Historical Perspective of Statewide Streamflows During the 2002 and 1977 Droughts in Colorado

By Gerhard Kuhn

Prepared in cooperation with the Colorado Water Conservation Board

Scientific Investigations Report 2005–5174

U.S. Department of the Interior

Gale A. Norton, Secretary

U.S. Geological Survey

P. Patrick Leahy, Acting Director

U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia: 2005

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Conversion Factors and Datums

Multiply	Ву	To obtain
square mile (mi²)	2.590	square kilometer
acre-foot per year (acre-ft/yr)	1,233	cubic meter per year
cubic foot per second (ft³/s)	0.02832	cubic meter per second

Vertical coordinate information is referenced to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD 88).

Horizontal coordinate information is referenced to the North American Datum of 1927 (NAD 27).

Abbreviations, Acronyms, and Definition of Terms

CWCB: Colorado Water Conservation Board

LOWESS: LOcally WEighted Scatterplot Smoothing

LP3: Log-Pearson type-III

N-day: Collectively refers to the 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt or winter streamflows

SPI: Standardized precipitation index

WY: Water year—A continuous 12-month period representing an annual hydrologic cycle selected to present data relative to hydrologic or meteorological phenomena. The water year used by the U.S. Geological Survey (and herein) runs from October 1 through September 30 and is designated by the year in which it ends.

Historical Perspective of Statewide Streamflows During the 2002 and 1977 Droughts in Colorado

By Gerhard Kuhn

Abstract

Since 1890, Colorado has experienced a number of widespread drought periods; the most recent statewide drought began during 1999 and includes 2002, a year characterized by precipitation, snowpack accumulation, and streamflows that were much lower than normal. Because the drought of 2002 had a substantial effect on streamflows in Colorado, the U.S. Geological Survey, in cooperation with the Colorado Water Conservation Board, began a study in 2004 to analyze statewide streamflows during 2002 and develop a historical perspective of those streamflows. The purpose of this report is to describe an analysis of streamflows recorded throughout Colorado during the drought of 2002, as well as other drought years such as 1977, and to provide some historical perspective of drought-diminished streamflows in Colorado.

Because most streamflows in Colorado are derived from melting of mountain snowpacks during April through July, streamflows primarily were analyzed for the snowmelt (high-flow) period, but streamflows also were analyzed for the winter (low-flow) period. The snowmelt period is defined as April 1 through September 30 and the winter period is defined as October 1 through March 31. Historical daily average streamflows were analyzed on the basis of 7, 30, 90, and 180 consecutive-day periods (N-day) for 154 selected stations in Colorado. Methods used for analysis of the N-day snowmelt and winter streamflows include evaluation of trends in the historical streamflow records, computation of the rank of each annual N-day streamflow value for each station, analysis for years other than 2002 and 1977 with drought-diminished streamflows, and frequency analysis (on the basis of nonexceedance probability) of the 180-day streamflows.

Ranking analyses for the N-day snowmelt streamflows indicated that streamflows during 2002 were ranked as the lowest or second lowest historical values at 114–123 stations, or about 74–80 percent of the stations; by comparison, the N-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977 were ranked as the lowest or second lowest historical values at 69–87 stations, or about 47–59 percent of the stations. Many of the stations in the mountainous headwaters where snowmelt streamflows were ranked lowest during 2002 were ranked second lowest during 1977. These results indicate that snowmelt streamflows during

2002 were considerably more diminished than those during 1977.

The 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest historical values at about 90 percent of the stations during 2002 and were ranked among the five lowest historical values at about 77 percent of the stations during 1977. Other years during which the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest values at a substantial percentage of stations include 1934, 1954, 1963, and 1981, but the percentages of stations with 180-day snowmelt streamflows ranked among the five lowest values were smaller during those years than during 2002 and 1977.

Frequency analysis of snowmelt streamflows indicated that recurrence intervals for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were greater than 50 years for about 57 percent of the stations and were more than 100 years for about 14 percent of the stations. By comparison, recurrence intervals for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977 were greater than 50 years only for about 15 percent of the stations and were more than 100 years only for about 1 percent of the stations. Generally, snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were more diminished and have higher recurrence intervals than snowmelt streamflows during 1977.

The N-day winter streamflows during 2002 and 1977 were not ranked among the five lowest historical values at about 86–103 stations, or about 58–70 percent of the stations, compared to about 10–27 percent of the stations for the N-day snowmelt streamflows. These results indicate that winter streamflows during the 2002 and 1977 droughts were diminished to a lesser extent than the snowmelt streamflows. The reasons for this partly are the result of streamflow augmentation from reservoir releases, winter ground-water discharge resulting from irrigation during summer, and return flows from municipal water use; the effects of these factors likely have resulted in increasing winter streamflows during the past 100 years.

The 180-day winter streamflows were ranked among the five lowest historical values only at about 39 percent of the stations during 2002 and only at about 37 percent of the stations during 1977, compared to about 90 percent of the stations during 2002 and about 77 percent of the stations during 1977 for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows. The 180-day winter streamflows were ranked among the five lowest

historical values at a larger percentage of the stations during 1934, 1956, and 1963, which had the largest percentage, about 63 percent.

Frequency analysis of winter streamflows indicated that recurrence intervals for the 180-day winter streamflows during 2002 were greater than 50 years only for about 20 percent of the stations, were greater than 100 years only for about 6 percent of the stations, and were less than or equal to 20 years for about 66 percent of the stations. Thus, the 180-day winter streamflows recorded during 2002 were not exceptionally low compared to the 180-day snowmelt streamflows recorded during 2002; frequency analysis results for winter streamflows during 1977 were similar (less than 10 percent difference) to those for 2002. Winter streamflows in Colorado during 2002 and 1977 were not affected by lack of snowpack accumulation and melt to the same extent as snowmelt streamflows. Human activities probably have a greater effect on winter streamflows, and these effects probably have changed with the course of changes in water-resource management and infrastructure.

Introduction

Since 1890, Colorado has experienced a number of widespread drought periods that ranged from about 1 (1981) to 11 (1930–40) years in duration (Doesken, 2004; Doesken and McKee, 1999; McKee and others, 1999; McKee and others, 2000) (fig. 1); the standardized precipitation index (SPI)

method used in figure 1 is described in McKee and others (1993). The most recent statewide drought period began during 1999 and includes 2002, a year characterized by precipitation, snowpack accumulation, and streamflows that were much lower than normal.

Accumulated precipitation during September 2001 through August 2002 was the lowest on record for 9 of 16 long-term precipitation stations analyzed (Pielke and others, 2004). Statewide, mountain snowpack was about 52 percent of normal on April 1, 2002, the lowest since 1977, when the April 1 statewide snowpack was about 46 percent of normal (fig. 2). Warmer than normal temperatures and below-normal precipitation during April 2002 led to an early snowmelt of the already low snowpack (Doesken and Pielke, 2004), resulting in a statewide snowpack that was only 19 percent of normal on May 1 (Natural Resources Conservation Service, 2002), the lowest on record since 1968. The low snowpack and overall lack of precipitation resulted in very low streamflows throughout Colorado during 2002.

There are few previous analyses of drought-diminished streamflows in Colorado, including the individual drought years of 2002 and 1977. Several reports were published during the 1960s related to the general drought in the Southwest during 1942–56 (Gatewood and others, 1964; Thomas, 1962, 1963; Thomas and others, 1963a, 1963b), and a report describing the 1977 drought also was published (Matthai, 1979). These reports, however, generally present a regional perspective of the droughts and provide only limited analyses of streamflows at specific sites. A more detailed analysis of

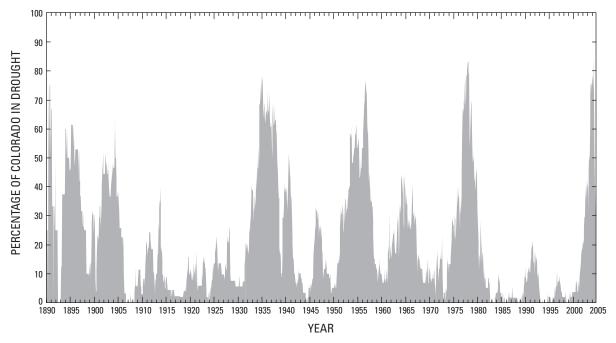


Figure 1. Percentage of Colorado in drought, 1890 through October 2005, on basis of 48-month standardized precipitation index. [Source: Doesken, 2004.]

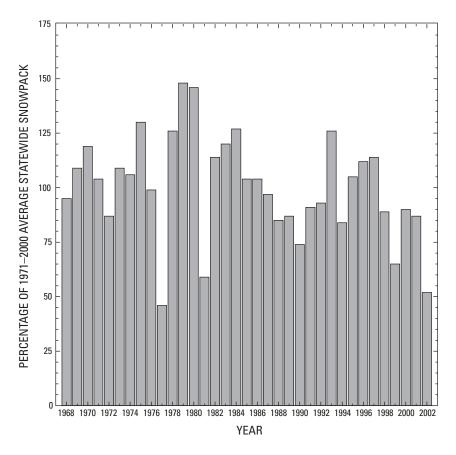


Figure 2. Statewide April 1 snowpack in Colorado during 1968–2002 as a percentage of long-term (1971–2000) average. [Source: Doesken and Pielke, 2004]

drought-diminished streamflows in Colorado was completed in 1991 as a part of a National Water Summary Report (Collins and others, 1991). The results, which were based on an analysis of annual departure from average annual streamflow for about 50 stations throughout Colorado, identified four periods of drought in Colorado: 1930–42, 1949–57, 1958–70, and 1976-82. More recently, an analysis of streamflow and water-quality data obtained at 146 stations during 1978–2002 (after 1977, the last year of greatly diminished streamflows throughout Colorado) indicated that average summer streamflows (July-September) during 2002 were the lowest on record during that 25-year period at 116 (about 79 percent) of the stations (D.T. Chafin, U.S. Geological Survey, written commun., 2004). Although that analysis indicated streamflows throughout much of Colorado during 2002 were the lowest on record since at least 1977, a more detailed analysis of longterm streamflow records would provide a better perspective of streamflows during the droughts of 2002 and 1977 in relation to the historical record.

