Bibliography

UNPUBLISHED SOURCES

Archives of Organizational Records

College Park, Maryland, National Archives II, Records of the following agencies:

Central Intelligence Agency (Record Group 263)

National Park Service (Record Group 79)

Office of Strategic Services (Record Group 226)

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Record Group 77)

Hyde Park, New York, Franklin D. Roosevelt Presidential Library

Franklin D. Roosevelt Papers

Independence, Missouri, Harry S Truman Presidential Library

Harry S Truman Papers

Thurmont, Maryland, Catoctin Mountain Park Archives

Triangle, Virginia, Prince William Forest Park Archives

St. Louis, Missouri, National Archives and Records Service,

National Personnel Records Center

Lykes, Ira B., Personnel Records

Williams, Garland B. ("Mike"), Personnel Records

Suitland, Maryland, Federal Records Center, National Park Service Records (RG 79)

Papers of Individuals

Carlisle, Pennsylvania, U.S. Army Historical Research Institute

Donovan, William J., Papers

Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Libraries

Dulles, Allan W. Papers

Stanford, Califormia, The Hoover Institution

Goodfellow, M. Preston, Papers

Miles, Milton E., Papers

Wedemeyer, Albert, Papers

Thurmont, Md., Catoctin Mountain Park

Guay, Albert R., Diary, October-December 1942

Washington, D.C., Library of Congress

Deuel, Wallace R., Papers

Goldberg, Arthur J., Papers

Interviews conducted by the author

OSS Veterans interviewed, their OSS branch, and Training Areas.

Belanger, Roger L, interviews and correspondence, 21 January 2005 through 17 January 2008 (OSS CB; Area C)

Binns, Merritt, interviews 3, 4 April 2007 (OSS SO; Area A)

Boals, James L. interview, correspondence, 20, 25 February 2007 (OSS CB, Area C)

Boni, Piero, interview 15 July 2007 (OSS SO, SI; Training Area Naples, Italy)

Brunner, John W., interview 21 March 2005, correspondence through July 2008 (OSS CB; HQ and Area C)

Cappony, Spiro ("Gus"), interview 16 September 2006 (OSS SO, Areas C, B)

Carter, Robert E., interview 28 August 2008 (OSS OG, SO, S&T; Areas F, B, W-A)

Christensen, Hal S., interview, 26 August 2008 (OSS CB, Areas C, B)

Civitella, Caesar J., interviews 18, 25, 29 April 2008 (OSS OG; Areas F, B)

Di Giacomo, Wanda, interview, 21 March 2005 (OSS Personnel, SI; HQ & Roslyn, Va.)

Défourneaux, René. correspondence, 7, 8 August 2008

(OSS SO; Area WS and SOE)

Donnally, Gail F., interview, 30 April 2005 (OSS CB; Area C)

Etheridge, Obie L., interview 14 January 2008 (OSS SI, CB; Areas F and C)

Flisser, Marvin S., interview 27 January 2005 (OSS, CB, R&A, Area C)

Gleason, Frank A., interviews 31 January 2005 through 15 August 2008 (OSS SO; Area B)

Guay, Albert R. ("Al"), interview 24 October 2005 (OSS SO, Area B)

Hess, Robert O., interview, 27 August 2008 (OSS CB, X-2, Area F and SOE)

Hooker, John C., Jr., interview and correspondence 23 June through 14 August 2008 (OSS MU, SO, OG, Areas F, A)

Johnson, Ellsworth ("Al"), interview 27 June 2008 (OSS OG, Areas F, B)

Kenney, David A., interview 11 April 2005 (OSS CB, Areas A, C)

Kloman, Erasmus H. ("Ras"), interview 24 January 2005 (OSS SO, OG; Areas F, A, B, C, D)

Lazarsky, Joseph E., interviews 14 March 2005 through 9 July 2008 (OSS SO, Area B)

Loomis, Vader ("Jim"), interview, 10 January 2008 (OSS CB, MC; Areas B, C)

McNamara, Emmett, interview, 2 September 2008 (OSS OG; Areas B, F.)

Marsh, Timothy R., interview 18 January 2006 (OSS S&T, Area C)

Materazzi, Albert ("Al"), interview 26 January 2005, correspondence 23 January 2005 through 6 March 2007 (OSS OG; Areas A, F, B)

McIntosh, Elizabeth P. ("Betty"), interview 12 March 2005 (OSS MO; OSS HQ)

Nelson, Charles, interview 27, 2008, (OSS/SSU, Med.Corps, Kunming)

Parkin, Charles M., interviews 10, 15, 18 May 2005 (OSS SO, SI, Area B)

Prunier, Henry, interview 25 August 2008 (OSS SO, Area F, W-A)

Ranney, James F, interview 8 January 2005 (OSS CB, Areas B, C)

Richter, Allen R. interview 25 March 2005, 16 March 2007 (OSS CB, Area C)

Reinhardt, Arthur F. ("Art"), interview 13 December 2004 and correspondence through 19 August 2008 (OSS CB; Areas A, C)

Sichel, Peter F.M., interview, 9 July 2008 (OSS SI; Area B)

Singlaub, John K. ("Jack"), interview 11 December 2004, 6 January 2005 (OSS SO; Areas F, B)

