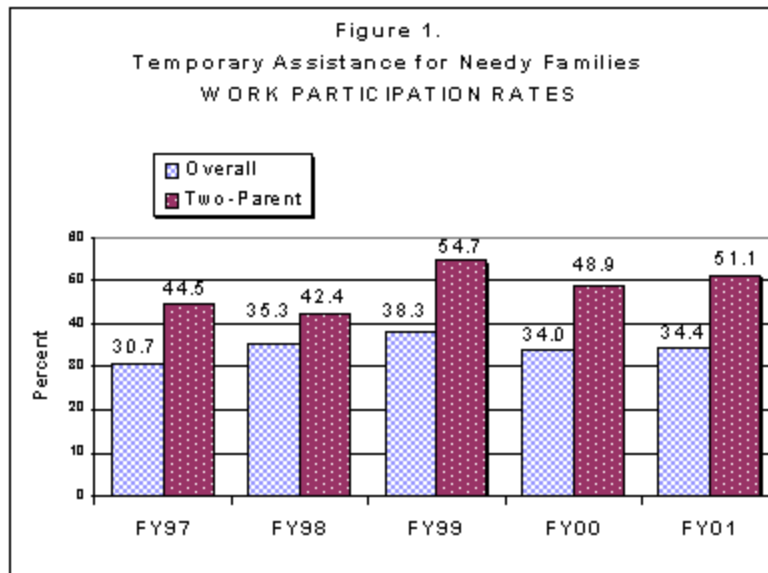


### III. WORK PARTICIPATION RATES

The Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program's primary activity involves moving families towards work. Congress specified minimum work participation rates for States in the TANF law in order to ensure that State are actively engaging recipient families in work activities. The TANF law establishes separate minimum work participation rate standards each year for all families (overall rate) and for two-parent families receiving TANF. The overall minimum participation rate for Fiscal Year (FY) 2001 is 45 percent, and for two-parent families it is 90 percent. The TANF law requires that States report family and individual-level data, on either a population or sample basis. Based upon these data, the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) calculates work participation rates. To ensure fair treatment of States that help families become self-sufficient and exit the welfare rolls, Congress created the caseload reduction credit as part of the TANF law. The credit reduces the minimum participation rate a State must meet. The credit equals the reduction in the State's average monthly TANF caseload in the prior year compared to its average monthly Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) caseload in FY 1995, but it excludes reductions due to Federal law or to changes in eligibility criteria.

#### Summary of FY 2001 Work Participation



The overall national average work participation rate increased slightly to 34.4 percent for FY 2001 from 34.0 percent for FY 2000 (a 1.2 percent increase). In comparison with the first work participation rates reported under TANF, this is a 12.1 percent increase from the 30.7 percent attained in FY 1997, but a 10.2 percent decline since the rate peaked in FY 1999. The two-parent national average participation rate increased to 51.1 percent for FY 2001 from 48.9 percent in FY 2000. This is

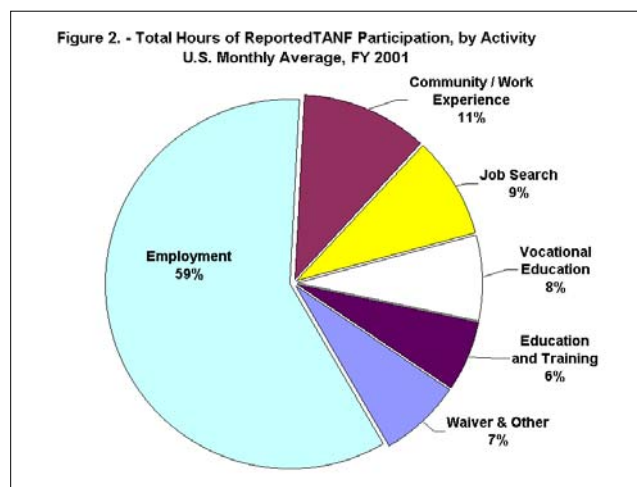
an increase of 4.5 percent. In comparison to the 44.5 percent attained in FY 1997, this is a 14.8 percent increase, but is a 6.6 percent decline from its peak of 54.7 percent in FY1999. See Figure 1 and Tables 3:1:a-b.

All States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico met their minimum overall work participation rate standard. Two Territories – Guam and the Virgin Islands – did not. Fourteen States exceeded the 45 percent statutory standard without using their caseload reduction credit. This is a decline from the nineteen States that exceeded the 40 per statutory standard in FY 2000. Twenty-eight States had sufficient caseload reduction credits to drop their standard for the overall rate to zero.

Seventeen States (Alabama, California, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Indiana, Maryland, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, and Virginia) and two Territories (Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands) did not have any two-parent families in the TANF program. Thus, they were not subject to the two-parent work participation requirements. Of the thirty-three States, the District of Columbia, and Guam that have two-parent family programs subject to a work participation rate, thirty States met the FY 2001 two-parent work participation rate standard. Five jurisdictions failed to meet the two-parent work requirements: Arkansas, District of Columbia, Guam, Minnesota, and Mississippi. Two States (Rhode Island and Wyoming) met the two-parent standard without using their caseload reduction credit (although Rhode Island moved some two-parent families to a separate State program). Two States (Illinois and Wyoming) had sufficient caseload reduction credits that their standard for the two-parent rate dropped to zero.

A State-by-State comparison of the FY 2001 work participation rates with the FY 2000 work participation rates shows that the overall work participation rates increased for 28 States and decreased for 24 States. A similar comparison of the overall work participation rates for FY 2000 and FY 1999 shows an increase for 21 States and a decline for 32 States. The FY 2001 two-parent families work participation rate increased for 19 States and decreased for 14 States. Similarly, a comparison of the two-parent work participation rates for FY 2000 and FY 1999 shows an increase for 15 States and a decline for 19 States.

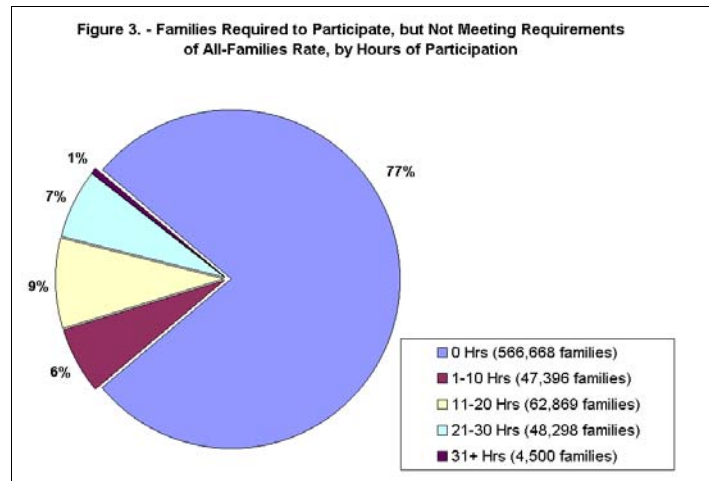
### **Use of Work Activities in FY 2001**



During FY 2001, adults (and minor heads-of-household) who participated in qualified work activities for at least one hour per week in a given month did so for an average of 29.7 hours per week. The 605,497 adults represent 43.2 percent of all adults. Figure 2 shows the percent of total hours of reported participation by work activity. Figure 3 shows the percent of hours of participation for families that are required to participate but are not meeting the requirements. About 56.8 percent of all adults in TANF recorded no hours of participation in the year. About 59.8 percent of participating adults were

engaged in unsubsidized employment. This represents a 1.3 percent decline from the 60.6 percent attributed to unsubsidized employment in FY 2000. Another 14.2 percent were engaged

in job search, and 14.6 percent were engaged in either work experience or community service activities. About 14.5 percent were involved in education or training that count toward the work rates. (Since adults may be in multiple activities, these figures add up to more than 100 percent.) Of the average monthly number of participating adults, about 382,900 adults participated for a sufficient number of hours so that their families counted in the overall participation rate. This represents a 3.3 percent decline from the over 395,000 average monthly number of adults in FY 2000 that participated for a sufficient number of hours so that their families counted in the overall work participation rate. However, there is an 11.7 percent decline in the average number of families required to participate from 1,260,400 in FY 2000 to 1,112,600 in FY 2001.



### FY 2001 Work Achievement in SSP-MOE Programs

There are no statutory work requirements or minimum participation rate standards for families in separate State programs. In fact, reporting on work participation is optional unless the State wants to compete for the High Performance Bonus or receive a caseload reduction credit. Twenty-eight States have established separate State programs. Fifteen States (Alabama, California, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, Nebraska, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, and Virginia) have moved all or part of their two-parent families to separate State programs. For separate State programs, the FY 2001 national average overall work participation rate is 43.4 percent and the FY 2001 national average two-parent families work participation rate is 40.6 percent.

Appendices to this chapter include the State-by-State data we used to calculate work participation rates and other related information.

### **Work Participation Achievement and Penalty Process**

#### Calculating Compliance

HHS uses the following process for calculating compliance with work participation rates each year.

- States submit to HHS their work participation and recipient characteristic data and their caseload reduction and waiver information.
- HHS then determines a caseload reduction credit for each State.
- HHS also determines and applies the waiver provisions and calculates the final work participation rates, as well as appropriate penalties.

### Penalty Process

Each year HHS notifies each State of the participation rate it achieved and whether it is subject to a penalty. A State that fails to meet a participation rate has 60 days to submit a request for a reasonable cause exception or a corrective compliance plan.

To ensure State accountability, HHS has defined a limited number of circumstances under which States may demonstrate reasonable cause. The general factors that a State may use to claim reasonable cause exceptions include: (1) natural disasters and other calamities; (2) Federal guidance that provided incorrect information; and (3) isolated problems of minimal impact. There are also two specific reasonable cause factors for failing to meet the work participation rate: (1) federally recognized good cause domestic violence waivers; and (2) alternative services provided to certain refugees.

The statute requires a reduction in the work participation penalty based on the degree of the State's noncompliance. The TANF regulations include a formula for calculating such reductions. This formula incorporates the following: (1) a reduction for failing only the two-parent work participation rate (prorating the penalty based on the proportion of two-parent cases in the State); (2) two tests of achievement for any further reduction; and (3) a reduction based on the severity of failure. The formula combines three measures for determining the severity of a State's failure: (1) the amount by which it failed to meet the rate; (2) the State's success in engaging families in work; and (3) how many consecutive penalties it had and how many rates it failed to meet. In addition to the required penalty reduction, the Secretary also has the discretion to reduce a work participation rate penalty for certain other reasons.

If a State does not demonstrate that it had reasonable cause, it may enter into a corrective compliance plan that will correct the violation and insure continued compliance with the participation requirements. If a State achieves compliance with work participation rates in the time frame that the plan specifies, then HHS does not impose the penalty.

### **Status of FY 1997 Work Participation Penalties**

- HHS issued penalty notices to 18 States and the District of Columbia for failure to meet the two-parent work rate (Alabama, Arizona, California, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Mississippi, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Texas, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia).

- HHS did not impose the penalty for two States (Alabama and Mississippi) because the penalty amount was less than \$500, the threshold below which it costs more to collect the penalty than its value.
- Two States (Arizona and California) disputed our participation rate calculation and, upon retransmission, the States' data showed they met the two-parent rate; therefore they were no longer subject to the penalty.
- Five States (Iowa, New Jersey, Oklahoma, Virginia, and West Virginia) accepted the penalty. (New Jersey had initially submitted a corrective compliance plan, but rescinded it and accepted the penalty. Similarly, Virginia submitted a corrective compliance plan, but later accepted the penalty.)
- The remaining nine States and the District of Columbia entered into corrective compliance plans. Of these seven (Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Nevada, Ohio, Texas, and Washington) have successfully completed their plans, thus avoiding a penalty; and three (the District of Columbia, Nebraska, and North Carolina) failed to achieve the goal in their plans by the date specified, and we imposed the penalties.