Additionally, the Colorado Water Conservation Board (CWCB) is responsible for the appropriation, acquisition, and protection of instream-flow and natural lake-level water rights in Colorado. Since creation of the State's Instream Flow Program in 1973, the CWCB has appropriated instream-

flow water rights on more than 8,000 miles of streams and 475 natural lakes in the State (Colorado Water Conservation Board, 2004). Because the drought of 2002 had a substantial effect on minimum streamflows in Colorado, a better understanding of the magnitude and recurrence interval of minimum streamflows in Colorado during 2002 would help the CWCB to effectively manage the Instream Flow Program in the event of another severe drought. Therefore, the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), in cooperation with the CWCB, began a study in 2004 to analyze statewide streamflows during 2002 and develop a historical perspective of those streamflows. This perspective will provide information to the CWCB, as well as other water-resource managers and planners, indicating the probability and recurrence intervals of similarly low streamflows; this information also may be useful in future watersupply planning for droughts in Colorado.

Purpose and Scope

The purpose of this report is to describe an analysis of streamflows recorded throughout Colorado during the drought year of 2002, as well as other drought years such as 1977, and to provide some historical perspective of drought-diminished streamflows in Colorado. Typically, in

considering drought-diminished streamflows, periods of low flow often come to mind. Because most streamflows (the major source of water supply) in Colorado are derived from melting of mountain snowpacks during April through July, streamflows primarily were analyzed for the snowmelt (high-flow) period, but streamflows also were analyzed for the winter (low-flow) period. For the study described herein, the snowmelt period is defined as the 183-day period from April 1 through September 30 and the winter period is defined as the 182-day period from October 1 through March 31 (leap-day [February 29]) data were not included (fig. 3).

Streamflows were analyzed for selected streamflowgaging stations throughout Colorado that (1) were operating both during 2002 and during 1977, (2) have about 25 years or more of record, and (3) are not immediately downstream from reservoirs. One hundred and fifty-four stations in Colorado meet these criteria (table 1; fig. 4). Some exceptions to the selection criteria were made: (1) Three of the stations listed in table 1 have less than 25 years of record (stations 06725450, 06746905, and 07134100) but were included to increase spatial coverage; (2) records for two or more stations were combined in two cases (stations 06709530 and 07108900) because of similarity in drainage areas (Kuhn and Nickless, 1994); and (3) some stations only have seasonal records for some years (stations 07091200, 07094500, 09089500, 09143000, 09143500, and 09241000). Some of the stations listed in exception 3 may have less than 25 years of record, especially during the winter period, but were included because the selection criteria generally were met for the snowmelt period. Daily average streamflow data for each station, from the beginning of the daily streamflow record through water year (WY) 2002, were used in the analyses; for the 2002 winter period, streamflow records for October 1 through March 31, 2003 (part of WY 2003), also were included. Analysis of data was limited to data stored in the USGS National Water Information System computer data base. [Note: See "Contents" for definition of water year.]

For the snowmelt and winter periods, streamflows for 7, 30, 90, and 180 consecutive-day periods (hereinafter, N-day, for general discussions) were computed for each year of record and ranked. [The N-day streamflows are described in the "Computation of 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-Day Streamflows" section of this report.] Many of the analyses described in this report, however, will focus on the 30- and 180-day snowmelt and winter streamflows because (1) results of analyses of the four N-day streamflows always were very similar and (2) presentation of data (figures and tables) and discussion of results for each of the N-day streamflows would unnecessarily increase the report length without providing any additional benefit to the report findings.

Because periods of drought commonly are more than 1 year in length (fig. 1), various multiyear methods for analysis of drought-diminished streamflows have been used. One such method (Paulson and others, 1991, p. 160) calculates the accumulated departure of monthly streamflow from the long-term monthly average streamflow and assigns a frequency to

the drought on the basis of multiyear events (Furness, 1962; Carswell and Bond, 1980). However, for the study described herein, streamflows were analyzed strictly on an individual year basis because this approach provides a perspective of individual drought years, such as 2002 and 1977, which often are remembered for their exceptionally low streamflows.

Acknowledgments

The author would like to thank the following individuals for their assistance in preparation of this report: Jeffrey Baessler—Colorado Water Conservation Board (technical review); Kip Bossong, Harry Lins, and Bill Kirby—USGS (technical review); Mary Kidd—USGS (editorial review); Sharon Powers—USGS (preparation and layout of final manuscript); and John Evans—USGS (cover design).

Methods of Study

This section briefly illustrates the characteristics of streamflows in Colorado and defines the 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day streamflows. The section also describes how the N-day streamflows were computed, the methods used to evaluate trends in the historical streamflow records, and the methods used to perform frequency analysis.

The snowmelt period (April–September, fig. 3) consists of a spring snowmelt period and a summer recession period of lesser snowmelt when some streamflow also may be derived from rainfall. Snowmelt in Colorado usually begins during April or May and extends into June or July (fig. 3); typically, about 50 to 80 percent of the annual streamflow at a station results from snowmelt over a 3-month period, depending on proximity to the mountainous headwaters (Kuhn and Nickless, 1994). The beginning and end of the snowmelt period depend on several factors, including range of elevation upstream from a station, distance downstream from mountainous headwaters, areal extent and water content of snowpack in the basin, precipitation and temperature patterns before and during snowmelt, and other factors. The summer recession period is characterized by daily average streamflows that are substantially smaller than those during snowmelt but usually larger than streamflows during the winter period (fig. 3). The winter period (October-March, fig. 3) is characterized by only small variations in streamflow that generally decrease during winter and increase with the onset of spring.

For the stations shown in figure 3, streamflows recorded during 2002 and 1977 generally were less than the daily 10th-percentile streamflows for the period of record. The statistically computed streamflows (90th percentile, median, and 10th percentile; fig. 3) do not have much short-term variation because they are smoothed streamflow values, whereas the hydrographs for 2002 and 1977 represent actual streamflows that are subject to considerable variation over shorter time periods. Some of the abrupt increases in streamflow for station

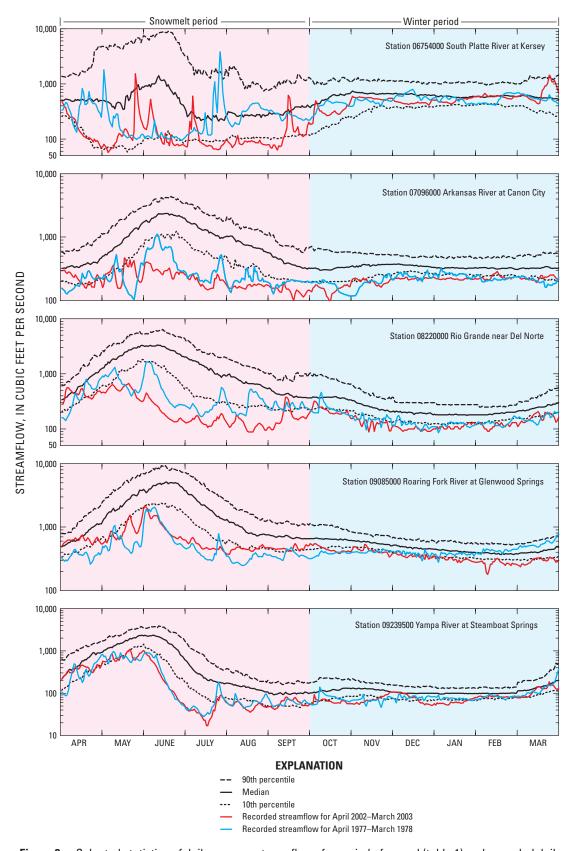


Figure 3. Selected statistics of daily average streamflows for period of record (table 1) and recorded daily average streamflows during April–March, 2002–03 and 1977–78, for selected stations in Colorado.

Table 1. Periods of record for streamflow-gaging stations in Colorado used in analysis of historical 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt (April-September) and winter (October-March) streamflows.

Map identi- fication (fig. 4)	Station number	Station name	Latitude dg mn sc	Longitude dg mn sc	Drainage area (square miles)	Periods of record ¹ (water years)	Number of years in each period	Cumula- tive number of years in periods
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	40 29 46	105 51 52	1.53	1974–2002	29	29
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	40 56 15	106 20 16	1,431	1916-2002	87	87
3	06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	39 24 33	105 10 10	2,579	1896–1997; 1899–1900; 1902–1982; 2002	2; 2; 81; 1	2; 4; 85; 86
	² 06709500	Plum Creek near Louviers	39 29 04	105 00 07	302	1948-1991	44	44
4	² 06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	39 30 27	105 01 26	315	1984–2002	19	19
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	39 39 11	105 11 43	164	1920-2002	83	83
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	39 39 08	105 01 57	260	1927-2002	76	76
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	39 21 21	104 45 46	169	1940-2002	63	63
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	39 45 35	105 00 10	3,861	1896-2002	107	107
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	39 45 57	105 37 32	147	1946–1986; 1995–2002	41; 8	41; 49
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	39 45 11	105 14 05	400	1975-2002	28	28
11	06720500	South Platte River at Henderson	39 55 19	104 52 04	4,713	1927-2002	76	76
12	³ 06725450	St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	40 09 30	105 00 48	424	1977–1982; 1985–2002	6; 18	6; 24
13	06730500	Boulder Creek at mouth near Long- mont	40 09 08	105 00 52	439	1927–1949; 1952–1955; 1979–1990; 1992–2002	23; 4; 12; 11	23; 27; 39; 50
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	40 25 18	105 13 34	305	1927–1928; 1930–1933; 1939–1949; 1951–2002	2; 4; 11; 52	2; 6; 17; 69
15	³ 06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	40 32 24	105 52 56	3.01	1979–2002	24	24
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	40 39 52	105 13 26	1,056	1884–1903; 1905–1909; 1911–2002	20; 5; 92	20; 25; 117
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	40 35 21	105 04 09	1,127	1975–2002	28	28
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	40 24 44	104 33 46	9,598	1902–1903; 1905–1912; 1914–2002	2; 8; 89	2; 10; 99
19	06758500	South Platte River near Weldona	40 19 19	103 55 17	13,245	1953-2002	50	50
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	40 58 46	102 15 15	23,193	1902–1906; 1908–1912; 1914–1922; 1925–2002	5; 5; 9; 78	5; 10; 19; 97

Table 1. Periods of record for streamflow-gaging stations in Colorado used in analysis of historical 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt (April–September) and winter (October–March) streamflows.—Continued

