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**No. 13. Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin Status:  
2000 to 2003**

[281,422 represents 281,422,000. As of July, except as noted. Data shown are modified race counts; see text of this section]

Characteristic	Number (1,000)					Percent change, 2000 to 2003
	2000 (April 1)	2000	2001	2002	2003	
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>						
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>281,422</b>	<b>282,178</b>	<b>285,094</b>	<b>287,974</b>	<b>290,810</b>	<b>3.3</b>
One race . . . . .	277,524	278,250	281,040	283,794	286,502	3.2
White . . . . .	228,104	228,610	230,502	232,369	234,196	2.7
Black or African American . . . . .	35,704	35,810	36,247	36,676	37,099	3.9
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	2,664	2,673	2,711	2,749	2,787	4.6
Asian . . . . .	10,589	10,691	11,105	11,515	11,925	12.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	463	465	475	485	495	7.1
Two or more races . . . . .	3,898	3,928	4,053	4,180	4,308	10.5
Race alone or in combination: <sup>1</sup>						
White . . . . .	231,434	231,968	233,973	235,956	237,899	2.8
Black or African American . . . . .	37,104	37,228	37,742	38,248	38,749	4.4
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	4,225	4,236	4,280	4,323	4,366	3.3
Asian . . . . .	12,007	12,121	12,584	13,043	13,503	12.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	907	911	927	943	960	5.8
Not Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	246,116	246,528	248,032	249,486	250,911	1.9
One race . . . . .	242,710	243,096	244,496	245,845	247,164	1.8
White . . . . .	195,575	195,757	196,314	196,833	197,326	0.9
Black or African American . . . . .	34,313	34,410	34,811	35,205	35,593	3.7
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	2,097	2,104	2,130	2,155	2,180	4.0
Asian . . . . .	10,357	10,457	10,865	11,269	11,673	12.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	367	369	376	383	391	6.4
Two or more races . . . . .	3,406	3,431	3,536	3,640	3,747	10.0
Race alone or in combination: <sup>1</sup>						
White . . . . .	198,476	198,680	199,332	199,945	200,535	1.0
Black or African American . . . . .	35,498	35,610	36,076	36,534	36,989	4.2
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	3,456	3,462	3,491	3,518	3,546	2.6
Asian . . . . .	11,632	11,743	12,194	12,641	13,089	12.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	752	755	767	779	791	5.2
Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	35,306	35,650	37,062	38,488	39,899	13.0
One race . . . . .	34,814	35,153	36,544	37,949	39,338	13.0
White . . . . .	32,529	32,853	34,187	35,536	36,870	13.3
Black or African American . . . . .	1,391	1,400	1,436	1,471	1,506	8.2
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	566	570	582	594	606	7.1
Asian . . . . .	232	234	240	246	251	8.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	95	96	99	102	105	9.7
Two or more races . . . . .	491	497	518	539	561	14.1
Race alone or in combination: <sup>1</sup>						
White . . . . .	32,959	33,288	34,641	36,011	37,364	13.4
Black or African American . . . . .	1,606	1,618	1,666	1,713	1,760	9.6
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	770	774	789	805	820	6.6
Asian . . . . .	375	378	390	402	414	10.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	155	156	160	165	169	9.0
<b>MALE</b>						
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>138,054</b>	<b>138,456</b>	<b>140,009</b>	<b>141,533</b>	<b>143,037</b>	<b>3.6</b>
One race . . . . .	136,143	136,531	138,019	139,480	140,919	3.5
White . . . . .	112,476	112,754	113,796	114,819	115,821	3.0
Black or African American . . . . .	16,971	17,025	17,245	17,459	17,672	4.1
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	1,333	1,338	1,357	1,376	1,396	4.7
Asian . . . . .	5,128	5,178	5,379	5,579	5,779	12.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	235	236	242	247	252	7.2
Two or more races . . . . .	1,910	1,926	1,989	2,053	2,118	10.9
Race alone or in combination: <sup>1</sup>						
White . . . . .	114,114	114,406	115,506	116,586	117,648	3.1
Black or African American . . . . .	17,643	17,706	17,965	18,218	18,471	4.7
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	2,088	2,094	2,116	2,138	2,160	3.4
Asian . . . . .	5,834	5,890	6,117	6,341	6,566	12.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	456	458	466	475	483	5.8
Not Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	119,892	120,109	120,912	121,682	122,438	2.1
Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	18,162	18,348	19,097	19,852	20,599	13.4
<b>FEMALE</b>						
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>143,368</b>	<b>143,721</b>	<b>145,085</b>	<b>146,441</b>	<b>147,773</b>	<b>3.1</b>
One race . . . . .	141,381	141,719	143,021	144,314	145,583	3.0
White . . . . .	115,628	115,856	116,705	117,550	118,375	2.4
Black or African American . . . . .	18,733	18,785	19,002	19,217	19,427	3.7
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	1,331	1,336	1,354	1,373	1,391	4.5
Asian . . . . .	5,462	5,514	5,726	5,936	6,146	12.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	227	229	233	238	243	7.0
Two or more races . . . . .	1,987	2,002	2,064	2,126	2,189	10.2
Race alone or in combination: <sup>1</sup>						
White . . . . .	117,321	117,562	118,468	119,369	120,251	2.5
Black or African American . . . . .	19,461	19,522	19,777	20,029	20,278	4.2
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	2,137	2,142	2,164	2,185	2,206	3.2
Asian . . . . .	6,173	6,231	6,467	6,702	6,937	12.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders . . . . .	451	453	461	469	477	5.8
Not Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	126,224	126,419	127,120	127,804	128,473	1.8
Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	17,144	17,302	17,965	18,637	19,300	12.6

<sup>1</sup> 'In combination' means in combination with one or more other races. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex, Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2003 (NC-EST2003-03)"; published 14 June 2004; <<http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/national/tables/NC-EST2003-srh.php>>.

### No. 14. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age: 2000 and 2003

[In thousands (281,422 represents 281,422,000); except as indicated. 2000 as of April and 2003 as of July. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See headnote, Table 13]

Age group	Total		White alone		Black or African American alone		American Indian, Alaska Native alone		Asian alone		Native Hawaiian, Other Pacific Islander alone		Two or more races		Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>1</sup>		Not Hispanic or Latino White alone	
	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003
<b>Total</b>	<b>281,422</b>	<b>290,810</b>	<b>228,104</b>	<b>234,196</b>	<b>35,704</b>	<b>37,099</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>10,589</b>	<b>11,925</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>3,898</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>35,306</b>	<b>39,899</b>	<b>195,575</b>	<b>197,326</b>
Under 5 years	19,176	19,769	14,656	15,119	2,925	2,998	233	208	708	777	41	35	613	632	3,718	4,158	11,287	11,250
5 to 9 years	20,550	19,775	15,687	15,098	3,320	3,048	258	239	716	767	44	43	524	579	3,624	3,830	12,392	11,614
10 to 14 years	20,528	21,193	15,842	16,192	3,221	3,415	264	270	715	769	42	45	443	503	3,163	3,661	12,961	12,857
15 to 19 years	20,220	20,477	15,746	15,862	3,024	3,115	251	261	776	778	44	43	380	418	3,172	3,247	12,837	12,891
20 to 24 years	18,964	20,728	14,827	16,135	2,729	3,023	218	247	848	912	46	48	297	363	3,409	3,747	11,682	12,680
25 to 29 years	19,381	19,168	15,217	14,944	2,645	2,624	204	213	1,019	1,062	42	46	254	279	3,385	3,799	12,077	11,419
30 to 34 years	20,510	20,705	16,348	16,263	2,710	2,739	202	208	980	1,195	39	42	231	257	3,125	3,580	13,451	12,938
35 to 39 years	22,707	21,408	18,371	17,076	2,910	2,800	217	209	937	1,053	38	39	233	231	2,825	3,175	15,752	14,130
40 to 44 years	22,442	22,963	18,346	18,628	2,772	2,875	202	214	870	975	33	37	219	233	2,304	2,741	16,213	16,087
45 to 49 years	20,092	21,761	16,615	17,844	2,330	2,600	169	191	770	887	27	31	183	208	1,775	2,170	14,972	15,835
50 to 54 years	17,586	19,043	14,793	15,794	1,846	2,134	135	155	641	766	21	25	149	169	1,361	1,649	13,530	14,267
55 to 59 years	13,469	15,794	11,479	13,395	1,332	1,559	95	117	443	572	15	19	106	132	960	1,215	10,581	12,264
60 to 64 years	10,805	12,106	9,214	10,329	1,082	1,169	70	83	350	418	11	13	78	93	750	873	8,511	9,513
65 to 69 years	9,534	9,746	8,238	8,335	895	943	52	60	279	330	8	10	61	68	599	683	7,675	7,695
70 to 74 years	8,857	8,591	7,799	7,480	742	747	38	44	224	260	6	7	49	52	477	539	7,348	6,972
75 to 79 years	7,416	7,453	6,634	6,601	557	581	27	31	159	193	4	5	36	40	327	397	6,325	6,227
80 to 84 years	4,945	5,416	4,466	4,856	350	390	15	20	90	121	2	3	22	26	180	244	4,296	4,626
85 to 89 years	2,790	3,003	2,525	2,715	200	203	8	10	43	59	1	2	12	14	98	119	2,432	2,603
90 to 94 years	1,113	1,296	1,007	1,164	82	97	3	5	15	23	1	1	4	6	39	54	970	1,112
95 to 99 years	287	355	254	315	27	30	1	1	4	6	-	-	2	11	16	243	300	
100 years and over	50	60	41	50	7	8	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	4	39	47
5 to 13 years	37,025	36,752	28,381	28,057	5,923	5,792	471	455	1,288	1,381	78	79	885	988	6,186	6,807	22,753	21,861
14 to 17 years	16,093	16,522	12,522	12,745	2,426	2,565	205	211	590	614	33	34	315	352	2,438	2,624	10,290	10,350
18 to 24 years	27,143	28,900	21,199	22,486	3,944	4,244	315	351	1,178	1,230	64	66	444	523	4,744	5,054	16,829	17,831
16 years and over	217,149	225,953	178,789	184,615	25,633	26,996	1,857	2,017	8,305	9,457	328	363	2,237	2,505	24,204	27,594	156,351	159,032
18 years and over	209,128	217,766	172,545	178,276	24,430	25,744	1,755	1,912	8,003	9,153	311	346	2,084	2,335	22,964	26,310	151,244	153,865
16 to 64 years	182,157	190,034	147,826	153,099	22,773	23,997	1,713	1,844	7,490	8,464	305	336	2,051	2,295	22,470	25,538	127,023	129,451
55 years and over	59,266	63,819	51,656	55,241	5,274	5,727	310	372	1,608	1,984	48	59	371	436	3,444	4,143	48,421	51,358
65 years and over	34,992	35,919	30,964	31,516	2,860	2,999	144	172	815	994	23	27	186	210	1,734	2,055	29,329	29,581
75 years and over	16,601	17,582	14,927	15,701	1,223	1,309	55	68	312	404	8	10	77	90	657	833	14,306	14,914
85 years and over	4,240	4,713	3,827	4,244	316	338	13	17	63	89	2	3	18	23	151	193	3,685	4,062
Median age (yrs)	35.3	35.9	36.6	37.3	30.0	30.6	27.7	28.9	32.5	33.7	26.8	26.5	19.8	20.3	25.8	26.7	38.6	39.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "National Sex, Age, Race and Hispanic Origin Population Estimates;" published 10 June 2004; <<http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/national/tables/NC-EST2003-asrh.php>>.

### No. 15. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 2003

[In thousands, except as indicated (290,810 represents 290,810,000). As of July 1. Resident population. For derivation of estimates, see text of this section.]

Age	Race							Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>1</sup>	Not Hispanic or Latino White alone
	Total	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian, Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Two or more races		
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>290,810</b>	<b>234,196</b>	<b>37,099</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>11,925</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>39,899</b>	<b>197,326</b>
Under 5 yrs. old . . . . .	19,769	15,119	2,998	208	777	35	632	4,158	11,250
Under 1 yr. old . . . . .	4,004	3,061	612	39	159	6	127	866	2,245
1 yr. old . . . . .	4,005	3,063	613	39	159	6	124	876	2,237
2 yrs. old . . . . .	4,040	3,088	619	39	164	7	123	856	2,282
3 yrs. old . . . . .	3,879	2,974	575	44	149	8	129	789	2,253
4 yrs. old . . . . .	3,842	2,933	579	47	146	8	129	772	2,234
5-9 yrs. old . . . . .	19,775	15,098	3,048	239	767	43	579	3,830	11,614
5 yrs. old . . . . .	3,868	2,950	588	47	150	8	124	768	2,253
6 yrs. old . . . . .	3,865	2,953	585	47	154	8	118	761	2,261
7 yrs. old . . . . .	3,969	3,038	604	47	155	8	116	772	2,335
8 yrs. old . . . . .	4,005	3,057	623	48	155	9	112	767	2,359
9 yrs. old . . . . .	4,069	3,101	648	50	153	9	108	762	2,407
10-14 yrs. old . . . . .	21,193	16,192	3,415	270	769	45	503	3,661	12,857
10 yrs. old . . . . .	4,139	3,152	669	52	153	9	105	760	2,459
11 yrs. old . . . . .	4,226	3,223	684	54	153	9	104	754	2,536
12 yrs. old . . . . .	4,293	3,282	692	55	154	9	101	741	2,607
13 yrs. old . . . . .	4,318	3,302	695	55	154	9	99	721	2,645
14 yrs. old . . . . .	4,217	3,233	672	54	155	9	94	684	2,610
15-19 yrs. old . . . . .	20,477	15,862	3,115	261	778	43	418	3,247	12,891
15 yrs. old . . . . .	4,118	3,172	641	53	155	9	89	656	2,573
16 yrs. old . . . . .	4,095	3,167	629	53	151	8	86	645	2,579
17 yrs. old . . . . .	4,092	3,172	623	52	153	8	83	639	2,588
18 yrs. old . . . . .	4,095	3,183	614	52	157	9	81	646	2,590
19 yrs. old . . . . .	4,077	3,168	608	52	161	9	79	661	2,561
20-24 yrs. old . . . . .	20,728	16,135	3,023	247	912	48	363	3,747	12,680
20 yrs. old . . . . .	4,121	3,208	608	52	167	9	77	700	2,564
21 yrs. old . . . . .	4,165	3,243	609	51	177	10	76	736	2,565
22 yrs. old . . . . .	4,215	3,278	617	50	186	10	74	761	2,577
23 yrs. old . . . . .	4,201	3,270	611	49	191	10	70	781	2,549
24 yrs. old . . . . .	4,026	3,136	579	46	191	10	65	769	2,425
25-29 yrs. old . . . . .	19,168	14,944	2,624	213	1,062	46	279	3,799	11,419
25 yrs. old . . . . .	3,929	3,067	553	45	192	10	61	770	2,355
26 yrs. old . . . . .	3,819	2,983	526	43	199	9	58	765	2,273
27 yrs. old . . . . .	3,797	2,959	519	43	213	9	55	764	2,250
28 yrs. old . . . . .	3,837	2,987	518	42	228	9	54	764	2,277
29 yrs. old . . . . .	3,786	2,948	508	40	230	9	52	735	2,263
30-34 yrs. old . . . . .	20,705	16,263	2,739	208	1,195	42	257	3,580	12,938
30 yrs. old . . . . .	3,851	2,988	522	41	241	8	51	731	2,308
31 yrs. old . . . . .	4,066	3,175	545	42	243	9	52	731	2,495
32 yrs. old . . . . .	4,250	3,346	560	42	241	9	53	718	2,680
33 yrs. old . . . . .	4,378	3,458	574	43	242	9	52	725	2,785
34 yrs. old . . . . .	4,159	3,296	538	40	228	8	49	675	2,669
35-39 yrs. old . . . . .	21,408	17,076	2,800	209	1,053	39	231	3,175	14,130
35 yrs. old . . . . .	4,079	3,237	532	40	217	8	46	656	2,627
36 yrs. old . . . . .	4,076	3,245	533	40	206	8	45	633	2,658
37 yrs. old . . . . .	4,211	3,353	557	41	206	8	46	632	2,767
38 yrs. old . . . . .	4,484	3,580	592	44	213	8	47	639	2,987
39 yrs. old . . . . .	4,558	3,661	587	44	211	8	47	615	3,091
40-44 yrs. old . . . . .	22,963	18,628	2,875	214	975	37	233	2,741	16,087
40 yrs. old . . . . .	4,543	3,662	577	43	206	8	48	591	3,114
41 yrs. old . . . . .	4,584	3,717	574	43	196	8	47	567	3,191
42 yrs. old . . . . .	4,601	3,741	573	43	191	7	46	546	3,234
43 yrs. old . . . . .	4,711	3,822	594	43	196	8	47	543	3,219
44 yrs. old . . . . .	4,524	3,686	557	41	187	7	45	494	3,229
45-49 yrs. old . . . . .	21,761	17,844	2,600	191	887	31	208	2,170	15,835
45 yrs. old . . . . .	4,534	3,705	554	41	184	7	44	478	3,262
46 yrs. old . . . . .	4,435	3,630	536	39	180	6	43	453	3,211
47 yrs. old . . . . .	4,336	3,552	520	38	178	6	42	432	3,152
48 yrs. old . . . . .	4,311	3,537	512	37	178	6	41	419	3,150
49 yrs. old . . . . .	4,145	3,420	479	35	166	6	39	388	3,060

