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MATHEMATICA
Policy Research, Inc.

**Technical Appendices to
Trends in Food Stamp
Program Participation
Rates: 1999 to 2005**

Final Report

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Kari Wolkwitz

Submitted to:

U.S. Department of Agriculture
Food and Nutrition Service
3101 Park Center Drive
Room 1014
Alexandria, VA 22302

Project Officer:
Jenny Genser

Submitted by:

Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
600 Maryland Avenue, S.W.
Suite 550
Washington DC 20024-2512
(202) 484-9220

Project Director:
Carole Trippe

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APPENDIX A

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2004

TABLE A.1

INDIVIDUAL, HOUSEHOLD, AND BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	23,153,361	37,764,923	61.31
Food Stamp Household	9,989,547	18,016,414	55.45
Benefits	1,980,166,435	2,656,591,658	74.54
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.32		
Average Per Capita Benefit	85.52		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE A.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	4,186,907	9,458,842	44.26
2 People	4,047,627	7,237,666	55.92
3 People	4,883,067	6,344,349	76.97
4 People	4,449,800	6,474,338	68.73
5 People	2,871,925	4,323,713	66.42
6 or More People	2,714,035	3,926,015	69.13
Individuals in All Households	23,153,361	37,764,923	61.31

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE A.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	23,153,361	37,764,923	61.31
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	11,630,447	14,189,091	81.97
Preschool	3,907,880	4,557,748	85.74
School-age	7,722,568	9,631,342	80.18
Adults Age 18 to 59	9,625,817	17,129,275	56.20
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,897,097	6,446,557	29.43
Living Alone	1,344,426	3,517,071	38.23
Living with Others	552,671	2,929,486	18.87
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	871,305	2,844,353	30.63
Noncitizens	900,479	2,030,688	44.34
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,491,112	2,871,595	51.93
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,683,912	5,766,827	46.54
Not Employed	6,941,905	11,362,448	61.10
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	7,611,988	10,241,167	74.33
Hispanic	4,373,643	8,320,546	52.56
White Only	10,239,748	17,610,286	58.15
Not Tabulated Above	927,982	1,592,923	58.26
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	17,988,530	23,516,883	76.49
One Adult	10,382,876	9,696,564	107.08
Married Household Head	4,463,601	8,411,993	53.06
Other Multiple Adults	2,076,446	4,095,928	50.70
Children Only	1,065,606	1,312,397	81.20
Households without Children	5,164,832	14,248,040	36.25
Gender of Individual			
Male	9,531,883	16,604,785	57.40
Female	13,621,478	21,160,138	64.37
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	17,864,444	29,696,804	60.16
Rural	5,288,917	8,068,119	65.55

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE A.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS,
FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	23,153,361	37,764,923	61.31
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	14,002,524	20,297,995	68.98
Earnings	9,150,837	17,466,928	52.39
No TANF	7,990,276	16,417,990	48.67
TANF	1,160,561	1,048,938	110.64
TANF	5,019,533	3,441,191	145.87
Unemployment Compensation	760,048	471,357	161.25
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,739,563	3,700,685	101.05
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,248,212	1,258,524	99.18
Social Security	3,848,094	9,403,320	40.92
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	20,382,357	27,060,466	75.32
No Income	2,310,637	5,888,370	39.24
1 - 50%	7,436,056	7,160,110	103.85
51 - 100%	10,635,664	14,011,986	75.90
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	2,771,005	10,704,457	25.89
101% - 130%	2,640,017	8,778,042	30.08
131% or more	130,987	1,926,415	6.80
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	674,518	4,146,664	16.27
\$11 - \$25	397,470	957,884	41.49
\$26 - \$50	829,936	1,774,837	46.76
\$51 - \$75	819,666	1,940,070	42.25
\$76 - \$100	931,484	1,803,146	51.66
\$101 - \$150	3,554,491	6,769,489	52.51
\$151 - \$200	1,705,615	3,277,574	52.04
\$201 or more	14,240,183	17,095,258	83.30
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,656,620	17,158,282	38.80
1 - 25%	2,624,637	9,085,736	28.89
26 - 50%	4,031,983	8,072,546	49.95
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	10,548,652	12,162,640	86.73
51 - 75%	5,245,912	7,134,391	73.53
76 - 99%	5,302,740	5,028,249	105.46
100%	5,948,090	8,444,001	70.44

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE A.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	17,988,530	23,516,883	76.49
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	11,630,258	14,189,091	81.97
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,238,544	8,970,882	69.54
Elderly Age 60 and Over	119,728	356,909	33.55
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	1,454,767	3,166,827	45.94
No Earnings	9,434,812	9,228,649	102.23
Earnings	8,553,718	14,288,234	59.87
TANF	4,960,564	3,149,512	157.50
Earnings	1,151,319	926,196	124.31
No Earnings	3,809,245	2,223,316	171.33
No TANF	13,027,965	20,367,371	63.96
Earnings	7,402,399	13,362,038	55.40
No Earnings	5,625,566	7,005,333	80.30
Social Security	1,812,945	2,627,751	68.99
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	15,841,115	17,874,093	88.63
No Income	1,454,767	3,166,827	45.94
1 - 50%	6,732,168	5,509,108	122.20
51 - 100%	7,654,180	9,198,157	83.21
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	2,147,415	5,642,790	38.06
101% - 130%	2,106,501	5,302,414	39.73
131% or more	40,914	340,375	12.02
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	16,758,404	19,189,579	87.33
No Earnings	9,537,834	9,228,649	103.35
1 - 50%	2,960,474	2,710,912	109.21
51 - 100%	4,260,096	7,250,018	58.76
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,230,125	4,327,303	28.43
101% - 130%	1,221,709	4,213,837	28.99
131% or more	8,416	113,466	7.42

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE A.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	10,382,876	9,696,564	107.08
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	6,990,983	6,452,068	108.35
Adults Age 18 to 59	3,337,478	3,161,055	105.58
Elderly Age 60 and Over	52,613	83,441	63.05
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	977,548	1,847,004	52.93
No Earnings	6,376,113	5,420,649	117.63
Earnings	4,006,763	4,275,915	93.71
TANF	3,167,964	2,200,658	143.96
Earnings	561,117	537,144	104.46
No Earnings	2,606,847	1,663,514	156.71
No TANF	7,214,912	7,495,907	96.25
Earnings	3,445,646	3,738,772	92.16
No Earnings	3,769,266	3,757,135	100.32
Social Security	974,539	975,361	99.92
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	9,330,667	8,109,003	115.07
No Income	977,548	1,847,004	52.93
1 - 50%	4,405,746	3,015,412	146.11
51 - 100%	3,947,372	3,246,588	121.59
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,052,210	1,587,561	66.28
101% - 130%	1,026,539	1,442,259	71.18
131% or more	25,671	145,302	17.67
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	9,848,827	8,596,524	114.57
No Earnings	6,399,947	5,420,649	118.07
1 - 50%	1,458,525	959,613	151.99
51 - 100%	1,990,355	2,216,262	89.81
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	534,049	1,100,040	48.55
101% - 130%	529,001	1,038,504	50.94
131% or more	5,049	61,537	8.20

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE A.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	4,463,601	8,411,993	53.06
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	2,515,234	4,562,587	55.13
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,907,032	3,705,445	51.47
Elderly Age 60 and Over	41,335	143,961	28.71
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	289,412	671,569	43.09
No Earnings	1,492,342	1,900,633	78.52
Earnings	2,971,259	6,511,361	45.63
TANF	744,041	484,476	153.58
Earnings	294,430	230,004	128.01
No Earnings	449,611	254,472	176.68
No TANF	3,719,560	7,927,517	46.92
Earnings	2,676,829	6,281,357	42.62
No Earnings	1,042,730	1,646,161	63.34
Social Security	507,905	822,768	61.73
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,651,544	5,631,011	64.85
No Income	289,412	671,569	43.09
1 - 50%	1,119,440	1,278,631	87.55
51 - 100%	2,242,693	3,680,811	60.93
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	812,057	2,780,982	29.20
101% - 130%	800,613	2,655,169	30.15
131% or more	11,444	125,813	9.10
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,921,921	6,095,893	64.34
No Earnings	1,507,278	1,900,633	79.30
1 - 50%	867,372	947,143	91.58
51 - 100%	1,547,271	3,248,118	47.64
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	541,680	2,316,100	23.39
101% - 130%	539,047	2,285,273	23.59
131% or more	2,633	30,827	8.54

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE A.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	2,076,446	4,095,928	50.70
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,057,265	1,862,039	56.78
Adults Age 18 to 59	993,413	2,104,382	47.21
Elderly Age 60 and Over	25,768	129,508	19.90
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	116,063	428,352	27.10
No Earnings	1,005,204	1,546,927	64.98
Earnings	1,071,242	2,549,001	42.03
TANF	566,730	464,378	122.04
Earnings	179,753	159,048	113.02
No Earnings	386,978	305,330	126.74
No TANF	1,509,716	3,631,550	41.57
Earnings	891,490	2,389,953	37.30
No Earnings	618,226	1,241,597	49.79
Social Security	297,894	823,934	36.16
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,838,371	3,043,421	60.40
No Income	116,063	428,352	27.10
1 - 50%	745,403	951,698	78.32
51 - 100%	976,905	1,663,371	58.73
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	238,075	1,052,508	22.62
101% - 130%	236,226	984,814	23.99
131% or more	1,849	67,694	2.73
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,946,034	3,376,727	57.63
No Earnings	1,009,779	1,546,927	65.28
1 - 50%	409,047	635,134	64.40
51 - 100%	527,208	1,194,666	44.13
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	130,412	719,201	18.13
101% - 130%	130,412	699,433	18.65
131% or more	0	19,768	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE A.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2004
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	5,164,832	14,248,040	36.25
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	
Adults Age 18 to 59	3,387,364	8,158,393	41.52
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,777,468	6,089,647	29.19
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	855,870	2,721,543	31.45
No Earnings	4,567,713	11,069,346	41.26
Earnings	597,119	3,178,694	18.79
TANF	58,969	291,680	20.22
Earnings	9,242	122,742	7.53
No Earnings	49,727	168,938	29.44
No TANF	5,105,863	13,956,361	36.58
Earnings	587,877	3,055,952	19.24
No Earnings	4,517,986	10,900,409	41.45
Social Security	2,035,149	6,775,569	30.04
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	4,541,242	9,186,374	49.43
No Income	855,870	2,721,543	31.45
1 - 50%	703,888	1,651,002	42.63
51 - 100%	2,981,484	4,813,829	61.94
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	623,590	5,061,667	12.32
101% - 130%	533,516	3,475,627	15.35
131% or more	90,073	1,586,039	5.68
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	5,082,888	13,104,999	38.79
No Earnings	4,574,937	11,069,346	41.33
1 - 50%	310,656	567,331	54.76
51 - 100%	197,295	1,468,322	13.44
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	81,944	1,143,041	7.17
101% - 130%	77,043	928,024	8.30
131% or more	4,901	215,017	2.28