Map identi- fication (fig. 4)	Station number	Station name	Latitude dg mn sc	Longitude dg mn sc	Drainage area (square miles)	Periods of record ¹ (water years)	Number of years in each period	Cumla- tive number of years in periods
21	07081200	Arkansas River near Leadville	39 15 26	106 20 35	98.8	1968–1983; 1990–2002	16; 13	16; 29
22	07083000	Halfmoon Creek near Malta	39 10 20	106 23 19	23.6	1947-2002	56	56
23	07086000	Arkansas River at Granite	39 02 34	106 15 55	427	1910-2002	93	93
24	407091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	38 39 08	106 03 02	1,060	1965–1982; 1989–2002	18; 14	18; 32
25	07093700	Arkansas River near Wellsville	38 30 10	105 56 21	1,485	1961-2002	42	42
26	407094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	38 29 14	105 22 23	2,548	1946–1955; 1965–2002	10; 38	10; 48
27	07096000	Arkansas River at Canon City	38 26 02	105 15 24	3,117	1889–1994; 1896–2002	6; 107	6; 113
28	07097000	Arkansas River at Portland	38 23 18	105 00 56	4,024	1940–1952; 1975–2002	13; 28	13; 41
29	07103700	Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	38 51 17	104 52 39	103	1958-2002	45	45
30	07103800	West Monument Creek at U.S. Air Force Academy	38 58 14	104 54 08	14.9	1971–2002	32	32
31	07104000	Monument Creek at Pikeview	38 55 04	104 49 05	204	1939–1949; 1976–2002	11; 27	11; 38
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	38 48 59	104 49 20	392	1976-2002	27	27
33	07105800	Fountain Creek at Security	38 43 46	104 44 00	495	1965-2002	38	38
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	38 41 04	104 41 17	65.6	1976-2002	27	27
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	38 26 23	104 35 35	849	1973-2002	30	30
36	07106500	Fountain Creek at Pueblo	38 17 16	104 36 02	926	1922–1925; 1941–1965; 1971–2002	4; 25; 32	4; 29; 61
	507108500	St. Charles River near Pueblo	38 12 39	104 31 57	467	1941-1953	13	13
	507108800	St. Charles River near Vineland	38 13 37	104 29 54	473	1968-1974	7	7
37	507108900	St. Charles River at Vineland	38 14 44	104 29 09	474	1979-2002	24	24
	507109000	St. Charles River at mouth near Pueblo	38 14 44	104 29 09	482	1922–1925	4	4
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	38 14 53	104 23 55	6,327	1940–1951; 1965–2002	12; 38	12; 50
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	38 05 28	103 58 52	1,125	1922–1925; 1940–2002	4; 63	4; 67
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	38 07 33	103 54 41	10,847	1965–2002	38	38
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	38 00 11	103 39 20	496	1922–1925; 1968–2002	4; 35	4; 39

Table 1. Periods of record for streamflow-gaging stations in Colorado used in analysis of historical 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt (April–September) and winter (October–March) streamflows.—Continued

Map identi- fication (fig. 4)	Station number	Station name	Latitude dg mn sc	Longitude dg mn sc	Drainage area (square miles)	Periods of record ¹ (water years)	Number of years in each period	Cumula- tive number of years in periods
42	07123000	Arkansas River at La Junta	37 59 26	103 31 55	12,210	1912–2002	91	91
43	07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	38 04 51	103 13 09	13,976	1940-2002	63	63
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	37 07 46	104 38 22	505	1972-2002	31	31
45	07126300	Purgatoire River near Thatcher	37 21 23	103 53 59	1,791	1967-2002	36	36
46	07128500	Purgatoire River near Las Animas	38 02 02	103 12 00	3,306	1922–1931; 1949–2002	10; 54`	10; 64
47	07133000	Arkansas River at Lamar	38 06 21	102 37 05	19,780	1914–1955; 1959–2002	42; 44	42; 86
48	307134100	Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	38 06 51	102 29 00	3,248	1968–1982; 1996–2002	15; 7	15; 22
49	08219500	South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	37 39 25	106 38 55	216	1911–1922; 1937–1995; 1999–2002	12; 59; 4	12; 71; 75
50	08220000	Rio Grande near Del Norte	37 41 22	106 27 38	1,320	1890–1996; 1904–1906; 1908–2002	7; 3; 95;	7; 10; 105
51	08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	38 13 13	106 05 21	45.4	1924–1926; 1937–1982; 1999–2002	3; 46; 4	3; 49; 53
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	38 09 48	106 17 24	595	1911–1912; 1915–2002	2; 88	2; 90
53	08231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	37 48 48	106 19 05	61.0	1919–1922; 1924–1928; 1930–1981; 1999–2002	4; 5; 52; 4	4; 9; 61; 65
54	08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	37 26 50	105 25 30	32.0	1924–1981; 1999–2002	58; 4	58; 62
55	08246500	Conejos River near Mogote	37 03 14	106 11 13	282	1903–1905; 1912–2002	3; 91	3; 94
56	08247500	San Antonio River at Ortiz	36 59 35	106 02 17	110	1920; 1925–1929; 1934–2002	1; 5; 69	1; 6; 75
57	08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	36 58 56	106 04 23	167	1915–1920; 1925–2002	6; 78	6; 84
58	08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	37 18 01	105 44 47	887	1921-2002	82	82
59	08250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	37 11 02	105 25 31	220	1927–1982; 1999–2002	56; 4	56; 60
60	08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	37 04 42	105 45 22	7,700	1900-2002	103	103
61	09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	40 19 33	105 51 22	53.4	1954–2002	49	49
62	09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	39 54 00	105 46 34	27.6	1911–2002	92	92

Table 1. Periods of record for streamflow-gaging stations in Colorado used in analysis of historical 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt (April–September) and winter (October–March) streamflows.—Continued

Map identi- fication (fig. 4)	Station number	Station name	Latitude dg mn sc	Longitude dg mn sc	Drainage area (square miles)	Periods of record ¹ (water years)	Number of years in each period	Cumula- tive number of years in period
63	09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	39 55 13	105 47 05	27.8	1935–2002	68	68
64	09026500	St. Louis Creek near Fraser	39 54 36	105 52 40	32.9	1935-2002	68	68
65	09032000	Ranch Creek near Fraser	39 57 00	105 45 54	19.9	1935-2002	68	68
66	09034900	Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	39 45 37	105 54 21	5.49	1966-2002	37	37
67	09035500	Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	39 46 44	105 55 40	16.3	1934–1941; 1966–2002	8; 37	8; 45
68	09035700	Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	39 47 50	106 01 32	35.0	1966–2002	37	37
69	09035800	Darling Creek near Leal	39 48 02	106 01 33	8.76	1966-2002	37	37
70	09035900	South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	39 47 45	106 01 48	27.3	1966-2002	37	37
71	09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	39 50 02	106 03 21	89.5	1934-2002	69	69
72	09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	40 00 01	106 10 45	184	1905–1924; 1934–2002	20; 69	20; 89
73	09046600	Blue River near Dillon	39 34 00	106 02 56	121	1958-2002	45	45
74	09047500	Snake River near Montezuma	39 36 20	105 56 33	57.7	1943–1946; 1952–2002	4; 51	4; 55
75	09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	39 35 40	105 58 19	9.10	1958-2002	45	45
76	09050100	Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco	39 34 31	106 06 36	93.3	1958–2002	45	45
77	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	40 02 12	106 26 22	2,382	1905–1918; 1962–1970; 1972–2002	14; 9; 31	14; 23; 54
78	09058610	Dickson Creek near Vail	39 42 14	106 27 25	3.41	1972-2002	31	31
79	09058700	Freeman Creek near Minturn	39 41 54	106 26 42	2.94	1965-2002	38	38
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	39 43 54	106 25 34	3.61	1965-2002	38	38
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	39 48 00	106 35 00	86.2	1945-2002	58	58
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	39 30 30	106 21 58	70.0	1911–1925; 1945–2002	15; 58	15; 73
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	39 31 20	106 19 23	9.53	1965-2002	38	38
84	09063400	Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	39 31 22	106 20 08	23.8	1964-2002	39	39
85	09063900	Missouri Creek near Gold Park	39 23 25	106 28 10	6.39	1973-2002	30	30
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	39 24 20	106 25 58	36.0	1948–1954; 1973–2002	7; 30	7; 37
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	39 28 24	106 22 02	58.2	1911–1918; 1945–2002	8; 58	8; 66
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	39 34 05	106 24 43	34.2	1957–1963; 1968–2002	7; 35	7; 42

Table 1. Periods of record for streamflow-gaging stations in Colorado used in analysis of historical 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt (April–September) and winter (October–March) streamflows.—Continued

Map identi- fication (fig. 4)	Station number	Station name	Latitude dg mn sc	Longitude dg mn sc	Drain- age area (square miles)	Periods of record ¹ (water years)	Number of years in each period	Cumla- tive number of years in periods
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	39 37 33	106 16 39	14.4	1948–1956; 1964–2002	9; 39	9; 48
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	39 35 47	106 15 52	12.6	1948–1956; 1964–2002	9; 39	9; 48
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	39 38 24	106 17 34	4.54	1964-2002	39	39
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	39 38 37	106 18 07	5.32	1967-2002	36	36
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	39 38 54	106 19 21	6.02	1965-2002	38	38
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	39 38 45	106 22 54	5.94	1965-2002	38	38
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	39 40 58	106 24 03	7.32	1964-2002	39	39
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	39 37 47	106 31 20	14.8	1975–1987; 1989–2002	13; 14	13; 27
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	39 38 58	106 57 11	944	1947-2002	56	56
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	39 38 38	107 04 38	4,394	1941-2002	62	62
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	39 10 48	106 48 05	108	1965-2002	38	38
100	09074000	Hunter Creek near Aspen	39 12 21	106 47 49	41.1	1951–1956; 1970–2002	6; 33	6; 39
101	09081600	Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	39 13 56	107 13 36	167	1956–2002	47	47
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	39 32 37	107 19 44	1,451	1906–1909; 1911–2002	4; 92	4; 96
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	39 33 18	107 20 13	6,013	1967–2002	36	36
104	409089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	39 19 52	107 34 46	64.6	1956-2002	47	47
105	09095500	Colorado River near Cameo	39 14 21	108 15 56	8,050	1934–2002	69	69
106	09105000	Plateau Creek near Cameo	39 11 00	108 16 02	592	1937–1983; 1986–2002	47; 17	47; 64
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	38 39 52	106 50 41	477	1911-2002	92	92
108	09112500	East River at Almont	38 39 52	106 50 51	289	1911–1922; 1935–2002	12; 68	12; 80
109	09114500	Gunnison River near Gunnison	38 32 31	106 56 57	1,012	1911–1928; 1945–2002	18; 58	18; 76
110	09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	38 24 42	106 25 20	149	1917–1922; 1938–1972; 1993–2002	6; 35; 10	6; 41; 51
111	09119000	Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	38 31 18	106 56 25	1,061	1938-2002	65	65
112	09124500	Lake Fork at Gateview	38 17 56	107 13 46	334	1938-2002	65	65
113	09126000	Cimarron River near Cimarron	38 15 26	107 32 46	66.6	1955-2002	48	48
114	09132500	North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	38 55 33	107 26 01	526	1934–2002	69	69

