

## *First-Term Women Members of the 109th Congress (2005–2007)\**



### SOURCES

*Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774–2005* (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 2005); *New Member Pictorial Directory, 109th Congress* (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 2005); “Meet the New Members,” 8 November 2004, *Roll Call*; Members’ official U.S. House Web sites at <http://www.house.gov>.

\* *Current through August 1, 2006*



Image courtesy of the Member

## *Melissa Bean*

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
DEMOCRAT FROM ILLINOIS

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Financial Services  
Small Business

**BORN:** Melissa Luburich, January 22, 1962,  
in Chicago, Illinois

**FAMILY:** Married to Alan Bean; two daughters,  
Victoria and Michelle

**EDUCATION:** Graduated from Maine East High  
School, Park Ridge, IL, 1979; A.A., Oakton Community  
College, 1982; B.A., Roosevelt University, Chicago, IL,  
2002

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** Unsuccessful candidate for  
election to the 108th Congress in 2002

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** President, sales consulting  
firm

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A



Image courtesy of the Member

## *Thelma Drake*

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
REPUBLICAN FROM VIRGINIA

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Armed Services  
Education and the Workforce  
Resources

**BORN:** November 20, 1949, in Elyria, Ohio

**FAMILY:** Married to Thomas “Ted” Drake; two children, Lynn and J. Mark

**EDUCATION:** Graduated from Elyria High School, Elyria, Ohio, 1967

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** Member of the Virginia house of delegates, 1996–2004

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** Realtor; business owner

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A



Congressional Pictorial Directory  
109th Congress

## *Virginia Foxx*

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
REPUBLICAN FROM NORTH CAROLINA

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Agriculture  
Education and the Workforce  
Government Reform

**BORN:** Virginia Palmieri, 29 June 1943, in Bronx, New York

**FAMILY:** Married to Thomas Foxx; daughter, Theresa

**EDUCATION:** B.A., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, 1968; M.A., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, 1972; Ed.D., University of North Carolina, Greensboro, North Carolina, 1985

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** Member of the Watauga County, North Carolina, board of education, 1976–1988; deputy secretary for management, North Carolina department of administration, 1985–1987; member of the North Carolina state senate, 1994–2004

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** Educator; education administrator; business owner; former community college president

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A



Image courtesy of the Member

## *Doris Okada Matsui\**

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
DEMOCRAT FROM CALIFORNIA

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Rules  
Science

**BORN:** Doris Okada, September 25, 1944, in Poston, Arizona (wartime internment camp); raised in Dinuba, California

**FAMILY:** Widow (wife of former Congressman Robert Matsui); son, Brian

**EDUCATION:** B.A., University of California at Berkeley, 1966

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** N/A

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** White House staff (1992–1998); private advocate; president and board chair of Sacramento public television station KVIE

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A

\* Elected on March 8, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of U.S. Representative Robert Matsui



Image courtesy of the Member

## *Cathy McMorris*

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
REPUBLICAN FROM WASHINGTON

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Armed Services  
Education and the Workforce  
Resources

**BORN:** Cathy Anne McMorris, May 22, 1969, in Salem, Oregon

**FAMILY:** Married to Brian Rodgers

**EDUCATION:** B.A., Pensacola Christian College, Pensacola, Florida, 1990; M.B.A., University of Washington, 2002

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** Member of the Washington State house of representatives, 1994–2004, and minority leader 2002–2004

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** Family farm, public service

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A



Image courtesy of the Member

## Gwendolynne (Gwen) Moore

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
DEMOCRAT FROM WISCONSIN

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Financial Services  
Small Business

**BORN:** Gwendolynne S. Moore, April 18, 1951, in Racine, Wisconsin

**FAMILY:** Single; three children, Jessalyn, Adesolu, and Sowande

**EDUCATION:** Graduated from Northern Division High School; B.A., Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 1978

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** Member of the Wisconsin assembly, 1989–1992; member of the Wisconsin state senate, 1993–2004

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** Housing and urban development specialist; public official

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A



Congressional Pictorial Directory  
109th Congress

## Jean Schmidt\*

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
REPUBLICAN FROM OHIO

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Agriculture  
Transportation and Infrastructure  
Government Reform

**BORN:** Jeannette Hoffman, November 29, 1951, Miami Township, Clermont County, Ohio

**FAMILY:** Married to Peter Schmidt; daughter, Emilie.

**EDUCATION:** B.A., political science, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1974

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** Ohio state house of representatives, 2000–2004; unsuccessful candidate for Ohio state senate, 2004; trustee, Miami Township, Clermont County, Ohio, 1989–2000

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** public servant

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A

\* Elected on August 2, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of U.S. Representative Rob Portman



Congressional Pictorial Directory  
109th Congress

## Debbie Wasserman Schultz

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
DEMOCRAT FROM FLORIDA

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Financial Services  
Judiciary

**BORN:** Born Debbie Wasserman, September 27, 1966, in Forest Hills, New York

**FAMILY:** Married to Steve Schultz; three children, Jake, Rebecca, and Shelby

**EDUCATION:** B.A., University of Florida, 1988; M.A., University of Florida, 1990

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** Member of the Florida state house of representatives, 1992–2000; Member of the Florida state senate, 2000–2004

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** Public official

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A



Image courtesy of the Member

## Allyson Y. Schwartz

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE  
DEMOCRAT FROM PENNSYLVANIA

### CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES:

Budget  
Transportation and Infrastructure

**BORN:** Allyson Young, October 3, 1948, in Queens, New York

**FAMILY:** Married to David Schwartz; two sons, Daniel and Jordan

**EDUCATION:** Graduated from the Calhoun School, New York, New York, 1966; B.A., Simmons College, Boston, Massachusetts, 1970; M.S.W., Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania, 1972

**MILITARY:** N/A

**POLITICAL CAREER:** Member of the Pennsylvania state senate, 1991–2004; unsuccessful candidate for nomination for the United States Senate in 2000

**PROFESSIONAL CAREER:** Health care administrator; public official

**PUBLICATIONS:** N/A

*Women Representatives and Senators by Congress: 1917–2007*

CONGRESS	HOUSE	SENATE
65th (1917–1919)	Jeannette Rankin (R-MT)	N/A
66th (1919–1921)	N/A	N/A
67th (1921–1923)	Winnifred Mason Huck (R-IL) Mae Ella Nolan (R-CA) Alice M. Robertson (R-OK)	Rebecca L. Felton (D-GA)
68th (1923–1925)	Mae Ella Nolan (R-CA)	N/A
69th (1925–1927)	Florence Prag Kahn (R-CA) Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)	N/A
70th (1927–1929)	Florence Prag Kahn (R-CA) Katherine Gudger Langley (R-KY) Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ) Pearl Peden Oldfield (D-AR) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)	N/A
71st (1929–1931)	Florence Prag Kahn (R-CA) Katherine Gudger Langley (R-KY) Ruth Hanna McCormick (R-IL) Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ) Pearl Peden Oldfield (D-AR) Ruth Bryan Owen (D-FL) Ruth Sears Baker Pratt (R-NY) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) Effiegene Locke Wingo (D-AR)	N/A
72nd (1931–1933)	Willa McCord Blake Eslick (D-TN) Florence Prag Kahn (R-CA) Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ) Ruth Bryan Owen (D-FL) Ruth Sears Baker Pratt (R-NY) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) Effiegene Locke Wingo (D-AR)	Hattie Caraway (D-AR)
73rd (1933–1935)	Marian Williams Clarke (R-NY) Isabella Selmes Greenway (D-AZ) Virginia Ellis Jenckes (D-IN) Florence Prag Kahn (R-CA) Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy (D-KS) Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)	Hattie Caraway (D-AR)

## CONGRESS

## HOUSE

## SENATE

74th (1935–1937)

Isabella Selmes Greenway (D-AZ)  
 Virginia Ellis Jenckes (D-IN)  
 Florence Prag Kahn (R-CA)  
 Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ)  
 Caroline Goodwin O'Day (D-NY)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)

Hattie Caraway (D-AR)  
 Rose McConnell Long (D-LA)

75th (1937–1939)

Elizabeth Hawley Gasque (D-SC)  
 Nan Wood Honeyman (D-CA)  
 Virginia Ellis Jenckes (D-IN)  
 Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ)  
 Caroline Goodwin O'Day (D-NY)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)

Hattie Caraway (D-AR)  
 Dixie Bibbs Graves (D-AL)  
 Gladys Pyle (R-SD)

76th (1939–1941)

Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Florence Reville Gibbs (D-GA)  
 Clara Gooding McMillan (D-SC)  
 Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ)  
 Caroline Goodwin O'Day (D-NY)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)  
 Jessie Sumner (R-IL)

Hattie Caraway (D-AR)

77th (1941–1943)

Veronica Grace Boland (D-PA)  
 Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Katharine Edgar Byron (D-MD)  
 Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ)  
 Caroline Goodwin O'Day (D-NY)  
 Jeannette Rankin (R-MT)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)  
 Jessie Sumner (R-IL)

Hattie Caraway (D-AR)

78th (1943–1945)

Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Willa Lybrand Fulmer (D-SC)  
 Clare Boothe Luce (R-CT)  
 Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)  
 Winifred Claire Stanley (R-NY)  
 Jessie Sumner (R-IL)

Hattie Caraway (D-AR)

79th (1945–1947)

Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Emily Taft Douglas (D-IL)  
 Helen Gahagan Douglas (D-CA)  
 Clare Boothe Luce (R-CT)  
 Helen Douglas Mankin (D-GA)  
 Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ)  
 Eliza Jane Pratt (D-NC)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

N/A

## CONGRESS

## HOUSE

## SENATE

79th (1945–1947) <i>continued</i>	Jessie Sumner (R-IL) Chase Going Woodhouse (D-CT)	
80th (1947–1949)	Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH) Helen Gahagan Douglas (D-CA) Georgia Lee Lusk (D-NM) Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) Katharine Price St. George (R-NY)	Vera Bushfield (R-SD)
81st (1949–1951)	Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH) Reva Beck Bosone (D-UT) Helen Gahagan Douglas (D-CA) Cecil Murray Harden (R-IN) Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY) Mary Teresa Norton (D-NJ) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) Katharine Price St. George (R-NY) Chase Going Woodhouse (D-CT)	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)
82nd (1951–1953)	Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH) Reva Beck Bosone (D-UT) Vera Daerr Buchanan (D-PA) Marguerite Stitt Church (R-IL) Cecil Murray Harden (R-IN) Maude Elizabeth Kee (D-WV) Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) Katharine Price St. George (R-NY) Ruth Thompson (R-MI)	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)
83rd (1953–1955)	Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH) Vera Daerr Buchanan (D-PA) Marguerite Stitt Church (R-IL) Mary Elizabeth Pruett Farrington (R-HI) Cecil Murray Harden (R-IN) Maude Elizabeth Kee (D-WV) Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY) Gracie Bowers Pfof (D-ID) Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) Katharine Price St. George (R-NY) Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO) Ruth Thompson (R-MI)	Hazel Abel (R-NE) Eva Bowring (R-NE) Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)
84th (1955–1957)	Iris Faircloth Blich (D-GA) Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH) Vera Daerr Buchanan (D-PA) Marguerite Stitt Church (R-IL) Mary Elizabeth Pruett Farrington (R-HI)	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)



84th (1955–1957) *continued*

Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan (D-PA)  
 Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
 Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
 Cecil Murray Harden (R-IN)  
 Maude Elizabeth Kee (D-WV)  
 Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY)  
 Coya Gjesdal Knutson (D-MN)  
 Gracie Bowers Pfof (D-ID)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)  
 Katharine Price St. George (R-NY)  
 Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)  
 Ruth Thompson (R-MI)

85th (1957–1959)

Iris Faircloth Blicht (D-GA)  
 Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Marguerite Stitt Church (R-IL)  
 Florence Price Dwyer (R-NJ)  
 Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan (D-PA)  
 Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
 Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
 Cecil Murray Harden (R-IN)  
 Maude Elizabeth Kee (D-WV)  
 Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY)  
 Coya Gjesdal Knutson (D-MN)  
 Gracie Bowers Pfof (D-ID)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)  
 Katharine Price St. George (R-NY)  
 Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

86th (1959–1961)

Iris Faircloth Blicht (D-GA)  
 Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Marguerite Stitt Church (R-IL)  
 Florence Price Dwyer (R-NJ)  
 Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan (D-PA)  
 Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
 Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
 Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  
 Maude Elizabeth Kee (D-WV)  
 Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY)  
 Catherine Dean May (R-WA)  
 Gracie Bowers Pfof (D-ID)  
 Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA)  
 Edna Oakes Simpson (R-IL)  
 Katharine Price St. George (R-NY)  
 Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)  
 Jessica McCullough Weis (R-NY)

Maurine Neuberger (D-OR)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

87th (1961–1963)

Iris Faircloth Blicht (D-GA)  
 Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Marguerite Stitt Church (R-IL)

Maurine Neuberger (D-OR)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

87th (1961–1963) *continued*

Florence Price Dwyer (R-NJ)  
 Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan (D-PA)  
 Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
 Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
 Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  
 Maude Elizabeth Kee (D-WV)  
 Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY)  
 Catherine Dean May (R-WA)  
 Catherine Dorris Norrell (D-AR)  
 Gracie Bowers Pfof (D-ID)  
 Louise Goff Reece (R-TN)  
 Corinne Boyd Riley (D-SC)  
 Katharine Price St. George (R-NY)  
 Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)  
 Jessica McCullough Weis (R-NY)

88th (1963–1965)

Irene Bailey Baker (R-TN)  
 Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Florence Price Dwyer (R-NJ)  
 Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
 Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
 Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  
 Maude Elizabeth Kee (D-WV)  
 Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY)  
 Catherine Dean May (R-WA)  
 Charlotte Thompson Reid (R-IL)  
 Katharine Price St. George (R-NY)  
 Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)

Maurine Neuberger (D-OR)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

89th (1965–1967)

Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Florence Price Dwyer (R-NJ)  
 Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
 Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
 Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  
 Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY)  
 Catherine Dean May (R-WA)  
 Patsy Takemoto Mink (D-HI)  
 Charlotte Thompson Reid (R-IL)  
 Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)  
 Lera Millard Thomas (D-TX)

Maurine Neuberger (D-OR)  
 Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

90th (1967–1969)

Frances Payne Bolton (R-OH)  
 Florence Price Dwyer (R-NJ)  
 Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
 Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
 Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  
 Margaret M. Heckler (R-MA)  
 Edna Flannery Kelly (D-NY)  
 Catherine Dean May (R-WA)  
 Patsy Takemoto Mink (D-HI)

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

90th (1967–1969) *continued*Charlotte Thompson Reid (R-IL)  
Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)

91st (1969–1971)

Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY)  
Florence Price Dwyer (R-NJ)  
Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  
Margaret M. Heckler (R-MA)  
Catherine Dean May (R-WA)  
Patsy Takemoto Mink (D-HI)  
Charlotte Thompson Reid (R-IL)  
Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

92nd (1971–1973)

Bella Savitzky Abzug (D-NY)  
Elizabeth Andrews (D-AL)  
Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY)  
Florence Price Dwyer (R-NJ)  
Ella Tambussi Grasso (D-CT)  
Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  
Margaret M. Heckler (R-MA)  
Louise Day Hicks (D-MA)  
Patsy Takemoto Mink (D-HI)  
Charlotte Thompson Reid (R-IL)  
Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)Elaine Edwards (D-LA)  
Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)

93rd (1973–1975)

Bella Savitzky Abzug (D-NY)  
Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA)  
Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY)  
Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
Ella Tambussi Grasso (D-CT)  
Edith Starrett Green (D-OR)  
Martha Wright Griffiths (D-MI)  
Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  
Margaret M. Heckler (R-MA)  
Marjorie Sewell Holt (R-MD)  
Elizabeth Holtzman (D-NY)  
Barbara Charline Jordan (D-TX)  
Patsy Takemoto Mink (D-HI)  
Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)

N/A

94th (1975–1977)

Bella Savitzky Abzug (D-NY)  
Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA)  
Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY)  
Cardiss Collins (D-IL)

N/A

94th (1975–1977) *continued*

Millicent Hammond Fenwick (R-NJ)  
 Margaret M. Heckler (R-MA)  
 Marjorie Sewell Holt (R-MD)  
 Elizabeth Holtzman (D-NY)  
 Barbara Charline Jordan (D-TX)  
 Martha Elizabeth Keys (D-KS)  
 Marilyn Laird Lloyd (D-TN)  
 Helen Stevenson Meyner (D-NJ)  
 Patsy Takemoto Mink (D-HI)  
 Shirley Neil Pettis (R-CA)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Virginia Dodd Smith (R-NE)  
 Gladys Noon Spellman (D-MD)  
 Leonor Kretzer Sullivan (D-MO)

95th (1977–1979)

Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
 Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA)  
 Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Millicent Hammond Fenwick (R-NJ)  
 Margaret M. Heckler (R-MA)  
 Marjorie Sewell Holt (R-MD)  
 Elizabeth Holtzman (D-NY)  
 Barbara Charline Jordan (D-TX)  
 Martha Elizabeth Keys (D-KS)  
 Marilyn Laird Lloyd (D-TN)  
 Helen Stevenson Meyner (D-NJ)  
 Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)  
 Shirley Pettis (R-CA)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Virginia Dodd Smith (R-NE)  
 Gladys Noon Spellman (D-MD)

Maryon Allen (D-AL)  
 Muriel Humphrey (D-MN)  
 Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS)

96th (1979–1981)

Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
 Marilyn Lloyd Bouquard (D-TN)  
 Beverly Butcher Byron (D-MD)  
 Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Millicent Hammond Fenwick (R-NJ)  
 Geraldine Ann Ferraro (D-NY)  
 Margaret M. Heckler (R-MA)  
 Marjorie Sewell Holt (R-MD)  
 Elizabeth Holtzman (D-NY)  
 Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Virginia Dodd Smith (R-NE)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Gladys Noon Spellman (D-MD)

Paula Hawkins (R-FL)  
 Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS)

97th (1981–1983)

Jean Spencer Ashbrook (R-OH)  
 Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
 Marilyn Lloyd Bouquard (D-TN)  
 Beverly Butcher Byron (D-MD)  
 Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Millicent Hammond Fenwick (R-NJ)  
 Geraldine Ann Ferraro (D-NY)  
 Bobbi Fiedler (R-CA)  
 Katie Hall (D-IN)  
 Margaret M. Heckler (R-MA)  
 Marjorie Sewell Holt (R-MD)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Lynn Morley Martin (R-IL)  
 Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Claudine Schneider (R-RI)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Virginia Dodd Smith (R-NE)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)