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE A.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR
NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	20,115,813	30,546,946	65.85
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	10,484,793	12,142,606	86.35
Adults Age 18 to 59	8,007,980	12,349,963	64.84
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,623,040	6,054,377	26.81
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	9,782,375	9,132,784	107.11
Married Household Head and Children	3,536,334	6,315,837	55.99
No Children	4,049,420	10,287,205	39.36
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	7,777,640	13,405,752	58.02
No Earnings	12,338,173	17,141,195	71.98
TANF	4,516,928	3,184,476	141.84
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,911,919	14,569,899	40.58
51 - 99%	9,177,778	9,995,321	91.82

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE A.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Elderly	1,731,427	5,734,196	30.19
Households with Children	5,416,338	6,839,185	79.20
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,300,002	3,867,418	59.47
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	5,416,338	6,839,185	79.20
One Adult and Children	3,408,847	3,211,176	106.16
Married Household Head and Children	994,442	1,953,500	50.91
Other Multiple Adults and Children	485,490	931,392	52.13
Children Only	527,559	743,118	70.99
Households with No Children	4,573,209	11,177,229	40.92
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	2,882,491	6,193,195	46.54
TANF	1,624,073	1,112,050	146.04
SSI	2,707,704	2,539,597	106.62
Households with Noncitizens	622,287	1,342,554	46.35
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	799,223	2,356,576	33.91
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	1,306,724	3,289,089	39.73
1 - 50%	2,663,054	2,853,980	93.31
51 - 100%	4,870,339	6,358,072	76.60
101% or more	1,149,431	5,515,273	20.84

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE A.8

BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2004

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for Elderly	146,675,241	387,922,991	37.81
Benefits for Children	1,532,806,587	1,731,643,951	88.52
Benefits for Disabled Nonelderly Adults	315,466,675	569,012,017	55.44
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	1,532,806,587	1,731,643,951	88.52
One Adult and Children	937,594,749	817,197,902	114.73
Married Household Head and Children	324,161,727	533,818,176	60.73
Other Multiple Adults and Children	163,216,229	263,286,512	61.99
Children Only	107,833,883	117,341,361	91.90
Households with No Children	447,359,848	924,947,707	48.37
Benefits by Household Income Source			
Earnings	672,805,617	1,002,396,505	67.12
TANF	445,202,820	266,568,785	167.01
SSI	328,902,840	243,075,447	135.31
Benefits for Households with Noncitizens	137,421,437	267,590,053	51.36
Benefits for Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	143,935,195	338,379,978	42.54
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	300,427,662	741,341,015	40.52
1 - 50%	831,454,413	785,962,495	105.79
51 - 100%	751,940,624	871,322,437	86.30
101% or more	96,343,736	257,965,712	37.35

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

APPENDIX B

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2003

TABLE B.1

INDIVIDUAL, HOUSEHOLD, AND BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	20,590,658	36,736,676	56.05
Food Stamp Household	8,890,044	17,882,290	49.71
Benefits	1,710,800,503	2,512,518,098	68.09
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.32		
Average Per Capita Benefit	83.09		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE B.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,716,915	9,514,008	39.07
2 People	3,561,295	7,193,735	49.51
3 People	4,370,831	6,299,046	69.39
4 People	3,997,796	5,832,852	68.54
5 People	2,620,558	4,037,642	64.90
6 or More People	2,323,263	3,859,394	60.20
Individuals in All Households	20,590,658	36,736,676	56.05

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE B.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	20,590,658	36,736,676	56.05
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	10,456,000	13,980,338	74.79
Preschool	3,480,215	4,498,466	77.36
School-age	6,975,784	9,481,872	73.57
Adults Age 18 to 59	8,369,421	16,221,603	51.59
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,765,238	6,534,735	27.01
Living Alone	1,263,159	3,705,545	34.09
Living with Others	502,079	2,829,190	17.75
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	733,686	2,549,643	28.78
Noncitizens	702,755	1,438,455	48.85
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,362,096	2,907,969	46.84
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,340,128	5,376,123	43.53
Not Employed	6,029,293	10,845,480	55.59
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	7,053,713	9,350,383	75.44
Hispanic	3,729,579	7,767,362	48.02
White Only	8,957,530	17,872,857	50.12
Not Tabulated Above	849,836	1,746,074	48.67
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	16,070,006	22,972,277	69.95
One Adult	9,305,658	9,782,489	95.13
Married Household Head	3,885,099	8,005,478	48.53
Other Multiple Adults	1,805,438	3,686,072	48.98
Children Only	1,073,811	1,498,239	71.67
Households without Children	4,520,652	13,764,399	32.84
Gender of Individual			
Male	8,465,164	15,895,795	53.25
Female	12,125,495	20,840,881	58.18
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	15,748,864	28,327,988	55.59
Rural	4,841,794	8,408,688	57.58

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE B.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS,
FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	20,590,658	36,736,676	56.05
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	12,594,402	20,158,596	62.48
Earnings	7,996,256	16,578,079	48.23
No TANF	6,888,243	15,522,896	44.37
TANF	1,108,014	1,055,184	105.01
TANF	4,785,004	3,696,594	129.44
Unemployment Compensation	848,066	695,427	121.95
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,508,693	3,553,842	98.73
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,166,870	1,232,173	94.70
Social Security	3,376,369	9,084,755	37.17
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	18,274,711	26,269,582	69.57
No Income	1,857,452	5,523,120	33.63
1 - 50%	6,677,560	7,192,885	92.84
51 - 100%	9,739,699	13,553,576	71.86
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	2,315,947	10,467,094	22.13
101% - 130%	2,211,863	8,629,592	25.63
131% or more	104,085	1,837,502	5.66
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	823,646	4,273,566	19.27
\$11 - \$25	420,291	1,115,487	37.68
\$26 - \$50	818,332	1,889,749	43.30
\$51 - \$75	861,066	1,901,856	45.28
\$76 - \$100	898,850	2,033,604	44.20
\$101 - \$150	2,976,142	6,870,312	43.32
\$151 - \$200	1,696,614	2,876,277	58.99
\$201 or more	12,095,717	15,775,825	76.67
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,708,411	17,340,737	38.69
1 - 25%	2,723,897	9,572,268	28.46
26 - 50%	3,984,514	7,768,469	51.29
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	9,281,554	11,233,999	82.62
51 - 75%	4,823,833	6,665,786	72.37
76 - 99%	4,457,721	4,568,213	97.58
100%	4,600,693	8,161,940	56.37

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE B.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	16,070,006	22,972,277	69.95
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	10,456,480	13,980,338	74.79
Adults Age 18 to 59	5,503,879	8,662,200	63.54
Elderly Age 60 and Over	109,647	329,739	33.25
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	1,184,471	2,948,114	40.18
No Earnings	8,566,890	9,203,567	93.08
Earnings	7,503,116	13,768,710	54.49
TANF	4,737,002	3,483,118	136.00
Earnings	1,102,647	988,044	111.60
No Earnings	3,634,354	2,495,075	145.66
No TANF	11,333,004	19,489,159	58.15
Earnings	6,400,468	12,780,666	50.08
No Earnings	4,932,536	6,708,493	73.53
Social Security	1,519,658	2,351,509	64.62
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	14,318,428	17,459,685	82.01
No Income	1,184,471	2,948,114	40.18
1 - 50%	6,099,511	5,623,669	108.46
51 - 100%	7,034,447	8,887,902	79.15
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,751,578	5,512,592	31.77
101% - 130%	1,718,510	5,191,853	33.10
131% or more	33,068	320,739	10.31
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	15,130,472	18,817,530	80.41
No Earnings	8,664,019	9,192,178	94.25
1 - 50%	2,722,732	2,827,509	96.29
51 - 100%	3,743,721	6,797,843	55.07
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	939,534	4,154,748	22.61
101% - 130%	935,454	4,023,851	23.25
131% or more	4,080	130,897	3.12

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE B.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	9,305,658	9,782,489	95.13
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	6,286,179	6,483,426	96.96
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,971,342	3,209,127	92.59
Elderly Age 60 and Over	45,518	89,936	50.61
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	786,573	1,665,542	47.23
No Earnings	5,782,337	5,477,893	105.56
Earnings	3,523,321	4,304,596	81.85
TANF	3,077,705	2,602,561	118.26
Earnings	563,721	636,064	88.63
No Earnings	2,513,984	1,966,497	127.84
No TANF	6,227,953	7,179,927	86.74
Earnings	2,959,600	3,668,532	80.68
No Earnings	3,268,353	3,511,396	93.08
Social Security	824,934	838,542	98.38
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	8,449,781	8,036,198	105.15
No Income	786,573	1,665,542	47.23
1 - 50%	3,977,103	3,149,943	126.26
51 - 100%	3,686,105	3,220,714	114.45
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	855,878	1,746,290	49.01
101% - 130%	839,085	1,560,608	53.77
131% or more	16,792	185,682	9.04
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	8,911,540	8,584,106	103.81
No Earnings	5,805,949	5,477,893	105.99
1 - 50%	1,376,146	1,083,797	126.97
51 - 100%	1,729,445	2,022,417	85.51
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	394,119	1,198,382	32.89
101% - 130%	391,269	1,120,209	34.93
131% or more	2,850	78,174	3.65

