U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Digital mining claim density map for Federal lands in Arizona: 1996
by
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Open-File Report 99-406
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1999
 1 U.S. Geological Survey, Spokane, WA 99201 2 Retired, U.S. Geological Survey, Spokane, WA 99201

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INTRODUCTION

This report describes a digital map generated by the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) to provide digital spatial mining claim density information for federal lands in Arizona as of March 1997. Mining claim data is earth science information deemed to be relevant to the assessment of historic, current, and future ecological, economic, and social systems. There is no paper map included in this Open-File report.

In accordance with the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976 (FLPMA), all unpatented mining claims, mill, and tunnel sites must be recorded at the appropriate BLM State office. BLM maintains a cumulative computer listing of mining claims in the MCRS database with locations given by meridian, township, range, and section. A mining claim is considered closed when the claim is relinquished or a formal BLM decision declaring the mining claim null and void has been issued and the appeal period has expired. All other mining claims filed with BLM are considered to be open and actively held. The digital map (figure 1.) with the mining claim density database available in this report are suitable for geographic information system (GIS)-based regional assessments at a scale of 1:100,000 or smaller.

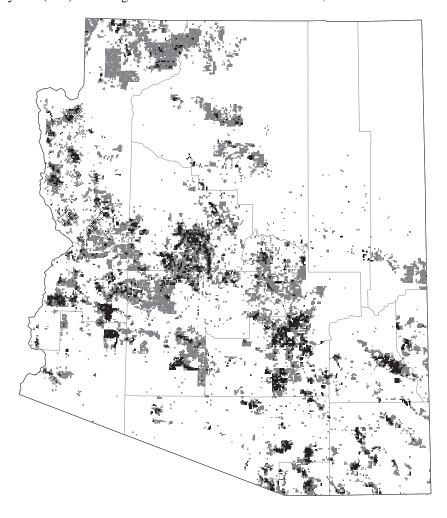


Figure 1. --- Open (black) and closed (gray) status of mining claims in Arizona for 1996.

DATA SOURCES, PROCESSING, AND ACCURACY

Data Sources

The mining claim density database of federal lands in Arizona is one of 13 statewide databases published in the U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 99-325. The database contains information identifying 1) the meridian, township, range, and section (MTRS) designation, a unique record identifier, 2) the number and type of claims (lode, placer, mill site, tunnel site) within each section, and 3) the status of the claims (open is held by a claimant, closed is no longer held). The original mine claim data used to create the databases in OF99-325 were acquired from the BLM in March 1997. An official quarterly release of the MCRS mine claim data for Arizona is available by specific request from the:

United States Department of the Interior
Bureau of Land Management
Mining Claim Recordation System Coordinator
NI-112, Denver Federal Center
P.O. Box 25047
Denver, CO 80225-0047

The statewide Public Land Survey (PLS) digital map of Arizona, aztrs.e00, was used to create the digital mining claim density map. The digital map was in Arc/Info export format and was purchased from the Arizona Land Resource Information System (ALRIS), Arizona State Land Department. Metadata from ALRIS for this digital file is in cf101.text. The PLS is from 1:100,000 scale sources. The digital file and metadata are available from:

GIS Data Transfer Specialist Arizona State Land Department Arizona Land Resources Information System 1616 W. Adams Phoenix, AZ, 85007

Processing

The digital file, aztrs.e00, was imported using Arc/Info, version 7.1.1 (Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc., Redlands, California), a commercially available GIS software, as an Arc/Info coverage into a workspace on a Sun Ultra 1 with Solaris 2.5.1 operating software. A unique identifier corresponding in form to the MTRS in the mining claim density database was created in the polygon attribute table (.pat) of the Arizona digital map. The .pat was converted to a dBase file, brought into dBase5, and the MTRS field was created and populated. The file was then converted back to a .pat file and replaced the original .pat. The mining claim density database from OF99-325 was then linked, using a relate file, with the digital PLS of Arizona. The linking process connected the data in the database to their corresponding sections in the digital map. The result was a digital mining claim density map (figure 1.) with the attributes of the current database. A subset of the digital map, that part containing mine claim density data, was created and named az_clms. This step was necessary because the PLS acquired from ALRIS is not public domain data. However, subsets of the PLS, such as the one in this report, can be released provided that the PLS of the state cannot be recreated from the subset. The relate file was renamed az_clms.rel and the database of Arizona from OF99-325 was renamed az_clms.clms. The renaming allows the database and the relate file to be included in the single export file, az_clms.e00, created when packaging the digital map for others.

Figure 1 displays the sections of the PLS containing claims and their status for this digital map. The map can be queried regarding its other attributes and can be used in investigating relationships with other digital data.

Accuracy

Several factors can affect the accuracy of the mining claim density database and digital map. The original data from BLM may contain errors. Two possible sources of error in the database are 1) incorrect position of the mining claim submitted by the claimant, and 2) input errors from the data entry papers to the computer database.

The digital map of the PLS of Arizona may contain errors. Possible errors include 1) misidentified sections, 2) sections with no identifying information, and 3) sections missing from the PLS digital map. These errors would result in incorrect locations of the mining claim density data or failure of the data to be connected with the digital map.

Tables 1 and 2, summarize the number of mining claims by type and status for the digital map and the database. The total number of claims in the digital map (table 1) do not agree with the total number of claims in the mining claim density database from OF99-325 (table 2). Some contributing factors may be 1) failure of the data to find a section to combine with in the digital map, or 2) sections occurring as multiple parts due to irregular state boundaries, shorelines, or to non-PLS land surveys. The first type of error results in a decrease in the expected number of claims in the digital map. The second results in an increase. Both sources of error may be present. A ratio of the grand totals of all claims of Table 1 to Table 2 should show the degree of fit of the digital map totals to the original database totals. A value equal to 1 indicates a 100% fit. A value less than 1 indicates data was lost. A value greater than 1 indicates multi-part sections may be in the digital PLS map. The table shows that the digital map contains 342,346 mining claims but the database contains 342,833 mining claims. A ratio of the two numbers, .99858, indicates a very good fit.