**No. 15. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 2003—Con.**

[In thousands, except as indicated (290,810 represents 290,810,000). As of July 1. Resident population. For derivation of estimates, see text of this section]

Age	Race							Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>1</sup>	Not Hispanic or Latino White alone
	Total	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian, Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Two or more races		
50-54 yrs. old . . . .	19,043	15,794	2,134	155	766	25	169	1,649	14,267
50 yrs. old . . . .	4,009	3,319	452	34	162	5	36	361	2,985
51 yrs. old . . . .	3,914	3,251	438	32	154	5	35	343	2,933
52 yrs. old . . . .	3,742	3,100	423	31	150	5	33	326	2,798
53 yrs. old . . . .	3,763	3,111	427	31	156	5	33	324	2,810
54 yrs. old . . . .	3,616	3,013	393	28	145	5	31	295	2,740
55-59 yrs. old . . . .	15,794	13,395	1,559	117	572	19	132	1,215	12,264
55 yrs. old . . . .	3,662	3,093	370	28	136	4	31	281	2,832
56 yrs. old . . . .	3,495	2,978	333	26	125	4	29	260	2,736
57 yrs. old . . . .	3,064	2,598	303	23	111	4	26	241	2,373
58 yrs. old . . . .	2,785	2,351	282	21	104	4	23	224	2,142
59 yrs. old . . . .	2,788	2,376	270	20	96	3	23	209	2,181
60-64 yrs. old . . . .	12,106	10,329	1,169	83	418	13	93	873	9,513
60 yrs. old . . . .	2,742	2,347	260	19	92	3	22	195	2,165
61 yrs. old . . . .	2,608	2,233	247	18	87	3	20	183	2,062
62 yrs. old . . . .	2,337	1,989	228	16	82	3	18	170	1,830
63 yrs. old . . . .	2,259	1,917	226	15	82	3	18	169	1,759
64 yrs. old . . . .	2,160	1,843	209	14	75	2	16	156	1,697
65-69 yrs. old . . . .	9,746	8,335	943	60	330	10	68	683	7,695
65 yrs. old . . . .	2,101	1,794	204	14	72	2	15	150	1,653
66 yrs. old . . . .	1,987	1,698	192	12	69	2	14	141	1,565
67 yrs. old . . . .	1,947	1,665	188	12	66	2	14	137	1,536
68 yrs. old . . . .	1,912	1,634	187	11	65	2	13	133	1,510
69 yrs. old . . . .	1,799	1,545	171	10	59	2	12	121	1,431
70-74 yrs. old . . . .	8,591	7,480	747	44	260	7	52	539	6,972
70 yrs. old . . . .	1,761	1,513	168	10	57	2	12	116	1,404
71 yrs. old . . . .	1,752	1,522	155	9	53	1	11	111	1,417
72 yrs. old . . . .	1,725	1,510	144	9	51	1	10	107	1,409
73 yrs. old . . . .	1,715	1,499	145	9	52	1	10	107	1,398
74 yrs. old . . . .	1,638	1,437	136	8	47	1	9	98	1,344
75-79 yrs. old . . . .	7,453	6,601	581	31	193	5	40	397	6,227
75 yrs. old . . . .	1,614	1,423	129	7	44	1	9	92	1,336
76 yrs. old . . . .	1,551	1,371	123	7	41	1	9	85	1,291
77 yrs. old . . . .	1,480	1,310	117	6	38	1	8	79	1,235
78 yrs. old . . . .	1,445	1,283	111	6	37	1	8	74	1,212
79 yrs. old . . . .	1,362	1,215	101	5	33	1	7	67	1,152
80-84 yrs. old . . . .	5,416	4,856	390	20	121	3	26	244	4,626
80 yrs. old . . . .	1,249	1,115	93	5	30	1	6	61	1,057
81 yrs. old . . . .	1,197	1,073	86	4	27	1	6	55	1,021
82 yrs. old . . . .	1,117	1,007	76	4	24	1	5	49	961
83 yrs. old . . . .	961	860	71	4	22	-	5	43	819
84 yrs. old . . . .	892	802	64	3	18	-	4	36	768
85-89 yrs. old . . . .	3,003	2,715	203	10	59	2	14	119	2,603
90-94 yrs. old . . . .	1,296	1,164	97	5	23	1	6	54	1,112
95-99 yrs. old . . . .	355	315	30	1	6	-	2	16	300
100 yrs. old and over . . . . .	60	50	8	-	1	-	1	4	47
Median age (yr.) . .	35.9	37.3	30.6	28.9	33.7	28.5	20.3	26.7	39.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "National Population Estimates for the 2000s, Monthly Postcensal Resident Population, by single year of age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin," published 10 June 2004; <<http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrodetail1.php>>.

**No. 16. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin Status, and Age—Projections: 2005 and 2010**

[In thousands (295,507 represents 295,507,000), except as indicated. As of July. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Projections are based on middle series of assumptions; see headnote, Table 3]

Age group	Total		White alone		Black alone		Asian alone		All other races alone		Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup>		Non-Hispanic White alone	
	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>295,507</b>	<b>308,936</b>	<b>236,924</b>	<b>244,995</b>	<b>38,056</b>	<b>40,454</b>	<b>12,419</b>	<b>14,241</b>	<b>8,108</b>	<b>9,246</b>	<b>41,801</b>	<b>47,756</b>	<b>198,451</b>	<b>201,112</b>
Under 5 years . . . . .	20,495	21,426	15,503	15,995	3,113	3,332	833	919	1,046	1,181	4,397	4,824	11,528	11,647
5 to 9 years . . . . .	19,467	20,706	14,862	15,639	2,941	3,127	763	888	901	1,052	3,892	4,515	11,330	11,553
10 to 14 years . . . . .	20,838	19,767	15,881	15,049	3,332	2,976	787	834	838	909	3,853	4,057	12,370	11,361
15 to 19 years . . . . .	21,172	21,336	16,281	16,203	3,306	3,396	815	886	770	851	3,576	4,162	13,013	12,401
20 to 24 years . . . . .	20,823	21,676	16,153	16,591	3,078	3,357	898	943	695	785	3,604	3,927	12,836	12,992
25 to 29 years . . . . .	19,753	21,375	15,377	16,495	2,807	3,130	985	1,041	584	709	3,781	3,878	11,881	12,919
30 to 34 years . . . . .	19,847	20,271	15,466	15,654	2,678	2,856	1,190	1,166	514	595	3,666	3,973	12,060	11,977
35 to 39 years . . . . .	20,869	20,137	16,538	15,597	2,732	2,701	1,117	1,319	482	520	3,297	3,769	13,480	12,096
40 to 44 years . . . . .	22,735	20,984	18,318	16,566	2,892	2,724	1,033	1,208	492	486	2,926	3,343	15,606	13,466
45 to 49 years . . . . .	22,453	22,654	18,312	18,213	2,736	2,844	948	1,105	492	492	2,375	2,939	16,113	15,489
50 to 54 years . . . . .	19,983	22,173	16,499	18,066	2,276	2,657	828	997	379	453	1,823	2,371	14,812	15,870
55 to 59 years . . . . .	17,359	19,507	14,582	16,102	1,788	2,176	685	857	305	372	1,393	1,806	13,289	14,431
60 to 64 years . . . . .	13,017	16,679	11,075	14,004	1,250	1,674	480	706	212	295	978	1,365	10,161	12,736
65 to 69 years . . . . .	10,123	12,172	8,629	10,357	972	1,127	370	489	152	199	745	941	7,931	9,477
70 to 74 years . . . . .	8,500	9,097	7,348	7,767	767	838	275	355	110	138	571	694	6,811	7,117
75 to 79 years . . . . .	7,376	7,186	6,506	6,226	591	622	200	244	79	94	433	510	6,097	5,747
80 to 84 years . . . . .	5,576	5,665	4,993	5,005	407	440	125	158	51	61	275	359	4,733	4,666
85 to 89 years . . . . .	3,206	3,713	2,890	3,321	231	274	59	83	26	34	135	204	2,763	3,128
90 to 94 years . . . . .	1,431	1,727	1,286	1,546	112	136	22	31	11	14	60	84	1,230	1,467
95 to 99 years . . . . .	412	569	366	503	37	53	5	8	3	4	18	28	349	476
100 years and over . . . . .	71	114	60	98	9	14	1	1	1	1	3	6	57	92
5 to 13 years . . . . .	35,968	36,439	27,432	27,613	5,575	5,491	1,389	1,550	1,571	1,786	6,975	7,760	21,091	20,580
14 to 17 years . . . . .	17,175	16,566	13,150	12,589	2,735	2,597	648	695	642	685	2,956	3,291	10,453	9,586
18 to 24 years . . . . .	29,156	30,481	22,594	23,280	4,347	4,768	1,226	1,307	990	1,125	4,994	5,611	18,005	18,142
16 years and over . . . . .	230,335	242,936	187,339	195,194	27,964	30,383	9,874	11,427	5,159	5,933	28,904	33,541	160,572	164,179
18 years and over . . . . .	221,868	234,504	180,839	188,799	26,632	29,034	9,549	11,077	4,848	5,594	27,473	31,881	155,378	159,300
16 to 64 years . . . . .	193,639	202,693	155,261	160,372	24,837	26,877	8,816	10,056	4,725	5,387	26,663	30,715	130,601	132,007
55 years and over . . . . .	67,072	76,429	57,734	64,928	6,165	7,355	2,223	2,934	950	1,213	4,611	5,997	53,421	59,339
65 years and over . . . . .	36,696	40,244	32,078	34,821	3,127	3,505	1,058	1,371	433	546	2,240	2,826	29,971	32,171
75 years and over . . . . .	18,072	18,974	16,101	16,698	1,388	1,540	413	527	171	209	924	1,191	15,228	15,577
85 years and over . . . . .	5,120	6,123	4,602	5,467	390	478	87	125	41	54	216	322	4,398	5,163
Median age (yrs) . . . . .	35.2	36.0	36.7	37.6	29.9	30.5	33.8	35.7	22.6	23.0	26.1	27.1	39.3	40.3

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base; published 10 October 2002; <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbprint.html>>.



**No. 21. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and State: 2003**

[In thousands (290,810 represents 290,810,000). As of July. Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race. Due to the complexities associated with the production of detailed characteristics estimates at the state and county levels, the values of the estimates at lower levels of geography may not necessarily sum to estimates at higher levels of geography. In addition, further complications arise when producing characteristics estimates for the District of Columbia. Due to its unique status, the population total presented here is the sum of the characteristics for the District of Columbia and does not match the official population total previously released]

State	One race						Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino origin	Non-Hispanic White alone
	Total population	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian, Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone			
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>290,810</b>	<b>234,196</b>	<b>37,099</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>11,925</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>39,899</b>	<b>197,326</b>
AL . . . . .	4,501	3,211	1,189	23	38	2	39	89	3,132
AK . . . . .	649	460	25	103	27	4	31	30	436
AZ . . . . .	5,581	4,893	185	294	117	10	82	1,550	3,424
AR . . . . .	2,726	2,208	441	19	25	2	2	100	2,115
CA . . . . .	35,484	27,505	2,442	413	4,148	145	830	12,176	16,043
CO . . . . .	4,551	4,105	190	51	117	6	80	847	3,314
CT . . . . .	3,483	2,975	349	11	102	2	44	352	2,667
DE . . . . .	817	624	159	3	21	(Z)	10	43	587
DC . . . . .	564	205	332	2	18	(Z)	8	53	160
FL . . . . .	17,019	13,710	2,703	69	327	13	197	3,160	10,739
GA . . . . .	8,685	5,859	2,497	27	212	6	85	541	5,368
HI . . . . .	1,258	326	30	4	529	116	252	95	289
ID . . . . .	1,366	1,304	8	20	15	2	18	119	1,192
IL . . . . .	12,654	10,055	1,920	39	501	8	131	1,727	8,415
IN . . . . .	6,196	5,508	530	17	74	3	64	243	5,283
IA . . . . .	2,944	2,793	67	10	47	1	26	92	2,707
KS . . . . .	2,724	2,431	163	26	57	2	44	213	2,233
KY . . . . .	4,118	3,717	313	9	37	2	39	72	3,653
LA . . . . .	4,496	2,889	1,481	26	64	(Z)	36	117	2,788
ME . . . . .	1,306	1,267	8	7	11	(Z)	11	11	1,258
MD . . . . .	5,509	3,616	1,547	18	248	3	77	262	3,390
MA . . . . .	6,433	5,612	433	18	285	5	80	478	5,225
MI . . . . .	10,080	8,211	1,447	60	217	4	142	357	7,890
MN . . . . .	5,059	4,563	199	58	168	3	69	165	4,413
MS . . . . .	2,881	1,764	1,064	13	22	1	17	43	1,728
MO . . . . .	5,704	4,869	659	26	76	4	71	131	4,750
MT . . . . .	918	834	4	60	6	1	14	20	818
NE . . . . .	1,739	1,602	73	16	28	1	18	107	1,502
NV . . . . .	2,241	1,885	154	33	106	10	53	491	1,424
NH . . . . .	1,288	1,240	12	3	20	(Z)	12	23	1,220
NJ . . . . .	8,638	6,681	1,257	26	565	6	103	1,254	5,576
NM . . . . .	1,875	1,591	42	187	24	2	27	810	818
NY . . . . .	19,190	14,127	3,425	105	1,242	18	272	3,132	11,613
NC . . . . .	8,407	6,234	1,838	108	143	5	80	467	5,810
ND . . . . .	634	586	5	31	5	(Z)	6	8	579
OH . . . . .	11,436	9,770	1,334	26	165	4	136	232	9,568
OK . . . . .	3,512	2,754	276	280	58	3	141	200	2,575
OR . . . . .	3,560	3,233	64	49	122	10	82	326	2,930
PA . . . . .	12,365	10,687	1,279	21	263	5	110	423	10,330
RI . . . . .	1,076	960	64	6	29	1	15	103	877
SC . . . . .	4,147	2,806	1,246	15	44	2	34	114	2,706
SD . . . . .	764	679	6	64	6	(Z)	9	12	669
TN . . . . .	5,842	4,721	978	17	70	3	54	146	4,588
TX . . . . .	22,119	18,490	2,555	147	678	23	225	7,557	11,169
UT . . . . .	2,351	2,202	23	33	45	18	31	233	1,982
VT . . . . .	619	600	4	2	6	(Z)	7	6	595
VA . . . . .	7,386	5,462	1,475	24	310	5	110	395	5,111
WA . . . . .	6,131	5,243	216	100	369	27	175	508	4,779
WV . . . . .	1,810	1,720	59	4	12	(Z)	15	13	1,709
WI . . . . .	5,472	4,933	325	50	107	2	54	215	4,736
WY . . . . .	501	475	5	12	3	(Z)	6	34	443

Z Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2003 (SC-EST2003-04);" published 30 September 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/popes/states/asrh/SC-EST2003-04.html>>.

## No. 26. Incorporated Places by Population Size: 1980 to 2003

[140.3 represents 140,300,000. See Appendix III]

Population size	Number of incorporated places				Population (mil.)				Percent of total			
	1980	1990	2000	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>19,097</b>	<b>19,262</b>	<b>19,452</b>	<b>19,450</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>152.9</b>	<b>173.5</b>	<b>179.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1,000,000 or more . . . . .	6	8	9	9	17.5	20.0	22.9	23.3	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.0
500,000 to 999,999 . . . . .	16	15	20	22	10.9	10.1	12.9	14.0	7.8	6.6	7.4	7.8
250,000 to 499,999 . . . . .	33	41	37	37	11.8	14.2	13.3	13.3	8.4	9.3	7.7	7.4
100,000 to 249,999 . . . . .	114	131	172	177	16.6	19.1	25.5	26.8	11.8	12.5	14.7	14.9
50,000 to 99,999 . . . . .	250	309	363	397	17.6	21.2	24.9	27.5	12.3	13.9	14.3	15.3
25,000 to 49,999 . . . . .	526	567	644	665	18.4	20.0	22.6	23.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9
10,000 to 24,999 . . . . .	1,260	1,290	1,435	1,460	19.8	20.3	22.6	22.9	14.1	13.3	13.0	12.8
Under 10,000 . . . . .	16,892	16,901	16,772	16,683	28.0	28.2	28.7	28.7	20.0	18.4	16.6	16.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census of Population: 1980*, Vol. I; *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2-1)*; *County and City Data Book 2000*; and "Table 4: Annual Estimates of the Population for Incorporated Places, Listed Alphabetically: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2003;" published 23 June 2004; <http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/cities/tables/SUB-EST2003-04.php>.

