illustrative material. health situation in, 86 need for peacemaking in, 574-575 Abacha, Sani, 109 OAU efforts in, 574–575 Abkhazia, 179, 181 realist model of international politics in, 358 ABM. See Antiballistic Missile Treaty (ABM) state making in, 130 acceptability, of mediators, 432-434 See also specific countries Acción, 639 African Charter on Human and People's Rights, accountability 568 for NGOs, 378 African Commission on Human Rights, 568 rule of law and, 811-812 African Crisis Response Initiative, 553 African National Congress (ANC), 789, 792, 833 Aden, 245 Agenda for Peace, 394, 530, 532, 553, 562 ADR. See alternative dispute resolution (ADR) Aegean conflict, U.S. as negotiator in, 362 aggression, jurisdiction of ICC over charges of, 613 Ahtisaari, Martti, 653 Afghanistan drug trafficking in, 105-106 Aideed, Mohammed Farah, 154, 277, 289, 538, 688 Hazaris in, 172 air power, as military weapon of choice, 316-317 preventive intervention in, 232, 298 Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS), Soviet Union in, 219, 539 74,588 Taliban Islamist movement in, 80, 105–106, 177, Ajello, Aldo, 545 328, 335, 823–824, 835 Akashi, Yasushi, 503, 542, 549 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177 al-Assad, Hafiz, 191 Africa Albania civil wars in, 266 drug trafficking in, 108 decolonization of, 132 as host country for NATO forces fighting in ethnic conflicts due to arbitrary borders, 215-216 Kosovo, 318

Great Lakes region, 370, 371

Page numbers in italics indicate tables, charts, or other

Albania (cont.)	arbitration, judicial instruments for, 616
Kosovars in, 180	Arbour, Louise, 603, 611–612
separation of Kosovo from, 610	Argentina
Albright, Madeleine, 362, 687	drug trafficking in, 103
Algeria	Falkland Islands/Malvinas War, 15, 124
civil war in, 85	as signatory to NPT, 620, 625
conflict with Morocco over borders, 430	Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 280, 289, 331, 332, 333,
conflict resolution in, 431, 653, 654	340, 440
mediations by, 430, 433, 497–498	Armed Islamic Group (GIA), 823–824
Ali, Mohammed (Pakistan), 475	Armenia, 119
All-African Conference of Churches, mediations by,	arms control treaties, 619–620
431, 439–440	bilateral, 623–625
Allen, George, 474, 475	as foreign policy tools, 620–622
Alliance Strategic Concept, 54	future of, 632–634
alternative dispute resolution (ADR), 413	multilateral, 625–627
American Convention on Human Rights, 565, 566,	implementation, 627–628
610, <i>616</i>	noncompliance, 629–630
American Indian Movement (AIM), 177	universality, 627
American Red Cross, budget, 367	verification, 628–629
Amir, Yigal, 825	public debate over, 622–623
<u> </u>	<u>*</u>
Amity and Cooperation in Southeast Asia, Treaty of, 565	See also specific agreements
,	arms embargoes, 288, 325, 336
amnesty, for participants in armed conflict, 614–615,	arms race, 34–35, 70–72, 73
713	Aron, Raymond, 33
Amnesty International, 370, 614, 650	Arusha Declaration, 768, 787
Anderson, Mary, 370	ASEAN. See Association of Southeast Asian Nations
Angola	(ASEAN)
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787	(ASEAN) Asia
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438,	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in,	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580 Association of the Peoples of the Caucasus, 179
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177 Annan, Kofi, 257, 258–259, 276, 328, 670, 755, 774	(ASEAN) Asia  collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia  consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia  communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580 Association of the Peoples of the Caucasus, 179 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN),
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177 Annan, Kofi, 257, 258–259, 276, 328, 670, 755, 774 Antiballistic Missile (AMB) Treaty, 410–411, 623,	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580 Association of the Peoples of the Caucasus, 179 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 184, 563
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177 Annan, Kofi, 257, 258–259, 276, 328, 670, 755, 774 Antiballistic Missile (AMB) Treaty, 410–411, 623, 633–634	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi–xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580 Association of the Peoples of the Caucasus, 179 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 184, 563 mediations by, 430, 431, 510
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177 Annan, Kofi, 257, 258–259, 276, 328, 670, 755, 774 Antiballistic Missile (AMB) Treaty, 410–411, 623, 633–634 apartheid, 606	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi-xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580 Association of the Peoples of the Caucasus, 179 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 184, 563 mediations by, 430, 431, 510 musyawarah, use of, 471
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177 Annan, Kofi, 257, 258–259, 276, 328, 670, 755, 774 Antiballistic Missile (AMB) Treaty, 410–411, 623, 633–634 apartheid, 606 Arab-Israeli war (1948–49), 267, 270–271	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi-xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580 Association of the Peoples of the Caucasus, 179 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 184, 563 mediations by, 430, 431, 510 musyawarah, use of, 471 peacemaking efforts by, 573
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177 Annan, Kofi, 257, 258–259, 276, 328, 670, 755, 774 Antiballistic Missile (AMB) Treaty, 410–411, 623, 633–634 apartheid, 606 Arab-Israeli war (1948–49), 267, 270–271 Arafat, Yasir, 203	(ASEAN) Asia  collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi-xvii East Asia  consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia  communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580 Association of the Peoples of the Caucasus, 179 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 184, 563 mediations by, 430, 431, 510 musyawarah, use of, 471 peacemaking efforts by, 573 Regional Forum (ARF), 563, 570
Angola 1992 elections in, 236, 768, 787 Bicesse Accords, 395, 723 conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 432, 437, 438, 760, 766, 767–768 Cuban support for government in, 178 economic sanctions against, 328, 333–334 Lusaka Accords, xxi, 232, 723 peace implementation in, 723, 740, 743, 744 UN Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit (UCAH) in, 730–731 underreporting of disarmament violations, 747 UNITA in, 158–159, 178, 747, 760, 767–768 use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724 withdrawal of external support for war in, 177 Annan, Kofi, 257, 258–259, 276, 328, 670, 755, 774 Antiballistic Missile (AMB) Treaty, 410–411, 623, 633–634 apartheid, 606 Arab-Israeli war (1948–49), 267, 270–271	(ASEAN) Asia collapse of authoritarian governments in, xvi-xvii East Asia consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO for, 49–50 deep political cleavages in, 50 South Asia communalism in, 824–825 stress fractures in, 632 usefulness of CBMs in, 621, 631–632 Southeast Asia, Chinese communities in, 166 state making in, 130 See also specific countries Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 580 Association of the Peoples of the Caucasus, 179 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 184, 563 mediations by, 430, 431, 510 musyawarah, use of, 471 peacemaking efforts by, 573

Aung San Suu Kyi, 825	Berman, Maureen, 447-448, 457-458
Austin, Reginald, 544	Bernardes, Domingos, 107
Australia, Aborigines of, 178	Bernstein, Liz, 831
Austria, on eve of World War I, 123	Bertrand, Christopher, xxii
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 765	Betts, Richard, 538
authoritarian states, 134, 176, 182	Bhopal chemical plant accident, 58
autocracies, democratizing, 176–177	Biafra, 433, 640
autocratization	Bicesse Accords, 395, 723
effects of on war, 114-115	Bilder, Richard, 499
rating states for, 115	bin Ladin, Osama, 80, 362, 823-824
autonomy	biological weapons, 312
cultural, 175	Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), 410, 523,
definition of, 789	619, 626, 628–629
as result of civil wars, 789	Bismarck, Otto von, 118, 124
substate, 181	Black Sea Cooperative Council, 563
territorial, 790	Blainey, Geoffrey, 32
AWACS. See Airborne Warning and Control System	Blair, Tony, 689
Ayatollah Khomeini, 73, 478	Bonn Summit of the Peace Implementation Council
Azerbaijan	(Bosnia II), 550
invasion of by Armenia, 119	Boraine, Alex, 834
oil pipeline from, 315	Borneo, Dayaks of, 178
• •	Borsellino, Paolo, 102
Badinter Commission, 609–610	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Badinter, Robert, 609	arms embargo, 288
Bahrain, 610	Bosniacs, 788, 794
Baker, James A. III, 437, 684	conflict resolution in, 204, 250, 280, 373, 441,
Baker, Pauline, 393	649, 746
balance of power, 7–8	elections in, 778
balance-of-power thinking, 314	ethnic cleansing in, 88, 286-287, 317, 609, 678,
Bangladesh	753, 811
Chakma people in, 182	extended international presence in, 160, 270
creation of, 401	International Crisis Group in, 652, 653-654
Banyamulenge community, 195	International Police Task Force in, 811
bargaining	"marketplace massacre" in, 504-505, 649, 682
distributive, 447, 453, 454, 475	multiparty mediation in, 502-506
fairness in, 455	Muslims in
integrative, 447	mobilization of, 503
as key aspect of negotiation, 445	social identity of, 192
theoretical foundation of, 445-450	NATO bombing of, 689
See also negotiation	NGOs in, 645
bargaining paradigm, 450-456	OSCE mission to, 573
reconciling with problem-solving, 462-467	peace implementation in, 740, 743
Beagle Channel dispute, 431	peacebuilding operations in, 651–652, 727–728,
Beers, Rand, 106	776–777, 780
Belarus, and nuclear weapons, 626	peacemaking efforts in, 288-289, 301
Belgium, as candidate for political fragmentation, 175	political liberalization in, 768–769
Bercovitch, Jacob, 254, 499	preventing the spread of conflict within, 253
Berger, Samuel, 684	recognition of, 609-610
Berlin Wall, geopolitical symbolism of, 44, 197	reconciliation in, 373
Berlinguer, Enrico, 375, 829	refusal to repatriate in, 370

Bosnia and Herzegovina (cont.)	business, and conflict management
safe havens, 294, 300	options for assistance, 663
Serbs in, 163–164, 286–287, 327, 328–331	character and core competency of the industry,
truth commission in, 813, 814	667–670
UN operation in, 766	stages and character of conflict, 664
Bosnia I, II, 209, 302, 550	types of intervention, 665–667
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 287, 342, 394, 431, 518,	as private actor in violent conflict, 670–672
530, 531, 532, 766, 803	reasons for involvement, 661–663
Boyd, Charles G., 758	role of in conflict resolution, 659–661
Brahimi, Lakhdar, 239	Buyoya, Pierre, 653
Brahimi report, 239, 240, 257	
Brass, Paul, 211	Cable News Network (CNN), 86, 678
Brazil, 103, 620, 625	CNN effect, xvii, 260, 360, 680-681
Brcko Arbital Order, 550, 551	coverage in Sierra Leone, 684
Brethren Service Committee, 639	during Persian Gulf crisis, 686
Bretton Woods economic system, 124, 725	Cairo Declaration, 576
Brinton, Crane, 408	Cali, 102
Briquemont, François, 537	Calières, François de, 445
Brodie, Bernard, 32, 261	Call, Charles, 749
Brossotin parliamentary faction, 118	Cambodia
Brown, Michael, 250	ASEAN efforts in, 573
Brussels Pact, 586	Coalition for Peace and Reconciliation (CPR), 831
Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 477	conflict resolution in, xxi, 430, 760, 762, 786
Burma	constitution-making process in, 815
as authoritarian state, 176	democratization in, 769–770
as candidate for political fragmentation, 175, 212	Dhammayietra in, 830-832, 836
drug trafficking in, 98, 105	elections in, 542
Burton, John, 448	FUNCINPEC faction in, 545
Burundi	International Committee on the Reconstruction
as authoritarian state, 176	of Cambodia (ICORC), 540-541
democratization in, 125, 795	Khmer Rouge in, 754
ethnic war in, 125	NGOs in, 831
Hutu minority in, 176	peace implementation in, 541, 743, 744
International Crisis Group in, 653	peacebuilding in, 548–549
Tutsi-dominated government in, 175	power-sharing agreement in, 713
Burundi under Siege: Lift the Sanctions, Relaunch the	special court proposed in, 817
Peace Process, 653	State of Cambodia (SOC) faction, 545
Bush administration (1989–92)	Supreme National Council in, 543
activist foreign policy of, 43	UN operation in, 245, 280, 290–291, 540–541,
deployment of military forces against Iraq, 328, 518	545, 731–732, 766, 777
Gulf War, 6	Cambodian People's Party (CPP), 769
Intervention in Somalia, 681	Cameroon, 610
use of CNN to signal intentions during Persian	Camp David accords, 437, 457, 473
Gulf crisis, 686	Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND), 70-71
Bush administration (2001-04), 256	Canada
Bush, George H.	as candidate for political fragmentation, 175
attitude toward Gorbachev, 197	dispute with U.S. over border, 615
comments on Yugoslavia, 681–682	mediations by, 497, 498
selection of leadership for U.S. effort in Somalia,	Talisman Industries and, 671
246	CARE, 368, 370, 639