### **Status of FY 1998 Work Participation Penalties**

- HHS issued penalty notices to 13 States and the District of Columbia for failure to meet the two-parent work rate (Alaska, Arkansas, Delaware, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Texas, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia); to Territories in two cases for failure to meet the overall work rate (Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands); and to Guam for failure to meet both rates.
- One Territory (Puerto Rico) disputed our participation rate calculation, and upon retransmission, its data showed it met the participation rate; therefore, it was no longer subject to the penalty.
- One State (Virginia) retroactively moved its two-parent caseload to a separate State program and was, therefore, not subject to a TANF participation rate or penalty for that caseload.
- One State (West Virginia) and one Territory (the Virgin Islands) accepted the penalty.
- One Territory (Guam) did not submit an acceptable corrective compliance plan, and HHS imposed the penalty.
- Eleven States and the District of Columbia entered into corrective compliance plans. Of these:
  - Six States (Minnesota, Nebraska, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Texas, and Washington) have successfully completed their plans, thus avoiding a penalty;

- Four States (Arkansas, Delaware, New Mexico, and North Carolina) and the District of Columbia failed to achieve the goal in their plans by the dates they specified, and HHS has or is imposing the penalties; and
- The remaining State (Alaska) has not reached the end date specified in its plan.
- HHS reduced the penalties for one State (Alaska) and one Territory (Guam) under our discretionary authority. Section 409(a)(3)(C) of the TANF law gives the Secretary the discretion to reduce a work participation rate penalty if “the noncompliance is due to circumstances that caused the State to become a needy State (as defined in section 403(b)(6)) during the fiscal year or if the noncompliance is due to extraordinary circumstances such as a natural disaster or regional recession.” The statute further requires the Secretary to provide a written report to Congress to justify such a reduction due to extraordinary circumstances. The following explanation fulfills that requirement.
  - In the case of Alaska, the State met the definition of needy State for one month in the fiscal year; it also documented the effects of a natural disaster on its ability to meet the participation rate. We combined the effects of these two circumstances in calculating the reduced penalty.
  - In the case of Guam, the Territory documented the effects of a natural disaster on its ability to meet the participation rate. We calculated a reduced penalty by the number of quarters of the fiscal year that the Territory was subject to the effects of the natural disaster.

### **Status of FY 1999 Work Participation Penalties**

HHS issued penalty notices to eight States and the District of Columbia for failure to meet the two-parent work rate (Alaska, Arkansas, Colorado, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, and West Virginia) and to two Territories, one for failure to meet the overall work rate (the Virgin Islands) and the other (Guam) for failure to meet both rates.

- Two States (North Carolina and West Virginia) accepted the penalty.
- Seven States (Alaska, Arkansas, Colorado, the District of Columbia, Minnesota, Nebraska, and New Mexico) and two Territories (Guam and the Virgin Islands) entered into corrective compliance plans. Of these:
  - One State (Colorado) has successfully completed its plans, thus avoiding a penalty; and
  - The remaining six States have not reached the end dates specified in their plans.

### **Status of FY 2000 Work Participation Penalties**

HHS issued penalty notices to seven States for failure to meet the two-parent work rate (Alaska, Arkansas, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Mexico, North Carolina, and Wisconsin) and to two

Territories, one for failure to meet the overall work rate (the Virgin Islands) and the other (Guam) for failure to meet both rates.

- One State (Wisconsin) disputed the caseload reduction credit calculation. Upon transmission of new two-parent caseload reduction credit data it received a high enough credit that it no longer failed its participation rate; therefore it was no longer subject to the penalty.
- One Territory (Guam) accepted the penalty.
- Four States (Alaska, Arkansas, Minnesota, and New Mexico) and one Territory (Virgin Islands) entered into corrective compliance plans. None has reached the end date specified in its plan.
- The remaining two States (Mississippi and North Carolina) are still within the time frame permitted for submitting corrective compliance plans.
- HHS reduced the penalty for one State (North Carolina) under our discretionary authority. North Carolina documented the effects of a natural disaster on its ability to meet the participation rate. We calculated a reduced penalty by multiplying the penalty by the percentage of the two-parent caseload affected by the natural disaster and subtracting that reduction from the original penalty amount.

### **Appendices**

Table 3:1:a	TANF Work Participation Rates, With and Without Waivers, FY 2001
Table 3:1:b	Changes in TANF Work Participation Rates, FY 2000 to FY 2001
Table 3:2	Caseload Reduction Credits Overall and Two-parent Family, FY 2001
Table 3:3:a	Status of TANF Families as Related to Overall Work Participation Rates, FY 2001
Table 3:3:b	Status of TANF Families as Related to Two-parent Families Work Participation Rates, FY 2001

### **TANF Work Activities, Including Waivers**

Table 3:4:a	Average Monthly Number of Adults with Hours of Participation by Work Activity, FY 2001
Table 3:4:b	Average Monthly Number of Adults with Hours of Participation by Work Activity as a Percent of the Number of Participating Adults, FY 2001
Table 3:4:c	Average Monthly Number of Adults with Hours of Participation by Work Activity as a Percent of the Total Number of Adults, FY 2001

Table 3:5	Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for All Adults Participating in the Work Activity, FY 2001
Table 3:6:a	Average Monthly Number of Adults Participating in Work Activities for a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FY 2001
Table 3:6:b	Average Monthly Percent of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Overall Work Requirements, FY 2001
Table 3:7:a	Average Monthly Number of Parents in Two-parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities for a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-parent Families Work Requirements, FY 2001
Table 3:7:b	Average Monthly Percent of Parents in Two-parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities for a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-parent Families Work Requirements, FY 2001

### **Separate State Programs**

Table 3:8	SSP-MOE Work Participation Rates, With and Without Waivers, FY 2001
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**Table 3:1:a**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

TANF WORK PARTICIPATION RATES, WITH AND WITHOUT WAIVERS  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	ALL FAMILY RATES				TWO-PARENT FAMILY RATES			
	ABSENT WAIVER	WITH WAIVER	ADJUSTED STANDARD <sup>3/</sup>	MET TARGET	ABSENT WAIVER	WITH WAIVER	ADJUSTED STANDARD <sup>3/</sup>	MET TARGET
<i>United States</i>	29.9	34.4	-	-	42.8	51.1	-	-
Alabama	38.9	-	0.0%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Alaska	43.4	-	10.7%	YES	51.0	-	50.8%	YES
Arizona	32.9	-	0.0%	YES	60.2	-	41.2%	YES
Arkansas	21.9	-	0.0%	YES	22.5	-	41.6%	NO
California	25.9	-	6.0%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Colorado	38.2	-	0.0%	YES	44.8	-	24.1%	YES
Connecticut	27.6	40.6	16.5%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Delaware	11.8	24.6	4.8%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Dist. of Col.	20.3	-	10.6%	YES	29.2	-	29.9%	NO
Florida	29.9	-	0.0%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Georgia	8.7	-	0.0%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Guam	0.0	-	45.0%	NO	0.0	-	90.0%	NO
Hawaii	27.9	35.0	32.7%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Idaho	46.9	-	0.0%	YES	45.3	-	9.3%	YES
Illinois	65.8	-	0.0%	YES	88.5	-	0.0%	YES
Indiana	43.3	76.0	1.1%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Iowa	41.2	-	1.0%	YES	50.5	-	30.2%	YES
Kansas	45.0	80.7	24.9%	YES	46.4	80.7	69.9%	YES
Kentucky	34.0	-	0.0%	YES	48.4	-	9.4%	YES
Louisiana	37.4	-	0.0%	YES	58.7	-	33.3%	YES
Maine	45.9	-	2.5%	YES	59.7	-	14.1%	YES
Maryland	6.6	-	1.6%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Massachusetts	10.9	76.5	0.0%	YES	11.2	77.1	41.8%	YES
Michigan	33.8	-	0.0%	YES	53.5	-	5.0%	YES
Minnesota	28.3	35.2	8.6%	YES	27.8	43.3	53.6%	NO
Mississippi	20.9	-	0.0%	YES	13.6	-	41.5%	NO
Missouri	33.1	-	0.1%	YES	27.3	-	21.0%	YES
Montana	26.9	44.4	0.0%	YES	72.0	87.2	30.6%	YES
Nebraska	13.9	18.1	12.8%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Nevada	35.1	-	0.0%	YES	69.3	-	38.8%	YES
New Hampshire	29.9	50.2	0.0%	YES	30.8	31.4	10.9%	YES
New Jersey	39.0	-	0.0%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
New Mexico	46.4	-	14.7%	YES	64.7	-	59.7%	YES
New York	41.4	-	0.0%	YES	53.8	-	15.1%	YES
North Carolina	24.4	-	0.0%	YES	47.6	-	34.1%	YES
North Dakota	32.0	-	0.8%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Ohio	53.0	53.2	0.0%	YES	58.5	58.5	8.9%	YES
Oklahoma	18.6	-	12.1%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Oregon	11.1	72.0	0.0%	YES	21.8	63.7	33.8%	YES
Pennsylvania	10.8	-	0.0%	YES	11.3	-	5.5%	YES
Puerto Rico	6.6	-	4.8%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Rhode Island	25.3	-	23.2%	YES	94.8	-	68.2%	YES
South Carolina	32.0	58.7	17.9%	YES	33.5	76.5	62.9%	YES
South Dakota	43.0	-	6.3%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Tennessee	20.8	32.3	0.0%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Texas	15.6	41.5	0.0%	YES	21.6	61.9	36.6	YES
Utah	25.0	25.9	6.8%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Vermont <sup>2/</sup>	12.9	-	8.9%	YES	27.9	-	25.9	YES
Virgin Islands	6.7	-	18.5%	NO	1/	-	-	NA
Virginia	22.7	44.3	0.0%	YES	1/	-	-	NA
Washington	50.4	-	4.5%	YES	52.7	-	42.7%	YES
West Virginia	21.6	-	0.0%	YES	32.6	-	21.6%	YES
Wisconsin	75.0	-	0.0%	YES	39.3	-	33.9%	YES
Wyoming	71.8	-	0.0%	YES	91.6	-	0.0%	YES

<sup>1/</sup> State has no two-parent families in its TANF program.

<sup>2/</sup> State claims waiver inconsistencies exempt all cases from participation rates through June 30, 2001.

<sup>3/</sup> The work participation rate standard before application of the caseload reduction credit is 45% for the overall rate and 90% for the ACF/OPRE: 06-04-2002

**Table 3:1:b**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES  
 CHANGES IN TANF WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
 FROM FY 2000 TO FY 2001

