,289	691,619	16.96
131% or more	1,201	6,311	19.02

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2005
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	5,629,873	14,535,936	38.73
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	0.00
Adults Age 18 to 59	3,712,267	8,276,872	44.85
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,917,606	6,259,063	30.64
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	926,355	2,768,440	33.46
No Earnings	4,934,658	11,369,362	43.40
Earnings	695,215	3,166,573	21.95
TANF	55,510	259,875	21.36
Earnings	8,039	95,571	8.41
No Earnings	47,471	164,304	28.89
No TANF	5,574,363	14,276,061	39.05
Earnings	687,176	3,071,003	22.38
No Earnings	4,887,187	11,205,058	43.62
Social Security	2,239,002	6,987,375	32.04
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	4,991,878	9,262,494	53.89
No Income	926,355	2,768,440	33.46
1 - 50%	813,558	1,614,846	50.38
51 - 100%	3,251,965	4,879,208	66.65
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	637,995	5,273,441	12.10
101% - 130%	547,573	3,761,315	14.56
131% or more	90,422	1,512,126	5.98
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	5,543,361	13,215,825	41.94
No Earnings	4,944,109	11,369,362	43.49
1 - 50%	363,151	605,152	60.01
51 - 100%	236,102	1,241,311	19.02
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	86,512	1,320,111	6.55
101% - 130%	83,044	1,123,566	7.39
131% or more	3,468	196,545	1.76

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2005

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	21,428,204	30,973,830	69.18
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	11,136,215	12,141,060	91.72
Adults Age 18 to 59	8,551,360	12,622,504	67.75
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,740,628	6,210,266	28.03
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	10,275,919	9,195,590	111.75
Married Household Head and Children	3,637,543	6,089,415	59.74
No Children	4,405,183	10,619,775	41.48
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	8,370,492	13,439,868	62.28
No Earnings	13,057,711	17,533,963	74.47
TANF	4,432,097	3,178,719	139.43
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,824,207	14,319,984	40.67
51 - 99%	10,113,461	10,278,250	98.40

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2005

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Children	5,752,987	6,864,206	83.81
Households with Elderly	1,843,267	5,901,704	31.23
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,489,501	3,884,751	64.08
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	5,752,987	6,864,206	83.81
One Adult and Children	3,578,005	3,308,351	108.15
Married Household Head and Children	1,019,224	1,827,879	55.76
Other Multiple Adults and Children	514,512	957,997	53.71
Children Only	641,245	769,979	83.28
Households with No Children	4,977,008	11,354,501	43.83
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	3,138,267	6,176,600	50.81
TANF	1,572,589	1,137,619	138.24
SSI	2,865,312	2,570,591	111.47
Households with Noncitizens	664,263	1,255,792	52.90
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	829,663	2,238,185	37.07
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	1,476,562	3,348,526	44.10
1 - 50%	2,839,465	2,802,118	101.33
51 - 100%	5,266,174	6,344,160	83.01
101% or more	1,147,794	5,723,902	20.05

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.8

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2005

	Benefits Received by Participating Households (QC)	Potential Benefits to Eligible Households (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for All Households	\$2,253,884,607	\$2,826,237,329	79.75
Benefits for Households with Children	1,737,445,228	1,836,148,175	94.62
Benefits for Households with Elderly	161,345,006	420,480,636	38.37
Benefits for Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	361,671,647	609,242,640	59.36
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	1,737,445,228	1,836,148,175	94.62
One Adult	1,050,335,867	864,063,673	121.56
Married Household Head	358,923,894	544,579,323	65.91
Other Multiple Adults	180,347,053	296,828,166	60.76
Children Only	147,838,415	130,677,013	113.13
Households without Children	516,439,379	990,089,153	52.16
Benefits by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	1,470,577,785	1,761,645,492	83.48
Earnings	783,306,822	1,064,591,837	73.58
TANF	460,695,929	278,960,841	165.15
Unemployment Compensation	45,595,891	18,089,372	252.06
SSI	371,105,669	259,955,558	142.76
Social Security	265,322,005	473,822,424	56.00
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	368,179,412	792,024,988	46.49
1 - 50%	915,052,022	816,984,524	112.00
51 - 100%	862,020,159	926,518,852	93.04
101% - 130%	103,648,127	271,438,134	38.18
131% or more	4,984,888	19,270,831	25.87
Benefits by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	5,243,387	34,805,982	15.06
\$11 - \$25	5,723,520	13,449,691	42.56
\$26 - \$50	22,617,950	45,128,789	50.12
\$51 - \$75	39,341,371	68,819,859	57.17
\$76 - \$100	49,612,945	92,148,754	53.84
\$101 - \$150	419,242,302	655,764,718	63.93
\$151 - \$200	105,082,534	171,586,953	61.24
\$201 or more	1,607,020,598	1,744,532,583	92.12
Household Benefits as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 25%	46,782,003	133,018,055	35.17
26 - 50%	208,335,405	395,658,904	52.66
51 - 75%	456,894,377	603,480,723	75.71
76 - 99%	666,118,117	538,150,050	123.78
100%	875,754,705	1,155,929,596	75.76

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE A.9

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2005

	Prorated Benefits Received by Participating Individuals (QC)	Prorated Potential Benefits to Eligible Individuals (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits by Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	\$1,133,955,598	\$1,123,069,024	100.97
Preschool	413,368,574	378,394,534	109.24
School-age	720,587,023	744,674,490	96.77
Adults Age 18 to 59	982,969,671	1,415,939,414	69.42
Elderly Age 60 and Over	136,959,338	325,769,764	42.04
Living Alone	101,088,377	164,204,126	61.56
Living with Others	35,870,961	161,565,638	22.20
Benefits for Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration			
	112,250,469	310,543,661	36.15
Benefits for Noncitizens			
Benefits for Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen	86,188,836	142,333,260	60.55
	175,857,363	229,576,236	76.60
Benefits by Gender of Individual			
Male	924,741,305	1,255,476,325	73.66
Female	1,329,143,302	1,609,301,878	82.59
Benefits by Race/Ethnicity of Individual			
Black or African American Only	766,744,792	826,363,236	92.79
Hispanic	447,188,151	672,231,254	66.52
White Only	949,890,668	1,224,081,377	77.60
Not Tabulated Above	90,060,996	142,102,334	63.38
Benefits by Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	239,771,531	348,023,563	68.90
Not Employed	743,198,140	1,067,915,851	69.59

Notes: An individual's prorated benefits are calculated by dividing the household benefit by the number of people in the household. Benefit receipt rates by individual-level characteristics are calculated by summing the prorated benefits of individuals with the selected characteristic. Receipt rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

APPENDIX B

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2004

TABLE B.1

INDIVIDUAL AND HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES AND BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES,
FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	23,153,361	37,920,574	61.06
Food Stamp Household Benefits	9,989,547	18,079,426	55.25
	1,980,166,435	2,666,370,641	74.26
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.32		
Average Per Capita Benefit	85.52		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	4,186,907	9,479,572	44.17
2 People	4,047,627	7,279,023	55.61
3 People	4,883,067	6,368,641	76.67
4 People	4,449,800	6,499,239	68.47
5 People	2,871,925	4,349,640	66.03
6 or More People	2,714,035	3,944,459	68.81
Individuals in All Households	23,153,361	37,920,574	61.06

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	23,153,361	37,920,574	61.06
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	11,630,447	14,269,807	81.50
Preschool	3,907,880	4,588,768	85.16
School-age	7,722,568	9,681,039	79.77
Adults Age 18 to 59	9,625,817	17,189,037	56.00
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,897,097	6,461,730	29.36
Living Alone	1,344,426	3,521,747	38.17
Living with Others	552,671	2,939,983	18.80
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	871,305	2,855,273	30.52
Noncitizens	900,479	2,053,979	43.84
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,491,112	2,911,083	51.22
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,683,912	5,790,913	46.35
Not Employed	6,941,905	11,398,123	60.90
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	7,611,988	10,241,318	74.33
Hispanic	4,373,643	8,471,912	51.63
White Only	10,239,748	17,609,283	58.15
Not Tabulated Above	927,982	1,598,060	58.07
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	17,988,530	23,634,443	76.11
One Adult	10,382,876	9,713,422	106.89
Married Household Head	4,463,601	8,471,173	52.69
Other Multiple Adults	2,076,446	4,111,276	50.51
Children Only	1,065,606	1,338,572	79.61
Households without Children	5,164,832	14,286,131	36.15
Gender of Individual			
Male	9,531,883	16,673,108	57.17
Female	13,621,478	21,247,466	64.11
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	17,864,444	29,831,745	59.88
Rural	5,288,917	8,088,828	65.39

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	23,153,361	37,920,574	61.06
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	14,002,524	20,338,579	68.85
Earnings	9,150,837	17,581,994	52.05
No TANF	7,990,276	16,531,507	48.33
TANF	1,160,561	1,050,488	110.48
TANF	5,019,533	3,448,973	145.54
Unemployment Compensation	760,048	471,950	161.04
Nonelderly or Elderly SSI Benefits ^a	4,911,006	4,829,312	101.69
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,739,563	3,706,239	100.90
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,248,212	1,257,088	99.29
Social Security	3,848,094	9,423,048	40.84
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	20,382,357	27,154,900	75.06
No Income	2,310,637	5,905,980	39.12
1 - 50%	7,436,056	7,179,227	103.58
51 - 100%	10,635,664	14,069,693	75.59
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	2,771,005	10,765,674	25.74
101% - 130%	2,640,017	8,835,813	29.88
131% or more	130,987	1,929,861	6.79
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	674,518	4,159,831	16.22
\$11 - \$25	397,470	958,406	41.47
\$26 - \$50	829,936	1,778,475	46.67
\$51 - \$75	819,666	1,955,073	41.93
\$76 - \$100	931,484	1,813,195	51.37
\$101 - \$150	3,554,491	6,803,451	52.25
\$151 - \$200	1,705,615	3,299,042	51.70
\$201 or more	14,240,183	17,153,102	83.02
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,656,620	17,241,317	38.61
1 - 25%	2,624,637	9,121,961	28.77
26 - 50%	4,031,983	8,119,356	49.66
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	10,548,652	12,213,992	86.37
51 - 75%	5,245,912	7,169,457	73.17
76 - 99%	5,302,740	5,044,535	105.12
100%	5,948,090	8,465,264	70.26

^a Households receiving nonelderly SSI income or elderly SSI income are not mutually exclusive.