Caribbean Community (CARICOM), 563	Chechnya
Carment, David, 254	attempted secession from Russian Federation,
Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly	114, 119, 123, 182
Conflict, 250	diaspora, 179
Carrington, Lord Peter, 503, 504	hostages taken in, 78
Carter administration	Russian invasion of, 170, 251, 252
normalization talks with PRC, 477-478	chemical weapons, 312
SALT II and, 623	Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC), 619, 626
Carter, Jimmy, 183–184	627, 628
Bosnian mediation effort, 374, 378, 501, 503,	Chiapas, Mayans in, 163–164
504	Chile
Camp David accords, 437, 457, 466	conflict resolution in, 760–761
Eritrea-Ethiopia mediation, 440	immunity deals in, 125
Haiti agreement brokered by, 290, 374, 440, 683,	China. See People's Republic of China
686–687,757	Chissano, Joaquim, 420
initiation of confidence-building effort in	Christopher, Warren, 213, 330, 437, 504, 682
Rwanda, 757	Chufrin, Gennady, 418
as mediator, 757	circum-negotiation, 396–397, 484–485
Middle East mediations, 437	Cisco Systems, 669
use of CNN to further extra-official diplomacy,	civil society, 488–489
686	definition of, 842
Casanova, Jóse, 821	peace implementation and, 749–750
casualties	reconciliation and, 841-843, 846-847
aversion to, 79–81	restoration of, 393
media publicizing of, 683, 690–691	civil war
Catholic Relief Services, 368, 370, 639, 836	autonomy as result of, 789
Caucasus	based on greed not grievance, 62
ethnopolitical tumult in, 179	characteristics of war-torn societies, 721
oil in, as cause of Western interest, 315	definition of, 212
CBMs. See confidence-building measures (CBMs)	democratization and, 785-786
cease-fires, perpetuation of war via, 267–269	effect of on neighboring states, 213-214
Cedras, Raoul, 614, 757	history, as risk factor for, 147
Center for International Security and Cooperation	and opportunism, 160–161, 174
(CISAC), 737–738	as origin of peace, 266–272
Center for Research on Conflict Resolution, 408	partition as result of, 788–789
Center for Strategic and International Studies' pro-	policy implications, 222–223
gram in Bosnia, 371	political versus military settlement of, 698-699
Central America, NGOs in, 640	postconflict environment, 720-721
Central European Initiative, 563	power sharing as result of, 789, 792-793
Central European Operating Agency, 588	proximate causes of, 218–220
Central European Pipeline System, 588	rebuilding after, 719–732
CFE. See Conventional Forces in Europe (CFE)	rise in number of since 1945, 230–231
Treaty	self-perpetuation of, 265-266, 702-703
Chad	strategic implications of, 87–88
boundary dispute with Libya, 615	structural factors, 214–216
elections in, 776	third-party military involvement in, 232
indictment of Hissene Habré, 754	underlying causes, 214
oil development in, 664, 668	cultural and perceptual factors, 218
Charter of Paris for a New Europe, 528, 565	economic and social factors, 217–218
Chastelain, John de, xxi	political factors, 216–217
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 '

civil war (cont.) FARC and ELN in, 106-107, 143 See also conflict; ethnic conflict; ethnopolitical power-sharing agreement in, 713 conflict; war combatants, reintegration of, 237, 725-726, 746-747 civil-military operations centers (CMOCs), 377 command, control, communications, and intelligence civilian security, 749 (C3I), 74Clausewitz, Karl von, 537 Commission on the Peace (COPAZ), El Salvador, Clinton administration 543 activist foreign policy of, 43 Common Foreign and Security Police (CFSP), 93 in East Timor, 684 Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), encouragement of strong UN stance in inter-562-563 national crises, 531 Commonwealth, The, 562 humanitarian aid to Rwanda, 682 communalism, in South Asia, 824-825 inclination toward missile defense deployments, communication 625 high-context versus low-context in negotiation, intervention in Yugoslavia, 43, 504-505, 536, 471-473 681-682, 689, 758 improvement of by transnational corporations, restoration of Haitian democracy, 536, 683, 757 665-666 support for Oslo Accord, 509 intercultural, 478-480 Clinton, Bill, 43, 113, 289, 316 in multinational alliances, 689-690 revolution in, 167, 353-354 1996 candidacy, 85 speech on Kosovo bombing, 683, 689 in spillover of ethnopolitical conflict, 178–179 stance on Bosnia intervention, 212 Communications and Information Systems Operat-CNN. See Cable News Network (CNN) ing and Support Agency (NACOSA), 588 coalitions, formation of, 172 Community of Sant'Egidio, mediations by, 235, 374, 378, 419-420, 431, 434, 439-440, Cobden, Richard, 123 coercive diplomacy, 253-254 828-830, 835 coercive intervention, 184, 298–299, 300–301, Compendium of Operational Frameworks, 728 416-417, 707 Comprehensive Peace Agreement for Cambodia, 510 Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT), 625, 628 Cohen, Herman, 681 Cohen, William, 599 compromise Cold War dangers of, 288-290 bilateral arms control treaties, 623-625 as probability during war, 287 democratization at end of, 117 stalemate leading to, 287 effect on quasi-states, 136 Conakry agreement, 334 end of and arms transfers, 73-74 Concert of Europe, 93, 118 expansion of Third World countries after, 128 concessions implementation of CBMs during, 631 asymmetrical, 455 mediation during, 497-498 in negotiation, 452-453 nationalism following, 84–85 as product of bargaining, 446 peacemaking during and after, 409, 431 conciliation, 698 public debate over arms control during, 622-623 Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, revival of nationalism at end of, 117 329, 606, 609, 630, 802 RMA models before and after, 309–310, 311–313, See also Organization for Security and Coopera-314 tion in Europe U.S.-Soviet Union relations during, 621 confidence-building measures (CBMs), 619-620, collateral damage, 316 630-632 collective defense, 589, 590 as foreign policy tools, 620-622 collective security, 589, 590-592, 594, 597 future of, 632–634 Colombia in strategic interaction model, 392 and drugs, 101, 107, 221 to alleviate security dilemma, 400

conflict	and democracy, 756-762, 759
causes of, 3–4	governance or nation building and, xix-xx
cultural factors, 60-61, 414	life cycle of, xxvii–xxviii, xxviii
democratization, 115, 117	NATO contributions to, 585–600
environmental degradation, 57–58	NGOs and, 366-368
individual-level sources of conflict, 17–18	policy implications of causes of, 222-223
levels-of-analysis framework, 4-7, 18-21	religious groups involved in, 830–832
prior history of conflict, 61	soft power and, 360–363
RMA model and, 313–315	conflict prevention
societal-level sources of conflict, 12-17	cost of, 252–253
sovereignty, 31–32	judicial instruments for, 616
systemic sources of conflict, 7–12	preemptive action and, 236–238
cessation of, 721–722, 722	strategic view of, 251–255
characteristics of, 643–645, 664	See also preventive statecraft
crisis-centered, 845–846	Conflict Prevention and Postconflict Reconstruction
definition of, 416	Network, 728
dynamics of, 171, 253–255	conflict resolution, 407, 415–420
economic explanation of, 146	ability of leaders to rethink enemy images,
economic sanctions and, 157–158, 323–343	197–200
emotional factors in, 414	definition of, 416
entrapment and, 412	employment of local-level processes for, 796
escalation ladder of, 400	feminist theory and, 412
in modern era, xv–xvi, 678–679	impact of treaties on, 620
NGOs and, 365-383, 639–646	institutionalization of, 415
outcome concerns, 418	NGOs involved in, 372–373
postconflict environment, 720–721	phases in growth of, 407
postconflict peacebuilding, 158–161	crystallization and expansion (1970–85),
predation theory of, 145–146, 156–157	411–413
as rational political process, 391	differentiation and institutionalization
reframing, 411	(1969–present), 413–415
role of information and the media in creating	early efforts and basic research (1946–69),
and preventing, 677–691	408–411
stages of, 664	precursors (1914–45), 407–408
typology of, xx-xxi	resource-mobilization approach to, 412
varieties of, 230–233	significant events and publications, 421-422
See also civil war; ethnic conflict; ethnopolitcal	as social movement, 607
conflict; war	UN peacekeeping forces and, 606
conflict analysis, xv–xvii, xxiii, <i>xxiv–xxvi</i>	Congo. See Democratic Republic of the Congo;
emerging dynamics of, xviii	Zaire
interaction between conflict management and	Congo-Brazzaville conflict, 251, 253
governance, xix-xx	consociational power-sharing, 791, 792
isolationism versus interventionism, xix	consolidation phase of peacebuilding, 722, 722
negotiated conflict settlement and turbulent	constitution-making process, 814-815
peace, xxi–xxii	constructive engagement, 178
return of geopolitics, xviii-xix	constructivist interpretation of international politics
typology of conflicts and societies, xx-xxi,	464–466
xxiii, xxiv–xxvi	consumer industries, 669
conflict constituencies, 253	Contact Group (Bosnia), 330, 682
conflict management	Contadora "working group," 509
changing hostile imagery as means of 201–202	contagion, 178–179, 252

Contreras, Manuel, 761 cultural rights, recognition of, 180-181 Convention on Human Rights (OAS), 565 culture, impact of on negotiation, 469-480 Convention of the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 56, CWC. See Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) cyberterrorism, 78-79 Convention for the Prevention and Punishment of cyberwar, 76, 688 the Crime of Genocide (1948), 607–608, Cyprus 609,612 as bizonal, bifederal reunited country, 788 Conventional Forces in Europe (CFE) Treaty, 620 fight for independence, 610 Core Group (Cambodia), 540-541 UN peacekeeping presence in, 243 Core Group (Mozambique), 541 Czech Republic, 124 corruption, transnational criminal enterprises and, Czechoslovakia, 155-156, 175 101-103 Costa Rica, 430 Daalder, Ivo, 777 Council of Baltic Sea States, 563 Dahl, Robert, 775 Council of Europe (COE), 180–181, 562, 568, 569, Dartmouth Conference, 374, 411, 418, 419, 487, 489 573 Dayton Peace Accords, 88, 92, 204, 231, 280, 285, 287, 289, 329, 437, 455, 505, 609, 758, adherence to rule of law as requisite of membership, 803-804 768–769, 787–788, 796 Committee of Ministers, 566 implementation of, 509, 549, 652, 776-777 Programmes for Assistance to Central and as means of avoiding transformation of war into Eastern Europe, 568 peace, 268 Cousins, Norman, 411 method of dealing with war crimes, 809 credibility rule of law established by, 806 asymmetrical, 358 De Beers, 723 in negotiation, 453-454 de Klerk, F. W., 796 decolonization, 132, 311 soft power and, 357-358 transparency as component of, 359-360 "Deliberate Force" campaign, 288 Crimean War, 118, 120, 121, 123 demilitarization of rebel organizations, 159 crimes against humanity, ICC and, 613 demobilization criminal justice, rule of law and, 806-807 importance of, 705 criminal states, 109-110 as subgoal of peace implementation, 725, 746-747 Croatia, 156, 168, 250 democracy Dayton Peace Accords and, 788 as best guarantor of freedom and peace, 9, 13–15, 707,803 declaration of independence, 503 building, 708-709 intermarriage rates in, 120 defense of by regional organizations, 569-570 NATO and, 293 OSCE mission to, 573 defining as goal, 795 recognition of, 609 environmental policies under, 59 UN operation in, 766 group-based mandatory power-sharing, 790 Crocker, Chester A., 437, 438 as institutionalization of clash of interests, 85-86 cross-cultural issues in negotiation, 469-480 institutionalized, 174, 175-176 CTBT. See Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT) integrative power-sharing, 791 Kantian model of, 393 human rights within, 605-606 liberal market, 766, 767 majority-rule, 791, 793 involvement in Angolan civil war, 178 as nonparticipant in NPT, 627 promotion of, 361-362, 527-528 Cuban missile crisis, 409, 630 by regional organizations, 568-569 cultural autonomy, 175 See also democratization cultural discrimination, 170, 218 Democracy in Plural Societies, 792 cultural exports, as source of soft power, 355, 356 democratic culture and norms model of peace, 13

Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), 147	diaspora
as candidate for political fragmentation, 175	dangers of, 155–156, 159–160
recent conflict in, 154, 195	networks, 231
UN intervention in, 230	size of as risk factor for civil war, 147
use of natural resources to continue conflict in, 724	as source of external support for ethnonationalists,
See also Zaire	179
democratization, 113, 174, 176-177, 797-798	diffusion, 179
after civil wars, 785–786	diffusion of responsibility, 580-581
at end of Cold War, 117	diplomacy
definition of, 785	coercive, 253–254, 255–257
ethnic separatism and, 137	for conflict management, 234, 242-243, 409-410
as gradual process, 114	global, and intercultural communication, 478–480
historical pattern of, 113–114	multitrack, 666
importance of pluralistic public debate to, 125	preventive, 530, 572–573
in India, 114	track-two, 458
in Latin America, 124–125	weakening of state system and, 89–90
keys to promoting, 795–797	disarmament
utilizing local conflict resolution processes, 796	importance of, 705–706
lessons learned about, 786–787	as subgoal of peace implementation, 747
likelihood of war during, 115, 117	disintermediation, 86–87, 90
nationalism and, 117–119	dispute, definition of, 416
in Germany, 124, 125–126, 280	distribution
options for, 787–788	as government responsibility, 664
autonomy, 789	importance of in peace settlements, 708
partition, 788–789	as key to avoiding resource scarcities, 62
power sharing, 789, 792–793	distributive bargaining, 447, 453, 454, 475
perils of, 394–395, 793, 794–795	Djilas, Milovan, 176
process of, 14–15	Doctors Without Borders. See Médicins Sans
role of international community in, 139–140	Frontières
territorial integrity and, 139	donors
in Third World, 137–139	involvement of in negotiation phase, 727
threats to, prosecution of criminals from old	roles and responsibilities of, 726–732
regimes, 125	dos Santos, José Eduardo, 767–768
Deng, Francis, 258	drug cartels, 221
Deng Xiaoping, 477	drug trafficking, 101, 102, 103–109
Desert Storm. See Gulf War	durable opportunity factors, 174
détente, 411, 486	durable opportunity factors, 17 i
deterrence	Eagleburger, Lawrence S., 683, 758
deterrence/compellence distinction, 253–254	East Timor
dominant paradigm, 261	ethnic coexistence in, 789
viable theory of, 255	NGOs in, 377
development	peacekeeping mission in, 232, 275, 579–580,
economic, 526–527, 724–725	684, 753, 754, 766, 798
NGOs involved in, 368–369	referendum in, 774
political, 724–725	separation from Indonesia, 139, 305, 762,
Dhlakama, Afonso, 420	773–774, 788
dialogue, in multiparty mediation, 509	war crimes accountability in, 814
dialogue groups, 418	Eastern Europe
diamonds, as means of funding war, 333–334, 335,	differing responses to collapse of Soviet empire,
659	361–362