Paula Hawkins (R-FL)  
 Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS)

98th (1983–1985)

Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
 Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Sala Burton (D-CA)  
 Beverly Butcher Byron (D-MD)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Geraldine Ann Ferraro (D-NY)  
 Bobbi Fiedler (R-CA)  
 Katie Hall (D-IN)  
 Marjorie Sewell Holt (R-MD)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)  
 Lynn Morley Martin (R-IL)  
 Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Claudine Schneider (R-RI)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Virginia Smith (R-NE)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)

Paula Hawkins (R-FL)  
 Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS)

99th (1985–1987)

Helen Delich Bentley (R-MD)  
 Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
 Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Sala Burton (D-CA)

Paula Hawkins (R-FL)  
 Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS)

99th (1985–1987) *continued*

Beverly Butcher Byron (D-MD)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Bobbi Fiedler (R-CA)  
 Marjorie Sewell Holt (R-MD)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)  
 Catherine S. Long (D-LA)  
 Lynn Morley Martin (R-IL)  
 Jan Meyers (R-KS)  
 Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Claudine Schneider (R-RI)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Virginia Smith (R-NE)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)

100th (1987–1989)

Helen Delich Bentley (R-MD)  
 Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
 Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Sala Burton (D-CA)  
 Beverly Butcher Byron (D-MD)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)  
 Lynn Morley Martin (R-IL)  
 Jan Meyers (R-KS)  
 Constance Morella (D-MD)  
 Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)  
 Elizabeth Patterson (D-SC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Patricia Saiki (R-HI)  
 Claudine Schneider (R-RI)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
 Virginia Smith (R-NE)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)

Nancy L. Kassebaum (R-KS)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)

101st (1989–1991)

Helen Delich Bentley (R-MD)  
 Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA)  
 Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Beverly Butcher Byron (D-MD)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)

Nancy L. Kassebaum (R-KS)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)

101st (1989–1991) *continued*

Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)  
 Jill Long (D-IN)  
 Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
 Lynn Morley Martin (R-IL)  
 Jan Meyers (R-KS)  
 Patsy Mink (D-HI)  
 Susan Molinari (R-NY)  
 Constance Morella (D-MD)  
 Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)  
 Elizabeth Patterson (D-SC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Patricia Saiki (R-HI)  
 Claudine Schneider (R-RI)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
 Virginia Smith (R-NE)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Jolene Unsoeld (D-WA)  
 Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)

## 102nd (1991–1993)

Helen Delich Bentley (R-MD)  
 Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Beverly Butcher Byron (D-MD)  
 Eva Clayton (D-NC)  
 Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Rosa L. DeLauro (D-CT)  
 Joan Kelly Horn (D-MO)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)  
 Jill Long (D-IN)  
 Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
 Jan Meyers (R-KS)  
 Patsy Mink (D-HI)  
 Susan Molinari (R-NY)  
 Constance Morella (D-MD)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)  
 Elizabeth Patterson (D-SC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)

Jocelyn Burdick (D-ND)  
 Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)  
 Nancy L. Kassebaum (R-KS)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)

102nd (1991–1993) *continued*

Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Jolene Unsoeld (D-WA)  
 Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)

103rd (1993–1995)

Helen Delich Bentley (R-MD)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 Leslie Byrne (D-VA)  
 Maria Cantwell (D-WA)  
 Eva Clayton (D-NC)  
 Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Pat Danner (D-MO)  
 Rosa L. DeLauro (D-CT)  
 Jennifer Dunn (R-WA)  
 Karan English (D-AZ)  
 Anna G. Eshoo (D-CA)  
 Tillie Fowler (R-FL)  
 Elizabeth Furse (D-OR)  
 Jane Harman (D-CA)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Blanche Lambert (D-AR)  
 Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)  
 Jill Long (D-IN)  
 Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
 Carolyn B. Maloney (D-NY)  
 Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky (D-PA)  
 Cynthia McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Jan Meyers (R-KS)  
 Patsy Mink (D-HI)  
 Susan Molinari (R-NY)  
 Constance Morella (D-MD)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Deborah Pryce (R-OH)  
 Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA)  
 Lynn Schenk (D-CA)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)  
 Karen Shepherd (D-UT)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)

Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)  
 Kathryn Ann Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)  
 Nancy L. Kassebaum (R-KS)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL)  
 Patty Murray (D-WA)



103rd (1993–1995) *continued*

Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Karen Thurman (D-FL)  
 Jolene Unsoeld (D-WA)  
 Nydia M. Velázquez (D-NY)  
 Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Lynn Woolsey (D-CA)

104th (1995–1997)

Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 Helen Chenoweth (R-ID)  
 Eva Clayton (D-NC)  
 Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 Barbara Cubin (R-WY)  
 Pat Danner (D-MO)  
 Rosa L. DeLauro (D-CT)  
 Jennifer Dunn (R-WA)  
 Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO)  
 Anna G. Eshoo (D-CA)  
 Tillie Fowler (R-FL)  
 Elizabeth Furse (D-OR)  
 Jane Harman (D-CA)  
 Sheila Jackson-Lee (D-TX)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Sue Kelly (R-NY)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Blanche Lambert Lincoln (D-AR)  
 Zoe Lofgren (D-CA)  
 Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
 Carolyn B. Maloney (D-NY)  
 Karen McCarthy (D-KS)  
 Cynthia McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Jan Meyers (R-KS)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Patsy Mink (D-HI)  
 Susan Molinari (R-NY)  
 Constance Morella (D-MD)  
 Sue Myrick (R-NC)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Deborah Pryce (R-OH)  
 Lynn Rivers (D-MI)  
 Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA)  
 Patricia Scott Schroeder (D-CO)

Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)  
 Sheila Frahm (R-KS)  
 Kathryn Ann Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)  
 Nancy L. Kassebaum (R-KS)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL)  
 Patty Murray (D-WA)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)

104th (1995–1997) *continued*

Andrea Seastrand (R-CA)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
 Linda Smith (R-WA)  
 Karen Thurman (D-FL)  
 Nydia M. Velázquez (D-NY)  
 Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)  
 Enid Greene Waldholtz (R-UT)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Lynn Woolsey (D-CA)

105th (1997–1999)

Mary Bono (R-CA)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 Lois Capps (D-CA)  
 Julia Carson (D-IN)  
 Helen Chenoweth (R-ID)  
 Donna Christian-Green (D-VI)  
 Eva Clayton (D-NC)  
 Barbara Cubin (R-WY)  
 Pat Danner (D-MO)  
 Diana DeGette (D-CO)  
 Rosa L. DeLauro (D-CT)  
 Jennifer Dunn (R-WA)  
 Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO)  
 Anna G. Eshoo (D-CA)  
 Tillie Fowler (R-FL)  
 Elizabeth Furse (D-OR)  
 Kay Granger (R-TX)  
 Jane Harman (D-CA)  
 Darlene Hooley (D-OR)  
 Sheila Jackson-Lee (D-TX)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Sue Kelly (R-NY)  
 Barbara Bailey Kennelly (D-CT)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
 Zoe Lofgren (D-CA)  
 Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
 Carolyn B. Maloney (D-NY)  
 Carolyn McCarthy (D-NY)  
 Karen McCarthy (D-KS)  
 Cynthia McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Patsy Mink (D-HI)  
 Susan Molinari (R-NY)

Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Susan Collins (R-ME)  
 Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)  
 Kathryn Ann Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)  
 Mary Landrieu (D-LA)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL)  
 Patty Murray (D-WA)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)

105th (1997–1999) *continued*

Constance Morella (D-MD)  
 Sue Myrick (R-NC)  
 Anne M. Northup (R-KY)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Deborah Pryce (R-OH)  
 Lynn Rivers (D-MI)  
 Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA)  
 Loretta Sanchez (D-CA)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
 Linda Smith (R-WA)  
 Deborah Stabenow (D-MI)  
 Ellen Tauscher (D-CA)  
 Karen Thurman (D-FL)  
 Nydia M. Velázquez (D-NY)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Heather Wilson (R-NM)  
 Lynn Woolsey (D-CA)

106th (1999–2001)

Tammy Baldwin (D-WI)  
 Shelley Berkley (D-NV)  
 Judith Borg Biggert (R-IL)  
 Mary Bono (R-CA)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 Lois Capps (D-CA)  
 Julia Carson (D-IN)  
 Helen Chenoweth-Hage (R-ID)  
 Donna Christensen (D-VI)  
 Eva Clayton (D-NC)  
 Barbara Cubin (R-WY)  
 Pat Danner (D-MO)  
 Diana DeGette (D-CO)  
 Rosa L. DeLauro (D-CT)  
 Jennifer Dunn (R-WA)  
 Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO)  
 Anna G. Eshoo (D-CA)  
 Tillie Fowler (R-FL)  
 Kay Granger (R-TX)  
 Darlene Hooley (D-OR)  
 Sheila Jackson-Lee (D-TX)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Sue Kelly (R-NY)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)

Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Susan Collins (R-ME)  
 Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)  
 Kathryn Ann Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)  
 Mary Landrieu (D-LA)  
 Blanche Lambert Lincoln (D-AR)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Patty Murray (D-WA)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)

106th (1999–2001) *continued*

Zoe Lofgren (D-CA)  
 Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
 Carolyn B. Maloney (D-NY)  
 Carolyn McCarthy (D-NY)  
 Karen McCarthy (D-KS)  
 Cynthia McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Patsy Mink (D-HI)  
 Constance Morella (D-MD)  
 Sue Myrick (R-NC)  
 Grace Napolitano (D-CA)  
 Anne M. Northup (R-KY)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Deborah Pryce (R-OH)  
 Lynn Rivers (D-MI)  
 Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA)  
 Loretta Sanchez (D-CA)  
 Janice Schakowsky (D-IL)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
 Deborah Stabenow (D-MI)  
 Ellen Tauscher (D-CA)  
 Karen Thurman (D-FL)  
 Nydia M. Velázquez (D-NY)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Heather Wilson (R-NM)  
 Lynn Woolsey (D-CA)

107th (2001–2003)

<p>Tammy Baldwin (D-WI)          Shelley Berkley (D-NV)          Judith Borg Biggert (R-IL)          Mary Bono (R-CA)          Corrine Brown (D-FL)          Shelly Capito (R-WV)          Lois Capps (D-CA)          Julia Carson (D-IN)          Donna Christensen (D-VI)          Eva Clayton (D-NC)          Barbara Cubin (R-WY)          Jo Ann Davis (R-VA)          Susan Davis (D-CA)          Diana DeGette (D-CO)          Rosa L. DeLauro (D-CT)          Jennifer Dunn (R-WA)          Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO)          Anna G. Eshoo (D-CA)</p>	<p>Barbara Boxer (D-CA)          Maria Cantwell (D-WA)          Jean Carnahan (D-MO)          Hillary Rodham Clinton (D-NY)          Susan Collins (R-ME)          Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)          Kathryn Ann Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)          Mary Landrieu (D-LA)          Blanche Lambert Lincoln (D-AR)          Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)          Lisa Murkowski (R-AK)          Patty Murray (D-WA)          Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)          Deborah Stabenow (D-MI)</p>
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107th (2001–2003) *continued*

Kay Granger (R-TX)  
 Jane Harman (D-CA)  
 Melissa Hart (R-PA)  
 Darlene Hooley (D-OR)  
 Sheila Jackson-Lee (D-TX)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Sue Kelly (R-NY)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
 Zoe Lofgren (D-CA)  
 Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
 Carolyn B. Maloney (D-NY)  
 Carolyn McCarthy (D-NY)  
 Karen McCarthy (D-KS)  
 Betty McCollum (D-MN)  
 Cynthia McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Patsy Mink (D-HI)  
 Constance Morella (D-MD)  
 Sue Myrick (R-NC)  
 Grace Napolitano (D-CA)  
 Anne M. Northup (R-KY)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Deborah Pryce (R-OH)  
 Lynn Rivers (D-MI)  
 Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
 Margaret Scafati Roukema (R-NJ)  
 Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA)  
 Loretta Sanchez (D-CA)  
 Janice Schakowsky (D-IL)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
 Hilda Solis (D-CA)  
 Ellen Tauscher (D-CA)  
 Karen Thurman (D-FL)  
 Nydia M. Velázquez (D-NY)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Diane Watson (D-CA)  
 Heather Wilson (R-NM)  
 Lynn Woolsey (D-CA)

108th (2003–2005)

Tammy Baldwin (D-WI)  
 Shelley Berkley (D-NV)  
 Judith Borg Biggert (R-IL)  
 Marsha Blackburn (R-TN)

Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Maria Cantwell (D-WA)  
 Hillary Rodham Clinton (D-NY)  
 Susan Collins (R-ME)

108th (2003–2005) *continued*

Mary Bono (R-CA)  
 Madeleine Bordallo (D-GU)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 Virginia Brown-Waite (R-FL)  
 Shelly Capito (R-WV)  
 Lois Capps (D-CA)  
 Julia Carson (D-IN)  
 Donna Christensen (D-VI)  
 Barbara Cubin (R-WY)  
 Jo Ann Davis (R-VA)  
 Susan Davis (D-CA)  
 Diana DeGette (D-CO)  
 Rosa L. DeLauro (D-CT)  
 Jennifer Dunn (R-WA)  
 Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO)  
 Anna G. Eshoo (D-CA)  
 Kay Granger (R-TX)  
 Jane Harman (D-CA)  
 Katherine Harris (R-FL)  
 Melissa Hart (R-PA)  
 Stephanie Herseth (D-SD)  
 Darlene Hooley (D-OR)  
 Sheila Jackson-Lee (D-TX)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Sue Kelly (R-NY)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
 Zoe Lofgren (D-CA)  
 Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
 Denise Majette (D-GA)  
 Carolyn B. Maloney (D-NY)  
 Carolyn McCarthy (D-NY)  
 Karen McCarthy (D-KS)  
 Betty McCollum (D-MN)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Candice Miller (R-MI)  
 Marilyn Musgrave (R-CO)  
 Sue Myrick (R-NC)  
 Grace Napolitano (D-CA)  
 Anne M. Northup (R-KY)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
 Deborah Pryce (R-OH)  
 Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
 Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA)

Elizabeth Dole (D-NC)  
 Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)  
 Kathryn Ann Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)  
 Mary Landrieu (D-LA)  
 Blanche Lambert Lincoln (D-AR)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Lisa Murkowski (R-AK)  
 Patty Murray (D-WA)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Deborah Stabenow (D-MI)

108th (2003–2005) *continued*

Linda T. Sánchez (D-CA)  
 Loretta Sanchez (D-CA)  
 Janice Schakowsky (D-IL)  
 Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
 Hilda Solis (D-CA)  
 Ellen Tauscher (D-CA)  
 Nydia M. Velázquez (D-NY)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Diane Watson (D-CA)  
 Heather Wilson (R-NM)  
 Lynn Woolsey (D-CA)

109th (2005–2007)

Tammy Baldwin (D-WI)  
 Melissa Bean (D-IL)  
 Shelley Berkley (D-NV)  
 Judith Borg Biggert (R-IL)  
 Marsha Blackburn (R-TN)  
 Mary Bono (R-CA)  
 Madeleine Bordallo (D-GU)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 Virginia Brown-Waite (R-FL)  
 Shelly Capito (R-WV)  
 Lois Capps (D-CA)  
 Julia Carson (D-IN)  
 Donna Christensen (D-VI)  
 Barbara Cubin (R-WY)  
 Jo Ann Davis (R-VA)  
 Susan Davis (D-CA)  
 Diana DeGette (D-CO)  
 Rosa L. DeLauro (D-CT)  
 Thelma Drake (R-VA)  
 Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO)  
 Anna G. Eshoo (D-CA)  
 Virginia Foxx (R-NC)  
 Kay Granger (R-TX)  
 Jane Harman (D-CA)  
 Katherine Harris (R-FL)  
 Melissa Hart (R-PA)  
 Stephanie Herseth (D-SD)  
 Darlene Hooley (D-OR)  
 Sheila Jackson-Lee (D-TX)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Nancy Johnson (R-CT)  
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
 Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)  
 Sue Kelly (R-NY)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
 Zoe Lofgren (D-CA)

Barbara Boxer (D-CA)  
 Maria Cantwell (D-WA)  
 Hillary Rodham Clinton (D-NY)  
 Susan Collins (R-ME)  
 Elizabeth Dole (D-NC)  
 Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)  
 Kathryn Ann Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)  
 Mary Landrieu (D-LA)  
 Blanche Lambert Lincoln (D-AR)  
 Barbara Ann Mikulski (D-MD)  
 Lisa Murkowski (R-AK)  
 Patty Murray (D-WA)  
 Olympia Jean Snowe (R-ME)  
 Deborah Stabenow (D-MI)

109th (2005–2007) *continued*

Nita Lowey (D-NY)  
Carolyn B. Maloney (D-NY)  
Doris Matsui (D-CA)  
Carolyn McCarthy (D-NY)  
Betty McCollum (D-MN)  
Cynthia McKinney (D-GA)  
Cathy McMorris (R-WA)  
Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
Candice Miller (R-MI)  
Gwen Moore (D-WI)  
Marilyn Musgrave (R-CO)  
Sue Myrick (R-NC)  
Grace Napolitano (D-CA)  
Anne M. Northup (R-KY)  
Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)  
Deborah Pryce (R-OH)  
Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  
Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA)  
Linda T. Sánchez (D-CA)  
Loretta Sanchez (D-CA)  
Janice Schakowsky (D-IL)  
Jean Schmidt (R-OH)  
Allyson Schwartz (D-PA)  
Louise Slaughter (D-NY)  
Hilda Solis (D-CA)  
Ellen Tauscher (D-CA)  
Nydia M. Velázquez (D-NY)  
Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D-FL)  
Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
Diane Watson (D-CA)  
Heather Wilson (R-NM)  
Lynn Woolsey (D-CA)



## Women Representatives and Senators by State and Territory

States are listed in descending order according to the number of women that each has sent to Congress.