Table 1. Periods of record for streamflow-gaging stations in Colorado used in analysis of historical 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt (April–September) and winter (October–March) streamflows.—Continued

Map identi- fication (fig. 4)	Station number	Station name	Latitude dg mn sc	Longitude dg mn sc	Drainage area (square miles)	Periods of record ¹ (water years)	Number of years in each period	Cumula- tive number of years in periods
115	09134000	Minnesota Creek near Paonia	38 52 12	107 30 13	41.3	1937–1947; 1986–2002	11; 17	11; 28
116	409143000	Surface Creek near Cedaredge	38 59 05	107 51 13	27.4	1940-2002	63	63
117	409143500	Surface Creek at Cedaredge	38 54 06	107 55 14	39.0	1918-2002	85	85
118	09144250	Gunnison River at Delta	38 45 11	108 04 40	5,628	1977-2002	26	26
119	09146200	Uncompahgre River near Ridgway	38 11 02	107 44 43	149	1959-2002	44	44
120	09147000	Dallas Creek near Ridgway	38 10 40	107 45 28	97.2	1922–1927; 1956–1971; 1980–2002	6; 16; 23	6; 22; 45
121	09147500	Uncompahgre River at Colona	38 19 53	107 46 44	448	1913-2002	90	90
122	09149500	Uncompangre River at Delta	38 44 31	108 04 49	1,115	1939-2002	64	64
123	09152500	Gunnison River near Grand Junction	38 59 00	108 27 00	7,928	1897–1999; 1902–1906; 1917–2002	3; 5; 86	3; 8; 94
124	09163500	Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	39 07 58	109 01 35	17,843	1952–2002	51	51
125	09165000	Dolores River below Rico	37 38 20	108 03 35	105	1952–1996; 1999–2002	45; 4	45; 49
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	37 28 21	108 29 49	504	1896–1903; 1911–1912; 1922–2002	8; 2; 81	8; 10; 91
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	38 18 37	108 53 05	2,024	1918–1922; 1972–2002	5; 31	5; 36
128	09171100	Dolores River near Bedrock	38 21 25	108 49 58	2,145	1972-2002	31	31
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	38 02 33	108 07 54	310	1911–1912; 1931–1934; 1942–2002	2; 4; 61	2; 6; 67
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	38 21 26	108 42 44	1,499	1955–1962; 1974–1994; 1997–2002	8; 21; 6	8; 29; 35
131	09239500	Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	40 29 01	106 49 54	568	1905–1906; 1910–2002	2; 93	2; 95
132	409241000	Elk River at Clark	40 43 03	106 54 55	216	1911–1916; 1918; 1920; 1932–1991; 1999–2002	6; 1; 1; 62; 4	6; 7; 8; 68; 72
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	40 30 10	108 01 45	3,410	1917-2002	86	86
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	40 59 58	107 08 34	285	1943–1947; 1951–1999; 2001–2002	5; 49; 2	5; 54; 56

Table 1. Periods of record for streamflow-gaging stations in Colorado used in analysis of historical 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt (April–September) and winter (October–March) streamflows.—Continued

Map identi- fication (fig. 4)	Station number	Station name	Latitude dg mn sc	Longitude dg mn sc	Drainage area (square miles)	Periods of record ¹ (water years)	Number of years in each period	Cumula- tive number of years in periods
135	09255000	Slater Fork near Slater	40 58 57	107 22 56	161	1932-2002	71	71
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	40 32 50	108 25 25	3,730	1922-2002	81	81
137	09304200	White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	40 00 18	107 49 29	648	1962–2002	41	41
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	40 02 01	107 51 42	755	1902–1906; 1910–2002	5; 93	5; 98
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	40 00 48	108 05 33	1,024	1962-2002	41	41
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	39 55 16	108 17 49	506	1965–1998; 2000–2002	34; 3	34; 37
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	40 04 39	108 14 07	652	1965–1966; 1971–2002	2; 32	2; 34
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	39 55 13	108 28 20	31.6	1974–2002	29	29
143	09306255	Yellow Creek near White River	40 10 07	108 24 02	262	1973–1982; 1989–2002	10; 14	10; 24
144	09339900	East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa Springs	37 23 23	106 50 26	64.1	1957–1996; 1999–2002	40; 4	40; 44
145	09342500	San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	37 15 58	107 00 37	298	1936-2002	67	67
146	09346400	San Juan River near Carracas	37 00 49	107 18 42	1,230	1962-2002	41	41
147	09349800	Piedra River near Arboles	37 05 18	107 23 50	629	1963-2002	40	40
148	09352900	Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	37 28 39	107 32 35	72.5	1963-2002	40	40
149	09354500	Los Pinos River at La Boca	37 00 34	107 35 56	520	1951-2002	52	52
150	09361500	Animas River at Durango	37 16 45	107 52 47	692	1898; 1900; 1912–1925; 1928–2002	1; 1; 14; 75	1; 2; 16; 91
151	09365500	La Plata River at Hesperus	37 17 23	108 02 24	37	1918-2002	85	85
152	09366500	La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	36 59 59	108 11 17	331	1921–2002	82	82
153	09371000	Mancos River near Towaoc	37 01 39	108 44 27	526	1921–1943; 1951–2002	23; 52	23; 75
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	37 19 27	109 00 54	346	1951–2002	52	52

¹Periods of record are for daily streamflow; periods of only monthly streamflow record are not included. Records through March 31, 2003, were included for analysis of streamflows for winter period.

²Data for the two Plum Creek stations were combined into one record; combined record length is 56 years.

³Stations 06725450, 06746095, and 07134100 were included because no other stations are in the vicinity.

⁴Indicates that station has seasonal record (only for snowmelt period) for some years.

⁵Data for the four St. Charles River stations were combined into one record; combined record length is 48 years.

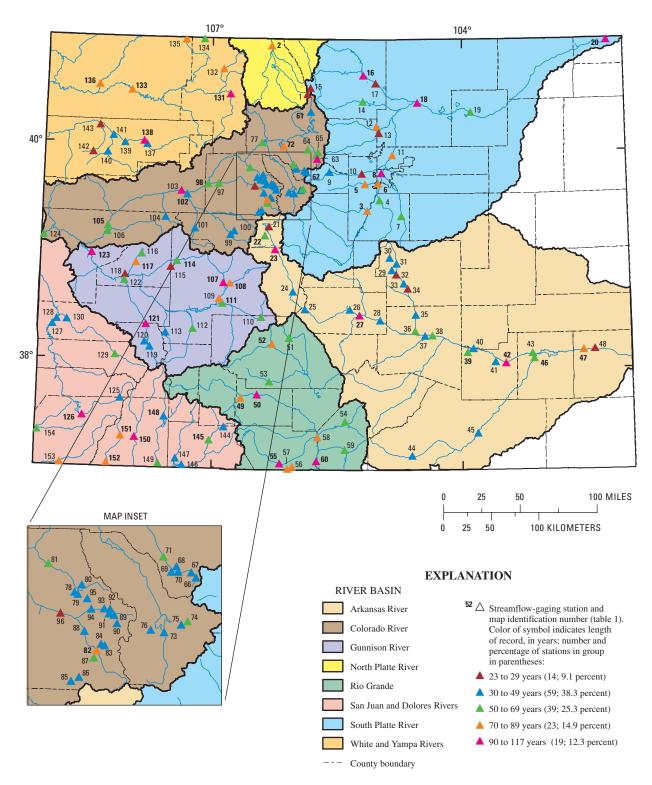


Figure 4. Major river basins in Colorado and location of streamflow-gaging stations used in analysis of historical 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt and winter streamflows. [Map identification number in bold indicates station was used in LOWESS analysis.]

06754000 (fig. 3) during 2002 and 1977 likely are the result of precipitation runoff from the urban areas of metropolitan Denver, which are upstream from the station. A noticeable feature of the recorded streamflows for 2002 and 1977 (fig. 3, except for station 06754000) is that streamflows are especially poorly sustained during the recession just after the peak of snowmelt, probably owing to the very low snowpacks during drought years (fig. 2), which also may be accompanied by earlier than normal snowmelt.

Computation of 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-Day Streamflows

A clear understanding of an N-day streamflow as used in this report is essential to understanding the results of the analyses. An N-day streamflow value is computed from the daily average streamflows for a given station and essentially is a "moving average" streamflow value for the specified number of days. For the snowmelt and winter periods, there will be numerous "moving average" 7-day values, a lesser number of 30- and 90-day values, and only 2 or 3 180-day values during any one year (fig. 3). For the snowmelt period, the largest N-day average streamflow value in each year is selected for analysis, whereas for the winter period, the smallest N-day average streamflow value in each year is selected for analysis. For each station, the number of N-day snowmelt and winter streamflow values actually used for analysis is equal to the number of years of record. Computations of the N-day snowmelt and winter streamflows were made using the SWSTAT computer program (U.S. Geological Survey, 2004); output

from SWSTAT includes the historical rank and year of each N-day value for each station.

For the snowmelt period, the largest N-day streamflow for a station usually will occur near (for shorter N-day periods) or include (for longer N-day periods) the peak of snowmelt (fig. 3), even during a drought year. The annual N-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked from smallest to largest and are discussed herein in terms of being the lowest (or second lowest, and so on) during the historical record. When considering the discussions relating to N-day snowmelt streamflows, it is important to remember that the lowest historical N-day snowmelt streamflow at a station during the period of record is, in fact, the largest N-day snowmelt streamflow during that particular year of the historical record. The above logic does not need to be applied to the N-day winter streamflows because the lowest N-day winter streamflow at a station during the period of record also is the smallest N-day winter streamflow during that particular year of the historical record.

Although 154 stations were used for the analyses described in this report, not every station has record for each and every year (table 1). In subsequent sections of this report, parts of the discussions will make reference to the number and percentage of stations for which streamflows were droughtdiminished during various years. When considering these discussions, it will be important to have some idea of the number of stations that have streamflow record in any given year (fig. 5); the number of stations has been fairly constant for about the past 30 years. The use of percentages in the report discussions is preferred because it provides a better perspective of the extent of diminished streamflows during particular years than the actual numbers of stations, owing to the fewer

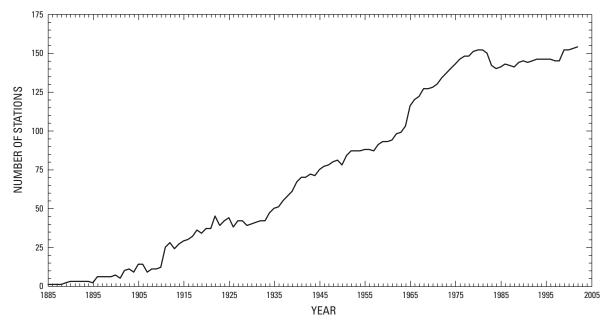


Figure 5. Number of stations in Colorado (for a selected station subset, see table 1) that have historical streamflow record, 1885-2002.

and fewer number of stations for the years prior to about 1975 (fig. 5).