Eastern Europe (cont.)	skirmishes with Peru, 124, 509–510
nationalist politics in, 124	education
Eastern Slavonia, UN intervention in, 546, 550	as component of risk factors for civil war, 149
ECOMOG. See Economic Community of West	as source of soft power, 355
African States (ECOWAS)	efficiency, as outcome of negotiation, 449
Economic Community of West African States	Egypt
(ECOWAS), 334, 563	mediations by, 430, 436
ECOMOG, 257, 576–577	relations with Israel, 199–201
ECOWATCH, 575	U.S. military aid to, 73
mediations by, 431, 746	Egyptian-Israeli peace process, 489–490
economic crises	Eilts, Hermann, 473
as aspect of failed state phenomenon, 136–137	Eisenhower administration
as factor in ethnic and internal conflict, 157–158,	aid to Pakistan, 474–475
217–218	Dartmouth Conference, 411, 487, 489
economic development	strategic importance of Indochina to, 56
<del>_</del>	
environmental behavior and, 59–60	Eisenhower, Dwight D., as Supreme Allied
as factor in ethnic and internal conflict, 217–218	Commander for NATO, 586
in peace settlements, 710–711	El Salvador
economic discrimination, 170	Ad Hoc Commission in, 811
economic growth, as factor in rebellion, 152, 160	conflict resolution in, xxi, 231, 509, 760, 780,
economic interdependence, conflict and, 6, 10–11	786, 793
economic opportunities, as risk factors for civil war,	COPAZ in, 487, 543, 547
147, 149	economic liberalization in, 770–771
economic rights, recognition of, 180–181	Friends of the UN in, 541
economic sanctions, 161, 323–324, 343	historical record of war crimes in, 812
definitions and types, 324–325	human development index, 770
implementation and third-party compliance,	human rights in, 746
341–342	National Secretariat for Reconstruction (SRN),
strategies, 336	732
assessing the target, 336–339, 337	ONUSAL in, 548
sanction exit strategies, 340-341	peace implementation in, 740, 743, 744
sanction tactics, 339-340	peacebuilding in, 547-548
track record of, 325, 326-327	UN Commission on the Truth, 371, 812
comprehensive economic sanctions, 325,	UN operation in, 766
328–333	Elchibey, Abulfez, 119
partial economic sanctions, 333-335	elections
targeted financial sanctions, 335-336	deferring, as part of conflict management, 237,
third-party compliance with, 341–342	394–395
economic security, 54	as method of legitimating negotiated settlement
economic system	785
developing legal economy as part of peace-	as reinforcement for conflicts, 722–723, 775–
building, 724	776, 778
development of global, 166–167, 360	as subgoal of peace implementation, 747–748
discriminatory, as cause of ethnic and internal	elites, 217
conflict, 217	choice of democracy by, 708
ECOWAS. See Economic Community of West	communist ruling class, as transnational elite,
African States (ECOWAS)	118
ECOWATCH, 575	competition of for popular support, 122–123
Ecuador	in oligarchies, 707
nationalism in, 124	power sharing among, 707
114401141111111111111111111111111111111	power smaring among, 101

elites (cont.)	primordialist view of, 250
prosecution of for crimes committed under old	proximate causes of, 218–220
regimes, 125	underlying causes, 214, 214
empires	cultural and perceptual factors, 218
consensual, 40	economic and social factors, 217-218
as dominant force in international landscape,	political factors, 216-217
39–40	structural factors, 214–216
enemy images. See identities	See also civil war; conflict; ethnopolitical conflic
English, as lingua franca, 479	ethnic grievances
entrapment, contribution to conflict escalation, 412	as cause for civil war, 233
environmental cooperation, 63–64	political mobilization of, 167
environmental degradation, as independent cause of	capacity for ethnopolitical action, 171-173
conflict, 57, 58–60	dynamics of protracted conflict, 171
environmental protection, by private sector, 668–669	incentives for ethnopolitical action, 169-171
environmental security. See security	opportunities and choices, 173–177
epistemic community, 359	salience of ethnocultural identity, 167–169
Eritrea	ethnic identity, 192–193, 210–211, 390
arms embargo against, 328, 335	See also identities
border war with Ethiopia, xix, 127	ethnic mythologies, 218
conflict resolution in, 230, 238, 438, 440	ethnic separatism, 135, 503
constitution-making process in, 814–815	effect of democratization on, 137–138
democratization in, 113–114	See also ethnonationalism
NGOs in, 640	ethnic unmixing, 390
	ethnoclass struggle, 701–702
separation from Ethiopia, 139, 166, 788	
Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF), 153–154	ethnocultural identity, salience of, 167–169
Escobar, Pablo, 102	ethnonationalism, 8–9, 13, 134–135
Esman, Milton, 211	ethnopolitical conflict, 163–164
Ethiopia	as challenge to global security, 164–166
Afars in, 172	good practice for managing, 180-184
arms embargo against, 328, 335	identity issues and, 190–194
border war with Eritrea, xix, 127	instrumentalist view of, 16
as candidate for political fragmentation, 175	international context of
conflict resolution in, 230, 238, 438, 440, 761	foreign support for contenders, 177–178
democratization in, 113–114	international spillover of conflict, 178–180
elections in, 776	migration and, 16–17
Eritrean secession movement in, 152	modernization and, 166-167
mediations by, 430	primordialist view of, 16
NGOs in, 640	transnational criminal enterprises and, 103–109
Oromos in, 761	See also civil war; conflict; ethnic conflcit
ethnic cleansing, 251–252, 389, 698	ethnoreligious nationalism, 824–825
in Bosnia, 88, 286–287, 317, 609, 678, 753	Europe
ethnic conflict	balance of power in, 356
definition of, 210–212	as challenger to U.S. position of global domina-
domestic elites and, 220, 221-222	tion, 44, 47, 48
enlargement of, 252	evolution from realist model of international
equal-status interactions and, 410	politics, 358
and ethnic diversity, 149, 152-155	Muslim minorities in, 85
and ethnic dominance, 149-150, 151, 155, 158	regional amalgamation in, 42
and ethnic geography, 215–216	as security community, 49
policy implications, 222–223	state making in, 129, 130–131

Europe (cont.) use of as last resort, 277 strategic dependence on U.S., 48 See also coercive diplomacy; coercive intervention use of hard power and soft power in, 361 Former Republic of Yugoslavia. See Yugoslavia See also European Union; specific countries formulas, in problem-solving paradigm, 458 European Charter for Regional or Minority Lan-Fourteen Points, 604 guages, 566 Framework Convention for Protection of National European Commission, conditions of for recogniz-Minorities, 566 ing new states, 609 France European Community, mediations by, 433, as 18th-century European power, 356 co-option of nationalist and democratic demands European Convention on Human Rights, 566, 569, in, 118 creation of safe havens in Rwanda, 300 610, 616 European Court of Human Rights, 566, 616 emergence of nationalism in, 117-118 European Union, 42, 49, 183, 269-270, 562, 610 intervention in Lebanon, 316 actions in the Balkans, 46, 329, 341, 504, 598 forces in Lebanon (1860s), 605 creation of euro and, 84 in NATO, 587, 591, 598 as party to NPT, 625 enlargement of, 49 U.S. transfers of nuclear weapons to, 73 high representative for foreign and security policy, Franco-Prussian War, 123-124 Frasure, Robert, 503 as manager of globalization process, 92-93 "soft power" residing with, 92 Frederick the Great, 32 Free Aceh Movement, 230 exclusive economic zones (EEZs), 56 Extended P-5 (Cambodia), 540-541 Freeport McMoRan, 666-667 external scapegoating, 15-16 Frei, Eduardo, 761 extractive industries, 668 Frelimo (Mozambique Liberation Front), 375, 772, Exxon Mobil, 664, 668 829 French Canadians, 211 French Revolution, 15, 118 factionalism, managing, 796 failed state phenomenon, xvii, 133-134, 135-137 Friedman, Thomas, 46 See also statehood Friends of the Secretary-General, 540-541, 553 Falcone, Giovanni, 102 Froman, Michael, 777 Falkland Islands/Malvinas War, 124, 469 FRY (Former Republic of Yugoslavia). See Yugo-Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front slavia (FMLN), 812 fundamentalism, 821, 822-824 FARC (Colombia), 143 Farrand, William, 550 gacaca system for dealing with war crimes in Fearon, James, 172 Rwanda, 810 Felice, Fortune Barthélémy de, 445 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 281, 473–474 Gallucci, Robert, 681 feminist theory, conflict resolution and, 412 Fights, Games, and Debates, 445 Galtieri, Leopold, 478 Fiji, abrogation of constitutional agreement in, Gamasy, Abd-el-Ghani, 473 793 game theory, 409 Fisher, Ronald, 399 General Motors, 660 fissile material cutoff treaty (FMCT), 628 Geneva Conventions (1949), 608 FMLN. See Farabundo Martí National Liberation on prisoners of war, 614 Front (FMLN) génocidaires, 810 Follett, Mary Parker, 408 genocide, 218, 251-252, 698 food, as strategic raw material, 56 Convention for the Prevention and Punishforce ment of the Crime of Genocide (1948), integration of with diplomacy, 255–257 607

genocide (cont.)	Global Positioning Satellite (GPS), 311
as extreme attempt to maintain security of	global warming, 58
"identity group," 191	role of NGOs in negotiations concerning, 359
jurisdiction of International Criminal Court over	Global Witness, 724
charges of, 613, 802	globalization, 6, 19–20, 354
See also war crimes	challenge of for UN, 519–520
geography, as risk factor for civil war, 147, 151,	of diplomacy, 478–480
171–172	fragmentation and, 86
geopolitical competition	history of, 84–87
alignment of Western powers and Russia/East	managing transition to, 91–94
Asia, 49–50	opportunities presented by, 89–90
empire as dominant force in, 39–40	resistance to, 83–84
future of, 40–41	as source of shifts in international power poles,
relations among power poles, 44–45	46–47
changes in polity and practice, 47–48	transnational corporations and conflict resolution,
material conditions, 45–47	659–672
sources of systemic change, 41-44	Godson, Roy, 98-99
U.S. and Europe as security community or as	Goldstone, Richard, 611
rivals, 48–49	Good Friday Agreement, 181, 184, 788, 792, 798
geopolitics, return of, xviii-xix	Gorbachev, Mikhail, 74, 202, 412, 486, 531, 621, 624
George, Alexander, 255	governance
Georgia (Russian Federation)	conflict management and, xix-xx
Russian involvement in, 219	definition of, 393
South Ossetians in, 179, 212	economic development and, 725
Germany	See also governments, restarting after conflict;
as 19th-century European power, 46, 356	justice; law, rule of; power sharing
democratization of after 1945, 124, 280	governance-based approaches to third-party inter-
democratization of before 1945, 125-126	vention, 392–395
establishment of hegemony over Europe, 30	governments, restarting after conflicts, 704, 731–732
on eve of World War I, 33–34, 123	creating responsive, effective, honest state appa-
nation building in, 299	ratus, 709–710
political stalemate in (Wilhelmine era), 120	power sharing, 706–709
possible return of to aggression, 314	security, 704–706
rearmament of after World War, I, 629	taxation policy, 710
rise of mass politics and nationalism in, 118, 120	Governors Island Agreement, 289, 340, 536
rise of Nazism in, 131	GPS. See Global Positioning Satellite (GPS)
ruling elites in, 122	graduated reciprocation in tension–reduction.
Social Democratic Party in, 412	See GRIT
as threat to British naval power, 35–36	"gray wars," 88
Turkish population in, 85	Graybill, Lyn S., 837
unification of (1870), 118, 129–130, 131	Great Britain
unification of (1990), 84	as 19th-century European power, 40, 356,
universal suffrage in, 118	360–361
Ghai, Yash, 789	Aberdeen coalition, 123
Ghana	casualties during Northern Ireland conflict, 316
mediation effort in Vietnam War, 430	co-option of nationalist and democratic demands
taxation in, 152	in, 118
Ghosananda, Samdech Preah Maha, 830–832, 836	in Crimean War, 123
Gligorov, Kiro, 256	emergence of nationalism in, 117–118
Global Compact between UN and private sector, 670	"informal empire" of, 40
Giodai Compact between OTV and private sector, 070	miormai empire or, 70

Great Britain (cont.)	Haiti, 301
involvement in Kosovo intervention, 316	arms embargo against, 335
mediations by, Rhodesia/Zimbabwe, 433, 438	economic sanctions against, 289-290, 327, 331-
in NATO, 598	333, 338, 340
as naval power, 35–36	interim police force in, 706
and Northern Ireland detention camps, 610	international intervention in, 289-290, 331, 753
political stalemate leading to Crimean War,	joint UN-OAS peace mission, 580
121	nation building in, 300
U.S. transfers of nuclear weapons to, 73	relinquishment of power by Cedras, 614
voluntary principles for proper use of private	U.S. intervention in, 243, 246, 280, 683, 686-687
security forces, 671	755
Great Lakes crisis, 507	Hammarskjöld, Dag, 517
Greece	hard power. See power
Cyprus issues, 610	hard realism as approach to third-party intervention
reluctance to host NATO forces fighting in	389–390
Kosovo, 318	Harker Report, 668, 669
GreenNet, 167	"hate media," 679, 688, 777
Gregg, Judd, 759	Hayek, Friedrich von, 807
Grenada	Helms, Jesse, 755
nation building in, 299-300	Helsinki Final Act (1975), 606, 630-631
peacemaking in, 301, 302	Henry Dunant Center for Humanitarian Dialogue
Grey Wolves, 108	235
grievance, inculcation of and civil war, 153-155	High Commissioner for Human Rights (UN), 804
GRIT (graduated reciprocation in tension-reduction),	High Commissioner on National Minorities, 798
202, 410, 412	Hindutva movement, 825
group identity. See identities	Hippel, Karin von, 714
growth, relation of to predatory rebellion, 151	Hitler, Adolf, 608, 811
guanxi, 470–471	Hizbullah, 824
Guatemala	Hoagland, Jim, 758
NGOs in, 639–640	Hoffmann, Stanley, 252
peace implementation in, xxi, 743, 744	Holbrooke, Richard, xxi, 280, 455, 505, 755, 758
peacebuilding mission in, 509, 766, 771	Holkeri, Harri, xxi
truth commission in, 813, 817	Homer-Dixon, Thomas, 56-57
Gulf Cooperation Council, 76	Honduras, dispute with Nicaragua, 611
Gulf War, 73, 91, 626, 753	Hong Kong, 469
advanced technology used in, 74-75, 76-77,	hostage rescues, 297
310	Howard, Michael, xviii
casualties from, 79, 315	human behavior, models of, 189-190
NATO role in, 592	human development index, 770
oil as cause of U.S. involvement in, 6	human rights
reaction of various nations to, 75	Chapter VII interventions conducted to protect
UN peacekeeping and humanitarian intervention	605, 606–607
during, 606	courts for, 616
use of precision warfare during, 312	good governance and, 394
Gurr, Ted Robert, 114, 701	international norms for, 132-134, 587, 743
	NGOs involved in, 370-372
Haass, Richard, 389	promotion of, 361–362
Habré, Hissene, indictment of, 754	regional organizations' support of, 565-566
Habsburg Empire, 30–31, 33	as subgoal of peace implementation, 712-713,
Hague Conference (1899) 608	746 748