Table 1. Mining claim totals by type and status in Arizona (database linked to digital map)

	DIGITAL MAP DATABASE CLAIM TOTALS							
Type of Claim	LODE	PLACER	MILL	TUNNEL	ALL CLAIMS			
Number of Open	25,094	5,850	2,365	8	33,317			
Mining Claims								
Number of Closed	257,029	47,864	3,846	290	309,029			
Mining Claims								
Grand Totals	282,123	53,714	6,211	298	342,346			

Table 2. Mining claim totals by type and status in Arizona (az_clms.clms database)

	DENSITY DATABASE CLAIM TOTALS								
Type of Claim	LODE	LODE PLACER MILL TUNNEL ALL CLAIMS							
Number of Open	25,115	5,856	2,365	8	33,344				
Mining Claims									
Number of Closed	257,471	47,886	3,842	290	309,488				
Mining Claims									
Grand Totals	282,586	53,742	6,207	298	342,833				

Another concern regarding accuracy involves the visual representation of the data to a viewer. The digital map does not accurately represent the aerial extent of the lands covered by a mining claim because the presence of one mining claim, about 20 acres for a lode claim, will 'color in' the entire section (640 acres) it occurs in. A section is typically 1 square mile. The visual representation of one claim is magnified by a factor of 32 times its actual size. The best digital map resolution available at this time is to the section. Any area calculations done with the digital map for mining claims will likely be unreliable. Specific information about a particular area should be acquired from the BLM State office.

Additionally, the positional accuracy of a mining claim is generalized to one section in the PLS even if it crosses into another section. Mining claims generally follow geologic features and usually do not conform to the PLS lines. The procedure used by Campbell (1996) chooses the first section listed for a mining claim in the MCRS as the section of position. This method insures that each claim is counted only once. The digital map is considered accurate enough for geographic representations for the purposes of regional assessments at a scale of 1:100,000 or smaller.

MINING CLAIM DENSITY MAP CONTENTS

Table 3 contains the structure and descriptions of specific fields within the digital map, az_clms, including the additional field, mtrs. Table 4 contains the structure and descriptions of specific fields within the mining claim density database, az_clms.clms. The italicized field in bold type, *mtrs*, is common to both the PLS and the database and is used by the relate file to link the database to the digital map.

Table 3. Field structure and descriptions of specific fields for the digital map

COLUMN	ITEM NAME	WIDTH	OUTPUT	TYPE	DEC	DESCRIPTION
1	area	4	12	Floating	3	Internal Arc/Info polygon area
5	perimeter	4	12	Floating	3	Internal Arc/Info polygon perimeter
9	az_clms#	4	5	Binary	-	Internal Arc/info polygon number
13	az_clms-id	4	5	Binary	-	User-defined polygon number
17	township ¹	4	4	Character	-	Township designation
21	range	4	4	Character	-	Range designation
25	section	2	2	character	-	Section number
27	mtrs ²	18	18	Character	-	Meridian+Township+Range+Section
Redefined items						
17	tr	8	8	Character	-	Township + range combination
17	trs	10	10	Character	-	Township+range+section combination

For example, the township code, '0501', is Township 5.0 North. Last digit represents direction N=1, E=2, S=3, W=4.

Table 4. Field structure and descriptions for the mine claim density database

COLUMN	ITEM NAME	WIDTH	OUTPUT	TYPE	DEC	DESCRIPTION
1	mtrs ¹	18	18	Character	-	Meridian+Township+Range+Section
19	nolc ²	4	4	Integer	-	Number of Open Lode Claims ²
23	nopc	4	4	Integer	-	Number of Open Placer Claims
27	nomc	4	4	Integer	-	Number of Open Mill site Claims
31	notc	4	4	Integer	-	Number of Open Tunnel Claims
35	toc	4	4	Integer	-	Total number of Open Claims
39	nclc	4	4	Integer	-	Number of Closed Lode Claims
43	nepe	4	4	Integer	-	Number of Closed Placer Claims
47	neme	4	4	Integer	-	Number of Closed Mill site Claims
51	nctc	4	4	Integer	-	Number of Closed Tunnel Claims
55	tcc	4	4	Integer	-	Total number of Closed Claims
59	tc	4	4	Integer	-	Total number of Claims of all kinds

¹ For example, '06 30.0N 29.2E05' is Meridian 06, Township 30 North, Range 29 ½ East, Section 5 Meridians include Gila-Salt River (14) and Navaho (22).

² For example, '14 30.0N 29E05' is Meridian 14 (Gila-Salt River), Township 30 North, Range 29 East, Section 5

² in a section of the PLS

REFERENCES

Arizona State Land Department, Arizona Land Resources Information System, 1988, Public Land Survey System for Arizona: digital map, cf101.

Campbell, Harry W., 1996, Procedure for making a mining claim density map from BLM claim recordation digital data: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 96-736, 13 p.

Hyndman, Paul C. and Harry W. Campbell, 1999, Digital databases containing mining claim density information for Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, Nevada, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming created from the BLM Mining Claim Recordation System: 1996: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 99-325, 21 p.

OBTAINING DIGITAL DATA

The digital mining claim density map of Arizona, az_clms, is provided with this report in Arc/Info EXPORT format as az_clms.e00. The mining claim density database, az_clms.clms, and the relate file, az_clms.rel, are contained in the export file. A metadata file, az_clms.met, occurs separately. These files and this report are available from the USGS public access FTP site and the World Wide Web site on the Internet. Table 4 lists the files and their sizes.

Table 5. Files available with this Open-File Report

STEP (type the words between the quotes)

FILE NAME	FILE TYPE	SIZE IN KILOBYTES
of99-406.pdf	PDF file	470
az_clms.e00	Arc/Info export	17,291
az_clms.met	Metadata	44
cf101.txt	Metadata for aztrs.e00	12

By Anonymous FTP

Do the following steps to obtain the files for OF99-406by anonymous ftp. Windows users may need to start FTP in the MSDOS window.