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE B.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	3,885,099	8,005,478	48.53
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	2,197,727	4,291,789	51.21
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,644,819	3,584,612	45.89
Elderly Age 60 and Over	42,553	129,078	32.97
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	223,736	697,424	32.08
No Earnings	1,258,964	1,990,074	63.26
Earnings	2,626,135	6,015,404	43.66
TANF	680,643	463,918	146.72
Earnings	284,496	186,755	152.34
No Earnings	396,148	277,162	142.93
No TANF	3,204,455	7,541,561	42.49
Earnings	2,341,639	5,828,649	40.17
No Earnings	862,816	1,712,912	50.37
Social Security	389,015	769,857	50.53
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,243,475	5,378,822	60.30
No Income	223,736	697,424	32.08
1 - 50%	1,007,839	1,251,203	80.55
51 - 100%	2,011,900	3,430,194	58.65
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	641,624	2,626,657	24.43
101% - 130%	630,882	2,544,203	24.80
131% or more	10,742	82,454	13.03
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,456,336	5,887,059	58.71
No Earnings	1,276,976	1,978,685	64.54
1 - 50%	794,687	928,389	85.60
51 - 100%	1,384,673	2,979,985	46.47
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	428,763	2,118,419	20.24
101% - 130%	428,095	2,076,412	20.62
131% or more	668	42,007	1.59

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE B.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,805,438	3,686,072	48.98
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	896,982	1,706,885	52.55
Adults Age 18 to 59	886,895	1,868,461	47.47
Elderly Age 60 and Over	21,561	110,726	19.47
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	81,676	375,702	21.74
No Earnings	890,559	1,316,555	67.64
Earnings	914,879	2,369,516	38.61
TANF	536,716	416,639	128.82
Earnings	161,313	165,224	97.63
No Earnings	375,403	251,415	149.32
No TANF	1,268,722	3,269,432	38.81
Earnings	753,565	2,204,292	34.19
No Earnings	515,156	1,065,140	48.37
Social Security	269,579	737,182	36.57
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,599,066	2,822,474	56.65
No Income	81,676	375,702	21.74
1 - 50%	655,720	846,802	77.43
51 - 100%	861,670	1,599,971	53.86
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	206,372	863,597	23.90
101% - 130%	203,959	821,190	24.84
131% or more	2,413	42,408	5.69
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,707,247	3,096,990	55.13
No Earnings	899,192	1,316,555	68.30
1 - 50%	356,664	570,575	62.51
51 - 100%	451,391	1,209,860	37.31
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	98,191	589,081	16.67
101% - 130%	97,992	583,034	16.81
131% or more	199	6,047	3.30

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE B.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2003
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	4,520,652	13,764,399	32.84
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,865,327	7,559,403	37.90
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,655,326	6,204,996	26.68
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	672,981	2,575,006	26.14
No Earnings	4,027,512	10,955,029	36.76
Earnings	493,141	2,809,370	17.55
TANF	48,002	213,476	22.49
Earnings	5,366	67,140	7.99
No Earnings	42,636	146,336	29.14
No TANF	4,472,651	13,550,923	33.01
Earnings	487,775	2,742,230	17.79
No Earnings	3,984,876	10,808,693	36.87
Social Security	1,856,711	6,733,246	27.58
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,956,283	8,809,897	44.91
No Income	672,981	2,575,006	26.14
1 - 50%	578,049	1,569,216	36.84
51 - 100%	2,705,252	4,665,675	57.98
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	564,370	4,954,502	11.39
101% - 130%	493,353	3,437,739	14.35
131% or more	71,017	1,516,763	4.68
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	4,449,208	12,629,787	35.23
No Earnings	4,032,944	10,955,029	36.81
1 - 50%	250,871	604,530	41.50
51 - 100%	165,393	1,070,228	15.45
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	71,444	1,134,611	6.30
101% - 130%	67,007	926,254	7.23
131% or more	4,437	208,357	2.13

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE B.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR
NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	18,066,789	30,992,306	58.29
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	9,465,618	12,671,538	74.70
Adults Age 18 to 59	7,066,373	12,106,252	58.37
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,534,798	6,214,517	24.70
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	8,775,911	9,305,263	94.31
Married Household Head and Children	3,168,353	6,624,936	47.82
No Children	3,629,677	10,186,837	35.63
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	6,884,859	13,603,207	50.61
No Earnings	11,181,930	17,389,099	64.30
TANF	4,333,990	3,465,189	125.07
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,946,882	15,223,385	39.06
51 - 99%	8,170,091	9,650,253	84.66

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE B.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Elderly	1,606,957	5,827,883	27.57
Households with Children	4,854,451	6,863,036	70.73
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,081,896	3,677,726	56.61
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	4,854,451	6,863,036	70.73
One Adult and Children	3,039,299	3,276,756	92.75
Married Household Head and Children	866,793	1,866,281	46.44
Other Multiple Adults and Children	434,829	835,288	52.06
Children Only	513,529	884,711	58.04
Households with No Children	4,035,593	11,019,253	36.62
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	2,514,231	5,973,090	42.09
TANF	1,524,279	1,204,049	126.60
SSI	2,520,772	2,570,771	98.06
Households with Noncitizens	489,996	1,002,670	48.87
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	669,918	2,142,546	31.27
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	1,047,736	3,160,996	33.15
1 - 50%	2,389,361	2,919,030	81.85
51 - 100%	4,476,464	6,267,278	71.43
101% or more	976,482	5,534,985	17.64

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE B.8

BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2003

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for Elderly	112,688,383	364,223,220	30.94
Benefits for Children	1,356,204,815	1,647,609,655	82.31
Benefits for Disabled Nonelderly Adults	271,881,647	520,854,618	52.20
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	1,356,204,815	1,647,609,655	82.31
One Adult and Children	829,344,943	789,107,590	105.10
Married Household Head and Children	281,434,736	493,758,615	57.00
Other Multiple Adults and Children	140,200,588	237,287,884	59.08
Children Only	105,224,548	127,455,566	82.56
Households with No Children	354,595,687	864,908,444	41.00
Benefits by Household Income Source			
Earnings	581,026,578	923,021,041	62.95
TANF	420,690,518	275,194,015	152.87
SSI	279,727,865	227,952,485	122.71
Benefits for Households with Noncitizens	100,234,741	185,775,457	53.95
Benefits for Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	123,807,493	291,140,877	42.52
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	246,189,555	694,815,627	35.43
1 - 50%	749,016,376	778,630,216	96.20
51 - 100%	643,198,989	808,149,398	79.59
101% or more	72,395,582	230,922,858	31.35

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

APPENDIX C

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2002

TABLE C.1

INDIVIDUAL, HOUSEHOLD, AND BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	18,499,541	34,392,196	53.79
Food Stamp Household	7,951,090	16,697,573	47.62
Benefits	1,451,229,074	2,230,445,398	65.06
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.33		
Average Per Capita Benefit	78.45		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE C.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,406,722	8,823,639	38.61
2 People	3,176,425	6,728,607	47.21
3 People	3,915,437	5,615,115	69.73
4 People	3,496,610	5,782,669	60.47
5 People	2,315,784	3,860,530	59.99
6 or More People	2,188,563	3,581,635	61.11
Individuals in All Households	18,499,541	34,392,196	53.79

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE C.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	18,499,541	34,392,196	53.79
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	9,444,549	13,300,674	71.01
Preschool	3,131,635	4,300,721	72.82
School-age	6,312,914	8,999,953	70.14
Adults Age 18 to 59	7,410,366	14,906,596	49.71
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,644,626	6,184,925	26.59
Living Alone	1,203,237	3,335,570	36.07
Living with Others	441,389	2,849,355	15.49
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	642,249	2,342,496	27.42
Noncitizens	605,031	1,117,234	54.15
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,191,564	2,751,905	43.30
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,176,468	4,948,513	43.98
Not Employed	5,233,898	9,958,083	52.56
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	6,452,481	9,432,212	68.41
Hispanic	3,325,489	7,302,853	45.54
White Only	7,925,666	16,138,713	49.11
Not Tabulated Above	795,906	1,518,417	52.42
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	14,394,637	21,760,575	66.15
One Adult	8,503,733	8,823,928	96.37
Married Household Head	3,394,685	7,562,354	44.89
Other Multiple Adults	1,484,619	3,709,218	40.03
Children Only	1,011,600	1,665,074	60.75
Households without Children	4,104,904	12,631,621	32.50
Gender of Individual			
Male	7,545,937	14,782,316	51.05
Female	10,953,604	19,609,879	55.86
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	13,687,374	26,263,969	52.11
Rural	4,812,168	8,128,227	59.20

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE C.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS,
FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	18,499,541	34,392,196	53.79
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	11,312,286	18,413,225	61.44
Earnings	7,187,255	15,978,970	44.98
No TANF	5,814,898	14,978,666	38.82
TANF	1,372,357	1,000,305	137.19
TANF	5,270,692	3,079,159	171.17
Unemployment Compensation	707,825	611,728	115.71
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,246,897	3,248,403	99.95
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,111,457	1,232,495	90.18
Social Security	3,114,887	8,605,445	36.20
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	16,327,800	24,504,860	66.63
No Income	1,504,986	5,107,618	29.47
1 - 50%	5,789,329	6,320,742	91.59
51 - 100%	9,033,485	13,076,500	69.08
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	2,171,741	9,887,335	21.96
101% - 130%	2,071,848	8,371,235	24.75
131% or more	99,893	1,516,101	6.59
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	951,444	4,141,309	22.97
\$11 - \$25	485,525	1,086,881	44.67
\$26 - \$50	740,710	1,882,208	39.35
\$51 - \$75	807,569	1,953,013	41.35
\$76 - \$100	834,242	2,040,463	40.88
\$101 - \$150	2,755,335	6,266,773	43.97
\$151 - \$200	1,636,084	2,866,908	57.07
\$201 or more	10,288,633	14,154,640	72.69
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,485,015	16,882,078	38.41
1 - 25%	2,909,610	9,423,764	30.88
26 - 50%	3,575,404	7,458,314	47.94
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	8,271,081	10,155,610	81.44
51 - 75%	4,420,980	6,177,278	71.57
76 - 99%	3,850,100	3,978,332	96.78
100%	3,743,446	7,354,507	50.90