human rights (cont.)	conflict between Hindus and Muslims in, 212
UN position on, 531	democratization in, 114
violations of and conflict escalation, 392-393	division of at independence, 401
Human Rights Watch, 370, 650, 746	famines in, 60
human security, concept of, 53, 564	Hindutva movement in, 825
humanitarian corridors, 554	mediations by, Sri Lanka, 430, 432
humanitarian intervention. See intervention	military interactions with Pakistan, 621
humanitarian relief, 298	Mizo people in, 182
NGOs providing, 368–370	as nonparticipant in NPT, 627
private sector provision of, 667	nuclear testing by, 80
worsening conflict by providing, 640–641, 656	reaction to Gulf War, 75
See also intervention	Tamil Nadu in, 265
Hume-Adams talks, 795	war with Pakistan over Kashmir, 114, 127, 362
Hun Sen, 291, 754, 769	473–474, 632
Hungary, 124, 610	indigenous media, 687–688
Huntington, Samuel P., 218, 355, 394	indigenous peoples, 167, 177
hurting stalemate, 547, 699, 702	individual-level sources of international conflict,
Hussein, Saddam, 76, 198–199, 312, 325, 328, 478,	17–18
479, 531, 629, 686	Indonesia, 611
177, 331, 027, 000	Aceh secession movement in, 152, 230
IAEA. See International Atomic Energy Agency	Chinese people in, 182
(IAEA)	See also East Timor
ICG. See International Crisis Group	industrialization, environmental problems and, 60
ICTY. See International Criminal Tribunal for the	informal dialogue groups, 418
Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)	information
identities	creation of, 359
	free flow of, 90
creation of enemy images, 190–192	
domestic context of formation, 192–194	intervention decisions and, 680–684
identity conflict, 193–194	pervasiveness of, 678
image change, 196–197	power and, 356–358
international context of formation, 194–195	role of in conflict and conflict prevention, 677-
political relearning by leaders, 197–201	678, 679
social construction of, 189	casualties, 690–691
social identity, 191–192	communications in a multinational alliance
identity conflicts, 698–699	689–690
Iklé, Fred Charles, 445	indigenous media, 687–688
IMF. See International Monetary Fund (IMF)	information challenge, 686–687
impartiality	netwar, 688–689
dangers of, 285–286, 288–290	private sector involvement, 665–666
"imperial," 290–292	transnational flow of, 359–360
of mediators, 432–434, 439	information and media industries, 669
inclusion	information revolution, 353–354
fostering, 796–797	decentralizing and leveling effect of, 356
in peace settlements, 701–703	implications for foreign policy, 359–360
income	importance of editors and cue givers in, 357,
relation of to conflict prevention, 157–158	358
relation of to predatory rebellion, 151-152	institutional constraints model of peace, 13-14
Independent Television Network (ITN), 681	instrumentalists, 211
India	integration, functional, 447
CBMs with Pakistan, 631	intelligence, collection of, 356–357

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, International Criminal Tribunal for the Former 565, 566-567, 605-606 Yugoslavia (ICTY), 603, 611-612, 616, Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 565, 566, 654–655, 753, 758, 814, 816 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 616, 567, 616 Inter-Governmental Agency on Drought and 816 Development (IGADD), mediations by, International Crisis Group (ICG), 649-650, 769 431 advocacy, 652-654 Inter-Tajik Dialogue, 378, 418-419 analysis by, 650-652 InterAction, 367 analysis versus advocacy, 655-656 Intergovernmental Authority on Development assistance, 654-655 (IGAD), 563 impartiality versus neutrality, 656 Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty, 621 internal decision making, 655 internal conflict. See civil war success of, 656-657 International Diamond Manufacturers' Association, International Alert, 371, 659 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 626, 724 International Institute of Peace Through Tourism, 629-630 International Committee on the Reconstruction of Cambodia (ICORC), 540-541 international law International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), as basis for humanitarian intervention, 607 mediations by, 432, 434 division of into law of war and law of peace, 604 international community International Legal Assistance Consortium, 706 International Monetary Fund (IMF) acceptance of humanitarian intervention, 298 "assertive multilateralism" adopted by, 531 definition of good governance, 725 economic liberalization and, 85, 580, 769-770, in conflict management equation, xxvii, 654-655 778-779 coordination among during peace settlements, nationalist demonstrations against, 86 714-715 International Peace Academy (IPA), 737–738 International Peace Research Institute (PRIO), 408 current unipolar structure of, 40–41 right of self-defense embraced by, 298 international politics role of in democratization, 239-240 "complex interdependence" model of, 358-359 constructivist interpretation of, 464-466 International Conference on the Former Yugoslavia, 794 realist model of, 358, 464-465 International Control Commission, 629 International Rescue Committee, 368 International Court of Justice, 608, 610-611, 616 Internet, the Chad-Libya frontier issue, 615 availability of information via, 353 Milosevic's suit before, 603 banking and asset protection, 335 U.S.-Canadian boundary dispute, 615 as component of conflict, 78-79, 232, 319, 678 international courts, litigation before, 608-610 effect of on military and civilian information-International Covenant on Civil and Political gathering, 311–312 Rights, 565, 610 government limitations on access to, 359 International Covenant on Economic, Social, and net war and cyberwar, 76, 688-689 intervention, xxiii, 229-230, 285, 295, 365 Cultural Rights, 565 International Covenants on Human Rights (1966), coherence of, 243-244 collective forcible interventions, 275-277 133 International Criminal Court, 613-614, 616, 711, complexity of, 644 802, 817 criticisms of, 277-281 relations with UN Security Council, 613-614 distinction between victims and oppressors, 279 Rome Statute, 612, 614-615 during crises, 234–235 International Criminal Investigative Training effect of news media reporting on, 680-684 Assistance Program, 706 humanitarian, 243, 256, 605-608

intervention (cont.)	IRA. See Irish Republican Army
making militarily rational, 293–294	Iran
by NGOs, 368-370, 637-646	Islamic revolution in, 821
by UN, 520–522	participation of in NPT, 628
legalistic view of, 277	possible biological weapons program in, 627
limited and impartial, 285-286, 288-289	U.S. hostages in, 303, 430
military, 234, 241–242, 295–296	U.S. relations, 73
multilateral	Iran Contra affair, 469
compared to bilateral intervention, 579–580	Iran-Iraq War, 73
compared to unilateral intervention, 301–304,	cease-fire mediation, 290
305	UN actions in, 287
democracy resulting from, 709	Iran–United States Claims Tribunal, 611
logistics and, 318–319	Iraq
perpetuation of war via, 268–269	as authoritarian state, 176
nation-building, 299–300	as candidate for political fragmentation, 175
neorealist view of, 278–279	economic sanctions against, 325, 327, 328, 338,
NGOs and, 365–379	340, 342
potential intervenors, 235	expectation of Western desire to lower casualties,
preventive, 297–298	316
proportionality of values respected in, 279–280	in Gulf War, 91
realist view of, 278–279	humanitarian situation in, 328
	invasion of Kuwait, 12, 75, 325, 518, 606–607
reasonable chance of success critique, 280–281 reasons for, 314–315	nation-building in, 299
	6 1
regional options for, 241	NGOs in, 376
right versus obligation, 277–278	noncompliance with arms control treaties, 629
risk of converting intervention forces into	oil export dependency of, 338
targets, 245	Oil for Food program, 328
third-party, 229–230, 387–388, 500	possible biological weapons program in, 627
arguments against, 230–231	territorial aggression, 92
assessment of approaches, 397–399	U.S. missile attack on, 303
conflict prevention and preemptive action, 236–238	and weapons of mass destruction, 312, 626, 628, 629
governance-based approaches, 392-395	Irish Republican Army (IRA), 824
hard realism, 389–390	Is Dayton Failing? 652
multiple intervention and sequencing	Islamic National Front, 776
strategies, 399–401	isolationism, versus interventionism, xix
operational conditions for success, 244–246	Israel
social-psychological approaches, 395-397	participation in NPT by, 627
soft realism, 390–392	peace process between Syria and Palestinian
staying power and success, 401-402	Authority, 632
strategic conditions for success, 238-244	U.S. military aid to, 72–73
varieties of conflict, 230-233	See also Egyptian-Israeli peace process; Israeli-
varieties of intervention, 233-236	Palestinian relations; Middle East peace process
traditional view of, 273–275	Israeli-Palestinian relations, 193, 195, 419
transnational corporations involved in, 665-667	Italy
unilateral versus multilateral, 301-304, 305	drug trafficking in, 102
U.S. attitude toward, 755	intervention in Albania, 231
See also mediation	rise of fascism in, 131
intervention fatigue, 241	unification of, 131
interventionism, versus isolation, xix	Izetbegovic, Alija, 238

Jaggers, Keith, 114	Kelsen, Hans, 277
Jama'at-i-Islami, 823–824	Kennedy administration, 355, 473-474
James, Patrick, 254	Kenya, mediations by, 430
Japan	Keohane, Robert, 358, 463
democratization of after 1945, 124	Khan, Ayub, 474
dispute with Russia over Kuril Islands, 362	Khmer Rouge, 245, 291, 705, 754, 760, 762, 769,
improving relations with China, 50	811,830
invasion of Manchuria, 118–119, 123	Khrushchev, Nikita, 487
nation building in, 299	Kissinger, Henry, 437, 455, 486
nationalism and democratization in, 118-119,	Klein, Jacques, 550
125-126	Koestler, Arthur, 279
negotiating style of Japanese diplomats, 471	Korean War
possible return of to aggression, 314	armistice talks, 476
trade talks with U.S., 469	UN intervention in, 294
U.S. oil embargo against, 10, 11	U.S. public attitude toward, 690
as world-class economic power, 44	Kosovars, in Albania, 5, 180
Joffe, Josef, 363	Kosovo
Johnson, Alexis, 476	air power limits demonstrated in, 317
Joint Surveillance and Attack Radar System	casualties in, 80
(JSTARS), 74	collective security dilemma in, 591
Jones, Bruce, 250	ethnic cleansing in, 521, 753
Jospin, Lionel, 591	ethnic nationalism in, 139-140, 762
Journal of Conflict Resolution, 408	extended international presence in, 160, 270,
Jovanic, Duska, 109–110	291
judicial system, creation of after conflict, 727	ground war in, 74, 317, 318
Judt, Tony, 244	independence of, 610
Jumblatt, Walid, 828-829	indigenous media in, 688
just war, doctrine of, 275–276, 281, 310–311	International Crisis Group in, 651, 654-655
justice	multinational communications in, 689-690
administration of after conflict, 711–713, 732,	NATO intervention in, 259, 277, 285,
830-832	291–292, 316, 594–599, 754, 758,
confused with balance, 293	766, 798
peace, 293, 757–758, 759–762	NGOs in, 377
reconciliation and, 851–853	OSCE mission to, 573
retributive versus restorative, 852	peacebuilding in, 727, 777
	peacemaking in, 274, 280-281, 301, 520-522
Kabbah, Ahmed, 334, 335, 654	repatriation in, 370
Kabila, Laurent, 154, 195	role of information and the media in events,
Kant, Immanuel, 13, 274, 590, 592	685–686, 687
Kantian liberal theory, 12–13	rule of law in, 806
Karadzic, Radovan, 330, 611	Kosovo Liberation Army, 108, 293, 317
Karaganov, Sergei, 123	Kostunica, Vojislav, 789
Kashmir, war over, 114, 127, 362, 473–474	Kozyrev, Andrei, 119
Kaufmann, Chaim, 255, 389, 390, 788	Krasner, Stephen, 257–258
Kazakhstan, nuclear weapons and, 626	Kurdish nationalism, 172, 179, 181
Keashly, Loraleigh, 399	Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK), 108
Keating, Paul, 469	Kuril Islands, Russia-Japanese conflict over, 362
keiyaku, 471	Kuwait, 294, 301, 606
Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 604	See also Gulf War
Kelman, Herbert, 448	Kyrgyzstan, 106

La Francophonie, 562	Letelier, Orlando, 761
Laitin, David, 168, 172	leverage
Lancaster House settlements, 702	creation of in multiparty mediation, 509–510
Landmine Conference (1997), 359	need as element of, 438–439
Langley, Jeffrey, 254	as power in mediation, 436–437
language, use of in negotiation, 471–473	side payment as, 438
Lapidus, Gail, 251, 252	Levy, Jack, xviii, xxiii
LaRose-Edwards, Paul, 393	Lewis, Anthony, 504
Latin America	liberal market democracy, 6, 774-775, 766, 767
democratization in, 124–125	liberal political philosophy
drug trafficking and organized crime in, 103	commercial liberalism, 9–11
usefulness of treaties and CBMs in, 621	intervention and, 273-274
utilization of CBMs in, 631	republican liberalism, 9–11
See also specific countries	liberalization
Latin America Nuclear Weapon Free Zone, 627	hazards of, 767–774
Laue, James, 499	strategy of, 766
Law of Peoples, 274–275	as synonym for democratization, 766
law, rule of, 801–803	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE),
constitution-making process, 814–815	104–105
domestic catharsis as important element of,	Liberia Liberia
816–817	arms embargo against, 335
international standards and assistance, 803–805	civil war in, 269, 761
obligations imposed by, 804	"conflict diamonds," 335
role of foreign interests in, 815–817	economic sanctions against, 327
structural and procedural elements, 805–808	elections in, 747–748
war crimes and past abuses, 808–814	NGOs in, 637
leadership	peace implementation in, 743, 744
authenticity of, 173	Libya
entrepreneurial, 198	•
intellectual, 198	arms embargo against, 335
	boundary dispute with Chad, 615 economic sanctions against, 327
political learning and, 197–201 structural, 198	9
	intervention in, 302
League of Arab States (LAS), 563, 568	mediation in the Horn of Africa, 430
League of Nations, 277, 590, 765	possible biological weapons program in, 627
Lebanon	Licklider, Roy, 254, 786
coercive intervention in, 243, 300	Lijphart, Arend, 792
conflict resolution in, 203–204, 430, 828–829	Limits to Growth, The, 61
French involvement in (1860s), 605	Lockwood, Stuart, 686
Hizbullah in, 824	Lomé agreement, 335
peace implementation in, 743, 744	Los Angeles, racially motivated riots in, 173
Syria in, 746	Louis XIV (France), 32
Ta'if Agreement, 792	Lusaka Accords, xxi, 242, 723
UN Multinational Force in, 539	
Lederach, John Paul, 397, 826–827, 835	Maat, Bob, 831
Lee Kuan Yew, 470–471	McCaffrey, Barry, 106
legitimacy	McCurry, Michael, 684
lack of as cause of ethnic and internal conflict, 221	Macedonia
as power reality, 356	recognition of, 609
Leninist theory of rebel organization, 153	reluctance to host NATO forces fighting in
Lesotho, conflict resolution in, 430	Kosovo, 318