## No. 27. Incorporated Places With 100,000 or More Inhabitants in 2003—Population, 1980 to 2003, and Land Area, 2000

[Population: As of April 1, except 2003 as of July 1 (98 represents 98,000). 2003 data refer to boundaries in effect on January 1, 2003; 1990 and 2000 data, boundaries in effect on January 1, 2000; 1980 data, boundaries in effect for 1980 census. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See Appendix III]

Incorporated place	1980, total population (1,000)	1990, total population (1,000)	Population, 2000		Population, 2003		Land area, 2000 (square miles)	
			Total (1,000)	Percent change, 1990-2000	Total (1,000)	Percent change <sup>1</sup> , 2000-2003		
Abilene, TX . . . . .	98	107	116	8.4	115	204	-0.9	105.1
Akron, OH . . . . .	237	223	217	-2.7	212	86	-2.2	62.1
Albuquerque, NM . . . . .	332	387	449	15.9	472	33	5.1	180.6
Alexandria, VA . . . . .	103	111	128	15.4	129	173	0.5	15.2
Allentown, PA . . . . .	104	105	107	1.1	106	222	-0.6	17.7
Amarillo, TX . . . . .	149	158	174	10.0	179	120	2.9	89.9
Anaheim, CA . . . . .	219	267	328	23.0	332	52	1.3	48.9
Anchorage, AK . . . . .	174	226	260	15.0	271	67	4.1	1,697.2
Ann Arbor, MI . . . . .	108	110	114	3.5	114	205	0.3	27.0
Antioch, CA . . . . .	43	62	91	45.6	101	242	11.7	26.9
Arlington, VA <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	153	171	189	10.9	188	113	-0.8	26.0
Arlington, TX . . . . .	160	262	333	27.1	355	49	6.6	95.8
Arvada, CO . . . . .	85	90	102	13.8	102	238	-0.3	32.7
Athens-Clarke County, GA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	87	100	15.9	102	233	2.2	117.8
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	425	394	416	5.8	423	41	1.6	131.7
Augusta-Richmond County, GA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	186	195	4.8	193	110	-1.0	302.1
Aurora, CO . . . . .	159	222	276	24.6	290	59	5.3	142.5
Aurora, IL . . . . .	81	100	143	42.6	162	131	13.3	38.5
Austin, TX . . . . .	346	494	657	32.8	672	16	2.4	251.5
Bakersfield, CA . . . . .	106	184	247	34.3	271	66	11.5	113.1
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	787	736	651	-11.5	629	18	-3.5	80.8
Baton Rouge, LA . . . . .	220	222	228	2.5	225	79	-1.5	76.8
Beaumont, TX . . . . .	118	114	114	-0.5	112	208	-1.3	85.0
Bellevue, WA . . . . .	74	99	110	11.1	112	209	-0.1	30.7
Berkeley, CA . . . . .	103	103	103	-0.1	102	237	-0.7	10.5
Birmingham, AL . . . . .	284	266	243	-8.7	237	74	-2.5	149.9
Boise City, ID . . . . .	102	135	186	37.5	190	112	2.2	63.8
Boston, MA . . . . .	563	574	589	2.6	582	23	-1.3	48.4
Bridgeport, CT . . . . .	143	142	140	-1.4	140	164	0.1	16.0
Brownsville, TX . . . . .	85	115	140	21.3	156	136	11.8	80.4
Buffalo, NY . . . . .	358	328	293	-10.8	285	60	-2.6	40.6
Burbank, CA . . . . .	87	94	100	7.1	103	231	3.0	17.3
Cambridge, MA . . . . .	95	96	101	5.7	102	239	0.2	6.4
Cape Coral, FL . . . . .	32	75	102	36.1	119	195	16.1	105.2
Carrollton, TX . . . . .	41	83	110	32.7	117	201	6.5	36.5

See footnotes at end of table.

### No. 35. American Indian and Alaska Native Population by Tribe: 2000

[As of April. This table shows data for American Indian and Alaska Native tribes alone or in combination of tribes or races. Respondents who identified themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, data shown here reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaire. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations. The information on tribe is based on self-identification and includes federally- or state-recognized tribes, as well as bands and clans]

American Indian and Alaska Native tribe	Number	American Indian and Alaska Native tribe	Number
<b>Total persons</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>4,119,301</b>	Osage	15,897
Apache	96,833	Ottawa	10,677
Blackfeet	85,750	Paiute	13,532
Cherokee	729,533	Pima	11,493
Cheyenne	18,204	Potawatomi	25,595
Chickasaw	38,351	Pueblo	74,085
Chippewa	149,669	Puget Sound Salish	14,631
Choctaw	158,774	Seminole	27,431
Colville	9,393	Shoshone	12,026
Comanche	19,376	Sioux	153,360
Cree	7,734	Tohono O'odham	20,087
Creek	71,310	United Houma Nation	8,713
Crow	13,394	Ute	10,385
Delaware	16,341	Yakama	10,851
Iroquois	80,822	Yaqui	22,412
Kiowa	12,242	Yuman	8,976
Latin American Indian	180,940	Alaskan Athabascan	18,838
Lumbee	57,868	Aleut	10,548
Menominee	9,840	Eskimo	54,761
Navajo	298,197	Tlingit-Haida	22,365

<sup>1</sup> Includes other tribes not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *The American Indian and Alaska Native Population: 2000*, Census 2000 Brief (C2KBR/01-15), February 2002.

### No. 36. Population Living on Selected Reservations and Trust Lands: 2000

[As of April. OTSA=Oklahoma Tribal Statistical Area; SDAISA=State Designated American Indian Statistical Area; ANRC=Alaska Native Regional Corporation]

Reservation, Trust Land, or Other Area	Total population	American Indian and Alaska Native population alone	American Indian and Alaska Native population alone or in combination with one or more races
Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ—NM—UT	180,462	173,987	175,228
Cherokee OTSA, OK	462,327	76,041	104,482
Creek OTSA, OK	704,565	51,296	77,253
Lumbee SDAISA, NC	474,100	58,238	62,327
Choctaw OTSA, OK	224,472	29,521	39,984
Cook Inlet ANRC, AK	364,205	24,923	35,972
Chickasaw OTSA, OK	277,416	22,946	32,372
Calista ANRC, AK	23,032	19,617	20,353
United Houma Nation SDAISA, LA	839,880	11,019	15,305
Sealaska ANRC, AK	71,507	11,320	15,059
Pine Ridge Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD—NE	15,521	14,304	14,484
Doyon ANRC, AK	97,190	11,182	14,128
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache OTSA, OK	193,260	9,675	13,045
Fort Apache Reservation, AZ	12,429	11,702	11,854
Citizen Potawatomi Nation-Absentee Shawnee OTSA, OK	106,624	6,733	10,617
Gila River Reservation, AZ	11,257	10,353	10,578
Cheyenne-Arapaho OTSA, OK	157,869	7,402	10,310
Tohono O'odham Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	10,787	9,718	9,794
Osage Reservation, OK	44,437	6,410	9,209
Rosebud Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD	10,469	9,040	9,165
San Carlos Reservation, AZ	9,385	8,921	9,065
Blackfeet Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	10,100	8,507	8,684
Yakama Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	31,799	7,411	8,193
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT—ND—SD	8,331	8,009	8,043
Flathead Reservation, MT	26,172	6,999	7,883
Zuni Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM—AZ	7,758	7,426	7,466
Bering Straits ANRC, AK	9,196	6,915	7,274
Sac and Fox OTSA, OK	55,690	5,334	7,232
Eastern Cherokee Reservation, NC	8,092	6,665	6,898
Wind River Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WY	23,250	6,544	6,864
Hopi Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	6,946	6,573	6,633
Fort Peck Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	10,321	6,391	6,577
Cheyenne River Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD	8,470	6,249	6,346
NANA ANRC, AK	7,208	5,944	6,181
Standing Rock Reservation, SD—ND	8,250	5,964	6,054
Bristol Bay ANRC, AK	7,892	5,336	5,749
Arctic Slope ANRC, AK	7,385	5,050	5,453
Crow Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	6,894	5,165	5,275
Red Lake Reservation, MN	5,162	5,071	5,087

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics*. See also <<http://factfinder.census.gov/home/aian/aianaff2000.html>>.

**No. 37. Selected Characteristics of the American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Populations: 2000**

[As of April 1 (1,351 represents 1,351,000). Based on a sample from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	American Indian and Alaska Native alone		Asian alone		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
<b>Population 25 years and over</b> . . . . .	<b>1,351</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,641</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	150	11.1	709	10.7	16	7.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	243	18.0	590	8.9	29	14.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	395	29.2	1,051	15.8	70	33.7
Some college, no degree . . . . .	319	23.6	928	14.0	49	23.6
Associate degree . . . . .	89	6.6	436	6.6	15	7.2
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	103	7.6	1,772	26.7	20	9.7
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	53	3.9	1,154	17.4	8	4.1
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	70.9	(X)	80.4	(X)	78.3	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	11.5	(X)	44.1	(X)	13.8	(X)
<b>DISABILITY STATUS <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Population 5 to 20 years</b> . . . . .	<b>729</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>100.0</b>
With a disability . . . . .	75	10.3	133	5.9	9	8.2
<b>Population 21 to 64 years</b> . . . . .	<b>1,326</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,444</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>100.0</b>
With a disability . . . . .	379	28.6	1,124	17.4	46	22.2
Percent employed . . . . .	48.3	(X)	62.5	(X)	57.4	(X)
No disability . . . . .	946	71.4	5,320	82.6	162	77.8
Percent employed . . . . .	67.7	(X)	70.4	(X)	70.8	(X)
<b>Population 65 years and over</b> . . . . .	<b>132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100.0</b>
With a disability . . . . .	76	57.6	315	40.8	9	48.5
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>						
<b>Population 5 years and over</b> . . . . .	<b>2,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9,520</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Same house in 1995 . . . . .	1,132	50.5	4,374	45.9	156	44.9
Different house in the U.S. in 1995 . . . . .	1,070	47.7	3,790	39.8	163	47.1
Same county . . . . .	595	26.5	2,136	22.4	96	27.6
Different county . . . . .	475	21.2	1,653	17.4	67	19.4
Same state . . . . .	279	12.4	825	8.7	30	8.7
Different state . . . . .	196	8.7	829	8.7	37	10.7
Elsewhere in 1995 . . . . .	41	1.8	1,357	14.2	28	8.1
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>						
<b>Total population</b> . . . . .	<b>2,448</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,172</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native . . . . .	2,317	94.6	3,160	31.1	303	80.1
Born in United States . . . . .	2,297	93.8	3,036	29.9	254	67.0
State of residence . . . . .	1,688	69.0	2,310	22.7	176	46.6
Different state . . . . .	609	24.9	726	7.1	77	20.4
Born outside United States . . . . .	20	0.8	123	1.2	50	13.1
Foreign born . . . . .	131	5.4	7,012	68.9	75	19.9
Entered 1990 to March 2000 . . . . .	60	2.5	3,050	30.0	33	8.8
Naturalized citizen . . . . .	40	1.6	3,502	34.4	30	8.0
Not a citizen . . . . .	91	3.7	3,510	34.5	45	11.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> . . . . .	<b>900</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,712</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Car, truck, or van — drove alone . . . . .	612	68.0	3,112	66.0	102	64.9
Car, truck, or van — carpooled . . . . .	167	18.5	739	15.7	32	20.4
Public transportation (including taxicab) . . . . .	34	3.8	480	10.2	10	6.2
Walked . . . . .	41	4.6	210	4.5	6	4.0
Other means . . . . .	22	2.4	57	1.2	3	2.1
Worked at home . . . . .	24	2.7	113	2.4	4	2.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes) . . . . .	25.1	(X)	28.2	(X)	26.1	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
<b>Employed civilian population 16 yrs and over</b> . . . . .	<b>914</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations . . . . .	222	24.3	2,133	44.6	37	23.3
Service occupations . . . . .	189	20.6	675	14.1	33	20.8
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	219	24.0	1,149	24.0	45	28.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations . . . . .	12	1.3	14	0.3	1	0.9
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations . . . . .	118	12.9	173	3.6	15	9.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations . . . . .	154	16.8	643	13.4	26	16.5

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Civilian noninstitutionalized population.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Tables DP-2: Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000 and DP-3: Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000; 2000 Census of Population, Summary File 4 (SF 4); <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2003/SF4.html>>.

## No. 146. Receipts for Selected Health Service Industries by Source of Revenue: 2000 and 2002

[In millions of dollars (202,913 represents \$202,913,000,000). Based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15. Based on a sample of employer firms only and does not include nonemployer revenue. See Appendix III]

Source of revenue	Offices of physicians (NAICS 6211)		Offices of dentists (NAICS 6212)		Hospitals (NAICS 622)		Nursing and residential care facilities (NAICS 623)	
	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>202,913</b>	<b>236,065</b>	<b>58,812</b>	<b>68,630</b>	<b>430,329</b>	<b>507,204</b>	<b>107,421</b>	<b>121,197</b>
Medicare . . . . .	48,370	56,634	(S)	(S)	138,843	162,915	12,699	15,861
Medicaid . . . . .	13,896	17,024	1,416	2,376	52,305	60,690	43,834	49,178
Other government . . . . .	2,025	2,356	(S)	(S)	22,687	27,106	7,157	8,868
Worker's compensation . . . . .	7,419	7,982	(S)	(S)	4,720	5,524	(S)	(S)
Private insurance . . . . .	97,193	115,000	30,232	35,344	155,206	187,964	6,231	6,936
Patient (out-of-pocket) . . . . .	22,865	24,762	25,747	29,675	22,928	26,587	27,019	27,651
Other patient care sources, n.e.c. <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,299	8,228	(S)	(S)	10,622	12,094	3,300	2,733
Non-patient care revenue . . . . .	3,846	4,079	(S)	(S)	23,019	24,324	6,910	3,142

S Figure does not meet publication standards. <sup>1</sup> Veterans, National Institute of Health, Indian Affairs, etc. <sup>2</sup> Represents payment from patients and their families plus patients' assigned social security benefits. <sup>3</sup> N.e.c. represents not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey: 2002*.

## No. 147. Employment in the Health Service Industries: 1990 to 2003

[In thousands (2,842 represents 2,842,000). See head note Table 613]

Industry	NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Ambulatory health care services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	621	2,842	3,768	4,320	4,462	4,633	4,776
Offices of physicians . . . . .	6211	1,278	1,540	1,840	1,911	1,968	2,004
Offices of dentists . . . . .	6212	513	592	688	705	725	745
Offices of other health practitioners . . . . .	6213	276	395	438	457	486	501
Medical and diagnostic laboratories . . . . .	6215	129	146	162	170	175	180
Home health care services . . . . .	6216	288	622	633	639	680	727
Hospitals . . . . .	622	3,513	3,734	3,954	4,051	4,160	4,253
General medical and surgical hospitals . . . . .	6221	3,305	3,520	3,745	3,833	3,930	4,013
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals . . . . .	6222	113	112	86	87	90	91
Other hospitals . . . . .	6223	95	112	123	132	140	148
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	623	1,856	2,308	2,583	2,676	2,743	2,784
Nursing care facilities . . . . .	6231	1,170	1,413	1,514	1,547	1,573	1,583

<sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 code; see text, Section 15. <sup>2</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, March 2004 issue.

## No. 148. Registered Nurses by Employment Status: 1996 and 2000

[As of March (2,559 represents 2,559,000). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see source for details]

Age, race and Hispanic origin status	Total (1,000)	Employed in nursing		Not employed in nursing (1,000)
		Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	
1996 . . . . .	2,559	2,116	100.0	443
<b>2000</b> . . . . .	<b>2,697</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>495</b>
Less than 25 years . . . . .	66	65	2.9	2
25 to 29 years . . . . .	177	166	7.5	11
30 to 34 years . . . . .	248	225	10.2	24
35 to 39 years . . . . .	360	316	14.4	44
40 to 44 years . . . . .	464	409	18.6	55
45 to 49 years . . . . .	465	406	18.5	58
50 to 54 years . . . . .	342	288	13.1	55
55 to 59 years . . . . .	238	180	8.2	58
60 to 64 years . . . . .	156	87	4.0	69
65 years and over . . . . .	154	41	1.9	113
Unknown age . . . . .	25	19	0.8	6
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	2,334	1,891	85.9	443
Black non-Hispanic . . . . .	133	113	5.1	20
Asian non-Hispanic . . . . .	93	83	3.8	11
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander . . . . .	6	6	0.3	1
American Indian/Alaska Native . . . . .	13	11	0.5	2
Hispanic <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	55	48	2.2	7
Two or more races non-Hispanic . . . . .	33	27	1.2	6
Unknown race/ethnic . . . . .	29	23	1.1	6

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, *The Registered Nurse Population, March 2000*, September 2001.