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE C.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	14,394,637	21,760,575	66.15
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	9,443,603	13,300,674	71.00
Adults Age 18 to 59	4,860,095	8,106,060	59.96
Elderly Age 60 and Over	90,939	353,840	25.70
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	977,129	2,787,224	35.06
No Earnings	7,618,710	8,282,869	91.98
Earnings	6,775,927	13,477,706	50.28
TANF	5,222,010	2,821,086	185.11
Earnings	1,364,009	938,717	145.31
No Earnings	3,858,001	1,882,369	204.95
No TANF	9,172,627	18,939,489	48.43
Earnings	5,411,918	12,538,988	43.16
No Earnings	3,760,710	6,400,500	58.76
Social Security	1,355,641	2,349,769	57.69
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	12,718,724	16,192,774	78.55
No Income	977,129	2,787,224	35.06
1 - 50%	5,278,222	5,007,695	105.40
51 - 100%	6,463,374	8,397,855	76.96
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,675,913	5,567,801	30.10
101% - 130%	1,631,411	5,323,469	30.65
131% or more	44,502	244,332	18.21
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	13,540,427	17,486,811	77.43
No Earnings	7,618,710	8,282,869	91.98
1 - 50%	2,609,924	2,599,254	100.41
51 - 100%	3,311,793	6,604,688	50.14
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	854,210	4,273,764	19.99
101% - 130%	845,506	4,158,279	20.33
131% or more	8,704	115,485	7.54

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE C.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	8,503,733	8,823,928	96.37
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	5,754,596	5,832,553	98.66
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,704,458	2,904,726	93.11
Elderly Age 60 and Over	43,386	86,650	50.07
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	637,662	1,621,194	39.33
No Earnings	5,097,843	4,679,689	108.94
Earnings	3,405,889	4,144,239	82.18
TANF	3,428,840	1,938,730	176.86
Earnings	757,483	542,982	139.50
No Earnings	2,671,357	1,395,748	191.39
No TANF	5,074,893	6,885,199	73.71
Earnings	2,648,406	3,601,258	73.54
No Earnings	2,426,487	3,283,941	73.89
Social Security	751,152	790,554	95.02
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,663,195	7,076,351	108.29
No Income	637,662	1,621,194	39.33
1 - 50%	3,470,329	2,605,902	133.17
51 - 100%	3,555,204	2,849,255	124.78
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	840,538	1,747,577	48.10
101% - 130%	805,056	1,591,323	50.59
131% or more	35,481	156,255	22.71
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	8,133,089	7,610,791	106.86
No Earnings	5,097,843	4,679,689	108.94
1 - 50%	1,369,968	934,721	146.56
51 - 100%	1,665,277	1,996,381	83.41
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	370,644	1,213,138	30.55
101% - 130%	362,252	1,139,302	31.80
131% or more	8,392	73,836	11.37

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE C.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	3,394,685	7,562,354	44.89
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,925,883	4,069,746	47.32
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,434,386	3,322,834	43.17
Elderly Age 60 and Over	34,416	169,773	20.27
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	184,821	572,346	32.29
No Earnings	1,187,780	1,884,516	63.03
Earnings	2,206,905	5,677,838	38.87
TANF	727,567	566,917	128.34
Earnings	289,289	289,089	100.07
No Earnings	438,278	277,827	157.75
No TANF	2,667,118	6,995,437	38.13
Earnings	1,917,616	5,388,749	35.59
No Earnings	749,502	1,606,688	46.65
Social Security	338,076	943,993	35.81
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,817,975	5,024,285	56.09
No Income	184,821	572,346	32.29
1 - 50%	921,923	1,212,325	76.05
51 - 100%	1,711,231	3,239,614	52.82
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	576,710	2,538,069	22.72
101% - 130%	573,475	2,483,701	23.09
131% or more	3,235	54,368	5.95
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,022,970	5,514,507	54.82
No Earnings	1,187,780	1,884,516	63.03
1 - 50%	738,488	928,451	79.54
51 - 100%	1,096,703	2,701,541	40.60
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	371,714	2,047,847	18.15
101% - 130%	371,573	2,015,985	18.43
131% or more	141	31,862	0.44

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE C.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,484,619	3,709,218	40.03
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	750,554	1,733,301	43.30
Adults Age 18 to 59	720,935	1,878,500	38.38
Elderly Age 60 and Over	13,130	97,417	13.48
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	68,197	404,519	16.86
No Earnings	702,844	1,367,044	51.41
Earnings	781,776	2,342,174	33.38
TANF	530,611	315,440	168.21
Earnings	204,677	106,646	191.92
No Earnings	325,935	208,794	156.10
No TANF	954,008	3,393,778	28.11
Earnings	577,099	2,235,528	25.81
No Earnings	376,909	1,158,251	32.54
Social Security	228,686	613,965	37.25
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,287,548	2,760,436	46.64
No Income	68,197	404,519	16.86
1 - 50%	487,330	820,987	59.36
51 - 100%	732,021	1,534,930	47.69
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	197,072	948,783	20.77
101% - 130%	195,554	919,385	21.27
131% or more	1,517	29,398	5.16
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,399,209	3,003,309	46.59
No Earnings	702,844	1,367,044	51.41
1 - 50%	327,021	479,653	68.18
51 - 100%	369,345	1,156,612	31.93
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	85,410	705,909	12.10
101% - 130%	85,410	698,446	12.23
131% or more	0	7,464	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE C.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2002
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	4,104,904	12,631,621	32.50
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,550,680	6,800,536	37.51
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,554,224	5,831,085	26.65
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	527,857	2,320,394	22.75
No Earnings	3,693,576	10,130,356	36.46
Earnings	411,329	2,501,264	16.44
TANF	48,682	258,073	18.86
Earnings	8,348	61,587	13.55
No Earnings	40,334	196,486	20.53
No TANF	4,056,222	12,373,548	32.78
Earnings	402,981	2,439,677	16.52
No Earnings	3,653,242	9,933,870	36.78
Social Security	1,759,247	6,255,676	28.12
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,609,076	8,312,087	43.42
No Income	527,857	2,320,394	22.75
1 - 50%	511,108	1,313,047	38.93
51 - 100%	2,570,111	4,678,645	54.93
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	495,828	4,319,534	11.48
101% - 130%	440,437	3,047,766	14.45
131% or more	55,392	1,271,768	4.36
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	4,051,162	11,582,032	34.98
No Earnings	3,693,576	10,130,356	36.46
1 - 50%	219,418	514,249	42.67
51 - 100%	138,168	937,426	14.74
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	53,743	1,049,589	5.12
101% - 130%	50,611	874,029	5.79
131% or more	3,132	175,560	1.78

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE C.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR
NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	16,352,167	29,679,011	55.10
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,599,934	12,307,040	69.88
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,316,432	11,527,912	54.79
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,435,801	5,844,059	24.57
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	8,080,391	8,565,380	94.34
Married Household Head and Children	2,757,215	6,658,605	41.41
No Children	3,344,118	9,477,624	35.28
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	6,252,915	13,636,404	45.85
No Earnings	10,099,252	16,042,607	62.95
TANF	4,761,799	2,914,311	163.39
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,795,580	15,158,188	38.23
51 - 99%	7,363,023	8,827,786	83.41

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE C.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Elderly	1,495,932	5,477,290	27.31
Households with Children	4,304,658	6,516,846	66.05
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,161,712	3,337,352	64.77
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	4,304,658	6,516,846	66.05
One Adult and Children	2,743,961	2,978,876	92.11
Married Household Head and Children	751,217	1,753,078	42.85
Other Multiple Adults and Children	345,920	848,596	40.76
Children Only	463,560	936,296	49.51
Households with No Children	3,646,432	10,180,727	35.82
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	2,215,166	5,692,128	38.92
TANF	1,668,250	1,039,477	160.49
SSI	2,367,896	2,453,815	96.50
Households with Noncitizens	401,816	761,542	52.76
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	571,918	1,950,117	29.33
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	830,737	2,925,259	28.40
1 - 50%	2,036,141	2,548,998	79.88
51 - 100%	4,171,989	6,145,220	67.89
101% or more	912,223	5,078,096	17.96

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE C.8

BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2002

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for Elderly	99,667,425	322,506,598	30.90
Benefits for Children	1,153,826,084	1,476,360,810	78.15
Benefits for Disabled Nonelderly Adults	242,126,495	447,523,464	54.10
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	1,153,826,084	1,476,360,810	78.15
One Adult and Children	717,201,021	676,455,942	106.02
Married Household Head and Children	236,541,084	439,526,460	53.82
Other Multiple Adults and Children	107,436,286	228,703,412	46.98
Children Only	92,647,692	131,674,996	70.36
Households with No Children	297,402,991	754,084,588	39.44
Benefits by Household Income Source			
Earnings	493,922,613	841,365,121	58.70
TANF	430,552,124	215,458,735	199.83
SSI	243,422,074	211,486,776	115.10
Benefits for Households with Noncitizens	79,120,513	129,935,914	60.89
Benefits for Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	104,879,266	254,969,609	41.13
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	194,819,734	624,264,845	31.21
1 - 50%	628,543,336	662,652,981	94.85
51 - 100%	564,794,317	732,621,536	77.09
101% or more	63,071,687	210,906,036	29.91

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

APPENDIX D

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2001

TABLE D.1

INDIVIDUAL, HOUSEHOLD, AND BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	16,833,846	31,339,991	53.71
Food Stamp Household	7,250,287	15,169,019	47.80
Benefits	1,240,961,163	1,924,150,787	64.49
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.32		
Average Per Capita Benefit	73.72		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE D.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,137,219	8,104,397	38.71
2 People	2,847,577	6,120,804	46.52
3 People	3,457,250	5,421,833	63.77
4 People	3,272,208	5,245,717	62.38
5 People	2,113,741	3,195,857	66.14
6 or More People	2,005,852	3,251,384	61.69
Individuals in All Households	16,833,846	31,339,991	53.71