REASON

cd to your_local_directory

Go to a directory to receive the WinZip file – you may need to make a directory first

'ftp wrgis.wr.usgs.gov'

Make ftp connection with the USGS computer,
WRGIS

Name: 'anonymous'

Use 'anonymous' as your user name

Use your email address as a password

Password: your email address

Use your email address as a password
(you@email_address)

'cd pub/open-file'

Go down to the pub/open-file directory

'cd of99-406'

'binary'

Go down to the specific open file directory

Type the word 'binary' to change the transfer type
to binary mode

'get of 99-406.exe' Copy the self-extracting file across the Internet to

'bye'

Extracting the files from the of99-406.exe self-extracting file is accomplished by typing the name of the file, 'of99-406', and pressing the 'Enter' key. The files will unload automatically.

By the World Wide Web

The files for this report can be obtained over the Internet at URL http://wrgis.wr.usgs.gov/open-file/. Do the following steps to obtain the files for OF99-406 by the World Wide Web:

STEP REASON

Attach to the internet with your web browser	This connects you to the internet.
'http://wrgis.wr.usgs.gov/open-file/'	Make sure the internet address looks like this to
	connect with the USGS computer, WRGIS
Find the report in the listing and click on of 99-407	This opens a page with instructions and information
	for downloading the report
Follow the instructions for downloading the data	You should receive the report to your computer
and this report	

METADATA

Following are 1) an Arc/Info description of the digital map, az_clms, 2) a description of the relate file, and 3) the formal metadata for the digital map and associated files.

Description of SINGLE precision coverage az_clms

FEATURE CLASSES							
		Number of	Attribute	Spatial			
Feature Class	Subclass	Features	data (bytes)	Index? Topology?			
ARCS		48304					
POLYGONS		18066	44	Yes			
NODES		31283					
	S	SECONDARY FEA	ATURES				
Tics		2050					
Arc Segments		74096					
Polygon Labels		17561					
		TOLERANC	ES				
Fuzzy = 63.263 V				Dangle = 0.000 N			
•	(COVERAGE BOU	NDARY				
Xmin = 156500.219		Xmax	x = 685330.688				
Ymin = 3466392.500		Ymax	x = 4099018.500				

STATUS

The coverage has not been Edited since the last BUILD or CLEAN

COORDINATE SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Projection UTM
Zone 12
Units METERS
Spheroid CLARKE1866

Parameters:

Description of Arc/Info az_clms.rel relate structure

Relation = AZ_CLMS Table-Id = az clms.clms

Database = info
Item = MTRS
Column = mtrs
Type = ORDERED

Access = RO

Formal metadata for the digital pls map, aztrs from ALRIS

The following metadata describes the digital pls map:

```
Identification_Information:
  Citation:
    Citation Information:
      Originator: Arizona State Land Department, Arizona Land Resources
Information System
      Publication_Date: 1988
      Title: Public Land Survey System for Arizona
      Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: map
      Publication_Information:
        Publication_Place: Phoenix, Arizona
        Publisher: Arizona State Land Department, Arizona Land Resources
Information System
  Description:
    Abstract:
      This statewide coverage consists of the Township, Range, and
      Section grid lines.
    Purpose:
      The data are created to serve as base information for use in
      GIS systems for a variety of planning and analysis purposes.
      Use of data for Engineering work is prohibited.
  Time_Period_of_Content:
    Time_Period_Information:
      Single_Date/Time:
        Calendar_Date: Unknown
    Currentness_Reference: Not Applicable
  Status:
    Progress: Complete
    Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: None planned
  Spatial_Domain:
    Bounding_Coordinates:
      West_Bounding_Coordinate: -114.764702
      East_Bounding_Coordinate: -108.913689
North_Bounding_Coordinate: 37.0208626
      South_Bounding_Coordinate: 31.2770576
  Keywords:
    Theme:
```

```
Theme_Keyword_Thesaurus: None
      Theme_Keyword: Public Land Survey System
      Theme_Keyword: Township and Range
      Theme_Keyword: Land Net
    Place:
      Place_Keyword_Thesaurus: None Place_Keyword: Arizona
  Access_Constraints:
    Access is granted to public agencies. The Department makes
    no warranties related to the accuracy of the data and users
    are required to determine suitability of use for any
    particular purpose.
  Use_Constraints: Not for use at scales greater than 1:100000.
  Point_of_Contact:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact Organization Primary:
        Contact_Organization: Arizona State Land Department, Arizona Land
          Resources Information System
      Contact_Position: GIS Data Transfer Specialist
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 1616 West Adams
        City: Phoenix
        State_or_Province: Arizona
        Postal_Code: 85007
        Country: USA
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: (602) 542-4709
      Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: (602) 542-2600
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: gisdata@lnd.state.az.us
      Hours_of_Service: Monday-Friday, 8-5, Mountain Time
  Browse_Graphic:
    Browse_Graphic_File_Name:
      http://www.land.state.az.us/alris/datagifs/aztrs.gif
    Browse_Graphic_File_Description: Graphic demonstrates extent and features
     of data set
    Browse_Graphic_File_Type: GIF
  Native_Data_Set_Environment:
    Arc/Info version 7.0.4, SunOS version 4.1.3
    Pathname = /gis/covers/aztrs/aztrs
Data_Quality_Information:
   Attribute_Accuracy:
    Attribute_Accuracy_Report:
      Accuracy of area and length attributes is unknown. A
      report has not been completed.
  Logical_Consistency_Report: Polygon and arc-node topology exists.
  Completeness_Report: Data set is complete
  Positional_Accuracy:
    Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy:
      Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy_Report:
        Approximate horizontal accuracy is 51 meters, assuming
        source data meets National Map Accuracy Standards.
    Vertical_Positional_Accuracy:
      Vertical_Positional_Accuracy_Report: NONE
  Lineage:
    Source_Information:
      Source_Citation:
        Citation_Information:
          Originator: ALRIS
          Publication_Date: 1988
          Title: Integrated data layers of Public Land Survey, land
            ownership and county data
          Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: map
      Source_Scale_Denominator: 100000
      Type_of_Source_Media: digital
      Source Time Period of Content:
        Time_Period_Information:
          Single_Date/Time:
            Calendar_Date: Unknown
        Source_Currentness_Reference: Not Applicable
      Source_Citation_Abbreviation: L1
      Source_Contribution: Source provided arcs to derive data set.
```

```
Process_Step:
      Process_Description:
        Dissolved polygons from Land data set with the Township,
        Range, and Section attribute.
      Source_Used_Citation_Abbreviation: L1
      Process_Date: 1988
Spatial_Data_Organization_Information:
 Direct_Spatial_Reference_Method: Vector
 Point_and_Vector_Object_Information:
    SDTS_Terms_Description:
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_Object_Type: Complete Chain
      Point_and_Vector_Object_Count: 206475
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_Object_Type: GT-polygon composed of chains
      Point_and_Vector_Object_Count: 97726
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_Object_Type: Area Point
      Point_and_Vector_Object_Count: 97725
Spatial_Reference_Information:
  Horizontal_Coordinate_System_Definition:
    Planar:
      Grid_Coordinate_System:
        Grid_Coordinate_System_Name: Universal Transverse Mercator
        Universal_Transverse_Mercator:
          UTM_Zone_Number: 12
          Transverse_Mercator:
            Scale_Factor_at_Central_Meridian: 0.9996
            Longitude_of_Central_Meridian: -111.0000
            Latitude_of_Projection_Origin: 00.0000
            False_Easting: 500000
            False_Northing: 0
      Planar_Coordinate_Information:
        Planar_Coordinate_Encoding_Method: coordinate pair
        Coordinate_Representation:
          Abscissa_Resolution: .1
          Ordinate_Resolution: .1
        Planar_Distance_Units: meters
   Geodetic_Model:
      Horizontal_Datum_Name: North American Datum of 1927
      Ellipsoid_Name: Clarke 1866
      Semi-major_Axis: 6378206.4
      Denominator_of_Flattening_Ratio: 294.98
Entity_and_Attribute_Information:
 Detailed_Description:
   Entity_Type:
      Entity_Type_Label: AZTRS.PAT
      Entity_Type_Definition: Polygon Attribute Table
      Entity_Type_Definition_Source: None
   Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: AREA
      Attribute_Definition: Area of polygon.
      Attribute_Definition_Source: None
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Codeset_Domain:
          Codeset_Name: trtext.lut
          Codeset_Source: None
      Attribute_Units_of_Measure: Square METERS
      Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
   Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: PERIMETER
      Attribute_Definition: Perimeter of polygon.
      Attribute_Definition_Source: None
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Range_Domain:
          Range_Domain_Minimum: 92
          Range_Domain_Maximum: 1404430.125
      Attribute_Units_of_Measure: METERS
      Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
   Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: AZTRS#
      Attribute_Definition:
        This is a unique internally assigned identification number
```

```
for each polygon
      Attribute_Definition_Source: None
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Range_Domain:
          Range_Domain_Minimum: 2
          Range_Domain_Maximum: 97726
     Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
     Attribute_Label: AZTRS-ID
     Attribute_Definition: User assigned identification number for
       each polygon
      Attribute_Definition_Source: None
     Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Range_Domain:
          Range_Domain_Minimum: 1
          Range Domain Maximum: 97725
     Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
   Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: TOWNSHIP
      Attribute_Definition:
        The first three digits are the Township number and the last
        digit is the direction. 1=North; 2=East; 3=South; 4=West
      Attribute_Definition_Source: None
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Unrepresentable_Domain: Character field
      Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
   Attribute:
     Attribute_Label: RANGE
     Attribute_Definition:
        The first three digits are the Range number and the last
        digit is the direction. 1=North; 2=East; 3=South; 4=West
     Attribute_Definition_Source: None
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Unrepresentable_Domain: Character field
      Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
   Attribute:
     Attribute_Label: SECTION
     Attribute Definition: Section number
     Attribute_Definition_Source: None
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Unrepresentable_Domain: Character field
      Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
Distribution_Information:
 Distributor:
   Contact_Information:
      Contact_Organization_Primary:
        Contact_Organization: Arizona State Land Department, Arizona Land
          Resources Information System
      Contact_Position: GIS Data Transfer Specialist
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 1616 West Adams
        City: Phoenix
        State_or_Province: Arizona
        Postal_Code: 85007
        Country: USA
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: (602) 542-4709
      Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: (602) 542-2600
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: gisdata@lnd.state.az.us
      Hours_of_Service: Monday-Friday, 8-5, Mountain Time
 Distribution_Liability:
    Users must assume responsibility to determine the
   usability of this data for their purposes.
 Standard_Order_Process:
   Digital_Form:
     Digital_Transfer_Information:
        Format_Name: Arc/Info Export
        Format_Version_Number: 7.0.4
        Format_Version_Date: 19960121
     Digital_Transfer_Option:
        Online_Option:
```

```
Computer_Contact_Information:
            Network_Address:
              Network_Resource_Name:
                http://www.land.state.az.us/alris/alrishome.html
          Access_Instructions: Instructions are sent to users after data have
            been ordered.
          Online_Computer_and_Operating_System: SunOS version 4.1.3 (UNIX)
      Digital_Transfer_Option:
        Offline_Option:
          Offline_Media: 8mm tape cartridge
          Recording_Format: tar
      Digital_Transfer_Option:
        Offline_Option:
          Offline_Media: quarter-inch tape cartridge
          Recording_Format: tar
      Digital_Transfer_Option:
        Offline_Option:
          Offline_Media: 100 MB Zip disk
          Recording_Format: DOS
    Fees:
      Public agencies can utilize the data for cost of media only
      and no charge for internet downloads. Commercial entities
      can obtain a cost waiver for contract work for public
      agencies. Fees will be assessed for purely commercial use
      of the data.
    Ordering_Instructions: Other formats are available. Please refer to
Contact Person.
Metadata_Reference_Information:
  Metadata_Date: 19980408
  Metadata_Review_Date: 19981021
  Metadata_Contact:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact_Organization_Primary:
        Contact_Organization: Arizona State Cartographer's Office
      Contact_Position: Assistant State Cartographer
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address Address: 1616 West Adams
        City: Phoenix
        State_or_Province: Arizona
        Postal_Code: 85007
        Country: USA
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: (602) 542-3249
      Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: (602) 542-2600
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: gismeta@lnd.state.az.us
      Hours_of_Service: Monday-Friday, 8-5, Mountain Time
  Metadata_Standard_Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
  Metadata_Standard_Version: 19940608
```

Formal metadata for the mine claim density map and associated files

The following metadata describes the mining claim density map:

```
Identification_Information:
   Citation:
   Citation_Information:
    Originator: Paul C. Hyndman
    Originator: Harry W. Campbell
   Publication_Date: 1999
   Title:
        Digital mining claim density map for Federal lands in Arizona: 1996
   Edition: Version 1.0
   Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: map and database
Description:
   Abstract:
```

The mining claim density data of federal lands in Arizona are combined with the digital Arizona Public Land Survey (PLS) to create a digital map of the density of mine claims in Open-File Report 99-406.