Spear, Reginald G. ("Reg"), interviews 25 March 2005 through 16 August 2008 (OSS SO, SI, Areas F, B)

Spence, John, interview 28 January 2005 (OSS, SO, MU, Area D)

Tully, Joseph J., interviews 23 March 2005, 29, 30 December 2007 (OSS CB; Area C)

Waller, Barbara Hans, interview, 19 March 2005 (OSS CB; OSS HQ)

Correspondence (or interviews) with Relatives of Deceased OSS Veterans

- Dow, Dorothea D. ("Dodie"), widow or Arden W. Dow, interviews 15 May 2005, 1 January 2008 (OSS SO, Areas B and A)
- Chappell, Jack R., son of Howard W. Chappell, 4, 17 October 2007 (OSS OG, Areas F and B)
- Gonzalez, Ronald, son of Louis J. Gonzalez, 14, 16, 23 January 2008 (OSS R&A, Area A)
- Harrow, Mary, widow of Sidney L. Harrow, interview 17 October 2005 (OSS Assessment, Area A)
- Herstad, Rolf, son of Arne I. Herstad, 24 June through 9 August 2008 (OSS OG, Areas A, B)
- Huston, Steven A., son of Frank V. Huston, interview 24 September 2005, and correspondence, 14 October 2005 (OSS CB; Area C)
- Kloman, Erasmus H., cousin of Joseph Anthony Kloman, interview 6 January 2005 (OSS SO; Area A)
- Manning, Betty, widow of Howard Manning, interview 4 March 2005 (OSS S&T, Area C)
- Nicholas, Ned, son of Edward E. Nicholas, III, 18 July 2008 (OSS CB, Area C)
- Savoldi, J.G., grandson of Joseph ("Jumping Joe") Savoldi, 9 May 2006 through 29 December 2007 (OSS SO; Area B)
- Snyder, James, son of Jacques L. Snyder, 15 January through 8 August 2008 (OSS OG, SO, SI, X-2, Areas F, A)

Other interviews by the author

Bloom, Lewis, 17 January 2007, former Army Intelligence Officer, trained Camp Ritchie Farrall, William, 21 June 2007, employee, Smallwood State Park, Maryland Henderson, Craig, 1 April 2008, Ranger, Maryland State Forest Service Hickman Robert, 24 January 2008, Superintendent, Prince William Forest Park Hiley, Toni L., 14 January 2005, Curator, CIA museum Kimmel, Ross, 22 May 2007, Historian, Maryland Park Service Kinnaird, John, 7 June 2006, longtime resident of Thurmont, Maryland Long, Frank, 7 June 2006, longtime resident of Thurmont, Maryland Mackley, James H., 13 June 2006, longtime resident of Thurmont, Maryland Moffatt, William, 5 June 2007, Associate in Maryland State Park Service Noile, Robert A., 27 April, 16 May 2007, longtime resident of Triangle, Virginia O'Keefe, Elbert B., 17 November 2007, Retired Army Intelligence Officer (G-2) Polinsky, Eugene J., 21 March 2007, former navigator B-24 "Carpetbagger" unit. Poole, J. Mel, 18 May 2005, Superintendent, Catoctin Mountain Park Santucci, Vincent, 22 August 2007, Chief Ranger, George Washington Parkway Voigt, James W., 18 May 2005, Resource Manager, Catoctin Mountain Park Volonoski, Judy, 13 December 2004, Museum Technician, Prince William Forest Park

Oral History Interviews Conducted by Others

Berkeley, California, Regional History Office, Bancroft Library, University of California. Newton B. Drury, Oral History Interview, "Parks and Redwoods, 1919-1971," conducted by Amelia Roberts Fry and Susan Schrepfer, transcript, 2 vols., 1972.

College Park, Maryland, National Archives II, Transcripts of Oral History interviews of OSS veterans, CIA Records, OSS Oral History Project, interviews with

Raymond Brittenham, 27 February 1997 by Siegfried Beer

Raymond Difficilian, 27 Teordary 1997 by Siegified

Samuel Halpern, 16 June 1997 by Maochun Yu

August Heckscher, 25 March 1997 by Siegfried Beer

Richard Helms, 21 April 1997 by Christof Mauch

Robert Francis Houlihan, 16 September 1996 by Christof Mauch

H. Stuart Hughes, 10 May 1997 by Barry Katz

Jacob J. Kaplan, 6 November 1997 by Siegfried Beer

Elizabeth McIntosh, 2 May 1997 by Maochun Yu

Eloise Page, 31 March 1997 by Timothy Naftali

Barbara Lauwers Podoski, 4 September 1997 by Christof Mauch

Edwin Putzell, 11 April 1997 by Timothy Naftali

Walt W. Rostow, 3 February 1997 by Barry Katz

Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr. 9 June 1997 by Petra Marquardt-Bigman and Christof Mauch