Macedonia (cont.) multiparty, 500-501 preventive deployment in, 256 Balkan War as illustration of, 502-506 UN mission in, 230, 256, 521 benefits of, 508-511 challenges of, 501-502 McKersie, Robert, 447 Madrid peace process, 437, 510 costs of, 506-508 Mafia. See Sicilian Mafia dialogue in, 509 Malan, Magnus, 761 official versus unofficial, 439-440 Malthus, Robert, 54-55 paying attention to timing and conflict dynamics, 391-392 Managing Global Chaos, xvi Manchuria, invasion of by Japan, 118-119, 123 power bases in, 375 Mandela, Nelson, 614-615, 761, 795, 796, 841 power in, 436–440 Mansfield, Edward D., 394 prenegotiation phase, 414 Maren, Michael, 289 religious groups involved in, 828-830 Maresca, John, 254 side payments in, 438 Markovic, Ante, 237 third-party, 242, 366, 458-459, 489 Marshall Plan, 124 timing of, 434-435 marxism, 146, 153 See also intervention; negotiation mass politics, as context for state making, 131 Médicins Sans Frontières, 368 Masud, Ahmed Shah, 835 megaterrorism, 78-79 Maximos V, 828-829 Menkhaus, Ken, 250, 253 Mbeki, Thabo, 761 Mennonite Central Committee, 397, 411, 639 Medellín, 102 mercantilism, 10 mercy, reconciliation and, 850-851 media, xvii, 677-678 as agenda-setter in potential interventions, 684 Mexico effect of war reporting on policy, 679-684 drug trafficking in, 102 "hate media," 679, 688, 777 PRI's use of criminal organizations, 99 indigenous, 687-688 Michigan Militia, 143 Middle East liberalization of in war-shattered states, 777–778 licensing of, 778 balance of power in, 76–77 "peace radio," 688 Chechen communities in, 179 See also Cable News Network (CNN); specific momentum of talks in, 797 radio stations and newspapers October 2000 "intifadah" in, 797 realist model of international politics in, 358 mediation, xxiii, xxvii, 427-428 changing environment of, 497-499 stress fractures in, 632 crisis (precipice), importance of, 434–435 usefulness of treaties and CBMs in, 621, 631 declining success rate as fatalities increase, 254 water management in, 86 definitions of, 499-500 See also specific countries ethical dilemmas, 440-442 Middle East peace process, xvi, 477, 489-490 implementation as link to peacebuilding, Israeli-Palestinian workshop, 419 739-740 mediation of, 436, 440, 510 by international organizations, 431-432 military technology and, 76 quasi-official negotiation, 487 as manipulation, 436 shuttle diplomacy during, 486 mediators' motives, 428, 435-436 international organizations and NGOs, See also Egyptian-Israeli peace process; Israeli-431-432 Palestinian relations; Madrid peace process; large and other states, 428-430 Oslo Accords small and medium powers, 430-431 migration, caused by ethnonationalist conflicts, 16-17 mixed messages in, 507 military preventive forces preparation and training, 256 motives in accepting, 428, 432 partiality and acceptability, 418, 432–434 role of in conflict situation, 686

military (cont.)	Mozambique
revolution in military affairs (RMA), 309–310, 311–313, 319, 357	conflict resolution in, 231, 235, 239, 375, 419–420, 430, 431, 509, 760, 772–773, 780, 786, 793
military power, importance of in international	Core Group in, 541
relations, 357	Frelimo in, 375, 772
military sanctions, 161	ONUMOZ in, 548
military technology	peace implementation in, 740, 743, 744
breakup of Soviet Union, 71–72	Renamo in, 159, 219, 374, 760, 772-773
central arms race, 70–72	Sant'Egidio mediations in, 374, 375, 419–420,
regional power balances and, 76-78	828–830
relationship to conflict, 69-70, 72-74	Mozambique Resistance Movement (Renamo),
militias, social and political institutions developed	760, 829
by, 702	MPLA (Popular Movement for the Liberation of
Mill, John Stuart, 274	Angola), 767–768
Milosevic, Slobodan, 15, 91, 125, 168, 194, 199,	Mubarak, Hosni, 473
221, 280, 292, 301, 506, 546, 595, 597, 609,	Mugabe, Robert, 420, 702
656, 759, 824	multilateral arms control, 625-630
engagement in direct talks with U.S., 331, 503,	multilevel peace process, 483-484, 489-490
505	in changing global setting, 485-486
indictment for crimes against humanity, 611-	overall peace process, 486
612, 753, 758	phases, 491–495
manipulation of news and media by, 108, 678,	prenegotiation and circum-negotiation, 484-485
685–686, 687	third parties, 489
reaction to economic sanctions, 329, 330, 331,	See also circum-negotiation; mediation; negotiation
337	multinational alliances, communication within,
suit against NATO in International Court of	689–690
Justice, 603, 612	multinational corporations, 672
Minorities at Risk project, 165–166, 169–170, 172,	See also business; private sector
179, 180	multitrack diplomacy, 666
minority peoples, 164	musyawarah, 471
at risk, 165	My Lai massacre, 614
definition of rights of, 608	Myers, Dee Dee, 682
See also ethnopolitical conflict	·
Miquel, Johannes, 123	NAACP, 172
misperceptions, international conflict caused by, 18	NAFTA. See North American Free Trade Agreement
missile defenses, 634	(NAFTA)
Mitchell, George, xxi, 184, 362, 652, 769	Namibia
Mladic, Ratko, 331, 611	conflict resolution in, 433, 435, 760, 786
Mobutu Sese Seko, 195, 252	decolonization of, 231
modernization	demobilization in, 705
ethnopolitical conflict and, 166-167, 217-218	peace implementation in, 739, 740, 743
Mohamad, Mahathir, 469	SWAPO in, 546
Moldova, 175	UN operation in, 766, 771–773
Gagauz people in, 182	U.S. constructive engagement with, 178
Russian involvement in, 219	Napoleon I (Napoleon Bonaparte), 118
Monroe Doctrine, 605	Napoleon III, 118
Montenegro, fuel production in, 329	Franco-Prussian War, 123–124
Montreal Convention on ozone, 359	nationalism fomented by, 120
Montville, Joseph, 396	Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 478
Morocco, conflict with Algeria over borders, 430	nation building, xix-xx, 231, 298, 299-300

theoretical considerations, 464-467 National Commission for the Consolidation of Peace (COPAZ), 487 theoretical foundations, 445-450 National Front for an Independent, Neutral, time, as an element of, 475-478 Prosperous, and Cooperative Cambodia See also bargaining; mediation; multilevel peace (FUNCINPEC), 769 process National Liberation Army (ELN), 106–107 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 474–475 National Rifle Association, 70 New Christian Right, 821, 823-824 National Secretariat for Reconstruction (SRN), 732 New York Times, 678, 683 National Union for the Total Independence of Newsday, 681 Angola. See UNITA NGOs. See nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) nationalism Nicaragua democratization and, 117-119 dispute with Honduras, 611 Kurdish, 172 Miskito Indians of, 167 liberation struggles, 408 peace implementation in, 739, 740, 743, 744 peacebuilding mission in, 509, 766, 771, 786, as part of pattern of democratization, 113–114 post-Cold War, 84-85 793,847-848 pre-World War I, 84 Sandinista regime in, 167, 608 self-determination and, 175 U.S. intervention in, 243, 608 transnational proportions of, 85 Nigeria, 610 Nationalist Movement Party (MHP), 108 Biafran secession in, 152 NATO. See North Atlantic Treaty Organization conflict resolution in, 430 as criminal state, 109 (NATO) Natsios, Andrew, 688 elections in, 776, 778 natural resources Ogoni activists in, 666, 668 degradation of by population growth, 12 organized crime in, 99 disposable, relationship to peace implementation, war against Sierra Leone, 334–335 710, 724, 741–742 Nixon administration, interpretation of SALT I, scarcity of as cause of conflict, 11–12 623 water, as cause of conflict, 57-58 no-fly zones, 606 negotiated settlements, 699-700 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 256, 365-366, 498-499, 686, 831 negotiation, xxiii, xxvii bargaining paradigm, 450-456 accountability of, 378 Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement budgets, 367–368 capacity for conflict management, 366-368 (BATNA), 451–452, 462 cultural differences, 469-470 conflict resolution NGOs, 372-373 diplomatic misreadings, 473-475 human rights NGOs, 370 high-context versus low-context communihumanitarian NGOs, 368-370 cation, 471-473 communication among, 689-690 intercultural communication in global conflict resolution, 372–373 diplomacy, 478-480 coordinating a coherent peacemaking strategy, linguistic dissonance, 470-471 376-379 temporal discontinuities, 475-478 disruption of World Trade Organization meetdiagnosis-formula-detail perspective, 447–448 ings, 359 equity, as outcome of, 449 Hippocratic oath for, 370 human rights, 370-372, 748 evaluation of outcomes, 449-450 principled, 447 humanitarian, 637-638, 714 problem-solving paradigm, 456-461 approaches, 642-643 avoiding worsening conflict and supporting professional skills acquisition, 479 peace, 645-646 reconciling bargaining and problem-solving, 462 practical considerations, 462–464 definition of, 638, 640

nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) (cont.) Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic experiences of in conflict intervention, 639-640 (SACLANT), 586, 587 Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (SACEUR), mandates of, 638-639 peacemaking by, 368–370 586, 587, 599 inclusion of in foreign policy planning, 362 Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe institutional structure of, 367–368 (SHAPE), 586 international, 367 North Korea, 80 as interventionists, 235 bilateral initiatives to deal with missile programs and NPT, 632 local or indigenous, 367 mediation by, 431-432 as criminal state, 109 nonofficial power, 373-376 famine in, 60 religious, 367, 836 invasion of South Korea, 586 noncompliance with terms of NPT, 627, 629-630 role of in global warming negotiations, 359 role in prolonging wars, 271-272 possibility of biological weapons program in, 627 nonviolent action, analysis of, 410 possibility of nation building in, 299 Nordic Council, 563 See also Korea North Ossetia, 179 Noriega, Manuel, 710 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), Northern Ireland congressional approval of, 43 conflict in, 159, 171, 316, 786, 794 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 285, Good Friday Agreement, 181, 184, 788, 792, 798 302, 303, 562, 585 organized crime in, 108 Alliance Strategic Concept, 54 peace process in, xxi, 845 Bosnia Implementation Force, 562, 591, 594, 595 power-sharing assembly as outcome of conflict Bosnia Stabilization Force, 43, 231, 288, 293, in, 795 track-two effort in, 378 505, 521, 576, 588, 591, 652, 678, 682, 746 CBMs between Warsaw Pact nations and, U.S. as negotiator in, 362 630-631 Norway, mediations by, 400, 430, 487, 509 Central Europe Operating Agency, 588 Norwegian Institute for Applied Social Science Central European Pipeline System, 588 (FAFO), 374 cohesion of during Cold War, 623 NPT. See Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT) collective security versus collective defense, nuclear deterrence, 89 589-592 nuclear freeze movement, 70-71 Communications and Information Systems "nuclear leakage," 79 Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT), 410, 523, Operating and Support Agency (NACOSA), 619-620, 624-625, 625-626, 627-629, 633 588 nuclear proliferation, 74 crisis management by, 594 Defense Planning Committee, 587 nuclear weapon-free zones, 626 enlargement of, 49 nuclear weapons. See weapons European protests over missile deployment by, nuclear-powered warships (NPWs), 473 Nunn, Sam, 440, 757 413 in Gulf War, 592 Nuremberg trials, 604, 611, 614, 802, 816 Kosovo Force, 231, 285, 291-292, 293, 301, 316, Nye, Joseph, 374, 463 317, 591, 594–599, 607, 687 Maintenance and Supply Organization, 588 OAU. See Organization of African Unity (OAU) OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises, new admissions to, 43 Operation Deliberate Force, 591 672 origin, structure, and assets, 585-589 Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR), 565, 568 partnership in, 594 post-Cold War transformation, 592-593 Office of the High Representative (OHR), 505, 509, 549, 652 soft power and, 356