The mining claim density data of federal lands in Arizona was one of 13 western states released in Open-File Report 99-325. The database for Arizona was converted to an Arc/Info file and connected with the PLS by an Arc/Info relate.

As stated in OF 99-325, "These mining claim density databases were created from data obtained in March 1997, from the Mining Claim Recordation System (MCRS) of the Bureau of Land Management. databases provide mining claim density information in a tabular form. They quantify the status of mining claim activity for 1996 and include information on mining claim activity since 1976. The databases contain information identifying 1) the general location of mining claims within the Public Land Survey System (PLS), 2) the number and type of claims (lode, placer, mill site, tunnel site), and 3) the status of the claims (open is held, closed is no longer held by a claimant)".

Combining the database with a digital PLS coverage of Arizona enables a User to spatially display the mine claim data as a digital map and compare it with other spatial themes.

Purpose:

The digital map was developed to document mining claim activity on federal lands in Arizona and to investigate interrelationships of mining claim activity with physical and social science concerns.

This digital map is not to be considered as a legal representation of survey lines and corners or of mining claim boundaries. Supplemental_Information: This data is in Arc/Info 7.1 format

Part_Type: Arc/Info export file

Part_Name: az_clms.e00

Part_Description: This Arc/Info export file contains the coverage az_clms, the database az_clms.clms, and the relate az_clms.rel. This digital map contains only those parts of the Arizona PLS which contain mine claim density data. The original PLS of Arizona was acquired from the U.S. Bureau of Mines when it was closed by Congress in 1996. The Bureau of Mines purchased the PLS of Arizona from a private company. The data is proprietary and cannot be released in its complete form.

Data_Set_Part:

Data_Set_Part:

Part_Type: Arc/Info database Part_Name: az_clms.clms

Part_Description: This database contains mine claim density information for federal lands in the state, from 1976 through 1996. It is one of several state databases from OF 99-325.

Data_Set_Part:

Part_Type: Arc/Info relate Part_Name: az_clms.rel

Part_Description: This file contains the parameters needed to relate the database, az_clms.clms to the digital map database, az_clms.pat. structure of the relate is:

RELATION

= AZ_CLMS TABLE-ID = az_clms.clms

DATABASE = info ITEM = MTRS COLUMN = mtrs = ORDERED TYPE ACCESS = RO

Time_Period_of_Content: Time_Period_Information:

Range of Dates/Times: Beginning_Date: 1976 Ending_Date: 1997

Currentness_Reference: Release date of data by the Bureau of Land

Management in March, 1997

Status:

Progress: Complete

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Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: None planned
  Spatial_Domain:
    Bounding_Coordinates:
      West_Bounding_Coordinate: -115
      East_Bounding_Coordinate: -109
      North_Bounding_Coordinate: 37
      South_Bounding_Coordinate: 31
 Keywords:
    Theme:
      Theme_Keyword_Thesaurus: None
      Theme_Keyword: mining claim density
      Theme_Keyword: lode
      Theme_Keyword: placer
      Theme_Keyword: mill site
      Theme_Keyword: tunnel site
      Theme_Keyword: mine claim
    Place:
      Place_Keyword_Thesaurus: None
      Place_Keyword: Arizona
  Access_Constraints: None
  Use Constraints:
    Users should contact the BLM for current data. The U.S. Geological Survey
   makes no warranties related to the accuracy of the data and users are
   required to determine suitability of use for any particular purpose.
   This digital map is not meant to be construed as a legal
    representation of mining claim boundaries. The PLS digital map is from the
    Arizona State Land Department, Arizona Land Resources Information System.
   Users should contact them for a current digital pls map and metadata.
   The map should not be used at scales larger than 1:100,000.
   The user must obtain current information on mining claims from the
   Arizona State Office of the Bureau of Land Management for the area of
    interest since the mining claim density data is not current. The
    information in the database does not provide the legal location or
    status of individual mining claims.
   Any hardcopies utilizing this data set shall clearly indicate their
   source. If the user has modified the data in any way they are
    obligated to describe the types of modifications they have performed
    on the hardcopy map. User specifically agrees not to misrepresent
    this data set, nor to imply that changes they made were approved by
    the U.S. Geological Survey.
  Point_of_Contact:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact_Person_Primary:
        Contact_Person: Paul Hyndman
        Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey
      Contact_Position: Geologist
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address Address: 904 W. Riverside Ave., Rm. 202
        City: Spokane
        State_or_Province: Washington Postal_Code: 99201
        Country: U.S.A.
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: 509-368-3100 or 509-368-3118
      Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: 509-368-3199
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: phyndman@usgs.gov
      Contact_Instructions: General office phone is 509-368-3100
  Data Set Credit:
    Cheryl Laudenbach, Denver Service Center, BLM, provided the original
   mining claim data from the Mining Claim Recordation Database.
    was used to create the mining claim density databases in OF 99-325.
 Native_Data_Set_Environment: Solaris 2.5.1, Sun Ultra 1, Arc/Info 7.1.2
Data_Quality_Information:
 Attribute_Accuracy:
    Attribute_Accuracy_Report:
      OF 99-325 reports that the attributes of the mining claim data from BLM
      data, claims per section, do not represent the exact number of claims in
      each section. Some claims overlap into adjoining sections and/or
      townships. In order to count each claim only once, it was necessary to
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choose one section for each claim to be identified with. Therefore, the first section listed in the BLM database for a particular claim was chosen as the section the claim was counted in.

