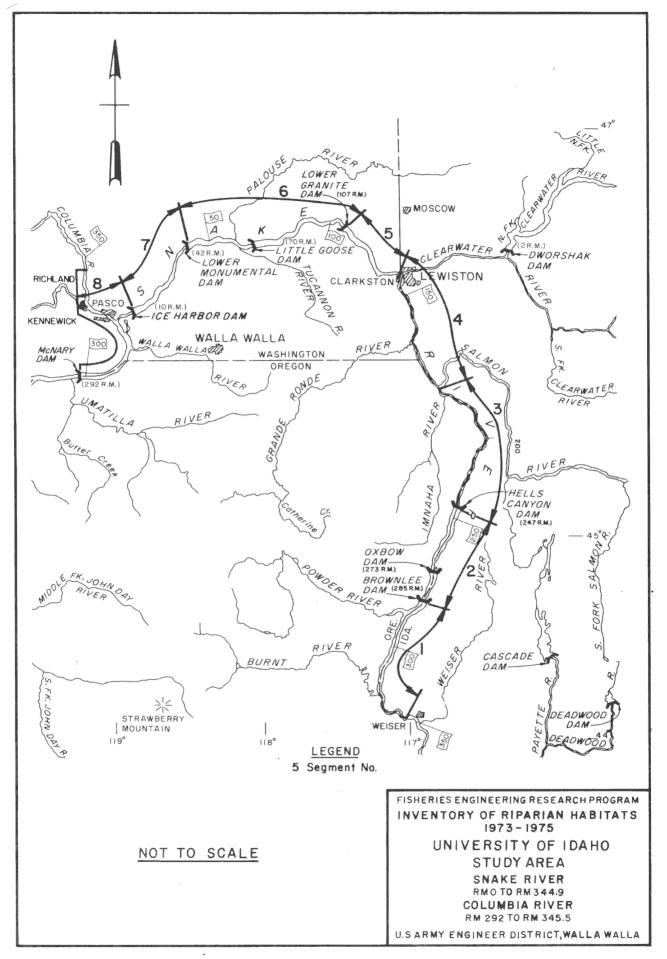
# **INVENTORY OF RIPARIAN HABITATS** AND ASSOCIATED WILDLIFE ALONG **COLUMBIA** AND **SNAKE RIVERS**

U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS NORTH PACIFIC DIVISION 1976

> VOLUME III B SNAKE RIVER-MCNARY RESERVOIR



### VOLUME 3B

## INVENTORY OF RIPARIAN HABITATS AND ASSOCIATED WILDLIFE ALONG THE COLUMBIA AND SNAKE RIVERS

to U.S. Amy Corps of Engineers Wildlife Work Group

from

Duane A. Asherin

James J. Claar

Idaho Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit

Maurice G. Hornocker, Leader

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College of Forestry, Wildlife and Range Sciences University of Idaho

John H. Ehrenreich, Dean

1976

#### VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND

100 Barren land

110 Sand dunes

- 140 Shorelines, beaches, tideflats, and river banks
- 141 Rock or talus
  - 141.1 Rock cliffs
  - 141.2 Cliff-talus
  - 142 Gravel
  - 143 Sand
  - 143.1 Sand bar 143.2 Sand banks
  - 144 Mud
  - 144.1 Mud flats
  - 147 Road fill
  - 148 Rock rip-rap

150 Bare ground

200 Water resources

- 210 Ponds, lakes, and reservoirs
- 211 Ponds
- 212 Lakes
- 213 Reservoirs
- 214 Embayments connected to reservoir
- 220 Water courses
- 221 Rivers
- 2z4 Sloughs

#### 300 Natural vegetation 310 Herbaceous types 312 Annual grasses

- 312.1 Medusahead Wildrye
- 312.2 Cheatgrass Brome
- 312.21 Balsamroot
- 313 Annual ForbS
  - 313.1 Louisiana Sagebrush
  - 313.2 White Sweet Clover
  - 313.3 Absinthe
  - 313.4 Lupine
  - 313.5 Northern Buckwheat
  - 313.6 Horsetail
- 314 Bunchgrass
  - 314.1 BluebunchWheatgrass-Sandberg Bluegrass
  - 314.2 Thickspike Wheatgrass
  - 314.3 Crested Wheatgrass
  - 314.4 Wildrye
  - 314.5 Reedgrass
- 316 Marshes
- 316.1 Cattail 316.2 Sedge
  - .316.4 Bulrush
  - 316.6 Cattail-Sedge