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE D.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	16,833,846	31,339,991	53.71
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,606,842	12,280,947	70.08
Preschool	2,809,508	3,908,574	71.88
School-age	5,797,334	8,372,373	69.24
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,605,127	13,291,161	49.70
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,621,877	5,767,884	28.12
Living Alone	1,193,282	3,055,291	39.06
Living with Others	428,595	2,712,593	15.80
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	535,472	1,885,553	28.40
Noncitizens	616,931	889,766	69.34
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,004,812	2,741,481	36.65
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	1,975,552	4,333,663	45.59
Not Employed	4,629,575	8,957,498	51.68
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	5,916,097	8,547,452	69.21
Hispanic	3,075,962	6,498,995	47.33
White Only	7,059,801	14,795,879	47.71
Not Tabulated Above	781,986	1,371,595	57.01
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	13,049,664	19,769,004	66.01
One Adult	7,952,711	8,390,398	94.78
Married Household Head	2,922,952	6,385,098	45.78
Other Multiple Adults	1,374,388	3,251,301	42.27
Children Only	799,612	1,742,206	45.90
Households without Children	3,784,182	11,570,988	32.70
Gender of Individual			
Male	6,756,316	13,494,973	50.07
Female	10,077,530	17,845,018	56.47
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	12,294,873	23,722,378	51.83
Rural	4,538,973	7,617,613	59.59

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE D.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS,
FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	16,833,846	31,339,991	53.71
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	10,414,918	17,068,869	61.02
Earnings	6,418,928	14,271,123	44.98
No TANF	4,966,966	13,164,483	37.73
TANF	1,451,962	1,106,639	131.20
TANF	5,396,594	3,171,683	170.15
Unemployment Compensation	471,648	528,028	89.32
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,114,411	3,424,388	90.95
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,136,184	1,375,196	82.62
Social Security	2,977,157	7,895,053	37.71
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	14,959,090	22,539,181	66.37
No Income	1,229,045	4,469,591	27.50
1 - 50%	5,136,031	5,984,097	85.83
51 - 100%	8,594,014	12,085,493	71.11
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,874,756	8,800,811	21.30
101% - 130%	1,761,320	7,352,448	23.96
131% or more	113,437	1,448,362	7.83
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	929,592	4,100,501	22.67
\$11 - \$25	496,343	1,005,444	49.37
\$26 - \$50	737,401	1,718,327	42.91
\$51 - \$75	785,066	1,890,078	41.54
\$76 - \$100	799,489	1,925,472	41.52
\$101 - \$150	2,456,428	5,643,525	43.53
\$151 - \$200	1,633,152	2,747,295	59.45
\$201 or more	8,996,374	12,309,350	73.09
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,130,605	15,425,804	39.74
1 - 25%	2,756,013	8,602,637	32.04
26 - 50%	3,374,592	6,823,167	49.46
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	7,624,782	9,415,423	80.98
51 - 75%	4,128,211	5,610,734	73.58
76 - 99%	3,496,570	3,804,689	91.90
100%	3,078,459	6,498,765	47.37

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE D.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	13,049,664	19,769,004	66.01
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,605,061	12,280,947	70.07
Adults Age 18 to 59	4,343,711	7,174,600	60.54
Elderly Age 60 and Over	100,891	313,457	32.19
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	815,027	2,572,422	31.68
No Earnings	6,985,249	7,713,851	90.55
Earnings	6,064,415	12,055,153	50.31
TANF	5,340,837	2,911,794	183.42
Earnings	1,441,587	1,028,001	140.23
No Earnings	3,899,250	1,883,793	206.99
No TANF	7,708,827	16,857,210	45.73
Earnings	4,622,828	11,027,152	41.92
No Earnings	3,085,999	5,830,058	52.93
Social Security	1,325,269	2,071,159	63.99
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	11,650,282	15,096,442	77.17
No Income	815,027	2,572,422	31.68
1 - 50%	4,709,632	4,706,799	100.06
51 - 100%	6,125,623	7,817,221	78.36
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,399,381	4,672,562	29.95
101% - 130%	1,362,225	4,412,333	30.87
131% or more	37,157	260,228	14.28
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	12,357,429	16,301,077	75.81
No Earnings	6,985,249	7,713,851	90.55
1 - 50%	2,405,557	2,534,980	94.89
51 - 100%	2,966,624	6,052,246	49.02
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	692,234	3,467,926	19.96
101% - 130%	680,561	3,350,506	20.31
131% or more	11,673	117,421	9.94

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE D.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	7,952,711	8,390,398	94.78
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	5,418,337	5,553,137	97.57
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,484,170	2,756,336	90.13
Elderly Age 60 and Over	49,508	80,926	61.18
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	540,582	1,523,096	35.49
No Earnings	4,774,471	4,562,045	104.66
Earnings	3,178,241	3,828,354	83.02
TANF	3,532,961	1,923,076	183.71
Earnings	822,238	553,647	148.51
No Earnings	2,710,723	1,369,429	197.95
No TANF	4,419,750	6,467,323	68.34
Earnings	2,356,002	3,274,707	71.95
No Earnings	2,063,748	3,192,616	64.64
Social Security	741,677	744,427	99.63
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,202,220	6,857,690	105.02
No Income	540,582	1,523,096	35.49
1 - 50%	3,192,100	2,540,869	125.63
51 - 100%	3,469,539	2,793,725	124.19
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	750,492	1,532,709	48.97
101% - 130%	724,816	1,379,617	52.54
131% or more	25,676	153,091	16.77
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,603,881	7,366,501	103.22
No Earnings	4,774,471	4,562,045	104.66
1 - 50%	1,240,844	873,036	142.13
51 - 100%	1,588,566	1,931,420	82.25
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	348,830	1,023,897	34.07
101% - 130%	340,573	955,118	35.66
131% or more	8,257	68,780	12.01

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE D.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	2,922,952	6,385,098	45.78
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,670,016	3,477,881	48.02
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,220,107	2,783,327	43.84
Elderly Age 60 and Over	32,829	123,890	26.50
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	136,032	527,950	25.77
No Earnings	1,038,309	1,617,914	64.18
Earnings	1,884,643	4,767,184	39.53
TANF	772,111	567,380	136.08
Earnings	301,093	290,973	103.48
No Earnings	471,018	276,407	170.41
No TANF	2,150,841	5,817,718	36.97
Earnings	1,583,550	4,476,211	35.38
No Earnings	567,291	1,341,506	42.29
Social Security	347,863	688,325	50.54
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,464,609	4,427,287	55.67
No Income	136,032	527,950	25.77
1 - 50%	791,498	1,113,790	71.06
51 - 100%	1,537,079	2,785,547	55.18
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	458,343	1,957,811	23.41
101% - 130%	452,990	1,875,925	24.15
131% or more	5,353	81,886	6.54
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,647,876	4,775,651	55.45
No Earnings	1,038,309	1,617,914	64.18
1 - 50%	665,420	882,661	75.39
51 - 100%	944,147	2,275,077	41.50
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	275,076	1,609,447	17.09
101% - 130%	273,332	1,570,987	17.40
131% or more	1,744	38,460	4.53

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE D.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,374,388	3,251,301	42.27
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	716,635	1,507,723	47.53
Adults Age 18 to 59	639,202	1,634,936	39.10
Elderly Age 60 and Over	18,551	108,642	17.08
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	58,084	295,464	19.66
No Earnings	659,831	1,161,460	56.81
Earnings	714,556	2,089,842	34.19
TANF	577,241	421,338	137.00
Earnings	219,647	183,381	119.78
No Earnings	357,593	237,957	150.28
No TANF	797,147	2,829,964	28.17
Earnings	494,909	1,906,460	25.96
No Earnings	302,238	923,503	32.73
Social Security	215,409	630,622	34.16
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,230,522	2,454,285	50.14
No Income	58,084	295,464	19.66
1 - 50%	431,643	691,365	62.43
51 - 100%	740,795	1,467,457	50.48
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	143,865	797,016	18.05
101% - 130%	142,646	775,946	18.38
131% or more	1,219	21,071	5.79
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,326,832	2,759,262	48.09
No Earnings	659,831	1,161,460	56.81
1 - 50%	334,448	488,072	68.52
51 - 100%	332,552	1,109,730	29.97
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	47,556	492,040	9.67
101% - 130%	47,556	484,664	9.81
131% or more	0	7,375	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE D.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2001
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	3,784,182	11,570,988	32.70
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,262,132	6,116,561	36.98
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,522,051	5,454,426	27.90
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	414,018	1,897,170	21.82
No Earnings	3,429,669	9,355,018	36.66
Earnings	354,513	2,215,969	16.00
TANF	55,757	259,889	21.45
Earnings	10,376	78,638	13.19
No Earnings	45,381	181,251	25.04
No TANF	3,728,425	11,311,099	32.96
Earnings	344,137	2,137,331	16.10
No Earnings	3,384,288	9,173,768	36.89
Social Security	1,651,887	5,823,894	28.36
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,308,807	7,442,739	44.46
No Income	414,018	1,897,170	21.82
1 - 50%	426,399	1,277,298	33.38
51 - 100%	2,468,391	4,268,271	57.83
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	475,375	4,128,249	11.52
101% - 130%	399,095	2,940,115	13.57
131% or more	76,280	1,188,134	6.42
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,744,463	10,656,926	35.14
No Earnings	3,429,669	9,355,018	36.66
1 - 50%	200,570	411,582	48.73
51 - 100%	114,224	890,326	12.83
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	39,720	914,062	4.35
101% - 130%	35,392	727,573	4.86
131% or more	4,327	186,489	2.32

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE D.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR
NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	14,842,880	27,511,932	53.95
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	7,776,024	11,450,937	67.91
Adults Age 18 to 59	5,637,218	10,569,824	53.33
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,429,637	5,491,171	26.04
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	7,548,315	8,164,995	92.45
Married Household Head and Children	2,295,901	5,737,199	40.02
No Children	3,150,657	8,984,626	35.07
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	5,592,806	12,392,063	45.13
No Earnings	9,250,073	15,119,869	61.18
TANF	4,832,262	3,017,817	160.12
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,522,717	14,023,641	39.38
51 - 99%	6,719,608	8,405,813	79.94