STATE OR TERRITORY	MEMBER'S NAME <sup>a</sup> (IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER)	YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE
California (30)	Mae Ella Nolan	1923
	Florence Kahn	1925
	<i>Helen G. Douglas</i>	1945
	<i>Yvonne Burke</i>	1973
	Shirley Pettis	1975
	Bobbi Fiedler	1981
	<i>Barbara Boxer<sup>b</sup></i>	1983
	<i>Sala Burton</i>	1983
	<i>Nancy Pelosi</i>	1987
	<i>Maxine Waters</i>	1991
	<i>Dianne Feinstein<sup>c</sup></i>	1992
	<i>Anna Esboo</i>	1993
	<i>Jane Harman</i>	1993
	<i>Lucille Roybal-Allard</i>	1993
	<i>Lynn Schenck</i>	1993
	<i>Lynn Woolsey</i>	1993
	<i>Zoe Lofgren</i>	1995
	<i>Andrea Seastrand</i>	1995
	<i>Juanita Millender-McDonald</i>	1996
	<i>Loretta Sanchez</i>	1997
	<i>Ellen Tauscher</i>	1997
	<i>Lois Capps</i>	1998
	<i>Mary Bono</i>	1998
	<i>Barbara Lee</i>	1998
	<i>Grace Napolitano</i>	1999
	<i>Susan Davis</i>	2001
	<i>Hilda Solis</i>	2001
	<i>Diane Watson</i>	2001
	<i>Linda Sánchez</i>	2003
	<i>Doris Matsui</i>	2005
New York (19)	Ruth Pratt	1929
	Marian Clarke	1933
	<i>Caroline O'Day</i>	1935
	Winifred Stanley	1943
	Katharine St. George	1947
	<i>Edna Kelly</i>	1949
	Jessica Weis	1959
	<i>Shirley Chisholm</i>	1969
	<i>Bella Abzug</i>	1971
	<i>Elizabeth Holtzman</i>	1973
	<i>Geraldine Ferraro</i>	1977
	<i>Louise Slaughter</i>	1987
	<i>Nita Lowey</i>	1989
	Susan Molinari	1990
	<i>Carolyn Maloney</i>	1993
	<i>Nydia Velazquez</i>	1993
Sue Kelly	1995	
<i>Carolyn Mc Carthy</i>	1997	
<i>Hillary Clinton<sup>c</sup></i>	2001	

## STATE OR TERRITORY

MEMBER'S NAME<sup>a</sup>  
(IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER)

## YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE

Illinois (13)

Winnifred Huck	1922
Ruth Hanna McCormick	1929
Jessie Sumner	1939
<i>Emily Taft Douglas</i>	1945
Marguerite Church	1951
Edna Oakes Simpson	1959
Charlotte Reid	1963
<i>Cardiss Collins</i>	1973
Lynn Martin	1981
<i>Carol Moseley-Braun</i> <sup>c</sup>	1993
Judith Biggert	1999
<i>Janice Schakowsky</i>	1999
<i>Melissa Bean</i>	2005

Florida (10)

<i>Ruth Bryan Owen</i>	1929
Paula Hawkins <sup>c</sup>	1981
Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	1989
<i>Corrine Brown</i>	1993
Tillie Fowler	1993
<i>Carrie Meek</i>	1993
<i>Karen Thurman</i>	1993
Virginia Brown-Waite	2003
Katherine Harris	2003
<i>Debbie Wasserman Schultz</i>	2005

Washington (8)

Catherine Dean May	1959
<i>Julia Butler Hansen</i>	1960
<i>Jolene Unsoeld</i>	1989
<i>Maria Cantwell</i>	1993
Jennifer Dunn	1993
<i>Patty Murray</i> <sup>c</sup>	1993
Linda Smith	1995
Cathy Anne McMorris	2005

Maryland (7)

<i>Katharine Byron</i>	1941
Marjorie Holt	1973
<i>Gladys Spellman</i>	1975
<i>Barbara Mikulski</i> <sup>b</sup>	1977
<i>Beverly Byron</i>	1979
Helen Delich Bentley	1985
Constance Morella	1987

Michigan (7)

Ruth Thompson	1951
<i>Martha Griffiths</i>	1955
<i>Barbara Rose-Collins</i>	1991
<i>Lynn Rivers</i>	1995
<i>Carolyn Kilpatrick</i>	1997
<i>Debbie Stabenow</i> <sup>b</sup>	1997
Candice Miller	2003

## STATE OR TERRITORY

MEMBER'S NAME<sup>a</sup>  
(IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER)

## YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE

Ohio (7)

Frances Payne Bolton 1940  
*Mary Rose Oakar* 1977  
 Jean Ashbrook 1982  
*Marcy Kaptur* 1983  
 Deborah Pryce 1993  
*Stephanie Tubbs Jones* 1999  
 Jean Schmidt 2005

Connecticut (6)

Clare Boothe Luce 1943  
*Chase Going Woodhouse* 1945  
*Ella Grasso* 1971  
*Barbara Kennelly* 1982  
 Nancy L. Johnson 1983  
 Rosa DeLauro 1991

Georgia (6)

*Rebecca Latimer Felton* 1922  
*Florence Gibbs* 1940  
*Helen Douglas Mankin* 1946  
*Iris Faircloth Blüch* 1955  
*Cynthia McKinney* 1993  
*Denise Majette* 2003

Missouri (6)

*Leonor Sullivan* 1953  
*Joan Kelly Horn* 1991  
*Pat Danner* 1993  
*Karen McCarthy* 1995  
 Jo Ann Emerson 1996  
*Jean Carnahan* 2001

Pennsylvania (6)

*Veronica Boland* 1942  
*Vera Buchanan* 1951  
*Kathryn Granahan* 1956  
*Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky* 1993  
 Melissa Hart 2001  
*Allyson Schwartz* 2005

Texas (6)

*Lera Thomas* 1966  
*Barbara Jordan* 1973  
*Eddie Bernice Johnson* 1993  
 Kay Bailey Hutchison<sup>c</sup> 1993  
*Shelia Jackson-Lee* 1995  
 Kay Granger 1997

Arkansas (5)

*Pearl Oldfield* 1929  
*Effiegene Wingo* 1930  
*Hattie Caraway* 1931  
*Catherine Norrell* 1961  
*Blanche Lambert Lincoln*<sup>b</sup> 1993

Indiana (5)

*Virginia Jenckes* 1933  
 Cecil Harden 1949  
*Katie Hall* 1982  
*Jill Long* 1989  
*Julia Carson* 1997

## STATE OR TERRITORY

MEMBER'S NAME<sup>a</sup>  
(IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER)

## YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE

Kansas (5)

*Katbryn O'Loughlin McCarthy*  
*Martba Keys*  
 Nancy Landon Kassebaum<sup>c</sup>  
 Jan Meyers  
 Shelia Frahm<sup>c</sup>

1933  
 1975  
 1978  
 1985  
 1996

Louisiana (5)

*Rose Mc Connell Long*<sup>c</sup>  
*Elaine Edwards*<sup>c</sup>  
*Corrine "Lindy" Boggs*  
*Cathy Long*  
*Mary Landrieu*<sup>c</sup>

1936  
 1972  
 1973  
 1985  
 1997

New Jersey (5)

*Mary Teresa Norton*  
 Florence Dwyer  
 Millicent Fenwick  
*Helen Meyner*  
 Margaret Roukema

1925  
 1957  
 1975  
 1975  
 1981

Oregon (5)

*Nan Wood Honeyman*  
*Edith Green*  
*Maurine B. Neuberger*<sup>c</sup>  
*Elizabeth Furse*  
*Darlene Hooley*

1937  
 1955  
 1960  
 1993  
 1997

South Carolina (5)

*Elizabeth Gasque*  
*Clara McMillan*  
*Willa Fulmer*  
*Corrine Boyd Riley*  
*Elizabeth Patterson*

1938  
 1939  
 1944  
 1962  
 1987

Tennessee (5)

*Willa Eslick*  
*Louise Reece*  
 Irene Baker  
*Marilyn Lloyd*  
 Marsha Blackburn

1932  
 1961  
 1964  
 1975  
 2003

North Carolina (5)

*Eliza Jane Pratt*  
*Eva Clayton*  
 Sue Myrick  
 Elizabeth Dole<sup>c</sup>  
 Virginia Ann Foxx

1946  
 1992  
 1995  
 2003  
 2005

Alabama (3)

*Dixie Bibb Graves*<sup>c</sup>  
*Elizabeth Andrews*  
*Maryon Allen*<sup>c</sup>

1937  
 1972  
 1978

Colorado (3)

*Patricia Schroeder*  
*Diana DeGette*  
 Marilyn Musgrave

1973  
 1997  
 2003

Hawaii (3)

Mary Elizabeth Farrington<sup>d</sup>  
*Patsy T. Mink*  
 Patricia Saiki

1954  
 1965  
 1987

Maine (3)

Margaret Chase Smith<sup>b</sup>  
 Olympia J. Snowe<sup>b</sup>  
 Susan M. Collins<sup>c</sup>

1940  
 1979  
 1997

## STATE OR TERRITORY

MEMBER'S NAME<sup>a</sup>  
(IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER)

## YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE

Massachusetts (3)

Edith Nourse Rogers  
Margaret Heckler  
*Louise Day Hicks*1925  
1967  
1971

Minnesota (3)

*Coya Gjesdal Knutson*  
*Muriel Humphrey*  
*Betty McCollum*1954  
1978  
2001

Nebraska (3)

Eva Kelly Bowring<sup>c</sup>  
Hazel Abel<sup>c</sup>  
Virginia Smith1954  
1954  
1975

South Dakota (3)

Gladys Pyle<sup>c</sup>  
Vera Calahan Bushfield<sup>c</sup>  
*Stephanie Herseth*1938  
1948  
2004

Utah (3)

*Reva Bosone*  
*Karen Shepherd*  
Enid Greene Waldholtz1949  
1993  
1995

Virginia (3)

*Leslie Byrne*  
Jo Ann Davis  
Thelma Drake1993  
2001  
2005

Arizona (2)

*Isabella Greenway*  
*Karan English*1933  
1993

Idaho (2)

*Gracie Bowers Pfof*  
Helen Chenoweth1953  
1995

Kentucky (2)

Katherine G. Langley  
Anne M. Northup1927  
1997

New Mexico (2)

*Georgia Lee Lusk*  
Heather Wilson1947  
1998

Nevada (2)

Barbara Vucanovich  
*Shelley Berkley*1983  
1999

West Virginia (2)

*Maude Kee*  
Shelley Moore Capito1951  
2001

Wisconsin (2)

*Tammy Baldwin*  
*Gwen Moore*1999  
2005

Alaska (1)

Lisa Murkowski<sup>c</sup>

2002

District of Columbia (1)

*Eleanor Holmes Norton*<sup>d</sup>

1991

Guam (1)

*Madeleine Bordallo*<sup>d</sup>

2003

Montana (1)

Jeannette Rankin

1917

North Dakota (1)

*Jocelyn Burdick*<sup>c</sup>

1992

Oklahoma (1)

Alice Mary Robertson

1921

Rhode Island (1)

Claudine Schneider

1981

Virgin Islands (1)

*Donna M. Christensen*<sup>d</sup>

1997

Wyoming (1)

Barbara Cubin

1995

<sup>a</sup> Republicans are in roman type, Democrats are in *italics*.<sup>b</sup> Denotes House and Senate service.<sup>c</sup> Denotes Senate service.<sup>d</sup> Denotes Delegate.

Note: Delaware, Iowa, Mississippi, New Hampshire, and Vermont have never elected or appointed a woman to Congress.

## *Women's Committee Assignments (Standing, Joint, Select) in the U.S. House and Senate, 1917–2006*

<i>House Standing Committee</i>	TERM	CONGRESS		TERM	CONGRESS
ACCOUNTS [1881–1946]					
WINGO, EFFIEGENE LOCKE	1930–1933	71st–72nd			
AGRICULTURE [1881–present]					
FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH	1954–1957	83rd–84th	McKINNEY, CYNTHIA	1993–1997	103rd–104th
KNUTSON, COYA GJESDAL	1955–1959	84th–85th	CHENOWETH, HELEN	1995–2001	104th–106th
MAY, CATHERINE DEAN	1959–1971	86th–91st	EMERSON, JO ANN	1997–1999	105th
HECKLER, MARGARET	1975–1981	94th–96th	STABENOW, DEBBIE	1997–2001	105th–106th
LONG, JILL	1989–1995	101st–103rd	MUSGRAVE, MARILYN	2003–	108th–109th
LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT	1993–1995	103rd	HERSETH, STEPHANIE	2004–	108th–109th
THURMAN, KAREN	1993–1997	103rd–104th	FOXX, VIRGINIA	2005–	109th
CLAYTON, EVA	1993–2003	103rd–107th			
APPROPRIATIONS [1881–present]					
KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG	1933–1937	73rd–74th	BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH	1993–1995	103rd
HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER	1963–1975	88th–93rd	DeLAURO, ROSA	1993–	103rd–109th
REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON	1967–1972	90th–92nd	LOWEY, NITA	1993–	103rd–109th
GREEN, EDITH	1973–1975	93rd	MEEK, CARRIE	1993–2003	103rd, 105th–107th
BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE	1975–1979	94th–95th	NORTHUP, ANNE	1997–	105th–109th
SMITH, VIRGINIA	1977–1991	95th–101st	EMERSON, JO ANN	1999–	106th–109th
BOGGS, CORINNE	1977–1991	95th–101st	GRANGER, KAY	1999–	106th–109th
KAPTUR, MARCY	1989–	101st–109th	KILPATRICK, CAROLYN CHEEKS	1999–	106th–109th
VUCANOVICH, BARBARA	1991–1997	102nd–104th	ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE	1999–	106th–109th
PELOSI, NANCY	1991–2003	102nd–107th			
ARMED SERVICES [1946–1995; 1999–present]					
SMITH, MARGARET CHASE	1947–1949	80th	FOWLER, TILLIE	1993–1995; 1999–2001	103rd 106th
FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH	1953–1957	83rd–84th	SANCHEZ, LORETTA	1999–	106th–109th
ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE	1957–1961	85th–86th	TAUSCHER, ELLEN	1999–	106th–109th
SCHROEDER, PATRICIA	1973–1995	93rd–103rd	McKINNEY, CYNTHIA	1999–2003; 2005–	106th–107th; 109th
HOLT, MARJORIE	1973–1987	93rd–99th	DAVIS, SUSAN	2001–	107th–109th
BYRON, BEVERLY BUTCHER	1979–1993	96th–102nd	DAVIS, JO ANN	2001–	107th–109th
LLOYD, MARILYN	1982–1995	97th–103rd	WILSON, HEATHER	2001–2005	107th–108th
MARTIN, LYNN	1985–1989	99th–100th	BORDALLO, MADELEINE	2003–	108th–109th
BOXER, BARBARA	1987–1989	100th	MILLER, CANDICE	2003–	108th–109th
	1991–1993	102nd			
FURSE, ELIZABETH	1993–1995	103rd	DRAKE, THELMA	2005–	109th
HARMAN, JANE	1993–1995	103rd	McMORRIS, CATHY	2005–	109th
BONO, MARY	1999–2001	106th			

## BANKING AND CURRENCY

[1865–1975]

PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER	1929–1931	71st	SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER	1955–1977	84th–94th
SUMNER, JESSIE	1939–1947	76th–79th	DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE	1959–1973	86th–92nd
WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING	1945–1947	79th	HECKLER, MARGARET	1969–1975	91st–93rd
	1949–1951	81st			
BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR	1955–1955	84th	BOGGS, CORINNE	1973–1975	93rd
GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT	1955–1963	84th–87th			

BANKING, CURRENCY,  
AND HOUSING [1975–1977]

BOGGS, CORINNE	1973–1976	93rd–94th	SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON	1975–1977	94th
FENWICK, MILLICENT	1975–1977	94th	SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER	1975–1977	94th

BANKING, FINANCE AND  
URBAN AFFAIRS [1977–1995]

FENWICK, MILLICENT	1977–1979	95th	SAIKI, PATRICIA	1987–1991	100th–101st
SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON	1977–1981	95th–96th	WATERS, MAXINE	1991–1995	102nd–103rd
OAKAR, MARY ROSE	1977–1993	95th–102nd	MALONEY, CAROLYN	1993–1995	103rd
ROUKEMA, MARGARET	1981–1995	97th–103rd	FURSE, ELIZABETH	1993–1995	103rd
KAPTUR, MARCY	1983–1991	98th–101st	PRYCE, DEBORAH	1993–1995	103rd
PATTERSON, ELIZABETH	1987–1993	100th–102nd	ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE	1993–1995	103rd
PELOSI, NANCY	1987–1991	100th–101st	VELÁZQUEZ, NYDIA	1993–1995	103rd

BANKING AND FINANCIAL  
SERVICES [1995–2001]

KELLY, SUE	1995–2001	104th–106th	CARSON, JULIA	1997–2001	105th–106th
MALONEY, CAROLYN	1995–2001	104th–106th	KILPATRICK, CAROLYN CHEEKS	1997–1999	105th
McKINNEY, CYNTHIA	1995–1999	104th–105th	LEE, BARBARA	1997–2001	105th–106th
VELÁZQUEZ, NYDIA	1995–2001	104th–106th	HOOLEY, DARLENE	1997–2001	105th–106th
WATERS, MAXINE	1995–2001	104th–106th	JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS	1999–2001	106th
ROUKEMA, MARGARET	1995–2001	104th–106th	BIGGERT, JUDY	1999–2001	106th
ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE	1995–1999	104th–105th	SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE	1999–2001	106th

## BUDGET [1974–present]

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA	1974–1974	93rd	MOLINARI, SUSAN	1995–1999	104th–105th
HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH	1975–1981	94th–96th	MYRICK, SUE	1995–1997	104th
MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO	1975–1977	94th	RIVERS, LYNN	1995–1999	104th–106th
	1993–1999	103rd–105th			
HOLT, MARJORIE	1976–1981	94th–96th	ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE	1995–1999	104th–105th
MARTIN, LYNN	1981–1987	97th–99th	CLAYTON, EVA	1997–2003	105th–107th
FIEDLER, BOBBI	1981–1987	97th–99th	GRANGER, KAY	1997–1999	105th
				2001–2003	107th
FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN	1983–1985	98th	BALDWIN, TAMMY	1999–2005	106th–108th
BOXER, BARBARA	1985–1991	99th–101st	HOOLEY, DARLENE	1999–2005	106th–108th
JOHNSON, NANCY	1987–1989	100th	McCARTHY, CAROLYN	2001–2003	107th
KAPTUR, MARCY	1989–1991	101st	MAJETTE, DENISE	2003–2005	108th
BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH	1989–1993	101st–102nd	DeLAURO, ROSA	2003–	108th–109th
SLAUGHTER, LOUISE	1991–1996	102nd–104th	BROWN-WAITE, GINNY	2003–2005	108th
KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY	1993–1995	103rd	CAPPS, LOIS	2003–	108th–109th
WOOLSEY, LYNN	1993–1995	103rd–105th	ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA	2005–	109th
SNOWE, OLYMPIA	1993–1995	103rd	McKINNEY, CYNTHIA	2005–	109th
MEEK, CARRIE	1995–1997	104th	SCHWARTZ, ALLYSON	2005–	109th