320 Shrub, scrub types

325 Shrub steppe

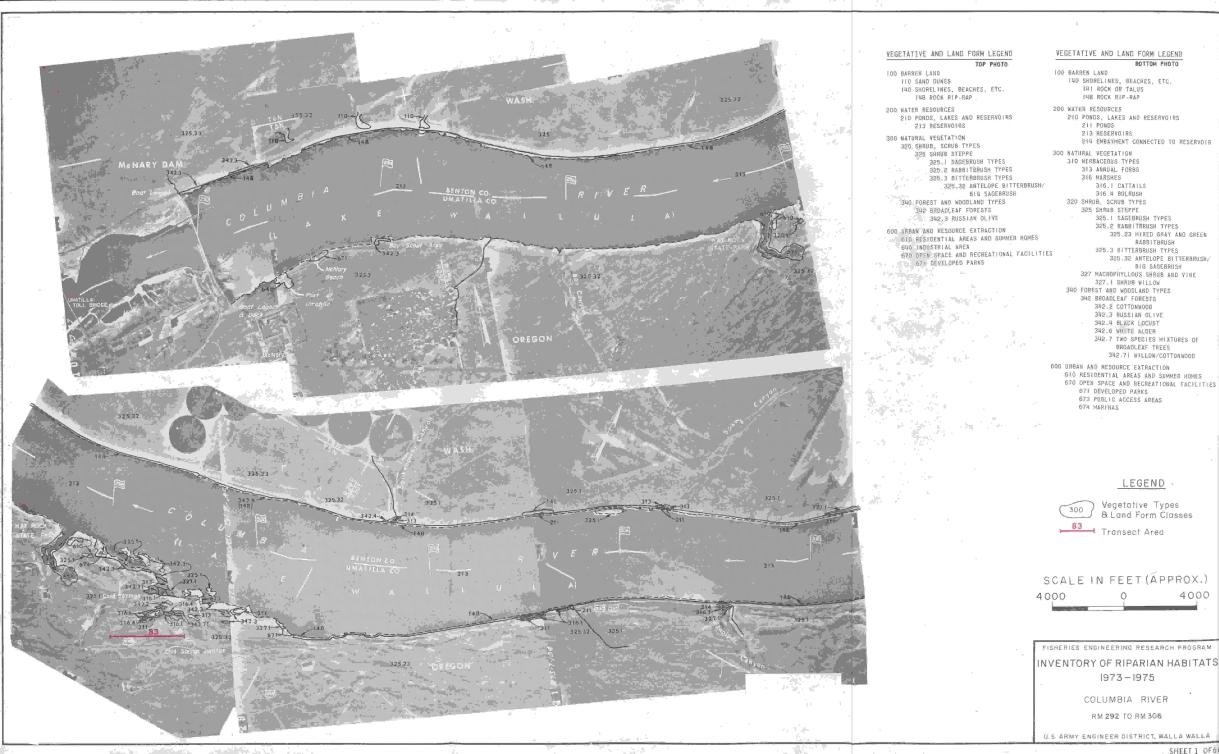
- 325.1 Big Sagebrush
  - 325.11 Big Sagebrush-Bluebunch Wheatgrass
- 325.2 Rubber Rabbitbrush
- 325.3 Bitterbrushes
  - 325.31 Antelope Bitterbrush-BluebuncH Wheatgrass
  - 325.32 Antelope Bitterbrush-Big Sagebrush
- 325.5 Curlleaf Mountainmahogany
- 325.6 Douglas Hackberry
- 325.7 Ceanothus
- 327 Macrophyllous shrub and vine
  - 327.1 Willow
  - 327.2 Blackberry
  - 327.3 Rose
  - 327.4 Smooth Sumac
  - 3Z7.5 Black Hawthorn
  - 327.6 Serviceberry
  - 327.8 Elderberry
  - 327.9 Bitter Cherry

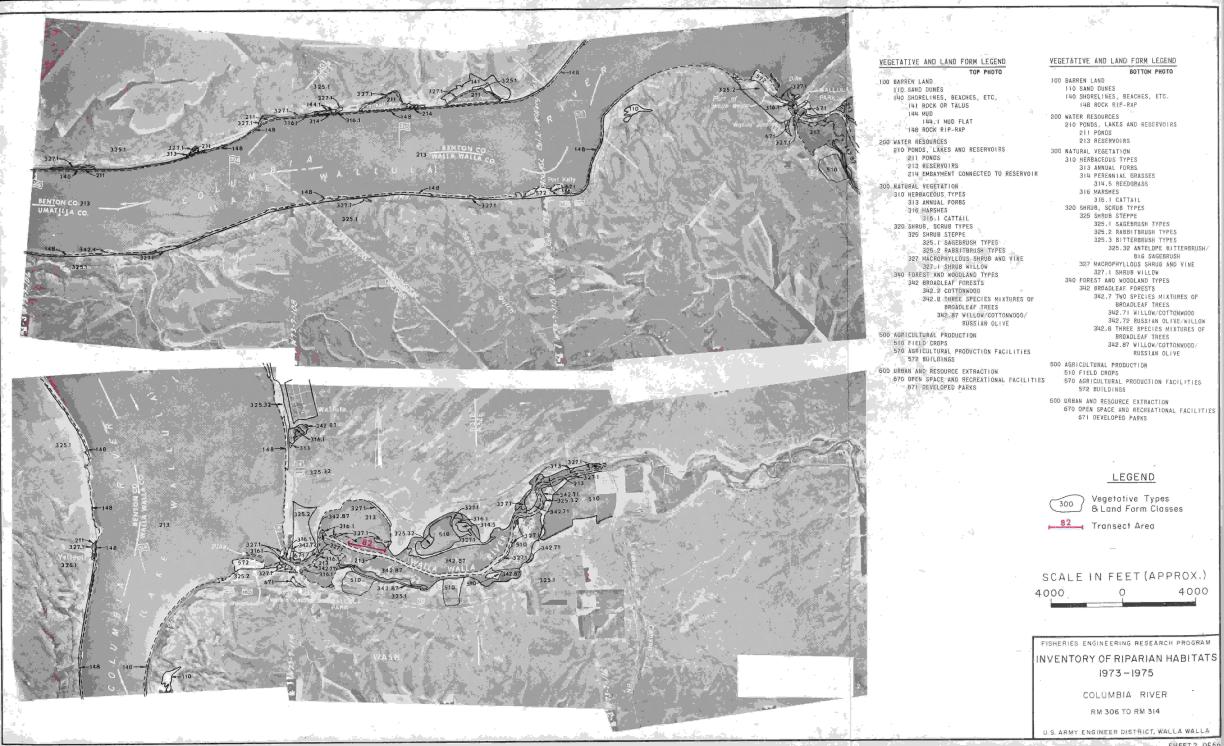
329 Heterogeneous shrub mixture 340 Forest and woodland types 342 Broadleaf forests