John K. Singlaub, 31 October 1996 by Maochun Yu and Christof Mauch

Turner T. Smith 28 March 1997 by Timothy Naftali

John Waller, 17 January 1997 by Timothy Naftali

Harpers Ferry, West Virginia, Harpers Ferry Center, National Park Service

Ira B. Lykes, Oral History Interview 23 November 1973 by S. Herbert Evison

New Brunswick, New Jersey, Rutgers Oral History Archives of World War II

Transcripts of interviews with

Lewis Bloom, 21 June 1994 by G. Kurt Piehler

Stephen J. Capestro, 17 August 1994 by G. Kurt Piehler

Eugene Polinsky 11 December 2001 by Shaun Illingworth and Lauren O'Gara

PUBLISHED SOURCES

Books

- Albright, Horace M. as told to Robert Cahn, *The Birth of the National Park Service: The Founding Years*, 1913-33. Salt Lake City, Utah: Howe Bros., 1985.
- Alcorn, Robert H. *No Banners, No Bands: More Tales from the OSS*. New York: Donald McKay, 1965.
- Aldrich, Richard J. *Intelligence and the War against Japan: Britain, America and the Politics of Secret Service*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Aline, Countess of Romanones. *The Spy Went Dancing: My Further Adventures as an Undercover Agent.* New York: Putnam, 1990.

- _____. The Spy Wore Red: My Adventures as an Undercover Agent in World War II. New York: Random House, 1987.
- Alsop, Stewart and Thomas Braden. *Sub Rosa: The O.S.S. and American Espionage*. New York: Reynal and Hitchcock, 1946.
- Ambrose, Stephen E. *Ikes' Spies: Eisenhower and the Espionage Establishment*. Garden City, N.Y.; Doubleday, 1981.
- Ameringer, Charles D. *U.S. Foreign Intelligence: The Secret Side of American History*. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, 1990.
- Andrew, Christopher. For the President's Eyes Only: Secret Intelligence and the American Presidency from Washington to Bush. New York: Harper/Collins, 1995.
- Andrade, Allan. S.S. Leopoldville Disaster, December 24, 1944. New York: Tern Book Co., 1997.
- Andrew, Christopher. For the President's Eyes Only: Secret Intelligence and the American Presidency from Washington to Bush. New York: Harper Collins, 1995.
- Applegate, Rex. *Kill or Get Killed*. Harrisburg, Pa.: Military Publishing Co., 1943.
 ______, and Chuck Melson. *The Close-Combat Files of Colonel Rex Applegate*. Boulder, Colo.: Paladin Press, 1998.
- Atkinson, Rick. An Army at Dawn: The War in North Africa, Theater in World War II (New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2004.
- _____. *The Day of Battle: The War in Sicily and Italy, 1943-1944*. New York: Henry Holt, 2007.
- Bathrolomew-Feis, Dixee R. *The OSS and Ho Chi Minh: Unexpected Allies in the War against Japan*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2006.
- Bank, Aaron. From OSS to Green Berets: The Birth of the Special Forces. Novato, Calif.: Presidio Press, 1986.
- Barrett, David D. *Dixie Mission: U.S. Army Observer Group in Yenan, 1944.* Berkeley: University of California Press, 1970.
- Barrett, David P. and Larry N. Shyu. Eds. *China in the Anti-Japanese War, 1937-1945: Politics, Culture and Society.* New York: Peter Lang, 2001.
- Beavan, Colin. *Operation Jedburgh: D-Day and America's First Shadow War*. New York: Viking, 2006.
- Breuer, William B. MacArthur's Undercover War: Spies, Saboteurs, Guerrillas, and Secret Missions. New York: John Wiley, 1995.
- Bruce, David K.E. *OSS against the Reich: The World War II Diaries of Colonel David K.E. Bruce*. Ed. Nelson Douglas Lankford. Kent. Oh.: Kent State University Press, 1991.
- Brunner, John W. *OSS Weapons*, 2nd ed. Williamstown, N.J.: Phillips Publications, 2005.
- Burke, Michael. Outrageous Good Fortune. Boston: Little, Brown, 1984.
- Casey, William J. *The Secret War against Hitler*. Washington, DC: Regnery Gateway, 1988.
- Cassidy, William L. Ed. *History of the Schools and Training Branch of the OSS*. San Francisco: Kingfisher Press, 1983.
- Cave Brown, Anthony. The Last Hero: Wild Bill Donovan. New York: Times Books,