Streamflow Trends Analysis

Streamflows at most of the stations (table 1) were affected to some extent by diversions for agricultural, industrial, and municipal uses, return flows, reservoir regulation, and transmountain diversions; however, limiting the study only to stations where streamflows were not (or only minimally) affected by human activities would result in too few stations for analysis. The effects of human activities on streamflows throughout Colorado have changed over time because of development of new water-resource projects, changes in existing projects or water use, population growth, and other factors. Consideration of changes in streamflows related to human activities is especially important in the frequency analysis described later in this report. For example, results of frequency analysis might be different for the streamflow record at a station prior to and after construction of an upstream reservoir.

To evaluate long-term trends in streamflows, the N-day snowmelt and winter streamflows for selected stations were analyzed by using the LOWESS smoothing procedure. LOWESS, or LOcally WEighted Scatterplot Smoothing, is a flexible and useful, but robust, smoothing algorithm (Helsel and Hirsch, 1995). The smoothness of a LOWESS curve can be modified by the use of a smoothness factor that increases or decreases the size of the "data window" used to compute the smoothed value at each data point. A value of 0.30 was used for the LOWESS analyses described herein; the value for the smoothing factor is determined subjectively, depending on the purpose of the result. A complete description of the LOWESS smooth procedure is beyond the scope of this report and is available in Helsel and Hirsch (1995) and other references cited therein.

LOWESS smooth curves, for both the N-day snowmelt and N-day winter streamflows, were developed for 44 of the stations listed in table 1; the stations primarily were selected on the basis of length of record and absence of extensive breaks in the record. Generally, two to four stations on the main stream and three to five stations on tributary streams within each major river basin (fig. 4; except for the North Platte River basin) were included in the LOWESS analysis. Presentation of the LOWESS curves for all 44 stations is beyond the scope of this report; however, examples of the curves are shown in figures 6 and 7.

Visual analysis of the LOWESS curves (figs. 6–7) shows some interesting streamflow trends, such as a period of generally higher streamflows during the early 1900s, a period of lower streamflows from the 1930s through the 1950s, then higher streamflows through the 1980s, followed by lower streamflows again through 2002. There are exceptions to this general trend, such as the snowmelt streamflows for station 09085000 (fig. 6) that seem to show a continuous downward trend. The downward trend in April–September streamflow

at station 09085000 partly could be attributed to depletion of streamflow in the Roaring Fork River basin by transmountain diversions, especially the Fryingpan-Arkansas Project (Bureau of Reclamation, 1972) that was completed during the 1970s. A substantial part of the transmountain diversions in the Roaring Fork River basin are used to supplement streamflows in the Arkansas River basin; interestingly, however, snowmelt streamflows at station 07096000 do not seem to have an upward trend corresponding to the downward trend at station 09085000 (fig. 6). On the other hand, there is a noticeable increase in winter streamflows at station 07096000 after about 1965 (fig. 7). Some of the increase in winter streamflows at station 07096000 after about 1965 could be attributable to a general streamflow increase because of a generally wet period; however, the persistence of the upward trend at station 07096000 after the 1980s, when many other streams have downward trends in streamflow (figs. 6–7), partly may be a result of the transmountain diversions.

Because streamflow records integrate all of the natural and human factors affecting streamflow at a station, it is not possible to precisely determine what factors are affecting the streamflow trends observed in the LOWESS curves. Certainly some of the factors are climate related, such as periods of low precipitation (droughts; fig. 1) and periods of high precipitation (the 1980s), and some of the factors are human related, such as development of reservoirs or transmountain diversion projects. To better understand the streamflow trends observed in the LOWESS curves, it could be possible to isolate, and perhaps remove, the effects of some of the factors from the streamflow records, or perform separate trend analyses of precipitation, snowpack, or diversion records. Such an analysis could help in understanding and management of water resources in Colorado, but such an analysis is beyond the scope of this report.

For purposes of this report, it was assumed that the effects of regulation were fairly uniform during the period of analysis. Most agricultural diversions have been in place and utilized uniformly for many years, commonly prior to the establishment of most streamflow-gaging stations; and, during most of the winter period, agricultural diversions were not in operation. In the case of reservoirs and transmountain water-diversion projects, effects of diversions or regulated streamflow usually began at a specific time, and the period of record most suitable to the analysis can be selected. Also, during snowmelt, when streamflows usually are largest, regulated streamflows are a smaller component of the total streamflow. The assumption of uniform regulation will not always be valid; however, the effects of nonuniform regulation likely will not influence the results substantially, and any observed effects can be considered in interpretation of the results.

Frequency Analysis

Frequency analysis is a method to relate the magnitude of a variable to frequency, or probability, of occurrence (Riggs,

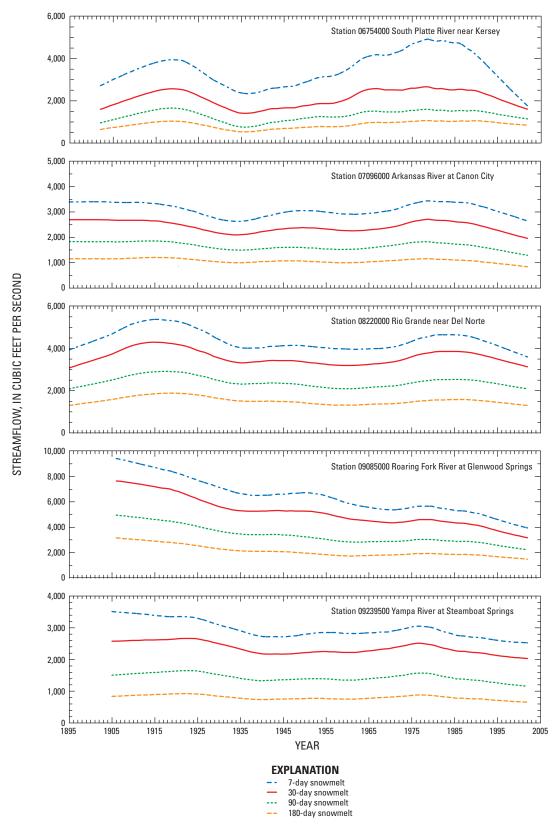


Figure 6. LOWESS curves of annual 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado.

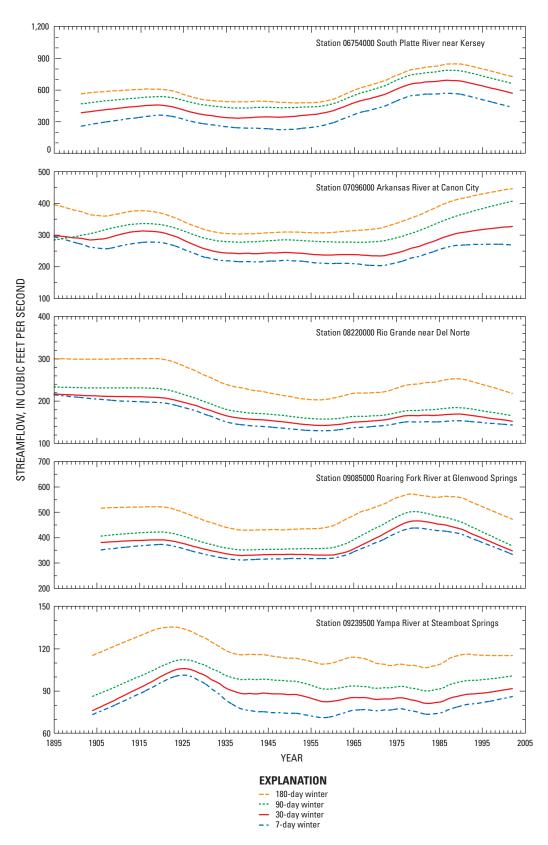


Figure 7. LOWESS curves of annual 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado.

1968). A number of mathematical distributions have been used to describe hydrologic events; a commonly used distribution to analyze streamflow frequency, especially instantaneous peak streamflow, is the log-Pearson type-III (hereinafter, LP3) distribution (log implies that the data are log-transformed before analysis). The LP3 distribution and its application to peak-flow frequency is described in detail in a report (Bulletin 17B) by the U.S. Interagency Advisory Committee on Water Data (1982). The capability to perform LP3 frequency analysis for N-day streamflows also is programed into the SWSTAT program (U.S. Geological Survey, 2004); however, some of the LP3 enhancements described in Bulletin 17B, such as weighting the skew (U.S. Interagency Advisory Committee on Water Data, 1982), are not used in the N-day frequency analysis within the SWSTAT program (U.S. Geological Survey, 2004). The SWSTAT program was used to compute estimated snowmelt and winter streamflows at each study station for nonexceedance probabilities of 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, and 0.10, equal, respectively, to recurrence intervals of 100, 50, 20, and 10 years; an example frequency curve is shown in figure 8.

Because streamflows throughout Colorado are affected to some degree by human activities, and because these activities and associated effects likely have changed during the past 100 years, the time period used to define the frequency or recurrence interval for streamflows can have an effect on the result. On the basis of visual comparison of the LOWESS curves for 44 of the study stations (see "Streamflow Trends Analysis" section), the 30-year period from 1973 through 2002 was selected for use in the frequency analysis; the number of stations during this time period also was fairly constant and near the maximum number (fig. 5).

Some stations (table 1) have substantial breaks in their record during the 1973–2002 period; therefore, in order to provide about 30 years of record for the frequency analysis, the 1955–2002 period was used for those stations. The stations included in the 1955–2002 period are 06707500, 07091200, 08224500, 08231000, 08242500, 08250000, 09115500, and 09241000. The use of a different time period for these few stations likely would not affect the results of the frequency analyses because there were no changes in diversion or modification of streamflow in the basins upstream from the stations during the longer time period. For most of the 154 stations (table 1), the length of record used for the frequency analyses ranged from 26 to 33 years, except that for 11 stations, the length of record used for the frequency analysis ranged from 17 to 24 years.