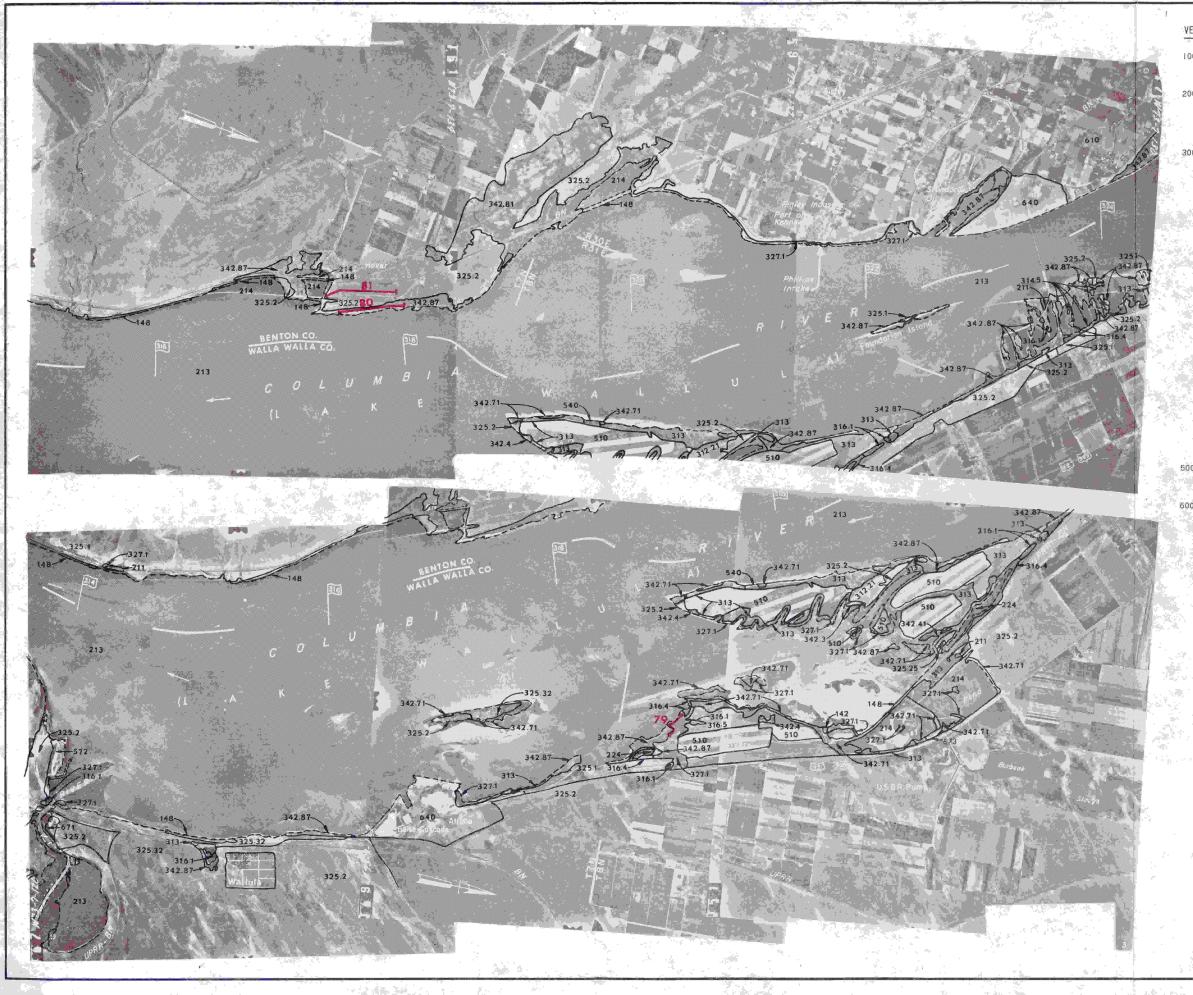
- 342.1 Tree willow
- 342.2 Cottonwood
- 342.3 Russian Olive
- 342.4 black Locust
- 342.6 White Alder
- 342.7 Two species mixture of broadleafed trees
  - 342.71 Willow-Cottonwood
  - 342.72 Russian Olive-Willow
  - 342.73 Mulberry-Willow
- 342.8 Three species mixture of broadleafed trees
  - 342.81 Willow-Cottonwood-Ash
  - 342.87 Willow-Cottonwood-Russian Olive
- 342.9 Deciduous tributary vegetation 343 Conifer-Herbaceous types
- 343.5 Ponderosa Pine-Douglas Hackberry
- 343.6 Ponderosa Pine-Elderberry
- 343.7 Ponderosa Pine-Blu-ebunch Wheatgrass
- 500 Agricultural production
  - 510 Field crops
  - 540 Fenced pasture
  - 560 Idle lands
  - 570 Agricultural production facilities 571 Feedlots
  - 572 Agricultural buildings
- 600 Urban and resource extraction
  - 610 Residential areas and summer homes 620 Business district
- 640 Industrial area

650 Transportation, communications, and utilities (an'd their right-of-way) 651 Railroad

- 652 Roads
- 654 Airport
- 656 Power facilities and dams
- 660 Resource extraction
- 661 Gravel pits
- 662 Mine facilities
- 663 Fish hatchery
- 670 Open space and recreational facilities
- 671 Developed parks
- 672 Undeveloped parks
- 673 Public access areas
- 674 Marinas
  - 674.1 Commercial outfitter facility







VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND TOP PHOTO 100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 211 PONDS 213 RESERVOIRS 214 EMBAYMENT CONNECTED TO RESERVOIR 300 NATURAL VEGETATION. 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 312 ANNUAL GRASSES 312,2 CHEATGRASS BROME 312.21 BALSAMROOT 313 ANNUAL FORBS 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314.5 REEDGRASS 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 316.4 BULRUSH 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.1 SAGEBRUSH TYPES 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.4 BLACK LOCUST 342.7 TWO SPECIES MIXTURES OF BROADLEAF TREES 342.71 WILLOW/COTTONWOOD 342.8 THREE SPECIES MIXTURES OF BROADLEAF TREES 342.81 WILLOW/COTTONWOOD/ ASH 342.87 WILLOW/COTTONWOOD/ RUSSIAN OLIVE 500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 510 FIELD CROPS 540 FENCED PASTURE 600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 610 RESIDENTIAL AREAS AND SUMMER HOMES 640 INDUSTRIAL AREA

VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND воттом РНОТО 100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 142 GRAVEL 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 211 PONDS 213 RESERVOIRS 214 EMBAYMENT CONNECTED TO RESERVOIR 220 WATER COURSES 224 SLOUGHS 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 312 ANNUAL GRASSES 312.2 CHEATGRASS BROME 312.21 BALSAMROOT 313 ANNUAL FORBS 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 316.4 BULRUSH 316.5 CATTAIL/SEDGE 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.1 SAGEBRUSH TYPES 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 325.3 BITTERBRUSH TYPES 325.32 ANTELOPE BITTERBRUSH/ BIG SAGEBRUSH 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.3 RUSSIAN OLIVE 342.4 BLACK LOCUST 342.7 TWO SPECIES MIXTURES OF BROADLEAF TREES 342.71 WILLOW/COTTONWOOD 342.8 THREE SPECIES MIXTURES OF BROADLEAF TREES 342.87 WILLOW/COTTONWOOD/ RUSSIAN OLIVE 500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 510 FIELD CROPS 570 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FACILITIES 572 BUILDINGS

