

GE Transportation RFID

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imagination at work

Agenda

- Introduction and team structure
- Logistics pilot and other RFID projects
- Lessons learned

Introduction

What is GE?

- 305,000+ employees worldwide

- \$398 billion in market capitalization



Infrastructure



Healthcare



Transportation



NBC Universal



Energy



Commercial Finance



Consumer Finance



Advanced Materials



**Consumer
& Industrial**



Equipment Services



Insurance



GE Transportation

- 32,000 employees worldwide

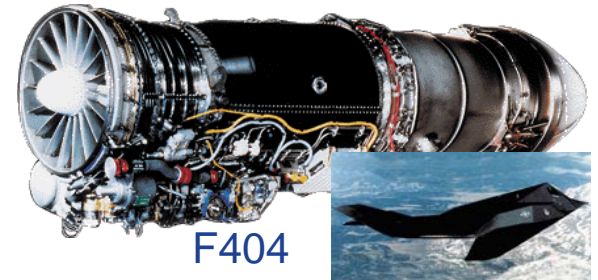
- \$13.5 billion in revenue in 2003



AC 6000



AC 4400



F404



GE 90



F414



LM2500

RFID Team Structure

RFID Team at GET

Leadership Team

Productivity

DoD mandate

Tool tracking

WIP tracking

Gauge calibration

Internal Logistics

Vehicle tracking

Marketing

Commercially viable products

Commercial airline focus

Technology

Sensors

Liquid/Semi-Liquid Sensors

Infrared Sensors

Software

External Middleware

Homegrown software

Wireless

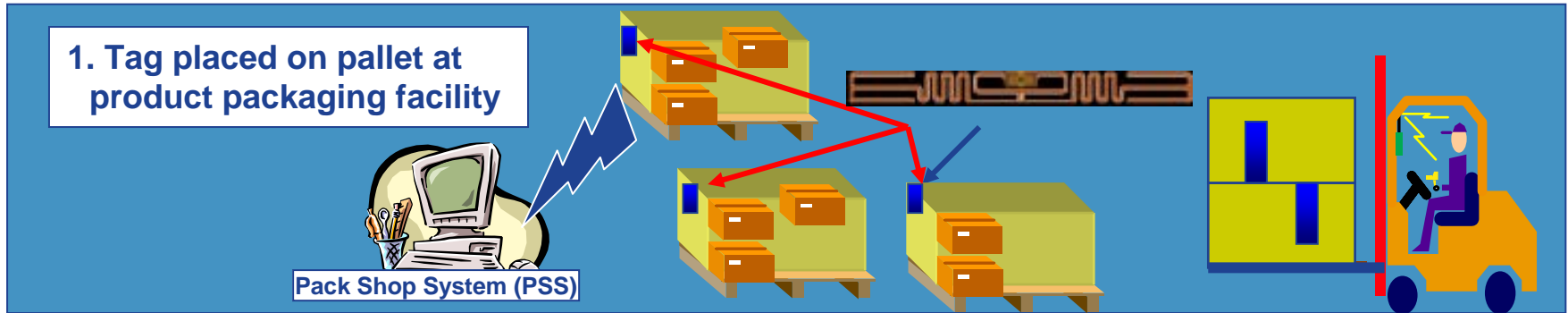
Passive RFID

Active RFID

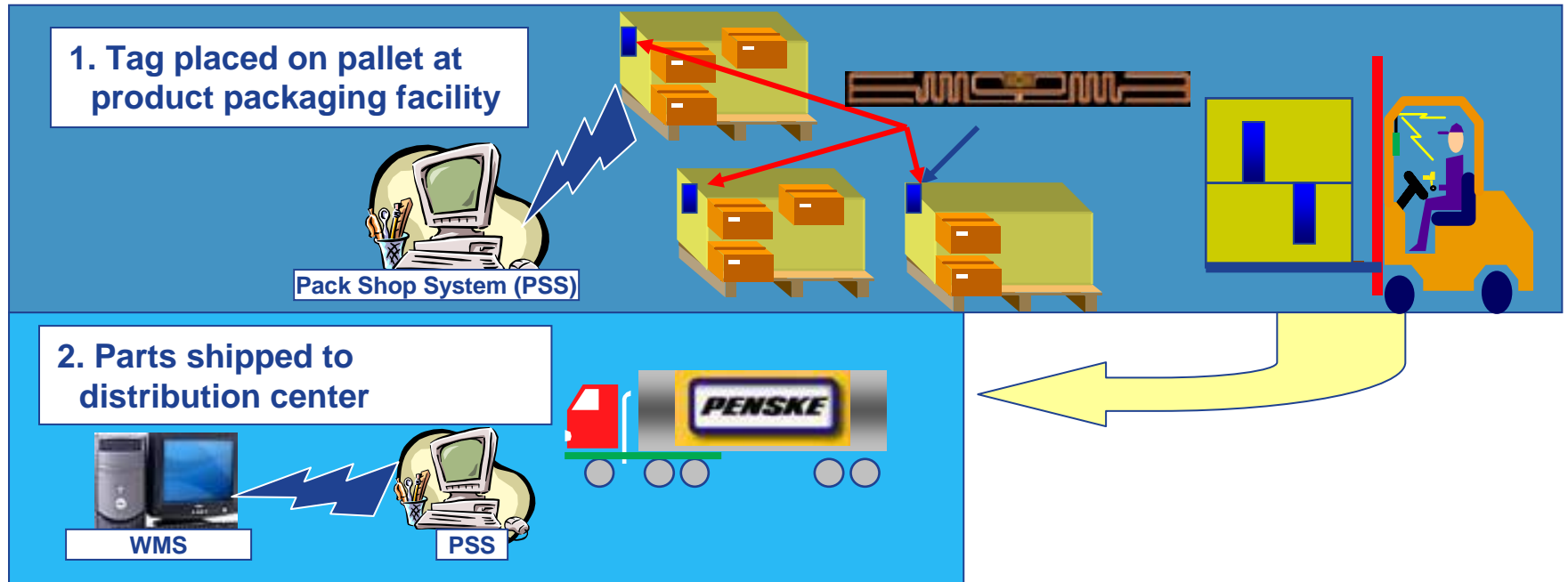
RTLS

Logistics pilot

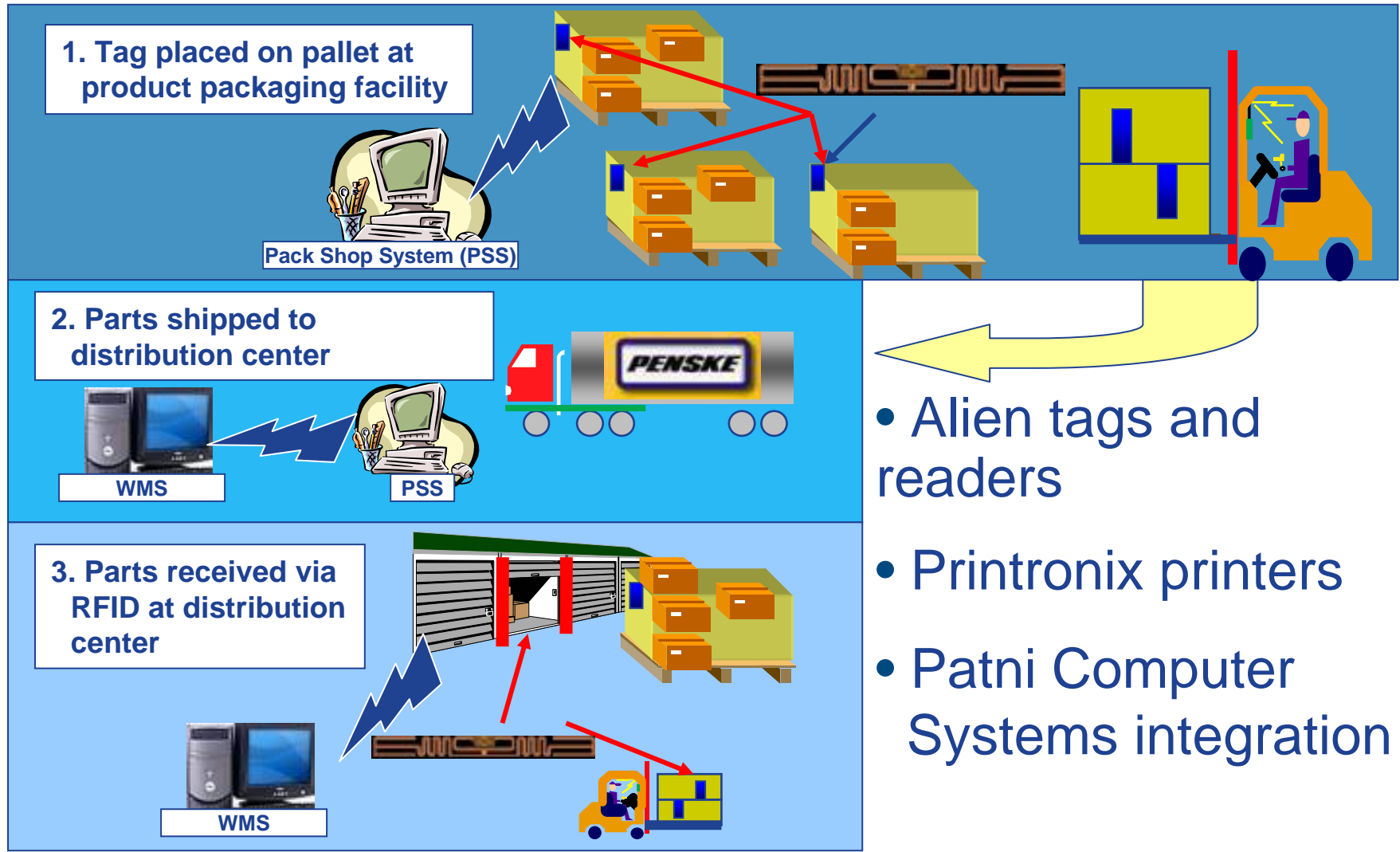
Tag the materiel outbound



Send advanced ship notice to destination



Receive RFID-enabled materiel



Overview of other RFID projects at GET