The accuracy was tested by summing each category of claim in the mining claim database and comparing the sum to those from the original BLM database. The sums for each category matched.

No attempt was made to determine the accuracy of BLM's database. Completeness_Report: None of the data from BLM was omitted. The data is considered complete for the purpose of determining mining claim density in this State. Logical_Consistency_Report: The data set is a derived subset of the original BLM data. No modifications to the BLM data were made. Positional Accuracy: Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy: Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy_Report: A claim may be within a section or it may straddle two, three, or four In order to count each claim only once, it was necessary to choose one section for each claim to be identified with. Therefore, the first section listed in the BLM database for a particular claim was chosen as the section the claim was counted in. Lineage: Source_Information: Source_Citation: Citation_Information: Originator: U.S. Geological Survey Publication_Date: 1999 Title: Digital databases containing mining claim density information for Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, Nevada, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming created from the BLM Mining Claim Recordation System: 1996 Edition: 1 Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: tabular database Series Information: Series_Name: Open-File Report Issue_Identification: OF 99-325 Publication Information: Publication_Place: Denver, Colorado Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey Other_Citation_Details: Original data from the Bureau of Land Management Mine Claim Recordation Database (MCRD) Online_Linkage: URL = http://wrgis.wr.usgs.gov/open-file/of99-325 Type_of_Source_Media: digital file Source_Time_Period_of_Content: Time_Period_Information: Range_of_Dates/Times: Beginning_Date: 1976 Ending_Date: 199703 Source_Currentness_Reference: The data were copied from BLM's MCRD database on March, 1997. The data are cumulative from 1976, when the database was created. Source_Citation_Abbreviation: USGS OF99-325 Source_Contribution: This database contributed the mine claim density information needed to create a spatial mine claim density map. Process_Step: Process_Description: The mine claim density database of Arizona was released as part of the U.S. Geological Open-File Report, OF 99-325. It was imported as an Arc/Info table, az_clms.clms, using the command, dbaseinfo. A relate, az_clms.rel, was made to connect the database to the PLS of Arizona. This report can be found at URL: http://wrgis.wr.usgs.gov/open-file/ Process_Date: 1997-1998 Data_Quality_Information:

Completeness_Report:

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The digital PLS of Arizona is assumed to be complete although it does
    not cover the entire state.
  Logical_Consistency_Report:
    The PLS in this report is a derived subset of the original PLS.
    those sections containing mine claim density data are included in this
  Positional_Accuracy:
    Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy:
      Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy_Report:
        Refer to the metadata for the pls, file cf101.text.
  Lineage:
    Source_Information:
      Source_Citation:
        Citation_Information:
          Originator:
            Arizona State Land Department, Arizona Land Resources Information
                    1616 W. Adams, Phoenix, AZ, 85007. Contact by phone at
            (602) 542-4709, or by email at gisdata@lnd.state.az.us. The
            digital PLS is considered copyrighted and will not be released in a
            form that would enable someone to reconstruct the PLS. Portions
            can be released in paper or digital form.
          Publication Date: 1988
          Title: Public Land Survey System for Arizona
          Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: map
      Type_of_Source_Media: digital file
      Source_Time_Period_of_Content:
        Time_Period_Information:
          Single_Date/Time:
            Calendar_Date: 1988
        Source_Currentness_Reference:
          The PLS may not be current with regard to section lines and corners.
      Source_Citation_Abbreviation: none
      Source_Contribution:
        ALRIS provided the digital PLS of Arizona at a nominal cost.
    Process_Step:
      Process_Description:
        A field, mtrs, was added to the Arizona PLS to which the mine claim
        density database could be attached. The polygon attribute table, .pat,
        was converted to a dBase file. The mtrs field was created and
        populated and the table was converted back to a .pat table. The
        original .pat was replaced with the new .pat. The data was attached through the use of a relate, az_clms.rel, and a subset of the Arizona
        PLS which contained only mine claim density data was created. An
        example of commands for using the relate in ArcEdit for selecting all
        claims in the Total Claims (tc) field is:
        restore relate az_clms.rel
        'editcover az_clms'
        'sel az_clms//tc'
      Process_Date: 1997
Spatial_Data_Organization_Information:
  Direct_Spatial_Reference_Method: Vector
  Point_and_Vector_Object_Information:
    SDTS_Terms_Description:
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_object_Type: Point
      Point_and_Vector_Object_Count: 31283
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_object_Type: String
      Point_and_Vector_Object_Count: 48304
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_object_Type: GT-polygon composed of chains
      Point_and_Vector_Object_Count: 18066
Spatial_Reference_Information:
  Horizontal_Coordinate_System_Definition:
      Grid_Coordinate_System:
        Grid_Coordinate_System_Name: Universal Transverse Mercator
        Universal_Transverse_Mercator:
          UTM_Zone_Number: 12
          Transverse_Mercator:
            Scale_Factor_at_Central_Meridian: 0.9996
            Longitude_of_Central_Meridian: -111.0000
            Latitude_of_Projection_Origin: 00.0000
            False_Easting: 500000
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False_Northing: 0
      Planar_Coordinate_Information:
        Planar_Coordinate_Encoding_Method: coordinate pair
        Coordinate_Representation:
          Abscissa_Resolution: .1
          Ordinate_Resolution: .1
        Planar_Distance_Units: meters
   Geodetic Model:
      Horizontal_Datum_Name: North American Datum of 1927
      Ellipsoid_Name: Clarke 1866
      Semi-major_Axis: 6378206.4
      Denominator_of_Flattening_Ratio: 294.98
Entity_and_Attribute_Information:
 Detailed_Description:
    Entity_Type:
      Entity_Type_Label: az_clms.clms
      Entity_Type_Definition:
        Summary of values for number and type of mining claims in each section
        from OF99-325. The data is tied to an MTRS code which represents the
        Meridian + Township + Range + Section.
                                                 This code provides a unique
        identifier for each Section of the PLS.
      Entity_Type_Definition_Source:
        The Bureau of Land Management is the official
        source for PLS designations and surveys and for
        the mining claim data.
    Attribute:
      Attribute_Label: MTRS
      Attribute_Definition:
        A concatenation of Meridian, Township, Range, and
        Section of the PLS
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Bureau of Land Management
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Enumerated_Domain:
          Enumerated_Domain_Value: MMTTT.TDRRR.RESS___
          Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition:
            MTRS is an 18-character field which is a concatenation
            of meridian (M), Township (T), township direction (D), range (R), range direction (E), and section (S). The form
            of the field is MMTTT.TDRRR.RESS__. The last two spaces
            were included in the beginning of the study but were not utilized.
            MM = the FIPS code for meridian. FIPS stands for the Federal
            Information Processing Standard. The codes for the meridians are:
            14 - Gila-Salt River
            22 - Navajo
            TTT.T = BLM Township designation as 'TTT.T' may include a fraction
            of a Township. For example, Township 1 would be '__1.0'.
            Township 27.5 would be '_27.2'. The '.2' is a 1/2 township.
            D = BLM Township direction may be North (N) or South (S).
            RRR.R = BLM Range designation as 'RRR.R' which may include a
            fraction of a Range See Township (T) for example.
            E = BLM Range direction may be East (E) or West (W).
            SS = BLM Section number. For example, section 1 is '_1' and
            section 35 is '35'. Generally the highest section number is 36,
            but there are exceptions in several States.
          Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition_Source:
            Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: NOLC
      Attribute_Definition:
        Number of Open (or recorded) Lode Claims
        within a section
      Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
      Attribute_Domain_Values:
        Range_Domain:
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Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
      Range_Domain_Maximum: 67
Attribute:
  Attribute Label: NOPC
  Attribute_Definition:
    Number of Open (or recorded) Placer Claims
    within a section
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Range_Domain:
      Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
      Range_Domain_Maximum: 38
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: NOMC
  Attribute_Definition:
    Number of Open (or recorded) Mill site Claims
    within a section
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Range_Domain:
      Range Domain Minimum: 0
      Range_Domain_Maximum: 117
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: NOTC
  Attribute_Definition:
    Number of Open (or recorded) Tunnel site Claims
    within a section
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Range_Domain:
      Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
      Range_Domain_Maximum: 1
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: TOC
  Attribute_Definition:
    Total number of Open (or recorded) Claims of all types
    within a section
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Range_Domain:
      Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
      Range_Domain_Maximum: 129
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: NCLC
  Attribute_Definition:
    Number of Closed (or terminated and closed)
    Lode Claims within a section
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Range_Domain:
      Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
      Range_Domain_Maximum: 172
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: NCPC
  Attribute_Definition:
    Number of Closed (or terminated and closed)
    Placer Claims within a section
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Range Domain:
      Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
      Range_Domain_Maximum: 104
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: NCMC
  Attribute Definition:
    Number of Closed (or terminated and closed)
    Mill site Claims within a section
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Range_Domain:
      Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
```