600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 640 INDUSTRIAL AREAS 670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES 671 DEVELOPED PARKS 673 PUBLIC ACCESS AREAS

#### LEGEND



Vegetative Types & Land Form Classes

80

Transect Area

SCALE IN FEET (APPROX.) 4000 0 4000

FISHERIES ENGINEERING RESEARCH PROGRAM

1973-1975

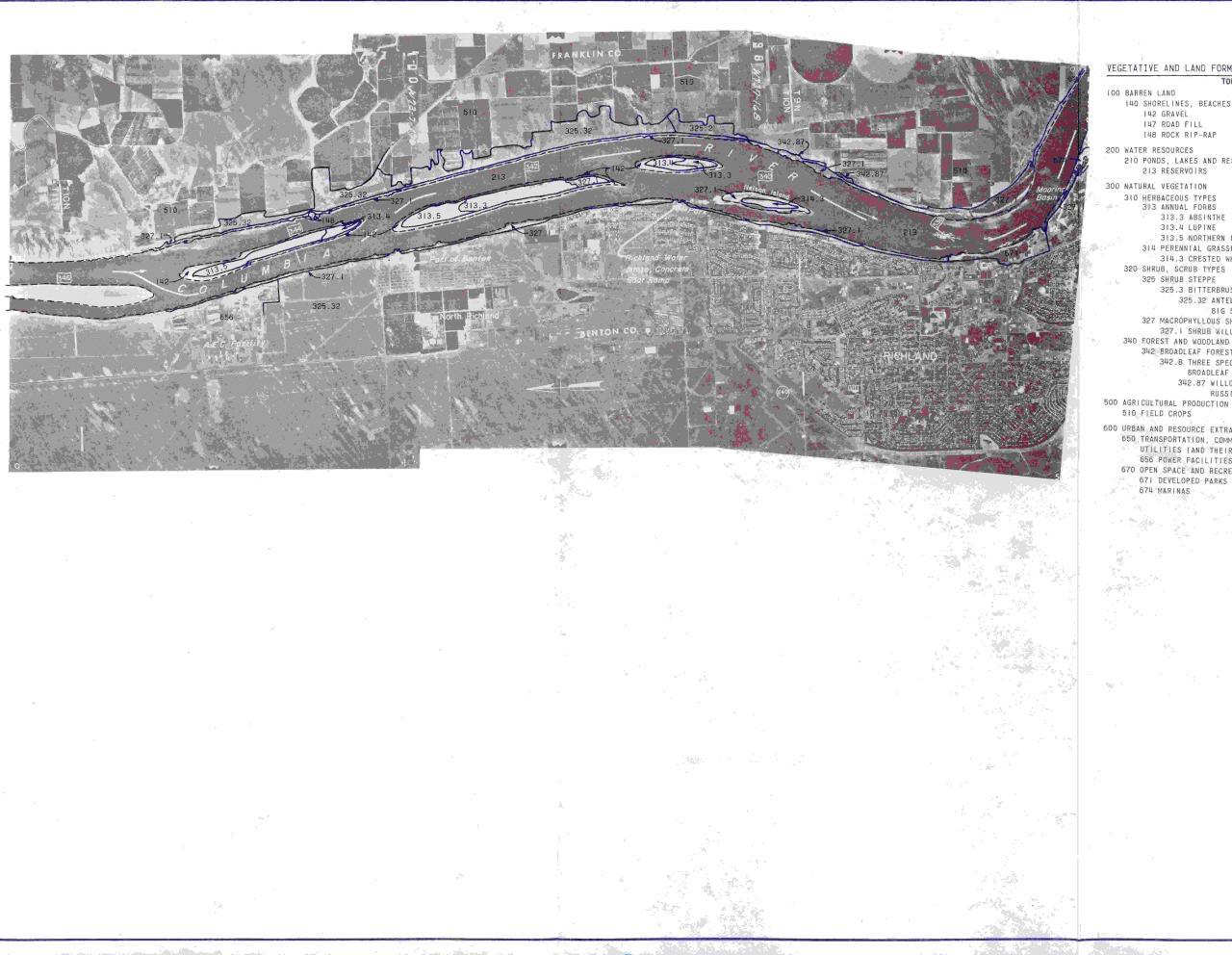
COLUMBIA RIVER

RM 314 TO RM 324

U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT, WALLA WALLA

SHEET





VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND TOP PHOTO 100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 142 GRAVEL 147 ROAD FILL 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 213 RESERVOIRS 300 NATURAL VEGETATION **310 HERBACEOUS TYPES** 313 ANNUAL FORBS 313.3 ABSINTHE 313.4 LUP1NE 313.5 NORTHERN BUCKWHEAT 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314.3 CRESTED WHEATGRASS 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.3 BITTERBRUSH TYPES 325.32 ANTELOPE BITTERBRUSH/ BIG SAGEBRUSH 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.8 THREE SPECIES MIXTURES OF BROADLEAF TREES 342.87 WILLOW/COTTONWOOD/ RUSSIAN OLIVE 500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 510 FIELD CROPS 600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 650 TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS AND UTILITIES (AND THEIR RIGHT-OF-WAY) 656 POWER FACILITIES AND DAMS 670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND BOTTOM PHOTO 100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 142 GRAVEL 147 ROAD FILL 200 WATER RESOURCES 220 WATER COURSES 221 RIVERS 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS VEGETATION 313 ANNUAL FORBS 313.3 ABSINTHE 313.4 LUPINE 313.5 NORTHERN BUCKWHEAT 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314.3 CRESTED WHEATGRASS 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.3 BITTERBRUSH TYPES 325.32 ANTELOPE BITTERBRUSH/ BIG SAGEGRUSH 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 510 FIELD CROPS