Projects in the Pipeline

Department of Defense RFID policy

- Passive RFID tags on all cases and pallets



Tracking Test Enabling Hardware (E.G Engine Dollies)

- Active RFID tags on test hardware
- Readers on forklifts/buildings



Tracking fleet vehicles (E.G. lift trucks, security vehicles)

- Wireless bridges on lift trucks
- Readers on buildings

Torque wrench control

- iButtons to input data into IT systems

Manufacturing – Work in Progress (WIP) tracking

- Active tags to track work in progress through checkpoints
- Passive tags to track WIP

Gauge calibration

- Proprietary technology to track gauge usage



Projects in the Pipeline

Logistics – Assembly pull system

- Passive RFID tags on kits from distribution center to assembly
- Create pull trigger system from RFID events



Large WIP tracking

- Active RFID or Real-time Locating System to track platforms
- Visibility into bottlenecks

Lessons learned

Lessons learned

Main areas

- Engagement and procurement
- Technical
- Business process ownership and change

Lessons learned [Continued]

Engagement and procurement

Engagement

- Detail competencies that are needed
- Check references
- Lots of work can be done in-house

Lessons learned [Continued]

Engagement and procurement

Procurement

- Get details on roles and responsibilities
- Scope RFP to exactly what you need
 - Don't gold plate
 - Define your terms – you cannot get too simple