STATE	ALL FAMILIES RATES				TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATES			
	FY 2000 RATE	FY 2001 RATE	DIFFERENCE	PERCENT CHANGE	FY 2000 RATE	FY 2001 RATE	DIFFERENCE	PERCENT CHANGE
<i>United States</i>	34.0	34.4	0.4	1.2	48.9	51.1	2.2	4.5
Alabama	37.7	38.9	1.2	3.2	1/	1/	-	-
Alaska	42.1	43.4	1.3	3.1	46.4	51.0	4.6	9.9
Arizona	39.7	32.9	-6.8	-17.1	67.6	60.2	-7.4	-10.9
Arkansas	20.8	21.9	1.1	5.3	19.2	22.5	3.3	17.2
California	27.5	25.9	-1.6	-5.8	1/	1/	-	-
Colorado	36.6	38.2	1.6	4.4	46.9	44.8	-2.1	-4.5
Connecticut	43.0	40.6	-2.4	-5.6	1/	1/	-	-
Delaware	27.6	24.6	-3.0	-10.9	1/	1/	-	-
Dist. of Col.	24.4	20.3	-4.1	-16.8	22.5	29.2	6.7	29.8
Florida	33.0	29.9	-3.1	-9.4	1/	1/	-	-
Georgia	12.2	8.7	-3.5	-28.7	1/	1/	-	-
Guam	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	29.7	35.0	5.3	17.8	1/	1/	-	-
Idaho	47.7	46.9	-0.8	-1.7	41.8	45.3	3.5	8.4
Illinois	59.2	65.8	6.6	11.1	92.1	88.5	-3.6	-3.9
Indiana	72.3	76.0	3.7	5.1	1/	1/	-	-
Iowa	41.8	41.2	-0.6	-1.4	54.2	50.5	-3.7	-6.8
Kansas	77.4	80.7	3.3	4.3	76.4	80.7	4.3	5.6
Kentucky	25.6	34.0	8.4	32.8	35.8	48.4	12.6	35.2
Louisiana	33.5	37.4	3.9	11.6	53.3	58.7	5.4	10.1
Maine	40.0	45.9	5.9	14.8	53.7	59.7	6.0	11.2
Maryland	6.3	6.6	0.3	4.8	1/	1/	-	-
Massachusetts	69.2	76.5	7.3	10.5	78.7	77.1	-1.6	-2.0
Michigan	36.4	33.8	-2.6	-7.1	61.7	53.5	-8.2	-13.3
Minnesota	34.7	35.2	0.5	1.4	43.4	43.3	-0.1	-0.2
Mississippi	17.8	20.9	3.1	17.4	12.5	13.6	1.1	8.8
Missouri	34.0	33.1	-0.9	-2.6	40.4	27.3	-13.1	-32.4
Montana	68.2	44.4	-23.8	-34.9	89.2	87.2	-2.0	-2.2
Nebraska	22.6	18.1	-4.5	-19.9	1/	1/	-	-
Nevada	37.4	35.1	-2.3	-6.1	60.5	69.3	8.8	14.5
New Hampshire	53.1	50.2	-2.9	-5.5	27.7	31.4	3.7	13.4
New Jersey	37.8	39.0	1.2	3.2	1/	1/	-	-
New Mexico	36.9	46.4	9.5	25.7	37.9	64.7	26.8	70.7
New York	33.2	41.4	8.2	24.7	53.0	53.8	0.8	1.5
North Carolina	19.2	24.4	5.2	27.1	34.7	47.6	12.9	37.2
North Dakota	35.7	32.0	-3.7	-10.4	1/	1/	-	-
Ohio	52.9	53.2	0.3	0.6	64.9	58.5	-6.4	-9.9
Oklahoma	33.9	18.6	-15.3	-45.1	1/	1/	-	-
Oregon	64.0	72.0	8.0	12.5	47.0	63.7	16.7	35.5
Pennsylvania	11.2	10.8	-0.4	-3.6	11.7	11.3	-0.4	-3.4
Puerto Rico	20.0	6.6	-13.4	-67.0	1/	1/	-	-
Rhode Island	25.0	25.3	0.3	1.2	95.8	94.8	-1.0	-1.0
South Carolina	54.0	58.7	4.7	8.7	78.4	76.5	-1.9	-2.4
South Dakota	46.5	43.0	-3.5	-7.5	1/	1/	-	-
Tennessee	35.4	32.3	-3.1	-8.8	1/	1/	-	-
Texas	25.6	41.5	15.9	62.1	49.0	61.9	12.9	26.3
Utah	31.1	25.9	-5.2	-16.7	1/	1/	-	-
Vermont	2/	12.9			2/	27.9	-	-
Virgin Islands	6.1	6.7	0.6	9.8	1/	1/	-	-
Virginia	44.9	44.3	-0.6	-1.3	1/	1/	-	-
Washington	52.8	50.4	-2.4	-4.5	57.8	52.7	-5.1	-8.8
West Virginia	17.1	21.6	4.5	26.3	20.9	32.6	11.7	56.0
Wisconsin	73.4	75.0	1.6	2.2	35.0	39.3	4.3	12.3
Wyoming	59.0	71.8	12.8	21.7	56.7	91.6	34.9	61.6

1/ State has no two-parent families in its TANF program.

2/ State claims waiver inconsistencies exempt all cases from participation rates through June 30, 2001.

ACF/OPRE: 06-04-2002



**Table 3:2**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES  
CASELOAD REDUCTION CREDIT  
TOTAL AND TWO-PARENT FAMILIES  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	ALL FAMILIES						TWO-PARENT FAMILIES					
	FY 1995	FY 2000	Adjustments	Adjusted FY 2000	Percent Change	Adjusted Standard	FY 1995	FY 2000	Adjustments	Adjusted FY 2000	Percent Change	Adjusted Standard
United States	4,914,726	2,349,967	161,754	2,511,721	-48.9%	-	342,073	50,612	206	50,818	-85.1%	-
Alabama	46,030	19,255	-	19,255	-58.2%	0.0%	137	33	-	33	-75.9%	2/
Alaska	11,372	7,347	126	7,473	-34.3%	10.7%	1,734	1,055	-	1,055	-39.2%	50.8%
Arizona	71,142	34,964	1,489	36,453	-48.8%	0.0%	1,166	640	1/	-	41.2%	41.6%
Arkansas	24,296	12,354	173	12,527	-48.4%	0.0%	279	194	1/	-	34.4%	2/
California	919,471	560,626	-	560,626	-39.0%	6.0%	164,268	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Colorado	38,557	11,154	2,010	13,164	-65.9%	0.0%	750	387	1/	-	65.9%	24.1%
Connecticut	60,985	29,662	13,914	43,576	-28.5%	16.5%	3,027	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Delaware	10,775	5,867	576	6,443	-40.2%	4.8%	78	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Dist. of Col.	26,789	17,568	-	17,568	-34.4%	10.6%	198	79	-	79	-60.1%	29.9%
Florida	229,391	69,270	5,985	75,255	-67.2%	0.0%	3,615	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Georgia	139,135	52,928	5,574	58,502	-58.0%	0.0%	562	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Guam	2,099	-	3/	-	0.0%	45.0%	189	-	3/	-	0.0%	90.0%
Hawaii	21,674	18,791	208	18,999	-12.3%	32.7%	1,484	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Idaho	8,858	1,275	2,965	4,240	-52.1%	0.0%	606	27	90	117	-80.7%	9.3%
Illinois	236,205	84,827	260	85,087	-64.0%	0.0%	11,252	397	3	400	-96.4%	0.0%
Indiana	65,618	36,830	-	36,830	-43.9%	1.1%	2,217	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Iowa	36,483	20,025	390	20,415	-44.0%	1.0%	3,434	1,341	40	1,381	-69.8%	30.2%
Kansas	28,232	12,585	9,959	22,544	-20.1%	24.9%	1,667	458	1/	-	20.1%	69.9%
Kentucky	75,384	38,542	2,700	41,242	-45.3%	0.0%	4,019	764	15	779	-80.6%	9.4%
Louisiana	79,825	27,820	6,783	34,603	-56.7%	0.0%	706	273	1/	-	56.7%	33.3%
Maine	21,694	12,478	-	12,478	-42.5%	2.5%	1,904	458	-	458	-75.9%	14.1%
Maryland	81,185	30,641	15,305	45,946	-43.4%	1.6%	678	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Massachusetts	100,852	44,264	7,997	52,261	-48.2%	0.0%	3,433	3,808	1/	-	48.2%	41.8%
Michigan	201,696	74,231	1,076	75,307	-62.7%	0.0%	23,088	3,403	56	3,458	-85.0%	5.0%
Minnesota	61,339	39,040	-	39,040	-36.4%	8.6%	4,789	4,175	1/	-	36.4%	53.6%

(continued...)



**Table 3.2**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES  
CASELOAD REDUCTION CREDIT  
TOTAL AND TWO-PARENT FAMILIES  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	ALL FAMILIES						TWO-PARENT FAMILIES					
	FY 1996	FY 2000	Adjustments	Adjusted FY 2000	Percent Change	Adjusted Standard	FY 1996	FY 2000	Adjustments	Adjusted FY 2000	Percent Change	Adjusted Standard
Mississippi	52,528	14,970	12,090	27,060	-48.5%	0.0%	42	21	1/	21	48.5%	41.5%
Missouri	89,299	49,223	-	49,223	-44.9%	0.1%	2,365	733	-	733	-69.0%	21.0%
Montana	11,373	4,555	64	4,619	-59.4%	0.0%	977	600	1/	600	30.6%	2/
Nebraska	15,293	10,367	-	10,367	-32.2%	12.8%	802	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Nevada	15,708	6,837	822	7,659	-51.2%	0.0%	393	237	1/	237	51.2%	38.8%
New Hampshire	10,800	5,841	-	5,841	-45.9%	0.0%	278	58	-	58	-79.1%	10.9%
New Jersey	111,734	53,455	6,934	60,389	-46.0%	0.0%	3,739	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
New Mexico	34,444	23,655	364	24,019	-30.3%	14.7%	1,430	1,411	1/	1,411	30.3%	59.7%
New York	499,415	258,702	-	258,702	-48.2%	0.0%	27,522	6,920	-	6,920	-74.9%	15.1%
North Carolina	125,503	45,763	9,807	55,370	-55.9%	0.0%	2,686	346	1/	346	55.9%	34.1%
North Dakota	5,215	2,901	11	2,912	-44.2%	0.8%	136	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Ohio	228,171	97,969	1,371	99,340	-56.5%	0.0%	16,551	3,123	-	3,123	-81.1%	8.9%
Oklahoma	44,790	14,364	15,702	30,066	-32.9%	12.1%	421	49	-	49	-100.0%	2/
Oregon	38,988	17,058	-	17,058	-56.2%	0.0%	3,040	993	1/	993	56.2%	33.8%
Pennsylvania	204,771	89,899	-	89,899	-56.1%	0.0%	8,263	1,278	-	1,278	-84.5%	5.5%
Puerto Rico	54,799	31,812	942	32,754	-40.2%	4.8%	-	-	-	-	-	2/
Rhode Island	22,194	17,355	-	17,355	-21.8%	23.2%	618	406	1/	406	21.8%	68.2%
South Carolina	48,981	17,502	18,184	35,686	-27.1%	17.9%	691	371	1/	371	27.1%	62.9%
South Dakota	6,092	2,802	620	3,422	-43.8%	1.2%	-	-	-	-	-	2/
Tennessee	104,009	56,713	-	56,713	-45.5%	0.0%	1,959	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Texas	274,606	127,880	12	127,892	-53.4%	0.0%	6,820	5,795	1/	5,795	53.4%	36.6%
Utah	16,648	8,524	1,768	10,292	-38.2%	6.8%	88	-	-	-	-100.0%	2/
Vermont	9,638	6,043	117	6,160	-36.1%	8.9%	1,393	497	3	500	-64.1%	25.9%
Virgin Islands	1,308	936	25	961	-26.5%	18.5%	-	-	-	-	-	2/
Virginia	72,147	32,555	213	32,768	-54.6%	0.0%	-	-	-	-	-	2/
Washington	101,699	60,473	-	60,473	-40.5%	4.5%	15,485	8,166	-	8,166	-47.3%	42.7%
West Virginia	38,404	12,146	-	12,146	-68.4%	0.0%	5,350	1,948	1/	1,948	68.4%	21.6%
Wisconsin	72,366	16,719	15,021	31,740	-56.1%	0.0%	5,667	166	1/	166	56.1%	33.9%
Wyoming	4,716	604	83	687	-85.4%	0.0%	67	2	-	2	-97.0%	0.0%

1/ State has opted to use overall caseload reduction credit for two-parent rate.

2/ State does not have a two-parent TANF program.

3/ State did not submit a caseload reduction credit report.

ACF/OPRE/DD/CA: 06-04-2002

**Table 3.3.a**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES  
STATUS OF TANF FAMILIES AS RELATED TO ALL FAMILY WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF FAMILIES									
	TANF Families	Child-only Families	Families Listed in Error	Families Used in All Family Rate	Participating Families in All Family Rate	Single Custodial Parent with Child Under One	Subjected to a Sanction	Part of an Ongoing Research Evaluation	Inconsistency Under an Approved Welfare Reform Waiver	Participation in a Tribal Work Program
United States	2,120,841	776,746	14,395	1,112,577	382,853	86,583	39,418	2,884	85,075	3,160
Alabama	18,368	9,501	-	6,900	2,683	1,454	514	-	-	-
Alaska	5,847	1,082	-	3,958	1,720	293	23	-	-	490
Arizona	33,478	15,152	-	14,824	4,851	2,610	151	-	-	742
Arkansas	11,607	4,785	208	6,013	1,486	465	135	-	-	-
California	468,747	194,566	-	273,228	70,989	954	-	-	-	-
Colorado	10,639	4,413	5	5,306	2,021	840	75	-	-	-
Connecticut	25,941	8,888	31	11,733	4,738	2,003	187	917	2,182	-
Delaware	5,488	2,416	-	2,259	556	64	48	-	682	-
Dist. of Col.	16,336	4,209	130	10,260	2,088	1,728	10	-	-	-
Florida	58,849	34,109	-	17,843	5,516	3,905	2,993	-	-	-
Georgia	50,613	24,047	-	23,001	2,006	3,564	2	-	-	-
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	12,852	2,194	-	7,578	2,649	1,386	-	-	1,694	-
Idaho	1,290	941	-	314	153	35	-	-	-	-
Illinois	62,031	22,810	2,081	29,878	19,848	5,866	1,395	-	-	-
Indiana	41,299	9,031	-	19,265	14,657	1,562	624	1,967	8,850	-
Iowa	20,195	4,875	-	15,216	6,272	-	104	-	-	-
Kansas	13,035	4,427	-	7,158	5,779	1,447	-	-	-	2
Kentucky	36,127	15,505	-	17,534	5,939	1,905	1,183	-	-	-
Louisiana	25,176	11,802	-	10,319	3,852	3,055	-	-	-	-
Maine	9,661	2,348	-	6,940	3,184	365	-	-	-	8
Maryland	27,956	9,936	-	16,653	1,106	1,367	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	42,366	16,268	331	6,220	4,767	1,260	-	-	18,287	-
Michigan	70,718	24,421	536	37,924	12,820	7,783	54	-	-	-
Minnesota	38,558	8,236	-	23,909	8,403	1,143	1,376	-	2,702	1,191

(continued...)