LEGEND

Vegetative Types & Land Form Classes

300

SCALE IN FEET (APPROX.) 4000 4000  $\cap$ 

FISHERIES ENGINEERING RESEARCH PROGRAM INVENTORY OF RIPARIAN HABITATS 1973-1975

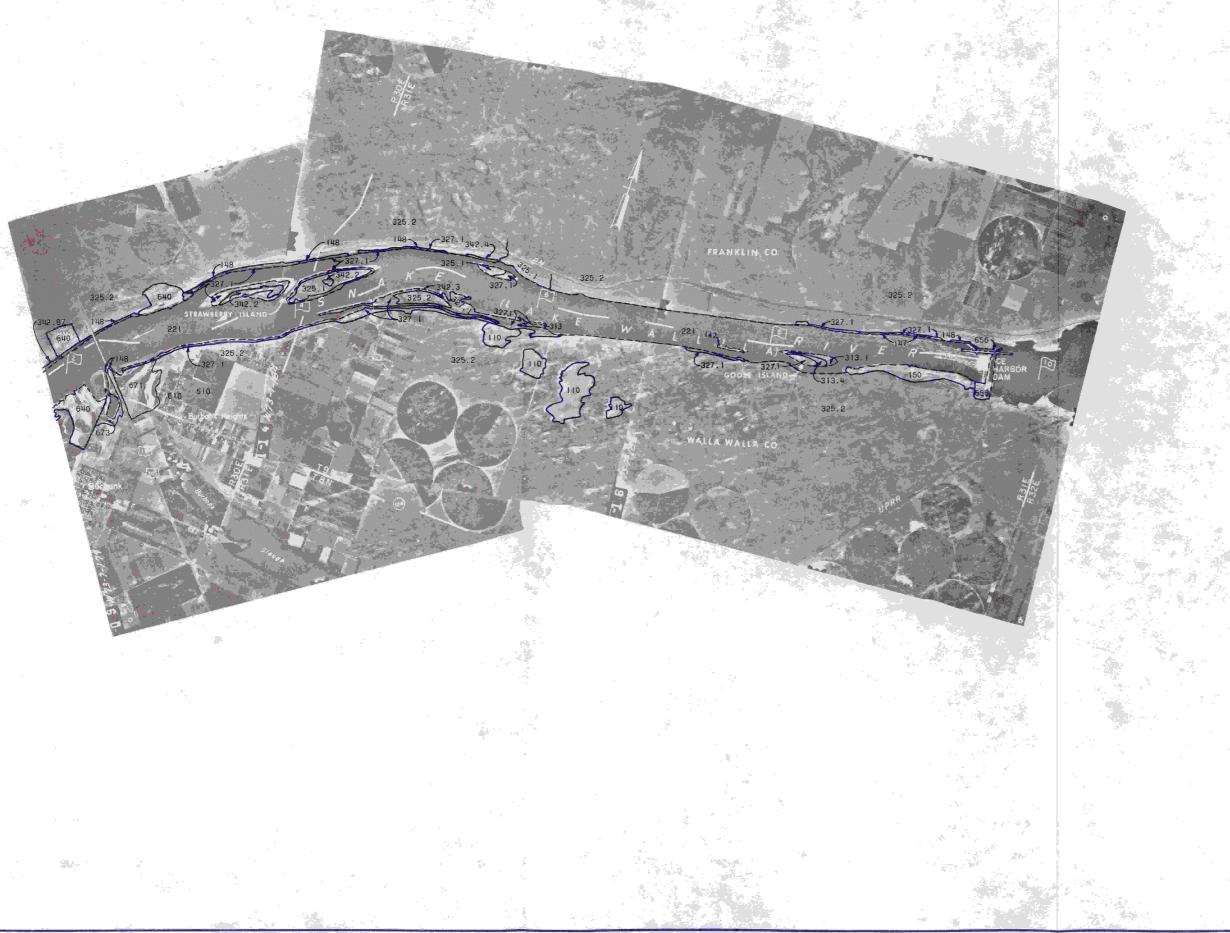
COLUMBIA RIVER

RM338 TO RM345.5

U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT, WALLA WALLA

OF 6 6

SHEET 5



#### VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND

100 BARREN LAND 110 SAND DUNES 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 142 GRAVEL 147 ROAD FILL 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 150 BAREGROUND 200 WATER RESOURCES 220 WATER COURSES 221 RIVERS 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS VEGETATION 313 ANNUAL FORBS 313.1 LOUISIANA SAGEBRUSH 313.4 LUPINE 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.1 SAGEBRUSH TYPES 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.2 COTTONWOOD 342.3 RUSSIAN OLIVE 342.4 BLACK LOCUST 342.8 THREE SPECIES MIXTURES OF BROADLEAF TREES 342.87 WILLOW/COTTONWOOD/ RUSSIAN OLIVE

500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 510 FIELD CROPS

600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 610 RESIDENTIAL AREAS AND SUMMER HOMES 640 INDUSTRIAL AREAS 650 TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND UTILITIES (AND THEIR RIGHT-OF-WAY) 656 POWER FACILITIES AND DAMS 670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES 671 DEVELOPED PARKS