## CENSUS [1901–1946]

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG

1925–1929

69th–70th

## CLAIMS [1794–1946]

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER  
CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS1927–1931  
1933–193570th–71st  
73rd

MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS

1946–1947

79th

## CIVIL SERVICE [1925–1946]

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE  
CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS  
JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS1927–1943  
1933–1935  
1933–193970th–77th  
73rd  
73rd–75thBYRON, KATHARINE  
STANLEY, WINIFRED  
MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS1941–1943  
1943–1945  
1946–194777th  
78th  
79thCOINAGE, WEIGHTS,  
AND MEASURES [1881–1946]

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG

1925–1929

69th–70th

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN

1929–1931

71st

## COMMERCE [1995–2001]

COLLINS, CARDISS  
DeGETTE, DIANA  
CUBIN, BARBARA  
ESHOO, ANNA  
FURSE, ELIZABETH1995–1997  
1997–2001  
1997–2001  
1995–2001  
1995–1997104th  
105th–106th  
105th–106th  
104th–106th  
104th–105thLINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT  
McCARTHY, KAREN  
WILSON, HEATHER  
CAPPS, LOIS1995–1997  
1997–2001  
1997–2001  
1999–2001104th  
105th–106th  
105th–106th  
106thDISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
[1808–1995]NORTON, MARY TERESA  
JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS  
GRANAHAN, KATHRYN  
WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH  
MAY, CATHERINE DEAN  
GREEN, EDITH1925–1939  
1933–1939  
1957–1959  
1959–1963  
1969  
1971–197369th–75th  
73rd–75th  
85th  
86th–87th  
91st  
92ndMARTIN, LYNN  
MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON  
COLLINS, CARDISS  
FENWICK, MILLICENT  
HOLT, MARJORIE  
NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES1987–1989  
1975–1979  
1977–1979  
1979–1981  
1981–1985  
1991–1995100th  
94th–95th  
95th  
96th  
97th–98th  
102nd–103rdECONOMIC AND  
EDUCATIONAL  
OPPORTUNITIES [1995–1997]MEYERS, JAN  
MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO1995–1997  
1995–1997104th  
104thROUKEMA, MARGARET  
WOOLSEY, LYNN1995–1997  
1995–1997104th  
104th

## EDUCATION [1883–1946]

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG  
LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER  
PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER1925–1929  
1929–1931  
1931–193369th–70th  
71st  
72ndMcCARTHY, KATHYRN O'LOUGHLIN  
SMITH, MARGARET CHASE  
NORTON, MARY TERESA1933–1935  
1941–1943  
1943–194773rd  
77th  
78th–79thEDUCATION AND LABOR  
[1947–1995]GREEN, EDITH  
HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER  
MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO  
HICKS, LOUISE DAY  
GRASSO, ELLA  
CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA  
REID, CHARLOTTE  
SMITH, VIRGINIA  
PETTIS, SHIRLEY1955–1973  
1961–1963  
1965–1977  
1971–1973  
1971–1975  
1971–1977  
1971–1973  
1975–1977  
1977–197984th–92nd  
87th  
89th–94th  
92nd  
92nd–93rd  
92nd–94th  
92nd  
94th  
95thFENWICK, MILLICENT  
ROUKEMA, MARGARET  
BURTON, SALA  
MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO  
UNSOELD, JOLENE  
LOWEY, NITA  
MOLINARI, SUSAN  
ENGLISH, KARAN  
WOOLSEY, LYNN1981–1983  
1981–1995  
1983–1985  
1989–1995  
1989–1995  
1989–1993  
1991–1995  
1993–1995  
1993–199597th  
97th–103rd  
98th  
101st–103rd  
101st–103rd  
101st–102nd  
102nd–103rd  
103rd  
103rd



**EDUCATION AND THE  
WORKFORCE** [1997–present]

McCARTHY, CAROLYN	1997–	105th–109th	BIGGERT, JUDY	2001–	107th–109th
MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO	1997–2002	105th–107th	DAVIS, SUSAN	2001–	107th–109th
ROUKEMA, MARGARET	1997–2003	105th–107th	MAJETTE, DENISE	2003–2005	108th
SANCHEZ, LORETTA	1997–2003	105th–107th	MUSGRAVE, MARILYN	2003–	108th–109th
WOOLSEY, LYNN	1997–	105th–109th	BLACKBURN, MARSHA	2003–2005	108th
RIVERS, LYNN	2001–2003	107th	McMORRIS, CATHY	2005–	109th
SOLIS, HILDA	2001–2003	107th	FOXX, VIRGINIA	2005–	109th
McCOLLUM, BETTY	2001–	107th–109th	DRAKE, THELMA	2005–	109th

**ELECTIONS NO. 2** [1895–1947]

MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS

1946–1947 79th

**ELECTION OF  
THE PRESIDENT,  
VICE PRESIDENT, AND  
REPRESENTATIVES IN  
CONGRESS** [1893–1946]

McCARTHY, KATHRYN

1933

73rd

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE

1939–1941

76th

O'DAY, CAROLINE

1935–1943

74th–77th

McMILLAN, CLARA

1940–1941

76th

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE

1940–1943

76th–77th

**ENERGY AND COMMERCE**  
[1981–1995; 2001–present]

COLLINS, CARDISS

1981–1995

97th–103rd

ESHOO, ANNA

2001–
 107th–109th || MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN | 1981–1987 | 97th–99th | BONO, MARY | 2001– | 107th–109th |
SCHENK, LYNN	1993–1995	103rd	CAPPS, LOIS	2001–	107th–109th
LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT	1993–1995	103rd	WILSON, HEATHER	2001–	107th–109th
MARGOLIES-MEZVINSKY, M.	1993–1995	103rd	SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE	2003–	108th–109th
HARMAN, JANE	1997–1999	105th	SOLIS, HILDA	2003–	108th–109th
	2001–2003	107th			
DeGETTE, DIANA	2001–	107th–109th	MYRICK, SUE	2005–	109th
CUBIN, BARBARA	2001–	107th–109th	BLACKBURN, MARSHA	2005–	109th
McCARTHY, KAREN	2001–2005	107th–108th	BALDWIN, TAMMY	2005–	109th
**ENROLLED BILLS** [1876–1946]

NORTON, MARY TERESA

1943–1947

78th–79th

**EXPENDITURES IN EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS** [1927–1953]

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN

1929–1931

71st

CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT

1951–1953

82nd

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE

1939–1943

76th–77th

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY

1951–1953

82nd

**EXPENDITURES IN THE  
DEPARTMENT OF  
COMMERCE** [1913–1927]

HUCK, WINNIFRED MASON

1922–1923

67th

EXPENDITURES IN THE  
WAR DEPARTMENT [1816–1927]

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG

1925–1927

69th

EXPENDITURES IN THE  
INTERIOR DEPARTMENT  
[1860–1927]

ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY

1921–1923

67th

EXPENDITURES IN THE NAVY  
DEPARTMENT [1816–1927]

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE

1925–1927

69th

EXPENDITURES IN THE POST  
OFFICE DEPARTMENT  
[1816–1927]

NOLAN, MAE ELLA

1923–1925

67th–68th

FINANCIAL SERVICES  
[2001–present]

ROUKEMA, MARGARET

2001–2003

107th

SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE

2001–2003

107th

JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS

2001–2003

107th

CAPITO, SHELLEY MOORE

2001–2005

107th–108th

CARSON, JULIA

2001–

107th–109th

HART, MELISSA

2001–2005

107th–108th

HOOLEY, DARLENE

2001–

107th–109th

KELLY, SUE

2001–

107th–109th

LEE, BARBARA

2001–

107th–109th

MALONEY, CAROLYN

2001–

107th–109th

## FLOOD CONTROL [1915–1946]

PRATT, ELIZA JANE

1946

79th

FOREIGN AFFAIRS  
[1881–1975; 1979–1995]

OWEN, RUTH BRYAN

1929–1933

71st–72nd

WINGO, EFFIEGENE LOCKE

1931–1933

72nd

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE

1933–1947

73rd–79th

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE

1941–1969

77th–90th

DOUGLAS, EMILY TAFT

1945–1947

79th

DOUGLAS, HELEN GAHAGAN

1945–1951

79th–81st

KELLY, EDNA FLANNERY

1951–1969

82nd–90th

CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT

1953–1963

83rd–87th

GOVERNMENT REFORM  
AND OVERSIGHT [1999–2001]

BIGGERT, JUDY

1999–2001

106th

CHENOWETH, HELEN

1999–2001

106th

MALONEY, CAROLYN

1999–2001

106th

MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO

1999–2001

106th

VELÁZQUEZ, NYDIA

2001–

107th–109th

WATERS, MAXINE

2001–

107th–109th

BIGGERT, JUDY

2001–

107th–109th

BROWN-WAITE, GINNY

2003–

108th–109th

HARRIS, KATHERINE

2003–

108th–109th

McCARTHY, CAROLYN

2003–

108th–109th

PRYCE, DEBORAH

2005–

109th

BEAN, MELISSA

2005–

109th

WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, DEBBIE

2005–

109th

MOORE, GWEN

2005–

109th

MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON

1974–1976

94th

COLLINS, CARDISS

1979–1981

96th

FENWICK, MILLICENT

1979–1983

96th–97th

SNOWE, OLYMPIA

1981–1995

97th–103rd

MEYERS, JAN

1985–1995

99th–103rd

ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA

1989–1995

101st–103rd

CANTWELL, MARIA

1993–1995

103rd

McKINNEY, CYNTHIA

1993–1995

103rd

MORELLA, CONSTANCE

1999–2001

106th

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES

1999–2001

106th

ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA

1999–2001

106th

SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE

1999–2001

106th

## GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

[1953–1995]

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY	1953–1959	83rd–85th	KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY	1981–1983	97th
ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE	1953–1955	83rd	BOXER, BARBARA	1983–1987	98th–99th
CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT	1953–1955	82nd–83rd	PELOSI, NANCY	1989–1993	101st–102nd
GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT	1955–1963	84th–87th	SLAUGHTER, LOUISE	1987–1991	100th–101st
DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE	1957–1973	85th–92nd	MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO	1987–1991	100th–101st
KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH	1957–1963	85th–87th	ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA	1989–1993	101st–102nd
GRANAHAN, KATHRYN	1957–1963	85th–87th	DeLAURO, ROSA	1989–1995	101st–103rd
WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH	1959–1961	86th	MALONEY, CAROLYN	1991–1993	102nd
BAKER, IRENE BAILEY	1964–1965	88th	MARGOLIES-MEZVINSKY, M.	1993–1995	103rd
HECKLER, MARGARET	1967–1969	90th	BROWN, CORRINE	1993–1995	103rd
ABZUG, BELLA	1971–1977	92nd–94th	COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE	1993–1995	103rd
REID, CHARLOTTE	1971–1973	92nd	PRYCE, DEBORAH	1993–1995	103rd
COLLINS, CARDISS	1973–1995	93rd–103rd	SCHENK, LYNN	1993–1995	103rd
JORDAN, BARBARA	1973–1979	93rd–95th	THURMAN, KAREN	1993–1995	103rd
SNOWE, OLYMPIA	1979–1981	96th	WOOLSEY, LYNN	1993–1995	103rd

## GOVERNMENT REFORM

[2001–present]

MALONEY, CAROLYN	2001–	107th–109th	WATSON, DIANE	2001–	107th–109th
MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO	2001–2002	107th	BLACKBURN, MARSHA	2003–2005	108th
MORELLA, CONSTANCE	2001–2003	107th	SÁNCHEZ, LINDA	2003–	108th–109th
NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES	2001–	107th–109th	MILLER, CANDICE	2003–	108th–109th
ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA	2001–	107th–109th	HARRIS, KATHERINE	2005–	109th
SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE	2001–2003	107th	BROWN-WAITE, GINNY	2005–	109th
DAVIS, JO ANN	2001–2005	107th–108th	FOXX, VIRGINIA	2005–	109th

GOVERNMENT REFORM AND  
OVERSIGHT [1995–1999]

COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE	1995–1997	104th	MALONEY, CAROLYN	1995–1999	104th–105th
SLAUGHTER, LOUISE	1995–1997	104th	MORELLA, CONSTANCE	1995–1999	104th–105th
THURMAN, KAREN	1995–1997	104th	NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES	1995–1999	104th–105th
COLLINS, CARDISS	1995–1997	104th	ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA	1995–1999	104th–105th
MEEK, CARRIE	1995–1997	104th			

## HOUSE ADMINISTRATION

[1947–1995; 1999–present]

NORTON, MARY TERESA	1947–1951	80th–81st	MARTIN, LYNN	1981–1983	97th–98th
KELLY, EDNA	1950–1951	81st–82nd	OAKAR, MARY ROSE	1983–1993	98th–102nd
WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING	1949–1951	81st	VUCANOVICH, BARBARA	1983–1991	98th–101st
BOSONE, REVA BECK	1951–1953	82nd	DUNN, JENNIFER	1993–1995	103rd
SIMPSON, EDNA OAKES	1959–1961	86th	KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY	1993–1995	103rd
GREEN, EDITH	1957–1963	85th–87th	MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA	2003–	108th–109th
HOLT, MARJORIE	1975–1977	94th	LOFGREN, ZOE	2005–	109th
BOGGS, CORINNE	1975–1977	94th	MILLER, CANDICE	2005–	109th

## HOMELAND SECURITY

[2005–present]

LOFGREN, ZOE	2005–	109th	LOWEY, NITA	2005–	109th
JACKSON-LEE, SHELIA	2005–	109th	CHRISTENSEN, DONNA M.	2005–	109th
SANCHEZ, LORETTA	2005–	109th	NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES	2005–	109th
HARMAN, JANE	2005–	109th			

IMMIGRATION AND  
NATURALIZATION [1893–1947]

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER

1927–1931

70th–71st

O'DAY, CAROLINE

1935–1943

74th–77th

## INDIAN AFFAIRS [1881–1947]

ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY

1921–1923

67th

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD

1937–1939

75th

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE

1927–1929

70th

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE

1940–1943

76th–77th

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES

1935–1937

74th

INDUSTRIAL ARTS AND  
EXPOSITIONS [1903–1927]

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE

1925–1927

69th

## INSULAR AFFAIRS [1899–1946]

WINGO, EFFIEGENE LOCKE

1930

71st

McMILLAN, CLARA

1936–1941

74th–77th

McCARTHY, KATHRYN

1933

73rd

RANKIN, JEANNETTE

1940–1942

77th

O'DAY, CAROLINE

1936–1943

75th–77th

INTERIOR AND INSULAR  
AFFAIRS [1951–1993]

BOSONE, REVA BECK

1951–1953

82nd

MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO

1967–1977

90th–94th

FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH

1953–1957

83rd–84th

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE

1973–1975

93rd

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS

1953–1963

83rd–87th

SMITH, VIRGINIA

1975–1977

94th

GREEN, EDITH

1955–1959

84th–85th

PETTIS, SHIRLEY

1975–1977

94th

SIMPSON, EDNA OAKES

1959–1961

86th

BYRON, BEVERLY BUTCHER

1981–1993

97th–102nd

HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER

1961–1963

87th

BURTON, SALA

1983–1985

98th

KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH

1963–1965

88th

BOXER, BARBARA

1983

98th

REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON

1963–1967

88th–89th

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA

1983–1993

98th–102nd

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
[1975–1979; 1995–present]

COLLINS, CARDISS

1975–1979

94th–95th

DANNER, PAT

1997–2001

105th–106th

MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON

1977–1979

95th

DAVIS, JO ANN

2001–

107th–109th

PETTIS, SHIRLEY

1977–1979

95th

LEE, BARBARA

1999–

106th–109th

FENWICK, MILLICENT

1979–1981

96th

NAPOLITANO, GRACE

2001–

107th–109th

ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA

1995–

104th–109th

BERKLEY, SHELLEY

2001–

107th–109th

McKINNEY, CYNTHIA

1995–2003

104th–107th

WATSON, DIANE

2001–

107th–109th

MEYERS, JAN

1995–1997

104th

HARRIS, KATHERINE

2003–

108th–109th

CAPPS, LOIS

1997–1998

105th

McCOLLUM, BETTY

2003–

108th–109th

## INVALID PENSIONS [1881–1946]

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER

1927–1931

70th–71st

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE

1940–1943

76th–77th

CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS

1933–1935

73rd

INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN  
COMMERCE [1882–1981]

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN

1977–1981

95th–96th

IRRIGATION AND RECLA-  
MATION [1925–1946]

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES

1934–1937

73rd–74th

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD

1937–1939

75th

## JUDICIARY [1881–present]

THOMPSON, RUTH	1951–1957	82nd–84th	BONO, MARY	1997–2001	105th–106th
JORDAN, BARBARA	1973–1979	93rd–95th	WATERS, MAXINE	1997–	105th–109th
HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH	1973–1981	93rd–96th	BALDWIN, TAMMY	1999–2005	106th–108th
SCHROEDER, PATRICIA	1981–1997	97th–104th	HART, MELISSA	2001–2005	107th–108th
SCHENK, LYNN	1993–1995	103rd	BLACKBURN, MARSHA	2003–2005	108th
JACKSON-LEE, SHEILA	1995–	104th–109th	SÁNCHEZ, LINDA	2003–	108th–109th
LOFGREN, ZOE	1995–	104th–109th			

## LABOR [1883–1946]

NOLAN, MAE ELLA	1923–1925	67th–68th	NORTON, MARY TERESA	1925–1947	69th–79th
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## LIBRARY [1806–1946]

PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER	1929–1933	71st–72nd			
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## MEMORIALS [1929–1947]

NORTON, MARY TERESA	1929–1947	71st–79th			
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## MERCHANT MARINE AND FISHERIES [1947–1995]

BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR	1951–1952	82nd	SAIKI, PATRICIA	1987–1991	100th–101st
GREEN, EDITH	1963–1969	88th–90th	LOWEY, NITA	1989–1993	101st–102nd
SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER	1953–1977	83rd–94th	UNSOELD, JOLENE	1989–1995	101st–103rd
THOMAS, LERA MILLARD	1966–1967	89th	ESHOO, ANNA	1993–1995	103rd
MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN	1977–1987	95th–99th	CANTWELL, MARIA	1993–1995	103rd
ASHBROOK, JEAN	1982–1983	97th	FOWLER, TILLIE	1993–1995	103rd
SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE	1981–1991	97th–101st	FURSE, ELIZABETH	1993–1995	103rd
BOXER, BARBARA	1983–1985	98th	LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT	1993–1995	103rd
BENTLEY, HELEN	1985–1993	99th–102nd	SCHENK, LYNN	1993–1995	103rd

