

## QUATERNARY SEDIMENTS AND ROCKS (HOLOCENE AND PLEISTOCENE)

Sediments and sedimentary rocks  
 Qal Alluvium, undifferentiated  
 Qya Younger alluvium  
 Qs Sand dunes  
 Qpl Playa, lake bed, and flood plain deposits  
 Qg Glacial moraines  
 Volcanic rocks  
 Qb Basalt flows

## QUATERNARY AND PLIOCENE SEDIMENTS AND ROCKS

Sediments and sedimentary rocks  
 OThs Hot spring travertine, sinter, and tufa (Holocene to Pliocene)  
 OTls Landslide deposits, colluvium, and talus (Holocene to Pliocene)  
 OTgs Older gravel (Pleistocene and Pliocene)  
 OToa Older alluvium and alluvial fan deposits (Pleistocene and Pliocene)  
 OTs Tuffaceous limestone, silstone, sandstone, and conglomerate (Holocene to Pliocene)  
 Volcanic rocks  
 OTb Basalt flows (Holocene to Pliocene)  
 OTa Andesite flows and breccias (Holocene to Pliocene)  
 OTr Rhöllite dome (Holocene to Pliocene)

## TERTIARY AND UPPER CRETACEOUS(?) ROCKS

Volcanic and sedimentary rocks  
 Tba Andesite and basalt flows (Miocene and Oligocene)  
 Tbg Basalt, gravel, and tuffaceous sedimentary rocks (Miocene)  
 Ths Tuffaceous sedimentary rocks (middle Miocene to upper Oligocene)  
 T3s Younger tuffaceous sedimentary rocks (Miocene and Miocene)  
 Tb3 Basalt (Miocene)  
 Ta3 Younger andesite and intermediate flows and breccias (Miocene)  
 T3c Younger silicic ash flow tuffs (Miocene)  
 TR3 Younger rhyolitic flows and shallow intrusive rocks (Miocene)  
 TS2 Older tuffaceous sedimentary rocks (lower Miocene and Oligocene)  
 Tb2 Basalt, tuff, and breccia (lower Miocene and Oligocene)  
 Ta2 Intermediate andesite and intermediate flows and breccias (lower Miocene and Oligocene)  
 T2c Intermediate silicic ash flow tuff (lower Miocene and Oligocene)  
 TR2 Intermediate rhyolitic flows and shallow intrusive rocks (lower Miocene and Oligocene)  
 TKs1 Conglomerate, lacustrine, and tuffaceous rocks (lower Oligocene to Upper Cretaceous?)  
 TA1 Older andesite and intermediate flows and breccias (lower Oligocene to middle Eocene)  
 TT1 Older silicic ash flow tuffs (lower Oligocene to middle Eocene)

Intrusive rocks  
 Tr1 Mafic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Miocene to middle Eocene)  
 Tf1 Felsic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Miocene to Eocene)  
 Tr1 Rhyolitic intrusive rocks with aphanitic groundmass (Miocene to middle Eocene)

## MIOCENE(?) TO JURASSIC(?) INTRUSIVE ROCKS

TJm1 Mafic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Miocene(?) to Jurassic(?)  
 TJf1 Felsic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Miocene(?) to Jurassic(?)

## MESOZOIC INTRUSIVE AND VOLCANIC ROCKS

Intrusive rocks  
 Ki1 Mafic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Cretaceous)  
 Ki2 Felsic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Cretaceous)  
 Kp1 Dikes (Cretaceous)  
 Jm1 Gabbro complex, anorthosite, and albrite (Early Cretaceous to Middle Jurassic)  
 Old mafic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Jurassic)  
 Old felsic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Jurassic)  
 Ji1 Phaneritic intrusive rocks (Jurassic)  
 Tr1 Felsic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Triassic)