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	17,988,530	23,634,443	76.11
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	11,630,258	14,269,807	81.50
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,238,544	9,005,495	69.27
Elderly Age 60 and Over	119,728	359,141	33.34
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	1,454,767	3,173,739	45.84
No Earnings	9,434,812	9,245,481	102.05
Earnings	8,553,718	14,388,962	59.45
TANF	4,960,564	3,157,075	157.13
Earnings	1,151,319	927,563	124.12
No Earnings	3,809,245	2,229,512	170.86
No TANF	13,027,965	20,477,368	63.62
Earnings	7,402,399	13,461,399	54.99
No Earnings	5,625,566	7,015,969	80.18
Social Security	1,812,945	2,635,359	68.79
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	15,841,115	17,939,695	88.30
No Income	1,454,767	3,173,739	45.84
1 - 50%	6,732,168	5,525,119	121.85
51 - 100%	7,654,180	9,240,838	82.83
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	2,147,415	5,694,748	37.71
101% - 130%	2,106,501	5,353,802	39.35
131% or more	40,914	340,946	12.00
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	16,758,404	19,261,291	87.01
No Earnings	9,537,834	9,245,481	103.16
1 - 50%	2,960,474	2,722,961	108.72
51 - 100%	4,260,096	7,292,849	58.41
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,230,125	4,373,152	28.13
101% - 130%	1,221,709	4,259,614	28.68
131% or more	8,416	113,537	7.41

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	10,382,876	9,713,422	106.89
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	6,990,983	6,463,140	108.17
Adults Age 18 to 59	3,337,478	3,166,789	105.39
Elderly Age 60 and Over	52,613	83,493	63.01
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	977,548	1,846,926	52.93
No Earnings	6,376,113	5,425,530	117.52
Earnings	4,006,763	4,287,893	93.44
TANF	3,167,964	2,205,310	143.65
Earnings	561,117	538,439	104.21
No Earnings	2,606,847	1,666,871	156.39
No TANF	7,214,912	7,508,113	96.09
Earnings	3,445,646	3,749,454	91.90
No Earnings	3,769,266	3,758,659	100.28
Social Security	974,539	976,389	99.81
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	9,330,667	8,124,876	114.84
No Income	977,548	1,846,926	52.93
1 - 50%	4,405,746	3,023,476	145.72
51 - 100%	3,947,372	3,254,474	121.29
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,052,210	1,588,546	66.24
101% - 130%	1,026,539	1,443,035	71.14
131% or more	25,671	145,511	17.64
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	9,848,827	8,613,558	114.34
No Earnings	6,399,947	5,425,530	117.96
1 - 50%	1,458,525	964,259	151.26
51 - 100%	1,990,355	2,223,770	89.50
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	534,049	1,099,864	48.56
101% - 130%	529,001	1,038,327	50.95
131% or more	5,049	61,537	8.20

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	4,463,601	8,471,173	52.69
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	2,515,234	4,599,520	54.68
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,907,032	3,726,069	51.18
Elderly Age 60 and Over	41,335	145,585	28.39
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	289,412	675,415	42.85
No Earnings	1,492,342	1,906,825	78.26
Earnings	2,971,259	6,564,348	45.26
TANF	744,041	486,220	153.03
Earnings	294,430	230,020	128.00
No Earnings	449,611	256,200	175.49
No TANF	3,719,560	7,984,954	46.58
Earnings	2,676,829	6,334,328	42.26
No Earnings	1,042,730	1,650,625	63.17
Social Security	507,905	825,292	61.54
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,651,544	5,652,661	64.60
No Income	289,412	675,415	42.85
1 - 50%	1,119,440	1,282,236	87.30
51 - 100%	2,242,693	3,695,010	60.70
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	812,057	2,818,512	28.81
101% - 130%	800,613	2,692,335	29.74
131% or more	11,444	126,177	9.07
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,921,921	6,120,912	64.07
No Earnings	1,507,278	1,906,825	79.05
1 - 50%	867,372	950,852	91.22
51 - 100%	1,547,271	3,263,234	47.42
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	541,680	2,350,262	23.05
101% - 130%	539,047	2,319,435	23.24
131% or more	2,633	30,827	8.54

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	2,076,446	4,111,276	50.51
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,057,265	1,868,576	56.58
Adults Age 18 to 59	993,413	2,112,637	47.02
Elderly Age 60 and Over	25,768	130,063	19.81
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	116,063	429,732	27.01
No Earnings	1,005,204	1,551,689	64.78
Earnings	1,071,242	2,559,587	41.85
TANF	566,730	465,546	121.73
Earnings	179,753	159,105	112.98
No Earnings	386,978	306,441	126.28
No TANF	1,509,716	3,645,729	41.41
Earnings	891,490	2,400,482	37.14
No Earnings	618,226	1,245,248	49.65
Social Security	297,894	827,719	35.99
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,838,371	3,055,568	60.16
No Income	116,063	429,732	27.01
1 - 50%	745,403	954,387	78.10
51 - 100%	976,905	1,671,449	58.45
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	238,075	1,055,708	22.55
101% - 130%	236,226	987,918	23.91
131% or more	1,849	67,789	2.73
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,946,034	3,390,307	57.40
No Earnings	1,009,779	1,551,689	65.08
1 - 50%	409,047	636,381	64.28
51 - 100%	527,208	1,202,236	43.85
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	130,412	720,969	18.09
101% - 130%	130,412	701,129	18.60
131% or more	0	19,840	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	5,164,832	14,286,131	36.15
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	0.00
Adults Age 18 to 59	3,387,364	8,183,541	41.39
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,777,468	6,102,589	29.13
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	855,870	2,732,241	31.32
No Earnings	4,567,713	11,093,099	41.18
Earnings	597,119	3,193,032	18.70
TANF	58,969	291,897	20.20
Earnings	9,242	122,924	7.52
No Earnings	49,727	168,973	29.43
No TANF	5,105,863	13,994,233	36.49
Earnings	587,877	3,070,108	19.15
No Earnings	4,517,986	10,924,125	41.36
Social Security	2,035,149	6,787,688	29.98
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	4,541,242	9,215,205	49.28
No Income	855,870	2,732,241	31.32
1 - 50%	703,888	1,654,109	42.55
51 - 100%	2,981,484	4,828,855	61.74
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	623,590	5,070,926	12.30
101% - 130%	533,516	3,482,011	15.32
131% or more	90,073	1,588,915	5.67
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	5,082,888	13,138,406	38.69
No Earnings	4,574,937	11,093,099	41.24
1 - 50%	310,656	568,745	54.62
51 - 100%	197,295	1,476,563	13.36
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	81,944	1,147,724	7.14
101% - 130%	77,043	932,150	8.27
131% or more	4,901	215,574	2.27

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	20,115,813	30,651,137	65.63
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	10,484,793	12,200,785	85.94
Adults Age 18 to 59	8,007,980	12,385,996	64.65
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,623,040	6,064,355	26.76
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	9,782,375	9,152,215	106.89
Married Household Head and Children	3,536,334	6,355,759	55.64
No Children	4,049,420	10,300,806	39.31
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	7,777,640	13,483,846	57.68
No Earnings	12,338,173	17,167,291	71.87
TANF	4,516,928	3,185,367	141.80
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,911,919	14,627,797	40.42
51 - 99%	9,177,778	10,023,821	91.56

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Children	5,416,338	6,878,608	78.74
Households with Elderly	1,731,427	5,745,139	30.14
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,300,002	3,875,635	59.35
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	5,416,338	6,878,608	78.74
One Adult and Children	3,408,847	3,216,845	105.97
Married Household Head and Children	994,442	1,967,283	50.55
Other Multiple Adults and Children	485,490	935,462	51.90
Children Only	527,559	759,018	69.51
Households with No Children	4,573,209	11,200,818	40.83
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	2,882,491	6,232,894	46.25
TANF	1,624,073	1,114,884	145.67
SSI	2,707,704	2,540,932	106.56
Households with Noncitizens	622,287	1,360,726	45.73
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	799,223	2,365,373	33.79
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	1,306,724	3,300,968	39.59
1 - 50%	2,663,054	2,862,670	93.03
51 - 100%	4,870,339	6,379,810	76.34
101% or more	1,149,431	5,535,978	20.76

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.8

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Benefits Received by Participating Households (QC)	Potential Benefits to Eligible Households (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for All Households	\$1,980,166,435	\$2,666,370,641	74.26
Benefits for Households with Children	1,532,806,588	1,738,763,156	88.15
Benefits for Households with Elderly	146,675,241	389,022,636	37.70
Benefits for Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	315,466,675	570,380,282	55.31
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	1,532,806,587	1,738,763,156	88.15
One Adult	937,594,749	818,509,786	114.55
Married Household Head	324,161,727	536,869,622	60.38
Other Multiple Adults	163,216,229	264,369,915	61.74
Children Only	107,833,883	119,013,833	90.61
Households without Children	447,359,848	927,607,485	48.23
Benefits by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	1,307,360,818	1,657,836,068	78.86
Earnings	672,805,617	1,008,534,573	66.71
TANF	445,202,820	267,252,238	166.59
Unemployment Compensation	54,084,369	18,599,153	290.79
SSI	328,902,840	243,291,181	135.19
Social Security	235,885,241	434,072,128	54.34
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	300,427,662	743,504,732	40.41
1 - 50%	831,454,413	788,290,178	105.48
51 - 100%	751,940,624	874,596,121	85.98
101% - 130%	92,269,708	240,783,781	38.32
131% or more	4,074,027	19,195,830	21.22
Benefits by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	5,841,083	35,302,905	16.55
\$11 - \$25	5,793,389	12,118,705	47.81
\$26 - \$50	24,288,559	44,177,054	54.98
\$51 - \$75	35,573,861	74,274,655	47.90
\$76 - \$100	51,551,769	90,112,500	57.21
\$101 - \$150	358,209,522	626,488,141	57.18
\$151 - \$200	107,717,426	186,862,872	57.65
\$201 or more	1,391,190,825	1,597,033,810	87.11
Household Benefits as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 25%	46,973,096	133,529,997	35.18
26 - 50%	193,853,023	377,827,760	51.31
51 - 75%	406,509,784	545,192,813	74.56
76 - 99%	568,179,860	538,729,434	105.47
100%	764,650,672	1,071,090,636	71.39