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE D.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Elderly	1,484,005	5,098,432	29.11
Households with Children	3,884,014	5,900,939	65.82
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	2,016,661	3,233,256	62.37
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	3,884,014	5,900,939	65.82
One Adult and Children	2,532,709	2,817,102	89.90
Married Household Head and Children	646,713	1,451,470	44.56
Other Multiple Adults and Children	313,871	721,545	43.50
Children Only	390,721	910,823	42.90
Households with No Children	3,366,273	9,268,080	36.32
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	1,949,744	5,013,708	38.89
TANF	1,681,707	1,046,746	160.66
SSI	2,323,871	2,596,737	89.49
Households with Noncitizens	387,201	614,734	62.99
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	479,221	1,601,335	29.93
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	673,262	2,467,045	27.29
1 - 50%	1,793,923	2,397,334	74.83
51 - 100%	3,969,743	5,649,112	70.27
101% or more	813,358	4,655,528	17.47

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE D.8

BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2001

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for Elderly	89,372,102	286,924,037	31.15
Benefits for Children	989,155,788	1,287,772,267	76.81
Benefits for Disabled Nonelderly Adults	214,933,970	414,087,726	51.91
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	989,155,788	1,287,772,267	76.81
One Adult and Children	633,250,700	622,764,099	101.68
Married Household Head and Children	191,521,145	357,498,277	53.57
Other Multiple Adults and Children	94,266,174	185,030,144	50.95
Children Only	70,117,768	122,479,748	57.25
Households with No Children	251,805,375	636,378,520	39.57
Benefits by Household Income Source			
Earnings	413,976,051	707,751,103	58.49
TANF	411,902,015	210,363,249	195.81
SSI	224,001,927	211,408,387	105.96
Benefits for Households with Noncitizens	74,401,647	98,684,939	75.39
Benefits for Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	88,244,664	197,853,280	44.60
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	152,702,172	519,238,888	29.41
1 - 50%	530,557,591	597,296,689	88.83
51 - 100%	508,266,601	638,179,577	79.64
101% or more	49,434,799	169,435,633	29.18

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

APPENDIX E

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 2000

TABLE E.1

INDIVIDUAL, HOUSEHOLD, AND BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	16,701,370	29,549,870	56.52
Food Stamp Household	7,146,151	14,280,726	50.04
Benefits	1,193,970,123	1,749,047,708	68.26
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.34		
Average Per Capita Benefit	71.49		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE E.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,054,346	7,689,225	39.72
2 People	2,896,240	5,636,066	51.39
3 People	3,401,702	4,984,871	68.24
4 People	3,252,864	4,629,192	70.27
5 People	2,096,395	3,211,916	65.27
6 or More People	1,999,823	3,398,600	58.84
Individuals in All Households	16,701,370	29,549,870	56.52

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE E.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	16,701,370	29,549,870	56.52
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,564,531	11,794,467	72.61
Preschool	2,782,271	3,790,051	73.41
School-age	5,782,260	8,004,417	72.24
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,473,904	12,319,231	52.55
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,662,936	5,436,172	30.59
Living Alone	1,197,704	2,996,499	39.97
Living with Others	465,232	2,439,673	19.07
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	571,014	1,708,539	33.42
Noncitizens	726,318	877,633	82.76
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	978,806	2,474,917	39.55
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,108,143	4,243,333	49.68
Not Employed	4,365,760	8,075,897	54.06
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	5,963,322	8,464,765	70.45
Hispanic	3,067,434	6,387,697	48.02
White Only	6,838,725	13,418,163	50.97
Not Tabulated Above	831,889	1,186,085	70.14
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	12,991,114	18,708,457	69.44
One Adult	7,976,040	8,184,272	97.46
Married Household Head	2,979,701	5,829,604	51.11
Other Multiple Adults	1,247,431	3,072,567	40.60
Children Only	787,941	1,622,015	48.58
Households without Children	3,710,256	10,841,412	34.22
Gender of Individual			
Male	6,733,964	12,581,203	53.52
Female	9,967,406	16,968,667	58.74
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	12,623,864	22,678,282	55.66
Rural	4,077,507	6,871,587	59.34

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE E.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS,
FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	16,701,370	29,549,870	56.52
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	10,295,915	15,640,997	65.83
Earnings	6,405,455	13,908,873	46.05
No TANF	4,714,381	12,486,650	37.76
TANF	1,691,074	1,422,223	118.90
TANF	5,951,701	3,783,510	157.31
Unemployment Compensation	434,639	285,665	152.15
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,044,429	3,203,717	95.03
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,116,705	1,209,067	92.36
Social Security	2,895,309	7,387,386	39.19
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	14,741,150	21,234,935	69.42
No Income	1,082,673	3,795,564	28.52
1 - 50%	5,002,294	5,794,543	86.33
51 - 100%	8,656,184	11,644,828	74.34
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,960,220	8,314,935	23.57
101% - 130%	1,855,845	7,028,478	26.40
131% or more	104,374	1,286,456	8.11
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	904,074	3,875,901	23.33
\$11 - \$25	511,072	1,079,478	47.34
\$26 - \$50	777,912	1,733,310	44.88
\$51 - \$75	767,556	1,832,826	41.88
\$76 - \$100	890,890	1,847,974	48.21
\$101 - \$150	2,477,903	4,965,110	49.91
\$151 - \$200	1,697,154	2,540,594	66.80
\$201 or more	8,674,808	11,674,677	74.30
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,250,841	14,711,750	42.49
1 - 25%	2,771,171	8,339,272	33.23
26 - 50%	3,479,669	6,372,477	54.60
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	7,714,570	9,078,516	84.98
51 - 75%	4,263,361	5,414,436	78.74
76 - 99%	3,451,210	3,664,081	94.19
100%	2,735,959	5,759,604	47.50

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE E.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	12,991,114	18,708,457	69.44
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	8,564,440	11,794,467	72.61
Adults Age 18 to 59	4,326,918	6,646,259	65.10
Elderly Age 60 and Over	99,755	267,731	37.26
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	707,827	2,110,756	33.53
No Earnings	6,930,922	6,968,783	99.46
Earnings	6,060,191	11,739,675	51.62
TANF	5,884,712	3,544,983	166.00
Earnings	1,678,214	1,330,391	126.14
No Earnings	4,206,498	2,214,592	189.94
No TANF	7,106,402	15,163,474	46.87
Earnings	4,381,977	10,409,284	42.10
No Earnings	2,724,425	4,754,191	57.31
Social Security	1,228,895	1,773,359	69.30
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	11,488,471	14,150,949	81.19
No Income	707,827	2,110,756	33.53
1 - 50%	4,557,039	4,604,356	98.97
51 - 100%	6,223,605	7,435,836	83.70
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,502,643	4,557,509	32.97
101% - 130%	1,463,658	4,296,191	34.07
131% or more	38,986	261,318	14.92
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	12,217,145	15,353,791	79.57
No Earnings	6,930,922	6,968,645	99.46
1 - 50%	2,258,625	2,501,955	90.27
51 - 100%	3,027,597	5,883,191	51.46
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	773,969	3,354,666	23.07
101% - 130%	766,358	3,252,326	23.56
131% or more	7,611	102,341	7.44

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE E.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	7,976,040	8,184,272	97.46
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	5,427,984	5,483,243	98.99
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,499,476	2,634,355	94.88
Elderly Age 60 and Over	47,847	66,674	71.76
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	467,397	1,226,672	38.10
No Earnings	4,792,611	4,250,330	112.76
Earnings	3,183,428	3,933,941	80.92
TANF	3,944,053	2,428,039	162.44
Earnings	941,816	710,559	132.55
No Earnings	3,002,237	1,717,480	174.80
No TANF	4,031,987	5,756,233	70.05
Earnings	2,241,612	3,223,383	69.54
No Earnings	1,790,374	2,532,850	70.69
Social Security	705,149	690,246	102.16
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,196,530	6,603,601	108.98
No Income	467,397	1,226,672	38.10
1 - 50%	3,162,307	2,611,462	121.09
51 - 100%	3,566,826	2,765,467	128.98
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	779,510	1,580,671	49.32
101% - 130%	749,680	1,431,892	52.36
131% or more	29,829	148,778	20.05
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,611,784	7,102,763	107.17
No Earnings	4,792,611	4,250,330	112.76
1 - 50%	1,225,955	928,968	131.97
51 - 100%	1,593,218	1,923,464	82.83
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	364,255	1,081,509	33.68
101% - 130%	356,747	1,001,656	35.62
131% or more	7,508	79,853	9.40