**Table 3:3:a**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES  
STATUS OF TANF FAMILIES AS RELATED TO ALL FAMILY WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF FAMILIES									
	TANF Families	Child-only Families	Families Listed in Error	Families Used in All Family Rate	Participating Families in All Family Rate	Single Custodial Parent with Child Under One	Subjected to a Sanction	Part of an Ongoing Research Evaluation	Inconsistency Under an Approved Welfare Reform Waiver	Participation in a Tribal Work Program
Mississippi	15,657	7,752	-	5,688	1,174	2,211	-	-	-	6
Missouri	45,556	12,424	126	28,128	9,338	3,982	895	-	-	-
Montana	4,934	889	-	3,650	1,641	-	100	-	-	295
Nebraska	9,486	3,159	-	5,069	920	1,167	-	-	90	-
Nevada	7,439	3,377	137	3,376	1,180	545	3	-	-	-
New Hampshire	5,659	1,680	-	2,069	1,039	547	155	-	1,208	-
New Jersey	45,325	16,693	-	25,742	10,037	2,890	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	19,322	4,096	122	12,610	5,870	1,697	797	-	-	-
New York	226,389	63,764	1,016	137,200	56,678	10,072	14,337	-	-	-
North Carolina	43,498	21,900	437	16,888	4,131	3,700	551	-	-	22
North Dakota	2,999	806	-	1,543	493	255	-	-	-	394
Ohio	85,005	37,963	-	43,579	23,163	2,959	362	-	151	-
Oklahoma	14,053	6,367	-	7,189	1,337	496	-	-	-	-
Oregon	16,270	7,258	-	9,012	6,481	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	87,563	27,422	5,960	49,869	5,368	4,312	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	26,118	2,234	477	22,593	1,507	784	30	-	-	-
Rhode Island	15,228	2,790	-	10,903	2,763	1,409	126	-	-	-
South Carolina	16,938	7,805	61	4,892	2,852	1,243	251	-	2,886	-
South Dakota	2,713	1,505	-	962	413	231	16	-	-	-
Tennessee	59,409	17,109	-	42,139	13,624	6	-	-	155	-
Texas	133,997	44,758	2,737	37,799	15,906	-	10,384	-	38,319	-
Utah	7,467	2,474	-	4,847	1,255	-	167	-	-	-
Vermont	5,524	892	-	4,393	555	119	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	748	78	-	670	45	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	29,271	12,427	-	8,775	3,890	-	-	-	8,069	-
Washington	54,160	16,801	-	34,326	17,313	1,791	1,242	-	-	-
West Virginia	14,732	4,335	-	9,348	2,016	667	362	-	-	-
Wisconsin	17,680	11,661	-	4,976	3,724	407	635	-	-	-
Wyoming	524	365	-	109	78	19	22	-	-	10

ACF/OPRE: 06-04-2002



**Table 3.3:b**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

STATUS OF TWO-PARENT FAMILIES AS RELATED TO TWO-PARENT WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF TWO-PARENT FAMILIES							DISREGARDED FROM TWO-PARENT RATE DUE TO				
	Two-Parent Families	Two-Parent Families with a Disabled Parent	Two-Parent Families with a Non-custodial Parent	Two-Parent Families Used in Two-Parent Family Rate	Participating Families in Two-Parent Family Rate	Subjected to a Sanction	Part of an Ongoing Research Evaluation	Inconsistency Under an Approved Welfare Reform Waiver	Participation in a Tribal Work Program			
United States	50,006	6,472	-	36,762	18,802	1,941	.	4,418	409			
Alabama	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Alaska	718	127	-	509	259	2	-	-	80			
Arizona	393	13	-	344	207	4	-	-	32			
Arkansas	188	27	-	156	37	6	-	-	-			
California	173	-	-	173	-	-	-	-	-			
Colorado	398	106	-	288	129	5	-	-	-			
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Dist. of Col.	86	3	-	84	29	-	-	-	-			
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Idaho	21	1	-	20	9	-	-	-	-			
Illinois	24	-	-	23	21	-	-	-	-			
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Iowa	1,499	-	-	1,494	753	4	-	-	-			
Kansas	577	4	-	573	463	-	-	-	-			
Kentucky	708	6	-	687	337	16	-	-	-			
Louisiana	164	45	-	119	70	-	-	-	-			
Maine	262	20	-	242	145	-	-	-	-			
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Massachusetts	1,235	-	-	202	144	-	-	1,032	-			
Michigan	1,986	-	-	1,977	1,051	9	-	-	-			
Minnesota	4,316	110	-	3,049	1,318	193	-	672	291			

(continued...)



**Table 3:3:b**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

STATUS OF TWO-PARENT FAMILIES AS RELATED TO TWO-PARENT WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF TWO-PARENT FAMILIES							DISREGARDED FROM TWO-PARENT RATE DUE TO							
	Two-Parent Families	Two-Parent Families with a Disabled Parent	Two-Parent Families with a Non-custodial Parent	Two-Parent Families Used in Two-Parent Family Rate	Participating Families in Two-Parent Family Rate	Subjected to a Sanction	Part of an Ongoing Research Evaluation	Inconsistency Under an Approved Welfare Reform Waiver	Participation in a Tribal Work Program						
Mississippi	7	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Missouri	1,398	154	-	1,201	340	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Montana	641	12	-	606	529	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	230	-	-	230	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	78	-	-	77	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1,295	-	-	1,196	757	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	11,204	2,645	-	7,752	4,154	807	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
North Carolina	480	227	-	246	115	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2,934	-	-	2,934	1,716	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	102	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	579	-	-	579	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,643	1,525	-	1,119	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	133	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	347	125	-	222	210	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	510	9	-	240	183	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	6,148	1,235	-	2,095	1,317	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	478	31	-	438	123	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	6,277	-	-	6,008	3,163	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1,530	-	-	1,467	475	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	195	4	-	165	66	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	7	-	-	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Not used in two-parent rates.

**Table 3.4: a**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation 1/	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	1,403,089	605,497	362,228	3,263	3,380	52,877	1,248	85,930	35,933	53,779	15,383	17,555	24,920	143	35,532	31,257
Alabama	8,935	3,915	2,304	49	177	185	3	894	24	516	1	-	294	-	-	157
Alaska	5,483	2,845	1,773	-	-	50	12	597	165	576	-	-	69	-	-	447
Arizona	19,154	7,095	4,970	-	-	1,236	25	1,713	93	579	40	29	293	-	-	-
Arkansas	6,807	2,183	868	20	35	91	13	464	1	564	73	41	132	-	-	36
California	275,507	122,018	89,229	612	335	2,410	419	19,955	972	7,902	596	3,378	2,502	-	-	1,251
Colorado	6,616	3,062	1,449	-	132	340	5	263	677	567	-	46	361	4	-	-
Connecticut	17,136	7,418	5,224	176	3	49	22	1,175	22	630	56	509	34	-	890	213
Delaware	3,199	919	639	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	-	2	27	-	137	-
Dist. of Col.	12,033	2,886	2,499	-	-	98	-	199	-	156	19	11	1	-	-	10
Florida	24,827	8,203	4,692	34	36	886	-	734	614	1,169	18	343	999	35	-	-
Georgia	25,944	5,113	1,884	8	10	396	78	211	366	1,477	45	15	424	3	-	686
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	10,958	5,599	4,394	-	-	959	22	1,039	6	620	57	-	36	-	15	-
Idaho	370	331	96	1	1	15	-	110	12	84	-	2	6	-	-	157
Illinois	37,148	24,271	15,406	-	-	2,562	-	334	402	4,280	265	1,236	130	-	-	2,535
Indiana	32,611	18,995	16,757	96	-	118	12	603	-	321	147	775	386	-	2,763	-
Iowa	17,523	10,387	9,139	103	-	60	-	234	19	1,010	-	-	483	-	-	849
Kansas	9,385	6,820	3,018	-	-	762	4	-	15	116	32	37	414	-	4,116	-
Kentucky	21,679	7,874	3,832	135	-	395	22	265	1,422	2,009	184	285	-	-	-	243
Louisiana	13,591	5,014	3,171	2	25	863	8	300	-	970	-	30	235	-	-	-
Maine	7,761	5,192	3,145	-	-	252	8	1,806	351	161	435	44	435	-	-	-
Maryland	18,067	2,917	1,024	92	132	41	21	1,061	20	630	-	10	255	-	-	-
Massachusetts	26,984	6,316	3,856	169	41	-	-	607	162	228	680	118	779	6	-	-
Michigan	48,645	20,990	17,801	2	1	6	9	3,594	1	305	16	17	408	-	-	53
Minnesota	34,661	17,446	10,817	-	-	17	-	5,353	47	908	10	656	1,977	1	1,816	-

(continued...)





**Table 3.4.a**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES  
AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY  
FISCAL YEAR 2007

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation 1/	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	7,920	2,052	1,205	-	-	212	-	342	160	194	17	90	54	-	-	-
Missouri	34,429	14,867	7,270	-	-	425	18	1,420	-	3,057	-	1,040	208	-	-	3,449
Montana	4,759	4,419	497	-	-	3,033	-	532	-	246	-	-	22	-	1,993	-
Nebraska	6,278	1,968	899	-	-	6	3	306	-	179	-	-	332	-	248	110
Nevada	4,192	2,164	1,052	-	-	-	-	961	73	208	22	-	60	-	-	308
New Hampshire	4,202	1,966	986	-	-	49	3	789	-	74	236	-	226	-	443	-
New Jersey	28,632	13,516	5,493	-	-	5,217	20	2,289	27	3,004	587	1,942	178	6	-	-
New Mexico	17,006	7,508	5,743	16	80	298	64	450	642	814	290	340	79	61	11	1
New York	188,482	72,554	49,261	382	-	10,353	-	1,903	9,199	3,514	493	228	-	-	-	112
North Carolina	21,607	6,441	3,957	40	71	355	-	880	16	1,550	17	351	282	-	-	-
North Dakota	2,214	1,005	495	-	-	162	-	240	7	141	5	109	21	-	-	-
Ohio	50,962	35,942	14,759	3	3	11,737	-	2,365	-	6,493	767	63	2,970	-	-	6,515
Oklahoma	7,742	3,244	1,052	9	-	105	34	1,190	-	344	545	191	138	-	-	-
Oregon	9,304	6,901	996	160	31	504	9	2,594	66	-	556	523	254	-	6,406	647
Pennsylvania	57,197	15,895	13,150	-	-	1,378	2	1,416	69	126	625	562	-	-	-	18
Puerto Rico	22,765	2,067	285	176	134	184	28	422	351	344	137	18	44	7	-	-
Rhode Island	12,788	5,127	3,704	41	-	153	2	315	-	577	-	363	119	-	-	321
South Carolina	9,695	3,843	2,274	-	-	64	11	463	-	509	42	1	290	-	868	17
South Dakota	1,209	739	174	-	-	-	23	75	463	53	2	63	15	11	-	-
Tennessee	43,122	23,740	8,324	-	4	229	8	7,369	114	2,515	1,947	-	4,542	-	9,692	2,296
Texas	92,653	22,085	11,134	212	56	429	105	7,791	194	1,862	86	1,473	345	-	6,134	-
Utah	5,224	4,465	1,019	-	-	83	19	705	-	333	785	193	99	-	-	3,565
Vermont	5,259	2,082	1,170	-	20	72	7	483	-	248	143	-	223	-	-	458
Virgin Islands	689	80	20	-	-	-	10	7	20	1	25	-	-	9	-	1
Virginia	17,158	5,771	4,137	44	-	194	91	2,189	-	24	202	66	8	-	-	-
Washington	43,662	38,032	13,349	673	2,034	1,432	96	5,546	18,055	603	3,257	833	2,307	-	-	6,802
West Virginia	12,616	3,847	1,296	5	19	904	8	368	690	633	-	326	15	-	-	-
Wisconsin	6,213	5,451	514	2	-	3,234	1	982	396	350	1,923	1,424	1,173	-	-	-
Wyoming	166	97	26	1	-	54	3	27	-	5	-	-	8	-	-	-

1/ Adults participating in more than one activity are included once in this total.