- 1982.
- Chalou, George C. Ed. *The Secrets War: The Office of Strategic Services in World War II*. Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Administration, 1992.
- Cline, Ray S. Secrets, Spies, and Scholars: Blueprint of the Essential CIA. Washington, D.C.: Acropolis Books, 1976.
- Colby. William and Peter Forbath. *Honorable Men: My Life in the CIA*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1978.
- Coon, Carleton S. A North African Story: An Anthropologist as OSS Agent. Ipswich, Mass.: Gambit, 1980.
- Congressional Country Club. *The Congressional Country Club*, 1924-1984. [Bethesda, Md.: Congressional Country Club, c. 1985].
- Cooper, Chester L. In the Shadows of History: Fifty Years Behind the Scenes of Cold War Diplomacy. Amherst, N.Y.: Prometheus Books, 2005.
- Corvo, Max. *The O.S.S. in Italy, 1942-1945: A Personal Memoir.* New York: Praeger, 1990.
- Darling, Arthur. *The Central Intelligence Agency: An Instrument of Government to 1950.* University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1990.
- Dallek, Robert. Franklin D. Roosevelt and American Foreign Policy, 1932-1943. New York: Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Dawidoff, Nicholas. *The Catcher was a Spy: The Mysterious Life of Moe Berg*. New York: Pantheon, 1994.
- Daws, Gavin. Prisoners of the Japanese. New York: William Morrow, 1995.
- Delattre, Lucas. A Spy at the Heart of the Third Reich: The Extraordinary Story of Fritz Kolbe, America's Most Important Spy in World War II. Trans. George A. Holoch, Jr. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press, 2005.
- Deschamps, Hélène. Spyglass: An Autobiography. New York: Henry Holt, 1995.
- Downs, Jim. World War II: OSS Tragedy in Slovakia. Oceanside Calif.: Liefrinck, 2002.
- Doyle, David W. *True Men and Traitors: From the OSS to the CIA: My Life in the Shadows*. New York: John Wiley, 2001.
- Dreux, William B. *No Bridges Blown*. Notre Dame, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press, 1971.
- Dulles, Allen W. The Secret Surrender. New York: Harper and Row, 1966.
- Dunlop, Richard. *Behind Japanese Lines: With the OSS in Burma*. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1979.
- . Donovan: America's Master Spy. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1982.
- Ehrlich, Blake. Resistance: France, 1940-1945. Boston: Little, Brown, 1965.
- . Donovan: America's Master Spy. New York: Rand McNally, 1982.
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. Crusade in Europe. New York: Doubleday, 1948.
- _____. *The Papers of Dwight David Eisenhower*. Ed. Alfred D. Chandler, et al. 21 vols. Baltimore, Md.: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1970-2007.
- Fairbairn, William E. *Get Tough: How to Win in Hand-to-Hand Combat.* New York: Appleton, 1942.
- Fane, Francis Douglas and Don Moore. *The Naked Warriors*. New York: Appleton-Century Crofts, 1956.
- Fenn, Charles. *At the Dragon's Gate: With the OSS in the Far East*. Annapolis, Md. Naval Institute Press, 2004.

- Fondazione Corpo Volontari Della Liberta (F.V.L.), Veterans Association of O.S.S. *Gli Americani e la Guerra de Liberazione in Italia: Office of Strategic Service(O.S.S.) e la Resistenza/ The Americans and the War of Liberation in Italy: Office of Strategic Services(O.S.S.) and the Resistance*. Venice: Institute of the History of the Resistance, 1995.
- Foote, Michael R.D. SOE: An Outline History of the Special Operations Executive, 1940-46. London: British Broadcasting Corporation, 1984.
- Ford, Corey. Donovan of OSS. Boston: Little, Brown, 1970.
- _____, and Alistair McBain, *Cloak and Dagger*. New York: Random House, 1945.
- Ford, Kirk. OSS and the Yugoslav Resistance, 1943-1945. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1992.
- Ford, Roger. Steel from the Sky: The Jedburgh Raiders, France 1944. London: George Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 2004.
- Foresta, Ronald A. *America's National Parks and Their Keepers*. Washington, D.C.: Resources for the Future, Inc., 1984.
- Franks, Lucinda. My Father's Secret War: A Memoir. New York: Miramax, 2007.
- Goulden, Joseph C. The Best Years, 1945-1950. New York: Atheneum, 1976.
- ______, with Alexander W. Raffio. *The Death Merchant: The Rise and Fall of Edwin P. Wilson*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1984.
- Grose, Peter. Gentleman Spy: The Life of Allen Dulles. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1994.
- Gutjahr, Robert G. *The Role of Jedburgh Teams in Operation Market Garden*. Fort Leavenworth, Kans.: Combat Studies Institute, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, 1990.
- Hall, Roger. You're Stepping on My Cloak and Dagger. New York: Norton, 1957.
- Harris, Stephen L. *Duffy's War: Fr. Francis Duffy, Wild Bill Donovan, and the Irish Fighting 69th in World War I.* Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, 2006.
- Hayden, Sterling. Wanderer. New York: Knof, 1970.
- Helms, Richard with William Hood. *Look Over My Shoulder: A Life in the Central Intelligence Agency*. New York: Random House, 2003.
- Hemingway, Jack. *Misadventures of a Fly Fisherman: My Life With and Without Papa*. Dallas, Tex.: Taylor Pub. Co.,1986.
- Hilsman, Roger. *American Guerrilla: My War Behind Japanese Lines*. Washington, DC: Brassey's, 1990.
- Hodgson, Lynn Philip. *Inside Camp-X*. Oakville, Ontario: L.P. Hodgson, 1999.
- Hunt, E. Howard. *Undercover: Memoirs of an American Secret Agent*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1974.-
- Hyde, H. Montgomery. *Cynthia: The Most Seductive Secret Weapon in the Arsenal of the Man Called Intrepid.* New York: Ballantine, 1965.
- . Secret Intelligence Agent. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Hymoff, Edward. *The OSS in WWII*. New York: Ballantine, 1972.
- Ickes, Harold L. *The Secret Diary of Harold L. Ickes*. 3 vols. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1953-54.
- Ingersoll, Ralph. *Top Secret*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1946.
- Irwin, Will. *The Jedburghs: The Secret History of the Allied Special Forces, France 1944* New York: Public Affairs/Perseus, 2005.
- Jakub, Jay. Spies and Saboteurs: Anglo-American Collaboration and Rivalry in Human Intelligence Collection and Special Operations, 1940-1945. New York: St.