## No. 151. Health Professions—Practitioners and Schools: 1990 to 2002

[(573 represents 573,000). Data on the number of schools and total enrollment are reported as of the beginning of the academic year; all other school data are reported as of the end of the academic year. Data are based on reporting by health professions schools]

Year	Registered nursing									
	Medicine	Osteopathy	Total	Baccalaureate	Associate degree	Diploma	Licensed practical nursing	Dentistry <sup>1</sup>	Optometry	Pharmacy
<b>ACTIVE PERSONNEL (1,000)</b>										
1990	573	28	<sup>2</sup> 1,790	682	1,107	( <sup>3</sup> )	441	148	26	168
1995	646	36	<sup>2</sup> 2,116	881	1,235	( <sup>3</sup> )	399	159	29	181
2000	738	45	<sup>2</sup> 2,249	983	1,267	( <sup>3</sup> )	374	168	32	196
2001	752	42	<sup>2</sup> 2,262	1,000	1,262	( <sup>3</sup> )	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>NUMBER OF SCHOOLS<sup>4</sup></b>										
1990	126	15	1,470	489	829	152	1,154	56	17	74
1995	125	16	1,516	521	876	119	1,210	54	17	75
2000	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55	17	81
2001	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54	17	83
2002	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54	(NA)	83
<b>TOTAL ENROLLMENT</b>										
1990	65,016	6,615	201,458	74,865	106,175	20,418	46,720	16,412	4,723	23,013
1995	66,788	8,146	268,350	112,659	135,895	19,796	59,428	16,353	5,201	27,667
2000	66,377	10,388	192,202	89,508	95,598	7,096	(NA)	17,242	5,464	29,586
2001	66,160	10,817	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,349	5,428	30,301
2002	66,253	11,101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,487	(NA)	31,769
<b>GRADUATES</b>										
1990	15,398	1,529	66,088	18,571	42,318	5,199	35,417	4,233	1,115	6,956
1995	15,883	1,843	97,052	31,254	58,749	7,049	44,234	3,908	1,219	7,837
2000	15,714	2,279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,171	1,315	7,260
2001	15,785	2,510	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,367	1,310	7,000
2002	15,652	2,534	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,349	(NA)	7,573

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Personnel data exclude dentists in military service, U.S. Public Health Service, and U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. <sup>2</sup> Includes nurses with advanced degrees. <sup>3</sup> Diploma nurses included with associate degree nurses. <sup>4</sup> Some nursing schools offer more than one type of program. Numbers shown for nursing are number of nursing programs.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Bureau of Health Professions, unpublished data; American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual; and American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine, Rockville, MD, *Annual Statistical Report*.

## No. 152. Percent Distribution of Number of Visits to Health Care Professionals by Selected Characteristics: 2001 and 2002

[Covers ambulatory visits to doctor's offices and emergency departments, and home health care visits during a 12-month period. Based on the redesigned National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. See Appendix III]

Characteristic	None		1-3 visits		4-9 visits		10 or more visits	
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
<b>All persons<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>
Age:								
Under 6 years	5.5	5.6	45.8	47.0	37.9	37.1	10.8	10.4
6-17 years	14.6	13.0	58.9	59.0	20.5	22.3	6.1	5.7
18-44 years	23.3	22.6	46.1	45.7	18.9	19.4	11.8	12.4
45-64 years	15.6	14.8	42.9	41.9	25.7	26.9	15.9	16.4
65-74 years	8.1	9.1	35.8	33.7	33.5	36.8	22.6	20.5
75 years and over	5.8	7.3	28.2	28.6	38.1	35.8	27.9	28.3
Sex: <sup>1</sup>								
Male	21.3	20.6	46.5	46.5	21.6	22.2	10.7	10.7
Female	11.9	11.4	45.1	44.5	27.1	28.0	15.9	16.1
Race: <sup>1,2</sup>								
White only	15.9	15.6	45.7	45.1	24.8	25.4	13.5	13.8
Black only	16.4	15.3	46.4	45.8	24.0	26.0	13.2	13.0
American Indian or Alaska Native only	21.4	18.1	36.4	43.7	25.4	21.7	16.9	16.6
Asian only	20.8	21.2	48.3	49.7	22.3	20.3	8.6	8.8
Two or more races	18.0	13.5	41.2	43.7	23.5	27.3	17.3	15.4
Race and Hispanic origin: <sup>1</sup>								
Hispanic	27.0	25.7	40.2	41.5	20.7	21.1	12.0	11.7
White, non-Hispanic	14.3	14.0	46.4	45.8	25.4	26.1	13.9	14.2
Black, non-Hispanic	16.4	15.3	46.4	45.7	24.0	26.0	13.1	13.1

<sup>1</sup> Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using six age groups: Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over. <sup>2</sup> Estimates by race and Hispanic origin are tabulated using the 1997 Standards for Federal data on race and ethnicity. Estimates for specific race groups are shown when they meet requirements for statistical reliability and confidentiality. The categories "White only," "Black or African American only," "American Indian and Alaska Native (AI/AN) only," and "Asian only" include persons who reported only one racial group; and the category "2 or more races" includes persons who reported more than one of the five racial groups in the 1997 Standards or one of the five racial groups and "Some other race."

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2004*.

### No. 153. Medical Practice Characteristics by Selected Specialty: 1990 to 2001

[Dollar figures in thousands (164.3 represents \$164,300). Based on a sample telephone survey of nonfederal office and hospital based patient care physicians, excluding residents. Survey not conducted for 2000. For details see source. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Specialty	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2001 <sup>2</sup>
<b>MEAN PATIENT VISITS PER WEEK</b>							
All physicians <sup>1</sup>	120.9	107.6	109.4	110.6	105.0	106.7	107.2
General/family practice	146.0	133.7	133.1	130.1	125.0	122.9	126.6
Internal medicine	112.0	99.7	104.7	106.4	102.8	103.0	102.7
Surgery	107.6	97.1	95.1	99.3	93.5	95.8	97.7
Pediatrics	134.0	125.9	121.1	125.5	110.9	120.5	111.0
Obstetrics/gynecology	120.0	94.0	104.2	103.8	99.3	101.8	101.2
<b>MEAN HOURS IN PATIENT CARE PER WEEK</b>							
All physicians <sup>1</sup>	53.3	51.3	53.4	53.2	51.7	51.6	52.8
General/family practice	55.0	52.9	53.5	53.1	51.3	50.6	50.7
Internal medicine	55.7	53.9	57.2	56.0	54.3	54.2	56.2
Surgery	53.1	53.2	54.2	55.0	51.7	53.3	53.1
Pediatrics	52.4	50.4	51.0	51.6	48.6	49.5	49.4
Obstetrics/gynecology	60.4	54.6	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.0	59.3
<b>MEAN NET INCOME</b>							
All physicians <sup>1</sup>	164.3	195.5	199.0	199.6	194.4	(NA)	205.7
General/family practice	102.7	131.2	139.1	140.9	142.5	(NA)	144.7
Internal medicine	152.5	185.7	185.7	193.9	182.1	(NA)	196.1
Surgery	236.4	269.4	275.2	261.4	268.2	(NA)	274.7
Pediatrics	106.5	140.5	140.6	143.5	139.6	(NA)	137.8
Obstetrics/gynecology	207.3	244.3	231.0	228.7	214.4	(NA)	227.0
<b>MEAN LIABILITY PREMIUM</b>							
All physicians <sup>1</sup>	14.5	15.0	14.1	14.2	16.8	(NA)	18.4
General/family practice	7.8	9.0	8.4	12.0	10.9	(NA)	13.8
Internal medicine	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.4	16.5	(NA)	13.7
Surgery	22.8	23.3	21.7	19.7	22.8	(NA)	23.6
Pediatrics	7.8	7.9	8.3	12.3	9.0	(NA)	11.6
Obstetrics/gynecology	34.3	38.6	35.2	33.0	35.8	(NA)	39.2

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other specialties not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Mean net income and mean liability premium are 2000 data.

Source: American Medical Association, Chicago IL, *Physician Socioeconomic Statistics* (copyright)

### No. 154. Ambulatory Care Visits to Physicians' Offices and Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Departments: 2002

[1,083.5 represents 1,083,500,000. Based on the annual National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of visits (mil.)				Visits per 100 persons			
	Total	Physician offices	Outpatient dept.	Emergency dept.	Total	Physician offices	Outpatient dept.	Emergency dept.
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,083.5</b>	<b>890.0</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>382.7</b>	<b>314.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>
<b>Age:</b>								
Under 15 years old	202.3	159.2	18.9	24.1	333.8	262.8	31.3	39.7
15 to 24 years old	98.9	71.9	9.8	17.2	250.4	181.9	24.9	43.6
25 to 44 years old	245.9	192.4	21.1	32.4	296.9	232.2	25.5	39.2
45 to 64 years old	283.5	242.1	21.4	19.9	428.3	365.8	32.4	30.1
65 to 74 years old	122.5	109.3	6.4	6.8	679.3	606.4	35.4	37.5
75 years old and over	130.4	115.0	5.6	9.7	818.3	722.2	35.1	61.1
<b>Sex:</b>								
Male	443.8	360.9	32.3	50.6	321.4	261.4	23.4	36.6
Female	639.7	529.1	51.0	59.6	441.2	364.9	35.2	41.1
<b>Race:</b>								
White	909.1	766.1	61.3	81.7	397.1	334.6	26.8	35.7
Black/African-American	133.0	89.5	18.7	24.9	376.0	252.9	52.8	70.3
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	30.8	26.3	2.3	2.2	268.5	229.3	20.3	18.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	3.4	2.2	10.4	10.8	127.1	82.9	14.0	30.0
More than one race reported	2.8	12.4	0.2	0.2	67.9	159.0	5.0	4.2
<b>Region:</b>								
Northeast	246.1	205.7	21.5	18.9	460.8	385.2	40.2	35.4
Midwest	246.1	196.7	23.3	26.0	383.9	307.0	36.4	40.6
South	373.1	300.7	26.9	45.5	369.4	297.7	26.7	45.1
West	218.2	186.9	11.6	19.7	337.9	289.4	18.0	30.5
<b>Primary source of payment:</b>								
Private insurance	599.4	525.5	31.1	42.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicare	217.2	188.2	12.0	17.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicaid	111.6	67.1	22.7	21.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worker's compensation	17.8	14.7	1.0	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Self pay	61.6	39.5	6.1	15.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No charge	6.3	2.5	12.7	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	27.0	21.5	3.0	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unknown	42.5	31.0	4.7	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Figures do not meet standard of reliability or precision.  
Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, Nos. 340, 345, and 346; March 18, 2004; June 24, 2004; and August 26, 2004.

### No. 160. Hospital Use Rates by Type of Hospital: 1980 to 2002

Type of hospital	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Community hospitals: <sup>1</sup>								
Admissions per 1,000 population <sup>2</sup>	159	125	116	115	116	117	118	120
Admissions per bed <sup>3</sup>	37	34	35	38	39	40	40	42
Average length of stay <sup>3</sup> (days)	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
Outpatient visits per admission	5.6	9.7	13.4	14.9	15.3	15.8	15.9	16.1
Outpatient visits per 1,000 population <sup>2</sup>	890	1,207	1,556	1,754	1,816	1,852	1,890	1,932
Surgical operations (million <sup>4</sup> )	18.8	21.9	23.2	25.3	26.3	26.1	26.5	27.6
Number per admission	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Nonfederal psychiatric:								
Admissions per 1,000 population <sup>2</sup>	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5
Days in hospital per 1,000 population <sup>2</sup>	295	190	122	101	94	93	94	92

<sup>1</sup> For definition of community hospitals, see footnote 2, Table 157. <sup>2</sup> Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 2000 Census of Population. <sup>3</sup> Number of inpatient days divided by number of admissions. <sup>4</sup> 18.8 represents 18,800,000.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 2004 Edition*, and prior years (copyright).

### No. 161. Hospital Utilization Rates: 1990 to 2002

[30,788 represents 30,788,000. Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Based on sample data collected from the National Hospital Discharge Survey, a sample survey of hospital records of patients discharged in year shown; subject to sampling variability]

Item and Sex	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Patients discharged (1,000)	30,788	30,722	30,545	30,914	31,827	32,132	31,706	32,653	33,727
Patients discharged per 1,000 persons, total <sup>1</sup>	122	116	114	114	117	117	114	115	118
Male	100	94	92	93	93	95	92	93	95
Female	143	136	135	135	139	138	135	137	139
Days of care per 1,000 persons, total <sup>1</sup>	784	620	597	582	589	581	560	562	572
Male	694	551	533	508	517	510	491	490	506
Female	869	686	657	653	658	649	627	631	635
Average stay (days)	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Male	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Female	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Beginning with 1997 data, rates are based on the U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the civilian population that have been adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 census. Population estimates based on the 2000 census were first used to calculate rates in 2001. The 2000 population estimates were based on the 1990 census.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

### No. 162. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care: 2001 and 2002

[32,653 represents 32,653,000. See headnote, Table 161. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Age, race and region	Discharges				Days of care per 1,000 persons <sup>1</sup>		Average stay (days)	
	Number (1,000)		Per 1,000 persons <sup>1</sup>					
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,653</b>	<b>33,727</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Age:								
Under 1 year old	850	810	211	201	1,168	1,134	5.5	5.6
1 to 4 years old	731	713	48	46	157	159	3.3	3.5
5 to 14 years old	978	1,016	24	25	106	109	4.4	4.4
15 to 24 years old	2,968	3,083	76	77	265	266	3.5	3.5
25 to 34 years old	3,815	3,897	97	99	324	328	3.3	3.3
35 to 44 years old	3,560	3,757	80	84	345	368	4.3	4.4
45 to 64 years old	7,224	7,723	112	116	565	575	5.0	5.0
65 to 74 years old	4,692	4,642	256	254	1,450	1,412	5.7	5.6
75 years old and over	7,834	8,085	461	467	2,734	2,795	5.9	6.0
Race:								
White	20,330	20,806	89	90	431	436	4.9	4.9
Black	3,900	3,995	108	109	593	584	5.5	5.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	438	538	40	45	210	243	5.2	5.4
American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut	161	173	59	63	282	330	4.8	5.2
Region:								
Northeast	7,026	6,990	130	129	732	727	5.6	5.6
Midwest	7,429	7,503	115	115	499	512	4.3	4.4
South	12,744	12,994	126	127	621	618	4.9	4.9
West	5,453	6,239	85	96	385	430	4.5	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.



### No. 177. Specified Reportable Diseases—Cases Reported: 1980 to 2002

[190.9 represents 190,900. Figures should be interpreted with caution. Although reporting of some of these diseases is incomplete, the figures are of value in indicating trends of disease incidence. Includes cases imported from outside the United States]

Disease	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
AIDS <sup>1</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	8,249	41,595	71,547	46,521	45,104	40,758	41,868	42,745
Botulism <sup>3</sup>	89	122	92	97	116	154	138	155	118
Brucellosis (undulant fever)	183	153	85	98	79	82	87	136	125
Chickenpox(Varicella) <sup>4</sup> (1,000)	190.9	178.2	173.1	120.6	82.5	46.0	27.4	22.5	22.8
Cholera	9	4	6	23	17	6	5	3	2
Cryptosporidiosis	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)	3,793	2,361	3,128	3,785	3,016
Diphtheria	3	3	4	-	1	1	1	2	1
Escherichia coli 0157:H7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,139	3,161	4,513	4,528	3,287	3,840
Haemophilus influenza	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,180	1,194	1,309	1,398	1,597	1,743
Hansen disease (Leprosy)	223	361	198	144	108	108	91	79	96
Hepatitis: B (serum) (1,000)	19.0	26.6	21.1	10.8	10.3	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.9
A (infectious) (1,000)	29.1	23.2	31.4	31.6	23.2	17.0	13.4	10.6	8.7
C/Non-A, non-B (1,000) <sup>5</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	1.8
Legionellosis	( <sup>2</sup> )	830	1,370	1,241	1,355	1,108	1,127	1,168	1,321
Lyme disease	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,700	16,801	16,273	17,730	17,029	23,763
Malaria	2,062	1,049	1,292	1,419	1,611	1,666	1,560	1,544	1,430
Measles (1,000)	13.5	2.8	27.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Meningococcal infections	2,840	2,479	2,451	3,243	2,725	2,501	2,256	2,333	1,814
Mumps (1,000)	8.6	3.0	5.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	-
Pertussis <sup>6</sup> (1,000)	1.7	3.6	4.6	5.1	7.4	7.3	7.9	7.6	9.7
Plague	18	17	2	9	9	9	6	2	2
Poliomyelitis, acute <sup>7</sup>	9	7	6	7	1	-	-	-	-
Psittacosis	124	119	113	64	47	16	17	25	18
Rabies, animal	6,421	5,565	4,826	7,811	7,259	6,730	6,934	7,150	7,609
Rabies, human	-	1	1	5	1	-	4	1	3
Rocky Mountain spotted fever	1,163	714	651	590	365	579	495	695	1,104
Rubella <sup>8</sup>	3,904	630	1,125	128	364	267	176	23	18
Salmonellosis <sup>9</sup> (1,000)	33.7	65.3	48.6	46.0	43.7	40.6	39.6	40.5	44.2
Shigellosis <sup>10</sup> (1,000)	19.0	17.1	27.1	32.1	23.6	17.5	22.9	20.2	23.5
Tetanus	95	83	64	41	41	40	35	37	25
Toxic-shock syndrome	( <sup>2</sup> )	384	322	191	138	113	135	127	109
Trichinosis	131	61	129	29	19	12	16	22	14
Tuberculosis <sup>11</sup> (1,000)	27.7	22.2	25.7	22.9	18.4	17.5	16.4	16.0	15.1
Typhoid fever	510	402	552	369	375	346	377	368	321
Sexually transmitted diseases:									
Gonorrhea (1,000)	1,004	911	690	393	356	360	359	362	351
Syphilis (1,000)	69	68	134	69	38	36	32	32	33
Chlamydia (1,000)	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	478	604	657	702	783	834
Chancroid	788	2,067	4,212	606	189	143	78	38	67

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome was not a notifiable disease until 1984. Figures are shown for years in which cases were reported to the CDC. Beginning 1995, based on revised classification system and expanded surveillance case definition. <sup>2</sup> Disease was not notifiable. <sup>3</sup> Includes foodborne, infant, wound, and unspecified cases. <sup>4</sup> Chickenpox was taken off the nationally notifiable list in 1991 but many states continue to report. <sup>5</sup> Includes some persons positive for antibody to hepatitis C virus who do not have hepatitis. <sup>6</sup> Whooping cough. <sup>7</sup> Revised. <sup>8</sup> Data subject to annual revisions. <sup>9</sup> German measles. Excludes rubella, congenital syndrome. <sup>10</sup> Excludes typhoid fever. <sup>11</sup> Bacillary dysentery. <sup>12</sup> Newly reported active cases.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 2002, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 51, No. 53, April 30, 2004.