Ogađen war, 433 relations with UN, 580 Ogoni activists, 666 rule of law defined by, 803 See also Conference on Security and Cooperation Oil for Food program, 328 Oklahoma City terrorist bombing, 79 in Europe Open Door policy, 119 organized crime, 98-99, 102 Operation Allied Force, 591, 678, 686, 691 See also transnational criminal enterprises Operation Deliberate Force, 591 Ortmayer, Louis, 250, 253 Operation Desert Storm. See Gulf War OSCE. See Organization for Security and Cooper-Operation Provide Comfort, 294 ation in Europe (OSCE) Operation Restore Democracy, 753 Oslo Accords, 181, 374, 400, 418, 458, 509, 796 Organization of African Unity (OAU), 183, 184, Ottoman Empire, 765 279, 431, 563, 568 Ould-Abdallah, Ahmedou, 235 Owen, David, 329-330, 503, 504 brokering of peace in Ethiopia and Eritrea, 575 Central Organ, 574-575 Oxfam, 368, 639 Conflict Management Center, 575 conflict prevention by, 570 Packer, John, 571–572 Declaration on the Political and Socio-Economic Pact of Paris. See Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928) Situation in Africa, 574-575 Pakistan defense of democracy by, 257, 569-570 as candidate for political fragmentation, 175 mediations by, 433, 439 CBMs with India, 631 observer missions, 576 creation of, 401 Organization of American States (OAS), 279, 568 democratization in, 114 American Convention on Human Rights, elections in, 776 565, 566 Jama'at-i-Islami in, 823-824 defense of democracy by, 569 military interactions with India, 621 efforts at peacemaking in Central America and as nonparticipant in NPT, 627 Haiti, 573 nuclear testing by, 80 human rights standards and machinery, relations with Soviet Union, 429, 433 566-567 war with India over Kashmir, 114, 127, 473-474, mediations by, 243, 433, 509, 563 632 Palazollo, Viat, 99 Unit for the Promotion of Democracy, 568 Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, 302 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 172, 177, 203, 487 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Palestinian Authority, as part of Middle East peace Development (OECD), 528 Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC), 183, process, 203, 632 563,835 See also Israeli-Palestinian relations Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Palestinians, dispersal of throughout Middle East, Weapons, 626 172 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Palme Commission, 53 Europe (OSCE), 180-181, 183, 257, 505, Palmerston, Lord, 118, 120 562, 568, 768–769, 798 Panama in Bosnia, 549, 652 intervention in, 302 Charter of Paris for a New Europe, 565 nation building in, 299, 710 conflict prevention by, 570–572 peacemaking in, 301 High Commissioner on National Minorities, security in, 706 570-572,581 Panama Canal treaties, 477 long-term missions for preventive diplomacy Panel on United Nations Peace Operations, 239 and peacebuilding, 572-573, 576 Pansa, Alessandro, 108 Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Papua New Guinea, elections in, 776 Rights, 565, 568 Paris, Roland, 740

parliamentary system, 707	as link between mediation and peacebuilding,
Partial Test-Ban Treaty, 410	739–740
partition	policy recommendations, 750
as goal of intervention, 390, 400-401	strategies, coordination, and incentive compati-
mediation of, 441	bility issues, 743–745
as result of civil war, 788-789, 790	See also peacebuilding
Partnership for Peace, 594, 597	peace movement, 412–413
Pasvik River, use of by Norway and USSR, 63	peace process, 787
Patriotic Front (Rhodesia), 438	NGOs and, 365–380
Patten, Chris, 469	public, 396–397
Patton, Bruce, 447, 451, 461	stages and phases of, 721–723
peace	See also multilevel peace process
"cold," 787	peace radio, 688
confused with balance, 293	peace research, 410
democratic culture and norms model of, 13	peace-oriented economic adjustment model, 779–780
functional integration among countries and, 409	peacebuilding
institutional constraints model of, 12–13	actors and approaches to, 844
justice and, 293, 757–758, 759–762	attitudinal changes and, 395–396
reconciliation and, 853	Bosnian efforts, 288–289
signaling model of, 14	by UN, 530, 544–545
peace agreements	comprehensive framework for, 843–847
economic requirements, 710–711	consolidation phase, 722, 722
<u> </u>	democratization and, 785–799
establishing a working government, 704–710	
implementation of, 235–236	donor contributions to, 727–731
inclusiveness, 701	fifth ecology of, 547, 550–551
integration of elites, 701–703	first ecology of, 547–548, <i>547</i>
negotiated, 720–721	fourth ecology of, 547, 550
obstacles to, 697–698	governmental involvement in, 235–236
coordination, 714–715	implementation as link to mediation, 739–740,
difficulty in maintaining, 699–700	749–750
political versus military settlements, 698–699	liberalization and, 766
roles for outsiders, 700–714	OSCE long-term missions for, 572–573
political outcomes in, 790–791	policies for, economic, 158–161
presence of affecting peace implementation, 741	priority tasks during, 723–726, 723
resolving the security dilemma, 703-704	rule of law and, 785–801
settlement renegotiation, 713–714	second ecology of, 547, 548
transitional justice/retribution, 711–713	temporary directorship as means of, 774–781
Peace Brigade International, 371	third ecology of, 547, 548-549
peace committees, 728–729	third-party roles in, 700–710
peace enforcement, 296	transition phase of, 703-704, 707-708, 711-713,
by regional organizations, 575–577	722, 722 731–732, 832–834
by UN, 530, 545–546	Wilsonianism as foundation for, 766-767
"peace enforcing fatigue," 538	See also peace implementation
peace implementation, 737–739, 749–750	peacekeeping, 296
case studies, 743	aggravated, 296
civilian security and, 530	by UN, 530
coercive strategies of, 744	changing views of, 684
determinants of successful implementation,	compared to peace enforcement, 292–294
740–743, 743	first-generation, 532
evaluation of subgoals, 745–749	intermediate solutions, 240

peacekeeping (cont.)	Persian Gulf vvar. See Gulf vvar
multidimensional, 541–543	Peru
regional organizations' efforts at, 575-576	public confidence in government, 808
second-generation multidimensional operations,	Sendero Luminoso in, 212
532–533	skirmishes with Ecuador, 124, 509-510
third-generation "peace enforcing" missions,	Tupac Amaru in, 212
533–534	Petritsch, Wolfgang, 776
See also United Nations; specific missions	Philippines, intervention in, 302
peacemaking, 296, 298–299, 300–301	Pinochet, Augusto, 125, 615, 754, 761, 817
assertive, 795–796	Plehve, Viacheslav, 123
by UN, 530, 540–541	PLO. See Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)
coercive, xxi, 416–417	Poindexter, John, 473
conflict resolution and international relations	Poland, 124
methods, 418	Polanyi, Karl, 47
debate between conflict managers and democra-	political assessment, for targets of economic sanc-
tizers, 756–762, 759	tions, 337, 338–339
NGOs and, 365–380	political autonomy, loss of, 170
as raison d'être of international organizations, 431	political institutions, type and fairness of, 216–217
regional organizations' efforts at, 573–575	political leaders, learning by, 197–200
strategies of enhanced consent, 539–540	political liberalization, in El Salvador, 769–770
Peasant Self-Defense Forces of Cordoba and Uraba	political order, lack of and failed states, 133–134, 138
(ACCU), 107	political participation and probability of war, 117
Peloponnesian War, 3, 15, 30, 497	political rights, recognition of, 180–181
People's Republic of China, 175	Pond, Peter, 832
democratization in, 126	popular culture, export of from U.S., 355
environmental policies, 58, 86	Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola.
famines in, 60	See MPLA
globalization and, 91	population growth, as risk factor for conflict, 62–63
improving relations with Japan, 50	149, 152
limitations on Internet access in, 359	postcommunist regimes, 176
military ascendancy of, 314	postconflict environment, 720–721
most-favored-nation status, 469	poverty
negotiating style of Chinese diplomats, 470–471	environmental degradation and, 60
negotiations for freeing Americans held hostage	relationship of to predatory rebellion, 152
(1955), 476	Powell, Colin, 278, 440, 681, 757
Open Door policy in, 119	power
as party to NPT, 625	accumulation of as crucial element of state mak-
as potential manager of globalization, 92–93	ing, 34, 128–129
reaction to Gulf War, 75	diffusion of, xvii–xviii
regional agreements including, 632	expert, 375
relations with Hong Kong, 469	geopolitical, distribution of, 39-51
relations with Pakistan, 429, 433	hard, 354–355, 360–361, 374
rising to position of global prominence, 44	of information, 356–358, 375
UNPREDEP and, 521	legitimacy and, 356
U.S. protection of Taiwan against, 297	legitimate, 375
See also Taiwan	in mediation, 436–440
Permanent Court of Arbitration, 608	nonofficial, 373–376
Permanent Court of International Justice, 608	referent, 375
Perry, William, 622	rivalry over, 48–49
Pershing II missile, 72	science as power resource, 356

power (cont.)	reconciling with bargaining, 462-467
soft, 354–355, 374, 375	theoretical foundations, 447–450
conflict management and, 360-363	problem-solving workshops, 396, 413, 448
credibility and issue framing, 357–358	Program on Negotiation (Harvard Law School), 479
effect of cultural content on, 356	protest
investing in, 362	cascade of participation in, 150–151
weapons development and, 34–35	separatism and, 164
power balances, military technology and, 76–78	versus rebellion, 150–151
power sharing, 391, 395	Protocol of Washington, 569
consociational, 791, 792	Pruitt, Dean, 463
integrative, 791, 792–793	Prussia, 125
as result of civil war, 706–709, 789, 792–793	importance of to German unification, 129
power transition theory, 8–9	Public Religion in the Modern World, 821
predation	Pugwash Conferences on Science and World
economic factors in, 151–152	Affairs, 410–411, 419
feasibility of and conflict risk, 145	Putin, Vladimir, 119
preemptive intervention, conflict prevention and,	Putnam, Tonya, 746
236–238	,
Prendergast, John, 369	Qatar, 610
prenegotiation, 414, 484–485, 499–500	Quadrennial Defense Review (QDR), 256
preponderant but not dominant power, key roles of,	Quakers, as pioneers in conflict resolution, 397, 411
360–362	Quandt, William, 473
preventive intervention, 297–298	Quebec, French Canadians in, 211
preventive self-defense, 298	<u> </u>
preventive statecraft, xxiii, xxvii, 249, 530	Rabin, Yitzhak, 203, 825
dilemma of political will, 260	Radio B92, 688
policy recommendations, 255	Radio Free Europe, 687
establishing norm of sovereignty as responsi-	Radio Mille Collines, 679
bility, 257–260	Radio Mogadishu, 688
integrating force and diplomacy, 255–257	Radio UNTAC, 545
strategic value, 251	Rambouillet negotiations, 275, 277, 795–796
conflict dynamics, 253–255	RAND Corporation, 76
reassessing the interests/costs calculus, 251–253	Rapoport, Anatole, 445, 446–447
viability of, 249–251	rational choice models of human behavior,
PRI, 98	189–190
primary commodities and civil war, 147, 149, 151,	Rawls, John, 274–275
160	Reagan administration, arms buildup during,
primary commodity exports	411–412, 623
international markets in, 157	Reagan, Ronald, 621, 624
predation of, 159, 160–161	interventions to oppose communist oppression,
revenue used to fund basic services, 157	755
primordialists, 211	Strategic Defense Initiative, 313, 623-624
prisoner's dilemma, 409, 412	realist model of international politics, 7–8, 358,
prisoners of war, Geneva Convention on, 614	464–465
private sector	systemic realism, 20
Global Pact with UN, 670	Reality DemandsKosovo in 1999, 654–655
role of in conflict resolution, 659–672	rebel movements
See also business	economic basis of, 145
problem-solving paradigm, 456–461	Leninist theory of, 153
conditions for success, 463–464	as rational economic agents, 161

INDEX INDEX

rebellion	conflict transformation, 826–827
protest versus, 150–151	contesting religious tradition, 825-826
risk of linked to economic factors, 151-152	peacebulding, 827–828
rebuilding, 719–720	conflict management, 830–832
characteristics of war-torn societies, 721	mediation, 828-830
donor roles and responsibilities, 726-732	transitional justice, 832-834
postconflict environment, 720–721	religious extremism, 822-823
peacebuilding tasks, 723–726	ethnoreligious nationalism, 824–825
stages and phases of peace process, 721–723	fundamentalism, 823–824
reciprocity, in problem-solving paradigm, 461	religious diversity, risk of civil war and, 149,
reconciliation	152–153
in Bosnia, 373	religious militants, 825–826
civil society and, 841-843, 846-847	Renamo (Mozambique Resistance Movement),
social energies of, 847–848	159, 219, 375, 420, 760
justice, 851–853	repatriation
mercy, 850–851	NGOs involved in, 369–370
peace, 853	as subgoal of peace implementation, 748-749
truth, 848–850	repression, as cause of ethnopolitical conflict, 170,
social organization of, 853-854	698
third-party initiation of, 395	reprisals, limited punitive, 297
Red Cross, founding of, 639	republican liberalism, 9–11
Redman, Charles, 504	Republika Srpska, 609
refugees, from ethnonationalist conflicts, 16–17	"resource curse," 710
regime change, probability of war and, 115–117	resource scarcity, 55
regional conflict, definition of, 213–214	distribution and, 62
regional multilateral organizations (RMOs), 257	environmental change and, 61
advantages and disadvantages of multilateral	resource wars, 12
actors versus bilateral actors, 579–580	resource-mobilization approach to conflict resolution,
changing nature of challenges faced by, 563–564	412
compared to UN, 577–579	restitution, for victims of war crimes, 813
and conflict prevention, 570–572	retribution, after conflicts, 711–713
cooperation with UN, 580–581	"revolution in military affairs" (RMA), 309–310,
defense of democracy by, 569–570	311–313, 319, 357
developing standards and norms and institutional	Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC),
mechanisms, 565–568	106–107
field missions for preventive diplomacy and	Revolutionary United Front (Sierra Leone), 334,
peacebuilding, 572–573	335, 546, 753–754, 760, 761
as forum for collective decision making, 565	revolutions, conflict resolution studies of, 408
growth of, 562–563	Reyes, Paul, 107
and peace enforcement, 576–577	Rhodesia. <i>See</i> Zimbabwe
and peacekeeping, 575–576	Rio Protocol (1942), 509–510
and peacemaking, 573–575	ripeness, of conflicts for intervention, 233–235, 239,
promotion of democracy by, 568–569	254, 391–392, 396, 506, 702
role outlined in UN Charter, 561–562	RMA. See "revolution in military affairs"
See also specific organizations	Robertson, George (Lord Robertson of Port Ellen),
rehabilitation, for victims of war crimes, 813	588, 597, 598
relief, definition of, 369	"rogue states," 80
religion as agent of conflict transformation and	Romania, mediations by, 430
peacebuilding, 821–822	Rome Statute (International Criminal Court), 612,
conditions for effective religious agency, 834–837	614–615, 817