- Martin's Press, 1999.
- Jason, Sonya N. Maria Gulovich, OSS Heroine of World War II: The Schoolteacher Who Saved American Lives in Slovakia. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland, 2008.
- Jeffreys-Jones, Rhodri. *Cloak and Dollar: A History of American Secret Service*, 2nd ed. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 2003.
- Jenkins, Roy. Churchill: A Biography. New York: Farrar, Straus, 2001.
- Judt, Tony. Ed. *Resistance and Revolution in Mediterranean Europe*, 1939-1948. London: Routledge, 1989.
- Kahn, David. *The Codebreakers: The History of Secret Writing*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1999.
- Katz, Barry M. Foreign Intelligence: Research and Analysis in the Office of Strategic Services, 1940-1945. New York: St. Martin's, 1999.
- Kauffman, Louis, Barbara Fitzgerald, and Tom Sewell. *Moe Berg: Athlete, Scholar, Spy.* Boston: Little, Brown, 1975.
- Kedward, H.R. In Search of the Maguis. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Keegan, John. *Intelligence in War: Knowledge of the Enemy from Napoleon to Al-Qaeda*. New York: Knopf, 2003.
- _____. *The Second World War*. New York: Viking, 1990.
- Kesselring, Albert. Kesselring: A Soldier's Record. New York: William Morrow, 1954.
- Kloman, Erasmus H. *Assignment Algiers: With the OSS in the Mediterranean Theater* Annapolis, Md.: Naval Institute Press, 2005.
- Knott, Stephen. Secret and Sanctioned: Covert Operations and the American Presidency. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Knox, Bernard. *Essays: Ancient and Modern*. Baltimore, Md.: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1989.
- Lawrence, Mark Atwood. Assuming the Burden: Europe and the American Commitment to War in Vietnam. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2005.
- Lee, David. *Up Close and Personal: The Reality of Close-Quarter Fighting in World War II.* Annapolis, Md.: Naval Institute Press, 2006.
- Leith, Hal. POWs of Japanese Rescued!: General J.M. Wainwright. Trafford Publishing, 2004.
- Lewis, Samuel J. *Jedburgh Team Operations in Support of the 12th Army Group, August 1944*. Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.: Combat Studies Institute, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, 1991.
- Lindsay, Franklin A. *Beacons in the Night: With the OSS and Tito's Partisans in Wartime Yugoslavia*. Stanford. Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1995.
- Lovell, Stanley P. Of Spies and Stratagems. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1963.
- Lucas, Peter. The OSS in World War II Albania: Covert Operations and Collaboration with Communist Partisans. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co., 2007.
- MacDonald [later Elizabeth MacDonald McIntosh], Elizabeth. *Undercover Girl* (New York: Macmillan, 1947.
- MacPherson, Nelson. *American Intelligence in WarTime London: The Story of the OSS.* London: Frank Cass, 2003.
- McIntosh, Elizabeth P. Sisterhood of Spies: The Women of the OSS. Annapolis, Md.: Naval Institute Press, 1998.
- Mangold, Tom. Cold Warrior: James Angleton: The CIA's Master Spy Hunter. New

- York: Simon & Schuster, 1991.
- Marquis, Susan L. *Unconventional Warfare: Rebuilding U.S. Special Forces*. Washington, D.C.; Brookings Institute, 1997.
- Mauch, Christof. The Shadow War against Hitler: The Covert Operations of America's Wartime Secret Intelligence Service. New York: Columbia University Press, 2003.
- Melton, H. Keith. *OSS Special Weapons and Equipment: Spy Devices of World War II* New York: Sterling, 1991.
- Miles, Milton. A Different Kind of War: The Little Known Story of the Combined Guerrilla Forces Created in China by the U.S. Navy and the Chinese during World War II. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1967.
- Miller, Russell. Behind the Lines: The Oral History of Special Operations in World War II. New York: St. Martin's, 2002.
- Millett, Allan. R. Semper Fidelis: The History of the United States Marine Corps. Rev. ed. New York: Free Press, 1991.
- Millett, Allan R. and Williamson Murray. A War to Be Won: Fighting the Second World War. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2000.
- Mills, Francis B. with John W. Brunner, *OSS Special Operations in China*. Williamstown, NJ: Phillips Publications, 2002.
- Montague, Ludwell Lee. *General Walter Bedell Smith as Director of Central Intelligence*, *October 1950-February 1953*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1992.
- Moon, Thomas N. This Grim and Savage Game: OSS and the Beginning of Covert Operations in World War II. New York: Da Capo Press, 2000.
- _____, and Carl F. Eifler. *The Deadliest Colonel*. New York: Vantage, 1975.
- Morgan, William J. The O.S.S. and I. New York: Norton, 1957.
- Nelson, W. Dale. *The President Is at Camp David*. Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press, 1995.
- Obolensky, Serge. *One Man in His Time: The Memoirs of Serge Obolensky*. New York: McDowell, Obolensky, 1958.
- O'Donnell, Patrick K. Operatives, Spies, and Saboteurs: The Unknown Men and Women of World War II's OSS. New York: Free Press/ Simon & Schuster, 2004.
- Office of Strategic Services. War Report of the OSS (Office of Strategic Services), 2 vols. New York: Walker and Co., 1976.
- OSS Assessment Staff. Assessment of Men: Selection of Personnel for the Office of Strategic Services. New York: Rinehart & Co., 1948.
- O'Toole, George J.A. Ed. *The Encyclopedia of American Intelligence and Espionage:* From the Revolutionary War to the Present. New York: Facts on File, 1988.
- Ottaway, Susan. Violette Szabo. Annapolis, Md.: Naval Institute Press, 2002.
- Paddock, Jr., Alfred H. *US Army Special Warfare: Its Origins: Psychological and Unconventional Warfare, 1941-1952*. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 1982. Rev. Ed. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2005.
- Parnell, Ben. *Carpetbaggers: America's Secret War in Europe*. Rev. ed. Austin, Tex.: Eakin Press, 1993.
- Patti, Archimedes L.A. Why Viet Nam? Prelude to America's Albatross. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.