### No. 178. Children Immunized Against Specified Diseases: 1995 to 2002

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population ages 19 months to 35 months. Based on estimates from the National Immunization Survey. The health care providers of the children are contacted to verify and/or complete vaccination information. Results are based on race/ethnic status of the child]

Vaccination	2002							
	1995 total	2000 total	Total	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Indian/Alaskan Native <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	
Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP)/diphtheria-tetanus:								
3+ doses	95	94	95	96	95	94	(NA)	98
4+ doses	79	82	82	84	79	76	(NA)	88
Polio: 3+ doses	88	90	90	91	90	87	(NA)	92
Hib <sup>2</sup> : 3+ doses	92	93	93	94	92	92	(NA)	95
Measles, mumps, rubella vaccine	90	91	92	93	91	90	84	95
Hepatitis B: 3+ doses	68	90	90	91	90	88	(NA)	94
Varicella <sup>3</sup>	(NA)	68	81	79	82	83	71	87
4+ DTP/3+ polio/1+ MCV <sup>4</sup>	76	78	79	81	77	72	(NA)	85
4+ DTP/3+ polio/1+ MCV/3+ Hib	74	76	78	80	76	71	(NA)	83

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Non-Hispanic. <sup>2</sup> Haemophilus B. <sup>3</sup> Data collection for varicella (chicken pox) began in July 1996. <sup>4</sup> MCV=Measles containing vaccine.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 52, No. 31, August 8, 2003; and "Immunization Coverage in the U.S."; <<http://www.cdc.gov/nip/coverage/default.htm>>.

### No. 217. Nonfatal Crimes Against Students: 2000 and 2001

[For students aged 12 through 18 (1,946.4 represents 1,946,400). For crimes occurring at school or going to or from school. Based on the National Crime Victimization Survey; see Appendix III]

Student characteristic	2000				2001			
	Total	Theft	Violent		Total	Theft	Violent	
			Total	Serious <sup>1</sup>			Total	Serious <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total (1,000)</b> . . . . .	<b>1,946.4</b>	<b>1,246.6</b>	<b>699.8</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>2,001.3</b>	<b>1,237.6</b>	<b>763.7</b>	<b>160.9</b>
RATE PER 1,000 STUDENTS								
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>72</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>
Sex:								
Male . . . . .	80	47	33	7 <sup>3</sup>	78	48	30	6
Female . . . . .	62	45	18	3 <sup>2</sup>	67	42	26	5
Age:								
12 to 14 years old . . . . .	80	48	32	5	82	47	35	7
15 to 18 years old . . . . .	65	45	21	5	66	43	22	5
Race/ethnicity:								
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	75	49	26	3	79	50	29	5
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	72	46	26	3 <sup>5</sup>	63	38	25	3 <sup>7</sup>
Hispanic . . . . .	63	34	29	11	64	31	33	9
Other, non-Hispanic . . . . .	40	32	3 <sup>8</sup>	3 <sup>2</sup>	51	46	3 <sup>4</sup>	3 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity: <sup>4</sup>								
Urban . . . . .	68	46	22	7	73	44	29	7
Suburban . . . . .	74	47	28	4	76	48	28	6
Rural . . . . .	70	44	26	3 <sup>3</sup>	66	41	25	3 <sup>5</sup>
Household income:								
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	61	32	3 <sup>28</sup>	3 <sup>6</sup>	57	29	3 <sup>28</sup>	3 <sup>10</sup>
\$7,500 to \$14,999 . . . . .	57	31	26	3 <sup>5</sup>	55	33	22	3 <sup>3</sup>
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	81	55	27	3 <sup>5</sup>	79	38	41	3 <sup>9</sup>
\$25,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	69	40	30	3 <sup>6</sup>	68	40	28	3 <sup>4</sup>
\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	81	49	33	3 <sup>6</sup>	80	45	36	11
\$50,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	86	58	27	3 <sup>6</sup>	80	59	21	3 <sup>5</sup>
\$75,000 and over . . . . .	74	54	21	3 <sup>4</sup>	88	59	29	3 <sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Includes rape, sexual assault, robbery and aggravated assault. <sup>2</sup> Includes those whose race/ethnicity or incomes are unknown. <sup>3</sup> Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases. <sup>4</sup> Urban: The largest city (or groupings of cities) of an MSA; suburban: those portions of metro areas outside central cities; rural: places outside MSAs.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics and U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Indicators of School Crime and Safety 2003*, October 2003, NCES 2004-004.

### No. 218. Students Reporting Being Threatened or Injured With a Weapon on School Property: 1993 to 2001

[In percent. For students in grades 9 through 12 reporting incident in the prior 12 months. Based on the Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System. See source for details. See also <<http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dash/yrbbs/index.htm>>]

Student characteristic	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Sex:					
Male . . . . .	9.2	10.9	10.2	9.5	11.5
Female . . . . .	5.4	5.8	4.0	5.8	6.5
Race/ethnicity:					
White . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	8.5
Black or African American . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	9.3
Hispanic or Latino . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	8.6
Asian . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	11.3
American Indian or Alaska Native . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.2	15.2
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	24.8
Multiple . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	10.3
Grade:					
9th . . . . .	9.4	9.6	10.1	10.5	12.7
10th . . . . .	7.3	9.6	7.9	8.2	9.1
11th . . . . .	7.3	7.7	5.9	6.1	6.9
12th . . . . .	5.5	6.7	5.8	5.1	5.3

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics and U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Indicators of School Crime and Safety 2002*, November 2002, NCES 2003-009.

### No. 223. Children's School Readiness Skills: 1993 and 2001

[In percent. For children 3 to 5 years old not yet enrolled in kindergarden. Based on the School Readiness Survey of the National Household Education Survey Program; see source for details. See also Tables 219 and 220]

Characteristic	Recognizes all letters		Counts to 20 or higher		Writes name		Reads or pretends to read storybooks		Has 3-4 skills	
	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>
Age:										
3 years old . . . . .	11	12	37	39	22	23	66	64	15	16
4 years old . . . . .	28	29	62	68	70	73	75	76	49	53
5 years old . . . . .	36	38	78	82	84	89	81	80	65	71
Sex:										
Male . . . . .	19	19	49	52	47	47	68	68	32	34
Female . . . . .	23	27	56	61	53	58	76	74	39	43
Race/ethnicity:										
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	23	24	56	61	52	55	76	78	39	43
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	18	23	53	57	45	52	63	64	31	35
Hispanic . . . . .	10	14	32	39	42	43	59	52	22	22
Other . . . . .	22	35	49	61	52	57	70	64	36	48
Mother's employment status:										
Employed . . . . .	23	23	57	60	52	56	75	74	39	42
Unemployed . . . . .	17	17	41	47	46	47	67	55	29	28
Not in the labor force . . . . .	18	22	49	52	47	48	68	67	32	34
Family type:										
Two parents . . . . .	22	24	54	58	51	54	74	74	37	41
None or one parent . . . . .	18	17	49	51	47	48	65	61	31	31
Poverty status:										
Above threshold . . . . .	24	25	57	61	53	55	74	75	40	44
Below threshold . . . . .	12	14	41	43	41	45	64	57	23	23

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Home Literacy Activities and Signs of Children's Emerging Literacy, 1993 and 1999*, NCES 2000-026, November 1999; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/getpubcats.asp?sid=004>>

### No. 224. Public Charter and Traditional Schools—Selected Characteristics: 1999-2000

[45,100 represents 45,100,000. A public charter school is a public school that, in accordance with an enabling state statute, has been granted a charter exempting it from selected state and local rules and regulations. All schools open as public charter schools during 1998-99 and still open in the 1999-2000 school year were surveyed. Based in the School and Staffing Survey; see source for details]

Characteristic	All schools		Elementary		Secondary		Combined	
	Traditional	Public charter	Traditional	Public charter	Traditional	Public charter	Traditional	Public charter
Number of schools . . . . .	83,725	1,010	59,900	586	20,651	235	3,174	190
Enrollment (1,000) . . . . .	45,100	267	29,050	159	15,201	58	848	50
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS								
Race/ethnicity . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White . . . . .	63.2	46.4	61.4	44.7	66.4	42.0	68.6	57.0
Black . . . . .	16.9	27.3	18.0	31.0	14.9	23.4	17.1	19.9
Hispanic . . . . .	14.9	20.8	15.8	19.5	13.6	28.9	9.1	15.5
Asian/Pacific Islander . . . . .	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.3	4.1	2.8	1.7	3.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native . . . . .	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	3.0	3.4	4.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS								
Size of enrollment . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 300 . . . . .	28.5	72.2	25.5	69.3	31.1	80.2	69.9	71.4
300 to 599 . . . . .	39.4	16.5	46.4	18.6	22.6	10.9	16.5	16.9
600 to 999 . . . . .	21.8	8.4	23.4	9.9	19.2	3.9	10.3	9.2
1,000 or more . . . . .	10.2	2.9	4.8	2.1	27.1	4.9	3.4	2.5
Percent minority enrollment . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 10.0 . . . . .	38.2	17.8	36.8	18.5	43.3	14.3	32.0	20.1
10.0 to 24.9 . . . . .	17.4	19.5	17.1	19.0	19.0	18.2	12.2	22.9
25.0 to 49.9 . . . . .	16.5	14.6	16.9	13.7	15.5	14.3	15.4	17.5
50.0 to 74.9 . . . . .	11.6	13.0	12.1	11.9	9.9	17.8	15.0	10.4
75.0 or more . . . . .	16.3	35.1	17.1	36.9	12.4	35.3	25.4	29.1
Percent of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 15.0 . . . . .	23.4	29.8	20.4	30.2	32.9	28.4	17.4	30.3
15.0 to 29.9 . . . . .	19.7	11.4	19.2	11.6	23.0	11.9	8.4	10.5
30.0 to 49.9 . . . . .	21.5	16.7	22.0	16.7	19.7	17.1	23.6	16.5
50.0 to 74.9 . . . . .	18.6	16.7	20.2	14.8	14.1	19.8	19.4	19.0
75.0 or more . . . . .	16.7	25.3	18.2	26.8	10.3	22.8	31.3	23.7

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest Education Statistics*, 2002.

## No. 244. Computer and Internet Use by Children and Adolescents: 2001

[For persons 5 to 17 years old (53,013 represents 53,013,000). As of September. Based on the Current Population Survey; see source and Appendix III for details]

User characteristics	Number of children (1,000)	Percent using computers at school	Percent using computers at home	Home use activity				
				Word processing	Connect to the Internet	E-mail	Complete school assignments	Play games
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>53,013</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>59.2</b>
Age:								
5 to 7 years old	11,990	68.2	56.4	9.4	22.6	9.5	13.8	54.0
8 to 10 years old	12,455	83.1	62.7	23.8	39.5	23.9	37.7	58.8
11 to 14 years old	16,493	85.2	68.6	42.1	54.1	43.3	56.6	62.9
15 to 17 years old	12,075	84.5	72.0	50.9	62.9	57.7	64.2	59.6
Sex:								
Female	25,835	81.6	65.7	34.7	45.7	36.1	45.4	58.3
Male	27,178	79.9	64.8	30.3	45.5	32.7	43.1	60.0
Race/ethnicity:								
White, non-Hispanic	33,433	83.5	76.9	39.3	55.2	42.7	52.1	70.2
Black, non-Hispanic	8,275	79.8	41.0	18.9	27.3	18.8	28.3	37.7
Hispanic	8,400	71.8	40.6	17.0	23.1	15.1	26.7	35.6
Asian, non-Hispanic	2,268	76.1	75.7	40.4	57.3	43.7	54.3	64.3
American Indian, non-Hispanic	637	83.0	54.1	20.7	31.7	20.8	32.0	51.7
Disability status:								
Disabled	626	71.5	58.4	23.5	29.8	21.1	34.4	54.4
Not disabled	45,416	81.4	65.7	33.0	45.9	35.0	45.0	59.8
Parent educational attainment:								
Less than high school credential	5,450	70.6	26.2	11.1	14.5	10.4	18.3	22.8
High school credential	13,611	80.2	53.7	22.8	35.1	27.3	35.5	49.3
Some college	15,665	82.0	70.7	34.3	48.7	36.0	47.5	64.6
Bachelor's degree	6,712	84.8	80.8	42.8	60.8	45.2	55.5	72.9
Graduate education	9,114	85.0	90.2	52.2	67.6	52.1	62.5	81.7
Family/household type:								
Two parent household	37,230	81.5	73.3	36.6	51.6	38.8	49.6	66.6
Male householder	2,715	78.6	53.8	26.7	37.8	29.8	37.9	48.5
Female householder	12,440	79.6	44.1	21.9	29.7	22.4	30.3	40.1
Other arrangement	628	63.6	51.1	19.1	36.3	26.9	30.4	43.8
Household language:								
Spanish-only	2,549	64.2	29.2	12.0	14.5	10.7	19.1	23.5
Not Spanish-only	50,464	81.6	67.0	33.5	47.1	35.6	45.5	61.0
Poverty status:								
In poverty	9,277	75.2	31.9	12.5	17.2	12.1	20.1	28.7
Not in poverty	36,904	83.1	75.2	38.7	53.7	40.7	51.4	68.5
Family income:								
Under \$20,000	8,344	75.3	31.2	13.1	16.8	11.8	20.0	28.3
20,000 to 34,999	8,852	78.3	50.9	21.0	30.8	22.7	31.4	46.3
35,000 to 49,999	7,438	83.1	70.7	32.1	47.7	34.9	46.7	65.6
50,000 to 74,999	9,530	83.9	80.1	40.0	56.9	42.6	55.2	73.8
75,000 or more	12,018	85.4	89.3	52.2	69.3	54.0	63.7	79.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes those whose characteristics were not reported. Includes other home activities, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Computer and Internet Use by Children and Adolescents in 2001*, NCES 2004-014, October 2003.