673 PUBLIC ACCESS AREAS

#### LEGEND

300 Vegetative Types & Land Form Classes

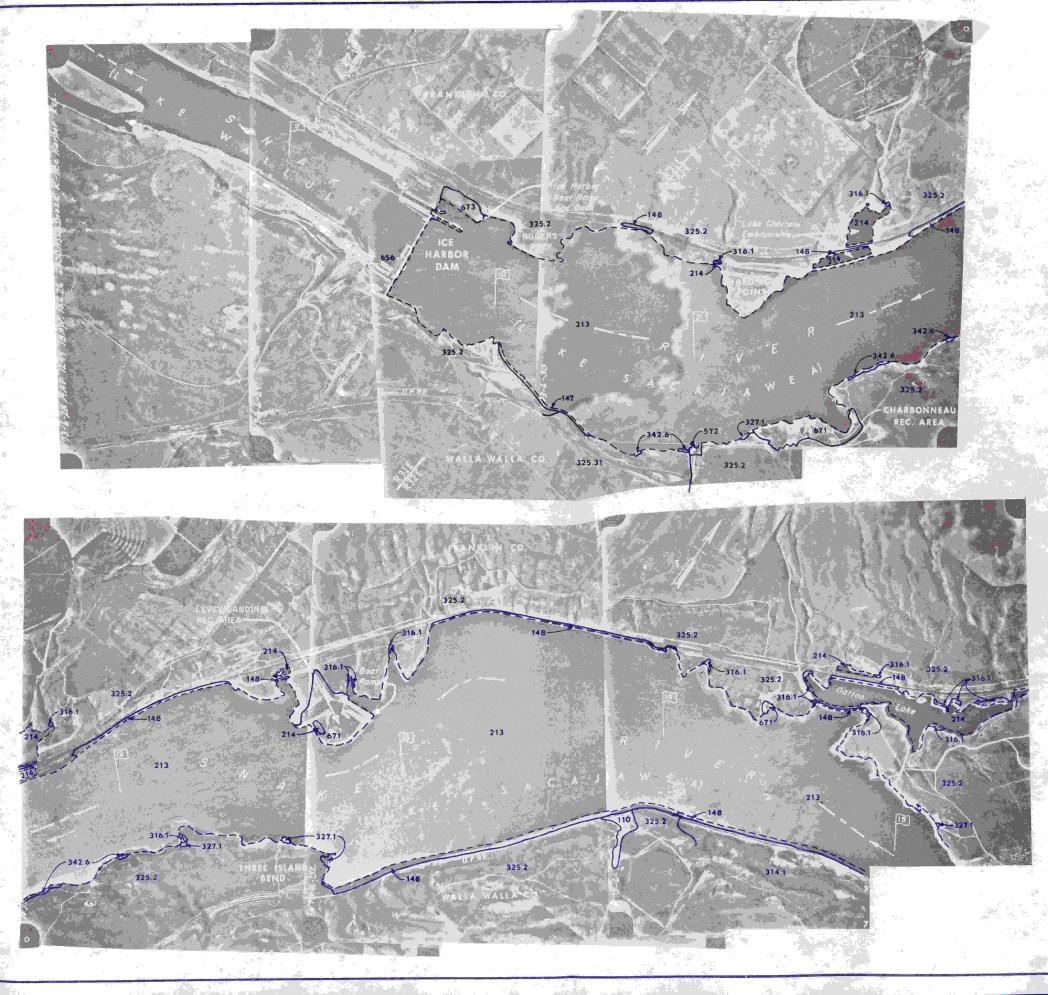
 SCALE IN FEET (APPROX.)

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 4000

FISHERIES ENGINEERING RESEARCH PROGRAM INVENTORY OF RIPARIAN HABITATS 1973–1975 SNAKE RIVER

RM 2 TO RM IO

U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT, WALLA WALLA



VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND TOP PHOTO 100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 147 ROAD FILL 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 213 RESERVOIRS 214 EMBAYMENT CONNECTED TO RESERVOIR 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 325.3 BITTERBRUSH TYPES 325 31 ANTELOPE BITTERBRUSH BLUEBUNCH WHEATGRASS 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.6 WHITE ALDER 500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 570 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FACILITIES 572 BUILDINGS

600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 650 TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND UTILITIES (AND THEIR R(GHT-OF-WAY) 656 POWER FACILITIES AND DAMS 670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES 671 DEVELOPED PARKS 673 PUBLIC ACCESS AREAS

VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND BOTTOM PHOTO IOO BARREN LAND 110 SAND DUNES 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 213 RESERVOIRS 214 EMBAYMENT CONNECTED TO RESERVOIR 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314.1 BLUEBUNCH WHEATGRASS SANDBERG BLUEGRASS 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.6 WHITE ALDER 600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES 671 DEVELOPED PARKS