- Pearson, Judith L. Wolves at the Door: The True Story of America's First Female Spy Guilford, Conn.: Lyons Press, 2005.
- Peers, William R. and Dean Brelis. *Behind the Burma Road: The Story of America's Most Successful Guerrilla Forces*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1963.
- Persico, Joseph E. Casey: From the OSS to the CIA. NY: Viking, 1990.
- _____. Piercing the Reich: The Penetration of Nazi Germany by American Secret Agents during World War II. New York: Viking, 1979.
- _____. Roosevelt's Secret War: FDR and World War II Espionage. New York: Random House, 2001.
- Pinck, Dan C. *Journey to Peking: A Secret Agent in Wartime China*. Annapolis, Md.: Naval Institute Press, 2003.
- with Goeffrey M.T. Jones and Charles T. Pinck. *Stalking the History of the Office of Strategic Services: An OSS Bibliography*. Boston: OSS/Donovan Press, 2000.
- Porch, Douglas. The Path to Victory: The Mediterranean Theater in World War II. New York: Farrar, Strauss and Giroux, 2004.
- Ranney, James F. and Arthur L. Ranney, eds. *The OSS CommVets Papers*, 2nd ed. Covington, Ky.: James F. Ranney, 2002.
- Ransom, Harry Howe. *The Intelligence Establishment*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1970.
- Reynolds, E. Bruce. *Thailand's Secret War: OSS, SOE and the Free Thai Underground during World War II.* Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Ringlesbach, Dorothy. OSS: Stories That Can Now Be Told. Bloomington, Ind.: Author House, 2005.
- Robbins, Peter. *The Legend of W.E. Fairbairn, Gentleman and Warrior: The Shanghai Years.* London: CQB Publications, 2005.
- Roberts, Walter R. *Tito*, *Michailović and the Allies*, *1941-1945*. 2nd Ed. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1987.
- Rogers, James Grafton. Wartime Washington: The Secret OSS Journal of James Grafton Rogers, 1942-1943. Ed. Thomas F.Troy. Frederick, Md.: University Publications of America, 1987.
- Rooney, David. Stilwell the Patriot: Vinegar Joe, the Brits, and Chiang Kai-shek. London: Greenhill, 2005.
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. *The Public Papers and Addresses of Franklin D. Roosevelt*. Ed. Samuel I. Rosenman. 13 Vols. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1950.
- Rossiter, Margaret L. Women in the Resistance. New York: Praeger, 1986.
- Rottman, Gordon L. The U.S. Army Special Forces, 1952-1984. Osprey, 1985.
- Sage, Jerry. Sage. Wayne, Pa.: Miles Standish Press, 1985.
- Salmond, John A. *Civilian Conservation Corps*, 1933-1942: New Deal Case Study Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1967.
- Sellars, Richard West. *Preserving Nature in the National Parks: A History* (New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1997);
- Shapiro, Laura. Julia Child. New York: Viking, 2007.
- Simpson, Charles. *Inside the Green Berets: The First Thirty Years: A History of the U.S. Army's Special Forces.* Novato, Calif.: Presidio Press, 1983.
- Singlaub, John K. with Malcolm McConnell. Hazardous Duty: An American Soldier in