## No. 245. Children and Youth With Disabilities Served by Selected Programs: 1991 to 2002

[For school year ending in year shown. In thousands. (4,361.8 represents 4,361,800). Excludes outlying areas. Through 1995, includes children with disabilities served under Chapter 1 of of ESEA (Elementary and Secondary Education Act), SOP (State Operated Programs); beginning 1995, Individuals with Disabilities Act (IDEA), Parts B and C]

Disability	1991	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,361.8</b>	<b>4,907.5</b>	<b>5,230.8</b>	<b>5,397.0</b>	<b>5,539.8</b>	<b>5,678.0</b>	<b>5,774.3</b>	<b>5,867.2</b>
Specific learning disabilities	2,144.0	2,510.2	2,674.4	2,754.5	2,815.6	2,867.8	2,881.9	2,887.2
Speech impairments	987.8	1,020.3	1,048.7	1,063.6	1,074.1	1,087.8	1,093.5	1,093.6
Mental retardation	551.5	570.5	593.6	603.3	610.7	614.3	613.5	605.3
Emotional disturbance	390.8	428.0	446.3	454.4	462.8	469.8	474.4	477.6
Multiple disabilities	97.6	89.6	99.4	107.3	107.8	113.0	123.0	128.6
Hearing impairments	59.2	65.2	68.8	69.8	70.9	71.4	70.8	71.2
Orthopedically impairments	49.3	60.5	66.3	67.4	69.4	71.4	73.0	73.8
Other health impairments	56.3	107.1	161.4	191.1	221.8	255.3	294.0	338.7
Visually impaired	23.7	24.7	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.4	26.0	25.8
Autism	(NA)	22.7	34.4	42.5	54.1	66.0	79.6	97.9
Deaf-blind	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6
Traumatic brain injury <sup>1</sup>	(NA)	7.3	10.5	11.9	13.0	13.9	14.9	20.7
Developmental delay	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.8	11.9	19.3	28.6	45.1

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> States had the option of reporting children ages 3 to 9 under developmental delay beginning 1997-98.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs, Data Analysis System (DANS).



### No. 268. College Freshmen—Summary Characteristics: 1970 to 2003

[In percent, except as indicated (12.8 represents \$12,800). As of fall for first-time full-time freshmen in 4-year colleges and universities. Based on sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source]

Characteristic	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Sex: Male	52.1	48.8	48.9	46.9	45.6	45.2	44.9	45.0	45.1
Female	47.9	51.2	51.1	53.1	54.4	54.8	55.1	55.0	55.0
Applied to three or more colleges	(NA)	31.5	35.4	42.9	44.4	50.5	51.3	50.8	54.2
Average grade in high school:									
A- to A+	19.6	26.6	28.7	29.4	36.1	42.9	44.1	45.7	46.6
B- to B+	62.5	58.2	57.1	57.0	54.2	50.5	49.5	49.0	48.3
C to C+	17.7	14.9	14.0	13.4	9.6	6.5	6.2	5.2	5.0
D	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Political orientation:									
Liberal	35.7	21.0	22.4	24.6	22.9	24.8	26.9	25.3	24.2
Middle of the road	43.4	57.0	53.1	51.7	51.3	51.9	49.5	50.8	50.3
Conservative	17.3	19.0	21.3	20.6	21.8	18.9	19.1	20.0	21.1
Probable field of study:									
Arts and humanities	(NA)	10.5	10.1	10.5	11.2	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.3
Biological sciences	(NA)	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3
Business	(NA)	21.2	24.6	21.1	15.4	16.7	16.6	16.2	15.9
Education	(NA)	8.4	6.9	10.3	10.1	11.0	10.1	10.6	10.1
Engineering	(NA)	11.2	11.0	9.7	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.3
Physical science	(NA)	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Social science	(NA)	8.2	9.4	11.0	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.5
Professional	(NA)	15.5	13.1	13.0	16.5	11.6	12.0	12.3	14.3
Technical	(NA)	3.1	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.5
Data processing/computer programming	(NA)	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	(NA)	14.0	15.1	15.8	16.0	17.9	17.5	16.9	16.0
Communications	(NA)	2.4	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Computer science	(NA)	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.3	2.2	1.7
Personal objectives—very important or essential:									
Being very well off financially	36.2	62.5	69.2	72.3	72.8	73.4	73.6	73.2	73.8
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	79.1	62.5	46.9	45.9	45.4	42.4	43.1	40.6	39.3
Keeping up to date with political affairs	57.2	45.2	(NA)	46.6	32.3	28.1	31.4	32.9	33.9
Attitudes—agree or strongly agree:									
Capital punishment should be abolished	59.4	34.8	27.6	23.1	22.0	31.2	32.2	32.1	32.6
Legalize marijuana	40.6	37.1	21.4	18.8	33.4	34.2	36.5	39.7	38.8
There is too much concern for the rights of criminals	50.7	65.0	(NA)	65.1	73.2	66.5	64.4	64.0	61.1
Abortion should be legalized	85.7	53.7	56.4	65.5	59.9	53.9	55.0	53.6	54.5
Median family income (\$1,000)	12.8	24.5	37.3	46.6	54.8	64.4	67.2	69.5	71.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other fields, not shown separately.

Source: The Higher Education Research Institute, University of California, Los Angeles, CA, *The American Freshman: National Norms*, annual.

### No. 269. Undergraduates Reported Disability Status by Selected Characteristic: 1999-2000

[In percent. Based on the 1999-2000 National Postsecondary Student Aid Survey; see source and Appendix III for details]

Student characteristic	Any disability or difficulty reported <sup>1</sup>	None reported	Consider self with disability	Don't consider self with disability
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>96.4</b>
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age: <sup>1</sup>				
18 years or younger	5.8	9.9	3.1	9.8
19 to 23 years old	36.3	49.3	24.5	49.1
24 to 29 years old	15.5	16.1	15.3	16.1
30 to 39 years old	19.2	13.5	23.7	13.7
40 years or older	23.3	11.1	33.4	11.5
Sex:				
Male	39.6	42.4	46.2	42.0
Female	60.4	57.6	53.8	58.0
Race:				
White, non-Hispanic	70.8	66.7	70.8	67.1
Black, non-Hispanic	10.9	11.8	13.0	11.7
Hispanic	9.9	11.6	8.0	11.4
Asian	2.1	4.9	1.1	4.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.9	0.7	2.5	0.8
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.7
Other race	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.6
More than one race	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.9
Parents' highest education level:				
High school or less	40.7	36.4	45.1	36.4
Some postsecondary education	24.1	22.8	21.6	23.0
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35.2	40.9	33.3	40.7

<sup>1</sup> Those who indicated they had a long lasting condition, such as blindness or deafness; or a condition substantially limiting a basic physical activity, such as walking or lifting; or a physical, emotional, or mental condition lasting six months or more which made it difficult to do any one of the following: get to school, get around campus, learn, dress, or work at a job.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Profile of Undergraduates in U.S. Postsecondary Education Institutions, 1999-2000*, NCES 2002-168, July 2002.

## No. 282. Earned Degrees Conferred by Level and Sex: 1960 to 2002

[In thousands (477 represents 477,000), except percent. Includes the 50 states and DC. Based on survey; see Appendix III]

Year ending	All degrees		Associate's		Bachelor's		Master's		First professional		Doctor's	
	Total	Percent male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1960 <sup>1</sup>	477	65.8	(NA)	(NA)	254	138	51	24	(NA)	(NA)	9	1
1965 <sup>1</sup>	660	61.5	(NA)	(NA)	282	212	81	40	27	1	15	2
1970	1,271	59.2	117	89	451	341	126	83	33	2	26	4
1975	1,666	56.0	191	169	505	418	162	131	49	7	27	7
1980	1,731	51.1	184	217	474	456	151	147	53	17	23	10
1985	1,828	49.3	203	252	483	497	143	143	50	25	22	11
1986	1,830	49.0	196	250	486	502	144	145	49	25	22	12
1987	1,823	48.4	191	245	481	510	141	148	47	25	22	12
1988	1,835	48.0	190	245	477	518	145	154	45	25	23	12
1989	1,873	47.3	186	250	483	535	149	161	45	26	23	13
1990	1,940	46.6	191	264	492	560	154	171	44	27	24	14
1991	2,025	45.8	199	283	504	590	156	181	44	28	25	15
1992	2,108	45.6	207	297	521	616	162	191	45	29	26	15
1993	2,167	45.5	212	303	533	632	169	200	45	30	26	16
1994	2,206	45.1	215	315	532	637	176	211	45	31	27	17
1995	2,218	44.9	218	321	526	634	179	219	45	31	27	18
1996 <sup>2</sup>	2,248	44.2	220	336	522	642	179	227	45	32	27	18
1997 <sup>2</sup>	2,288	43.6	224	347	521	652	181	238	46	33	27	19
1998 <sup>2</sup>	2,298	43.2	218	341	520	664	184	246	45	34	27	19
1999 <sup>2</sup>	2,323	42.7	218	342	519	682	186	254	44	34	25	19
2000 <sup>2</sup>	2,385	42.6	225	340	530	708	192	265	44	36	25	20
2001 <sup>2</sup>	2,416	42.4	232	347	532	712	194	274	43	37	25	20
2002 <sup>2</sup>	2,494	42.2	238	357	550	742	199	283	43	38	24	20

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> First-professional degrees are included with bachelor's degrees. <sup>2</sup> Data beginning in 1996 reflect the new classification of institutions. See footnote 1, Table 261.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual.

## No. 283. Degrees Earned by Level and Race/Ethnicity: 1981 to 2002

[For school year ending in year shown. Based on survey; see Appendix III]

Level of degree and race/ethnicity	Total						Percent distribution	
	1981 <sup>1</sup>	1985 <sup>1</sup>	1990	1995	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2002 <sup>2</sup>	1981	2002 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Associate's degrees, total</b>	<b>410,174</b>	<b>429,815</b>	<b>455,102</b>	<b>539,691</b>	<b>564,933</b>	<b>595,133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White, non-Hispanic	339,167	355,343	376,816	420,656	408,772	417,739	82.7	70.2
Black, non-Hispanic	35,330	35,791	34,326	47,067	60,221	67,337	8.6	11.3
Hispanic	17,800	19,407	21,504	35,962	51,573	60,003	4.3	10.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	8,650	9,914	13,066	20,677	27,782	30,947	2.1	5.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2,584	2,953	3,430	5,482	6,497	6,830	0.6	1.1
Nonresident alien	6,643	6,407	5,960	9,847	10,088	12,277	1.6	2.1
<b>Bachelor's degrees, total</b>	<b>934,800</b>	<b>968,311</b>	<b>1,051,344</b>	<b>1,160,134</b>	<b>1,237,875</b>	<b>1,291,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White, non-Hispanic	807,319	826,106	887,151	914,610	929,106	958,585	86.4	74.2
Black, non-Hispanic	60,673	57,473	61,046	87,236	108,013	116,624	6.5	9.0
Hispanic	21,832	25,874	32,829	54,230	75,059	82,969	2.3	6.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	18,794	25,395	39,230	60,502	77,912	83,101	2.0	6.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3,593	4,246	4,390	6,610	8,719	9,165	0.4	0.7
Nonresident alien	22,589	29,217	26,698	36,946	39,066	41,456	2.4	3.2
<b>Master's degrees, total</b>	<b>294,183</b>	<b>280,421</b>	<b>324,301</b>	<b>397,629</b>	<b>457,056</b>	<b>482,118</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White, non-Hispanic	241,216	223,628	254,299	293,345	320,485	327,635	82.0	68.0
Black, non-Hispanic	17,133	13,939	15,336	24,166	35,874	40,373	5.8	8.4
Hispanic	6,461	6,864	7,892	12,905	19,253	22,387	2.2	4.6
Asian or Pacific Islander	6,282	7,782	10,439	16,847	23,218	25,414	2.1	5.3
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1,034	1,256	1,090	1,621	2,246	2,626	0.4	0.5
Nonresident alien	22,057	26,952	35,245	48,745	55,980	63,683	7.5	13.2
<b>Doctor's degrees, total</b>	<b>32,839</b>	<b>32,307</b>	<b>38,371</b>	<b>44,446</b>	<b>44,808</b>	<b>44,160</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White, non-Hispanic	25,908	23,934	26,221	27,846	27,843	26,905	78.9	60.9
Black, non-Hispanic	1,265	1,154	1,149	1,667	2,246	2,397	3.9	5.4
Hispanic	456	677	780	984	1,305	1,432	1.4	3.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	877	1,106	1,225	2,689	2,420	2,317	2.7	5.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	130	119	98	130	160	180	0.4	0.4
Nonresident alien	4,203	5,317	8,898	11,130	10,834	10,929	12.8	24.7
<b>First-professional degrees, total</b>	<b>71,340</b>	<b>71,057</b>	<b>70,988</b>	<b>75,800</b>	<b>80,057</b>	<b>80,698</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White, non-Hispanic	64,551	63,219	60,487	59,402	59,637	58,874	90.5	73.0
Black, non-Hispanic	2,931	3,029	3,409	4,747	5,555	5,811	4.1	7.2
Hispanic	1,541	1,884	2,425	3,231	3,865	3,965	2.2	4.9
Asian or Pacific Islander	1,456	1,816	3,362	6,396	8,584	9,584	2.0	11.9
American Indian/Alaskan Native	192	248	257	413	564	581	0.3	0.7
Nonresident alien	669	861	1,048	1,611	1,852	1,883	0.9	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes some persons whose race/ethnicity was unknown and are slight undercounts of degrees awarded. <sup>2</sup> In this table, data beginning in 2000 reflect the new classification of institutions. See footnote 1, Table 261.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual.

### No. 309. Persons Arrested by Charge and Selected Characteristics: 2002

[10,452.2 represents 10,452,200. Represents arrests (not charges) reported by approximately 10,280 agencies with a total 2002 population of approximately 215 million as estimated by FBI. Age and sex data is mandatory, while race data is optional and not always reported with arrest data; hence, two different total number of arrests]

Offense charged	Total arrests (1,000)								
	Total	Male	Female	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>10,452.2</b>	<b>8,047.3</b>	<b>2,404.8</b>	<b>10,428.3</b>	<b>7,279.8</b>	<b>2,890.3</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>123.0</b>	
Serious crimes <sup>1</sup> :	1,711.4	1,250.2	461.3	1,708.2	1,107.0	557.3	18.9	24.8	
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	10.8	9.6	1.2	10.8	5.1	5.5	(Z)	(Z)	
Forcible rape . . . . .	21.5	21.2	0.3	21.5	13.4	7.5	(Z)	(Z)	
Robbery . . . . .	83.8	75.3	8.5	83.8	36.2	46.1	(Z)	0.9	
Aggravated assault . . . . .	357.6	285.0	72.6	357.0	224.4	124.3	4.0	4.2	
Burglary . . . . .	218.2	189.5	28.8	217.9	151.8	61.8	1.9	2.5	
Larceny/theft . . . . .	892.5	563.3	329.2	890.4	599.5	265.7	10.8	14.3	
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	114.4	95.6	18.8	114.3	67.1	43.6	1.2	2.4	
Arson . . . . .	12.6	10.7	1.9	12.5	9.5	2.8	(Z)	(Z)	
All other nonserious crimes:									
Other assaults . . . . .	985.2	749.3	235.9	983.0	646.1	313.8	12.2	11.0	
Forgery and counterfeiting . . . . .	88.5	53.2	35.3	88.3	60.3	26.2	(Z)	1.3	
Fraud . . . . .	258.1	140.7	117.5	257.2	173.6	80.4	1.4	1.8	
Stolen property—buying, receiving, possessing . . . . .	96.6	79.4	17.3	96.5	56.5	38.3	0.6	1.0	
Weapons: carrying, possessing etc. . . . .	124.8	114.7	10.1	124.6	75.9	46.5	0.9	1.4	
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	63.1	21.8	41.3	63.0	36.0	25.2	(Z)	1.4	
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution) . . . . .	71.2	65.4	5.9	71.2	52.7	16.8	0.7	1.0	
Drug abuse violations . . . . .	1,191.4	977.1	214.3	1,190.0	767.7	405.9	7.1	9.1	
Offenses against family and children . . . . .	102.2	76.9	25.3	101.9	69.2	29.9	1.2	1.6	
Driving under the influence . . . . .	1,067.2	881.6	185.6	1,064.2	931.9	106.3	16.0	10.0	

Z Less than 500. <sup>1</sup> Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

### No. 310. Percentage of Students in Grades 9-12 Who Reported Carrying a Weapon: 1993 to 2001

[Percentages are based on students who reported carrying a weapon at least one day during the previous thirty days]

Student Characteristics	Anywhere					On school property				
	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>22.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Sex										
Male . . . . .	34.3	31.1	27.7	28.6	29.3	17.9	14.3	12.5	11.0	10.2
Female . . . . .	9.2	8.3	7.0	6.0	6.2	5.1	4.9	3.7	2.8	2.9
Race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup>										
White . . . . .	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.4	17.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.1
Black . . . . .	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.2	15.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	6.3
Hispanic . . . . .	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.7	16.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	6.4
Asian . . . . .	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.0	10.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	7.2
American Indian . . . . .	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.8	31.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.6	16.4
Pacific Islander . . . . .	(2)	(2)	(2)	25.3	17.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	10.0
Grade										
9th . . . . .	25.5	22.6	22.6	17.6	19.8	12.6	10.7	10.2	7.2	6.7
10th . . . . .	21.4	21.1	17.4	18.7	16.7	11.5	10.4	7.7	6.6	6.7
11th . . . . .	21.5	20.3	18.2	16.1	16.8	11.9	10.2	9.4	7.0	6.1
12th . . . . .	19.9	16.1	15.4	15.9	15.1	10.8	7.6	7.0	6.2	6.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *Indicators of School Crime and Safety*, 2003.