Rooseveit, Eleanor, 605	UN intervention in, 280, 281, 550, 607, 679,
Rosenfeld, Stephen, 758	766, 768
Rotblat, Joseph, 411	war crimes and genocide resolution in, 810, 813
Rothchild, Donald, 182, 258	Rwandan Patriotic Front, 768
Rubin, Jeffrey Z., 375, 463	
Rule, James, 218	Sadat, Anwar, 199–202, 203, 430, 473
Russia	SADC. See Southern African Development
attempted secession from by Chechnya, 114, 119,	Community (SADC)
120, 123, 182, 315	Sahnoun, Mohamed, 439
beliefs about Gulf War, 75	Saideman, Stephen M., 179
as candidate for political fragmentation, 175	Salim, Ahmed Salim, 581
consequences of enlargement of EU and NATO	SALT. See strategic arms limitation treaties
for, 49–50	(SALT)
creation of pacts with U.S. regarding strategic	sanctions. See economic sanctions
forces, 633–634	Sanderson, John, 544
dispute with Japan over Kuril Islands, 362	Sandinista regime, 608
mediations by, 429–430	Sankoh, Foday, 335, 758–759
military strength of, 314	Sant'Egidio. See Community of Sant'Egidio
negotiation of power-sharing agreements, 182	Santiago Commitment to Democracy and Renewal
organized crime in, 99, 100, 101–102	of the Inter-American System, 569
political stalemate in, 120	Sarajevo
promotion of Abkhaz war of independence, 179	"marketplace massacre" in, 682
reliance of on nuclear weapons, 312	<u>*</u>
± ·	siege of, 269
return to imperialism in, 123	Saro-Wiwa, Ken, 666, 668
as threat to Germany before World War, I,	Saudi Arabia
33–34	mediations by, 430
See also Soviet Union	reaction to Gulf War, 75
Russian Federation. See Russia	U.S. military aid to, 73
Russo-Japanese War, 123	Saunders, Harold, 395, 396–397, 418
Rwanda	Savimbi, Jonas, 158, 178, 335, 723, 748, 767
arms embargo against, 335	scapegoating, external, 15–16
Arusha Declaration, 768, 787	scarcity
civil war in, 194, 195, 250, 252, 433	conflict and violence due to, 193
creation of safe havens in, 300	types of, 55
democratization in, 125	Schelling, Thomas, 253–254, 445
Department of Peacekeeping Operations in, 747	Schroeder, Gerhard, 689–690
genocide in, 194, 218, 219, 269, 271–272, 293,	Sebenius, James, 447
335, 607–608, 649–650, 682, 754, 755	secession, calls for and conflict management,
"hate media" in, 679, 777	237–238
Hutu elite in, 175	secularization theory, 821
international criminal tribunal in, 802	security
Internet Academies in, 669	civilian, 749
Neutral Military Observer Group sent by OAU,	collective, 589, 590-592, 594, 597
576	common, 53
NGOs in, 378	community-based, 706
peace implementation in, 743, 744	comprehensive, 53
political liberalization in, 768	cultural, 54
return of refugees to, 370, 757	decline of central power and concerns about,
Tutsi population in, 149	192–193
Tutsi rebels in, 175, 768	economic and social, 54

INDEX INDEX

security (cont.)	Campaign for Good Governance in, 654
environmental insecurity, 54-55, 64	collapse of peace agreement, 758–759
conflict history, 61	conflict in, 146, 157, 269, 684, 753-754
cultural factors, 60–61	conflict resolution in, 231-232, 239-240, 760
economics, 59–60	economic sanctions against, 334–335
from armed conflict, 55-57	Lomé peace agreement, 814
from disasters other than war, 57-58	NGOs in, 377
from erosion of carrying capacity, 58-59	peace implementation in, 727, 743, 744
politics, 59	primary commodity export dependence in, 160
extended concept of, 53–54	Revolutionary United Front in, 546, 753–754,
human, 53, 564	760, 761
political, 54	truth commission in, 813, 814, 817
postconflict priorities, 726	UN in, 546
in problem-solving paradigm, 456	use of natural resources to continue conflict in,
pure realist notion of, in international relations, 53	724
state, 564, 704–705	signaling model of democratic peace, 14
security communities, 41, 48–49	Sihanouk, Norodom, 291
security dilemma, 7, 194–195, 399–400, 703–704,	Singapore
707–708	geography of, 147
self-defense, preventive, 298	limitations on Internet access in, 359
self-determination, 87, 175	Sinn Fein–United Kingdom talks, 795
ethnonational, 134–135, 139–140	Sino-Indian border war (1962), 473–474
UN charter on, 605	Sivaraksa, Sulak, 825
wars of, 180	Slovakia, 610
Sendero Luminoso, 212	secession of from Czechoslovakia, 155–156
Senegal, indictment of Hissene Habré, 754	Slovenia, 156
Serbia, 169	declaration of independence, 503
bombing of, 317	recognition of, 609
as criminal state, 109–110	smaller-scale contingency operations (SSC), 256
Dayton Peace Accords and, 788	Smith, Ian, 772, 773
democratization in, 119	Smock, David, 254
fuel production in, 329	Smoke, Richard, 255
intermarriage rates with Croatians, 120	Snyder, Jack, 216, 394
Kosovars in, 184	social cognition, changes in enemy images and, 196
nationalism in, 119, 120	social differentiation, 191
war with Croatia, 169, 502–503	social identity, 191–192
Serbia-Montenegro, as candidate for political	See also identities
fragmentation, 175	social investment funds, 663, 669
Serwer, Daniel, 504	social learning theory, learning from failure and,
Shan United Army (SUA), 105	198–199
shareholder activism, 663	social movements, conflict resolution and, 412
Sharp, Gene, 412	social security, 54
Shell Oil, 666, 669	social-psychological approaches to third-party
Shelton, Henry H., 270	intervention, 395–397
Shevardnadze, Eduard, 682	societal-level sources of international conflict, 12–12
shuttle diplomacy, 486	
Sicilian Mafia, 102	society civil, 488–489
in South Africa, 99	supportive constituencies in, 510–511
Sierra Leone	war-torn, 721
arms embargo against, 335	soft power. See power
arms Chidared agamst, 3.3.3	SOLE DOWCL DEE DOWCL

soft realism as approach to third-party intervention, South West African People's Organization. See 390-392 **SWAPO** Southern Africa Development Community (SADC), Solana, Javier, 42 Sollenberg, Margaretha, 564 563,575 Somali National Alliance (SNA), 538, 689 mediations by, 431 Somalia, 175, 302 Southern Cone Common Market (MERCOSUR), arms embargo against, 335 563 conflict in, 74, 154, 245, 250 sovereign states, 129 creation of safe havens in, 300 emergence of as precondition for formation of economic sanctions against, 327 nation-states, 129 ethnic homogeneity in, 215 Westphalian system of, 354 human rights in, 746 sovereignty, xvii nation building in, 231, 299 as cause of war, 31-32 NGOs in, 376, 378 as reason for lack of intervention, 277 peace implementation in, 743, 744, 746 as responsibility, 257-260 security in, 706 shared, 788 Soviet Union transnational criminal enterprises in, 103 UN intervention in, 245-246, 276-277, 280, in Afghanistan, 218 281, 534-535, 688 arms control debate in, 622-623 U.S. humanitarian intervention in, 80, 289, 469, bilateral arms control treaties, 623-625 680-681, 755 black market in, 99 Somaliland, 166, 181 breakup of, 40, 71–72, 119, 128, 412, 605 Son Sann, 291 Cold War relations with U.S., 621 Soros, George, 85 Communist Party in, 175 South Africa Dartmouth Conference, 487, 489 antiapartheid movement in, 669 democratic military alliance against, 124 apartheid in, 60, 606, 841-842 democratization in, 177 as candidate for political fragmentation, 175 as empire, 40 conflict resolution in, 238, 437, 438, 760, 786 environmental policy of, 58 dismantling of nuclear weapons in, 625 genocide in, 218 divestiture from by private sector, 667 hegemony in Eastern Europe, 36-37 economic sanctions against, 326 hotline with U.S., 619, 630 human rights issues in, 606 elections in, 789 mediations by, India-Pakistan, 429, 433, 438 immunity deals in, 125 interim constitution, 792 nonviolent deconstruction of, 175 as key actor in Namibia and Mozambique, use of nonstate agencies as "front organizations," 772-773 managing factionalism in, 796 See also Russia and other successor states mediations by, 430 Spain, separatist movements in, 181 National Business Initiative, 670 spoilers, 194 NGOs in, 640 isolation of in multiparty mediation, 509-510 organized crime in, 99, 100 likelihood of, as indicator of successful peace peace committees in, 728-729 implementation, 741 power-sharing in, 395, 761 Srebrenica, massacre at, 269, 287–288, 330, 331, 504, 611, 649, 754 Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 371, 614-615, 832-834, 837, 851-852 Sri Lanka U.S. constructive engagement with, 178 as candidate for political fragmentation, 175 South China Sea Informal Working Group, 374, civil war in, 265 508-509 elections in, 776 South Korea, economic improvement in, 157 India's mediation in, 430, 432

Sri Lanka (cont.)	strategic raw materials, 56
peace implementation in, 743, 744	strategy
Tamil population in, 104-105, 149, 217, 393	effect of globalization on, 83-94
Srinivasan, T. N., 775	global threats, 87
staatspolitik, 32	as marketing, 90–91
Stack, John, 211	strategic implications of civil conflicts, 87–88
stalemate	Strategy of Conflict, 445
breaking, 454	structural adjustment programs, 770
leading to compromise, 287	Study of War, 31
mutually hurting, 505	successor state integrity, principle of, 433
See also ripeness	Sudan
Stalin, Joseph, 218	as authoritarian state, 176
Stanley, William, 749	as candidate for political fragmentation, 175, 794
START. See strategic arms reduction treaties	civil war in, 183, 265–266, 431, 433, 439–440
(START)	elections in, 776
state	oil development in, 661
authoritarian, 176	U.S. attack on pharmaceutical factory in, 298
collapsed, peace implementation and, 741	Suez Canal Zone, 245
criminal, 109–110	Suez crisis, mediation of, 497
decline of central authority of, 192–193	Suhrke, Astri, 250
modern, growth of, 166	Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic (SACLANT),
monopolization of international relations by, 89–90	586, 587
power, 45–46, 174–175	Supreme Allied Commander, Europe (SACEUR),
and transnational criminal enterprises, 99–100,	586, 587, 599
101–103	Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe
weak, as cause of ethnic and internal conflicts,	(SHAPE), 586
214–215	Sustainable Peace, 581
	SWAPO (South West African People's Organi-
See also failed state phenomenon; sovereignty;	
state making; statehood	zation), 245, 546, 772
State Failure Project, 57	Swaziland, conflict resolution in, 430
state making	Sweden, as NATO Partner, 588
definition of, 128	Swiss Peace Foundation, 56
in the Third World, 128–131	Syria, 191
Western model of, 130, 708	in Lebanon, 746
statehood	as part of Middle East peace process, 74, 632
international norms of, 131–132, 134	systemic change and multiparty mediation, 510
nation-states, 129	systemic-level sources of international conflict, 7–12
sovereign states, 129	HING A
See also failed state phenomenon; sovereignty	Ta'if Agreement, 792, 824
stimulus-response models of human behavior, 189	Taiwan
Stoel, Max van der, 570–572, 582	U.S. protection of against China, 50, 297,
Stoltenberg, Thorvald, 503	477–478
strategic arms limitation treaties (SALT), 477, 619,	See also People's Republic of China
624	Tajikistan
SALT I, 623	civil war in, 98, 106, 637
strategic arms reduction treaties (START), 619,	Dartmouth Conference Regional Conflicts Task
624–625	Force in, 374
Strategic Defense Initiative, 313, 623-624	Inter-Tajik Dialogue, 378, 418–419
strategic interaction model, confidence-building	NGOs in, 645
measures in, 392	peace process in, 487–488, 511

Taliban Islamist movement, 80, 177, 823–824	Tito, Josip Broz, 503
drug trafficking and, 105-106	Toft, Monica Duffy, 172
targeted financial sanctions against, 328, 335	Tokyo subway nerve gas release, 78, 79
Talisman Energy, Ltd., 660–661, 668, 669, 671	Tokyo trials, 614
Tamils (Sri Lanka), 149, 265	Touval, Saadia, 499
fundraising by overseas communities, 104	track-two diplomacy, 418, 419, 458
Tanguy, Joelle, 275–276	trade, as promoter of peace, 9–11
Tanzania, repatriation from, 370	TransDniester Republic, 181
targeted sanctions, 325, 335–336, 343	transformation, 416
See also economic sanctions	transient opportunity factors, 174
Tarrow, Sidney, 170	transitional authority, 543, 546–552
Tashkent	ecologies of, 547
conflict resolution in, 433	types of, 551
Soviet mediation in, 497	transnational activists, 662–663
Tatarstan, 182	transnational corporations, role of in conflict
taxation policy, 710	resolution, 659–672
Taylor, Charles, 747–748, 761	transnational criminal enterprises, 5, 97–98
technology, military developments in, 309–310,	effect of on states and societies, 101–103
311–313, 319	ethnic conflicts and insurgencies and, 103-109
Technoserve, 639	state weakness and the rise of, 98–100
territorial concentration, rebellion and, 171–172	transparency
territorial control, as source of military and political	as component of credibility, 359–360
power, 34	rule of law and, 807
territorial fragmentation, conflict management and,	travel and tourism industry, 669
237–238	trust, as casualty of civil war, 160–161, 793–794
territorial integrity, democratization and, 139	truth, reconciliation and, 848-850
terrorism, 42	truth commissions, importance of, 711, 812–813
cyberterrorism, 78–79	Truth and Reconciliation Commission (South
link to transnational criminal enterprises, 97	Africa). See South Africa
megaterrorism, 78–79	Tudjman, Franjo, 168, 221, 503, 546
weapons of mass destruction used in, 88-89	Tupac Amaru, 212
See also specific groups	Turkey
thermonuclear revolution, 309, 312	drug trafficking in, 108
Third World	invasion of Cyprus, 610
authoritarian regimes in, 134	Turkmenistan, drug-related corruption in, 106
concentration of conflicts in, 127	Tutsi (Rwanda), 149
democratization in, 137-139	as supporters of Kabila, 154
emergence of "quasi-states" in, 136	Tutu, Desmond, 614-615, 832-833, 834
ethnic separatism in, 134–135	
implementation of human rights in, 133	ubuntu, concept of, 834
intrastate nature of conflicts in, 127	Uganda
new definition of, 127	economic improvement in, 158
state making in, 128-131	elections in, 776
U.SSoviet rivalry in, 73	taxation in, 152
threats, in distributive bargaining, 454	Ukraine
Thucydides, 3, 30, 34, 35–36, 465, 497	and nuclear weapons, 626
Tibet, cultural discrimination practiced by China	organized crime in, 99
in, 218	Ulster Volunteer Force, 824
Tigrean People's Liberation Front, 776	UNDP. See United Nations, Development
Tilly, Charles, 169	Programme