- the Twentieth Century. New York: Summit Books, 1991.
- Smith, Bradley F. *The Shadow Warriors: OSS and the Origins of the CIA*. New York: Basic Books, 1983.
- _____. *The Ultra-Magic Deals and the Most Secret Special Relationship*. Novato, Calif.: Presidio Press, 1993.
- Smith, Nicol and Blake Clark. *Into Siam: Underground Kingdom*. Indianapolis, Ind.: Bobbs-Merrill, 1946.
- Smith, Robert Harris. *OSS: The Secret History of America's First Central Intelligence Agency*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.
- Smith, W. Thomas, Jr. *Encyclopedia of the Central Intelligence Agency*. New York: Facts on File, 2003.
- Soley, Lawrence C. *Radio Warfare: OSS and CIA Subversive Propaganda*. New York: Praeger, 1989.
- Spector, Ronald H. *In the Ruins of Empire: The Japanese Surrender and the Battle for Postwar Asia*. New York: Random House, 2007.
- Squatrito, Joseph. Code Name: Ginny. Staten Island, N.Y.: Forever Free Publishing, 2001.
- Stafford, David. Britain and the European Resistance, 1940-1945: A Survey of the Special Operations Executive with Documents. London: Macmillan, 1980. Camp X. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1986.
- _____. Roosevelt and Churchill: Men of Secrets. Woodstock, N.Y.: Overlook Press, 2000.
- ______, and Rhodri Jeffreys-Jones. Eds. *American-British-Canadian Intelligence Relations*, 1939-2000. London: Frank Cass, 2000.
- Stevenson, William. A Man Called Intrepid. NY: Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, 1976.
- Stoler, Mark A. *Allies and Adversaries: The Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Grand Alliance, and U.S. Strategy in World War II.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- Sweet-Escott, Bickham. Baker Street Irregular. London: Methuen and Co., 1965.
- Taylor, Nick. American-Made: The Enduring Legacy of the WPA: When FDR Put the Nation Back to Work (New York: Bantam, 2008).
- Terkel, Studs. "The Good War": An Oral History of World War Two. New York: Ballantine Books, 1984.
- Thomas, Evan. *The very Best Men: Four Who Dared: The Early Years of the CIA*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1995.
- Tompkins, Peter. A Spy in Rome. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1962.
- Troy, Thomas F. Donovan and the CIA: A History of the Establishment of the Central Intelligence Agency. Frederick, Md.: University Publications of America, 1981.
- _____. Wild Bill and Intrepid: Donovan, Stevenson and the Origin of the CIA. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1996.
- Truman, Harry S. *Memoirs*. 2 vols. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1955.
- Truman, Margaret. Harry S Truman. New York: William Morrow, 1973.
- Tuchman, Barbara. *Stilwell and the American Experience in China, 1911-1945*. New York: Macmillan, 1972.
- Unrau, Harland D. and G. Frank Williams, *Administrative History: Expansion of the National Park Service in the 1930s.* Denver, Colo.: NPS Denver Service Center

- Publication, 1983.
- U.S. National Park Service, *The National Parks: Shaping the System*, 3rd ed., rev. by Janet McDonnell. Washington, D.C. Govt. Printing Office, 2005.
- U.S. President, *Papers of the Presidents of the United States, Harry S Truman, 1945.*Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1961.
- Wakeman, Frederick, Jr. Spymaster: Dai Li and the Chinese Secret Service. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.
- Waller, John H. *The Unseen War in Europe: Espionage and Conspiracy in the Second World War.* New York: Random House, 1996.
- Warner, Michael. *The Office of Strategic Services: America's First Intelligence Agency*. Washington, D.C.: Central Intelligence Agency, 2000.
- Weinberg, Gerhard L. A World at Arms: A Global History of World War II. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Wiener, Tim. Legacy of Ashes: The History of the CIA. New York: Doubleday, 2007.
- Wilson, Valerie Plame. Fair Game. New York: Simon and Schuster, 2007.
- White, Theodore H. and Annalee Jacoby. *Thunder Out of China*. New York: William Sloane, 1946.
- Winks, Robin. *Cloak and Gown: Scholars in the Secret War, 1939-1961.* New York: William Morrow, 1987.
- Wirth, Conrad L. *Parks, Politics, and the People*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1980.
- Yu, Maochun. *OSS in China: Prelude to the Cold War*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1996.

Articles

- "A Good Man is Hard to Find: The O.S.S. Learned How, with New Selection Methods that May Well Serve Industry," *Fortune*, 1946, 92-95, 218-19, 223.
- Aline, Countess of Romanones, "The OSS in Spain during World War II." *The Secrets War: The Office of Strategic Services in World War II*, George C. Chalou, ed. Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Administration, 1992: 122-28.
- Allison, Thomas. "Welcome to Our American Friends." Harry Mauer, Ed. *Strange Ground: Americans in Vietnam, 1945-1975: An Oral History.* New York: Henry Holt, 1989, 28-46.
- Belfry, Harry F. "Office of Strategic Services (OSS)." *U.S.A. Airborne:* 50th Anniversary: A Commemorative History. Atlanta, Ga.: Turner Pub. Co., 1997: 35.
- Briscoe, Charles H. "Major (R) Herbert R. Brucker, DSC: Special Forces Pioneer." *Veritas: Journal of Army Special Operations History*. 2.2 (2006): 33-35; 3.1 (2007): 72-86.
- Cassidy, William L. "Fairbairn in Shanghai." *Soldier of Fortune*, 4 (September 1979): 66-71.
- Chamberlain, John. "OSS." Life 19 November 1945: 119-24.
- Défourneaux, René. "A Secret Encounter with Ho Chi Minh." *Look Magazine*. 9 August 1966: 32-33.
- Drury, Newton B. "What the War Is Doing to National Parks and Where They Will Be at Its Close," *Living Wilderness* (May 9, 1944): 11.