Volcanic rocks  
 Jvb Flows, basaltic tuffs, and lapilli tuffs (Middle(?) Jurassic)  
 Jvr Rhyolite flows, tuffs, and volcaniclastic rocks (Upper Jurassic)  
 JTc1 Metavolcanic rocks (Jurassic(?) and Triassic(?)  
 Trv1 Mafic flows and volcanic breccias (lower Upper Triassic to lower Middle Triassic)  
 Tkv1 Andesite, rhyolite, tuff, and volcaniclastic rocks (Middle and Lower Triassic)

## MESOZOIC TERRANES, SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, AND ASSEMBLAGES

Terranes  
 BRJ Basinal, island arc, carbonate, and volcanogenic rocks (Middle Jurassic to Mississippian)  
 WPN Pine Nut assemblage—Volcanogenic, carbonate, and clastic rocks (Middle(?) Jurassic to Middle Triassic)  
 WPL Pamlico-Lodi assemblage—Carbonate and volcanogenic rocks (Middle(?) Jurassic to Middle Triassic)  
 WLB Luning-Berlin assemblage—Carbonate and terrigenous clastic rocks (Middle(?) Jurassic to Middle Triassic)  
 Black Rock-Jackson Terrane  
 BRJ Basinal, island arc, carbonate, and volcanogenic rocks (Middle Jurassic to Mississippian)  
 Sand Springs Terrane  
 SAS Basinal volcanogenic rocks and carbonate turbidites (Lower Jurassic and Upper Triassic)  
 Quartz Mountain Terrane  
 OM Orthoquartzite, feldspathic sandstone, and volcanic rocks (Mesozoic or Paleozoic, possibly Jurassic)  
 Jungo Terrane  
 JO Turbiditic, fine-grained terrigenous clastic rocks (Middle Jurassic to Upper Triassic)

## PRECAMBRIAN AND OTHER ROCKS

Lower Cambrian to Latest Proterozoic clastic rocks  
 CZq Crossbedded quartzite, silstone, and phyllite (Lower Cambrian and latest Proterozoic)  
 CZqm Metaquartzite (Lower Cambrian and latest Proterozoic)  
 Zqs Quartzite (Late Proterozoic)  
 Proterozoic basement rocks  
 Yf1 Felsic phaneritic intrusive rocks (Middle Proterozoic)  
 Xm1 Gneiss and schist (Early Proterozoic)  
 Other rocks  
 br Mixed breccias including volcanic, thrust, jasperoid, and landside megabreccia (Tertiary to Jurassic)  
 TAGn Metamorphic-igneous complex (Oligocene, Cretaceous, and Jurassic with Paleozoic, Proterozoic, and Archean protolith)  
 HSp Ultramafic rocks and serpentinite (Triassic or upper Paleozoic)

## MESOZOIC TERRANES, SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, AND ASSEMBLAGES

Sedimentary rocks and assemblages  
 Localized Clastic Rocks  
 TKcg Conglomerate and clastic rocks (Tertiary(?) and Cretaceous(?)  
 Kcg Siltstone, shale, conglomerate, and limestone (Cretaceous)  
 Jcg Conglomerate, limestone, and quartz sandstone (Middle and Lower Jurassic)  
 Gold Range Assemblage  
 Jkgs Terrogenous clastic and volcanogenic rocks (Lower Jurassic and Upper Triassic)  
 Humboldt Assemblage  
 Jrs Shale, siltstone, sandstone, and minor carbonate (Lower Jurassic to Upper Triassic)  
 Trs Limestone, dolomite, shale, sandstone, and conglomerate (middle Upper to upper Lower Triassic (Carriean to Spatian))  
 Siliciclastic Overlap Assemblage  
 Tel Shale, sandstone, and limestone (Lower Triassic)

Cratonic Sequence  
 Jas Eolian crossbedded sandstone (Jurassic)  
 Jtch Continental derived siliciclastic and clay (Lower Jurassic and Upper Triassic)  
 Jmt Marine limestone, limestone, and conglomerate (Middle(?) and Lower Triassic)