### No. 311. Number of School-Associated Violent Deaths Occurring at and Away From School: 1992 to 2002

[At school includes on school property, on the way to or from school, and while attending or traveling to or from a school sponsored event]

School year	Total student, staff, and nonstudent school-associated violent deaths <sup>1</sup>	Homicides of youth ages 5-19	
		Homicides at school	Homicides away from school
<b>Total 1992-2000</b> . . . . .	<b>390</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>24,406</b>
1995-1996 . . . . .	53	32	3,303
1996-1997 . . . . .	48	28	2,950
1997-1998 . . . . .	57	34	2,728
1998-1999 . . . . .	47	33	2,366
1999-2000 . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> 32	26	2,124
2000-2001 . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> 27	21	2,045
2001-2002 . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> 31	24	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary data.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *Indicators of School Crime and Safety*, 2003.



### No. 514. Veterans by Sex, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin: 2000

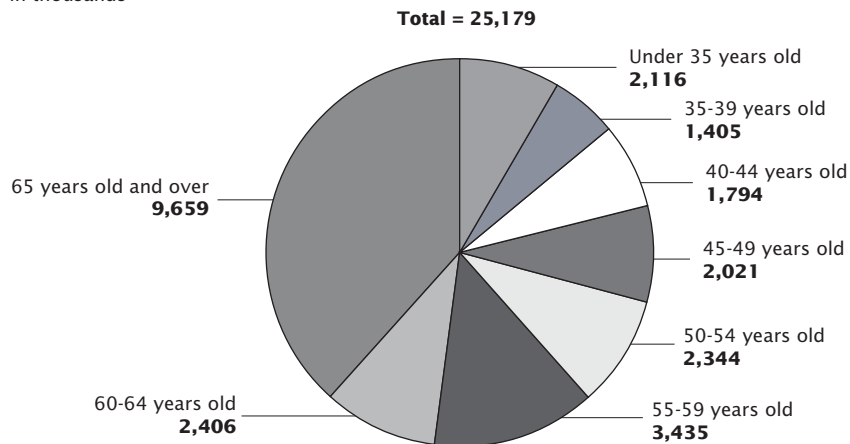
[(In thousands (26,404 represents 26,404,000). As of April 1. Data are based on a sample from the census. See Appendix III.)]

Characteristics	Total number	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>26,404</b>	<b>16,740</b>	<b>9,664</b>
Sex:			
Male .....	24,810	15,495	9,316
Female .....	1,593	1,246	348
White alone .....	22,573	13,711	8,863
Male .....	21,373	12,830	8,544
Female .....	1,200	881	319
Black or African American alone .....	2,572	2,022	550
Male .....	2,298	1,766	532
Female .....	274	256	18
American Indian/Alaska Native alone .....	196	160	36
Male .....	178	144	34
Female .....	18	16	2
Asian alone .....	284	198	86
Male .....	261	178	83
Female .....	23	20	3
Native Hawaiian, other Pacific Islander alone .....	29	24	5
Male .....	26	21	4
Female .....	3	3	-
Some other race alone .....	368	321	47
Male .....	333	288	45
Female .....	35	33	2
Two or more races .....	382	304	78
Male .....	342	267	74
Female .....	40	36	4
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>1</sup> .....	1,139	905	234
Male .....	1,046	820	226
Female .....	93	85	8

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup>Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American FactFinder, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3, tables P39, PCT66A, PCT 66B, PCT66C, PCT66D, PCT 66E, PCT 66F, PCT66G, PCT 66H and P66 (accessed 30 March 2004).

Figure 10.3  
**Living Veterans by Age: 2003**  
In thousands



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 513.

## No. 552. Selected Characteristics of Food Stamp Households and Participants: 1990 to 2002

[7,803 represents 7,803,000. For years ending September 30. Data for 1990 exclude Guam and the Virgin Islands. Based on a sample of households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Year	Households				Participants		
	Total (1,000)	Percent of total			Total (1,000)	Percent of total	
		With children	With elderly <sup>1</sup>	With disabled <sup>2</sup>		Children	Elderly <sup>1</sup>
1990	7,803	60.3	18.1	8.9	20,411	49.6	7.7
1993	10,791	62.1	15.5	10.7	27,595	51.5	6.8
1994	11,091	61.1	15.8	12.5	28,009	51.4	7.0
1995	10,883	59.7	16.0	18.9	26,955	51.5	7.1
1996	10,552	59.5	16.2	20.2	25,926	51.0	7.3
1997	9,452	58.3	17.6	22.3	23,117	51.4	7.9
1998	8,246	58.3	18.2	24.4	19,969	52.8	8.2
1999	7,670	55.7	20.1	26.5	18,149	51.5	9.4
2000	7,335	53.9	21.0	27.5	17,091	51.3	10.0
2001	7,450	53.6	20.4	27.7	17,297	51.1	9.6
2002	8,201	54.1	18.7	27.0	19,041	51.0	8.9

<sup>1</sup> Persons 60 years old and over. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1995, disabled households are defined as households with at least one member under age 65 who received SSI, or at least one member age 18 to 61 who received Social Security, veterans benefits, or other government benefits as a result of a disability. For years prior to 1995, disabled households are defined as households with SSI but no members over age 59. The substantial increase in the percentage of households with a disabled member between 1994 and 1995 is due in part to the change in the definition of disabled households. Using the previous definition, 13.3 percent of households included a disabled person in fiscal year 1995.

## No. 553. Food Stamp Households and Participants—Summary: 2002

[8,201 represents 8,201,000. For year ending September 30. Based on a sample of 46,963 households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Household type and income source	Households		Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Participants	
	Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,201</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>19,041</b>	<b>100.0</b>
With children	4,437	54.1	Children	9,712	51.0
Single-parent households	2,825	34.5	Under 5 years old	3,224	16.9
Married-couple households	778	9.5	5 to 17 years old	6,488	34.1
Other	834	18.8	Adults	7,636	40.1
With elderly	1,537	18.7	18 to 35 years old	3,994	21.0
Living alone	1,233	15.0	36 to 59 years old	3,642	19.1
Not living alone	303	3.7	60 years old and over	1,687	8.9
Disabled	2,213	27.0	Male	7,769	40.8
Living alone	1,300	15.8	Female	11,269	59.2
Not living alone	914	11.1	White, non-Hispanic	7,925	41.6
Earned income	2,299	28.0	Black, non-Hispanic	6,650	34.9
Wages and salaries	1,919	23.4	Hispanic	3,467	18.2
Unearned income	6,177	75.3	Asian	537	2.8
TANF <sup>1</sup>	1,716	20.9	Native American	303	1.6
Supplemental Security Income	2,417	29.5	Other	159	0.8
Social Security	1,995	24.3			
No income	865	10.5			

<sup>1</sup> Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.

Source of Tables 552 and 553: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2002*, December 2003.

## No. 554. Head Start—Summary: 1980 to 2003

[For years ending September 30 (376 represents 376,000)]

Year	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dol.)	Age and race	Enrollment, 2003 (percent)	Item	Number
1980	376	735	Under 3 years old	8	Average cost per child:	
1985	452	1075	3 years old	34	1995	\$4,534
1990	541	1,552	4 years old	53	2000	\$5,951
1994	740	3,326	5 years old and over	5	2003	\$7,092
1995	751	3,534			Paid staff (1,000):	
1996	752	3,569	White	28	1995	147
1997	794	3,981	Black	28	2000	180
1998	822	4,347	Hispanic	32	2003	206
1999	826	4,658	American Indian	31	Volunteers (1,000):	
2000	858	5,267	Asian	3	1995	1,235
2001	905	6,200	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	2	2000	1,252
2002	912	6,537		1	2003	1,372
2003	910	6,668				

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, Head Start Statistical Fact Sheet, <<http://www2.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/hsb/research/index.htm>>.

**No. 662. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Income Level: 2001-2002**

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Income level	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Housing				Transportation			Health care
		Food	Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter	Utility fuels <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
<b>All consumer units . . . . .</b>	<b>40,102</b>	<b>5,348</b>	<b>13,148</b>	<b>7,716</b>	<b>2,725</b>	<b>7,697</b>	<b>3,622</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>2,267</b>
Consumer units with complete reporting . . . . .	41,988	5,637	13,304	7,721	2,710	7,953	3,778	1,271	2,318
Less than \$5,000 . . . . .	20,117	3,490	7,047	4,226	1,527	3,202	1,489	626	1,110
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	16,562	2,963	6,049	3,409	1,605	2,656	1,249	510	1,207
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	20,780	3,323	7,287	4,081	1,946	3,744	1,867	647	1,823
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	25,033	3,765	8,421	4,851	2,120	4,693	2,292	829	2,133
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	28,733	4,423	9,562	5,375	2,386	5,457	2,512	1,017	2,190
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	35,262	4,976	11,124	6,346	2,593	7,293	3,606	1,249	2,291
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	41,351	5,703	12,706	7,327	2,794	8,662	4,224	1,380	2,420
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	47,668	6,395	14,674	8,298	3,016	9,955	4,910	1,535	2,557
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	53,567	7,087	16,107	9,355	3,239	10,589	4,923	1,690	2,644
\$70,000 to \$89,999 . . . . .	60,740	7,736	18,454	10,853	3,395	12,104	5,681	1,872	2,731
\$90,000 and over . . . . .	87,292	9,805	27,290	16,320	4,100	14,780	6,808	2,046	3,319

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2002*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann02.pdf>> (released February 2004).

**No. 663. Money Income of Households—Distribution of Income and Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1999**

[In thousands, except as indicated (105,539 represents 105,539,000). Households as of April 2000. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								
	All households	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino <sup>1</sup>
<b>All households . . . . .</b>	<b>105,539</b>	<b>83,698</b>	<b>12,024</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,834</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>9,273</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	10,067	6,584	2,294	128	314	9	469	268	1,150
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	6,657	4,955	1,038	68	143	5	300	148	723
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	6,601	4,974	960	63	143	6	315	141	739
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6,936	5,303	935	63	153	7	331	145	768
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	6,801	5,259	874	56	146	7	319	140	727
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	6,718	5,281	787	54	157	6	299	134	682
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	6,236	4,953	697	47	149	6	261	122	605
\$40,000 to \$44,999 . . . . .	5,966	4,794	624	42	154	6	235	111	546
\$45,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	5,244	4,249	522	35	136	5	202	95	466
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	9,537	7,834	879	60	267	9	323	165	773
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	11,003	9,161	918	62	349	12	323	180	796
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	10,799	9,121	797	51	396	11	258	164	683
\$100,000 to \$124,999 . . . . .	5,492	4,695	343	21	247	5	102	78	296
\$125,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	2,656	2,285	148	9	136	2	40	36	127
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	2,322	2,023	106	6	128	2	28	29	97
\$200,000 and over . . . . .	2,503	2,227	102	6	111	1	27	28	96
Median income (dollars) . . . . .	41,994	44,687	29,423	30,599	51,908	42,717	32,694	35,587	33,676
Aggregate household income (mil. dol) . . . . .	5,978,107	4,996,446	479,476	30,917	211,949	5,318	159,556	94,444	410,310

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3*, using American FactFinder, tables P52, P53, P54, P151A-H, P152A-H, and P153A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

**No. 674. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2002) Dollars: 1980 to 2002**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 670. See Appendix III]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2002) dollars					
	Married-couple families					Female householder, no husband present	Married-couple families					Female householder, no husband present
	Total	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no wife present		Total	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no wife present	
1980 . . . . .	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	43,456	47,834	55,561	39,217	36,213	21,514
1990 . . . . .	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	47,167	53,227	62,409	40,379	38,753	22,590
1995 . . . . .	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	47,588	55,148	65,414	37,937	35,574	23,074
1996 . . . . .	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911	48,272	56,724	66,623	38,512	36,061	22,722
1997 . . . . .	44,568	51,591	60,669	36,027	32,960	21,023	49,797	57,644	67,787	40,254	36,827	23,489
1998 . . . . .	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163	51,495	59,696	70,241	40,944	39,314	24,419
1999 . . . . .	48,831	56,501	66,478	38,480	37,339	23,762	52,694	60,971	71,737	41,524	40,293	25,642
2000 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	52,977	61,715	72,299	41,752	39,397	26,854
2001 . . . . .	51,407	60,335	70,834	40,782	36,590	25,745	52,225	61,295	71,961	41,431	37,172	26,154
2002 . . . . .	51,680	61,130	72,806	40,102	37,739	26,423	51,680	61,130	72,806	40,102	37,739	26,423

<sup>1</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households.

**No. 675. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2002**

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two or more			Total	One child	Two or more
<b>All married-couple families.</b>	<b>57,327</b>	<b>30,275</b>	<b>27,052</b>	<b>10,375</b>	<b>16,677</b>	<b>61,130</b>	<b>56,895</b>	<b>65,399</b>	<b>68,013</b>	<b>63,645</b>
Husband worked . . . . .	45,476	20,004	25,471	9,658	15,813	70,264	73,066	67,419	70,958	65,658
Wife worked . . . . .	33,606	15,225	18,381	7,541	10,840	75,637	78,561	73,071	75,876	71,277
Wife did not work . . . . .	11,869	4,779	7,090	2,117	4,973	51,236	52,645	50,176	49,076	50,449
Husband year-round, full-time worker . . . . .	37,485	15,613	21,872	8,195	13,677	74,176	77,878	71,240	74,433	69,248
Wife worked . . . . .	27,997	12,270	15,727	6,400	9,327	78,807	82,576	76,028	78,930	74,160
Wife did not work . . . . .	9,488	3,342	6,145	1,795	4,350	55,708	59,812	53,060	52,178	53,658
Husband did not work . . . . .	11,852	10,271	1,581	718	863	30,326	30,477	29,059	31,821	26,764
Wife worked . . . . .	3,369	2,426	943	426	517	41,522	43,959	35,624	38,174	33,172
Wife did not work . . . . .	8,482	7,844	638	292	346	27,069	27,590	19,109	21,123	18,051

Source of Tables 674 and 675: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and <http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-221.pdf> (released September 2003) and <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032002/faminc/new04000.htm> (released 28 October 2003).

**No. 676. Money Income of Families—Distribution of Income and Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1999**

[In thousands, except as indicated. Families as of April 2000. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								
	All families	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino <sup>1</sup>
<b>All families . . . . .</b>	<b>72,262</b>	<b>56,470</b>	<b>8,209</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>7,483</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	4,155	2,241	1,203	75	134	6	359	137	781
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	6,756	4,448	1,296	91	189	8	537	187	1,200
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	8,404	6,105	1,229	89	211	10	566	196	1,253
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	8,664	6,678	1,022	75	224	10	476	180	1,066
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	8,110	6,477	828	60	219	9	366	150	832
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	7,300	5,976	666	48	209	8	268	125	633
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	8,831	7,355	726	50	284	10	266	139	653
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	9,009	7,619	660	42	336	10	212	131	561
\$100,000 to \$124,999 . . . . .	4,662	3,992	289	17	214	4	81	63	242
\$125,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	2,274	1,960	125	7	119	2	32	28	104
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	1,984	1,732	88	5	112	1	22	23	78
\$200,000 and over . . . . .	2,113	1,887	78	5	98	1	22	22	80
Median income (dollars) . . . . .	50,046	53,356	33,255	33,144	59,324	45,915	32,398	39,432	34,397

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3*, using American FactFinder, tables P76, P77, P78, P154A-H, and P155A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

## No. 681. Money Income of People—Number by Income Level and by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2002

[In thousands. People as of March of the following year. (108,814 represents 108,814,000). Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2003 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population]

Income interval	Male					Female				
	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	All races	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All households<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>108,814</b>	<b>90,080</b>	<b>11,821</b>	<b>4,419</b>	<b>14,353</b>	<b>116,436</b>	<b>94,418</b>	<b>14,461</b>	<b>4,910</b>	<b>13,607</b>
Under \$10,000	25,087	18,754	4,356	1,160	4,124	46,975	37,373	6,066	2,264	7,411
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9,473	7,819	1,101	346	1,816	13,658	11,291	1,658	405	1,625
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9,063	7,431	1,087	319	1,813	10,631	8,627	1,424	359	1,196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8,706	7,181	983	316	1,537	9,139	7,504	1,099	353	884
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7,500	6,305	781	239	1,178	7,487	6,016	1,059	270	718
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7,288	6,106	739	276	866	6,430	5,253	827	220	499
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6,240	5,263	601	226	660	4,750	3,933	567	152	340
\$40,000 to \$44,999	5,406	4,636	493	188	496	4,116	3,432	468	147	276
\$45,000 to \$49,999	4,079	3,524	315	155	373	2,668	2,198	285	126	168
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7,048	6,194	509	224	566	3,886	3,213	399	205	215
\$60,000 to \$74,999	6,690	5,928	370	299	396	3,078	2,523	345	170	148
\$75,000 to \$84,999	3,260	2,865	167	181	177	1,118	948	89	59	44
\$85,000 to \$99,999	2,421	2,138	108	140	99	841	689	80	60	22
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,940	3,542	135	229	157	1,147	981	54	96	48
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,124	1,036	24	54	37	281	255	11	9	7
\$200,000 to \$249,999	538	488	21	21	17	114	83	17	12	1
\$250,000 and above	954	870	29	47	39	116	98	12	5	6

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-221; and Internet site at <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/022003/hinc/new06000.htm>> (revised 13 November 2003).