## MILITARY AFFAIRS [1822–1947]

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG	1929–1933	71st–72nd	LUCE, CLARE BOOTHE	1943–1947	78th–79th
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## MINES AND MINING [1865–1946]

JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS	1933–1937	73rd–74th			
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## NATIONAL SECURITY [1995–1999]

DeLAURO, ROSA	1995–1997	104th	BONO, MARY	1997–1999	105th
HARMAN, JANE	1995–1999	104th–105th	McKINNEY, CYNTHIA	1997–1999	105th
FOWLER, TILLIE	1995–1999	104th–105th	SANCHEZ, LORETTA	1997–1999	105th
SCHROEDER, PATRICIA	1995–1997	104th	TAUSCHER, ELLEN	1997–1999	105th
GRANGER, KAY	1997–1999	105th			

## NATURAL RESOURCES [1993–1995]

ENGLISH, KARAN	1993–1995	103rd	SHEPHERD, KAREN	1993–1995	103rd
MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO	1993–1995	103rd	VUCANOVICH, BARBARA	1993–1995	103rd

## NAVAL AFFAIRS [1822–1947]

McCORMICK, RUTH HANNA

1929–1931

71st

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE

1943–1947

78th–79th

## OVERSIGHT [1995–1999]

DUNN, JENNIFER  
GRANGER, KAY1995–1997  
1997–1999104th  
105th

KILPATRICK, CAROLYN CHEEKS

1997–1999

105th

## PATENTS [1937–1947]

McMILLAN, CLARA

1940–1941

76th

STANLEY, WINIFRED

1943–1945

78th

## PENSIONS [1880–1947]

PRATT, ELIZA JANE

1945–1947

79th

POST OFFICE AND CIVIL  
SERVICE [1947–1995]

ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE

1947–1957  
1959–196580th–84th  
86th–88th

FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN

1979–1983

96th–97th

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY

1953–1959

83rd–85th

OAKAR, MARY ROSE

1979–1993

96th–102nd

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS

1955–1959

84th–85th

HALL, KATIE

1983–1985

98th

GRANAHAN, KATHRYN

1957–1963

85th–87th

MORELLA, CONSTANCE

1987–1995

100th–103rd

NORRELL, CATHERINE DORRIS

1961–1963

87th

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES

1991–1995

102nd–103rd

ANDREWS, ELIZABETH

1972–1973

92nd

COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE

1993–1995

102nd–103rd

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA

1973–1995

93rd–103rd

BYRNE, LESLIE

1993–1995

103rd

SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON

1975–1981

94th–95th

POST OFFICE AND POST  
ROADS [1808–1947]

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE

1941–1943

77th

PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND  
GROUNDS [1837–1947]

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN

1929–1931

71st

McCARTHY, KATHYRN O'LOUGHLIN

1933–1935

73rd

ESLICK, WILLA BLAKE

1932–1933

72nd

McMILLAN, CLARA

1940–1941

76th

## PUBLIC LANDS [1805–1951]

RANKIN, JEANNETTE

1917–1919

65th

RANKIN, JEANNETTE

1941–1943

77th

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES

1934–1937

73rd–74th

BOSONE, REVA BECK

1949–1951

81st

## PUBLIC WORKS [1947–1989]

BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR

1951–1955

82nd–83rd

COLLINS, CARDISS

1973–1975

93rd

BLITCH, IRIS FAIRCLOTH

1955–1963

84th–87th

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE

1973–1975

93rd

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS

1959–1963

86th–87th

LLOYD, MARILYN

1974–1976

94th

REECE, LOUISE GOFF

1961–1963

87th

BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH

1985–1988

99th–100th

REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON

1965–1967

89th

LONG, CATHERINE

1985–1986

99th

ABZUG, BELLA

1971–1977

92nd–94th

PUBLIC WORKS AND  
TRANSPORTATION [1989–1995]

ABZUG, BELLA	1975–1977	94th	DeLAURO, ROSA	1991–1993	102nd
LLOYD, MARILYN	1975–1983	94th–97th	COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE	1991–1995	102nd–103rd
FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN	1979–1985	96th–98th	HORN, JOAN KELLY	1991–1993	102nd
KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY	1981–1983	97th	DANNER, PAT	1993–1995	103rd
HALL, KATIE	1983–1985	98th	DUNN, JENNIFER	1993–1995	103rd
MARTIN, LYNN	1983–1985	98th	JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE	1993–1995	103rd
JOHNSON, NANCY	1983–1989	98th–100th	BROWN, CORRINE	1993–1995	103rd
SLAUGHTER, LOUISE	1987–1991	100th–101st	BYRNE, LESLIE	1993–1995	103rd
MOLINARI, SUSAN	1989–1995	101st–103rd	CANTWELL, MARIA	1993–1995	103rd
NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES	1991–1995	102nd–103rd	SHEPHERD, KAREN	1993–1995	103rd
BENTLEY, HELEN	1985–1989	99th–100th			
	1991–1993	102nd			

REFORM IN THE CIVIL  
SERVICE [1893–1968]

HUCK, WINNIFRED MASON	1922–1923	67th			
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## REVISION OF LAWS [1868–1946]

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE	1940–1941	76th	MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS	1946	79th
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## RESOURCES [1995–present]

CUBIN, BARBARA	1995–	104th–109th	McCOLLUM, BETTY	2001–	107th–109th
CHENOWETH, HELEN	1995–2001	104th–106th	BORDALLO, MADELEINE	2003–	108th–109th
CHRISTENSEN, DONNA M.	1997–	105th–109th	HERSETH, STEPHANIE	2004–	108th–109th
NAPOLITANO, GRACE	1999–	106th–109th	DRAKE, THELMA	2005–	109th
SMITH, LINDA	1995–1999	104th–105th	McMORRIS, CATHY	2005–	109th
SOLIS, HILDA	2001–2003	107th	MUSGRAVE, MARILYN	2005–	109th

RIVERS AND HARBORS  
[1883–1946]

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD	1937–1939	75th			
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## RULES [1880–present]

ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE	1961–1965	87th–88th	WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE	1995–1997	104th
CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA	1977–1983	95th–97th	PRYCE, DEBORAH	1995–2005	104th–108th
BURTON, SALA	1984–1987	98th–100th	MYRICK, SUE	1997–2005	105th–108th
MARTIN, LYNN	1989–1991	101st	CAPITO, SHELLEY MOORE	2005–	109th
SLAUGHTER, LOUISE	1989–1995	101st–103rd	MATSUI, DORIS	2005–	109th
	1997–	105th–109th			

## SCIENCE [1995–present]

CUBIN, BARBARA	1995–1997	104th	SEASTRAND, ANDREA	1995–1997	104th
HARMAN, JANE	1995–1997	104th	CAPPS, LOIS	1997–1999	105th
JACKSON-LEE, SHEILA	1995–	104th–109th	HOOLEY, DARLENE	1997–1999	105th
				2005–	109th
JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE	1995–	104th–109th	LEE, BARBARA	1997–1999	105th
LOFGREN, ZOE	1995–2005	104th–108th	STABENOW, DEBBIE	1997–2001	105th–106th
McCARTHY, KAREN	1995–1997	104th	TAUSCHER, ELLEN	1997–1999	105th
MORELLA, CONSTANCE	1995–2003	104th–107th	BIGGERT, JUDY	1999–	106th–109th
MYRICK, SUE	1989–1997	104th	WOOLSEY, LYNN	1999–	106th–109th
RIVERS, LYNN	1995–2003	104th–107th	HART, MELISSA	2001–2005	107th–108th

SCIENCE AND  
ASTRONAUTICS [1958–1975]

WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH

1961–1963

87th

RILEY, CORINNE BOYD

1961–1963

87th

SCIENCE, SPACE AND  
TECHNOLOGY [1987–1995]LLOYD, MARILYN  
MORELLA, CONSTANCE  
SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE  
DUNN, JENNIFER  
HARMAN, JANE

1987–1995

100th–103rd

1987–1995

100th–103rd

1987–1991

100th–101st

1993–1995

103rd

1993–1995

103rd

COLLINS, BARBARA  
ESHOO, ANNA  
HORN, JOAN KELLY  
JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE

1991–1993

102nd

1993–1995

103rd

1991–1993

102nd

1993–1995

103rd

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
[1975–1987]

LLOYD, MARILYN

1975–1987

94th–99th

1981–1983

97th

HECKLER, MARGARET

1981–1983

97th

SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE

1981–1987

97th–99th

MEYERS, JAN

1985–1987

99th

## SMALL BUSINESS [1974–present]

FENWICK, MILLICENT  
SNOWE, OLYMPIA  
LONG, CATHERINE  
MEYERS, JAN  
MOLINARI, SUSAN  
ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE  
DANNER, PAT  
MARGOLIES-MEZVINSKY, M.  
CLAYTON, EVA  
VELÁZQUEZ, NYDIA  
WATERS, MAXINE  
MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA  
NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES  
SMITH, LINDA  
MYRICK, SUE  
McCARTHY, KAREN

1975–1977

94th

1979–1983

96th–97th

1985–1987

99th

1985–1997

99th–104th

1989–1991

101st

1993–1995

103rd

1993–1995

103rd

1993–1995

103rd

1993–1997

103rd–104th

1993–2005

103rd–108th

1993–1997

103rd–104th

1995–

104th–109th

1995–1997

104th

1995–1999

104th–105th

1995–1997

104th

1995–1997

104th

KELLY, SUE  
McCARTHY, CAROLYN  
EMERSON, JO ANN  
BONO, MARY  
BERKLEY, SHELLEY  
CHRISTENSEN, DONNA M.  
JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS  
NAPOLITANO, GRACE  
SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE  
CAPITO, SHELLEY MOORE  
MUSGRAVE, MARILYN  
BORDALLO, MADELEINE  
MAJETTE, DENISE  
SÁNCHEZ, LINDA  
BEAN, MELISSA  
MOORE, GWEN

1995–

104th–109th

1997–2001

105th–106th

1997–1999

105th

1999–2001

106th

1999–2001

106th

1999–

106th–109th

1999–2003

106th–107th

1999–2005

106th–108th

1999–2001

106th

2001–2005

107th–108th

2003–

108th–109th

2003–

108th–109th

2003–2005

108th

2003–

108th–109th

2005–

109th

2005–

109th

STANDARDS OF OFFICIAL  
CONDUCT [1967–present]KELLY, EDNA FLANNERY  
REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON  
FENWICK, MILLICENT  
PELOSI, NANCY  
JOHNSON, NANCY

1967–1969

90th

1969–1972

91st–92nd

1977–1979

95th

1991–1997

102nd–104th

1991–1997

102nd–104th

LOFGREN, ZOE  
BIGGERT, JUDY  
JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS  
ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE  
HART, MELISSA

1999–2003

106th–107th

2001–

107th–109th

2001–

107th–109th

2003–

108th–109th

2005–

109th

## TERRITORIES [1825–1946]

PRATT, ELIZA JANE

1946–1947

79th



TRANSPORTATION AND  
INFRASTRUCTURE

[1995–present]

BROWN, CORRINE	1995–	104th–109th	MOLINARI, SUSAN	1995–1999	104th–105th
COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE	1995–1997	104th	NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES	1995–	104th–109th
DANNER, PAT	1995–2001	104th–106th	GRANGER, KAY	1997–1999	105th
FOWLER, TILLIE	1995–2001	104th–106th	EMERSON, JO ANN	1997–1999	105th
JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE	1995–	104th–109th	TAUSCHER, ELLEN	1997–	105th–109th
KELLY, SUE	1995–	104th–109th	BERKLEY, SHELLEY	1999–	106th–109th
SEASTRAND, ANDREA	1995–1997	104th	CAPITO, SHELLEY MOORE	2001–2005	107th–108th
McCARTHY, KAREN	1995–1997	104th	CARSON, JULIA	2003–	108th–109th
MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA	1995–	104th–109th	SCHWARTZ, ALLYSON	2005–	109th

## VETERANS' AFFAIRS

[1947–present]

LUSK, GEORGIA LEE	1947–1949	80th	KAPTUR, MARCY	1983–1989	98th–100th
ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE	1947–1961	80th–86th	PATTERSON, ELIZABETH	1987–1993	100th–102nd
HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY	1949–1951	81st	LONG, JILL	1989–1995	101st–103rd
KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH	1951–1965	82nd–88th	WATERS, MAXINE	1991–1997	102nd–104th
BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR	1951–1953	82nd	BROWN, CORRINE	1993–	103rd–109th
DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE	1957–1959	85th	CARSON, JULIA	1997–2003	105th–107th
HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER	1961–1963	87th	CHENOWETH, HELEN	1997–2001	105th–106th
HECKLER, MARGARET	1967–1983	90th–97th	BERKLEY, SHELLEY	1999–	106th–109th
CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA	1969–1971	91st–92nd	BROWN-WAITE, GINNY	2003–	108th–109th
HICKS, LOUISE DAY	1971–1973	92nd	DAVIS, SUSAN	2003–	108th–109th
GRASSO, ELLA	1971–1975	92nd–93rd	HOOLEY, DARLENE	2003–	108th–109th
JOHNSON, NANCY	1983–1987	98th–99th	HERSETH, STEPHANIE	2004–	108th–109th

## WAR CLAIMS [1873–1946]

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG	1927–1929	70th	BYRON, KATHARINE	1941–1943	77th
SMITH, MARGARET CHASE	1940–1941	76th			

## WAYS AND MEANS [1795–present]

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT	1962–1975	87th–93rd	DUNN, JENNIFER	1995–	104th–109th
KEYS, MARTHA ELIZABETH	1975–1979	94th–95th	THURMAN, KAREN	1997–2003	105th–107th
KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY	1983–1999	98th–105th	JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS	2003–	108th–109th
JOHNSON, NANCY	1989–	101st–109th	HART, MELISSA	2005–	109th

## WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE

[1917–1927]

RANKIN, JEANNETTE	1917–1919	65th	NOLAN, MAE	1923–1925	68th
ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY	1921–1923	67th	ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE	1925–1927	69th
HUCK, WINNIFRED MASON	1922–1923	67th			

WORLD WAR VETERANS'  
LEGISLATION [1924–1947]

NORTON, MARY TERESA	1925–1933	69th–73rd	ESLICK, WILLA BLAKE	1932–1933	72nd
ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE	1925–1947	69th–79th	McCARTHY, KATHYRN O'LOUGHLIN	1933–1935	73rd

PERMANENT SELECT  
COMMITTEE ON  
INTELLIGENCE [1977–present]

KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY

1987–1993

100th–102nd

WILSON, HEATHER

1999–2001

106th

PELOSI, NANCY

1993–

103rd–109th  
(108th–109th  
Ex-Officio)

ESHOO, ANNA

2005–

109th

HARMAN, JANE

1997–1999  
2001–105th  
107th–109th

DAVIS, JO ANN

2005–

109th

SELECT COMMITTEE  
ON AGING [1975–1993]

BYRON, BEVERLY BUTCHER

1979–1993

96th–102nd

SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE

1983–1991

98th–101st

LLOYD, MARILYN

1975–1993

94th–102nd

MEYERS, JAN

1985–1993

99th–102nd

MEYNER, HELEN

1977–1979

95th

BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH

1985–1993

99th–102nd

HOLT, MARJORIE

1979–1981

96th

MORELLA, CONSTANCE

1987–1993

100th–102nd

FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN

1979–1985

96th–98th

SAIKI, PATRICIA

1987–1991

100th–101st

HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH

1979–1981

96th

SLAUGHTER, LOUISE

1987–1993

100th–102nd

SNOWE, OLYMPIA

1979–1993

96th–102nd

UNSOELD, JOLENE

1989–1993

101st–102nd

OAKAR, MARY ROSE

1977–1993

95th–102nd

DeLAURO, ROSA

1991–1993

102nd

FENWICK, MILLCENT

1981–1983

97th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
ASSASSINATIONS [1976–1979]

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE

1976–1979

94th–95th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND  
FAMILIES [1983–1993]

JOHNSON, NANCY

1983–1989

98th–100th

BOGGS, CORINNE

1983–1991

98th–101st

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA

1983–1993

98th–102nd

BOXER, BARBARA

1983–1993

98th–102nd

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN

1983–1985

98th

COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE

1991–1993

102nd

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA

1983–1991

98th–101st

HORN, JOAN KELLY

1991–1993

102nd

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
COMMITTEES II [1979–1980]

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA

1979–1980

96th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
CRIME [1969–1973]

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT

1969–1971

91st

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
CURRENT PORNOGRAPHIC  
MATERIALS [1952–1953]

BOSONE, REVA BECK

1952

82nd

ST. GEORGE, KATHERINE

1952

82nd

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
ETHICS [1977–1979]

HECKLER, MARGARET

1977–1979

95th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
HOMELAND SECURITY  
[2001–2005]CHRISTENSEN, DONNA M.  
DUNN, JENNIFER  
GRANGER, KAY  
HARMAN, JANE  
JACKSON-LEE, SHEILA  
LOFGREN, ZOE

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

LOWEY, NITA  
McCARTHY, KAREN  
NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES  
SANCHEZ, LORETTA  
SLAUGHTER, LOUISE

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

2003–2005

108th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
THE HOUSE BEAUTY SHOP  
[1967–1977]GREEN, EDITH  
GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT  
MAY, CATHERINE DEAN  
HECKLER, MARGARET

1967–1975

90th–93rd

1967–1974

90th–93rd

1967–1971

90th–91st

1971–1975

92nd–93rd

MEYNER, HELEN  
BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE  
SMITH, VIRGINIA

1975–1977

94th

1975–1977

94th

1975–1977

94th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
HUNGER [1985–1993]BURTON, SALA  
ROUKEMA, MARGARET

1984–1987

98th–100th

1983–1993

98th–102nd

PATTERSON, ELIZABETH  
LONG, JILL

1987–1993

100th–102nd

1989–1993

101st–102nd

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
MISSING PERSONS IN  
SOUTHEAST ASIA [1975–1977]