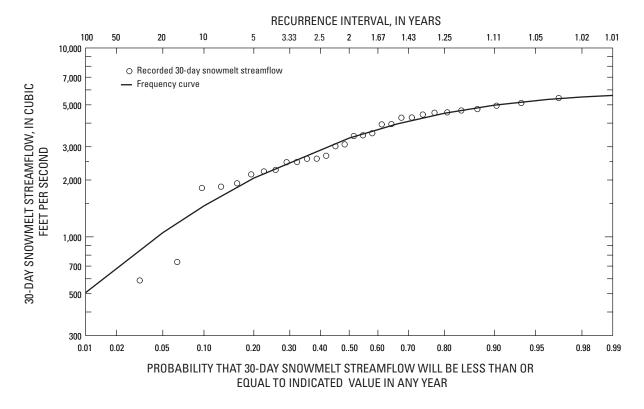


Figure 8. Frequency curve for the 30-day snowmelt streamflow during April–September for station 09361500 Animas River at Durango based on log-Pearson type-III frequency analysis for 1973–2002.

Historical Perspective of Statewide Streamflows

Analysis of 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-Day Snowmelt Streamflows

This section describes results for analyzing the N-day snowmelt streamflows, which includes illustrating the ranks of statewide snowmelt streamflows during 2002 and 1977, analysis for other years with drought-diminished snowmelt streamflows, and frequency analysis. The frequency analysis included computation of estimated N-day snowmelt streamflows for selected nonexceedance probabilities and the associated recurrence intervals and assignment of recurrence intervals for the N-day snowmelt streamflows recorded during 2002 and 1977.

Historical Ranking of Snowmelt Streamflows During 2002 and 1977

The N-day snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were ranked as the lowest or second lowest historical values at 114–123 stations, or about 74–80 percent of the stations; by comparison, the N-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977 were ranked as the lowest or second lowest historical values at 69–87 stations, or about 47–59 percent of the stations (table 2). The numbers and percentages vary somewhat for the N-day values but generally increase as the number of days

increases. During 2002, N-day snowmelt streamflows were not ranked among the five lowest values only at about 7–10 percent of the stations, whereas during 1977, they were not ranked among the five lowest values at about 23–37 percent of the stations (table 2). These results indicate that snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were considerably smaller than those during 1977.

The 30- and 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were the lowest or second lowest on record throughout most of Colorado (figs. 9-10). Snowmelt streamflows for stations in the mountainous headwaters (figs. 9–10; especially map inset and upper Arkansas River basin just to the south) almost always were ranked lowest or second lowest, a clear confirmation of the record low snowpack during 2002 (fig. 2). (Also, recall that statewide May 1 snowpack was only 19 percent of average in 2002; see "Introduction" section.) Snowmelt streamflows in the Rio Grande and San Juan and Dolores River basins also were always ranked as lowest or second lowest (with two exceptions), partly because of the low snowpack in 2002 but also because southwestern Colorado had been in an extended drought period for several years. Most of the stations for which snowmelt streamflows were ranked higher than second lowest are located in eastern Colorado in the Arkansas and South Platte River basins, where streamflows were augmented by reservoir releases for agricultural irrigation.

The 30- and 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977 (figs. 11–12) show a pattern somewhat similar to that for 2002 (figs. 9–10); however, the number of stations for which the snowmelt streamflows were ranked as the lowest or near the lowest is much fewer for 1977 than for 2002 (table 2). Snowmelt streamflows were ranked second lowest during

Table 2.	Number and percentage of Colorado study stations for which the 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day snowmelt streamflows during
2002 and	1977 were ranked among the five lowest historical values.

Snowmelt streamflow	Number of stations for which streamflow was ranked							Percentage of stations for which streamflow was ranked						
	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Not ranked among five lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Not ranked among five lowest		
					2002 (153 s	tations with	record)							
7-day	83	31	13	7	4	15	54.2	20.3	8.5	4.6	2.6	9.8		
30-day	82	39	11	7	3	11	63.6	25.5	7.1	4.6	1.9	7.2		
90-day	86	36	9	8	2	12	56.2	23.5	5.9	5.2	1.3	7.9		
180-day	95	28	10	6	0	14	62.1	18.3	6.5	3.9	0.0	9.2		
					1977 (148 s	tations with	record)							
7-day	26	43	7	10	7	55	17.6	29.0	4.7	6.8	4.7	37.2		
30-day	33	44	16	6	8	41	22.3	29.7	10.8	4.1	5.4	27.7		
90-day	33	55	12	4	10	34	22.3	37.1	8.1	2.7	6.8	23.0		
180-day	29	58	11	9	7	34	19.6	39.2	7.4	6.1	4.7	23.0		

1977 (figs. 11–12) at many of the stations in the mountainous headwaters for which snowmelt streamflows were ranked lowest during 2002 (figs. 9–10).

Snowmelt streamflows in the Arkansas and South Platte River basins generally were ranked higher during 1977 than during 2002. This partly could be the result of (1) reservoir storage throughout Colorado that probably was larger at the beginning of snowmelt during 1977 than during 2002, owing to the above-average snowpack for 3 of the 4 years prior to 1977, whereas 2002 was preceded by 4 years of below-average snowpack (fig. 2) and (2) above-average snowpacks prior to 1977 (fig. 2) that probably resulted in a larger residual snowpack at the beginning of WY 1977 compared to the residual snowpack at the beginning of WY 2002. Other factors, however, could have contributed to the higher ranked streamflows during 1977 in comparison to the ranks of streamflow during 2002.

Transmountain diversions of water from the headwaters of the Colorado and Gunnison Rivers (western slope) to the Arkansas and South Platte Rivers (eastern slope; hence, across the Continental Divide) are a major component of Colorado's water infrastructure and have a substantial effect on streamflows throughout the State. These transmountain diversions primarily are associated with the Denver Water Board, the Colorado-Big Thompson Project, the Fryingpan-Arkansas Project, and several other smaller entities. During a 10-year period (1973–82), these diversions exported an average of about 509,000 acre-ft/yr from the western slope of the Continental Divide to the eastern slope (Chaney and others, 1987). Because of the structure of water rights in Colorado, the majority of these transmountain diversions take place during the snowmelt period. The transmountain diversions result in decreased snowmelt streamflows at some western slope stations, especially during the height of snowmelt. On the eastern slope, however, the transmountain diversions result in augmented (increased) snowmelt streamflows at some stations, but the timing of the augmentation may vary, depending on whether the transmountain diversions are used immediately or stored in reservoirs for later use. These transmountain diversions have had some effect on streamflows every year (at least since their implementation). Whether the effects were greater or less during 2002 and 1977 than during more average years was not determined; however, if the rates of transmountain diversion during 2002 and 1977 were somewhat near the average rate, the proportional effect on snowmelt streamflows at stations on the western slope during 2002 and 1977 would have been greater than during an average year.

Other Years with Drought-Diminished Snowmelt Streamflows

A general indication of how much and where snowmelt streamflows were diminished in Colorado during the droughts of 2002 and 1977 is provided in table 2 and figures 9-12; however, to place these streamflows in a more historical perspective, drought-diminished streamflows during other drought periods in Colorado (fig. 1) were analyzed. For each station (table 1), the five lowest N-day snowmelt streamflows and the corresponding year for those streamflows were tabulated (Appendixes 1–4). Data for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows (Appendix 4) then were used to determine other years during which streamflows were drought diminished by calculating the percentage of stations for which the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest values during each year from 1900 through 2002 (fig. 13A). The 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest historical values at about 90 percent of the stations during 2002 and were ranked among the five lowest historical values at about 77 percent of the stations during 1977 (fig. 13A). Other years during which the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest values at a substantial percentage of stations include 1934 (about 60 percent), 1954 (about 51 percent), 1963 (about 39 percent), and 1981 (about 41 percent) (fig. 13A).

The number of stations with streamflow record was about the same during 1977, 1981, and 2002; however, for the years prior to about 1975, there generally were fewer and fewer stations with historical streamflow record (fig. 5). In order to determine if the higher percentages of stations with the five lowest 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 2002 and 1977 were influenced in any way by the larger number of stations (fig. 5), the analysis shown in figure 13A was repeated using only the stations that were operating during 1934 and again using only the stations that were operating during 1954. When only the 47 stations that were operating in 1934 were used, the percentages of stations for which the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest values (fig. 13B) were about the same for specific years as when all 154 stations were used (fig. 13A). When only the 87 stations that were operating in 1954 were used, the percentages of stations for which the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest values (fig. 13C) also were about the same for specific years as when all 154 stations were used (fig. 13A). The results shown in figure 13 provide additional confirmation that snowmelt streamflows during 2002 generally were the lowest on record since about 1900, followed by those during 1977, which generally were the second lowest on record. The pattern of years with low-ranking snowmelt streamflows (fig. 13) is somewhat similar to the pattern of drought years based on the 48-month SPI (fig. 1).

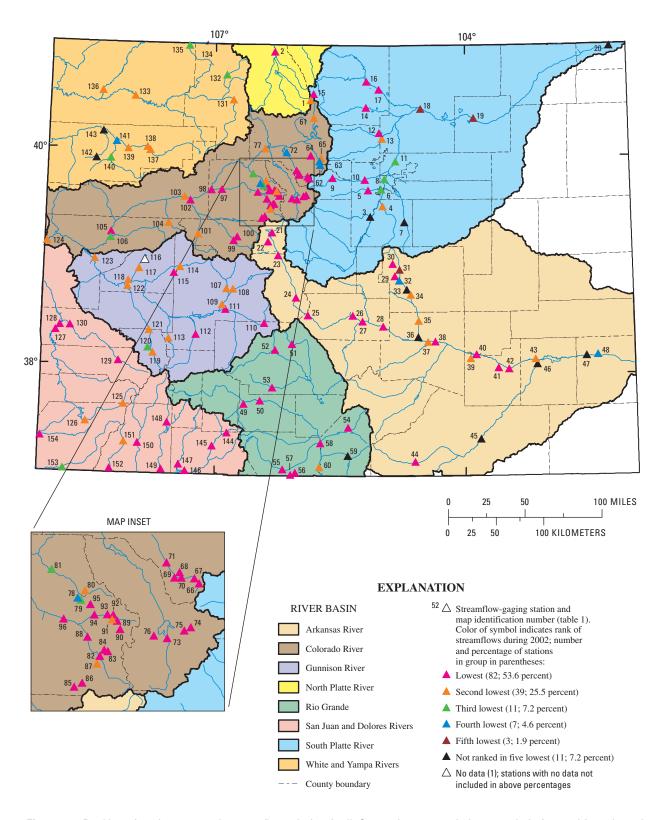


Figure 9. Ranking of 30-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September 2002, relative to period of record for selected stations in Colorado.