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE B.9

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Prorated Benefits Received by Participating Individuals (QC)	Prorated Potential Benefits to Eligible Individuals (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits by Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	\$995,873,570	\$1,056,043,509	94.30
Preschool	358,216,052	350,442,864	102.22
School-age	637,657,518	705,600,645	90.37
Adults Age 18 to 59	863,009,077	1,333,664,453	64.71
Elderly Age 60 and Over	121,283,788	298,061,894	40.69
Living Alone	88,212,021	149,034,161	59.19
Living with Others	33,071,767	149,027,732	22.19
Benefits for Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	101,296,577	311,778,597	32.49
Benefits for Noncitizens	75,586,584	147,772,981	51.15
Benefits for Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen	131,532,137	212,596,027	61.87
Benefits by Gender of Individual			
Male	818,641,110	1,203,617,720	68.02
Female	1,161,525,325	1,484,152,136	78.26
Benefits by Race/Ethnicity of Individual			
Black or African American Only	676,991,539	783,562,182	86.40
Hispanic	383,403,517	605,736,584	63.30
White Only	839,122,841	1,177,272,609	71.28
Not Tabulated Above	80,648,538	121,198,480	66.54
Benefits by Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	203,800,020	339,990,587	59.94
Not Employed	659,209,057	993,673,866	66.34

Notes: An individual's prorated benefits are calculated by dividing the household benefit by the number of people in the household. Benefit receipt rates by individual-level characteristics are calculated by summing the prorated benefits of individuals with the selected characteristic. Receipt rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

APPENDIX C

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2003

TABLE C.1

INDIVIDUAL AND HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES AND BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES,
FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	20,590,658	36,706,596	56.10
Food Stamp Household Benefits	8,890,044	17,783,589	49.99
Average Food Stamp Household Size	1,710,800,503	2,510,932,834	68.13
Average Per Capita Benefit	2.32		
	83.09		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,716,915	9,418,931	39.46
2 People	3,561,295	7,157,427	49.76
3 People	4,370,831	6,324,993	69.10
4 People	3,997,796	5,858,208	68.24
5 People	2,620,558	4,059,866	64.55
6 or More People	2,323,263	3,887,172	59.77
Individuals in All Households	20,590,658	36,706,596	56.10

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	20,590,658	36,706,596	56.10
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	10,456,000	14,050,645	74.42
Preschool	3,480,215	4,515,469	77.07
School-age	6,975,784	9,535,176	73.16
Adults Age 18 to 59	8,369,421	16,217,001	51.61
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,765,238	6,438,949	27.41
Living Alone	1,263,159	3,652,853	34.58
Living with Others	502,079	2,786,097	18.02
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	733,686	2,538,679	28.90
Noncitizens	702,755	1,431,251	49.10
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,362,096	2,896,711	47.02
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,340,128	5,375,142	43.54
Not Employed	6,029,293	10,841,860	55.61
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	7,053,713	9,964,456	70.79
Hispanic	3,729,579	7,881,539	47.32
White Only	8,957,530	17,304,843	51.76
Not Tabulated Above	849,836	1,555,758	54.63
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	16,070,006	23,080,743	69.63
One Adult	9,305,658	9,888,276	94.11
Married Household Head	3,885,099	7,934,869	48.96
Other Multiple Adults	1,805,438	3,758,304	48.04
Children Only	1,073,811	1,499,295	71.62
Households without Children	4,520,652	13,625,853	33.18
Gender of Individual			
Male	8,465,164	15,877,631	53.32
Female	12,125,495	20,828,966	58.21
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	15,748,864	28,363,782	55.52
Rural	4,841,794	8,342,814	58.04

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	20,590,658	36,706,596	56.10
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	12,594,402	20,092,071	62.68
Earnings	7,996,256	16,614,526	48.13
No TANF	6,888,243	15,559,991	44.27
TANF	1,108,014	1,054,535	105.07
TANF	4,785,004	3,702,055	129.25
Unemployment Compensation	848,066	690,910	122.75
Nonelderly or Elderly SSI Benefits ^a	4,612,530	4,678,517	98.59
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,508,693	3,567,327	98.36
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,166,870	1,236,474	94.37
Social Security	3,376,369	9,034,207	37.37
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	18,274,711	26,308,652	69.46
No Income	1,857,452	5,543,356	33.51
1 - 50%	6,677,560	7,202,952	92.71
51 - 100%	9,739,699	13,562,344	71.81
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	2,315,947	10,397,944	22.27
101% - 130%	2,211,863	8,589,415	25.75
131% or more	104,085	1,808,529	5.76
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	823,646	4,223,897	19.50
\$11 - \$25	420,291	1,108,627	37.91
\$26 - \$50	818,332	1,874,208	43.66
\$51 - \$75	861,066	1,893,117	45.48
\$76 - \$100	898,850	2,039,366	44.07
\$101 - \$150	2,976,142	6,839,126	43.52
\$151 - \$200	1,696,614	2,879,764	58.92
\$201 or more	12,095,717	15,848,492	76.32
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,708,411	17,285,344	38.81
1 - 25%	2,723,897	9,514,316	28.63
26 - 50%	3,984,514	7,771,028	51.27
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	9,281,554	11,253,155	82.48
51 - 75%	4,823,833	6,673,024	72.29
76 - 99%	4,457,721	4,580,131	97.33
100%	4,600,693	8,168,097	56.33

^a Households receiving nonelderly SSI income or elderly SSI income are not mutually exclusive.

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	16,070,006	23,080,743	69.63
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	10,456,480	14,050,645	74.42
Adults Age 18 to 59	5,503,879	8,694,253	63.30
Elderly Age 60 and Over	109,647	335,845	32.65
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	1,184,471	2,986,193	39.66
No Earnings	8,566,890	9,256,415	92.55
Earnings	7,503,116	13,824,328	54.27
TANF	4,737,002	3,488,387	135.79
Earnings	1,102,647	987,242	111.69
No Earnings	3,634,354	2,501,144	145.31
No TANF	11,333,004	19,592,357	57.84
Earnings	6,400,468	12,837,086	49.86
No Earnings	4,932,536	6,755,270	73.02
Social Security	1,519,658	2,382,326	63.79
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	14,318,428	17,556,074	81.56
No Income	1,184,471	2,986,193	39.66
1 - 50%	6,099,511	5,646,521	108.02
51 - 100%	7,034,447	8,923,361	78.83
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,751,578	5,524,669	31.70
101% - 130%	1,718,510	5,202,769	33.03
131% or more	33,068	321,899	10.27
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	15,130,472	18,919,152	79.97
No Earnings	8,664,019	9,245,172	93.71
1 - 50%	2,722,732	2,830,030	96.21
51 - 100%	3,743,721	6,843,950	54.70
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	939,534	4,161,591	22.58
101% - 130%	935,454	4,032,619	23.20
131% or more	4,080	128,972	3.16

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	9,305,658	9,888,276	94.11
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	6,286,179	6,555,479	95.89
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,971,342	3,241,887	91.65
Elderly Age 60 and Over	45,518	90,909	50.07
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	786,573	1,704,701	46.14
No Earnings	5,782,337	5,530,273	104.56
Earnings	3,523,321	4,358,003	80.85
TANF	3,077,705	2,599,564	118.39
Earnings	563,721	633,753	88.95
No Earnings	2,513,984	1,965,811	127.89
No TANF	6,227,953	7,288,712	85.45
Earnings	2,959,600	3,724,250	79.47
No Earnings	3,268,353	3,564,462	91.69
Social Security	824,934	845,885	97.52
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	8,449,781	8,126,875	103.97
No Income	786,573	1,704,701	46.14
1 - 50%	3,977,103	3,168,205	125.53
51 - 100%	3,686,105	3,253,968	113.28
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	855,878	1,761,401	48.59
101% - 130%	839,085	1,576,011	53.24
131% or more	16,792	185,390	9.06
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	8,911,540	8,674,599	102.73
No Earnings	5,805,949	5,530,273	104.98
1 - 50%	1,376,146	1,092,501	125.96
51 - 100%	1,729,445	2,051,825	84.29
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	394,119	1,213,677	32.47
101% - 130%	391,269	1,135,571	34.46
131% or more	2,850	78,105	3.65

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	3,885,099	7,934,869	48.96
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	2,197,727	4,254,299	51.66
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,644,819	3,549,817	46.34
Elderly Age 60 and Over	42,553	130,753	32.54
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	223,736	689,923	32.43
No Earnings	1,258,964	1,974,083	63.77
Earnings	2,626,135	5,960,785	44.06
TANF	680,643	468,260	145.36
Earnings	284,496	186,676	152.40
No Earnings	396,148	281,584	140.69
No TANF	3,204,455	7,466,609	42.92
Earnings	2,341,639	5,774,109	40.55
No Earnings	862,816	1,692,499	50.98
Social Security	389,015	773,083	50.32
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,243,475	5,333,829	60.81
No Income	223,736	689,923	32.43
1 - 50%	1,007,839	1,240,263	81.26
51 - 100%	2,011,900	3,403,643	59.11
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	641,624	2,601,039	24.67
101% - 130%	630,882	2,519,741	25.04
131% or more	10,742	81,299	13.21
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,456,336	5,838,958	59.19
No Earnings	1,276,976	1,962,840	65.06
1 - 50%	794,687	913,246	87.02
51 - 100%	1,384,673	2,962,872	46.73
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	428,763	2,095,911	20.46
101% - 130%	428,095	2,055,252	20.83
131% or more	668	40,659	1.64

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,805,438	3,758,304	48.04
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	896,982	1,741,572	51.50
Adults Age 18 to 59	886,895	1,902,549	46.62
Elderly Age 60 and Over	21,561	114,183	18.88
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	81,676	386,799	21.12
No Earnings	890,559	1,341,233	66.40
Earnings	914,879	2,417,071	37.85
TANF	536,716	420,562	127.62
Earnings	161,313	166,813	96.70
No Earnings	375,403	253,749	147.94
No TANF	1,268,722	3,337,742	38.01
Earnings	753,565	2,250,258	33.49
No Earnings	515,156	1,087,484	47.37
Social Security	269,579	756,852	35.62
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,599,066	2,876,114	55.60
No Income	81,676	386,799	21.12
1 - 50%	655,720	866,401	75.68
51 - 100%	861,670	1,622,914	53.09
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	206,372	882,190	23.39
101% - 130%	203,959	837,176	24.36
131% or more	2,413	45,014	5.36
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,707,247	3,157,949	54.06
No Earnings	899,192	1,341,233	67.04
1 - 50%	356,664	580,729	61.42
51 - 100%	451,391	1,235,987	36.52
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	98,191	600,355	16.36
101% - 130%	97,992	594,815	16.47
131% or more	199	5,540	3.60