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA

1975–1977

94th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
NARCOTICS ABUSE AND  
CONTROL [1976–1993]

COLLINS, CARDISS

1979–1993

96th–102nd

LOWEY, NITA

1989–1993

101st–102nd

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
PAGES [1964–1965]

GREEN, EDITH

1957–1959

85th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON THE  
OUTER CONTINENTAL SHELF  
[1975–1980]

MINK, PATSY

1975–1977

94th

SELECT COMMITTEE  
ON POPULATION  
[1977–1979]

CARDISS, COLLINS

1977–1979

95th

*House Select Committee*

TERM CONGRESS

TERM CONGRESS

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
STANDARDS OF OFFICIAL  
CONDUCT [1966]

MAY, CATHERINE DEAN

1966

89th

SELECT COMMITTEE ON  
THE HOUSE RECORDING  
STUDIO [1956–1987]

BOGGS, CORINNE

1977–1987

95th–99th

*House Joint Committee*

TERM CONGRESS

TERM CONGRESS

JOINT COMMITTEE  
ON ATOMIC ENERGY  
[1946–1977]

MAY, CATHERINE DEAN

1969–1971

91st

JOINT COMMITTEE  
ON BICENTENNIAL  
ARRANGEMENTS [1975–1976]

BOGGS, CORINNE

1975–1976

94th

JOINT COMMITTEE  
ON CONGRESSIONAL  
OPERATIONS [1970–1977]

DUNN, JENNIFER

1993–1994

103rd

JOINT COMMITTEE ON  
DEFENSE PRODUCTION  
[1950–1977]

SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER

1971–1977

91st–94th

JOINT COMMITTEE ON  
DEFICIT REDUCTION  
[1985–1989]

BOXER, BARBARA

1987

100th

JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE  
ORGANIZATION OF  
CONGRESS [1993–1995]

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES

1992–1995

102nd–103rd

DUNN, JENNIFER

1993–1995

103rd

JOINT COMMITTEE ON  
DISPOSITION OF  
EXECUTIVE PAPERS [1889–1946]

NORTON, MARY

1947–1949

80th

GREEN, EDITH

1957–1959

85th

*House Joint Committee*

TERM CONGRESS

TERM CONGRESS

JOINT COMMITTEE ON  
IMMIGRATION AND  
NATIONALITY POLICY  
[1952–1970]

THOMPSON, RUTH

1955–1957 84th

JOINT COMMITTEE ON  
INAUGURAL CEREMONIES  
[Intermittent, 1948–present]

PELOSI, NANCY

2004–2005 108th–109th

JOINT ECONOMIC  
COMMITTEE [1957–present]GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT  
HECKLER, MARGARET  
SNOWE, OLYMPIA  
HOLT, MARJORIE1961–1975 87th–93rd  
1974–1983 94th–97th  
1983–1993 98th–102nd  
1983–1985 98thFIEDLER, BOBBI  
MALONEY, CAROLYN  
DUNN, JENNIFER1985–1987 99th  
1997–2005 105th–108th  
2001–2005 107th–108thJOINT COMMITTEE ON THE  
LIBRARY [1947–present]NORTON, MARY  
VUCANOVICH, BARBARA  
OAKAR, MARY ROSE1947–1951 80th–81st  
1983–1985 98th  
1985–1991 99th–101stKILPATRICK, CAROLYN CHEEKS  
MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA1997–1999 105th  
2003–2005 108thJOINT COMMITTEE ON  
PRINTING [1947–present]NORTON, MARY  
MARTIN, LYNN1949–1951 81st  
1981–1983 101st

GRANGER, KAY

1997–1999 105th

JOINT COMMITTEE TO  
STUDY BUDGET CONTROL  
[1972–1973]

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA

1972–1973 92nd

*Senate Standing Committee*

TERM CONGRESS

TERM CONGRESS

AERONAUTICAL AND SPACE  
SCIENCES [1955–1977]

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE

1959–1973 86th–92nd

AGRICULTURE AND  
FORESTRY [1883–1977]CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT  
NEUBERGER, MAURINE1931–1945 72nd–78th  
1961–1965 87th–88th

EDWARDS, ELAINE

1972 92nd

AGRICULTURE, NUTRITION,  
AND FORESTRY [1977–present]ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN  
HAWKINS, PAULA  
LANDRIEU, MARY1978 95th  
1981–1986 97th–99th  
1997–1999 105thLINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT  
STABENOW, DEBBIE  
DOLE, ELIZABETH1999–  
2001–  
2003–2005 106th–109th  
107th–109th  
108th

## APPROPRIATIONS

[1867–present]

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE  
MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN  
FEINSTEIN, DIANNE

1953–1973

83rd–92nd

HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY  
LANDRIEU, MARY  
MURRAY, PATTY

1997–

105th–109th

1987–

100th–109th

2001–

107th–109th

1993–1995

103rd

1993–

103rd–109th

2001–

106th–109th

BOXER, BARBARA

1997–1999

105th

## ARMED SERVICES [1947–present]

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE  
FRAHM, SHEILA  
SNOWE, OLYMPIA  
HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY  
LANDRIEU, MARY

1953–1973

83rd–92nd

CARNAHAN, JEAN  
COLLINS, SUSAN  
CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM  
DOLE, ELIZABETH

2001–2002

107th

1996

104th

2001–

107th–109th

1997–2001

105th–106th

2003–

108th–109th

1993–1997

103rd–104th

2003–

108th–109th

1999–2003

106th–107th

## BANKING AND CURRENCY

[1913–1971]

NEUBERGER, MAURINE

1961–1967

87th–89th

BANKING, HOUSING, AND  
URBAN AFFAIRS [1970–present]

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON

1979–1981

96th

BOXER, BARBARA

1993–2001

103rd–106th

HAWKINS, PAULA

1989–1993

101st–102nd

FRAHM, SHEILA

1983–1985

98th

DOLE, ELIZABETH  
STABENOW, DEBBIE  
MURRAY, PATTY

2003–

108th–109th

BOXER, BARBARA

1996

104th

2001–

107th–109th

MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL

1993–1999

103rd–105th

1993–1997

103rd–104th

1993–1999

103rd–105th

## BUDGET [1968–present]

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON  
BOXER, BARBARA  
SNOWE, OLYMPIA

1979–1999

96th–100th

CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM  
STABENOW, DEBBIE  
MURRAY, PATTY

2001–2003

107th

1993–2001

103rd–106th

2001–

107th–109th

1995–2005

104th–107th

1993–

103rd–109th

## CLAIMS [1815–1946]

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL

1936–1937

74th

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB

1937–1938

75th

## COMMERCE

[1825–1947 1961–1977]

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT

1931–1945

72nd–78th

NEUBERGER, MAURINE

1965–1967

89th

COMMERCE, SCIENCE, AND  
TRANSPORTATION [1977–present]KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON  
HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY  
SNOWE, OLYMPIA

1979–1989

96th–100th

CARNAHAN, JEAN  
BOXER, BARBARA  
CANTWELL, MARIA

2001–2002

107th

1993–

103rd–109th

2001–

107th–109th

1995–

104th–109th

2003–

108th–109th

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

[1947–1977]

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE

1949–1951

81st

## EDUCATION AND LABOR

[1869–1946]

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB

1937–1938

75th

ENERGY AND NATURAL  
RESOURCES [1977–present]

LANDRIEU, MARY

1997–

105th–109th

LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT

1999–2001

106th

CANTWELL, MARIA

2001–

107th–109th

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE

2001–

107th–109th

MURKOWSKI, LISA

2003–

108th–109th

## ENROLLED BILLS [1789–1946]

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT

1931–1945

72nd–78th

ENVIRONMENT AND PUBLIC  
WORKS [1977–present]

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON

1977–1983

95th–97th

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN

1987–1989

100th

BURDICK, JOCELYN BIRCH

1992

102nd

BOXER, BARBARA

1993–

103rd–109th

HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY

1999–2001

106th

CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM

2001–

107th–109th

MURKOWSKI, LISA

2003–

108th–109th

EXPENDITURES IN  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS  
[1947–1952]

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE

1949–1953

81st–82nd

## FINANCE [1947–present]

MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL

1993–1999

104th–105th

LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT

2001–

107th–109th

SNOWE, OLYMPIA

2001–

107th–109th

## FOREIGN RELATIONS

[1947–present]

HUMPHREY, MURIEL BUCK

1978

95th

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON

1977–1997

95th–104th

SNOWE, OLYMPIA

1995–1997

104th

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE

1995–1999

104th–105th

BOXER, BARBARA

1999–

106th–109th

MURKOWSKI, LISA

2005–

109th

## GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

[1977–present]

BOWRING, EVA KELLY

1954

83rd

HUMPHREY, MURIEL BUCK

1978

95th

CARNAHAN, JEAN

2001–2002

107th

COLLINS, SUSAN

1997–

105th–109th

## GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

[1953–1993]

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE

1953–1959

83rd–85th

HEALTH, EDUCATION, LABOR,  
AND PENSIONS [1999–present]

CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM

2001–

107th–109th

COLLINS, SUSAN

1999–2003

106th–107th

MURRAY, PATTY

1999–

106th–109th

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN

1999–

106th–109th

HOMELAND SECURITY AND  
GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS  
[2005–present]

COLLINS, SUSAN

2005–

109th

IMMIGRATION [1899–1946]

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL

1936–1937

74th

INDIAN AFFAIRS [1819–present]

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON  
CANTWELL, MARIA

1991–1997

102nd–104th

2001–

107th–109th

MURKOWSKI, LISA

2003–

108th–109th

INTEROCEANIC  
CANAL [1912–1946]

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL

1936–1937

74th

INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN  
COMMERCE [1947–1961]

BOWRING, EVA KELLY

1954

83rd

ABEL, HAZEL HEMPEL

1954

83rd

JUDICIARY [1815–present]

ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN  
MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL

1978

95th

1993–1995

103rd

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE  
CANTWELL, MARIA

1993–

2001–2003

103rd–109th

107th

LABOR AND HUMAN  
RESOURCES [1979–1999]

HAWKINS, PAULA

1981–1983

97th

1983–1987

98th–99th

MURRAY, PATTY

1997–

1999

105th

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON  
COLLINS, SUSAN

1989–1997

101st–104th

1997–1999

105th

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN

1987–

1999

100th–105th

LABOR AND PUBLIC  
WELFARE [1947–1977]

BOWRING, EVA KELLY

1954

83rd

LIBRARY [1849–1947]

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT

1931–1945

72nd–78th

MINES AND MINING  
[1865–1946]

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB

1937–1938

75th

POST OFFICE AND CIVIL  
SERVICE [1947–1977]

BOWRING, EVA KELLY

1954

83rd

POST OFFICE AND POST  
ROADS [1816–1947]

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL

1936–1937

74th

PUBLIC WORKS [1947–1977]

EDWARDS, ELAINE

1972

92nd



<i>Senate Standing Committee</i>	TERM	CONGRESS		TERM	CONGRESS
PUBLIC LANDS AND SURVEYS [1921–1946]					
LONG, ROSE McCONNELL	1936–1937	74th			
RULES AND ADMINISTRATION [1947–present]					
SMITH, MARGARET CHASE KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON	1951–1953 1977–1983	82nd 95th–97th	FEINSTEIN, DIANNE HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY	1993– 1997–	103rd–109th 105th–109th
SMALL BUSINESS [1969–2001]					
MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL	1987–1993 1993–1997 1993–1995	100th–102nd 103rd–104th 103rd	SNOWE, OLYMPIA LANDRIEU, MARY	1995–2001 1999–2001	104th–106th 105th–106th
SMALL BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP [2001–present]					
CANTWELL, MARIA CARNAHAN, JEAN	2001– 2001–2002	107th–109th 107th	SNOWE, OLYMPIA LANDRIEU, MARY	2001– 2001–	107th–109th 107th–109th
VETERANS' AFFAIRS [1971–present]					
MURKOWSKI, LISA MURRAY, PATTY	2003–2005 1997–	108th 105th–109th	HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY	2001–	107th–109th

<i>Senate Joint Committee</i>	TERM	CONGRESS		TERM	CONGRESS
JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY [1946–1977]					
KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON	1977–1979	95th			
JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING [1846–present]					
ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN	1978	95th	FEINSTEIN, DIANNE	1999–2005	106th–107th
JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE LIBRARY [1847–present]					
KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON	1977–1983	95th–97th	FEINSTEIN, DIANNE	1997–1999	105th
JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE ORGANIZATION OF CONGRESS [1993–1995]					
KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON	1993–1995	103rd			
JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE [1957–present]					
HAWKINS, PAULA COLLINS, SUSAN	1981–1983 2003–2005	97th 108th			

<i>Senate Select Committee</i>	TERM	CONGRESS		TERM	CONGRESS
PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON ETHICS [1977–present]					
KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON MURRAY, PATTY	1985–1989 1997–1999	99th–100th 105th	MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT	1993–1999 2001–2005	103rd–104th 107th–108th
SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE [1975–present]					
KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN	1977–1979 1995–1997 2001–	95th 104th 107th–109th	FEINSTEIN, DIANNE SNOWE, OLYMPIA	2001– 2003–	107th–109th 108th–109th

<i>Senate Special Committee</i>	TERM	CONGRESS		TERM	CONGRESS
SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE YEAR 2000 TECHNOLOGY PROBLEMS [1999–2001]					
COLLINS, SUSAN	1999–2001	106th			
SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON AGING [1961–present]					
NEUBERGER, MAURINE KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON	1961–1962 1979–1985 1989–1993	87th 96th–98th 101st–102nd	MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT	1997–1999 1999–	104th–105th 106th–109th
HAWKINS, PAULA BURDICK, JOCELYN COLLINS, SUSAN DOLE, ELIZABETH	1985–1985 1992 1997– 2003–	99th 102nd 105th–109th 108th–109th	STABENOW, DEBBIE CLINTON, HILLARY CANTWELL, MARIA	2001–2005 2005– 2005–	107th–108th 109th 109th

### *Representatives and Senators Who Served Without Committee Assignments*

BOLAND, VERONICA GRACE	Representative	None assigned 77th Congress
BUSHFIELD, VERA CAHALAN	Senator	None assigned 80th Congress
FELTON, REBECCA LATIMER	Senator	None assigned 67th Congress
FULMER, WILLA LYBRAND	Representative	None assigned 78th Congress
GASQUE, ELIZABETH HAWLEY	Representative	None assigned, never sworn in 76th Congress
GIBBS, FLORENCE REVILLE	Representative	None assigned 76th Congress
GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES	Representative	None assigned 73rd Congress
HALL, KATIE	Representative	None assigned 97th Congress
PYLE, GLADYS	Senator	None assigned, never sworn in 75th Congress

#### SOURCES

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Canon, David T., Garrison Nelson, and Charles Stewart III, *Committees in the United States Congress: 1789–1946*, four volumes (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2002).

*Congressional Directory* (1917–2005).

Nelson, Garrison, *Committees in the United States Congress: 1946–1992*, two volumes (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1994).

## *Women Who Have Chaired Congressional Committees, 1923 to 2007*

Through the opening of the 109th Congress, 16 women have chaired congressional committees, including standing, joint, and select panels. This chronological list includes 11 Representatives and five Senators. Of them, only Representative Mary T. Norton (D-NJ, 1925–1951) chaired more than one standing committee (she chaired a total of four). Congresswoman Corinne “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA, 1973–1991) chaired two select House committees.

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NAME	PARTY/STATE	COMMITTEE	CONGRESS/YEAR
Mae Ella Nolan	R-CA	Expenditures in the Post Office Department	67th–68th (1923–1925)
Mary T. Norton	D-NJ	District of Columbia	72nd–74th (1931–1933)
Mary T. Norton	D-NJ	Labor	75th–79th (1937–1947)
Caroline O’Day	D-NY	Election of the President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	75th–77th (1937–1943)
Mary T. Norton	D-NJ	Memorials	77th (1941–1943)
Edith Nourse Rogers	R-MA	Veterans’ Affairs	80th, 83rd (1947–1949; 1953–1955)
Mary T. Norton	D-NJ	House Administration	81st (1949–1951)
Martha W. Griffiths	D-MI	House Beauty Shop (Select)	90th–93rd (1967–1973)
Leonor K. Sullivan	D-MO	Merchant Marine and Fisheries	93rd–94th (1973–1977)
Corinne “Lindy” Boggs	D-LA	Bicentennial Arrangements (Select)	94th (1975–1977)
Yvonne Brathwaite Burke	D-CA	House Beauty Shop (Select)	94th–95th (1975–1979)
Corinne “Lindy” Boggs	D-LA	Bicentennial of the U.S. House (Select)	99th–100th (1985–1989)
Patricia Schroeder	D-CO	Children, Youth, and Families (Select)	102nd (1991–1993)
Nancy L. Johnson	R-CT	Standards of Official Conduct	104th (1995–1997)
Jan Meyers	R-KS	Small Business	104th (1995–1997)

### SENATE

NAME	PARTY/STATE	COMMITTEE	CONGRESS/YEAR
Hattie Wyatt Caraway	D-AR	Enrolled Bills	73rd–78th (1933–1945)
Nancy L. Kassebaum	R-KS	Labor and Human Resources	104th (1995–1997)
Dianne Feinstein	D-CA	Joint Committee on Printing	107th (2001–2003)
Susan M. Collins	R-ME	Governmental Affairs	108th–109th (2003–2007)
Olympia J. Snowe	R-ME	Small Business	108th–109th (2003–2007)

*Women Chairs of Subcommittees  
of Standing Committees in the House and Senate  
80th Congress Through the 109th Congress, 1947–2006<sup>1</sup>*

## WOMEN CHAIRS OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
109th (2005–2007)	Judy Biggert (R-IL) Nancy Johnson (R-CT) Sue Kelly (R-NY) Candice Miller (R-MI) Marilyn Musgrave (R-CO)  Deborah Pryce (R-OH)  Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)	Science Ways and Means Financial Services Government Reform Small Business  Financial Services  International Relations	Energy Health Oversight and Investigations Regulatory Affairs Workforce, Empowerment and Government Programs Services, Domestic and International Monetary Policy, Trade, and Technology The Middle East and Central Asia
108th (2003–2005)	Judy Biggert (R-IL) Barbara Cubin (R-WY) Jo Ann Davis (R-VA)  Nancy Johnson (R-CT) Sue Kelly (R-NY) Deborah Pryce (R-OH) Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)	Science Resources Government Reform  Ways and Means Financial Services Rules International Relations	Energy Energy and Mineral Resources Civil Service and Agency Organization Health Oversight and Investigations Legislative and Budget Process The Middle East and Central Asia
107th (2001–2003)	Barbara Cubin (R-WY) Nancy Johnson (R-CT) Sue Kelly (R-NY) Constance Morella (R-MD) Deborah Pryce (R-OH) Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)  Marge Roukema (R-NJ)	Resources Ways and Means Financial Services Government Reform Rules International Relations  Financial Services	Energy and Mineral Resources Health Oversight and Investigations District of Columbia Legislative and Budget Process International Operations and Human Rights Housing and Community Opportunity

<sup>1</sup> Information on subcommittees prior to the Legislative Re-Organization Act of 1946 is not available in the published record. A complete analysis of the 1917–1947 period awaits a thorough study of committee minute books, which are deposited at the Center for Legislative Archives, National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). Not all committee records for this period are complete because the House and Senate did not have a formal process for transferring committee records to NARA until the Legislative Re-Organization Act of 1946 took effect.