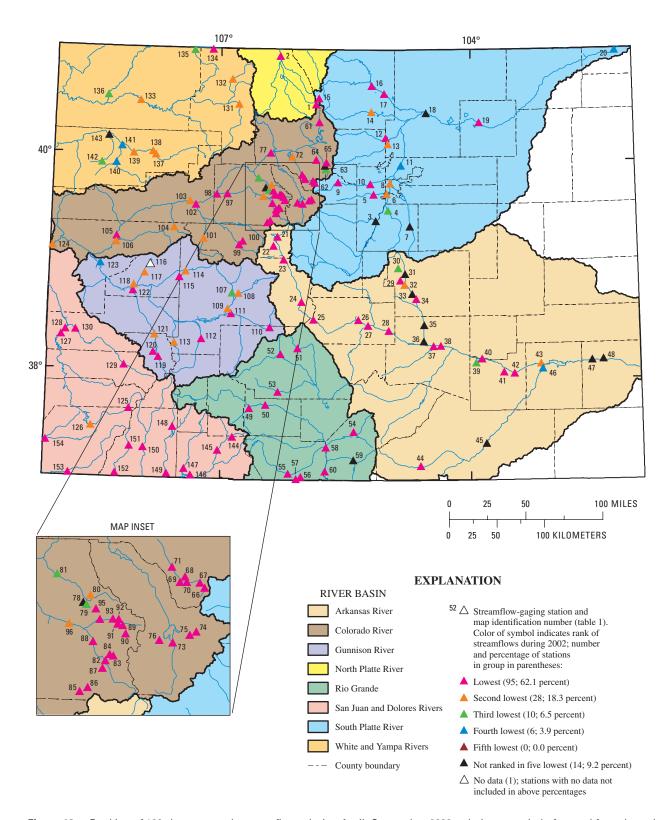


Figure 10. Ranking of 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September 2002, relative to period of record for selected stations in Colorado.

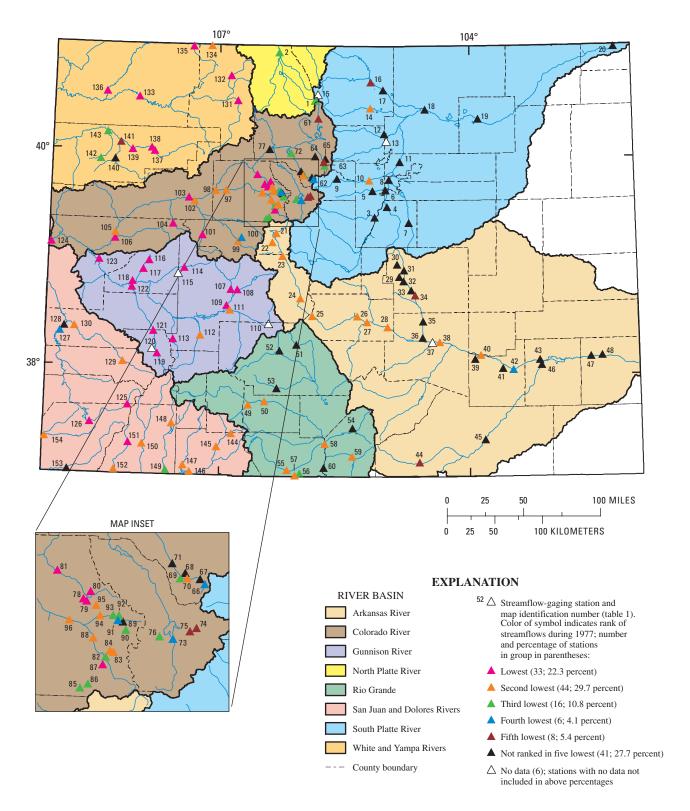


Figure 11. Ranking of 30-day snowmelt streamflows during April—September 1977, relative to period of record for selected stations in Colorado.

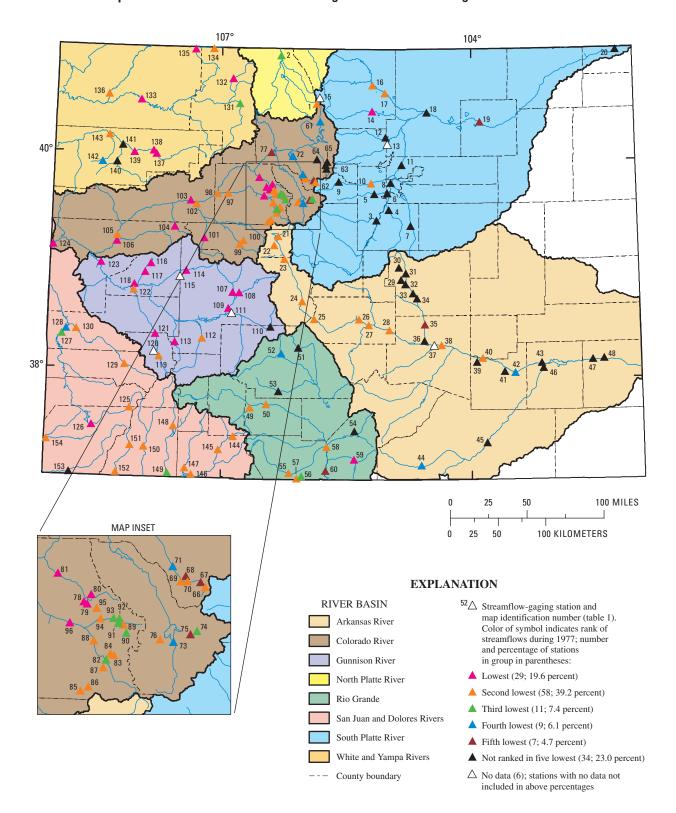


Figure 12. Ranking of 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September 1977, relative to period of record for selected stations in Colorado.

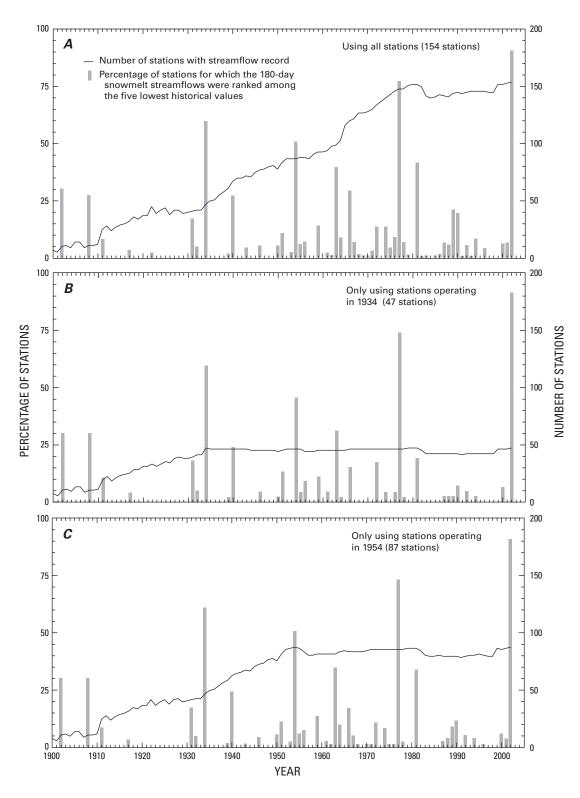


Figure 13. Number of stations in Colorado in three selected station subsets with streamflow record during 1900–2002 and percentage of those stations for which the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September in any given year were ranked among the five lowest historical values.

Frequency Analysis of Snowmelt Streamflows

Although the previously described analyses have provided a historical perspective of snowmelt streamflows during 2002 and 1977, those analyses do not provide an indication of the frequency, or recurrence interval, for streamflows similar to those during 2002 or 1977. Estimated streamflows for recurrence intervals of 100, 50, 20, and 10 years were computed for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows (Appendix 5) by using the previously described methods (see "Frequency Analysis" section). Recurrence intervals, based on nonexceedance probability (see fig. 8), then were assigned to the 180-day snowmelt streamflows recorded during 2002 and 1977 (Appendix 5) by comparing the recorded streamflows during the 2 years to the estimated streamflows computed for the four recurrence intervals. The assigned recurrence intervals for the recorded 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 2002 and 1977 may be less than or greater than one of the four recurrence intervals used in the analysis, or between two of the recurrence intervals (Appendix 5). Although it would have been possible to estimate specific recurrence intervals for the snowmelt streamflows during 2002 and 1977 from each individual frequency curve, the resulting recurrence intervals likely would have had many values, ranging from about 10 to 100 years. The many recurrence intervals would have been difficult to compare and evaluate, so the recurrence intervals were assigned on the basis of the four recurrence intervals used in the frequency analysis (Appendix 5). Frequency analysis results are presented only for the 180-day snowmelt (and winter) streamflows because (1) the largest number of stations indicated drought-diminshed streamflow for that period (table 2) and (2) results for the shorter N-day periods were similar.

Recurrence intervals for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 2002 (Appendix 5) were greater than 50 years for about 57 percent of the stations and greater than 100 years for about 14 percent of the stations (fig. 14). Thus, snowmelt streamflows as low as those recorded during 2002 would not be expected to occur more frequently than about every 51–100 years at somewhat more than one-half of the stations considered in the analysis; at about an additional one-fourth of the stations, snowmelt streamflows as low as those recorded during 2002 would not be expected to occur more frequently than about every 21-50 years (fig. 14). By comparison, recurrence intervals for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977 (Appendix 5) were greater than 50 years only for about 16 percent of the stations and were more than 100 years only for about 1 percent of the stations (fig. 15). Also, recurrence intervals for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were less than

or equal to 20 years for about 42 percent of the stations during 1977 compared to only about 15 percent of the stations during 2002. Generally, snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were more drought-diminished and have higher recurrence intervals than snowmelt streamflows during 1977.

When considering the frequency analysis results discussed in the two previous paragraphs, it is important to keep the use of "recurrence interval" in proper context. The actual result of frequency analysis is probability of exceeding some specific value, or in the case of the analyses described herein, the probability of an N-day streamflow not exceeding (being less than or equal to) some specific value (fig. 8). Because annual data were used for analysis, the probabilities also are on an annual basis. For example, there is a 0.02 probability that the 30-day snowmelt streamflow for station 09361500 Animas River at Durango will be less than or equal to about 680 ft³/s in any given year (fig. 8). Recurrence interval (the reciprocal of probability) provides a convenient, and sometimes more easily understood, reinterpretation of probability. The recurrence interval for the 30-day streamflow just given for station 09361500 is 50 years (fig. 8); however, this does not mean that the 30-day snowmelt streamflow will be less than or equal to about 680 ft³/s only about every 50 years. Rather, it means that there is a 0.02 probability (or 2-percent chance) in any given year that the 30-day snowmelt streamflow will be less than or equal to about 680 ft³/s. On average, the 30-day streamflow would be expected to be less than or equal to 680 ft³/s about once every 50 years, but the streamflow always has a 2-percent chance of occurring in any year.