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE E.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	2,979,701	5,829,604	51.11
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,703,263	3,222,425	52.86
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,241,883	2,500,028	49.67
Elderly Age 60 and Over	34,556	107,150	32.25
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	125,609	434,246	28.93
No Earnings	1,045,230	1,392,882	75.04
Earnings	1,934,471	4,436,722	43.60
TANF	927,001	672,633	137.82
Earnings	436,228	376,580	115.84
No Earnings	490,774	296,054	165.77
No TANF	2,052,700	5,156,970	39.80
Earnings	1,498,244	4,060,142	36.90
No Earnings	554,457	1,096,828	50.55
Social Security	326,246	561,392	58.11
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,460,260	3,966,166	62.03
No Income	125,609	434,246	28.93
1 - 50%	691,944	1,010,792	68.46
51 - 100%	1,642,708	2,521,129	65.16
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	519,441	1,863,438	27.88
101% - 130%	513,329	1,805,823	28.43
131% or more	6,112	57,615	10.61
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,667,079	4,388,214	60.78
No Earnings	1,045,230	1,392,745	75.05
1 - 50%	606,232	793,450	76.40
51 - 100%	1,015,617	2,202,020	46.12
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	312,622	1,441,390	21.69
101% - 130%	312,622	1,424,579	21.94
131% or more	0	16,811	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE E.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,247,431	3,072,567	40.60
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	644,733	1,466,784	43.96
Adults Age 18 to 59	585,350	1,511,876	38.72
Elderly Age 60 and Over	17,349	93,907	18.47
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	35,751	267,316	13.37
No Earnings	590,713	908,246	65.04
Earnings	656,718	2,164,321	30.34
TANF	562,375	444,311	126.57
Earnings	205,769	243,253	84.59
No Earnings	356,605	201,058	177.36
No TANF	685,057	2,628,256	26.07
Earnings	450,949	1,921,068	23.47
No Earnings	234,108	707,188	33.10
Social Security	176,428	517,159	34.11
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,078,990	2,264,874	47.64
No Income	35,751	267,316	13.37
1 - 50%	421,797	609,861	69.16
51 - 100%	621,442	1,387,697	44.78
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	168,441	807,693	20.85
101% - 130%	168,193	756,665	22.23
131% or more	248	51,028	0.49
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,172,945	2,503,702	46.85
No Earnings	590,713	908,246	65.04
1 - 50%	273,792	561,474	48.76
51 - 100%	308,440	1,033,982	29.83
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	74,487	568,866	13.09
101% - 130%	74,487	564,076	13.21
131% or more	0	4,789	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE E.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 2000
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	3,710,256	10,841,412	34.22
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,147,019	5,672,972	37.85
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,563,237	5,168,441	30.25
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	374,846	1,684,807	22.25
No Earnings	3,364,993	8,672,214	38.80
Earnings	345,264	2,169,198	15.92
TANF	66,989	238,527	28.08
Earnings	12,860	91,832	14.00
No Earnings	54,129	146,695	36.90
No TANF	3,643,268	10,602,886	34.36
Earnings	332,404	2,077,366	16.00
No Earnings	3,310,864	8,525,519	38.83
Social Security	1,666,414	5,614,027	29.68
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,252,680	7,083,986	45.92
No Income	374,846	1,684,807	22.25
1 - 50%	445,255	1,190,187	37.41
51 - 100%	2,432,579	4,208,992	57.79
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	457,577	3,757,426	12.18
101% - 130%	392,188	2,732,287	14.35
131% or more	65,389	1,025,139	6.38
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,672,609	9,979,822	36.80
No Earnings	3,364,993	8,672,214	38.80
1 - 50%	188,374	436,873	43.12
51 - 100%	119,242	870,736	13.69
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	37,648	861,590	4.37
101% - 130%	32,499	659,466	4.93
131% or more	5,149	202,125	2.55

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE E.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR
NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	14,450,247	25,979,789	55.62
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	7,584,943	10,984,319	69.05
Adults Age 18 to 59	5,432,455	9,818,625	55.33
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,432,849	5,176,845	27.68
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	7,432,727	7,969,789	93.26
Married Household Head and Children	2,247,993	5,244,771	42.86
No Children	3,058,332	8,446,832	36.21
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	5,392,392	12,135,437	44.44
No Earnings	9,057,855	13,844,352	65.43
TANF	5,145,022	3,629,895	141.74
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,427,761	13,319,865	40.75
51 - 99%	6,750,917	8,135,806	82.98

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE E.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Elderly	1,501,699	4,821,435	31.15
Households with Children	3,853,585	5,475,721	70.38
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	1,968,604	3,076,971	63.98
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	3,853,585	5,475,721	70.38
One Adult and Children	2,539,693	2,685,265	94.58
Married Household Head and Children	659,654	1,302,353	50.65
Other Multiple Adults and Children	284,844	674,848	42.21
Children Only	369,395	813,254	45.42
Households with No Children	3,292,566	8,805,005	37.39
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	1,942,842	4,880,349	39.81
TANF	1,841,766	1,192,939	154.39
SSI	2,268,899	2,460,247	92.22
Households with Noncitizens	456,589	604,575	75.52
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	494,742	1,465,473	33.76
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	601,721	2,118,508	28.40
1 - 50%	1,756,385	2,286,093	76.83
51 - 100%	3,972,969	5,549,856	71.59
101% or more	815,076	4,326,269	18.84

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE E.8

BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 2000

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for Elderly	92,765,060	257,084,574	36.08
Benefits for Children	953,522,500	1,173,639,679	81.24
Benefits for Disabled Nonelderly Adults	207,007,991	370,327,379	55.90
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	953,522,500	1,173,639,679	81.24
One Adult and Children	618,275,680	581,023,685	106.41
Married Household Head and Children	183,756,722	314,428,929	58.44
Other Multiple Adults and Children	83,238,349	167,666,071	49.65
Children Only	68,251,750	110,520,994	61.75
Households with No Children	240,447,623	575,408,028	41.79
Benefits by Household Income Source			
Earnings	394,215,563	664,035,755	59.37
TANF	444,053,603	243,261,938	182.54
SSI	214,336,675	189,599,228	113.05
Benefits for Households with Noncitizens	82,967,156	89,189,480	93.02
Benefits for Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	87,525,521	176,922,737	49.47
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	132,834,040	432,310,245	30.73
1 - 50%	508,034,071	565,805,605	89.79
51 - 100%	502,376,058	596,228,099	84.26
101% or more	50,725,954	154,703,758	32.79

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

APPENDIX F

PARTICIPATION RATES IN FY 1999

TABLE F.1

INDIVIDUAL, HOUSEHOLD, AND BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 1999

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals	17,705,344	30,912,570	57.28
Food Stamp Household	7,480,801	14,545,012	51.43
Benefits	1,256,625,136	1,820,509,873	69.03
Average Food Stamp Household Size	2.37		
Average Per Capita Benefit	70.97		

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE F.2

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE, FISCAL YEAR 1999

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals by Household Size			
1 Person	3,054,852	7,454,966	40.98
2 People	3,134,356	6,067,674	51.66
3 People	3,730,764	5,523,899	67.54
4 People	3,429,783	4,906,143	69.91
5 People	2,162,821	3,504,982	61.71
6 or More People	2,192,769	3,454,906	63.47
Individuals in All Households	17,705,344	30,912,570	57.28

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE F.3

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, FISCAL YEAR 1999

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	17,705,344	30,912,570	57.28
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	9,127,698	12,691,600	71.92
Preschool	2,950,410	3,831,989	76.99
School-age	6,177,287	8,859,611	69.72
Adults Age 18 to 59	6,919,234	12,849,810	53.85
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,658,412	5,371,159	30.88
Living Alone	1,183,750	2,938,948	40.28
Living with Others	474,662	2,432,211	19.52
Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	852,851	1,756,862	48.54
Noncitizens	727,704	1,017,794	71.50
Citizen Children Living with Noncitizen Adults	1,039,796	2,605,400	39.91
Employment Status of Nonelderly Adults			
Employed	2,163,065	4,546,451	47.58
Not Employed	4,756,169	8,303,359	57.28
Individuals by Race/Ethnicity of Household Head			
Black or African American Only	6,370,516	8,898,846	71.59
Hispanic	3,196,271	6,660,823	47.99
White Only	7,328,838	13,821,167	53.03
Not Tabulated Above	809,720	1,466,576	55.21
Individuals by Household Composition			
Households with Children	13,966,788	20,136,130	69.36
One Adult	8,563,275	8,932,715	95.86
Married Household Head	3,302,183	6,370,247	51.84
Other Multiple Adults	1,350,928	3,014,142	44.82
Children Only	750,401	1,819,027	41.25
Households without Children	3,738,556	10,776,439	34.69
Gender of Individual			
Male	7,064,744	13,249,692	53.32
Female	10,640,600	17,662,878	60.24
Metropolitan Status			
Urban	13,380,728	23,631,903	56.62
Rural	4,324,615	7,280,667	59.40

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE F.4

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS,
FISCAL YEAR 1999

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in All Households	17,705,344	30,912,570	57.28
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Earnings	11,095,717	16,037,024	69.19
Earnings	6,609,627	14,875,546	44.43
No TANF	4,906,560	13,351,093	36.75
TANF	1,703,067	1,524,453	111.72
TANF	6,626,442	4,265,007	155.37
Unemployment Compensation	363,623	293,425	123.92
Nonelderly SSI Benefits	3,028,320	3,143,759	96.33
Elderly SSI Benefits	1,134,794	1,164,368	97.46
Social Security	2,998,856	7,552,148	39.71
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	15,814,855	22,457,235	70.42
No Income	1,137,182	3,727,457	30.51
1 - 50%	5,697,330	6,594,176	86.40
51 - 100%	8,980,344	12,135,602	74.00
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,890,489	8,455,335	22.36
101% - 130%	1,798,240	7,215,098	24.92
131% or more	92,249	1,240,237	7.44
Individuals by Monthly Household Benefit			
\$10 or less	841,355	3,749,995	22.44
\$11 - \$25	504,479	1,132,693	44.54
\$26 - \$50	758,641	1,789,897	42.38
\$51 - \$75	849,493	1,982,760	42.84
\$76 - \$100	886,023	1,886,933	46.96
\$101 - \$150	2,584,571	5,051,344	51.17
\$151 - \$200	1,925,380	2,820,144	68.27
\$201 or more	9,355,400	12,498,804	74.85
Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
Low Benefits (1 - 50%)	6,163,826	14,897,041	41.38
1 - 25%	2,642,897	8,297,478	31.85
26 - 50%	3,520,929	6,599,563	53.35
High Benefits (51 - 99%)	8,605,735	10,104,562	85.17
51 - 75%	4,667,883	5,943,762	78.53
76 - 99%	3,937,852	4,160,799	94.64
100%	2,935,783	5,910,967	49.67

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE F.5A

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 1999
Households with Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Children	13,966,788	20,136,130	69.36
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	9,127,683	12,691,600	71.92
Adults Age 18 to 59	4,721,660	7,217,275	65.42
Elderly Age 60 and Over	117,445	227,255	51.68
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	750,383	2,124,581	35.32
No Earnings	7,696,037	7,623,575	100.95
Earnings	6,270,750	12,512,555	50.12
TANF	6,565,728	4,070,376	161.31
Earnings	1,696,700	1,454,227	116.67
No Earnings	4,869,028	2,616,148	186.11
No TANF	7,401,059	16,065,755	46.07
Earnings	4,574,051	11,058,328	41.36
No Earnings	2,827,009	5,007,427	56.46
Social Security	1,345,241	1,948,761	69.03
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	12,527,378	15,493,507	80.86
No Income	750,383	2,124,581	35.32
1 - 50%	5,249,167	5,363,227	97.87
51 - 100%	6,527,828	8,005,699	81.54
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	1,439,409	4,642,623	31.00
101% - 130%	1,408,822	4,357,846	32.33
131% or more	30,587	284,777	10.74
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	13,191,508	16,755,441	78.73
No Earnings	7,696,037	7,617,989	101.02
1 - 50%	2,418,626	2,744,964	88.11
51 - 100%	3,076,845	6,392,488	48.13
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	775,279	3,380,689	22.93
101% - 130%	768,620	3,310,902	23.21
131% or more	6,660	69,787	9.54