## No. 682. People Below Poverty Level by Race, Sex, and Age: 1999

[Persons as of April 2000. Covers persons for whom poverty status was determined. Based on sample data from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Income Interval	Race of householder								
	All races	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino <sup>1</sup>
<b>NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,900</b>	<b>18,848</b>	<b>8,146</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3,688</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>7,798</b>
Male	14,925	8,203	3,447	279	598	31	1,766	602	3,699
Female	18,975	10,645	4,699	329	659	34	1,922	687	4,099
Under 5 years old	3,412	1,579	982	69	81	8	489	204	1,030
5 years old	690	317	205	14	18	2	98	35	204
6 to 11 years old	4,149	1,904	1,271	88	120	9	564	192	1,172
12 to 17 years old	3,497	1,669	1,009	79	125	8	461	146	932
18 to 64 years old	18,865	11,007	4,051	327	818	36	1,976	651	4,133
65 years old and over	3,288	2,371	628	31	95	2	100	61	326
65 to 74 years old	1,551	1,040	339	19	56	1	63	34	194
75 years old and over	1,737	1,331	289	12	39	1	37	27	132
<b>PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>22.6</b>
Male	11.2	8.1	22.8	24.0	12.5	16.7	22.7	17.1	21.1
Female	13.5	10.1	26.7	27.2	12.7	18.7	26.2	19.3	24.2
Under 5 years old	18.2	12.5	36.7	34.5	12.5	24.7	30.8	21.5	28.8
5 years old	17.6	12.0	35.2	33.6	13.6	24.4	30.6	19.9	28.5
6 to 11 years old	16.9	11.3	33.5	31.7	14.8	23.1	30.3	19.8	28.2
12 to 17 years old	14.8	10.0	29.4	29.0	15.2	20.6	28.2	18.3	26.2
18 to 64 years old	11.1	8.6	20.7	22.6	12.0	15.6	21.3	17.0	19.9
65 years old and over	9.9	8.2	23.5	23.5	12.3	11.5	22.8	16.9	19.6
65 to 74 years old	8.5	6.7	21.4	21.9	11.6	11.7	21.9	15.5	18.4
75 years old and over	11.5	10.0	26.6	26.3	13.7	11.0	24.5	18.9	21.8

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary File 3*, using American FactFinder, tables P52, P53, P54, P151A-H, P152A-H, and P153A-H (accessed 05 September 2003).

### No. 736. Small Business Administration Loans to Small Businesses: 1990 to 2003

[576 represents \$576,000,000. For year ending September 30. A small business must be independently owned and operated, must not be dominant in its particular industry, and must meet standards set by the Small Business Administration as to its annual receipts or number of employees]

Minority group	Number of loans					Amount (mil. dol.)				
	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003
<b>Total minority loans</b> . . . . .	<b>2,367</b>	<b>10,877</b>	<b>11,999</b>	<b>14,300</b>	<b>20,180</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>3,661</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>4,213</b>
Percent of all loans . . . . .	12.0	18.1	24.8	25.0	28.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
African American . . . . .	513	2,770	2,120	2,146	3,769	96	293	393	422	399
Asian American . . . . .	1,075	3,767	5,838	7,249	9,505	317	945	2,397	2,810	2,755
Hispanic American . . . . .	694	3,940	3,500	4,270	6,112	149	539	768	891	941
Native American . . . . .	85	400	541	635	794	14	61	102	127	118

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Management Information Summary, unpublished data.

### No. 737. U.S. Firms—Ownership by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1997

[20,822 represents 20,822,000. A Hispanic firm may be of any race and, therefore may be included in more than one minority group. See Appendix III]

Group	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
<b>All firms</b> . . . . .	<b>20,822</b>	<b>18,553,243</b>	<b>5,295</b>	<b>17,907,940</b>	<b>103,360</b>	<b>2,936,493</b>
Black . . . . .	823	71,215	93	56,378	718	14,322
Hispanic . . . . .	1,200	186,275	212	158,675	1,389	29,830
Cuban . . . . .	125	26,492	30	23,873	176	4,163
Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano . . . . .	472	73,707	91	62,271	695	13,015
Puerto Rican . . . . .	70	7,461	11	5,814	62	1,497
Spaniard . . . . .	57	16,923	13	15,264	76	2,046
Hispanic Latin American . . . . .	287	40,998	43	34,798	239	5,863
Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino . . . . .	188	20,694	24	16,654	140	3,247
American Indian and Alaska Native . . . . .	197	34,344	33	29,226	299	6,624
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	913	306,933	290	278,294	2,203	46,180
Asian Indian . . . . .	167	67,503	67	61,760	491	12,586
Chinese . . . . .	253	106,197	91	98,233	692	12,945
Filipino . . . . .	85	11,078	15	8,966	110	2,667
Japanese . . . . .	86	43,741	23	41,295	262	7,107
Korean . . . . .	136	45,936	50	40,746	334	5,789
Vietnamese . . . . .	98	9,323	19	6,768	79	1,166
Other Asian . . . . .	71	19,016	22	16,801	202	3,136
Native Hawaiian . . . . .	16	2,250	2	1,957	21	498
Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	4	1,888	1	1,768	13	286
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	17,317	7,763,011	4,373	7,252,270	54,084	1,395,150
Fifty-percent minority/fifty-percent nonminority . . . . .	85	37,732	39	34,632	302	8,619
Other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	382	10,161,242	(S)	10,104,058	44,458	1,437,195

S Does not meet publication standards. <sup>1</sup> Includes publicly-held corporations, foreign-owned companies, and not-for-profit companies.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Company Statistics Series, Company Summary 1997, EC97CS-1; and Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises—Asians and Pacific Islanders 1997, EC97CS-5; and Hispanic 1997, EC97CS-4.

### No. 738. Women-Owned Firms by Industry Division: 1997

[818,669,084 represents \$818,669,084,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms <sup>1</sup> (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms <sup>1</sup> (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
<b>All industries</b> . . . . .	<b>5,417,034</b>	<b>818,669,084</b>	<b>846,780</b>	<b>717,763,965</b>	<b>7,076,081</b>	<b>149,115,699</b>
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing . . . . .	74,444	5,852,901	16,652	4,599,852	77,370	1,442,618
Mining . . . . .	20,030	7,186,113	2,180	6,491,900	25,982	873,455
Construction <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	157,173	67,632,059	65,707	63,738,665	518,142	15,302,000
Manufacturing . . . . .	121,108	113,722,304	41,141	111,658,770	901,434	24,674,596
Transportation and public utilities . . . . .	128,999	32,944,160	35,623	30,063,926	321,759	7,803,912
Wholesale trade . . . . .	125,645	188,488,639	50,459	184,574,784	468,276	14,086,123
Retail trade . . . . .	919,990	152,041,311	211,583	137,296,015	1,574,747	19,520,353
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . . . .	479,469	56,021,358	66,375	38,920,419	276,045	7,549,811
Services . . . . .	2,981,266	186,161,274	355,768	140,255,817	2,908,080	57,808,228
Industries not classified . . . . .	411,596	8,618,965	3,979	163,817	4,246	54,604

<sup>1</sup> Firms may be classified in more than one industry division. <sup>2</sup> Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Company Statistics Series, Survey of Women-Owned Business Enterprises, Women-Owned Businesses 1997, Series EC97CS-2.

### No. 774. Graduate Science/Engineering Students in Doctorate-Granting Colleges by Characteristic and Field: 1990 to 2002

[In thousands (397.8 represents 397,800). As of fall. Includes outlying areas]

Field of science or engineering	Total			Characteristic								
				Female			Foreign		Part-time			
	1990	2001	2002	1990	2001	2002	2001	2002	1990	2001	2002	
<b>Total, all surveyed fields</b>	<b>397.8</b>	<b>452.3</b>	<b>482.2</b>	<b>149.7</b>	<b>204.8</b>	<b>219.6</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>145.6</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>129.4</b>	
Science/engineering	350.6	384.3	409.3	113.4	154.0	165.3	128.2	138.7	100.7	98.5	103.0	
Engineering, total	99.9	103.4	112.5	13.6	21.0	23.3	51.1	56.6	35.9	27.9	29.4	
Sciences, total	250.7	280.9	296.9	99.8	133.0	142.0	77.1	82.1	64.8	70.7	73.7	
Physical sciences	32.5	30.0	31.3	7.6	9.0	9.7	12.1	12.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	
Environmental	12.9	12.6	13.1	3.8	5.3	5.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	
Mathematical sciences	17.3	15.1	16.4	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.8	4.0	3.1	3.3	
Computer sciences	27.7	43.9	47.6	6.4	12.5	13.4	22.6	23.8	12.9	16.9	17.8	
Agricultural sciences	10.9	11.3	11.8	3.2	4.9	5.2	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	
Biological sciences	46.0	53.9	57.2	21.0	28.8	31.0	12.2	13.5	6.8	7.4	7.5	
Psychology	35.8	39.3	40.8	23.6	28.6	29.8	2.3	2.6	10.3	10.9	11.9	
Social sciences	67.7	74.7	78.8	29.0	38.4	41.2	16.5	17.3	22.1	24.0	24.9	
Health fields, total	47.2	68.0	72.9	36.3	50.8	54.4	6.0	6.8	22.5	24.1	26.4	

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation, *Survey of Graduate Science Engineering Students and Postdoctorates*, annual.

### No. 775. Doctorates Conferred by Recipients' Characteristics: 1990 and 2002

[In percent, except as indicated. Based on the Survey of Earned Doctorate Awards; for description of methodology, see <<http://www.nsf.gov/sbe/srs/ssed/sedmeth.htm>>.]

Characteristic	2002										
	1990, total	All fields <sup>1</sup>	Engineering	Physical sciences <sup>2</sup>	Earth sciences	Mathematics	Computer sciences	Biological sciences <sup>3</sup>	Agricultural	Social sciences <sup>4</sup>	Psychology
<b>Total conferred (number)</b>	<b>36,068</b>	<b>39,955</b>	<b>5,073</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>3,412</b>	<b>3,199</b>
Male	63.7	54.5	82.3	73.2	68.4	70.9	78.9	55.3	69.0	55.3	33.1
Female	36.3	45.4	17.5	26.7	31.4	28.8	20.7	44.7	30.7	44.4	66.7
Median age <sup>5</sup>	33.9	33.3	31.4	29.8	33.1	30.3	32.1	20.6	34.3	34.6	32.1
<b>CITIZENSHIP<sup>6</sup></b>											
<b>Total conferred (number)</b>	<b>34,697</b>	<b>37,289</b>	<b>4,806</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>5,388</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>3,756</b>	<b>2,942</b>
U.S. citizen	71.8	74.0	39.3	58.2	61.5	46.7	46.2	70.3	47.4	67.4	92.4
Foreign citizen	28.2	26.0	60.7	41.8	38.5	53.3	53.4	29.7	52.6	32.6	7.6
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY<sup>7</sup></b>											
<b>Total conferred (number)</b>	<b>26,604</b>	<b>27,585</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>2,796</b>
White <sup>8</sup>	86.5	77.4	68.1	79.6	85.8	83.3	69.1	75.5	84.2	77.5	79.6
Black <sup>8</sup>	3.8	6.3	4.0	3.3	1.2	3.2	4.0	3.0	2.8	7.0	6.2
Asian/Pacific <sup>8</sup>	4.9	7.6	19.0	10.4	6.3	6.5	20.4	14.1	5.7	6.3	4.5
Indian/Alaskan <sup>8</sup>	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	-	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5
Hispanic	3.1	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.3	4.3	4.0	5.0	6.6
Other/unknown <sup>9</sup>	1.4	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.6

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other fields, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Astronomy, physics, and chemistry. <sup>3</sup> Biochemistry, botany, microbiology, physiology, zoology, and related fields. <sup>4</sup> Anthropology, sociology, political science, economics, international relations and related fields. <sup>5</sup> For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. <sup>6</sup> For those with known citizenship. Includes those with temporary visas. <sup>7</sup> Excludes those with temporary visas. <sup>8</sup> Non-Hispanic. <sup>9</sup> For the year 2002, includes Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders, respondents choosing multiple races (excluding those selecting an Hispanic ethnicity), and respondents with unknown race/ethnicity.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation, *Science and Engineering Doctorate Awards*, annual. See also <<http://www.nsf.gov/sbe/srs/nsf03300/pdf/nsf03300.pdf>> (released October 2003).

### No. 787. Farms by Size and Type of Organization: 1974 to 2002

[2,314 represents 2,314,000. For comments on adjustment, see text, this section. See also Appendix III]

Size and type of organization	Unit	Not adjusted for coverage							
		1974	1978	1982	1987	1992	1997	1997 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>1</sup>
Farms	1,000 . . .	2,314	2,258	2,241	2,088	1,925	1,912	2,216	2,129
Land in farms	Mil. acres	1,017	1,015	987	964	946	932	955	938
Average size of farm	Acres . . .	440	449	440	462	491	487	431	441
Farms by size:									
Under 10 acres	1,000 . . .	128	151	188	183	166	154	205	179
10 to 49 acres	1,000 . . .	380	392	449	412	388	411	531	564
50 to 179 acres	1,000 . . .	828	759	712	645	584	593	694	659
180 to 499 acres	1,000 . . .	616	582	527	478	428	403	428	389
500 to 999 acres	1,000 . . .	207	213	204	200	186	176	179	162
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,000 . . .	93	98	97	102	102	101	103	99
2,000 acres or more	1,000 . . .	62	63	65	67	71	75	74	78
Farms by type of organization:									
Family or individual	1,000 . . .	(NA)	1,966	1,946	1,809	1,653	1,643	1,923	1,910
Partnership	1,000 . . .	(NA)	233	223	200	187	169	186	130
Corporation	1,000 . . .	(NA)	50	60	67	73	84	90	74
Other <sup>2</sup>	1,000 . . .	(NA)	9	12	12	12	15	17	16

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Data have been adjusted for coverage; see text, this section. <sup>2</sup> Cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service. *2002 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. 1.

### No. 788. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1997 and 2002

[In thousands, except as indicated (2,216 represents 2,216,000). An "operator" is a person who operates a farm, either doing the work or making day-to-day decisions. A family operation may have more than one operator. A principal operator is the person primarily responsible for the on-site, day-to-day operation of the farm or ranch business. Data on operator characteristics were collected up to a maximum of three operators per farm, though operators were asked to report the total number of operators. Data have been adjusted for coverage; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	2002				Characteristic	2002			
	Princi- pal opera- tors, 1997	Total opera- tors	Princi- pal opera- tors	Other opera- tors		Princi- pal opera- tors, 1997	Total opera- tors	Princi- pal opera- tors	Other opera- tors
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>3,054</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>925</b>	Full owner	1,385	(NA)	1,428	(NA)
White	2,154	2,966	2,067	899	Part owner	616	(NA)	551	(NA)
Black or African American	27	36	29	7	Tenant	215	(NA)	150	(NA)
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	24	15	9	Principal occupation:				
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	(NA)	2	1	1	Farming	1,044	1,658	1,224	434
Asian <sup>1</sup>	10	13	8	5	Other	1,171	1,396	905	491
More than one race reported	(NA)	12	8	4	Place of residence: <sup>3</sup>				
Other	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	On farm operated	1,577	2,391	1,680	711
Operators of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	33	72	51	22	Not on farm operated	475	662	449	214
Female	210	822	238	585	Years on present farm: <sup>3</sup>				
Under 25 years old	24	60	17	43	2 years or less	115	143	75	68
25 to 34 years old	155	201	106	95	3 to 4 years	157	251	144	108
35 to 44 years old	444	590	366	224	5 to 9 years	318	587	375	212
45 to 54 years old	552	838	573	265	10 years or more	1,253	2,073	1,536	537
55 to 64 years old	481	690	509	181	Average years on present farm				
65 to 74 years old	(NA)	439	354	85	19.4	(NA)	20.7	(NA)	
75 years old and over	(NA)	236	203	32	Days worked off farm: <sup>3</sup>				
Average age (years)	54.0	53.2	55.3	(NA)	None	833	1,354	962	392
					1 to 49 days	121	183	122	61
					50 to 99 days	65	102	66	36
					100 to 199 days	(NA)	224	146	78
					200 days or more	871	1,190	832	358

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> In 1997, Asians and Native Hawaiians or Other Pacific Islanders were tabulated in one group. <sup>2</sup> Operators of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Data for 1997 exclude not reported.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service. *2002 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. 1.