## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

April 8, 2003

The Honorable Ted Stevens Chairman Senate Committee on Appropriations S-128 Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable C.W. Bill Young Chairman House Committee on Appropriations H-218 Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Robert Byrd Ranking Member Senate Committee on Appropriations S-128 Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable David Obey Ranking Member House Committee on Appropriations 1016 Longworth HOB Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Chairmen and Ranking Members:

As you deliberate Fiscal Year 2003 emergency supplemental appropriations in conference, the Port Security Caucus asks that funding for vital security infrastructure upgrades be increased to accurately reflect the needs identified by the U.S. Coast Guard.

America's ports are our gateways of commerce to the world. Each year, nearly six million seaborne cargo containers enter our nation's ports, yet, of these, less than four percent are ever physically inspected. This security gap gives terrorist groups like al Qaeda, which U.S. intelligence officials have linked to 15 cargo ships, over five million opportunities a year to smuggle a nuclear device or weapon of mass destruction into the United States

The Coast Guard estimated in December of 2002 that improvements to port security will cost \$963 million for fiscal year 2004 and \$4.4 billion over the next ten years. In the year-and-a-half since the attacks of September 11, Congress has appropriated only \$368 million for port security infrastructure improvements. While this funding is welcome, much more is needed. For DHS to meet its goals and for America to secure the homeland, money for port security infrastructure upgrades should be increased significantly and soon.

Once new regulations take effect, ports that are not operating under an approved security plan as mandated by the Maritime Transportation Security Act of 2002 (MTSA) can be legally shut down by the Coast Guard, potentially costing the U.S. economy billions of dollars. Paramount to any economic considerations though, is threat posed to Americans themselves. The events of September 11 illustrate what a terrorist group intent on attacking America can accomplish. It is clear that groups like al Qaeda still have the will to attack. Providing funding for critical port security needs will help ensure the security of our homeland.

The threat to our nation's ports is a clear and present danger that cannot be ignored. We ask that you please consider fully funding the critical port security infrastructure needs identified by the Coast Guard. Your help in this matter is greatly appreciated.

Sincerely,

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U.S. Senator U.S. Ser

Mike Ferguson

Member of Congress

Chris Bell

Member of Congress

CC: The Conference Committee

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