```
Range_Domain_Maximum: 144
 Attribute:
    Attribute_Label: NCTC
    Attribute Definition:
      Number of Closed (or terminated and closed)
      Tunnel site Claims within a section
    Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
    Attribute_Domain_Values:
      Range_Domain:
        Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
        Range_Domain_Maximum: 12
 Attribute:
    Attribute_Label: TCC
    Attribute_Definition:
      Total number of Closed (or terminated and closed)
      Claims of all types within a section
    Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
    Attribute_Domain_Values:
      Range_Domain:
        Range_Domain_Minimum: 0
        Range_Domain_Maximum: 235
 Attribute:
    Attribute_Label: TC
    Attribute_Definition:
      Total number of all Claims of all types
      within a section
    Attribute_Definition_Source: Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
    Attribute_Domain_Values:
      Range_Domain:
        Range_Domain_Minimum: 1
        Range_Domain_Maximum: 254
Detailed_Description:
  Entity_Type:
    Entity_Type_Label: az_clms.pat
    Entity_Type_Definition:
      Summary of values for number and type of mining claims in each section
      from OF99-325. The data is tied to an MTRS code which represents the
      Meridian + Township + Range + Section. This code provides a unique
      identifier for each Section of the PLS.
    Entity_Type_Definition_Source:
      The Bureau of Land Management is the official
      source for PLS designations and surveys and for
      the mining claim data. The coverage, az_clms,
 Attribute:
    Attribute_Label: area
    Attribute_Definition:
      The area of each polygon in the coverage
    Attribute_Definition_Source: Arc/Info
    Attribute_Domain_Values:
      Range_Domain:
        Range_Domain_Minimum: not determined
        Range_Domain_Maximum: not determined
  Attribute:
    Attribute_Label: perimeter
    Attribute_Definition:
      Length of perimeter of each polygon in the coverage
    Attribute_Definition_Source: Arc/Info
    Attribute_Domain_Values:
      Range_Domain:
        Range_Domain_Minimum: not determined
        Range_Domain_Maximum: not determined
    Attribute_Label: az_clms#
    Attribute_Definition:
      Internal polygon tracking number
    Attribute_Definition_Source: Arc/Info
    Attribute_Domain_Values:
      Range_Domain:
        Range_Domain_Minimum: not determined
        Range_Domain_Maximum: not determined
 Attribute:
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Attribute_Label: az_clms-id
  Attribute_Definition:
    Polygon tracking number which can be modified by user
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Arc/Info
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Range_Domain:
      Range_Domain_Minimum: not determined
      Range_Domain_Maximum: not determined
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: TOWNSHIP
  Attribute_Definition:
    The first three digits are the Township number and the last
    digit is the direction. 1=North; 2=East; 3=South; 4=West
  Attribute_Definition_Source: None
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Unrepresentable_Domain: Character field
  Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: RANGE
  Attribute_Definition:
    The first three digits are the Range number and the last
    digit is the direction. 1=North; 2=East; 3=South; 4=West
  Attribute_Definition_Source: None
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Unrepresentable_Domain: Character field
  Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: SECTION
  Attribute_Definition: Section number
  Attribute_Definition_Source: None
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Unrepresentable_Domain: Character field
  Beginning_Date_of_Attribute_Values: 1988
Attribute:
  Attribute_Label: MTRS
  Attribute_Definition:
    A concatenation of Meridian, Township, Range, and
    Section of the PLS
  Attribute_Definition_Source: Bureau of Land Management
  Attribute_Domain_Values:
    Enumerated Domain:
      Enumerated_Domain_Value: MMTTT.TDRRR.RESS__
      Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition:
        MTRS is an 18-character field which is a concatenation
        of meridian (M), Township (T), township direction (D),
        range (R), range direction (E), and section (S). The form
        of the field is MMTTT.TDRRR.RESS__. The last two spaces
        were included in the beginning of the study but were not utilized.
        {\tt MM} = the FIPS code for meridian. FIPS stands for the Federal Information Processing Standard. The codes for the meridians are:
        14 - Gila-Salt River
        22 - Navajo
        TTT.T = BLM Township designation as 'TTT.T' may include a fraction
        of a Township. For example, Township 1 would be '__1.0'. Township 27.5 would be '_27.2'. The '.2' is a 1/2 township.
        D = BLM Township direction may be North (N) or South (S).
        RRR.R = BLM Range designation as 'RRR.R' which may include a
        fraction of a Range See Township (T) for example.
        E = BLM Range direction may be East (E) or West (W).
        SS = BLM Section number. For example, section 1 is '_1' and
        section 35 is '35'. Generally the highest section number is 36,
        but there are exceptions in several States.
      Enumerated_Domain_Value_Definition_Source:
        Hyndman and Campbell, 1999
```