**Table 3.4:b**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING ADULTS  
FISCAL YEAR 2007

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING ADULTS															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation /	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	1,403,089	605,497	59.8%	0.5%	0.6%	8.7%	0.2%	14.2%	5.9%	8.9%	2.5%	2.9%	4.1%	0.0%	5.9%	5.2%
Alabama	8,935	3,915	58.9%	1.3%	4.5%	4.7%	0.1%	22.8%	0.6%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%
Alaska	5,483	2,845	62.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.4%	21.0%	5.8%	20.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	15.7%
Arizona	19,164	7,095	70.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.4%	24.1%	1.3%	8.2%	0.6%	0.4%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	6,807	2,183	39.8%	0.9%	1.6%	4.2%	0.6%	21.3%	0.0%	25.8%	3.3%	1.9%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
California	275,507	122,018	73.1%	0.5%	0.3%	2.0%	0.3%	16.4%	0.8%	6.5%	0.5%	2.8%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Colorado	6,616	3,062	47.3%	0.0%	4.3%	11.1%	0.2%	8.6%	22.1%	18.5%	0.0%	1.5%	11.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Connecticut	17,136	7,418	70.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	15.8%	0.3%	8.5%	0.8%	6.9%	0.5%	0.0%	12.0%	2.9%
Delaware	3,199	919	69.5%	0.0%	0.0%	23.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	2.9%	0.0%	14.9%	0.0%
Dist. of Col.	12,033	2,886	86.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	5.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Florida	24,827	8,203	57.2%	0.4%	0.4%	10.8%	0.0%	8.9%	7.5%	14.3%	0.2%	4.2%	12.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Georgia	25,944	5,113	36.8%	0.2%	0.2%	7.7%	1.5%	4.1%	7.2%	28.9%	0.9%	0.3%	8.3%	0.1%	0.0%	13.4%
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	10,958	5,599	78.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.1%	0.4%	18.6%	0.1%	11.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Idaho	370	331	29.0%	0.3%	0.3%	4.5%	0.0%	33.2%	3.6%	25.4%	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	47.4%
Illinois	37,148	24,271	63.5%	0.0%	0.0%	10.6%	0.0%	1.4%	1.7%	17.6%	1.1%	5.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	10.4%
Indiana	32,611	18,995	88.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	3.2%	0.0%	1.7%	0.8%	4.1%	2.0%	0.0%	14.5%	0.0%
Iowa	17,523	10,387	88.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	2.3%	0.2%	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%
Kansas	9,385	6,820	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.5%	0.5%	6.1%	0.0%	60.4%	0.0%
Kentucky	21,679	7,874	48.7%	1.7%	0.0%	5.0%	0.3%	3.4%	18.1%	25.5%	2.3%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%
Louisiana	13,591	5,014	63.2%	0.0%	0.5%	17.2%	0.2%	6.0%	0.0%	19.3%	0.0%	0.6%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maine	7,761	5,192	60.6%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.2%	34.8%	6.8%	3.1%	8.4%	0.8%	8.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maryland	18,067	2,917	35.1%	3.2%	4.5%	1.4%	0.7%	36.4%	0.7%	21.6%	0.0%	0.3%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Massachusetts	26,984	6,316	61.1%	2.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	9.6%	2.6%	3.6%	10.8%	1.9%	12.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Michigan	48,645	20,990	84.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.1%	0.0%	1.5%	0.1%	0.1%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Minnesota	34,561	17,446	62.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	30.7%	0.3%	5.2%	0.1%	3.8%	11.3%	0.0%	10.4%	0.0%

(Continued...)



**Table 3.4.b**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING ADULTS  
FISCAL YEAR 2007

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING ADULTS															
	Total Adults	Hours of Participation 1/	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	7,920	2,052	58.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	0.0%	16.7%	7.8%	9.5%	0.8%	4.4%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Missouri	34,429	14,867	48.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.1%	9.6%	0.0%	20.6%	0.0%	7.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	23.2%
Montana	4,759	4,419	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	68.6%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	45.1%	0.0%
Nebraska	6,278	1,968	45.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	15.5%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	16.9%	0.0%	12.6%	5.6%
Nevada	4,192	2,164	48.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	44.4%	3.4%	9.6%	1.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	14.2%
New Hampshire	4,202	1,966	50.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.2%	40.1%	0.0%	3.8%	12.0%	0.0%	11.5%	0.0%	22.5%	0.0%
New Jersey	28,632	13,516	40.6%	0.0%	0.0%	38.6%	0.1%	16.9%	0.2%	22.2%	4.3%	14.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
New Mexico	17,006	7,508	76.5%	0.2%	1.1%	4.0%	0.9%	6.0%	8.6%	10.8%	3.9%	4.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%
New York	188,482	72,554	67.9%	0.5%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	2.6%	12.7%	4.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
North Carolina	21,607	6,441	61.4%	0.6%	1.1%	5.5%	0.0%	13.7%	0.2%	24.1%	0.3%	5.4%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Dakota	2,214	1,005	49.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.1%	0.0%	23.9%	0.7%	14.0%	0.5%	10.8%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	50,982	36,942	41.1%	0.0%	0.0%	32.7%	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%	18.1%	2.1%	0.2%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	18.1%
Oklahoma	7,742	3,244	32.4%	0.3%	0.0%	3.2%	1.0%	36.7%	0.0%	10.6%	16.8%	5.9%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Oregon	9,304	6,901	14.4%	2.3%	0.4%	7.3%	0.1%	37.6%	1.0%	0.0%	8.1%	7.6%	3.7%	0.0%	92.8%	9.4%
Pennsylvania	57,197	15,695	83.8%	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%	0.0%	9.0%	0.4%	0.8%	4.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Puerto Rico	22,765	2,067	13.8%	8.5%	6.5%	8.9%	1.4%	20.4%	17.0%	16.6%	6.6%	0.9%	2.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Rhode Island	12,788	5,127	72.2%	0.8%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	7.1%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%
South Carolina	9,585	3,843	59.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.3%	12.0%	0.0%	13.2%	1.1%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	22.6%	0.4%
South Dakota	1,209	739	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	10.1%	62.7%	7.2%	0.3%	8.5%	2.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Tennessee	43,122	23,740	35.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	31.0%	0.5%	10.6%	8.2%	0.0%	19.1%	0.0%	40.8%	9.7%
Texas	92,653	22,085	50.4%	1.0%	0.3%	1.9%	0.5%	35.3%	0.9%	8.4%	0.4%	6.7%	1.6%	0.0%	27.8%	0.0%
Utah	5,224	4,485	22.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.4%	15.7%	0.0%	7.4%	17.5%	4.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	79.5%
Vermont	5,259	2,082	56.2%	0.0%	1.0%	3.5%	0.3%	23.2%	0.0%	11.9%	6.9%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	22.0%
Virgin Islands	689	80	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	8.8%	25.0%	1.3%	31.3%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%
Virginia	17,158	5,771	71.7%	0.8%	0.0%	3.4%	1.6%	37.9%	0.0%	0.4%	3.5%	1.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Washington	43,662	36,032	35.1%	1.8%	5.3%	3.8%	0.3%	14.6%	47.5%	1.6%	8.6%	2.2%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	17.9%
West Virginia	12,616	3,847	33.7%	0.1%	0.5%	23.5%	0.2%	9.6%	17.9%	16.5%	0.0%	8.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wisconsin	6,213	5,451	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%	59.3%	0.0%	18.0%	7.3%	6.4%	36.3%	26.1%	21.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wyoming	166	97	26.8%	1.0%	0.0%	55.7%	3.1%	27.8%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

1/ Adults participating in more than one activity are included once in this total.

**Table 3.4:c**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADULTS  
FISCAL YEAR 2007

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADULTS															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation /	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Volunteering Activities	Other
United States	1,403,089	43.2%	25.8%	0.2%	0.2%	3.8%	0.1%	6.1%	2.6%	3.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	2.5%	2.2%
Alabama	8,935	43.8%	25.8%	0.5%	2.0%	2.1%	0.0%	10.0%	0.3%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%
Alaska	5,483	51.9%	32.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.2%	10.9%	3.0%	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%
Arizona	19,164	37.0%	25.9%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%	0.1%	8.9%	0.5%	3.0%	0.2%	0.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	6,807	32.1%	12.8%	0.3%	0.5%	1.3%	0.2%	6.8%	0.0%	8.3%	1.1%	0.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
California	275,507	44.3%	32.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.2%	7.2%	0.4%	2.9%	0.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Colorado	6,616	46.3%	21.9%	0.0%	2.0%	5.1%	0.1%	4.0%	10.2%	8.6%	0.0%	0.7%	5.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Connecticut	17,136	43.3%	30.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	6.9%	0.1%	3.7%	0.3%	3.0%	0.2%	0.0%	5.2%	1.2%
Delaware	3,199	28.7%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%
Dist. of Col.	12,033	24.0%	20.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	1.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Florida	24,627	33.0%	18.9%	0.1%	0.1%	3.6%	0.0%	3.0%	2.5%	4.7%	0.1%	1.4%	4.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Georgia	25,944	19.7%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.3%	0.8%	1.4%	5.7%	0.2%	0.1%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	10,958	51.1%	40.1%	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%	0.2%	9.5%	0.1%	5.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Idaho	370	89.5%	25.9%	0.3%	0.3%	4.1%	0.0%	29.7%	3.2%	22.7%	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	42.4%
Illinois	37,148	66.3%	41.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	11.5%	0.7%	3.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%
Indiana	32,611	56.2%	51.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%	2.4%	1.2%	0.0%	8.5%	0.0%
Iowa	17,523	59.3%	52.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	1.3%	0.1%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%
Kansas	9,365	72.7%	32.2%	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%	0.3%	0.4%	4.4%	0.0%	43.9%	0.0%
Kentucky	21,679	36.3%	17.7%	0.6%	0.0%	1.8%	0.1%	1.2%	6.6%	9.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
Louisiana	13,591	36.9%	23.3%	0.0%	0.2%	6.3%	0.1%	2.2%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maine	7,761	66.9%	40.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.1%	23.3%	4.5%	2.1%	5.6%	0.6%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maryland	18,067	16.1%	5.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	5.9%	0.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Massachusetts	26,984	23.4%	14.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.6%	0.8%	2.5%	0.4%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Michigan	48,645	43.1%	36.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Minnesota	34,661	50.3%	31.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	0.1%	2.6%	0.0%	1.9%	5.7%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%

(continued...)