- Prove out via pilot, then pay

Lessons learned [Continued]

Technical

Architecture

- Technology is changing
 - ePC tags 64bit, 96bit, UHF Gen II
 - Middleware vs. reader functionality
- Downstream costs
 - Edge servers
 - Maintenance, support
 - Software
- Middleware
 - Be aware of misinformation
 - Assess true functionality needs
 - Engage core IT group early for standards

Lessons learned [Continued]

Technical

- Readers
 - Least difficult to implement
 - Challenging to procure all product in the industry
- Tags
 - Ownership of defective tags – printer vs tag manufacturer
 - Cost and conservation of tags in testing
 - Durability
 - May need to place in multiple places to ensure reads

Lessons learned [Continued]

Technical

- Printers
 - Test thoroughly and test many
- Systems integration
 - Most lengthy and costly piece
 - Completely new – expect challenges
- Other items
 - Identify special cases during planning
 - Mounting fabrication is expensive
 - Site survey for dock door inbound is NOT complex
 - Ensure power, network connectivity and resources are available

Lessons learned [Continued]

Ownership and change

- Low volume, lean shop = tough ROI
- UID prioritization vis-à-vis resources
- Cross-functional communication
- Completely different mind set for shop floor and operators
- **Keep things cheap – much will be obsolete in a year**