- Fischer, Joseph R. "Cut from a Different Cloth: The Origins of U.S. Army Special Forces." *Special Warfare*. 8.2 (April 1995): 28-39.
- "Fort Ritchie," *Encyclopedia of Historic Forts*. Ed. Robert B. Roberts. New York: Macmillan, 1988: 388.
- Funk, Arthur L. "Churchill, Eisenhower, and the French Resistance." *Military Affairs*. 45 (February 1981): 29-33.
- Haines, Gerald K. "Virginia Hall Goillot: Career Intelligence Officer." *Prologue* 26 (Winter 1994): 249-59.
- "Interview: William Colby, Former Director, Central Intelligence Agency." *Special Warfare*. 7.2 (April 1994): 42-44.
- Kehoe, Robert R. "An Allied Team with the French Resistance in 1944." *Studies in Intelligence: Journal of the American Intelligence Professional* (June 2002): 101-36.
- Lupyak, Joseph. "The Evolution of Special Forces Training: Maintaining High Standards." *Special Warfare*. 16.2 (August 2003): 2-5.
- McDonald, Lawrence H. "The OSS and Its Records," *The Secrets War: The Office of Strategic Services in World War II*, George C. Chalou, ed. Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Administration, 1992: 78-102.
- McWilliams, John C. "Covert Connections: The FBN, the OSS, and the CIA." *The Historian*, 53.4 (Summer 1991): 660-72.
- Morris, Jefferson. "Analyst Says SOCOM Not Well Suited for Terror War." *Aerospace Daily & Defense Report.* 30 June 2006: 5.
- "OSS: 60th Anniversary Issue," *Studies in Intelligence: Journal of the American Intelligence Profess*ional (June 2002): 1-196.
- Peers, William R. "Guerrilla Operations in Northern Burma." *Military Review* (June 1948): 10-16; and (July 1948): 12-20.
- Sacquety, Troy J. "A Special Forces Model: OSS Detachment 101 in the Myitkyina Campaign, Part I." *Veritas: Journal of Army Special Operations History*. 4.1 (2008): 30-47.
- _____. "Caesar J. Civitella: Bull Simmons Award 2008. Veritas: Journal of Army Special Operations History. 4.1 (2008):77.
- _____. "OSS (Office of Strategic Services)." *Veritas: Journal of Army Special Operations History.* 3.4 (2007): 34-51.
- ______. "The Special Forces Patch: History and Origins, *Veritas: Journal of Army Special Operations His*tory, 3.3 (2007): 59-63.
- Sutherland, Ian. "The OSS Operational Groups: Origin of the Army Special Forces." *Special Warfare.* 15 (June 2002): 11-15.
- Warner, Michael. The Creation of the Central Intelligence Group." *Studies in Intelligence: Journal of the American Intelligence Professional.* (June 2002): 169-78.

Government Documents

- Mattingly, Robert E. *Herringbone Cloak—GI Dagger: Marines of the OSS*, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Marine Corps Headquarters, History and Museum Division, 1989.
- Paige, John C. "The Civilian Conservation Corps and the National Park Service, 1933-

1942: An Administrative History." National Park Service 1985.

Parker, Patricia. The Hinterland: An Overview of the Prehistory and History of Prince William Forest Park, Virginia. National Park Service, 1986.

Payne-Jackson, Arvilla and Sue Ann Taylor, *Prince William Forest Park: The African-American Experience*. National Park Service, 2000.

Strickland, Susan Cary. *Prince William Forest Park: An Administrative History*. National Park Service, January 1986.

U.S. Congress, Senate Select Committee to Study Government Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities, *Final Report*, 94th Cong., 2nd Sess., Senate Report No. 94-755 [the Church Report], 6 vols. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1976.

Werhle, Edmund F. *Catoctin Mountain Park: An Historic Resource Study*. National Park Service, March 2000.

Periodicals

Attention Please. Newsletter of OSS Area F
Blue Book: The Magazine of Adventure for Men
Journal of Military History
Leatherneck Magazine
Military Affairs
OSS Society Newsletter
Saturday Evening Post
Special Warfare (Army's Special Forces)

Studies in Intelligence: Journal of the American Intelligence Professional

Veritas: Journal of Army Special Operations History

Internet Sources

Airborne and Special Operations Museum, Fayetteville, N.C.

www.asomf.org/museum exhibits wwii.htm.

Camp X Historical Society, Toronto, Canada www.campxhistoricalsociety.ca.

Catoctin Mountain Park, Thurmont, Md. www.nps.gov/cato.

Central Intelligence Agency, Langley, Va. www.cia.gov/about_cia/cia-museum/index

National Museum of the Marine Corps, Quantico, Va. www.usmcmuseum.org.

National Navy UDT-SEAL Museum, Fort Pierce, Fla.

www.navy.sealmuseum.com/heritage/history.php.

National Park Service, Washington, D.C. www.nps.gov/history.

www.cr.nps.gov/histroy/online_books.

OSS Operational Groups www.ossog.org.

OSS Society discussion group (limited access) osssociety@yahoogroups.com

OSS Society website www.osssociety.org

Prince William Forest Park, Triangle, Va. www.nps.gov/prwi/historyculture/oss.htm.

U.S. Army, Center for Military History, Washington, D.C.

www.army.mil/cmh/lineage/branches/sf.

U.S. Army, John F. Kennedy Special Warfare Museum, Ft. Bragg, Fayetteville, N.C. www.soc.mil/swcs/museum.