## PALEOZOIC ROCKS

Sedimentary and metamorphic rocks  
 Carbonate Shelf Sequence  
 Pn Cherty limestone, dolomite, shale, and sandstone (Middle to Lower Permian)  
 Psc Siltstone, sandstone, limestone, and dolomite (Lower Permian, Leonardian and Wolfcampian)  
 PPc Limestone, dolomite, sandstone, and dolomite (Permian and Pennsylvanian)  
 PMbc Bioclastic limestone (Pennsylvanian and Upper Mississippian)  
 Mc Limestone (Mississippian)  
 Dc Limestone and minor dolomite (Upper and Middle Devonian)  
 Dcd Dolomite, sandstone, and limestone (Middle and Lower Devonian)  
 DSc Dolomite (Lower Devonian and Silurian)  
 SOc Dolomite, limestone, and shale (Lower Silurian to Middle Ordovician)  
 OCq Quartzite (Middle Ordovician)  
 OCc Limestone, dolomite, and quartzite (Middle Ordovician to Upper Cambrian)  
 Ec Dolomite, limestone, and shale (Cambrian)

Undivided and Metamorphosed Carbonate Shelf Sequence Rocks  
 DCc Dolomite and limestone (Middle Devonian to Upper Cambrian)  
 DCm Dolomite and graphic marble (Devonian to Upper Ordovician)  
 OCqm Metaquartzite (Middle Ordovician)  
 OCcm Calcite marble (Middle Ordovician to Cambrian)

## PALEOZOIC ROCKS

Terranes and assemblages  
 Golconda Terrane  
 GC Basinal, volcanogenic, terrigenous clastic, and minor carbonate rocks (Permian to Upper Devonian)  
 GChr Home Ranch subterrane—Limestone, basalt, chert, and volcaniclastic rocks (Mississippian)  
 Siliciclastic Overlap Assemblage  
 PPadc Sandstone, siltstone, limestone, conglomerate, and carbonaceous limestone (Permian)  
 PPpadc Conglomerate, sandstone, siltstone, and limestone (Permian to Middle Pennsylvanian)  
 Foreland Basin Assemblage  
 PMcl Shale, siltstone, sandstone, and conglomerate (Middle Pennsylvanian to Lower Mississippian)  
 MDcl Silstone, limestone, shale, and sandstone (Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian)  
 Dutch Flat Terrane  
 DF Feldspathic sandstone, shale, and turbiditic limestone (Upper Devonian)  
 Slope Assemblage  
 MDst Shale, graywacke, siltstone, chert, conglomerate, and limestone (Lower Mississippian and Devonian)  
 DST Platy limestone, dolomite, and chert (Lower Devonian to Silurian)  
 Dots Calcareous shale, siltstone, chert, quartzite, and greenstone (Devonian to Ordovician)  
 Basin Assemblage  
 DCs Shale, chert, quartzite, greenstone, and limestone (Devonian to Upper Cambrian)  
 Ss Feldspathic sandstone, siltstone, shale, and chert (Silurian)  
 Nolan Belt  
 OCTd Shale, chert, phyllite, quartzite, and limestone (Ordovician to Cambrian)  
 Ctd Phyllite, schist, shale, thin-bedded limestone, chert, and siltstone (Cambrian)

## EXPLANATION OF TIME CHART

## EXPLANATION FOR GEOLOGIC MAP OF NEVADA

Sedimentary rocks are shown as a stratigraphic sequence where stacked vertically. Length of unit represents known age.

Volcanic and intrusive rocks are shown in compositional columns. Length of unit represents possible age range.