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	4,520,652	13,625,853	33.18
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	0.00
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,865,327	7,522,749	38.09
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,655,326	6,103,104	27.12
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	672,981	2,557,164	26.32
No Earnings	4,027,512	10,835,656	37.17
Earnings	493,141	2,790,197	17.67
TANF	48,002	213,668	22.47
Earnings	5,366	67,292	7.97
No Earnings	42,636	146,376	29.13
No TANF	4,472,651	13,412,185	33.35
Earnings	487,775	2,722,905	17.91
No Earnings	3,984,876	10,689,280	37.28
Social Security	1,856,711	6,651,881	27.91
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,956,283	8,752,578	45.20
No Income	672,981	2,557,164	26.32
1 - 50%	578,049	1,556,432	37.14
51 - 100%	2,705,252	4,638,983	58.32
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	564,370	4,873,275	11.58
101% - 130%	493,353	3,386,646	14.57
131% or more	71,017	1,486,630	4.78
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	4,449,208	12,495,770	35.61
No Earnings	4,032,944	10,835,656	37.22
1 - 50%	250,871	603,640	41.56
51 - 100%	165,393	1,056,474	15.66
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	71,444	1,130,083	6.32
101% - 130%	67,007	921,658	7.27
131% or more	4,437	208,425	2.13

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	18,066,789	30,992,588	58.29
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	9,465,618	12,758,043	74.19
Adults Age 18 to 59	7,066,373	12,114,184	58.33
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,534,798	6,120,360	25.08
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	8,775,911	9,400,505	93.36
Married Household Head and Children	3,168,353	6,574,324	48.19
No Children	3,629,677	10,063,063	36.07
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	6,884,859	13,667,823	50.37
No Earnings	11,181,930	17,324,765	64.54
TANF	4,333,990	3,468,320	124.96
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,946,882	15,188,466	39.15
51 - 99%	8,170,091	9,676,849	84.43

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Children	4,854,451	6,882,447	70.53
Households with Elderly	1,606,957	5,749,314	27.95
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,081,896	3,684,484	56.50
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	4,854,451	6,882,447	70.53
One Adult and Children	3,039,299	3,309,793	91.83
Married Household Head and Children	866,793	1,845,555	46.97
Other Multiple Adults and Children	434,829	849,001	51.22
Children Only	513,529	878,098	58.48
Households with No Children	4,035,593	10,901,143	37.02
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	2,514,231	5,967,791	42.13
TANF	1,524,279	1,205,110	126.48
SSI	2,520,772	2,573,207	97.96
Households with Noncitizens	489,996	992,033	49.39
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	669,918	2,126,092	31.51
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	1,047,736	3,155,100	33.21
1 - 50%	2,389,361	2,907,075	82.19
51 - 100%	4,476,464	6,252,971	71.59
101% or more	976,482	5,468,444	17.86

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.8

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Benefits Received by Participating Households (QC)	Potential Benefits to Eligible Households (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for All Households	\$1,710,800,503	\$2,510,932,834	68.13
Benefits for Households with Children	1,356,204,815	1,655,102,304	81.94
Benefits for Households with Elderly	112,688,383	361,603,146	31.16
Benefits for Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	271,881,647	523,741,400	51.91
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	1,356,204,815	1,655,102,304	81.94
One Adult	829,344,943	797,795,089	103.95
Married Household Head	281,434,736	488,478,527	57.61
Other Multiple Adults	140,200,588	241,781,780	57.99
Children Only	105,224,548	127,046,907	82.82
Households without Children	354,595,687	855,830,530	41.43
Benefits by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	1,129,773,924	1,587,266,163	71.18
Earnings	581,026,578	923,666,671	62.90
TANF	420,690,518	275,681,743	152.60
Unemployment Compensation	59,392,931	26,202,937	226.67
SSI	279,727,865	228,928,350	122.19
Social Security	192,280,859	392,664,790	48.97
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	246,189,555	696,084,010	35.37
1 - 50%	749,016,376	778,139,868	96.26
51 - 100%	643,198,989	807,332,021	79.67
101% - 130%	69,857,908	212,657,087	32.85
131% or more	2,537,674	16,719,848	15.18
Benefits by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	7,453,240	35,355,452	21.08
\$11 - \$25	6,105,599	14,243,077	42.87
\$26 - \$50	24,116,301	47,600,936	50.66
\$51 - \$75	38,752,134	72,534,914	53.43
\$76 - \$100	50,894,719	96,520,010	52.73
\$101 - \$150	286,764,200	607,272,848	47.22
\$151 - \$200	106,071,933	164,290,906	64.56
\$201 or more	1,190,642,378	1,473,114,691	80.82
Household Benefits as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 25%	47,739,030	139,519,907	34.22
26 - 50%	195,783,521	356,227,262	54.96
51 - 75%	378,861,658	506,816,360	74.75
76 - 99%	487,267,580	481,485,056	101.20
100%	601,148,714	1,026,884,249	58.54

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE C.9

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Prorated Benefits Received by Participating Individuals (QC)	Prorated Potential Benefits to Eligible Individuals (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits by Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	\$887,635,838	\$1,013,420,492	87.59
Preschool	317,123,777	342,426,356	92.61
School-age	570,512,062	670,994,136	85.02
Adults Age 18 to 59	729,868,127	1,219,342,635	59.86
Elderly Age 60 and Over	93,296,537	288,004,249	32.39
Living Alone	69,530,858	148,028,608	46.97
Living with Others	23,765,680	139,975,641	16.98
Benefits for Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	83,805,608	269,411,345	31.11
Benefits for Noncitizens	52,200,614	100,539,191	51.92
Benefits for Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen	117,933,058	210,903,140	55.92
Benefits by Gender of Individual			
Male	706,979,738	1,117,812,319	63.25
Female	1,003,820,765	1,402,955,057	71.55
Benefits by Race/Ethnicity of Individual			
Black or African American Only	612,220,214	723,568,876	84.61
Hispanic	312,070,178	552,557,345	56.48
White Only	714,649,464	1,123,001,036	63.64
Not Tabulated Above	71,860,647	121,640,121	59.08
Benefits by Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	174,397,280	306,026,376	56.99
Not Employed	555,470,847	913,316,259	60.82

Notes: An individual's prorated benefits are calculated by dividing the household benefit by the number of people in the household. Benefit receipt rates by individual-level characteristics are calculated by summing the prorated benefits of individuals with the selected characteristic. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

APPENDIX D

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2002

TABLE D.1

INDIVIDUAL AND HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES AND BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES,
FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	18,499,541	34,387,558	53.80
Food Stamp Household Benefits	7,951,090	16,693,259	47.63
	1,451,229,074	2,230,453,564	65.06
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.33		
Average Per Capita Benefit	78.45		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,406,722	8,818,577	38.63
2 People	3,176,425	6,729,197	47.20
3 People	3,915,437	5,611,977	69.77
4 People	3,496,610	5,783,022	60.46
5 People	2,315,784	3,863,852	59.93
6 or More People	2,188,563	3,580,933	61.12
Individuals in All Households	18,499,541	34,387,558	53.80

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	18,499,541	34,387,558	53.80
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	9,444,549	13,296,793	71.03
Preschool	3,131,635	4,300,130	72.83
School-age	6,312,914	8,996,663	70.17
Adults Age 18 to 59	7,410,366	14,905,047	49.72
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,644,626	6,185,718	26.59
Living Alone	1,203,237	3,336,615	36.06
Living with Others	441,389	2,849,103	15.49
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	642,249	2,341,468	27.43
Noncitizens	605,031	1,111,972	54.41
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,191,564	2,752,709	43.29
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,176,468	4,946,785	44.00
Not Employed	5,233,898	9,958,262	52.56
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	6,452,481	9,434,874	68.39
Hispanic	3,325,489	7,296,471	45.58
White Only	7,925,666	16,138,751	49.11
Not Tabulated Above	795,906	1,517,462	52.45
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	14,394,637	21,756,863	66.16
One Adult	8,503,733	8,821,957	96.39
Married Household Head	3,394,685	7,561,157	44.90
Other Multiple Adults	1,484,619	3,708,223	40.04
Children Only	1,011,600	1,665,526	60.74
Households without Children	4,104,904	12,630,695	32.50
Gender of Individual			
Male	7,545,937	14,780,822	51.05
Female	10,953,604	19,606,736	55.87
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	13,687,374	26,261,762	52.12
Rural	4,812,168	8,125,796	59.22

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	18,499,541	34,387,558	53.80
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	11,312,286	18,414,330	61.43
Earnings	7,187,255	15,973,228	45.00
No TANF	5,814,898	14,972,280	38.84
TANF	1,372,357	1,000,947	137.11
TANF	5,270,692	3,079,550	171.15
Unemployment Compensation	707,825	611,654	115.72
Nonelderly or Elderly SSI Benefits ^a	4,282,848	4,336,466	98.76
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,246,897	3,248,994	99.94
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,111,457	1,230,303	90.34
Social Security	3,114,887	8,605,686	36.20
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	16,327,800	24,508,347	66.62
No Income	1,504,986	5,108,258	29.46
1 - 50%	5,789,329	6,319,510	91.61
51 - 100%	9,033,485	13,080,579	69.06
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	2,171,741	9,879,211	21.98
101% - 130%	2,071,848	8,362,927	24.77
131% or more	99,893	1,516,284	6.59
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	951,444	4,136,220	23.00
\$11 - \$25	485,525	1,085,851	44.71
\$26 - \$50	740,710	1,880,292	39.39
\$51 - \$75	807,569	1,957,570	41.25
\$76 - \$100	834,242	2,041,279	40.87
\$101 - \$150	2,755,335	6,252,904	44.06
\$151 - \$200	1,636,084	2,867,454	57.06
\$201 or more	10,288,633	14,165,989	72.63
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,485,015	16,869,330	38.44
1 - 25%	2,909,610	9,416,200	30.90
26 - 50%	3,575,404	7,453,130	47.97
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	8,271,081	10,166,588	81.36
51 - 75%	4,420,980	6,193,284	71.38
76 - 99%	3,850,100	3,973,304	96.90
100%	3,743,446	7,351,640	50.92

^a Households receiving nonelderly SSI income or elderly SSI income are not mutually exclusive.