WOMEN CHAIRS OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
106th (1999–2001)	Barbara Cubin (R-WY)	Resources	Energy and Mineral Resources
	Helen Chenoweth (R-ID)	Resources	Forests and Forest Health
	Tillie Fowler (R-FL)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Oversight, Investigations, and Emergency Management
	Nancy Johnson (R-CT)	Ways and Means	Human Resources
	Sue Kelly (R-NY)	Small Business	Regulatory Reform and Paperwork Reduction
	Constance Morella (R-MD) Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)	Science International Relations	Technology International Economic Policy and Trade
Marge Roukema (R-NJ)	Banking and Financial Services	Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit	
105th (1997–1999)	Barbara Cubin (R-WY)	Resources	Energy and Mineral Resources
	Helen Chenoweth (R-ID)	Resources	Forests and Forest Health
	Nancy Johnson (R-CT)	Ways and Means	Oversight
	Sue Kelly (R-NY)	Small Business	Regulatory Reform and Paperwork Reduction
	Susan Molinari (R-NY) Constance Morella (R-MD) Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)	Transportation and Infrastructure Science International Relations	Railroads Technology International Economic Policy and Trade
Marge Roukema (R-NJ)	Banking and Financial Services	Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit	
104th (1995–1997)	Nancy Johnson (R-CT)	Ways and Means	Oversight
	Susan Molinari (R-NY)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Railroads
	Constance Morella (R-MD)	Science	Technology
	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL)	International Relations	Africa
	Marge Roukema (R-NJ)	Banking and Financial Services	Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit
	Linda Smith (R-WA) Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)	Small Business Appropriations	Taxation and Finance Military Construction

WOMEN CHAIRS OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
103rd (1993–1995)	Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Operations and Services
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Energy and Commerce	Commerce, Consumer Protection, and Competitiveness
	Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN) Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)	Science, Space, and Technology District of Columbia Post Office and Civil Service	Energy Judiciary and Education Compensation and Employee Benefits
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)	Armed Services	Research and Technology
102nd (1991–1993)	Barbara Boxer (D-CA)	Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
	Beverly Byron (D-MD)	Armed Services	Military Personnel and Compensation
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Energy and Commerce	Commerce, Consumer Protection, and Competitiveness
	Barbara Kennelly (D-CT) Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)	Perm. Select Committee on Intelligence Science, Space, and Technology Select Committee on Aging	Legislation Energy Housing and Consumer Interests
	Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Int'l Development, Finance, Trade, and Monetary Policy
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)	House Administration Armed Services	Personnel and Police Military Installations and Facilities
101st (1989–1991)	Beverly Byron (D-MD)	Armed Services	Military Personnel and Compensation
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
	Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)	Science, Space, and Technology	Energy Research and Development
	Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs House Administration	Economic Stabilization Personnel and Police
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)	Armed Services	Military Installations and Facilities

WOMEN CHAIRS OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
100th (1987–1989)	Beverly Byron (D-MD)	Armed Services	Military Personnel and Compensation
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
	Marcy Kaptur (D-OH)	Veterans' Affairs	Housing and Memorial Affairs
	Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)	Science, Space, and Technology	Energy Research and Development
	Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Economic Stabilization
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)	House Administration Post Office and Civil Service	Libraries and Memorials Civil Service
99th (1985–1987)	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
	Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)	Science and Technology	Energy Research and Production
	Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)	Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Oceanography
	Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)	Post Office and Civil Service	Compensation and Employee Benefits
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Civil Service
98th (1983–1985)	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
	Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)	Science and Technology	Energy Research and Production
	Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)	Post Office and Civil Service	Compensation and Employee Benefits
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Civil Service
97th (1981–1983)	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Manpower and Housing
	Geraldine Ferraro (D-NY)	Post Office and Civil Service	Human Resources
	Marilyn Lloyd (D-TN)	Science and Technology	Energy Research and Production
	Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)	Post Office and Civil Service	Compensation and Employee Benefits
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Civil Service

WOMEN CHAIRS OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
96th (1979–1981)	Cardiss Collins (D-IL) Elizabeth Holtzman (D-NY)	Government Operations Budget <sup>2</sup>  Judiciary	Manpower and Housing State and Local Governments Immigration, Refugees, and International Law Civil Service Compensation and Employee Benefits
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO) Gladys Noon Spellman (D-MD)	Post Office and Civil Service Post Office and Civil Service	
95th (1977–1979)	Cardiss Collins (D-IL) Elizabeth Holtzman (D-NY)	Government Operations Budget <sup>3</sup>	Manpower and Housing State and Local Government Employee Ethics and Utilization Compensation and Employee Benefits
	Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)  Gladys Noon Spellman (D-MD)	Post Office and Civil Service  Post Office and Civil Service	
94th (1975–1977)	Bella Abzug (D-NY)  Patsy Mink (D-HI) Patricia Schroeder (D-CO)	Government Operations  Interior and Insular Affairs Post Office and Civil Service	Government Information and Individual Rights Mines and Mining Census and Printing
93rd (1973–1975)	Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA) Patsy Mink (D-HI) Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Appropriations Interior and Insular Affairs Banking and Currency	Interior Mines and Mining Consumer Affairs
92nd (1971–1973)	Edith Green (D-OR)  Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Education and Labor  Appropriations  Banking and Currency	Special Subcommittee on Education Interior and Related Agencies Consumer Affairs
91st (1969–1971)	Edith Green (D-OR)  Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)  Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Education and Labor  Appropriations  Banking and Currency Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Special Subcommittee on Education Interior and Related Agencies Consumer Affairs Panama Canal

<sup>2</sup> Listed as one of nine “subcommittees” of the Budget Committee; parenthetically referred to as a “task force.”

<sup>3</sup> Listed as one of eight “subcommittees” of the Budget Committee; parenthetically referred to as a “task force.”



WOMEN CHAIRS OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
90th (1967–1969)	Edith Green (D-OR)	Education and Labor	Special Subcommittee on Education
	Julia Butler Hansen (D-WA)	Appropriations	Interior and Related Agencies
	Edna Kelly (D-NY) Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Foreign Affairs Banking and Currency Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Europe Consumer Affairs Panama Canal
89th (1965–1967)	Edith Green (D-OR)	Education and Labor	Special Subcommittee on Education
	Edna Kelly (D-NY) Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Foreign Affairs Banking and Currency Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Europe Consumer Affairs Panama Canal
88th (1963–1965)	Edith Green (D-OR)	Education and Labor	Special Subcommittee on Education
	Maude Kee (D-WV)	Veterans' Affairs	Hospitals
	Edna Kelly (D-NY) Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Foreign Affairs Banking and Currency Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Europe Consumer Affairs Panama Canal
87th (1961–1963)	Kathryn Granahan (D-PA) Edith Green (D-OR)	Post Office and Civil Service Education and Labor	Postal Operations Special Subcommittee on Education
	Maude Kee (D-WV)	Veterans' Affairs	Hospitals
	Edna Kelly (D-NY)	Foreign Affairs	Europe
	Gracie Pfost (D-ID) Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Interior and Insular Affairs Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Public Lands Panama Canal
86th (1959–1961)	Kathryn Granahan (D-PA) Maude Kee (D-WV) Edna Kelly (D-NY)	Post Office and Civil Service Veterans' Affairs Foreign Affairs	Postal Operations Hospitals Europe Spec. Subcom. Canada-US Inter-parliamentary Group
	Gracie Pfost (D-ID) Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Interior and Insular Affairs Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Public Lands Panama Canal

WOMEN CHAIRS OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
85th (1957–1959)	Maude Kee (D-WV) Edna Kelly (D-NY) Gracie Pfof (D-ID) Leonor Sullivan (D-MO)	Veterans' Affairs Foreign Affairs Interior and Insular Affairs Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Administration Europe Public Lands Panama Canal
84th (1955–1957)	Maude Kee (D-WV) Edna Kelly (D-NY) Gracie Pfof (D-ID)	Veterans' Affairs Foreign Affairs Interior and Insular Affairs	Education and Training Europe Public Lands
83rd (1953–1955)	Frances Bolton (R-OH) Cecil Harden (R-IN)  Elizabeth St. George (R-NY)	Foreign Affairs Government Operations  Post Office	Near East and Africa Inter-Governmental Relations Postal Operations
82nd (1951–1953)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
81st (1949–1951)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
80th (1947–1949)	Frances P. Bolton (R-OH)  Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)	Foreign Affairs  Armed Services	Africa and the Mediterranean Hospitalization and Health (Medical Corps)

WOMEN CHAIRS OF SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
109th (2005–2007)	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)	Appropriations	Military Construction and Veterans' Affairs
	Lisa Murkowski (R-AK) Olympia Snowe (R-ME)	Energy and Natural Resources Commerce, Science, and Transportation	Water and Power Oceans, Fisheries, and Coast Guard
	Elizabeth Dole (R-NC)	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	Production and Price Competitiveness
108th (2003–2005)	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)	Appropriations Commerce, Science, and Transportation	Military Construction Surface Transportation and Merchant Marine
	Lisa Murkowski (R-AK) Olympia Snowe (R-ME)	Energy and Natural Resources Commerce, Science, and Transportation	Water and Power Oceans, Fisheries, and Coast Guard
	Susan Collins (R-ME)	Governmental Affairs	Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations
107th (2001–2003) <sup>4</sup>	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)	Appropriations Commerce, Science, and Transportation	Military Construction Aviation
	Olympia Snowe (R-ME)	Commerce, Science, and Transportation Finance	Oceans and Fisheries Health Care
	Barbara Boxer (D-CA)	Environment and Public Works Foreign Relations	Superfund, Toxics, Risk, and Waste Management International Operations and Terrorism
	Dianne Feinstein (D-CA)	Appropriations Judiciary	Military Construction Technology, Terrorism, and Government Information
	Mary Landrieu (D-LA)	Appropriations Armed Services	District of Columbia Emerging Threats and Capabilities
	Blanche Lincoln (D-AR)	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	Forestry, Conservation, and Rural Revitalization
	Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)	Appropriations	VA, HUD, and Independent Agencies
	Patty Murray (D-WA)	Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Labor and Human Resources Appropriations	Aging Aging Transportation

<sup>4</sup> From January 3 to January 20, 2001, with the Senate divided evenly between the two parties, the Democrats held the majority due to the deciding vote of outgoing Democratic Vice President Al Gore. Senator Thomas A. Daschle served as Majority Leader at that time. Beginning on January 20, 2001, Republican Vice President Richard Cheney held the deciding vote, giving the majority to the Republicans. Senator Trent Lott resumed his position as Majority Leader on that date. On May 24, 2001, Senator James Jeffords of Vermont announced his switch from Republican to Independent status, effective June 6, 2001. Jeffords announced that he would caucus with the Democrats, giving the Democrats a one-seat advantage, changing control of the Senate from the Republicans back to the Democrats. Senator Thomas A. Daschle again became Majority Leader on June 6, 2001.

WOMEN CHAIRS OF SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
106th (1999–2001)	Susan Collins (R-ME)	Governmental Affairs	Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations District of Columbia Surface Transportation and Merchant Marine Seapower Oceans and Fisheries Health Care
	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)	Appropriations Commerce, Science, and Transportation	
	Olympia Snowe (R-ME)	Armed Services Commerce, Science, and Transportation Finance	
105th (1997–1999)	Susan Collins (R-ME)	Governmental Affairs	Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations Surface Transportation and Merchant Marine Oceans and Fisheries
	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX)	Commerce, Science, and Transportation	
	Olympia Snowe (R-ME)	Commerce, Science, and Transportation	
104th (1995–1997)	Nancy Kassebaum (R-KS)	Foreign Relations	African Affairs International Operations
	Olympia Snowe (R-ME)	Foreign Relations	
103rd (1993–1995)	Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)	Appropriations	VA, HUD, and Independent Agencies Aging
		Labor and Human Resources	
102nd (1991–1993)	Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)	Appropriations	VA, HUD, and Independent Agencies Export Expansion
		Small Business	
101st (1989–1991)	Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)	Appropriations	HUD-Independent Agencies Export Expansion
		Small Business	
100th (1987–1989)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
99th (1985–1987)	Paula Hawkins (R-FL)	Labor and Human Resources	Children, Family, Drugs, and Alcoholism Aviation African Affairs
	Nancy Kassebaum (R-KS)	Commerce, Science, and Transportation Foreign Relations	

WOMEN CHAIRS OF SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
98th (1983–1985)	Paula Hawkins (R-FL) Nancy Kassebaum (R-KS)	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Commerce, Science, and Transportation Foreign Relations	Agricultural Credit and Rural Electrification Consumer Affairs Aviation African Affairs
97th (1981–1983)	Paula Hawkins (R-FL) Nancy Kassebaum (R-KS)	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry Labor and Human Resources Commerce, Science, and Transportation Foreign Relations	Agricultural Credit and Rural Electrification Investigations and General Oversight Aviation African Affairs
96th (1979–1981)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
95th (1977–1979)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
94th (1975–1977)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
93rd (1973–1975)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
92nd (1971–1973)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
91st (1969–1971)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
90th (1967–1969)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
89th (1965–1967)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A

WOMEN CHAIRS OF SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
88th (1963–1965)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
87th (1961–1963)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
86th (1959–1961)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
85th (1957–1959)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
84th (1955–1957)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
83rd (1953–1955)	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)	Armed Services Government Operations	Special Subcommittee Investigating Ammunition Shortages Reorganization
82nd (1951–1953)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A
81st (1949–1951) <sup>5</sup>	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)	District of Columbia	Public Health, Education, and Recreation
80th (1947–1949)	No women chaired subcommittees	N/A	N/A

Note: Hattie Caraway (D-AR, 1931–1945), the first woman to chair a Senate subcommittee, headed an unspecified subcommittee of the Commerce Committee from 1935 to 1943. She is the only Senate woman who preceded Margaret Chase Smith as a subcommittee chair.

<sup>5</sup>According to records from the Senate Historical Office, Smith chaired the subcommittee even though the Democrats were in the majority.

SOURCES

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- *Congressional Staff Directory*, 1959–1975.
- *Congressional Directory*, 1975 to present.

## Women Elected to Party Leadership Positions, 1949–2006

Twenty-one women in congressional history have been elected by their peers into the Democratic and Republican Party leadership—16 in the House and five in the Senate. The first was Connecticut Representative Chase Going Woodhouse, who served a single term as Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 81st Congress (1949–1951). Illinois Representative Lynn Martin became the first Republican woman elected to a House leadership position when she won the vice chair post in the Republican Conference in the 99th–100th Congresses (1985–1989). The first woman elected to a Senate leadership position was Margaret Chase Smith of Maine, who chaired the Senate Republican Conference in the 90th–92nd Congresses (1967–1973). California Representative Nancy Pelosi is the highest-ranking woman in congressional history: A year after winning election as House Democratic Whip in the fall of 2001, Congresswoman Pelosi was elected the Democratic Leader.

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	CAUCUS/CONFERENCE	POSITION
81st (1949–1951)	Chase Going Woodhouse (D-CT)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
82nd (1951–1953)	N/A		
83rd (1953–1955)	Edna F. Kelly (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
84th (1955–1957)	Edna F. Kelly (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
85th (1957–1959)	N/A		
86th (1959–1961)	Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
87th (1961–1963)	Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
88th (1963–1965)	Edna F. Kelly (D-NY) <sup>1</sup>	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
	Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
89th (1965–1967)	Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
90th (1967–1969)	Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
91st (1969–1971)	Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
92nd (1971–1973)	Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
93rd (1973–1975)	Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
94th (1975–1977)	Patsy Mink (D-HI)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
95th (1977–1979)	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
96th (1979–1981)	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
97th (1981–1983)	Geraldine Ferraro (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary

<sup>1</sup> Kelly and Sullivan shared the Secretary post during the 88th Congress, with Kelly serving in the second session.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

CONGRESS	MEMBER	CAUCUS/CONFERENCE	POSITION
98th (1983–1985)	Geraldine Ferraro (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
99th (1985–1987)	Lynn Martin (R-IL) Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)	Republican Conference Democratic Caucus	Vice Chair Secretary
100th (1987–1989)	Lynn Martin (R-IL) Mary Rose Oakar (D-OH)	Republican Conference Democratic Caucus	Vice Chair Secretary
101st (1989–1991)	N/A		
102nd (1991–1993)	N/A		
103rd (1993–1995)	N/A		
104th (1995–1997)	Jennifer Dunn (R-WA)  Barbara Kennelly (D-CT) Susan Molinari (R-NY) Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV)	Republican Conference  Democratic Caucus Republican Conference Republican Conference	Vice Chair Secretary Vice Chair Vice Chair Secretary
105th (1997–1999)	Barbara Kennelly (D-CT) Susan Molinari (R-NY)	Democratic Caucus Republican Conference	Vice Chair Vice Chair
106th (1999–2001)	Tillie Fowler (R-FL) Deborah Pryce (R-OH)	Republican Conference Republican Conference	Vice Chair Secretary
107th (2001–2003)	Barbara Cubin (R-WY) Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) Deborah Pryce (R-OH)	Republican Conference Democratic Caucus Republican Conference	Secretary Whip Vice Chair
108th (2003–2005)	Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) Deborah Pryce (R-OH)	Democratic Caucus Republican Conference	Leader Chair
109th (2005–2007)	Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) Deborah Pryce (R-OH)	Democratic Caucus Republican Conference	Leader Chair

SENATE

CONGRESS	MEMBER	CAUCUS/CONFERENCE	POSITION
90th (1967–1969)	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)	Republican Conference	Chair
91st (1969–1971)	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)	Republican Conference	Chair
92nd (1971–1973)	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME)	Republican Conference	Chair
93rd (1973–1975)	N/A		
94th (1975–1977)	N/A		
95th (1977–1979)	N/A		
96th (1979–1981)	N/A		



SENATE

CONGRESS	MEMBER	CAUCUS/CONFERENCE	POSITION
97th (1981–1983)	N/A		
98th (1983–1985)	N/A		
99th (1985–1987)	N/A		
100th (1987–1989)	N/A		
101st (1989–1991)	N/A		
102nd (1991–1993)	N/A		
103rd (1993–1995)	N/A		
104th (1995–1997)	Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
105th (1997–1999)	Barbara Mikulski (D-MD) Olympia Snowe (R-ME)	Democratic Caucus Republican Conference	Secretary Secretary
106th (1999–2001)	Barbara Mikulski (D-MD) Olympia Snowe (R-ME)	Democratic Caucus Republican Conference	Secretary Secretary
107th (2001–2003)	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX) Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)	Republican Conference Democratic Caucus	Vice Chair Secretary
108th (2003–2005)	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX) Barbara Mikulski (D-MD)	Republican Conference Democratic Caucus	Vice Chair Secretary
109th (2005–2007)	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX) Deborah Stabenow (D-MI)	Republican Conference Democratic Caucus	Vice Chair Secretary

SOURCES

Mildred Amer, “Major Leadership Election Contests in the House of Representatives, 94th–108th Congresses,” 3 September 2003, Congressional Research Service (CRS) Report for Congress, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.; Mildred Amer, “Women in the United States Congress, 1917–2004,” 1 July 2004, CRS Report for Congress, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.; various editions of the *Congressional Directory*.