**Table 3-4:c**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK-ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADULTS  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK-ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADULTS															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation 1/	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	7,920	25.9%	15.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	4.3%	2.0%	2.4%	0.2%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Missouri	34,429	43.2%	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.1%	4.1%	0.0%	8.9%	0.0%	3.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Montana	4,759	92.9%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	63.7%	0.0%	11.2%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	41.9%	0.0%
Nebraska	6,278	31.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	4.0%	1.8%
Nevada	4,192	51.6%	25.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.9%	1.7%	5.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%
New Hampshire	4,202	46.8%	23.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.1%	18.8%	0.0%	1.8%	5.6%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	10.5%	0.0%
New Jersey	28,632	47.2%	19.2%	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	0.1%	8.0%	0.1%	10.5%	2.1%	6.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
New Mexico	17,006	44.1%	33.8%	0.1%	0.5%	1.8%	0.4%	2.6%	3.8%	4.8%	1.7%	2.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
New York	188,482	38.5%	26.1%	0.2%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	1.0%	4.9%	1.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
North Carolina	21,607	29.8%	18.3%	0.2%	0.3%	1.6%	0.0%	4.1%	0.1%	7.2%	0.1%	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Dakota	2,214	45.4%	22.4%	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%	0.0%	10.8%	0.3%	6.4%	0.2%	4.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	50,982	70.5%	28.9%	0.0%	0.0%	23.0%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	12.7%	1.5%	0.1%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	12.8%
Oklahoma	7,742	41.9%	13.6%	0.1%	0.0%	1.4%	0.4%	15.4%	0.0%	4.4%	7.0%	2.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Oregon	9,304	74.2%	10.7%	1.7%	0.3%	5.4%	0.1%	27.9%	0.7%	0.0%	6.0%	5.6%	2.7%	0.0%	68.9%	7.0%
Pennsylvania	57,197	27.4%	23.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	2.5%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Puerto Rico	22,765	9.1%	1.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Rhode Island	12,788	40.1%	29.0%	0.3%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	2.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%
South Carolina	9,585	40.1%	23.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.1%	4.8%	0.0%	5.3%	0.4%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.2%
South Dakota	1,209	61.1%	14.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	6.2%	38.3%	4.4%	0.2%	5.2%	1.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Tennessee	43,122	55.1%	19.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	17.1%	0.3%	5.8%	4.5%	0.0%	10.5%	0.0%	22.5%	5.3%
Texas	92,653	23.8%	12.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	8.4%	0.2%	2.0%	0.1%	1.6%	0.4%	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%
Utah	5,224	85.9%	19.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.4%	13.5%	0.0%	6.4%	15.0%	3.7%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	68.2%
Vermont	5,259	39.6%	22.2%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.1%	9.2%	0.0%	4.7%	2.7%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%
Virgin Islands	689	11.6%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	2.9%	0.1%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.1%
Virginia	17,155	33.6%	24.1%	0.3%	0.0%	1.1%	0.5%	12.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Washington	43,662	87.1%	30.6%	1.5%	4.7%	3.3%	0.2%	12.7%	41.4%	1.4%	7.5%	1.9%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	15.6%
West Virginia	12,616	30.5%	10.3%	0.0%	0.2%	7.2%	0.1%	2.9%	5.5%	5.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wisconsin	6,213	87.7%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	52.1%	0.0%	15.8%	6.4%	5.6%	31.0%	22.9%	18.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wyoming	166	58.4%	15.7%	0.6%	0.0%	32.5%	1.8%	16.3%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

1/ Adults participating in more than one activity are included once in this total.





**Table 3:5**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

AVERAGE HOURS OF PARTICIPATION IN WORK ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING WAIVERS, FOR ALL ADULTS PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK ACTIVITY  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF HOURS OF PARTICIPATION IN WORK ACTIVITY BY ADULTS PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK ACTIVITY																
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation 1/	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other	All Fourteen Activities
United States	1,403,089	605,497	29.0	29.2	20.0	22.6	23.7	18.8	22.0	25.2	18.7	15.9	20.2	34.3	21.9	16.3	29.7
Alabama	8,935	3,915	29.2	25.2	23.3	27.5	30.7	22.3	24.3	21.4	25.3	-	21.3	-	-	15.7	30.2
Alaska	5,483	2,845	32.0	-	-	17.2	29.9	16.5	18.3	20.9	-	-	21.6	-	-	11.2	31.4
Arizona	19,164	7,095	34.6	27.0	18.0	20.7	33.4	15.5	17.7	18.8	12.9	9.8	16.2	-	-	-	34.3
Arkansas	6,807	2,183	28.0	23.9	26.7	27.5	29.0	21.2	13.4	27.6	27.0	30.6	25.0	-	-	27.2	28.2
California	275,507	122,018	29.6	46.0	21.9	23.1	17.7	26.7	26.0	26.7	14.3	22.9	17.6	-	-	20.6	30.0
Colorado	6,616	3,062	24.9	24.0	20.1	20.9	24.9	16.7	13.5	24.8	-	23.6	11.9	7.0	-	-	25.8
Connecticut	17,136	7,418	23.7	28.9	40.0	19.1	30.7	23.0	13.4	22.3	21.3	13.1	20.5	-	23.7	22.1	27.8
Delaware	3,199	919	24.3	-	-	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	21.0	-	10.1	-	22.5
Dist. of Col.	12,033	2,886	34.0	-	31.0	27.1	2.5	29.0	-	17.7	17.7	4.4	30.0	-	-	40.3	33.6
Florida	24,827	8,203	24.0	11.5	32.5	19.1	-	19.1	15.3	26.2	9.0	13.0	29.9	50.0	-	-	27.0
Georgia	25,944	5,113	23.4	25.5	29.1	13.6	23.1	17.2	22.8	19.6	23.8	18.3	17.0	21.3	-	12.1	21.4
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	10,958	5,699	21.2	-	-	21.9	36.5	17.8	22.5	15.2	23.3	-	20.1	-	37.6	-	26.0
Idaho	370	331	23.9	20.6	14.9	11.5	-	16.8	13.5	20.9	-	25.2	21.9	-	-	19.5	28.7
Illinois	37,148	24,271	30.5	-	-	30.0	-	30.2	22.8	29.3	23.9	17.8	32.6	-	-	20.8	32.0
Indiana	32,611	18,995	37.3	18.3	-	13.7	13.4	28.5	-	28.9	20.8	18.7	25.0	-	24.5	-	39.5
Iowa	17,523	10,387	29.7	31.6	-	15.1	-	6.9	9.5	30.4	-	-	9.0	-	-	26.5	32.2
Kansas	9,385	6,820	33.0	-	-	31.1	32.7	-	35.6	32.9	22.8	16.0	26.5	-	30.4	-	38.9
Kentucky	21,679	7,874	24.8	29.0	-	28.6	32.9	30.0	27.4	28.1	17.6	19.5	-	-	-	20.9	29.0
Louisiana	13,591	5,014	27.7	14.8	22.8	19.9	26.2	14.4	-	20.6	-	19.3	16.9	-	-	-	26.9
Maine	7,761	5,192	27.1	-	-	20.1	33.2	20.2	22.5	24.4	19.7	25.1	18.6	-	-	-	30.2
Maryland	18,067	2,917	25.9	18.4	19.6	11.9	40.0	13.1	15.3	13.8	-	7.0	8.3	-	-	-	19.6
Massachusetts	26,984	6,316	22.9	26.6	20.0	22.6	22.4	22.4	20.1	20.4	22.6	20.0	22.0	30.0	-	-	23.7
Michigan	48,645	20,990	25.1	24.5	15.0	15.9	36.9	14.1	35.0	16.1	12.6	8.6	28.2	-	-	20.6	24.6
Minnesota	34,661	17,446	20.7	-	-	15.2	-	14.9	13.1	25.0	37.6	20.1	29.7	17.3	15.8	-	24.6

(continues...)

**Table 3.5**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

AVERAGE HOURS OF PARTICIPATION IN WORK ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING WAIVERS, FOR ALL ADULTS PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK ACTIVITY  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF HOURS OF PARTICIPATION IN WORK ACTIVITY BY ADULTS PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK ACTIVITY																
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation <sup>1/</sup>	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other	All Fourteen Activities
Mississippi	7,920	2,052	24.7	-	-	19.3	-	15.8	19.8	20.6	18.7	12.6	26.2	-	-	-	24.0
Missouri	34,429	14,867	28.3	-	-	20.7	28.6	16.3	-	26.6	-	19.0	29.5	-	-	11.4	25.9
Montana	4,759	4,419	19.5	-	-	29.0	-	20.3	-	2.1	-	-	9.6	-	-	22.1	34.7
Nebraska	6,278	1,968	18.3	-	-	35.9	28.0	20.7	-	28.3	-	-	25.7	-	21.2	19.9	22.5
Nevada	4,192	2,164	35.8	-	-	-	6.0	6.8	22.4	24.5	9.4	-	15.2	-	-	6.0	24.9
New Hampshire	4,202	1,966	21.4	-	-	14.3	27.2	17.1	-	22.4	19.7	-	17.3	-	7.7	-	24.9
New Jersey	28,632	13,516	28.2	-	-	21.0	26.5	15.9	19.4	21.4	8.6	13.7	29.3	32.2	-	-	29.8
New Mexico	17,006	7,508	31.5	31.8	28.3	24.1	29.4	26.9	22.9	28.5	21.6	13.6	27.3	31.9	33.0	5.0	34.4
New York	188,482	72,554	30.7	32.7	-	21.3	-	24.5	32.6	31.2	29.7	-	27.3	-	-	1.0	30.6
North Carolina	21,607	6,441	26.5	21.9	24.8	12.8	-	19.4	8.6	20.1	18.3	19.6	17.3	-	-	-	26.8
North Dakota	2,214	1,005	22.1	-	-	16.9	21.8	12.9	18.1	30.4	17.0	17.5	20.0	3.0	-	-	23.5
Ohio	50,962	35,942	27.8	40.0	35.0	26.5	-	22.5	-	25.6	18.6	17.4	20.7	-	-	16.7	31.3
Oklahoma	7,742	3,244	32.9	25.1	32.0	22.0	37.3	19.7	-	26.5	24.5	20.4	18.4	-	-	-	28.0
Oregon	9,304	6,901	20.9	29.6	22.8	12.2	26.8	15.9	8.7	-	17.1	10.4	23.5	-	-	5.1	32.6
Pennsylvania	57,197	15,695	19.7	-	-	12.9	20.7	13.0	17.7	10.2	17.0	13.8	-	-	-	15.2	20.2
Puerto Rico	22,765	2,067	32.5	32.5	28.8	24.6	20.8	28.1	29.1	28.6	31.0	30.0	15.0	30.0	-	-	29.8
Rhode Island	12,788	5,127	24.4	32.1	-	24.3	28.2	17.2	-	21.8	-	21.4	21.9	-	-	22.3	25.5
South Carolina	9,585	3,843	26.6	-	-	20.5	29.7	14.9	-	29.5	14.3	20.0	22.5	-	-	16.4	28.0
South Dakota	1,209	739	22.0	-	-	-	26.1	7.7	19.0	24.6	10.1	10.7	17.9	21.6	-	-	22.1
Tennessee	43,122	23,740	53.6	-	11.4	17.2	23.5	13.2	17.2	27.6	21.4	-	20.0	-	-	14.1	41.8
Texas	92,653	22,085	29.0	27.9	3.8	20.9	28.3	12.6	13.6	21.5	9.0	6.7	19.1	-	-	-	28.4
Utah	5,224	4,485	28.3	-	-	22.4	23.9	16.8	-	21.3	17.7	19.2	16.9	-	-	20.4	31.7
Vermont	5,259	2,082	19.0	-	22.9	23.0	23.6	17.6	-	19.7	13.1	-	14.4	-	-	6.9	22.2
Virgin Islands	689	80	39.8	-	-	-	32.2	31.1	54.1	35.3	34.5	-	-	30.8	-	30.9	45.3
Virginia	17,158	5,771	27.8	14.9	-	15.5	16.0	14.9	-	18.6	17.7	8.5	17.5	-	-	-	27.3
Washington	43,662	38,032	25.6	18.3	-	16.5	24.3	15.6	16.7	17.7	17.3	12.4	14.1	-	-	15.8	26.9
West Virginia	12,616	3,847	31.4	21.6	-	25.7	44.3	20.9	22.4	27.8	-	12.9	30.8	-	-	-	28.7
Wisconsin	6,213	5,451	18.1	17.1	-	15.6	14.3	19.4	24.6	15.8	16.4	7.6	11.4	-	-	-	27.5
Wyoming	186	97	24.2	22.6	-	32.2	28.5	20.3	-	35.6	-	-	25.1	-	-	25.0	35.0

<sup>1/</sup> Adults participating in more than one activity are included once in this total.