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	14,394,637	21,756,863	66.16
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	9,443,603	13,296,793	71.02
Adults Age 18 to 59	4,860,095	8,107,395	59.95
Elderly Age 60 and Over	90,939	352,676	25.79
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	977,129	2,787,933	35.05
No Earnings	7,618,710	8,283,210	91.98
Earnings	6,775,927	13,473,653	50.29
TANF	5,222,010	2,821,477	185.08
Earnings	1,364,009	939,360	145.21
No Earnings	3,858,001	1,882,117	204.98
No TANF	9,172,627	18,935,386	48.44
Earnings	5,411,918	12,534,293	43.18
No Earnings	3,760,710	6,401,094	58.75
Social Security	1,355,641	2,348,373	57.73
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	12,718,724	16,197,146	78.52
No Income	977,129	2,787,933	35.05
1 - 50%	5,278,222	5,005,643	105.45
51 - 100%	6,463,374	8,403,571	76.91
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,675,913	5,559,717	30.14
101% - 130%	1,631,411	5,315,310	30.69
131% or more	44,502	244,407	18.21
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	13,540,427	17,490,284	77.42
No Earnings	7,618,710	8,283,210	91.98
1 - 50%	2,609,924	2,598,292	100.45
51 - 100%	3,311,793	6,608,782	50.11
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	854,210	4,266,579	20.02
101% - 130%	845,506	4,151,032	20.37
131% or more	8,704	115,547	7.53

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	8,503,733	8,821,957	96.39
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	5,754,596	5,831,208	98.69
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,704,458	2,904,171	93.12
Elderly Age 60 and Over	43,386	86,578	50.11
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	637,662	1,618,517	39.40
No Earnings	5,097,843	4,677,292	108.99
Earnings	3,405,889	4,144,665	82.18
TANF	3,428,840	1,939,120	176.82
Earnings	757,483	543,625	139.34
No Earnings	2,671,357	1,395,496	191.43
No TANF	5,074,893	6,882,837	73.73
Earnings	2,648,406	3,601,040	73.55
No Earnings	2,426,487	3,281,797	73.94
Social Security	751,152	790,566	95.01
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,663,195	7,075,165	108.31
No Income	637,662	1,618,517	39.40
1 - 50%	3,470,329	2,605,908	133.17
51 - 100%	3,555,204	2,850,740	124.71
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	840,538	1,746,792	48.12
101% - 130%	805,056	1,590,463	50.62
131% or more	35,481	156,329	22.70
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	8,133,089	7,609,594	106.88
No Earnings	5,097,843	4,677,292	108.99
1 - 50%	1,369,968	932,709	146.88
51 - 100%	1,665,277	1,999,593	83.28
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	370,644	1,212,363	30.57
101% - 130%	362,252	1,138,465	31.82
131% or more	8,392	73,898	11.36

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	3,394,685	7,561,157	44.90
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,925,883	4,067,429	47.35
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,434,386	3,324,389	43.15
Elderly Age 60 and Over	34,416	169,339	20.32
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	184,821	572,844	32.26
No Earnings	1,187,780	1,886,614	62.96
Earnings	2,206,905	5,674,543	38.89
TANF	727,567	566,917	128.34
Earnings	289,289	289,089	100.07
No Earnings	438,278	277,827	157.75
No TANF	2,667,118	6,994,241	38.13
Earnings	1,917,616	5,385,454	35.61
No Earnings	749,502	1,608,787	46.59
Social Security	338,076	944,058	35.81
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,817,975	5,030,330	56.02
No Income	184,821	572,844	32.26
1 - 50%	921,923	1,212,557	76.03
51 - 100%	1,711,231	3,244,929	52.74
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	576,710	2,530,827	22.79
101% - 130%	573,475	2,476,460	23.16
131% or more	3,235	54,368	5.95
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,022,970	5,519,634	54.77
No Earnings	1,187,780	1,886,614	62.96
1 - 50%	738,488	927,219	79.65
51 - 100%	1,096,703	2,705,800	40.53
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	371,714	2,041,524	18.21
101% - 130%	371,573	2,009,662	18.49
131% or more	141	31,862	0.44

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,484,619	3,708,223	40.04
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	750,554	1,732,629	43.32
Adults Age 18 to 59	720,935	1,878,834	38.37
Elderly Age 60 and Over	13,130	96,759	13.57
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	68,197	404,668	16.85
No Earnings	702,844	1,365,675	51.46
Earnings	781,776	2,342,548	33.37
TANF	530,611	315,440	168.21
Earnings	204,677	106,646	191.92
No Earnings	325,935	208,794	156.10
No TANF	954,008	3,392,783	28.12
Earnings	577,099	2,235,901	25.81
No Earnings	376,909	1,156,881	32.58
Social Security	228,686	612,492	37.34
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,287,548	2,759,279	46.66
No Income	68,197	404,668	16.85
1 - 50%	487,330	820,447	59.40
51 - 100%	732,021	1,534,164	47.71
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	197,072	948,944	20.77
101% - 130%	195,554	919,546	21.27
131% or more	1,517	29,398	5.16
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,399,209	3,002,044	46.61
No Earnings	702,844	1,365,675	51.46
1 - 50%	327,021	481,984	67.85
51 - 100%	369,345	1,154,385	31.99
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	85,410	706,179	12.09
101% - 130%	85,410	698,715	12.22
131% or more	0	7,464	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	4,104,904	12,630,695	32.50
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	0.00
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,550,680	6,797,652	37.52
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,554,224	5,833,042	26.65
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	527,857	2,320,326	22.75
No Earnings	3,693,576	10,131,120	36.46
Earnings	411,329	2,499,575	16.46
TANF	48,682	258,073	18.86
Earnings	8,348	61,587	13.55
No Earnings	40,334	196,486	20.53
No TANF	4,056,222	12,372,621	32.78
Earnings	402,981	2,437,988	16.53
No Earnings	3,653,242	9,934,634	36.77
Social Security	1,759,247	6,257,313	28.12
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,609,076	8,311,201	43.42
No Income	527,857	2,320,326	22.75
1 - 50%	511,108	1,313,868	38.90
51 - 100%	2,570,111	4,677,008	54.95
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	495,828	4,319,494	11.48
101% - 130%	440,437	3,047,617	14.45
131% or more	55,392	1,271,877	4.36
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	4,051,162	11,582,828	34.98
No Earnings	3,693,576	10,131,120	36.46
1 - 50%	219,418	513,741	42.71
51 - 100%	138,168	937,968	14.73
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	53,743	1,047,866	5.13
101% - 130%	50,611	872,684	5.80
131% or more	3,132	175,182	1.79

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	16,352,167	29,679,701	55.10
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,599,934	12,308,335	69.87
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,316,432	11,526,954	54.80
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,435,801	5,844,412	24.57
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	8,080,391	8,565,387	94.34
Married Household Head and Children	2,757,215	6,653,966	41.44
No Children	3,344,118	9,478,552	35.28
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	6,252,915	13,635,674	45.86
No Earnings	10,099,252	16,044,027	62.95
TANF	4,761,799	2,914,311	163.39
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,795,580	15,148,245	38.26
51 - 99%	7,363,023	8,839,982	83.29

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Children	4,304,658	6,514,818	66.07
Households with Elderly	1,495,932	5,476,148	27.32
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,161,712	3,336,468	64.79
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	4,304,658	6,514,818	66.07
One Adult and Children	2,743,961	2,978,004	92.14
Married Household Head and Children	751,217	1,750,877	42.91
Other Multiple Adults and Children	345,920	848,480	40.77
Children Only	463,560	937,457	49.45
Households with No Children	3,646,432	10,178,442	35.83
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	2,215,166	5,688,567	38.94
TANF	1,668,250	1,039,419	160.50
SSI	2,367,896	2,451,534	96.59
Households with Noncitizens	401,816	755,497	53.19
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	571,918	1,949,264	29.34
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	830,737	2,925,373	28.40
1 - 50%	2,036,141	2,548,479	79.90
51 - 100%	4,171,989	6,145,009	67.89
101% or more	912,223	5,074,398	17.98

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.8

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Benefits Received by Participating Households (QC)	Potential Benefits to Eligible Households (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for All Households	\$1,451,229,074	\$2,230,453,564	65.06
Benefits for Households with Children	1,153,826,084	1,476,605,509	78.14
Benefits for Households with Elderly	99,667,425	322,346,706	30.92
Benefits for Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	242,126,495	447,526,185	54.10
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	1,153,826,084	1,476,605,509	78.14
One Adult	717,201,021	676,134,095	106.07
Married Household Head	236,541,084	439,747,727	53.79
Other Multiple Adults	107,436,286	228,648,456	46.99
Children Only	92,647,692	132,075,231	70.15
Households without Children	297,402,991	753,848,055	39.45
Benefits by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	957,306,461	1,388,986,008	68.92
Earnings	493,922,613	841,467,556	58.70
TANF	430,552,124	215,442,606	199.85
Unemployment Compensation	45,813,146	21,632,801	211.78
SSI	243,422,074	211,315,915	115.19
Social Security	160,857,501	363,287,245	44.28
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	194,819,734	624,346,084	31.20
1 - 50%	628,543,336	662,477,654	94.88
51 - 100%	564,794,317	732,874,491	77.07
101% - 130%	60,955,285	197,280,081	30.90
131% or more	2,116,402	13,475,255	15.71
Benefits by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	8,879,060	34,729,743	25.57
\$11 - \$25	7,095,544	13,996,613	50.69
\$26 - \$50	20,705,548	48,671,547	42.54
\$51 - \$75	33,664,883	73,418,093	45.85
\$76 - \$100	44,378,398	91,428,419	48.54
\$101 - \$150	249,869,026	533,513,754	46.83
\$151 - \$200	104,632,387	161,609,395	64.74
\$201 or more	982,004,227	1,273,085,999	77.14
Household Benefits as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 25%	48,822,177	137,988,625	35.38
26 - 50%	171,225,186	331,312,110	51.68
51 - 75%	339,257,882	452,740,657	74.93
76 - 99%	411,700,239	409,329,580	100.58
100%	480,223,589	899,082,591	53.41

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE D.9

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Prorated Benefits Received by Participating Individuals (QC)	Prorated Potential Benefits to Eligible Individuals (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits by Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	\$761,266,832	\$907,027,674	83.93
Preschool	270,456,832	306,036,318	88.37
School-age	490,810,000	600,991,357	81.67
Adults Age 18 to 59	606,098,535	1,071,636,309	56.56
Elderly Age 60 and Over	83,863,707	255,548,225	32.82
Living Alone	62,237,005	125,550,753	49.57
Living with Others	21,626,703	129,997,473	16.64
Benefits for Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	68,376,146	238,520,967	28.67
Benefits for Noncitizens	45,210,581	74,035,725	61.07
Benefits for Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen	98,332,732	191,831,533	51.26
Benefits by Gender of Individual			
Male	597,968,096	985,826,267	60.66
Female	853,260,978	1,248,385,941	68.35
Benefits by Race/Ethnicity of Individual			
Black or African American Only	528,037,013	655,216,365	80.59
Hispanic	270,284,596	498,906,849	54.18
White Only	587,560,837	969,708,962	60.59
Not Tabulated Above	65,346,629	110,380,033	59.20
Benefits by Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	155,314,029	261,898,374	59.30
Not Employed	450,784,506	809,737,935	55.67