## *Women of Color in Congress, 1965–2006*

Since Representative Patsy Mink of Hawaii won election to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1964, a total of 34 women of color have served in the U.S. Congress. Roughly three-quarters (26) of these women were elected after 1990. A total of 33 have served in the House; Carol Moseley Braun of Illinois served in the U.S. Senate (1993–1999). The first African-American woman to serve in Congress, Shirley Chisholm of New York, won election in 1968; 23 African-American women have followed her. The first Hispanic-American woman elected to Congress, Representative Ileana Ros-Lehtinen of Florida, entered the House in 1989; six other Hispanic-American women have followed her. In addition to Congresswoman Mink, two other Asian-Pacific-American women have served in Congress.

NAME <sup>a</sup>	PARTY/STATE	DATES OF SERVICE	ETHNICITY
Patsy Mink	D-HI	1965–1977; 1990–2002	Asian-Pacific American
Shirley Chisholm	D-NY	1969–1983	African American
Yvonne Burke	D-CA	1973–1979	African American
Barbara Jordan	D-TX	1973–1979	African American
Cardiss Collins	D-IL	1973–1997	African American
Katie Hall	D-IN	1982–1985	African American
Patricia Saiki	R-HI	1987–1991	Asian-Pacific American
Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	R-FL	1989–present	Hispanic American
Barbara-Rose Collins	D-MI	1991–1997	African American
Eleanor Holmes Norton	D-DC	1991–present	African American
Maxine Waters	D-CA	1991–present	African American
Carol Moseley Braun <sup>b</sup>	D-IL	1993–1999	African American
Corrine Brown	D-FL	1993–present	African American
Eva Clayton	D-NC	1993–2003	African American
Eddie Bernice Johnson	D-TX	1993–present	African American
Cynthia McKinney	D-GA	1993–2003; 2005–present	African American
Carrie Meek	D-FL	1993–2003	African American
Lucille Roybal-Allard	D-CA	1993–present	Hispanic American
Nydia Velázquez	D-NY	1993–present	Hispanic American
Shelia Jackson-Lee	D-TX	1995–present	African American
Juanita Millender-McDonald	D-CA	1995–present	African American
Julia Carson	D-IN	1997–present	African American
Donna M. Christensen	D-VI	1997–present	African American
Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick	D-MI	1997–present	African American
Barbara Lee	D-CA	1997–present	African American
Loretta Sanchez	D-CA	1997–present	Hispanic American
Stephanie Tubbs Jones	D-OH	1999–present	African American
Grace Napolitano	D-CA	1999–present	Hispanic American
Hilda Solis	D-CA	2001–present	Hispanic American
Diane Watson	D-CA	2001–present	African American
Denise Majette	D-GA	2003–2005	African American
Linda Sánchez	D-CA	2003–present	Hispanic American
Gwendolynne Moore	D-WI	2005–present	African American
Doris Matsui	D-CA	2005–present	Asian-Pacific American

<sup>a</sup> Listed in chronological order by dates of service.

<sup>b</sup> Denotes Senate service.

## *Marriage/Familial Connections of Women Representatives and Senators in Congress*

Through the start of the 109th Congress in 2005, 46 women have succeeded their late husbands in Congress (38 in the House and eight in the Senate). Seven widows have represented California—more than any other state—including the first two in the House, Mae Ella Nolan (1923–1925) and Florence Prag Kahn (1925–1937). In 1931, Hattie Caraway of Arkansas became the first widow to succeed her late husband in the Senate. Seven other women have come to Congress with marriage connections, including two who were appointed to the Senate by their husbands. Five women married Members with whom they served in the same Congress (Ruth McCormick of Illinois, Martha Keys of Kansas, Nancy Kassebaum of Kansas, Olympia Snowe of Maine, and Susan Molinari of New York). One woman (Emily Douglas of Illinois) preceded her husband in Congress. Another (Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky) was elected from Pennsylvania after having married an Iowa Representative two decades earlier. Representatives Loretta Sanchez and Linda Sánchez of California are the first sisters to serve in Congress.

Other familial relationships include 12 women who followed their fathers into Congress, four of them directly succeeding their fathers. In addition, seven women have had sons who served in Congress; Frances Bolton was the only one to serve concurrently with her son, Oliver, and Maude Kee was the first to be succeeded directly by her son, John.

### WIDOWS WHO DIRECTLY SUCCEEDED THEIR LATE HUSBANDS

CONGRESS TO WHICH WIDOW WAS FIRST ELECTED (DATE)	NAME (PARTY, STATE, FULL TERM OF SERVICE)	CHAMBER
67th (1921–1923)	Mae Ella Nolan (R-CA, 1923–1925)	House of Representatives
69th (1925–1927)	Florence Prag Kahn (R-CA, 1925–1937)	House of Representatives
	Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA, 1925–1960)	House of Representatives
70th (1927–1929)	Pearl Oldfield (D-AR, 1929–1931)	House of Representatives
71st (1929–1931)	Effiegene Wingo (D-AR, 1930–1933)	House of Representatives
72nd (1931–1933)	Hattie Wyatt Caraway (D-AR, 1931–1945)	Senate
	Willa Eslick (D-TN, 1932–1933)	House of Representatives
73rd (1933–1935)	Marian Clarke (R-NY, 1933–1935)	House of Representatives
74th (1935–1937)	Rose McConnell Long (D-LA, 1936–1937)	Senate
75th (1937–1939)	Elizabeth Gasque (D-SC, 1938–1939)	House of Representatives
76th (1939–1941)	Frances Bolton (R-OH, 1940–1969)	House of Representatives
	Florence Gibbs (D-GA, 1940–1941)	House of Representatives
	Clara McMillan (D-SC, 1939–1941)	House of Representatives
	Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME, 1940–1973) <sup>1</sup>	House of Representatives
77th (1941–1943)	Veronica Boland (D-PA, 1942–1943)	House of Representatives
	Katharine Byron (D-MD, 1941–1943)	House of Representatives
78th (1943–1945)	Willa Fulmer (D-SC, 1944–1945)	House of Representatives
80th (1947–1949)	Vera Bushfield (R-SD, 1947–1948)	Senate

1 Smith served in the House from 1940 to 1949 and then won election to the Senate, where she served from 1949 to 1973.

WIDOWS WHO DIRECTLY SUCCEEDED THEIR LATE HUSBANDS

CONGRESS TO WHICH WIDOW WAS FIRST ELECTED (DATE)	NAME (PARTY, STATE, FULL TERM OF SERVICE)	CHAMBER
82nd (1951–1953)	Vera Buchanan (D-PA, 1951–1955)	House of Representatives
	Marguerite Church (R-IL, 1951–1963)	House of Representatives
	Maude Kee (D-WV, 1951–1965)	House of Representatives
83rd (1953–1955)	Mary Farrington (R-HI, 1954–1957) <sup>2</sup>	House of Representatives
84th (1955–1957)	Kathryn Granahan (D-PA, 1956–1963)	House of Representatives
86th (1959–1961)	Maurine Neuberger (D-OR, 1960–1967) <sup>3</sup>	Senate
	Edna Simpson (R-IL, 1959–1961)	House of Representatives
87th (1961–1963)	Catherine Norrell (D-AR, 1961–1963)	House of Representatives
	Louise Reece (R-TN, 1961–1963)	House of Representatives
	Corinne Riley (D-SC, 1962–1963)	House of Representatives
88th (1963–1965)	Irene Baker (R-TN, 1964–1965)	House of Representatives
89th (1965–1967)	Lera Thomas (D-TX, 1966–1967)	House of Representatives
92nd (1971–1973)	Elizabeth Andrews (D-AL, 1972–1973)	House of Representatives
93rd (1973–1975)	Corrine “Lindy” Boggs (D-LA, 1973–1991)	House of Representatives
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL, 1973–1997)	House of Representatives
94th (1975–1977)	Shirley Pettis (R-CA, 1975–1979)	House of Representatives
95th (1977–1979)	Maryon Allen (D-AL, 1978)	Senate
	Beverly Byron (D-MD, 1978–1993)	House of Representatives
	Muriel Humphrey (D-MN, 1978)	Senate
97th (1981–1983)	Jean Ashbrook (R-OH, 1982–1983)	House of Representatives
98th (1983–1985)	Sala Burton (D-CA, 1983–1987)	House of Representatives
99th (1985–1987)	Catherine Long (D-LA, 1985–1987)	House of Representatives
102nd (1991–1993)	Jocelyn Burdick (D-ND, 1992)	Senate
104th (1995–1997)	Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO, 1996–present)	House of Representatives
105th (1997–1999)	Mary Bono (R-CA, 1998–present)	House of Representatives
	Lois Capps (D-CA, 1998–present)	House of Representatives
107th (2001–2003)	Jean Carnahan (D-MO, 2001–2003) <sup>4</sup>	Senate
109th (2005–2007)	Doris Matsui (D-CA, 2005–present)	House of Representatives

2 Territorial delegate.

3 Neuberger was not immediately appointed to succeed her husband Richard Neuberger after he died in early 1960. However, she won the general election in November 1960 to serve the remainder of her husband’s unexpired term in the 86th Congress and a full six-year term commencing on January 3, 1961.

4 Mel Carnahan was killed in a plane crash less than two weeks before the election for the Missouri Senate seat he was running for. His name remained on the ticket, and he posthumously defeated incumbent John Ashcroft by a narrow margin. Governor Roger Wilson appointed Jean Carnahan to her husband’s vacant seat. Carnahan’s re-election bid in a special election held in 2002 was unsuccessful.

WIVES WHO DIRECTLY SUCCEEDED HUSBANDS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF OR NOMINEES TO CONGRESS

DATES OF SERVICE	NAME	PARTY/STATE
1927–1931	Rep. Katherine Langley <sup>5</sup>	Republican/Kentucky
1963–1971	Rep. Charlotte Reid <sup>6</sup>	Republican/Illinois
1975–1995	Rep. Marilyn Lloyd <sup>7</sup>	Democrat/Tennessee

WIDOWS WHO FOLLOWED LATE HUSBANDS INTO CONGRESS WITHOUT DIRECTLY SUCCEEDING THEM

DATES OF SERVICE	NAME	PARTY/STATE
1929–1931	Rep. Ruth Hanna McCormick <sup>8</sup>	Republican/Illinois
1953–1977	Rep. Leonor Sullivan <sup>9</sup>	Democrat/Missouri

WIVES APPOINTED TO THE SENATE BY THEIR HUSBAND

DATES OF SERVICE	NAME	PARTY/STATE
1937	Senator Dixie Bibb Graves	Democrat/Alabama
1972	Senator Elaine S. Edwards	Democrat/Louisiana

WOMEN MEMBERS MARRIED TO OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

DATES OF SERVICE	NAME	PARTY/STATE
1929–1931	Rep. Ruth Hanna McCormick <sup>10</sup>	Republican/Illinois
1945–1947	Rep. Emily Taft Douglas <sup>11</sup>	Democrat/Illinois
1975–1979	Rep. Martha Keys <sup>12</sup>	Democrat/Kansas
1978–1997	Sen. Nancy Kassebaum <sup>13</sup>	Republican/Kansas
1979–1995 (House)	Rep. Sen. Olympia Snowe <sup>14</sup>	Republican/Maine
1995–present (Senate)		
1990–1997	Rep. Susan Molinari <sup>15</sup>	Republican/New York
1993–1995	Rep. Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky <sup>16</sup>	Democrat/Pennsylvania

5 Her husband, John Wesley Langley, had won re-election to the House in 1924 for Kentucky's 10th District but was convicted of conspiring to transport and sell liquor in violation of the Volstead Act. He was placed in a federal penitentiary in Atlanta before his term expired. Katherine Langley ran successfully for his seat in 1926 and was re-elected in the 71st Congress in 1928.

6 The GOP nominee for Illinois' 15th District, Frank R. Reid, Jr., died in August 1962 while campaigning for the open seat. Republican officials convinced his widow, Charlotte Reid, to replace him on the ticket.

7 Just weeks after securing the Democratic nomination to challenge Republican incumbent Lamar Baker in Tennessee's 3rd District, Mort Lloyd was killed in a plane crash. Democratic leaders convinced his widow, Marilyn Lloyd, to replace him on the ticket.

8 Ruth Hanna McCormick won election in 1928 to one of Illinois' two At-Large House seats. Her husband, Joseph Medill McCormick, had served one term each in the House (1917–1919) and the Senate (1919–1925). He died days before his Senate term expired in February 1925.

9 John B. Sullivan died in January 1951, but Leonor Sullivan could not convince Missouri 3rd District Democrat leaders to give her the nomination for the special election. In November 1952, after redistricting merged her husband's old district with another, she defeated GOP incumbent Claude I. Bakewell, who had succeeded John Sullivan in the 82nd Congress.

10 (See note 8 above.) Ruth Hanna McCormick married Rep. Albert Simms, who had served one term in the House with her in the 71st Congress (1929–1931), in March 1932.

11 Married to Sen. Paul Douglas (D-IL, 1949–1967).

12 Married Rep. Andrew Jacobs (D-IN, 1965–1973, 1975–1997) in 1975 while both were serving in the House.

13 Married Sen. Howard Baker (R-TN, 1967–1985) in 1996 after he left office but while she still was in the Senate. They had served together six years.

14 Married Rep. John McKernan, Jr. (R-ME, 1983–1987) in 1989, after he had left the House and was serving as governor of Maine, but while Snowe was still in the House. They had served together four years.

15 Married Rep. Bill Paxon (R-NY, 1989–1999) in 1994 while both were serving in the House.

16 Preceded in the House by her husband, Rep. Ed Mezvinsky (D-IA, 1973–1977).

## DAUGHTERS WHO DIRECTLY SUCCEEDED THEIR FATHERS IN CONGRESS

Rep. Winnifred Mason Huck (R-IL, 1922–1923) succeeded William E. Mason (R-IL, a Representative from 1887–1890; a Senator from 1897–1902; a Representative from 1917–1922).

Rep. Susan Molinari (R-NY, 1990–1998) succeeded Rep. Guy Molinari (R-NY, 1981–1990).

Rep. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA, 1993–present) succeeded Rep. Edward R. Roybal (D-CA, 1963–1993).

Sen. Lisa Murkowski (R-AL, 2002–present) succeeded Sen. Frank Murkowski (R-AK, 1981–2002).

## WOMEN MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHOSE FATHERS PRECEDED THEM AS REPRESENTATIVES OR SENATORS

Rep. Katherine Gudger Langley (R-KY, 1927–1930) daughter of Rep. James Madison Gudger, Jr. (D-NC, 1903–1914).

Rep. Ruth Hanna McCormick (R-IL, 1929–1931) daughter of Sen. Marcus A. Hanna (R-OH, 1899–1904).

Rep. Ruth Bryan Owen (D-FL, 1929–1932) daughter of Rep. William Jennings Bryan (D-NE, 1891–1994).

Rep. Clare Boothe Luce (R-CT, 1943–1947), stepdaughter of Rep. Elmer Austin (R-CT, 1939–1941).

Rep. Louise Goff Reece (R-TN, 1961–1962) daughter of Sen. Guy D. Goff (R-WV, 1925–1930).

Rep. Elizabeth Patterson (D-SC, 1987–1992) daughter of Sen. Olin D. Johnston (D-SC, 1945–1966).

Rep. Nancy Pelosi (D-CA, 1987–present) daughter of Thomas D'Alesandro (D-MD, 1939–1947).

Rep. Shelly Moore Capito (R-WV, 2001–present) daughter of Rep. Arch Moore (R-WV, 1957–1968).

## WOMEN MEMBERS WHOSE CHILDREN HAVE SERVED IN CONGRESS

Senator Rose McConnell Long (D-LA, 1936–1937), mother of Senator Russell Long (D-LA, 1948–1987).

Rep. Frances Bolton (R-OH, 1940–1969), mother of Rep. Oliver Bolton (R-OH, 1953–1957; 1963–1965). They were the only mother–son pair to serve simultaneously.

Rep. Katharine Byron (D-MD, 1941–1943), mother of Rep. Goodloe Byron (D-MD, 1971–1978).

Rep. Maude Kee (D-WV, 1951–1965), mother of Rep. James Kee (D-WV, 1965–1973). James Kee was the first son to directly succeed his mother in Congress.

Rep. Irene Baker (R-TN, 1964–1965), stepmother of Senator Howard Baker (R-TN, 1967–1985).

Rep. Carrie Meek (D-FL, 1993–2003), mother of Rep. Kendrick Meek (D-FL, 2003–present).

Sen. Jean Carnahan (D-MO, 2001–2002), mother of Rep. Russ Carnahan (D-MO, 2005–present).

## WOMEN MEMBERS WHOSE SIBLINGS HAVE SERVED IN CONGRESS

Rep. Loretta Sanchez (D-CA, 1997–present), sister of Linda Sánchez (D-CA, 2003–present).