**Table 3.6.a**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Average Monthly Number of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE OVERALL WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Overall Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment	Work Experience	On-the-job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities
United States	2,120,841	1,112,577	362,853	248,149	2,732	2,152	35,875	699	51,832	22,580	41,762	7,513	8,900	14,622	109	28,098	6,855
Alabama	18,368	6,900	2,683	1,786	36	125	154	3	614	20	347	-	-	160	-	-	25
Alaska	5,847	3,958	1,720	1,330	-	-	29	9	262	83	333	-	-	45	-	-	134
Arizona	33,478	14,824	4,851	3,935	-	-	832	24	952	52	417	23	13	168	-	-	-
Arkansas	11,607	6,013	1,466	655	14	28	81	12	267	-	494	6	-	5	-	-	6
California	468,747	273,228	70,989	51,435	612	173	1,686	-	14,295	564	5,303	-	760	1,305	-	-	23
Colorado	10,639	5,306	2,021	1,063	-	106	258	4	155	362	479	-	35	183	-	-	-
Connecticut	25,941	11,733	4,738	3,248	139	3	40	22	878	22	497	31	367	34	-	791	74
Delaware	5,468	2,259	566	368	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	2	26	-	86	-
Dist. of Col.	16,336	10,260	2,088	1,872	-	-	88	-	144	-	78	10	78	1	-	-	10
Florida	58,849	17,843	5,516	2,948	34	36	505	-	734	362	1,169	18	125	745	35	-	-
Georgia	50,613	23,001	2,005	1,025	5	7	105	40	90	151	686	1	2	89	2	-	33
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	12,852	7,578	2,649	1,776	-	-	769	21	760	5	394	49	-	26	-	15	-
Idaho	1,290	314	153	73	1	1	7	-	64	9	58	-	-	2	-	-	15
Illinois	62,031	29,878	19,848	13,918	-	-	2,440	-	334	342	4,081	218	436	62	-	-	587
Indiana	41,299	19,265	14,657	12,639	68	-	112	12	581	-	317	134	743	322	-	2,645	-
Iowa	20,195	15,216	6,272	5,875	80	-	29	-	90	8	672	-	-	229	-	-	339
Kansas	13,035	7,158	5,779	2,593	-	-	704	4	-	15	102	19	29	303	-	3,543	-
Kentucky	36,127	17,534	5,939	2,633	123	-	367	21	250	1,316	1,843	92	77	-	-	-	49
Louisiana	25,176	10,319	3,852	2,652	1	21	601	7	193	-	655	-	15	194	-	-	-
Maine	9,661	6,940	3,184	2,213	-	-	197	7	1,111	271	130	142	10	178	-	-	-
Maryland	27,956	16,653	1,106	702	41	41	11	21	236	-	187	-	-	10	-	-	-
Massachusetts	42,366	6,220	4,767	2,778	126	41	-	-	495	157	149	561	78	693	6	-	-
Michigan	70,718	37,924	12,820	11,881	1	-	3	8	1,200	1	164	13	15	354	-	-	-
Minnesota	38,558	23,909	8,403	5,026	-	-	9	-	2,361	24	658	10	326	1,780	1	1,001	-

(continued...)

**Table 3.6.a**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Average Monthly Number of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE OVERALL WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Overall Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	15,657	5,688	1,174	792	-	-	129	-	123	102	117	-	6	36	-	-	-
Missouri	45,556	28,128	9,338	5,862	-	-	291	17	528	-	2,644	-	599	208	-	-	483
Montana	4,934	3,650	1,641	276	-	-	1,361	-	172	-	39	-	-	9	-	1,095	-
Nebraska	9,486	5,069	920	341	-	-	6	3	159	-	145	-	-	225	-	114	2
Nevada	7,439	3,376	1,180	957	-	-	-	-	298	49	139	13	-	20	-	-	41
New Hampshire	5,659	2,069	1,039	567	-	-	35	3	471	-	62	147	-	124	-	169	-
New Jersey	45,325	25,742	10,037	4,359	-	-	4,194	17	1,313	19	2,459	421	1,508	173	5	-	-
New Mexico	19,322	12,610	5,870	4,613	13	68	235	61	345	461	702	190	221	52	40	11	-
New York	226,389	137,200	56,678	40,194	271	-	4,856	-	1,515	9,000	3,310	120	-	116	-	-	12
North Carolina	43,498	16,868	4,131	2,898	18	63	216	-	608	16	957	17	53	162	-	-	-
North Dakota	2,999	1,543	493	288	-	-	71	-	70	4	118	1	23	20	-	-	-
Ohio	85,005	43,579	23,163	10,758	3	3	9,408	-	1,584	-	5,338	206	22	1,782	-	-	1,480
Oklahoma	14,053	7,189	1,337	780	4	-	27	32	351	-	143	33	109	68	-	-	-
Oregon	16,270	9,012	6,481	944	155	30	490	9	2,442	64	-	501	456	223	-	6,114	622
Pennsylvania	87,553	49,869	5,368	4,910	-	-	709	1	382	26	36	210	107	-	-	-	1
Puerto Rico	26,118	22,593	1,507	216	146	88	93	19	360	342	278	11	-	12	7	-	-
Rhode Island	15,228	10,903	2,793	2,082	36	-	111	2	143	-	362	-	182	114	-	-	51
South Carolina	16,938	4,892	2,852	1,881	-	-	45	10	274	-	447	36	-	247	-	500	-
South Dakota	2,713	962	413	120	-	-	-	20	37	231	45	-	31	15	6	-	-
Tennessee	59,409	42,139	13,624	6,998	-	4	179	6	5,545	81	2,031	861	-	1,066	-	6,944	507
Texas	133,997	37,799	15,906	9,329	208	56	405	104	3,933	135	1,631	79	860	323	-	5,130	-
Utah	7,487	4,847	1,255	763	-	-	53	13	322	-	211	198	54	93	-	-	727
Vermont	5,524	4,393	555	363	-	9	49	5	170	-	109	54	-	67	-	-	84
Virgin Islands	748	670	45	15	-	-	-	8	5	16	1	3	-	-	7	-	-
Virginia	29,271	8,775	3,890	3,345	20	-	95	67	1,007	-	17	150	36	4	-	-	-
Washington	54,160	34,326	17,313	8,798	568	1,240	867	77	2,467	7,587	457	1,668	508	1,633	-	-	1,550
West Virginia	14,732	9,348	2,016	853	5	9	485	7	161	340	383	-	59	3	-	-	-
Wisconsin	17,680	4,976	3,724	403	2	-	2,260	1	962	343	343	1,277	1,031	928	-	-	-
Wyoming	524	109	78	20	1	-	48	2	19	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	-

ACF/OPRE 06-04-2002

**Table 3:6:b**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Average Monthly Percent of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours  
For the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY PERCENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE OVERALL WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Overall Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	2,120,841	1,112,577	362,853	64.8%	0.7%	0.6%	9.4%	0.2%	13.5%	5.9%	10.9%	2.0%	2.3%	3.8%	0.0%	7.3%	1.8%
Alabama	18,368	6,900	2,683	66.6%	1.3%	4.7%	5.7%	0.1%	22.9%	0.7%	12.9%	0.0%	0.0%	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Alaska	5,847	3,958	1,720	77.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.5%	15.2%	4.8%	19.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%
Arizona	33,478	14,824	4,851	81.1%	0.0%	0.0%	17.2%	0.5%	19.6%	1.1%	8.6%	0.5%	0.3%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	11,607	6,013	1,466	44.7%	1.0%	1.9%	5.5%	0.8%	18.2%	0.0%	33.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
California	468,747	273,228	70,989	72.5%	0.9%	0.2%	2.4%	0.0%	20.1%	0.8%	7.5%	0.0%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Colorado	10,639	5,306	2,021	52.6%	0.0%	5.2%	12.8%	0.2%	7.7%	17.9%	23.7%	0.0%	1.7%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Connecticut	25,941	11,733	4,738	68.6%	2.9%	0.1%	0.8%	0.5%	18.5%	0.5%	10.5%	0.7%	7.7%	0.7%	0.0%	16.7%	1.6%
Delaware	5,468	2,259	566	66.2%	0.0%	0.0%	28.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	4.7%	0.0%	15.5%	0.0%
Dist. of Col.	16,336	10,260	2,088	89.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	6.9%	0.0%	3.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Florida	58,849	17,843	5,516	53.4%	0.6%	0.7%	9.2%	0.0%	13.3%	6.6%	21.2%	0.3%	2.3%	13.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Georgia	50,613	23,001	2,005	51.1%	0.2%	0.3%	5.2%	2.0%	4.5%	7.5%	34.2%	0.0%	0.1%	4.4%	0.1%	0.0%	1.6%
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	12,852	7,578	2,649	67.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.0%	0.8%	28.7%	0.2%	14.9%	1.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Idaho	1,290	314	153	47.7%	0.7%	0.7%	4.6%	0.0%	41.8%	5.9%	37.9%	0.0%	0.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%
Illinois	62,031	29,878	19,848	70.1%	0.0%	0.0%	12.3%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	20.6%	1.1%	2.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%
Indiana	41,299	19,265	14,657	66.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	4.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.9%	5.1%	2.2%	0.0%	18.0%	0.0%
Iowa	20,195	15,216	6,272	93.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.1%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%
Kansas	13,035	7,158	5,779	44.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	1.8%	0.3%	0.5%	5.2%	0.0%	61.3%	0.0%
Kentucky	36,127	17,534	5,939	44.3%	2.1%	0.0%	6.0%	0.4%	4.2%	22.2%	31.0%	1.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
Louisiana	25,176	10,319	3,852	66.8%	0.0%	0.5%	15.6%	0.2%	5.0%	0.0%	17.0%	0.0%	0.4%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maine	9,661	6,940	3,184	69.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	0.2%	34.9%	8.5%	4.1%	4.5%	0.3%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maryland	27,956	16,653	1,106	63.5%	3.7%	3.7%	1.0%	1.9%	21.3%	0.0%	16.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Massachusetts	42,366	6,220	4,767	66.3%	2.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	10.4%	3.3%	3.1%	11.8%	1.6%	14.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Michigan	70,718	37,924	12,820	92.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	9.4%	0.0%	1.3%	0.1%	0.1%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Minnesota	38,558	23,909	8,403	59.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	28.1%	0.3%	7.8%	0.1%	3.9%	20.9%	0.0%	11.9%	0.0%

(continued...)