Notes: An individual's prorated benefits are calculated by dividing the household benefit by the number of people in the household. Benefit receipt rates by individual-level characteristics are calculated by summing the prorated benefits of individuals with the selected characteristic. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

APPENDIX E

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2001

TABLE E.1

INDIVIDUAL AND HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES AND BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES,
FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	16,833,846	31,222,576	53.92
Food Stamp Household Benefits	7,250,287	15,107,391	47.99
	1,240,961,163	1,912,260,180	64.89
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.32		
Average Per Capita Benefit	73.72		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,137,219	8,075,040	38.85
2 People	2,847,577	6,083,737	46.81
3 People	3,457,250	5,400,019	64.02
4 People	3,272,208	5,231,448	62.55
5 People	2,113,741	3,192,746	66.20
6 or More People	2,005,852	3,239,586	61.92
Individuals in All Households	16,833,846	31,222,576	53.92

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	16,833,846	31,222,576	53.92
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,606,842	12,260,438	70.20
Preschool	2,809,508	3,902,790	71.99
School-age	5,797,334	8,357,648	69.37
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,605,127	13,252,452	49.84
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,621,877	5,709,686	28.41
Living Alone	1,193,282	3,032,088	39.36
Living with Others	428,595	2,677,598	16.01
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	535,472	1,881,508	28.46
Noncitizens	616,931	895,569	68.89
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,004,812	2,743,474	36.63
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	1,975,552	4,315,017	45.78
Not Employed	4,629,575	8,937,435	51.80
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	5,916,097	8,549,771	69.20
Hispanic	3,075,962	6,500,146	47.32
White Only	7,059,801	14,797,072	47.71
Not Tabulated Above	781,986	1,375,587	56.85
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	13,049,664	19,721,832	66.17
One Adult	7,952,711	8,374,053	94.97
Married Household Head	2,922,952	6,360,411	45.96
Other Multiple Adults	1,374,388	3,236,733	42.46
Children Only	799,612	1,750,635	45.68
Households without Children	3,784,182	11,500,744	32.90
Gender of Individual			
Male	6,756,316	13,447,929	50.24
Female	10,077,530	17,774,647	56.70
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	12,294,873	23,637,859	52.01
Rural	4,538,973	7,584,717	59.84

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	16,833,846	31,222,576	53.92
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	10,414,918	17,003,710	61.25
Earnings	6,418,928	14,218,866	45.14
No TANF	4,966,966	13,112,439	37.88
TANF	1,451,962	1,106,427	131.23
TANF	5,396,594	3,175,118	169.97
Unemployment Compensation	471,648	524,949	89.85
Nonelderly or Elderly SSI Benefits ^a	4,175,096	4,633,913	90.10
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,114,411	3,407,748	91.39
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,136,184	1,368,924	83.00
Social Security	2,977,157	7,824,177	38.05
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	14,959,090	22,536,943	66.38
No Income	1,229,045	4,470,059	27.50
1 - 50%	5,136,031	5,986,235	85.80
51 - 100%	8,594,014	12,080,648	71.14
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,874,756	8,685,633	21.58
101% - 130%	1,761,320	7,298,432	24.13
131% or more	113,437	1,387,202	8.18
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	929,592	4,113,605	22.60
\$11 - \$25	496,343	1,037,606	47.84
\$26 - \$50	737,401	1,719,178	42.89
\$51 - \$75	785,066	1,855,006	42.32
\$76 - \$100	799,489	1,965,538	40.68
\$101 - \$150	2,456,428	5,558,889	44.19
\$151 - \$200	1,633,152	2,717,652	60.09
\$201 or more	8,996,374	12,255,101	73.41
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,130,605	15,439,912	39.71
1 - 25%	2,756,013	8,655,052	31.84
26 - 50%	3,374,592	6,784,859	49.74
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	7,624,782	9,307,205	81.92
51 - 75%	4,128,211	5,541,573	74.50
76 - 99%	3,496,570	3,765,632	92.85
100%	3,078,459	6,475,459	47.54

^a Households receiving nonelderly SSI income or elderly SSI income are not mutually exclusive.

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	13,049,664	19,721,832	66.17
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,605,061	12,260,438	70.19
Adults Age 18 to 59	4,343,711	7,150,682	60.75
Elderly Age 60 and Over	100,891	310,712	32.47
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	815,027	2,572,114	31.69
No Earnings	6,985,249	7,701,762	90.70
Earnings	6,064,415	12,020,070	50.45
TANF	5,340,837	2,914,389	183.26
Earnings	1,441,587	1,027,789	140.26
No Earnings	3,899,250	1,886,600	206.68
No TANF	7,708,827	16,807,443	45.87
Earnings	4,622,828	10,992,281	42.06
No Earnings	3,085,999	5,815,162	53.07
Social Security	1,325,269	2,059,167	64.36
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	11,650,282	15,090,387	77.20
No Income	815,027	2,572,114	31.69
1 - 50%	4,709,632	4,707,004	100.06
51 - 100%	6,125,623	7,811,269	78.42
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,399,381	4,631,445	30.21
101% - 130%	1,362,225	4,377,143	31.12
131% or more	37,157	254,302	14.61
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	12,357,429	16,284,370	75.89
No Earnings	6,985,249	7,701,762	90.70
1 - 50%	2,405,557	2,534,233	94.92
51 - 100%	2,966,624	6,048,375	49.05
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	692,234	3,437,462	20.14
101% - 130%	680,561	3,319,438	20.50
131% or more	11,673	118,024	9.89

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	7,952,711	8,374,053	94.97
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	5,418,337	5,542,330	97.76
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,484,170	2,751,728	90.28
Elderly Age 60 and Over	49,508	79,995	61.89
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	540,582	1,523,610	35.48
No Earnings	4,774,471	4,561,691	104.66
Earnings	3,178,241	3,812,362	83.37
TANF	3,532,961	1,923,364	183.69
Earnings	822,238	553,543	148.54
No Earnings	2,710,723	1,369,822	197.89
No TANF	4,419,750	6,450,689	68.52
Earnings	2,356,002	3,258,819	72.30
No Earnings	2,063,748	3,191,870	64.66
Social Security	741,677	743,007	99.82
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,202,220	6,857,917	105.02
No Income	540,582	1,523,610	35.48
1 - 50%	3,192,100	2,540,386	125.65
51 - 100%	3,469,539	2,793,921	124.18
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	750,492	1,516,136	49.50
101% - 130%	724,816	1,365,427	53.08
131% or more	25,676	150,709	17.04
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,603,881	7,365,779	103.23
No Earnings	4,774,471	4,561,691	104.66
1 - 50%	1,240,844	873,293	142.09
51 - 100%	1,588,566	1,930,794	82.28
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	348,830	1,008,274	34.60
101% - 130%	340,573	939,495	36.25
131% or more	8,257	68,780	12.01

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	2,922,952	6,360,411	45.96
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,670,016	3,466,002	48.18
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,220,107	2,771,158	44.03
Elderly Age 60 and Over	32,829	123,251	26.64
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	136,032	526,997	25.81
No Earnings	1,038,309	1,614,568	64.31
Earnings	1,884,643	4,745,843	39.71
TANF	772,111	571,766	135.04
Earnings	301,093	292,636	102.89
No Earnings	471,018	279,131	168.74
No TANF	2,150,841	5,788,644	37.16
Earnings	1,583,550	4,453,207	35.56
No Earnings	567,291	1,335,437	42.48
Social Security	347,863	685,044	50.78
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,464,609	4,427,326	55.67
No Income	136,032	526,997	25.81
1 - 50%	791,498	1,115,225	70.97
51 - 100%	1,537,079	2,785,104	55.19
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	458,343	1,933,085	23.71
101% - 130%	452,990	1,854,911	24.42
131% or more	5,353	78,174	6.85
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,647,876	4,765,924	55.56
No Earnings	1,038,309	1,614,568	64.31
1 - 50%	665,420	882,229	75.42
51 - 100%	944,147	2,269,127	41.61
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	275,076	1,594,487	17.25
101% - 130%	273,332	1,556,072	17.57
131% or more	1,744	38,415	4.54

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,374,388	3,236,733	42.46
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	716,635	1,501,471	47.73
Adults Age 18 to 59	639,202	1,627,796	39.27
Elderly Age 60 and Over	18,551	107,466	17.26
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	58,084	294,904	19.70
No Earnings	659,831	1,151,852	57.28
Earnings	714,556	2,084,881	34.27
TANF	577,241	419,258	137.68
Earnings	219,647	181,610	120.94
No Earnings	357,593	237,648	150.47
No TANF	797,147	2,817,475	28.29
Earnings	494,909	1,903,272	26.00
No Earnings	302,238	914,204	33.06
Social Security	215,409	623,331	34.56
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,230,522	2,452,001	50.18
No Income	58,084	294,904	19.70
1 - 50%	431,643	690,393	62.52
51 - 100%	740,795	1,466,704	50.51
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	143,865	784,732	18.33
101% - 130%	142,646	764,078	18.67
131% or more	1,219	20,654	5.90
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,326,832	2,746,202	48.32
No Earnings	659,831	1,151,852	57.28
1 - 50%	334,448	487,242	68.64
51 - 100%	332,552	1,107,108	30.04
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	47,556	490,532	9.69
101% - 130%	47,556	483,157	9.84
131% or more	0	7,375	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	3,784,182	11,500,744	32.90
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	0.00
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,262,132	6,101,769	37.07
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,522,051	5,398,974	28.19
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	414,018	1,897,945	21.81
No Earnings	3,429,669	9,301,948	36.87
Earnings	354,513	2,198,796	16.12
TANF	55,757	260,729	21.39
Earnings	10,376	78,638	13.19
No Earnings	45,381	182,091	24.92
No TANF	3,728,425	11,240,015	33.17
Earnings	344,137	2,120,158	16.23
No Earnings	3,384,288	9,119,857	37.11
Social Security	1,651,887	5,765,010	28.65
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,308,807	7,446,556	44.43
No Income	414,018	1,897,945	21.81
1 - 50%	426,399	1,279,231	33.33
51 - 100%	2,468,391	4,269,380	57.82
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	475,375	4,054,188	11.73
101% - 130%	399,095	2,921,288	13.66
131% or more	76,280	1,132,900	6.73
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,744,463	10,599,128	35.33
No Earnings	3,429,669	9,301,948	36.87
1 - 50%	200,570	411,550	48.74
51 - 100%	114,224	885,629	12.90
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	39,720	901,616	4.41
101% - 130%	35,392	719,163	4.92
131% or more	4,327	182,453	2.37