#### LEGEND

300

Vegetative Types & Land Form Classes

#### SCALE IN FEET (APPROX.)

2000 2000

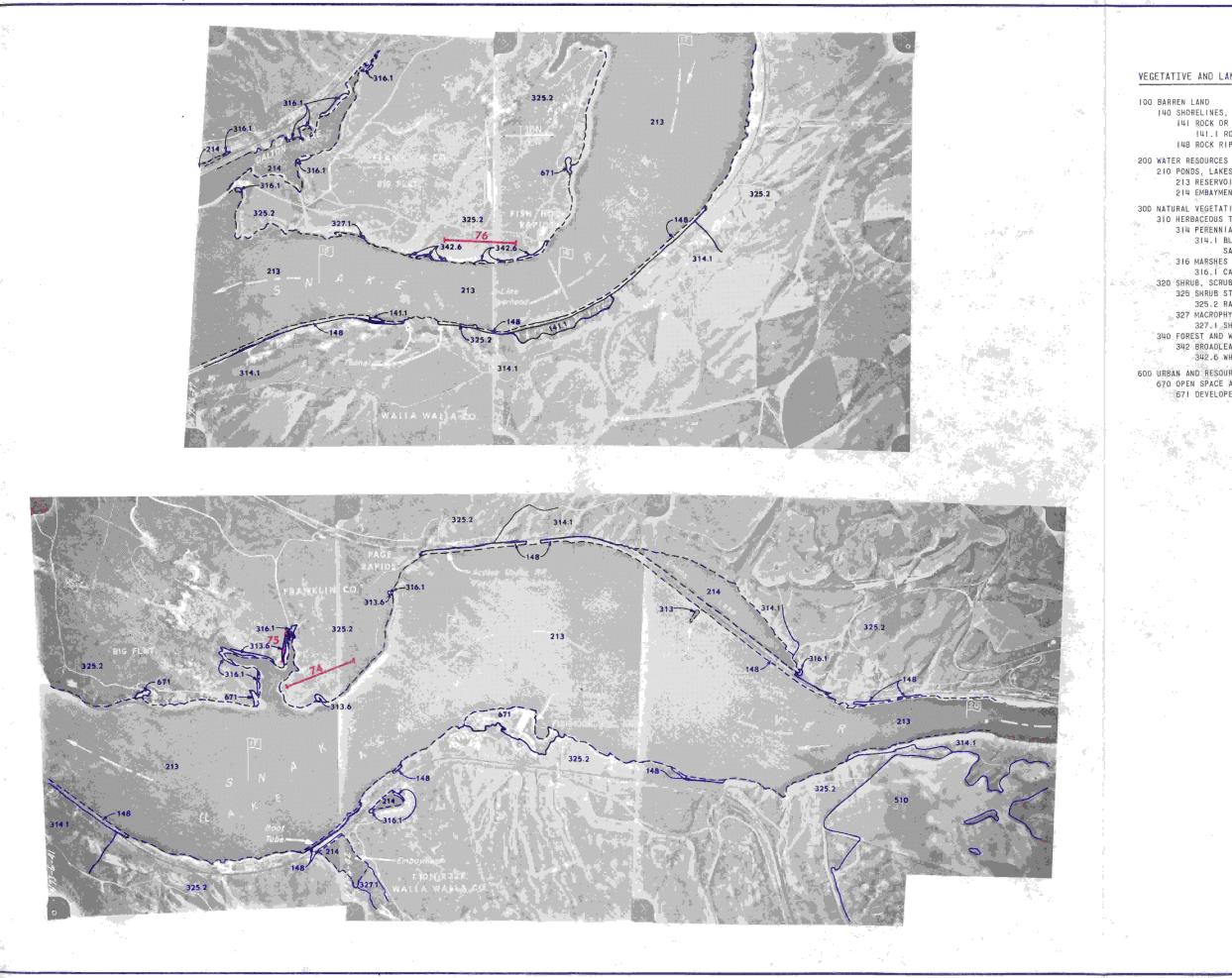
FISHERIES ENGINEERING RESEARCH PROGRAM INVENTORY OF RIPARIAN HABITATS

1973-1975

SNAKE RIVER

RM9 TO RM 15

U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT, WALLA WALLA



VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND TOP PHOTO 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 141 ROCK OR TALUS 141.1 ROCK CLIFFS 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 213 RESERVOIRS 214 EMBAYMENT CONNECTED TO RESERVOIR 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314.1 BLUEBUNCH WHEATGRASS/ SANDBERG BLUEGRASS 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.6 WHITE ALDER 600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES 671 DEVELOPED PARKS

VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND BOTTOM PHOTO 100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 213 RESERVOIRS 214 EMBAYMENT CONNECTED TO RESERVOIR 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 313 ANNUAL FORBS 313.6 HORSETAIL 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314.1 BLUEBUNCH WHEATGRASS/ SANDBERG BLUEGRASS 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 510 FIELD CROPS 600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES 671 DEVELOPED PARKS

#### LEGEND



2000

Vegetative Types & Land Form Classes

Transect Area

#### SCALE IN FEET (APPROX.) $\cap$

FISHERIES ENGINEERING RESEARCH PROGRAM

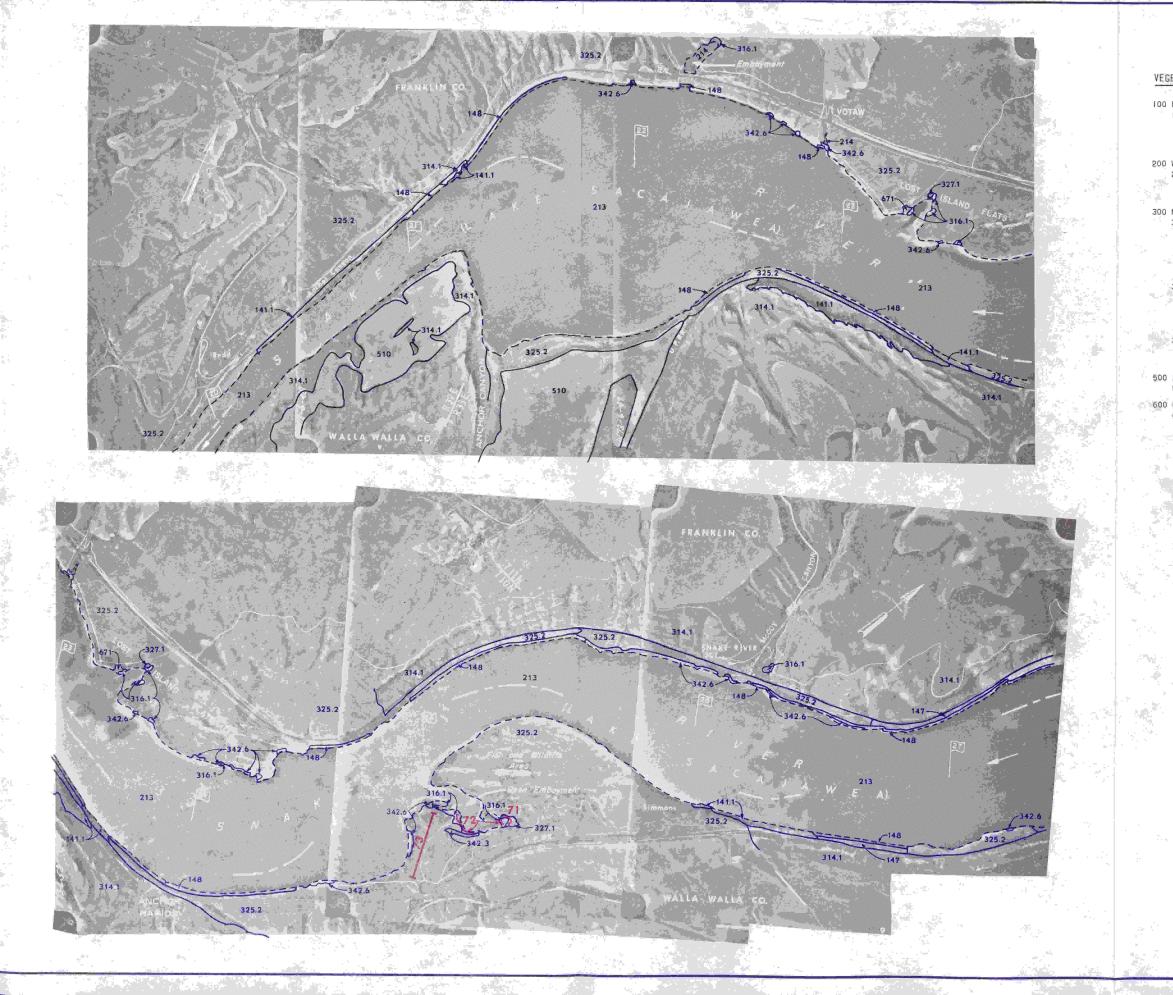
INVENTORY OF RIPARIAN HABITATS 1973-1975

SNAKE RIVER

RMI5 TO RM 20

U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT, WALLA WALLA

2000



VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND ТОР РНОТО 100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 141 ROCK OR TALUS 141.1 ROCK CLIFFS 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 213 RESERVOIRS 214 EMBAYMENT CONNECTED TO RESERVOIR 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314.1 BLUEBUNCH WHEATGRASS/ SANDBERG BLUEGRASS 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.6 WHITE ALDER 500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 510 FIELD CROPS 600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION 670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES

671 DEVELOPED PARKS

VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND BOTTOM PHOTO 100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. (4) ROCK OR TALUS 141.1 ROCK CLIFFS 147 ROAD FILL 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 213 RESERVOIRS 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314,1 BLUEBUNCH WHEATGRASS/ SANDBERG BLUEGRASS 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.2 RABBITBRUSH TYPES 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FORESTS 342.3 RUSSIAN OLIVE 342.6 WHITE ALDER 600 URBAN AND RESOURCE EXTRACTION

670 OPEN SPACE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES 671 DEVELOPED PARKS

#### LEGEND

300

Vegetative Types & Land Form Classes 72 Transect Area

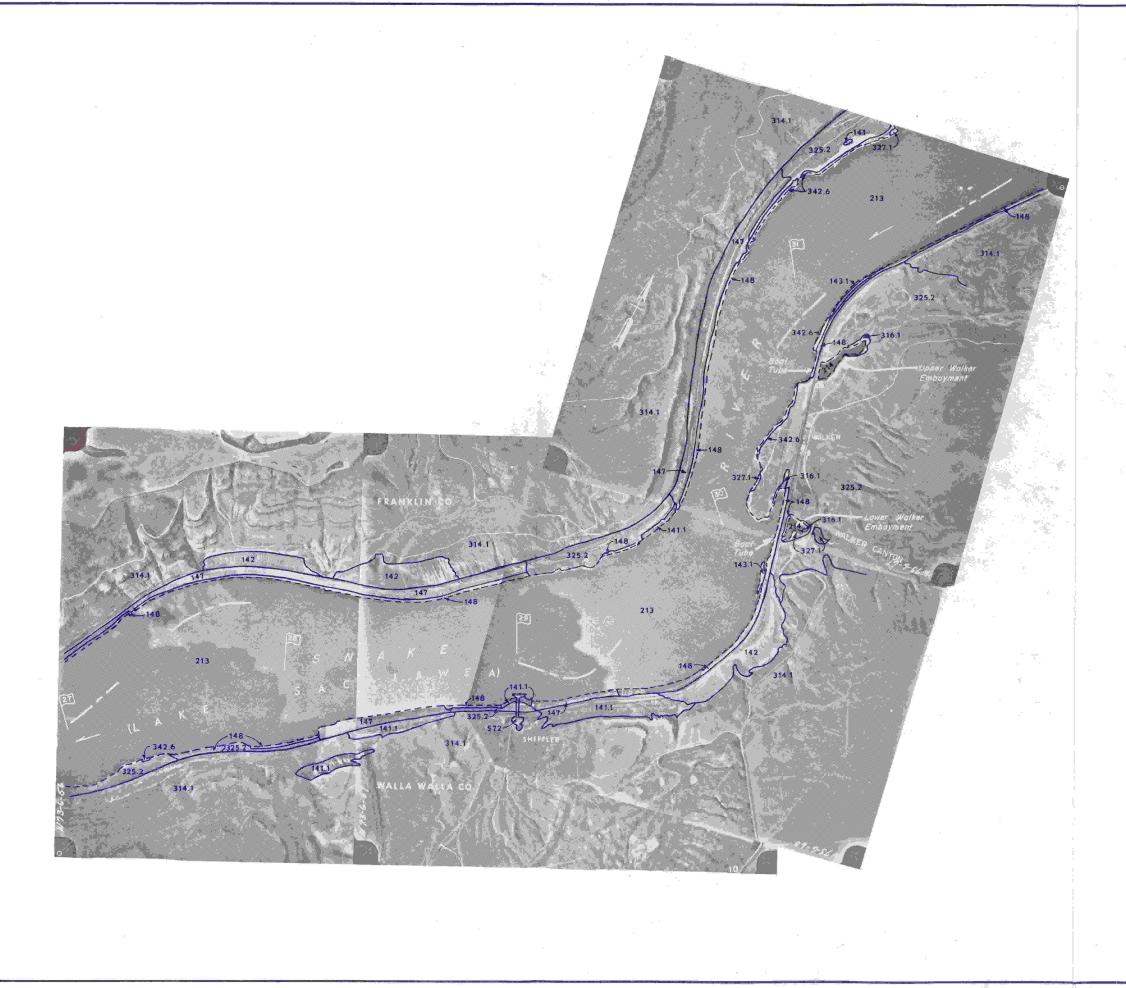
#### SCALE IN FEET (APPROX.)

2000 2000 FISHERIES ENGINEERING RESEARCH PROGRAM INVENTORY OF RIPARIAN HABITATS 1973-1975 SNAKE RIVER

RM 20 TO RM 27

U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT, WALLA WALLA

SHEET9 DE66



#### VEGETATIVE AND LAND FORM LEGEND

100 BARREN LAND 140 SHORELINES, BEACHES, ETC. 141 ROCK OR TALUS 141.1 ROCK CLIFFS 142 GRAVEL 143 SAND 143.1 SAND BARS 147 ROAD FILL 148 ROCK RIP-RAP 200 WATER RESOURCES 210 PONDS, LAKES AND RESERVOIRS 213 RESERVOIRS 214 EMBAYMENT CONNECTED TO RESERVOIR 300 NATURAL VEGETATION 310 HERBACEOUS TYPES 314 PERENNIAL GRASSES 314.1 BLUEBUNCH WHEATGRASS/ SANDBERG BLUEGRASS 316 MARSHES 316.1 CATTAIL 320 SHRUB, SCRUB TYPES 325 SHRUB STEPPE 325.2 BITTERBRUSH TYPES 327 MACROPHYLLOUS SHRUB AND VINE 327.1 SHRUB WILLOW 340 FOREST AND WOODLAND TYPES 342 BROADLEAF FOESTS 342.6 WHITE ALDER 500 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 570 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FACILITIES 572 BUILDINGS

#### LEGEND

300

2000

Vegetative Types & Land Form Classes

SCALE IN FEET (APPROX.) O.

2000

CUEET IN DEAK

FISHERIES ENGINEERING RESEARCH PROGRAM INVENTORY OF RIPARIAN HABITATS

> 1973-1975 SNAKE RIVER

RM 27 TO RM 31

U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT, WALLA WALLA