Union of Rabbis for the People and Land of Israel, Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit 825 (UCAH), 730-731 UNITA (National Union for the Total Independence humanitarian intervention by, 520-522 of Angola), 158–159, 748, 760, 767–768 information society and, 525-526 arms embargo against, 336 institutional reforms, 524–526 disarmament of, 747 International Law Commission, 611, 612 targeted financial sanctions against, 328, 335 interventions by, 230 United Methodist Committee on Relief, 372 alternatives to, 552-554 United Nations, 183, 276, 302, 517-518, 529-530 Bosnia, 287-288, 288-289, 502-506, 518-519 agenda for peace, 530-532 Cambodia, 245, 280, 290–291, 766, 777 Charter, 132-133, 292, 604 creation of special force for, 282 Article 1, 523, 605 Cyprus, 606 Article 2(4), 604 Democratic Republic of the Congo, 230 Article 2(7), 258, 531, 605 East Timor, 774 Article 33, 611 former Yugoslavia, 535-537 Article 39, 531, 613 Gulf War, 518, 606 Article 50, 342 Haiti, 259, 289-290, 331-333 Article 51, 553 Kashmir, 606 Article 52, 553 Kosovo, 285, 520-522, 596, 651 Article 53, 553, 562 Mozambique, 246 Article 54, 562 Rwanda, 519 Chapter VI, 532, 545-546 Somalia, 245, 289, 302, 519, 534-535 Chapter VII, 258, 296, 325, 522, 529, 604-Suez, 606 605, 606-607, 613 and Iraq, 259 Chapter, VIII, 561-562 membership in as symbol of sovereignty or references to democracy in, 527 statehood, 132 conflict prevention by, 523-524, 526-527 NGOs and, 525 Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), nonproliferation of weapons of mass destruction and, 523-524 56,63 creation of Security Council for Economic Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 525 Affairs (OCHA), 730 cultural and values contradictions among Office of the High Commissioner for Human members, 520 Rights, 804 democracy promoted by, 139-140, 527-528 Office of Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Department of Humanitarian Affairs, 730 (UNOHAC), 730 Development Programme (UNDP), 671, 729, peace enforcing, 545-546 730-731,804 peace operations, generations of, 532-534 disarmament, 523-524 peacebuilding, 544-545 dispute resolution mechanism, 577–578 peacekeeping, 257, 537–539 avoidance of casualties during, 269 economic development projects, 526-527 Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 525 in Cyprus, 243 Extended P-5, 540-541 doctrine of humanitarian intervention and, failures at peace enforcement, 239, 292 financial crisis, 519 generations of, 532-534 Friends of the Secretary-General, 540-541 multidimensional peacekeeping, 541-543 General Assembly, 517, 518, 522, 577 peacemaking by, 431, 432, 433, 540-541 Global Compact with business, 670 costs of, 552 globalization challenges, 519-520 pathologies that may end UN involvement, High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 369, 370, 573 strategies of enhanced consent, 539-540

United Nations (cont.) United Nations Commission on Iraq (UNSCOM), perpetuation of war via cease-fires and armistices, United Nations Commission on the Truth 267-269 in post-Cold War era, 518-520 (El Salvador), 812 principle of noninterference, 521-522 United Nations Drug Control Program (Colombia), rapid reaction force, 553-554 regional organizations United Nations Mission in the Democratic Repubinteractions with, 577-579 lic of the Congo, (MONUC), 230 role outlined by, 561-562 United Nations Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK), 596, relations with civil society, 525 Resolution 687, 629 United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone (UNAMSIL), 240 Resolution 688, 606–607 United Nations Operation in the Congo (ONUC), Resolution 770, 681 Resolution 827, 611 240-241 Resolution 1080, 569 United Nations Operation in Mozambique Resolution 1244, 597 (ONUMOZ), 246, 548, 730, 747 United Nations Operation in Somalia resolution on fair treatment of minorities and indigenous groups, 798 (UNOSOM I), 534 role of as legitimizer, 259 United Nations Operation in Somalia Secretariat, 671, 745 (UNOSOM II), 245, 534–535, 688, 689 reform of, 518, 525 United Nations Preventive Deployment Force to Security Council, 302, 517, 531, 577, 745 Macedonia (UNPREDEP), 230, 256, 521, 523 United Nations Protective Force (UNPROFOR), actions in Bosnia, 287-288 in Democratic Republic of the Congo, 199 280, 535-536, 537 economic sanctions imposed by, 325, United Nations Relief and Works Agency *326–327*, 333–334, 342 (UNRWA), 270-271 Gulf War decisions, 606–607 United Nations Task Force (UNITAF), 688 international criminal tribunal in Rwanda, 802 United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia intervention by, 604-605 (UNTAC), 245, 246, 290-291, 544, 545, 549, loss of confidence in, 519 731-732,830 mandate of, 522-523 United Nations Transitional Authority in East "naming-and-shaming" campaign, 334 Timor (UNTAET), 798 Oil for Food program, 328 United States relations with International Criminal Court, African Crisis Response Initiative, 553 613-614 arms control debate in during and after Cold War, resolutions regarding partitions, 788 622-623, 632-633 in Somalia, 199 bilateral arms control treaties, 623–625 strengthening authority and significance of, civil rights movement in, 172, 408-409 Civil War in, 712, 723 transitional authority imposed by, 546-552 Congress, role of in use of force, 260 UNICEF, 534, 831 constructive engagement of with South Africa War Crimes Commission, 612 and Namibia, 178 United Nations Angola Verification Mission creation of pacts with Russia regarding strategic (UNAVEM), 549 forces, 633-634 United Nations Angola Verification Mission credibility of in framing international issues, 357-358, 362 (UNAVEM II), 246 CTBT rejection by Senate, 625, 628 United Nations Angola Verification Mission (UNAVEM III), 730 cultural exports from, 355 United Nations Assistance Mission in Rwanda debts owed to UN, 519 (UNAMIR), 679 defense policy of, 43

United States (cont.)	People's Republic of China and, 50, 409
democratic government of, 47-48	normalization talks, 477–478
democratization policy of, 114	release of Americans (1955), 476
Department of Defense, 473	Taiwan issue, 477–478
dispute with Canada over border, 615	as preponderant power, 42, 47, 360-361
domestic issues of seen through outside eyes,	racial segregation in, 355
362	safe haven creation, 303
economic growth in, 43	soft power of, sources of, 355–356
embassies bombed, 80	Soviet Union and
as first mover in technology, 357	Cold War relations, 195, 498, 621
internationalism practiced by, 42-44	Cuban Missile Crisis, 409, 630
interventions by, 279, 285, 302, 303, 319–320	Dartmouth Conference, 487, 489
Afghanistan, 232	détente, 411, 418, 486
Bosnia, 43–44, 46, 213, 270, 288–289, 294,	hotline, 619, 630
330, 502–506, 788	state-building by, 708
creation of special force for, 282	as supporter of international criminal justice,
Haiti, 243, 280, 289–290, 331, 755	614
Iraq, 6, 294	as target for international advocacy, 655
Korea, 294	Vance-Owen plan reaction, 330
Kosovo, 259	Vietnam War, public attitudes toward, 408–409,
Kuwait, 294	413,690–691
Lebanon, 315-316	voluntary principles for proper use of private
Nicaragua, 243, 608	security forces, 671
potential scenarios, 296-297, 304-305	white supremacy in, 170
Somalia, 80, 289, 315–316, 469, 531, 755	United States Institute for Peace, xv-xvi
Iran and, 73	Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948),
Iranian hostage crisis, 303, 430	133, 527, 528, 565, 605
Japan and	Urquhart, Brian, 282, 553-554
1940 oil embargo against, 10, 11	Uruguay Round (1994), 43
trade talks, 469	Ury, William, 447, 451, 460
as manager of globalization process, 92	U.S. Agency for International Development
mediations by, 429-430	(USAID), 681, 688, 728–729
Angola, 432	USAID. See U.S. Agency for International Devel-
Arab-Israel conflicts, 433	opment (USAID)
India-Pakistan, 429	USS Harlan County, 332, 686–687
Namibia, 435	Ustashi, 169
Zimbabwe, 429, 433	uti possidetis juris (legitimacy of inherited bound-
military strength, 42, 311	aries), principle of, 433, 610
military technology, 70-72	
transfer of, 72–74	values, as source of soft power, 355
missile attack on Iraq, 303	Vance, Cyrus, 329, 477, 503, 504, 536
multilateral versus unilateral behavior of,	Vance-Owen plan, 288-289, 329-330, 504
362–363	Vatican, the
NAFTA approval, 43	mediations by, 431
nation-building activities, 303	NGO relations with, 375
national missile defense system for, 313	Venezuela, drug trafficking in, 103
peacemaking activities, 303, 362	Versailles, Treaty of, 84, 604, 625, 765, 766
debate between conflict managers and	victimization, sense of, 396
democratizers, 756–762, 759	Vienna Conference on Human Rights, 531
Pentagon, 256	Vietnam, 182

Vietnam War, 232, 539, 614	establishing a historical record, 812–813
casualties during, 79	integrated approach to dealing with, 813-814
mediation efforts during, 430	international jurisdiction over, 802
peace negotiations, 455	wars of succession, 742
U.S. public attitude toward, 690–691	Warsaw Pact
virtual communities, 359	CBMs between NATO and, 630–631
Visendrarajan, R., 104–105	demise of, 620, 624
Voice of America, 687	Washington Post, 678, 683
Volkan, Vamik D., 168	water, as scarce resource. <i>See</i> natural resources
volkali, vallik D., 100	
W-11 D-t 5/4	weak states, as cause of ethnic and internal conflict,
Wallensteen, Peter, 564	214–215
Walton, Richard, 447	weapons
Waltz, Kenneth, xxiii	air power, 316–317
Walzer, Michael, 274	biological, 78–79, 312
war	chemical, 78–79, 312
asymmetrical strategies of, 313	development of weapon technology and calculus
casualties during, 310–311, 315, 318	of power, 34–35
causes of democratic, 120-124	flow of into newly formed states, 136
causes of, 29–37	of mass destruction, 78-79, 87, 88-89, 312-313
civil	523-524
classification of, 147	thermonuclear, 89, 309, 312
economic causes of, 143–146	as deterrent, 71, 89
major armed conflicts (1965-99), 148	as force in determining shifting international
risk factors for, 147, 149–150	power poles, 45
sources of financing for, 155–156	proliferation of, 78–79
civilianization of, 643–644	transfers of, 73
collateral damage during, 316	Weber, Max, 448
9 9	
effects of autocratization on, 114–115	West Africa Network for Peacebuilding (WANEP)
"gray," 88	850
intrastate, 12–13	West African Cease-Fire Monitoring Group
just and efficient, 310–311	(ECOMOG), 269–270
Kellogg-Briand Pact condemning, 604	West African Economic Community (CEAO),
as method of establishing ruling faction, 286–288,	mediations by, 431
292	Westphalia, Treaty of (1648), 497
as origin of peace, 266–272	Westphalian system of government, 354
as part of pattern of democratization, 113-114,	Why Will No-One Invest in Bosnia and Herzegovinia?
120	651–652
precision warfare, 311–313	Wight, Martin, 478
probability of, 115–117	Wilhelm II, Kaiser, 604
separatist, 164	Wilhelmine era in Germany, 120
technological revolutions in, 309–310, 311–313	William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, 415
termination of as goal of elections, 747	Wilson, Woodrow, 604, 765
thermonuclear revolution, 309, 312	Wilsonianism, 93, 277, 408, 590, 592, 765–767
See also civil war; conflict; ethnic conflict; ethno-	win-win outcomes, 417
political conflict; weapons	Wood, Elisabeth, 701
war crimes, 808	Woodward, Susan, 250, 254
cleansing the structures of government, 811	World Bank, 580, 771, 804
	in Chad, 664, 668
compensation, restitution, and rehabilitation,	
813	Country Policy and Institutional Assessment, 157
criminal accountability, 808–811	disruption of meetings of, 359

World Bank (cont.) economic sanctions against, 327, 328-331, 337, economic liberalization and, 769, 778-779 effect of news media on U.S public opinion of, good governance defined by, 725 postconflict reconstruction activity, 728 681–682 watching brief methodology, 725 International Conference on the Former Yugo-World Commission on Dams, 668–669 slavia, 794 World Conference on Religion and Peace, 836 mediations in, 281, 428, 433 World Council of Churches, 183 NATO intervention in, 43, 231, 288, 293, 505, 521, 607, 678, 682, 758 mediations by, 431, 439-440 World Council of Indigenous Peoples, 177 redistribution of resources in, 193 World Court, 277 threats of military actions against neighbors, 341 World Federation of Diamond Bourses, 724 UN Protective Force in, 535-536 World Trade Center bombing, 78, 79 See also specific states of the former Yugoslavia World Trade Organization, 94, 460 disruption of meetings in Seattle, 359 Zahar, Marie-Joëlle, 702 World Vision, 368, 836 Zaire World War I Katangan secession movement in, 152 causes of, 7, 20, 30-31, 46 mediations by, 430 security threat following, 765 multistate peace mission to, 498 trench warfare in, 287 risk of civil conflict in, 149 World War II Rwandan refugees in, 195, 219, 679 Grand Alliance in, 539 See also Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) U.S.-Japanese Pacific War, 10, 11 zakat, 105 World Wide Web, 167 Zartman, I. William, 251, 258, 391, 447-448, 457-WorldWatch Institute, 61 458, 485, 499-500, 699 Wright, Quincy, 31, 32, 33, 408 Zhirinovsky, Vladimir, 119 Zimbabwe Yeltsin, Boris, 119, 121–122, 123, 251 conflict resolution in, 429, 433, 438 Yemen, conflict resolution in, 430, 436 economic sanctions against, 326 Yugoslavia Lancaster House settlements, 702 arms embargo against, 335 mediations by, 430 breakup of, 119, 120, 128, 156, 193, 237, 238, peace implementation in, 739, 743, 744 267, 503–504 U.S. mediation in, 429, 433, 440 democratization in, 177 Zimmermann, Warren, 238, 681, 758