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR
NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	14,842,880	27,388,629	54.19
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	7,776,024	11,418,446	68.10
Adults Age 18 to 59	5,637,218	10,534,805	53.51
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,429,637	5,435,379	26.30
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	7,548,315	8,152,120	92.59
Married Household Head and Children	2,295,901	5,704,643	40.25
No Children	3,150,657	8,919,812	35.32
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	5,592,806	12,343,954	45.31
No Earnings	9,250,073	15,044,675	61.48
TANF	4,832,262	3,006,251	160.74
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,522,717	14,026,566	39.37
51 - 99%	6,719,608	8,301,220	80.95

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Children	3,884,014	5,889,855	65.94
Households with Elderly	1,484,005	5,050,306	29.38
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,016,661	3,222,523	62.58
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	3,884,014	5,889,855	65.94
One Adult and Children	2,532,709	2,811,644	90.08
Married Household Head and Children	646,713	1,445,927	44.73
Other Multiple Adults and Children	313,871	717,480	43.75
Children Only	390,721	914,804	42.71
Households with No Children	3,366,273	9,217,537	36.52
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	1,949,744	4,995,723	39.03
TANF	1,681,707	1,046,561	160.69
SSI	2,323,871	2,591,522	89.67
Households with Noncitizens	387,201	619,307	62.52
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	479,221	1,597,560	30.00
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	673,262	2,468,238	27.28
1 - 50%	1,793,923	2,397,917	74.81
51 - 100%	3,969,743	5,651,887	70.24
101% or more	813,358	4,589,349	17.72

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.8

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Benefits Received by Participating Households (QC)	Potential Benefits to Eligible Households (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for All Households	\$1,240,961,163	\$1,912,260,180	64.89
Benefits for Households with Children	989,155,788	1,282,325,122	77.14
Benefits for Households with Elderly	89,372,102	282,150,567	31.68
Benefits for Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	214,933,970	411,349,037	52.25
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	989,155,788	1,282,325,122	77.14
One Adult	633,250,700	619,390,834	102.24
Married Household Head	191,521,145	355,998,171	53.80
Other Multiple Adults	94,266,174	183,727,917	51.31
Children Only	70,117,768	123,208,200	56.91
Households without Children	251,805,375	629,935,057	39.97
Benefits by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	826,985,112	1,210,575,809	68.31
Earnings	413,976,051	701,684,370	59.00
TANF	411,902,015	209,899,005	196.24
Unemployment Compensation	30,653,266	18,381,229	166.76
SSI	224,001,927	208,921,608	107.22
Social Security	142,889,816	312,088,087	45.79
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	152,702,172	519,355,145	29.40
1 - 50%	530,557,591	596,648,438	88.92
51 - 100%	508,266,601	631,155,845	80.53
101% - 130%	47,328,785	153,401,528	30.85
131% or more	2,106,014	11,699,223	18.00
Benefits by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	8,566,277	34,477,455	24.85
\$11 - \$25	7,004,779	13,610,179	51.47
\$26 - \$50	19,960,404	43,856,437	45.51
\$51 - \$75	33,057,431	66,856,317	49.45
\$76 - \$100	42,552,168	85,722,730	49.64
\$101 - \$150	209,202,081	448,160,958	46.68
\$151 - \$200	101,967,621	149,986,988	67.98
\$201 or more	818,650,403	1,069,589,116	76.54
Household Benefits as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 25%	44,136,923	118,651,333	37.20
26 - 50%	154,582,839	284,970,883	54.25
51 - 75%	305,275,617	385,232,971	79.24
76 - 99%	357,064,974	368,556,699	96.88
100%	379,900,809	754,848,293	50.33

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE E.9

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Prorated Benefits Received by Participating Individuals (QC)	Prorated Potential Benefits to Eligible Individuals (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits by Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	\$655,122,719	\$808,202,881	81.06
Preschool	231,191,649	266,328,925	86.81
School-age	423,931,070	541,873,955	78.23
Adults Age 18 to 59	510,715,306	901,773,387	56.63
Elderly Age 60 and Over	75,123,138	222,948,416	33.70
Living Alone	55,692,857	106,699,445	52.20
Living with Others	19,430,281	116,248,971	16.71
Benefits for Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	54,604,702	184,554,152	29.59
Benefits for Noncitizens	44,712,151	59,218,451	75.50
Benefits for Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen	79,891,030	180,953,213	44.15
Benefits by Gender of Individual			
Male	500,751,501	848,951,930	58.98
Female	740,209,662	1,083,972,753	68.29
Benefits by Race/Ethnicity of Individual			
Black or African American Only	456,732,213	565,899,024	80.71
Hispanic	234,132,579	415,792,766	56.31
White Only	489,891,184	854,183,688	57.35
Not Tabulated Above	60,205,187	97,049,205	62.04
Benefits by Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	133,184,548	213,862,389	62.28
Not Employed	377,530,757	687,910,998	54.88

Notes: An individual's prorated benefits are calculated by dividing the household benefit by the number of people in the household. Benefit receipt rates by individual-level characteristics are calculated by summing the prorated benefits of individuals with the selected characteristic. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

APPENDIX F
PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2000

TABLE F.1

INDIVIDUAL AND HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES AND BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES,
FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	16,701,370	29,457,587	56.70
Food Stamp Household Benefits	7,146,151	14,235,456	50.20
Average Food Stamp Household Size	1,193,970,123	1,741,177,170	68.57
Average Per Capita Benefit	2.34		
	71.49		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,054,346	7,659,657	39.88
2 People	2,896,240	5,628,986	51.45
3 People	3,401,702	4,978,175	68.33
4 People	3,252,864	4,610,928	70.55
5 People	2,096,395	3,198,272	65.55
6 or More People	1,999,823	3,381,569	59.14
Individuals in All Households	16,701,370	29,457,587	56.70

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	16,701,370	29,457,587	56.70
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,564,531	11,765,235	72.80
Preschool	2,782,271	3,784,180	73.52
School-age	5,782,260	7,981,055	72.45
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,473,904	12,288,483	52.68
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,662,936	5,403,869	30.77
Living Alone	1,197,704	2,975,850	40.25
Living with Others	465,232	2,428,019	19.16
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	571,014	1,707,291	33.45
Noncitizens	726,318	875,437	82.97
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	978,806	2,478,207	39.50
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,108,143	4,227,098	49.87
Not Employed	4,365,760	8,061,385	54.16
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	5,963,322	8,463,505	70.46
Hispanic	3,067,434	6,384,505	48.04
White Only	6,838,725	13,422,287	50.95
Not Tabulated Above	831,889	1,187,290	70.07
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	12,991,114	18,653,877	69.64
One Adult	7,976,040	8,166,752	97.66
Married Household Head	2,979,701	5,801,831	51.36
Other Multiple Adults	1,247,431	3,062,361	40.73
Children Only	787,941	1,622,934	48.55
Households without Children	3,710,256	10,803,710	34.34
Gender of Individual			
Male	6,733,964	12,547,394	53.67
Female	9,967,406	16,910,193	58.94
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	12,623,864	22,618,960	55.81
Rural	4,077,507	6,838,627	59.62

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	16,701,370	29,457,587	56.70
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	10,295,915	15,615,147	65.94
Earnings	6,405,455	13,842,440	46.27
No TANF	4,714,381	12,426,050	37.94
TANF	1,691,074	1,416,390	119.39
TANF	5,951,701	3,779,489	157.47
Unemployment Compensation	434,639	286,612	151.65
Nonelderly or Elderly SSI Benefits ^a	4,087,583	4,289,348	95.30
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,044,429	3,180,320	95.73
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,116,705	1,206,993	92.52
Social Security	2,895,309	7,348,026	39.40
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	14,741,150	21,233,470	69.42
No Income	1,082,673	3,794,052	28.54
1 - 50%	5,002,294	5,793,717	86.34
51 - 100%	8,656,184	11,645,701	74.33
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,960,220	8,224,117	23.84
101% - 130%	1,855,845	6,974,985	26.61
131% or more	104,374	1,249,132	8.36
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	904,074	3,881,127	23.29
\$11 - \$25	511,072	1,066,686	47.91
\$26 - \$50	777,912	1,734,060	44.86
\$51 - \$75	767,556	1,841,255	41.69
\$76 - \$100	890,890	1,815,227	49.08
\$101 - \$150	2,477,903	4,965,392	49.90
\$151 - \$200	1,697,154	2,546,548	66.65
\$201 or more	8,674,808	11,607,292	74.74
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,250,841	14,710,864	42.49
1 - 25%	2,771,171	8,356,699	33.16
26 - 50%	3,479,669	6,354,164	54.76
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	7,714,570	9,003,845	85.68
51 - 75%	4,263,361	5,371,865	79.36
76 - 99%	3,451,210	3,631,979	95.02
100%	2,735,959	5,742,879	47.64

^a Households receiving nonelderly SSI income or elderly SSI income are not mutually exclusive.