```
Distribution_Information:
 Distributor:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact_Person_Primary:
        Contact_Person: Paul Hyndman
        Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey
      Contact_Position: Geologist
      Contact Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: W. 904 Riverside Avenue, Room 202
        City: Spokane
        State_or_Province: Washington
        Postal_Code: 99201
        Country: USA
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: 509-368-3118
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 509-368-3199
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: phyndman@usgs.gov
      Contact_Instructions: Main phone number is 509-368-3100
  Resource_Description: Open-File Report 99-406
  Distribution_Liability:
    The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) provides this data "as is."
    The USGS makes no guarantee or warranty concerning the accuracy of
    information contained in the geographic data. The USGS further makes no
    warranties, either expressed or implied as to any other matter whatsoever,
    including, without limitation, the condition of the product, or its
    fitness for any particular purpose. The burden for determining fitness for use lies entirely with the user. Although this data has been
    processed successfully on computers at the USGS, no warranty, expressed or
    implied, is made by the USGS regarding the use of this data on any other
    system, nor does the fact of distribution constitute or imply any such
    warranty.
    In no event shall the USGS have any liability whatsoever for payment
    of any consequential, incidental, indirect, special, or tort damages
    of any kind, including, but not limited to, any loss of profits
    arising out of use of or reliance on the geographic data or arising
    out of the delivery, installation, operation, or support by the USGS.
  Technical_Prerequisites: The user should have GIS software capable of
    reading Arc/Info files
  Distributor:
    Contact Information:
      Contact_Organization_Primary:
        Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey Information Services
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address:
          Open-File Reports
          Box 2586
        City: Denver
        State_or_Province: CO
        Postal_Code: 80225
        Country: USA
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: 1-303-202-4200
      Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: 1-303-202-4693
  Resource_Description: Open-File Report 99-406
 Distribution_Liability:
    The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) provides this data "as is."
    The USGS makes no guarantee or warranty concerning the accuracy of
    information contained in the geographic data. The USGS further makes no
    warranties, either expressed or implied as to any other matter whatsoever, including, without limitation, the condition of the product, or its
    fitness for any particular purpose. The burden for determining fitness for use lies entirely with the user. Although this data has been
    processed successfully on computers at the USGS, no warranty, expressed or
    implied, is made by the USGS regarding the use of this data on any other
    system, nor does the fact of distribution constitute or imply any such
    warranty.
    In no event shall the USGS have any liability whatsoever for payment
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arising out of use of or reliance on the geographic data or arising
    out of the delivery, installation, operation, or support by the USGS.
  Technical_Prerequisites: The user should have software GIS software capable
    of reading Arc/Info files.
  Distributor:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact_Organization_Primary:
        Contact_Organization: U.S.G.S. Earth Science Information Office
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 904 West Riverside Avenue, Rm 135
        City: Spokane
        State_or_Province: WA
        Postal_Code: 99201
        Country: USA
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: 509-368-3130
      Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: 509-353-2872
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: esnfic@mailmcan1.wr.usgs.gov
  Hours_of_Service: 8:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Pacific time zone Resource_Description: Open-File Report 99-406
  Distribution Liability:
    The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) provides this data "as is."
    The USGS makes no guarantee or warranty concerning the accuracy of
    information contained in the geographic data. The USGS further makes no
    warranties, either expressed or implied as to any other matter whatsoever,
    including, without limitation, the condition of the product, or its
    fitness for any particular purpose. The burden for determining fitness
    for use lies entirely with the user. Although this data has been
    processed successfully on computers at the USGS, no warranty, expressed or
    implied, is made by the USGS regarding the use of this data on any other
    system, nor does the fact of distribution constitute or imply any such
    warranty.
    In no event shall the USGS have any liability whatsoever for payment
    of any consequential, incidental, indirect, special, or tort damages
    of any kind, including, but not limited to, any loss of profits
    arising out of use of or reliance on the geographic data or arising
    out of the delivery, installation, operation, or support by the USGS.
  Technical_Prerequisites: The user should have software GIS software capable
    of reading Arc/Info files.
Metadata_Reference_Information:
  Metadata_Date: 19990225
  Metadata_Review_Date: 19990331
  Metadata_Contact:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact_Person_Primary:
        Contact_Person: Paul Hyndman
        Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey
      Contact_Position: Geologist
      Contact_Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: W. 904 Riverside Avenue, Room 202
        City: Spokane
        State_or_Province: Washington
        Postal_Code: 99201
        Country: USA
      Contact_Voice_Telephone: 509-368-3118
      Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: 509-368-3199
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: phyndman@usgs.gov
      Hours_of_Service: 8am to 4:30pm
      Contact_Instructions: Main phone is 509-368-3100
  Metadata_Standard_Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
  Metadata_Standard_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
  Metadata Time Convention: local time
  Metadata_Access_Constraints: none
  Metadata_Use_Constraints: none
```