**Table 3.6:b**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Average Monthly Percent of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours  
For the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY PERCENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE OVERALL WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Overall Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	15,857	5,688	1,174	67.5%	0.0%	0.0%	11.0%	0.0%	10.5%	8.7%	10.0%	0.0%	0.5%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Missouri	45,556	28,128	9,338	62.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.2%	5.7%	0.0%	28.3%	0.0%	6.4%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%
Montana	4,934	3,650	1,641	16.8%	0.0%	0.0%	82.9%	0.0%	10.5%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	63.1%	0.0%
Nebraska	9,486	5,069	920	37.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	17.3%	0.0%	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%	24.5%	0.0%	12.4%	0.2%
Nevada	7,439	3,376	1,180	81.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.3%	4.2%	11.8%	1.1%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%
New Hampshire	5,659	2,069	1,039	54.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.3%	45.3%	0.0%	6.0%	14.1%	0.0%	11.9%	0.0%	16.3%	0.0%
New Jersey	45,325	25,742	10,037	43.4%	0.0%	0.0%	41.8%	0.2%	13.1%	0.2%	24.5%	4.2%	15.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
New Mexico	19,322	12,610	5,870	78.6%	0.2%	1.2%	4.0%	1.0%	5.9%	7.9%	12.0%	3.2%	3.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%
New York	226,389	137,200	56,678	70.9%	0.5%	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	2.7%	15.9%	5.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Carolina	43,498	16,868	4,131	70.2%	0.4%	1.5%	5.2%	0.0%	14.7%	0.4%	23.2%	0.4%	1.3%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Dakota	2,999	1,543	493	58.4%	0.0%	0.0%	14.4%	0.0%	14.2%	0.8%	23.9%	0.2%	4.7%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	85,005	43,579	23,163	46.4%	0.0%	0.0%	40.6%	0.0%	6.8%	0.0%	23.0%	0.9%	0.1%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%
Oklahoma	14,053	7,189	1,337	58.3%	0.3%	0.0%	2.0%	2.4%	26.3%	0.0%	10.7%	2.5%	8.2%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Oregon	16,270	9,012	6,481	14.6%	2.4%	0.5%	7.6%	0.1%	37.7%	1.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.0%	3.4%	0.0%	94.3%	9.6%
Pennsylvania	87,563	49,869	5,368	91.5%	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%	0.0%	7.1%	0.5%	0.7%	3.9%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Puerto Rico	26,118	22,593	1,507	14.3%	9.7%	5.8%	6.2%	1.3%	23.9%	22.7%	18.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Rhode Island	15,228	10,903	2,763	75.4%	1.3%	0.0%	4.0%	0.1%	5.2%	0.0%	13.8%	0.0%	6.6%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%
South Carolina	16,938	4,892	2,852	66.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.4%	9.6%	0.0%	15.7%	1.3%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	17.5%	0.0%
South Dakota	2,713	962	413	29.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	9.0%	55.9%	10.9%	0.0%	7.5%	3.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Tennessee	59,409	42,139	13,624	51.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	40.7%	0.6%	14.9%	6.2%	0.0%	7.8%	0.0%	51.0%	3.7%
Texas	133,997	37,799	15,906	56.7%	1.3%	0.4%	2.5%	0.7%	24.7%	0.8%	10.3%	0.5%	5.4%	2.0%	0.0%	32.3%	0.0%
Utah	7,487	4,847	1,255	60.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	1.0%	25.7%	0.0%	16.8%	15.8%	4.3%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	57.9%
Vermont	5,524	4,393	555	65.4%	0.0%	1.6%	8.8%	0.9%	30.6%	0.0%	19.6%	9.7%	0.0%	12.1%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%
Virgin Islands	748	670	45	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.8%	11.1%	35.6%	2.2%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	15.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Virginia	29,271	8,775	3,890	86.0%	0.5%	0.0%	2.4%	1.7%	25.9%	0.0%	0.4%	3.9%	0.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Washington	54,160	34,326	17,313	50.8%	3.3%	7.2%	5.0%	0.4%	14.2%	43.8%	2.6%	9.6%	2.9%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%	9.0%
West Virginia	14,732	9,348	2,016	42.3%	0.2%	0.4%	24.1%	0.3%	8.0%	16.9%	19.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wisconsin	17,680	4,976	3,724	10.8%	0.1%	0.0%	60.7%	0.0%	25.8%	9.2%	9.2%	34.3%	27.7%	24.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wyoming	524	109	78	25.6%	1.3%	0.0%	61.5%	2.6%	24.4%	0.0%	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

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**Table 3:7:a**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Average Monthly Number of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities  
For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR TWO-PARENT FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE TWO-PARENT WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Two-Parent Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	50,006	36,762	18,802	17,728	241	282	3,102	40	4,373	4,208	2,079	505	488	935	21	2,638	1,207
Alabama	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	718	509	259	282	-	-	3	1	112	38	83	-	-	7	-	-	44
Arizona	393	344	207	215	-	-	83	1	201	5	28	1	2	7	-	-	-
Arkansas	188	156	37	24	2	2	2	-	17	-	15	1	-	1	-	-	-
California	173	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	398	288	129	119	-	10	23	-	37	63	40	-	-	15	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Col.	86	84	29	31	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	21	20	9	7	-	-	-	-	9	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
Illinois	24	23	21	21	-	-	7	-	1	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	1
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1,499	1,494	753	1,168	7	-	7	-	21	-	92	-	-	35	-	-	55
Kansas	577	573	463	392	-	-	71	1	-	133	13	2	2	43	-	580	-
Kentucky	708	687	337	163	8	-	72	3	26	133	127	7	7	-	-	-	1
Louisiana	164	119	70	80	-	-	15	-	6	-	12	-	-	3	-	-	-
Maine	262	242	145	130	-	-	14	-	82	39	9	12	2	14	-	-	-
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1,235	202	144	172	-	-	-	-	11	-	11	5	-	17	-	-	-
Michigan	1,986	1,977	1,051	1,214	1	-	5	1	194	1	29	6	1	16	-	-	1
Minnesota	4,316	3,049	1,318	1,357	-	-	4	-	637	1	85	4	149	242	-	246	-

(continued...)

**Table 3.7.a**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Average Monthly Number of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities  
For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR TWO-PARENT FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE TWO-PARENT WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Two-Parent Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	7	6	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	9	2	-	38	-
Missouri	1,398	1,201	340	366	-	-	25	2	86	-	50	-	9	2	-	-	-
Montana	641	606	529	120	-	-	826	-	121	-	28	-	-	4	-	428	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	230	230	156	174	-	-	-	-	58	7	34	4	-	30	-	-	3
New Hampshire	78	77	25	23	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	2	-	15	-	5	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1,295	1,196	757	785	4	6	48	9	112	94	140	10	45	38	21	-	1
New York	11,204	7,752	4,154	4,029	38	2	283	-	123	754	482	39	-	-	-	-	12
North Carolina	480	246	115	123	2	1	1	-	25	1	26	1	-	1	-	-	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2,934	2,934	1,716	1,446	-	-	1,083	-	272	-	407	11	-	140	-	-	203
Oklahoma	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	579	579	368	125	14	2	32	-	303	6	-	29	60	17	-	625	48
Pennsylvania	2,643	1,119	127	165	-	-	8	-	38	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	133	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	347	222	210	249	3	-	3	-	12	-	13	-	5	1	-	-	4
South Carolina	510	240	183	177	-	-	1	-	27	-	9	6	1	5	-	24	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	6,148	2,095	1,317	1,232	5	4	78	4	734	20	106	13	78	58	-	730	-
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	478	438	123	108	-	8	8	-	69	-	4	3	-	6	-	-	14
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	6,277	6,008	3,163	2,931	156	246	207	16	890	2,932	137	321	86	203	-	-	776
West Virginia	1,530	1,467	475	281	1	3	143	2	84	98	79	-	17	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	195	165	66	25	-	-	43	-	32	14	8	26	19	14	-	-	-
Wyoming	7	6	5	3	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

ACF/OPRE: 06-04-2002



**Table 3.7.b**

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Average Monthly Percent of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours For the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2007

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PARENTS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR TWO-PARENT FAMILIES AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARENTS IN FAMILIES PARTICIPATING IN THE TWO PARENT WORK RATES														Additional Waiver Requirements	Other	
	Total Two-Parent Families	Total Families in Two-Parent Work Rates	Families Participating in Two-Parent Work Rates	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance			Providing Child Care
United States	50,006	36,762	18,802	47.1%	0.6%	0.7%	8.2%	0.1%	11.6%	11.2%	5.5%	1.3%	1.3%	2.5%	0.1%	7.0%	3.2%
Alabama	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	718	509	259	54.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	21.6%	7.3%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	8.5%
Arizona	393	344	207	51.9%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.2%	48.6%	1.2%	6.8%	0.2%	0.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	188	156	37	32.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	23.0%	0.0%	20.3%	1.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
California	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	398	288	129	46.1%	0.0%	3.9%	8.9%	0.0%	14.3%	24.4%	15.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Col.	86	84	29	53.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	21	20	9	38.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	11.1%	27.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.8%
Illinois	24	23	21	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	11.9%	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1,499	1,494	753	77.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%
Kansas	577	573	463	42.3%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.2%	0.2%	4.6%	0.0%	62.6%	0.0%
Kentucky	708	687	337	24.2%	1.2%	0.0%	10.7%	0.4%	3.9%	19.7%	18.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Louisiana	164	119	70	57.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maine	262	242	145	44.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	28.3%	13.4%	3.1%	4.1%	0.7%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1,235	202	144	59.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	3.8%	1.7%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Michigan	1,986	1,977	1,051	57.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	9.2%	0.0%	1.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Minnesota	4,316	3,049	1,318	51.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	24.2%	0.0%	3.2%	0.2%	5.7%	9.2%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%

(continued...)



**Table 3.7.b**  
(continued)

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Average Monthly Percent of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours  
For the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PARENTS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR TWO-PARENT FAMILIES AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARENTS IN FAMILIES PARTICIPATING IN THE TWO PARENT WORK RATES																		
	Total Two-Parent Families	Total Families in Two-Parent Work Rates	Families Participating in Two-Parent Work Rates	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Requirements	Other	
Mississippi	7	6	1	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Missouri	1,398	1,201	340	52.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	3.7%	0.3%	12.6%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	
Montana	641	606	529	11.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	78.1%	0.0%	11.4%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	40.5%	0.0%	
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	230	230	156	55.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	18.6%	2.2%	10.9%	1.3%	0.0%	9.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
New Hampshire	78	77	25	46.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	56.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	30.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1,295	1,196	757	51.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	3.2%	0.6%	7.4%	6.2%	9.2%	0.7%	3.0%	2.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	
New York	11,204	7,752	4,154	48.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	1.5%	9.1%	5.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
North Carolina	460	246	115	53.5%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	10.9%	0.4%	11.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2,934	2,934	1,716	42.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	31.6%	0.0%	7.9%	0.0%	11.9%	0.3%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	
Oklahoma	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	579	579	368	17.0%	1.9%	0.3%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	41.2%	0.8%	0.0%	3.9%	8.2%	2.3%	0.0%	84.9%	6.5%	
Pennsylvania	2,643	1,119	127	65.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	15.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Puerto Rico	133	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	347	222	210	59.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	
South Carolina	510	240	183	48.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	2.5%	1.6%	0.3%	1.4%	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%	
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	6,148	2,095	1,317	46.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	3.0%	0.2%	27.9%	0.8%	4.0%	0.5%	3.0%	2.2%	0.0%	27.7%	0.0%	
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	478	438	123	43.9%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	28.0%	0.0%	1.6%	1.2%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%	
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	6,277	6,008	3,163	46.3%	2.5%	3.9%	0.3%	3.3%	0.3%	14.1%	46.3%	2.2%	5.1%	1.4%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	12.3%	
West Virginia	1,530	1,467	475	29.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	15.1%	0.2%	8.8%	10.3%	8.3%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Wisconsin	195	165	66	18.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	32.6%	0.0%	24.2%	10.6%	6.1%	19.7%	14.4%	10.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Wyoming	7	6	5	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

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**Table 3:8**

Separate State Programs

SSP-MOE WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
FISCAL YEAR 2001

STATE	ALL FAMILIES		TWO-PARENT FAMILIES	
	Absent Waiver	With Waiver	Absent Waiver	With Waiver
<i>United States</i>	42.1	43.4	39.9	40.6
Alabama	33.4	-	29.0	-
Alaska	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	-	-	-	-
California	49.7	-	44.7	-
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	30.5	35.8	24.1	-
Delaware	14.9	29.1	1.1	-
Dist. of Col.	0.6	-	-	-
Florida	36.5	-	27.3	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-
Guam	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	32.6	38.7	3.1	3.6
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	18.7	-	52.9	-
Indiana	60.1	92.2	49.1	-
Iowa	1/	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	-	-
Maine	16.6	-	29.0	-
Maryland	2.7	-	21.7	-
Massachusetts	28.8	38.8	29.2	-
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	-	-	-	-
Missouri	10.1	-	2.4	-
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	15.6	21.0	19.1	23.1
Nevada	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	38.3	-	34.4	-
New Mexico	-	-	-	-
New York	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	68.0	-	65.8	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
Oregon	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	16.4	-	7.0	-
South Carolina	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2/	29.6	0.0	-
Texas	-	-	-	-
Utah	29.9	37.6	0.0	-
Vermont	1.7	-	25.0	-
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-
Virginia	42.5	60.4	35.5	53.1
Washington	43.7	-	42.0	-
West Virginia	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	49.7	-	30.7	-
Wyoming	1/	-	-	-

1/ SSP provides additional assistance to TANF recipients. Work activities posted in TANF Program.

2/ Incomplete coding for two-parent families.

ACF/OPRE: 06-04-2002