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	12,991,114	18,653,877	69.64
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,564,440	11,765,235	72.79
Adults Age 18 to 59	4,326,918	6,621,042	65.35
Elderly Age 60 and Over	99,755	267,600	37.28
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	707,827	2,109,567	33.55
No Earnings	6,930,922	6,969,607	99.44
Earnings	6,060,191	11,684,270	51.87
TANF	5,884,712	3,539,855	166.24
Earnings	1,678,214	1,324,558	126.70
No Earnings	4,206,498	2,215,297	189.88
No TANF	7,106,402	15,114,021	47.02
Earnings	4,381,977	10,359,712	42.30
No Earnings	2,724,425	4,754,310	57.30
Social Security	1,228,895	1,766,841	69.55
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	11,488,471	14,148,439	81.20
No Income	707,827	2,109,567	33.55
1 - 50%	4,557,039	4,604,743	98.96
51 - 100%	6,223,605	7,434,129	83.72
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	1,502,643	4,505,438	33.35
101% - 130%	1,463,658	4,259,570	34.36
131% or more	38,986	245,867	15.86
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	12,217,145	15,331,363	79.69
No Earnings	6,930,922	6,969,469	99.45
1 - 50%	2,258,625	2,496,273	90.48
51 - 100%	3,027,597	5,865,621	51.62
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	773,969	3,322,514	23.29
101% - 130%	766,358	3,226,029	23.76
131% or more	7,611	96,485	7.89

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	7,976,040	8,166,752	97.66
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	5,427,984	5,470,573	99.22
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,499,476	2,629,506	95.05
Elderly Age 60 and Over	47,847	66,674	71.76
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	467,397	1,226,418	38.11
No Earnings	4,792,611	4,249,720	112.77
Earnings	3,183,428	3,917,032	81.27
TANF	3,944,053	2,424,641	162.67
Earnings	941,816	707,539	133.11
No Earnings	3,002,237	1,717,103	174.84
No TANF	4,031,987	5,742,111	70.22
Earnings	2,241,612	3,209,494	69.84
No Earnings	1,790,374	2,532,617	70.69
Social Security	705,149	686,586	102.70
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,196,530	6,602,820	108.99
No Income	467,397	1,226,418	38.11
1 - 50%	3,162,307	2,610,747	121.13
51 - 100%	3,566,826	2,765,656	128.97
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	779,510	1,563,932	49.84
101% - 130%	749,680	1,421,156	52.75
131% or more	29,829	142,775	20.89
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,611,784	7,093,921	107.30
No Earnings	4,792,611	4,249,720	112.77
1 - 50%	1,225,955	921,949	132.97
51 - 100%	1,593,218	1,922,251	82.88
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	364,255	1,072,831	33.95
101% - 130%	356,747	992,978	35.93
131% or more	7,508	79,853	9.40

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	2,979,701	5,801,831	51.36
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,703,263	3,209,732	53.07
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,241,883	2,485,079	49.97
Elderly Age 60 and Over	34,556	107,020	32.29
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	125,609	433,624	28.97
No Earnings	1,045,230	1,394,529	74.95
Earnings	1,934,471	4,407,302	43.89
TANF	927,001	670,796	138.19
Earnings	436,228	373,987	116.64
No Earnings	490,774	296,810	165.35
No TANF	2,052,700	5,131,034	40.01
Earnings	1,498,244	4,033,315	37.15
No Earnings	554,457	1,097,719	50.51
Social Security	326,246	558,898	58.37
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,460,260	3,965,549	62.04
No Income	125,609	433,624	28.97
1 - 50%	691,944	1,010,669	68.46
51 - 100%	1,642,708	2,521,257	65.15
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	519,441	1,836,281	28.29
101% - 130%	513,329	1,788,114	28.71
131% or more	6,112	48,168	12.69
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,667,079	4,375,523	60.95
No Earnings	1,045,230	1,394,392	74.96
1 - 50%	606,232	794,202	76.33
51 - 100%	1,015,617	2,186,929	46.44
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	312,622	1,426,308	21.92
101% - 130%	312,622	1,415,353	22.09
131% or more	0	10,955	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,247,431	3,062,361	40.73
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	644,733	1,461,996	44.10
Adults Age 18 to 59	585,350	1,506,458	38.86
Elderly Age 60 and Over	17,349	93,907	18.47
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	35,751	267,223	13.38
No Earnings	590,713	908,236	65.04
Earnings	656,718	2,154,124	30.49
TANF	562,375	444,418	126.54
Earnings	205,769	243,033	84.67
No Earnings	356,605	201,385	177.08
No TANF	685,057	2,617,943	26.17
Earnings	450,949	1,911,091	23.60
No Earnings	234,108	706,852	33.12
Social Security	176,428	517,159	34.11
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,078,990	2,265,335	47.63
No Income	35,751	267,223	13.38
1 - 50%	421,797	609,861	69.16
51 - 100%	621,442	1,388,251	44.76
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	168,441	797,026	21.13
101% - 130%	168,193	745,997	22.55
131% or more	248	51,028	0.49
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,172,945	2,503,943	46.84
No Earnings	590,713	908,236	65.04
1 - 50%	273,792	561,474	48.76
51 - 100%	308,440	1,034,233	29.82
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	74,487	558,418	13.34
101% - 130%	74,487	553,628	13.45
131% or more	0	4,789	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	3,710,256	10,803,710	34.34
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	0.00
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,147,019	5,667,442	37.88
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,563,237	5,136,269	30.44
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	374,846	1,684,485	22.25
No Earnings	3,364,993	8,645,540	38.92
Earnings	345,264	2,158,170	16.00
TANF	66,989	239,634	27.95
Earnings	12,860	91,832	14.00
No Earnings	54,129	147,802	36.62
No TANF	3,643,268	10,564,076	34.49
Earnings	332,404	2,066,338	16.09
No Earnings	3,310,864	8,497,739	38.96
Social Security	1,666,414	5,581,186	29.86
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,252,680	7,085,031	45.91
No Income	374,846	1,684,485	22.25
1 - 50%	445,255	1,188,974	37.45
51 - 100%	2,432,579	4,211,571	57.76
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	457,577	3,718,679	12.30
101% - 130%	392,188	2,715,415	14.44
131% or more	65,389	1,003,265	6.52
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,672,609	9,944,701	36.93
No Earnings	3,364,993	8,645,540	38.92
1 - 50%	188,374	431,860	43.62
51 - 100%	119,242	867,300	13.75
Total Greater Than 100 % of Poverty	37,648	859,009	4.38
101% - 130%	32,499	658,366	4.94
131% or more	5,149	200,643	2.57

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	14,450,247	25,891,846	55.81
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	7,584,943	10,959,978	69.21
Adults Age 18 to 59	5,432,455	9,788,982	55.50
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,432,849	5,142,886	27.86
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	7,432,727	7,949,665	93.50
Married Household Head and Children	2,247,993	5,217,046	43.09
No Children	3,058,332	8,408,815	36.37
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	5,392,392	12,075,263	44.66
No Earnings	9,057,855	13,816,584	65.56
TANF	5,145,022	3,623,235	142.00
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,427,761	13,311,210	40.78
51 - 99%	6,750,917	8,065,856	83.70

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Children	3,853,585	5,463,082	70.54
Households with Elderly	1,501,699	4,792,387	31.34
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	1,968,604	3,073,924	64.04
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	3,853,585	5,463,082	70.54
One Adult and Children	2,539,693	2,680,423	94.75
Married Household Head and Children	659,654	1,298,010	50.82
Other Multiple Adults and Children	284,844	672,682	42.34
Children Only	369,395	811,966	45.49
Households with No Children	3,292,566	8,772,374	37.53
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	1,942,842	4,859,054	39.98
TANF	1,841,766	1,191,647	154.56
SSI	2,268,899	2,454,701	92.43
Households with Noncitizens	456,589	600,129	76.08
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	494,742	1,464,323	33.79
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	601,721	2,117,968	28.41
1 - 50%	1,756,385	2,283,578	76.91
51 - 100%	3,972,969	5,549,605	71.59
101% or more	815,076	4,284,306	19.02

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.8

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Benefits Received by Participating Households (QC)	Potential Benefits to Eligible Households (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for All Households	\$1,193,970,123	\$1,741,177,170	68.57
Benefits for Households with Children	953,522,500	1,169,173,486	81.56
Benefits for Households with Elderly	92,765,060	254,936,191	36.39
Benefits for Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	207,007,991	368,784,488	56.13
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	953,522,500	1,169,173,486	81.56
One Adult	618,275,680	578,795,283	106.82
Married Household Head	183,756,722	313,514,723	58.61
Other Multiple Adults	83,238,349	166,857,299	49.89
Children Only	68,251,750	110,006,181	62.04
Households without Children	240,447,623	572,003,684	42.04
Benefits by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	799,754,560	1,081,914,239	73.92
Earnings	394,215,563	659,262,931	59.80
TANF	444,053,603	242,607,682	183.03
Unemployment Compensation	27,170,422	9,941,075	273.31
SSI	214,336,675	188,152,465	113.92
Social Security	134,321,403	280,116,102	47.95
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	132,834,040	432,162,865	30.74
1 - 50%	508,034,071	565,062,987	89.91
51 - 100%	502,376,058	592,102,233	84.85
101% - 130%	48,589,383	140,893,356	34.49
131% or more	2,136,571	10,955,728	19.50
Benefits by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	8,322,280	33,217,953	25.05
\$11 - \$25	7,736,388	13,970,102	55.38
\$26 - \$50	21,414,660	42,941,317	49.87
\$51 - \$75	31,814,670	66,828,798	47.61
\$76 - \$100	46,732,326	77,945,407	59.96
\$101 - \$150	201,026,707	391,678,034	51.32
\$151 - \$200	106,890,499	138,395,460	77.24
\$201 or more	770,032,593	976,200,099	78.88
Household Benefits as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 25%	45,016,800	113,474,287	39.67
26 - 50%	156,164,326	263,687,938	59.22
51 - 75%	310,522,676	361,867,043	85.81
76 - 99%	348,712,687	346,539,148	100.63
100%	333,553,634	655,608,754	50.88

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS that affect identification of certain subgroups. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.

TABLE F.9

BENEFIT RECEIPT RATES BY INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL DEMOGRAPHIC
CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Prorated Benefits Received by Participating Individuals (QC)	Prorated Potential Benefits to Eligible Individuals (CPS)	Receipt Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits by Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	\$632,370,129	\$750,870,286	84.22
Preschool	221,738,110	253,080,595	87.62
School-age	410,632,019	497,789,691	82.49
Adults Age 18 to 59	484,649,434	807,053,749	60.05
Elderly Age 60 and Over	76,950,559	205,223,838	37.50
Living Alone	55,133,122	101,462,410	54.34
Living with Others	21,817,437	103,761,428	21.03
Benefits for Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	55,047,206	160,057,515	34.39
Benefits for Noncitizens	49,390,841	54,801,819	90.13
Benefits for Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen	71,719,814	155,529,563	46.11
Benefits by Gender of Individual			
Male	482,682,617	770,311,916	62.66
Female	711,287,506	992,835,958	71.64
Benefits by Race/Ethnicity of Individual			
Black or African American Only	448,574,247	542,044,620	82.76
Hispanic	223,297,422	384,489,808	58.08
White Only	458,745,999	757,229,066	60.58
Not Tabulated Above	63,352,456	79,384,380	79.80
Benefits by Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	137,407,225	204,491,121	67.19
Not Employed	347,242,209	602,562,628	57.63

Notes: An individual's prorated benefits are calculated by dividing the household benefit by the number of people in the household. Benefit receipt rates by individual-level characteristics are calculated by summing the prorated benefits of individuals with the selected characteristic. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix D in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 2000 to 2006* for details.