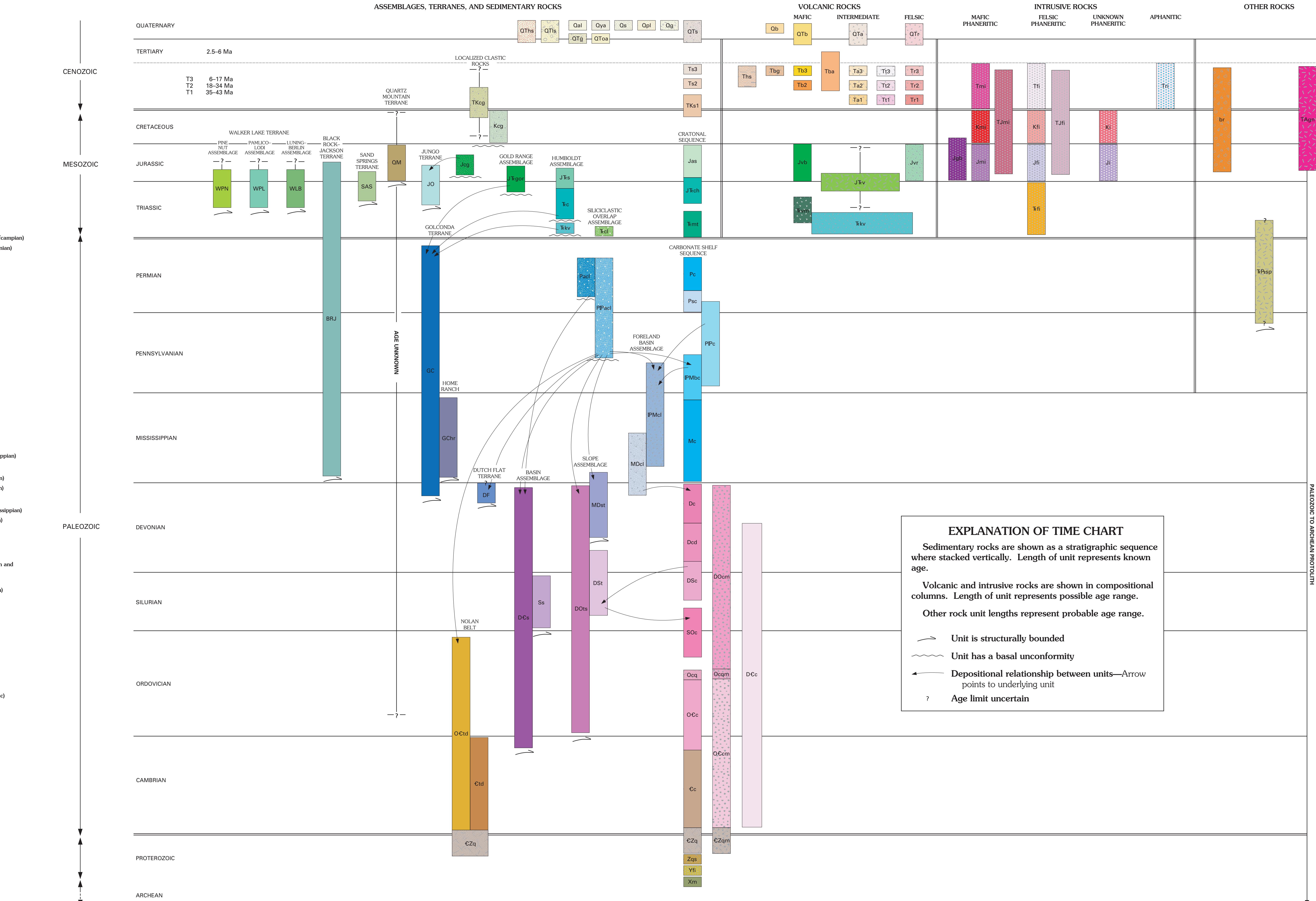
Other rock unit lengths represent probable age range.

Unit is structurally bounded

Unit has a basal unconformity

Depositional relationship between units—Arrow points to underlying unit

? Age limit uncertain



## EXPLANATION FOR GEOLOGIC MAP OF NEVADA

By  
 A. Elizabeth Jones Crafford  
 2007