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE F.5B

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 1999
Households with One Adult and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with One Adult and Children	8,563,275	8,932,715	95.86
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	5,799,046	5,982,020	96.94
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,707,022	2,888,435	93.72
Elderly Age 60 and Over	54,112	62,259	86.91
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	468,274	1,200,701	39.00
No Earnings	5,281,889	4,549,196	116.11
Earnings	3,281,385	4,383,519	74.86
TANF	4,462,728	2,880,190	154.95
Earnings	975,277	881,442	110.65
No Earnings	3,487,451	1,998,748	174.48
No TANF	4,100,547	6,052,524	67.75
Earnings	2,306,109	3,502,077	65.85
No Earnings	1,794,438	2,550,447	70.36
Social Security	719,214	676,067	106.38
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	7,810,217	7,331,316	106.53
No Income	468,274	1,200,701	39.00
1 - 50%	3,626,673	3,081,171	117.70
51 - 100%	3,715,270	3,049,443	121.83
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	753,057	1,601,399	47.02
101% - 130%	728,628	1,415,124	51.49
131% or more	24,430	186,275	13.11
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	8,198,323	7,912,184	103.62
No Earnings	5,281,889	4,549,196	116.11
1 - 50%	1,273,766	1,156,836	110.11
51 - 100%	1,642,668	2,206,152	74.46
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	364,951	1,020,530	35.76
101% - 130%	359,334	975,667	36.83
131% or more	5,618	44,864	12.52

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE F.5C

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 1999
Households with Married Household Head and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Married Household Head and Children	3,302,183	6,370,247	51.84
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	1,877,797	3,510,380	53.49
Adults Age 18 to 59	1,384,684	2,771,401	49.96
Elderly Age 60 and Over	39,702	88,466	44.88
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	148,862	542,998	27.41
No Earnings	1,226,071	1,609,770	76.16
Earnings	2,076,113	4,760,476	43.61
TANF	1,028,477	628,060	163.75
Earnings	416,187	324,060	128.43
No Earnings	612,290	304,000	201.41
No TANF	2,273,706	5,742,187	39.60
Earnings	1,659,925	4,436,416	37.42
No Earnings	613,781	1,305,771	47.01
Social Security	377,379	732,975	51.49
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,783,247	4,354,129	63.92
No Income	148,862	542,998	27.41
1 - 50%	853,393	1,040,874	81.99
51 - 100%	1,780,992	2,770,257	64.29
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	518,937	2,016,118	25.74
101% - 130%	514,211	1,975,132	26.03
131% or more	4,725	40,985	11.53
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	2,972,120	4,747,470	62.60
No Earnings	1,226,071	1,604,184	76.43
1 - 50%	709,855	755,802	93.92
51 - 100%	1,036,193	2,387,484	43.40
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	330,064	1,622,777	20.34
101% - 130%	329,276	1,614,808	20.39
131% or more	788	7,969	9.88

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE F.5D

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 1999
Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with Other Multiple Adults and Children	1,350,928	3,014,142	44.82
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	698,609	1,380,173	50.62
Adults Age 18 to 59	628,719	1,557,439	40.37
Elderly Age 60 and Over	23,601	76,530	30.84
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	41,278	218,543	18.89
No Earnings	686,006	1,036,665	66.17
Earnings	664,922	1,977,477	33.62
TANF	667,844	562,125	118.81
Earnings	235,454	248,725	94.66
No Earnings	432,390	313,400	137.97
No TANF	683,085	2,452,017	27.86
Earnings	429,468	1,728,752	24.84
No Earnings	253,616	723,265	35.07
Social Security	227,838	527,532	43.19
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,217,633	2,354,479	51.72
No Income	41,278	218,543	18.89
1 - 50%	493,730	771,673	63.98
51 - 100%	682,625	1,364,263	50.04
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	133,295	659,663	20.21
101% - 130%	133,295	626,045	21.29
131% or more	0	33,618	0.00
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	1,286,522	2,586,313	49.74
No Earnings	686,006	1,036,665	66.17
1 - 50%	297,190	525,581	56.54
51 - 100%	303,326	1,024,067	29.62
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	64,407	427,829	15.05
101% - 130%	64,407	419,191	15.36
131% or more	0	8,638	0.00

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE F.5E

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATION RATES BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, FISCAL YEAR 1999
Households with No Children

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households with No Children	3,738,556	10,776,439	34.69
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	0	0	
Adults Age 18 to 59	2,197,580	5,632,535	39.02
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,540,976	5,143,904	29.96
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
No Income	386,799	1,602,876	24.13
No Earnings	3,399,680	8,413,449	40.41
Earnings	338,876	2,362,991	14.34
TANF	60,714	194,631	31.19
Earnings	6,367	70,226	9.07
No Earnings	54,347	124,406	43.69
No TANF	3,677,842	10,581,808	34.76
Earnings	332,509	2,292,765	14.50
No Earnings	3,345,333	8,289,043	40.36
Social Security	1,653,615	5,603,387	29.51
Individuals by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,287,477	6,963,728	47.21
No Income	386,799	1,602,876	24.13
1 - 50%	448,163	1,230,949	36.41
51 - 100%	2,452,515	4,129,903	59.38
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	451,080	3,812,712	11.83
101% - 130%	389,418	2,857,251	13.63
131% or more	61,662	955,460	6.45
Individuals by Household Earnings as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
Total 100% of Poverty or Less	3,698,128	9,895,740	37.37
No Earnings	3,399,680	8,413,449	40.41
1 - 50%	183,463	537,115	34.16
51 - 100%	114,984	945,176	12.17
Total Greater Than 100% of Poverty	40,429	880,699	4.59
101% - 130%	34,469	729,534	4.72
131% or more	5,960	151,165	3.94

Note: These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for details.

TABLE F.6

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR INDIVIDUALS IN HOUSEHOLDS WITHOUT ANY NONCITIZENS OR
NONDISABLED CHILDLESS ADULTS SUBJECT TO WORK REGISTRATION, FISCAL YEAR 1999

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Individuals in Households Without Any Noncitizens or Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	15,145,958	27,051,348	55.99
Age of Individual			
Children Under Age 18	7,953,017	11,782,241	67.50
Adults Age 18 to 59	5,766,722	10,196,851	56.55
Elderly Age 60 and Over	1,426,220	5,072,257	28.12
Individuals by Household Composition			
One Adult and Children	7,859,836	8,652,529	90.84
Married Household Head and Children	2,498,056	5,779,108	43.23
No Children	3,082,723	8,227,334	37.47
Individuals by Household Income Sources			
Earnings	5,609,877	12,899,958	43.49
No Earnings	9,536,082	14,151,390	67.39
TANF	5,595,070	4,058,150	137.87
Individuals by Household Benefit as a Percentage of Maximum Benefit			
1 - 50%	5,387,939	13,476,919	39.98
51 - 99%	7,333,761	8,932,953	82.10

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE F.7

HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 1999

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Households with Elderly	1,504,615	4,767,953	31.56
Households with Children	4,170,511	5,893,681	70.76
Households with Disabled Nonelderly Adults	1,980,764	2,860,079	69.26
Households by Composition			
Households with Children	4,170,511	5,893,681	70.76
One Adult and Children	2,759,721	2,922,277	94.44
Married Household Head and Children	733,558	1,413,470	51.90
Other Multiple Adults and Children	307,419	681,728	45.09
Children Only	369,813	876,206	42.21
Households with No Children	3,310,290	8,651,331	38.26
Households by Income Source			
Earnings	2,007,680	5,220,189	38.46
TANF	2,046,395	1,316,491	155.44
SSI	2,260,607	2,365,730	95.56
Households with Noncitizens	453,256	668,790	67.77
Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	605,342	1,465,850	41.30
Households by Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	632,032	2,036,137	31.04
1 - 50%	1,947,466	2,559,021	76.10
51 - 100%	4,099,274	5,586,253	73.38
101% or more	802,030	4,363,601	18.38

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.

TABLE F.8

BENEFIT PARTICIPATION RATES, FISCAL YEAR 1999

	Participating (QC)	Eligible (CPS)	Participation Rate (QC/CPS)
Benefits for Elderly	95,592,402	249,013,946	38.39
Benefits for Children	1,012,777,910	1,250,591,414	80.98
Benefits for Disabled Nonelderly Adults	205,255,000	354,662,040	57.87
Benefits by Household Composition			
Households with Children	1,012,777,910	1,250,591,414	80.98
One Adult and Children	655,943,580	624,803,072	104.98
Married Household Head and Children	205,327,111	333,215,508	61.62
Other Multiple Adults and Children	87,547,052	169,960,809	51.51
Children Only	63,960,168	122,612,026	52.16
Households with No Children	243,847,225	569,918,458	42.79
Benefits by Household Income Source			
Earnings	403,994,143	712,469,623	56.70
TANF	497,714,444	274,591,572	181.26
SSI	211,203,524	190,768,035	110.71
Benefits for Households with Noncitizens	86,489,937	102,221,182	84.61
Benefits for Households with Nondisabled Childless Adults Subject to Work Registration	110,948,379	179,176,468	61.92
Benefits by Household Income as a Percentage of Poverty Level			
No Income	134,815,163	417,908,159	32.26
1 - 50%	556,107,818	624,325,195	89.07
51 - 100%	517,434,458	621,746,247	83.22
101% or more	48,267,697	156,530,271	30.84

Notes: Participation rates over 100 percent are due to reporting errors in the CPS. These estimates of participants differ from official participant counts. See Appendix C in *Trends in Food Stamp Program Participation Rates: 1999 to 2005* for more information.