Analysis of 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-Day Winter Streamflows

This section describes results for analyzing the N-day winter streamflows, which includes illustrating the ranks of statewide winter streamflows during 2002–03 and 1977–78, analysis for other years with drought-diminished winter streamflows, and frequency analysis. The frequency analysis included computation of estimated winter streamflows for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals and assignment of recurrence intervals for N-day winter streamflows recorded during 2002–03 and 1977–78. Winter streamflows, which are for the October–March period, are partly in two adjacent years; however, when discussing results of winter streamflow analyses, the first year of the 2-year period, which corresponds to the months of October–December, will be used (same year used for the snowmelt period).

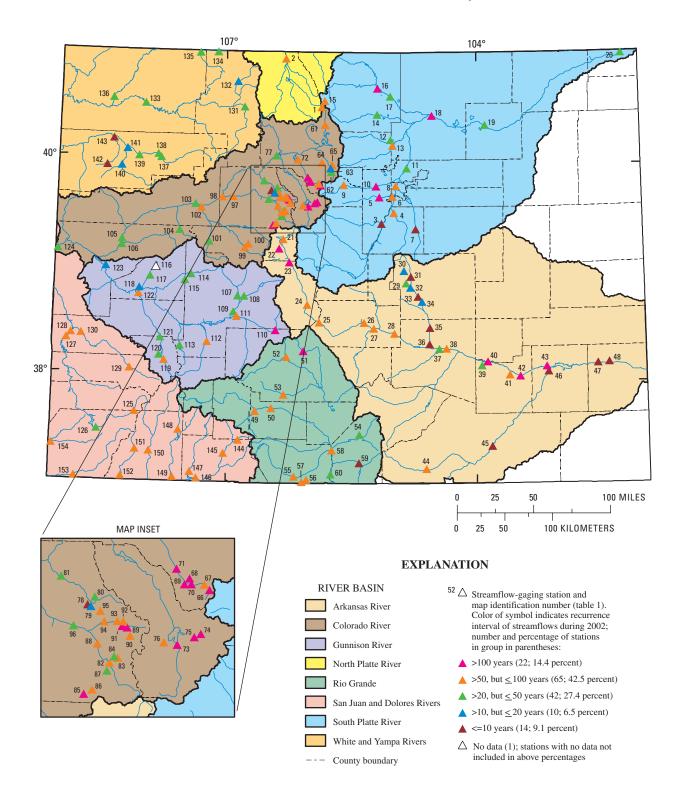


Figure 14. Recurrence interval of 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September 2002, for selected stations in Colorado based on log-Pearson type-III frequency analysis for 1973–2002. [Also see Appendix 5.]

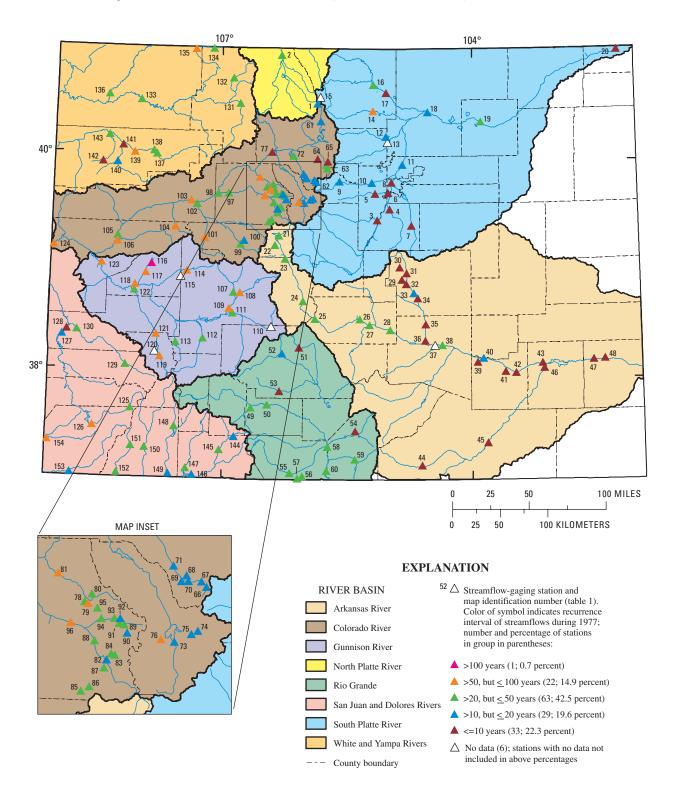


Figure 15. Recurrence interval of 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September 1977, for selected stations in Colorado based on log-Pearson type-III frequency analysis for 1973–2002. [Also see Appendix 5.]

	Num	mflow was	s ranked	Percentage of stations for which streamflow was ranked								
Winter stream- flow	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Not ranked among five lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Not ranked among five lowest
					¹2002 (1	48 stations v	vith record)					
7-day	11	4	10	10	13	100	7.4	2.7	6.8	6.8	8.8	67.5
30-day	14	9	10	15	9	91	9.5	6.1	6.8	10.1	6.1	61.5
90-day	21	9	13	8	11	86	14.2	6.1	8.8	5.4	7.4	58.1
180-day	27	10	7	10	6	88	18.2	6.8	4.7	6.8	4.0	59.5
					¹1977 (1	48 stations v	vith record)					
7-day	10	9	15	6	5	103	6.8	6.1	10.1	4.0	3.4	69.6
30-day	10	12	12	10	5	99	6.8	8.1	8.1	6.8	3.4	66.9
90-day	14	13	13	7	2	99	9.5	8.8	8.8	4.7	1.3	66.9
180-day	21	14	9	7	4	93	14.2	9.5	6.1	4.7	2.7	62.8

Table 3. Number and percentage of Colorado study stations for which the 7-, 30-, 90-, and 180-day winter streamflows during 2002 and 1977 were ranked among the five lowest historical values.

Historical Ranking of Winter Streamflows During 2002 and 1977

The N-day winter streamflows during 2002 and 1977 were not ranked among the five lowest historical values at 86–103 stations, or about 58–70 percent of the stations (table 3). By comparison, the N-day snowmelt streamflows (table 2) were not ranked among the five lowest historical values for less than 10 percent of the stations during 2002 and only for about 23–37 percent of the stations during 1977. These results indicate that winter streamflows during the 2002 and 1977 droughts were diminished to a lesser extent than the snowmelt streamflows. The reasons for this are not clear but partly are the result of streamflow augmentation from reservoir releases, winter ground-water discharge resulting from irrigation during summer, and return flows from municipal water use; the effects of these factors likely have resulted in increasing winter streamflows during the past 100 years.

The overall lack of low-ranked 30- and 180-day winter streamflows during 2002 and 1977 (table 3) is clearly evident in figures 16–19, especially when compared to figures 9–12, which show the ranking for the 30- and 180-day snowmelt streamflows. The higher ranking of 30- and 180-day winter streamflows during 2002 in the mountainous areas (figs. 16–17; inset area and some Gunnison River basin stations) is somewhat surprising based on the very low April 1 and May 1 snowpack and the low ranking of the snowmelt streamflows during 2002 (figs. 9–10). This partly may be the result of increased precipitation during the October 2002–March 2003 period. The pattern of ranking in the lower Arkansas River basin, where low-ranked stations seem to

alternate with higher ranked stations probably results from some of the low-ranked stations (such as stations 39, 41, and 48) being on tributary streams where streamflow is not augmented to the extent that it is on the main streams; this pattern also is evident along Fountain and Monument Creeks (stations 30–36) (figs. 16–17). The distribution and pattern of the 30-and 180-day winter streamflows during 1977 (figs. 18–19) is not substantially different from that during 2002 (figs. 16–17) except that the winter streamflows at some stations in the mountainous areas (map inset area) were ranked lower during 1977 than during 2002.

Other Years with Drought-Diminished Winter Streamflows

Because the N-day winter streamflows during 2002 and 1977 were not ranked in the five lowest values for a large percentage of the stations (table 3; figs. 16-19), the question "When were winter streamflows most diminished by droughts?" comes to mind. For each station (table 1), the five lowest N-day winter streamflows and the corresponding year for those streamflows were tabulated (Appendixes 6–9). Data for the 180-day winter streamflows (Appendix 9) then were used to determine years during which winter streamflows were drought diminished by calculating the percentage of stations for which the 180-day winter streamflows were ranked as any of the five lowest values during each year from 1900 through 2002 (fig. 20). The 180-day winter streamflows were ranked among the five lowest historical values only at about 39 percent of the stations during 2002 and only at about 37 percent of the stations during 1977 (fig. 20), compared to

¹Years correspond to the October–December months of the winter period (October–March).

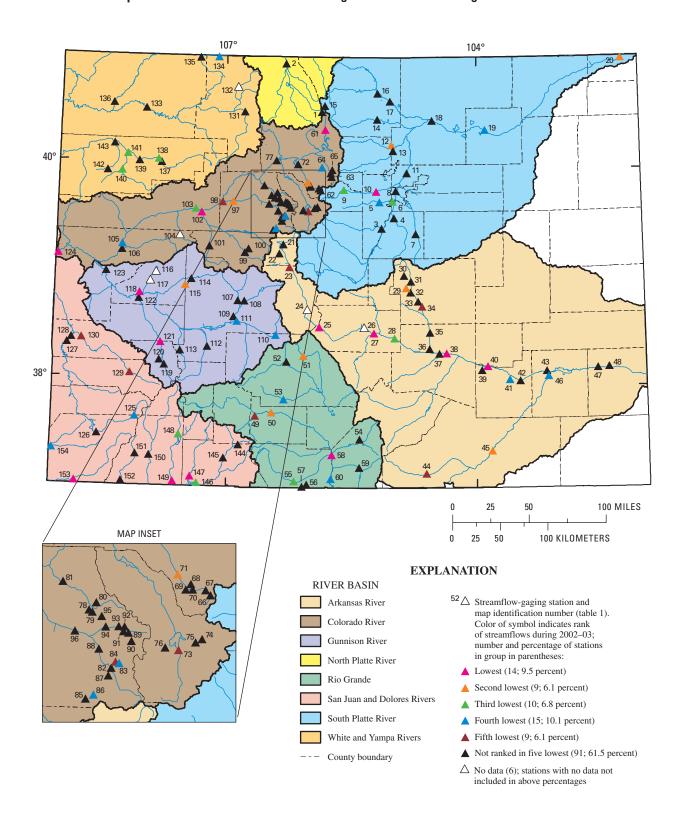


Figure 16. Ranking of 30-day winter streamflows during October 2002–March 2003, relative to period of record for selected stations in Colorado.

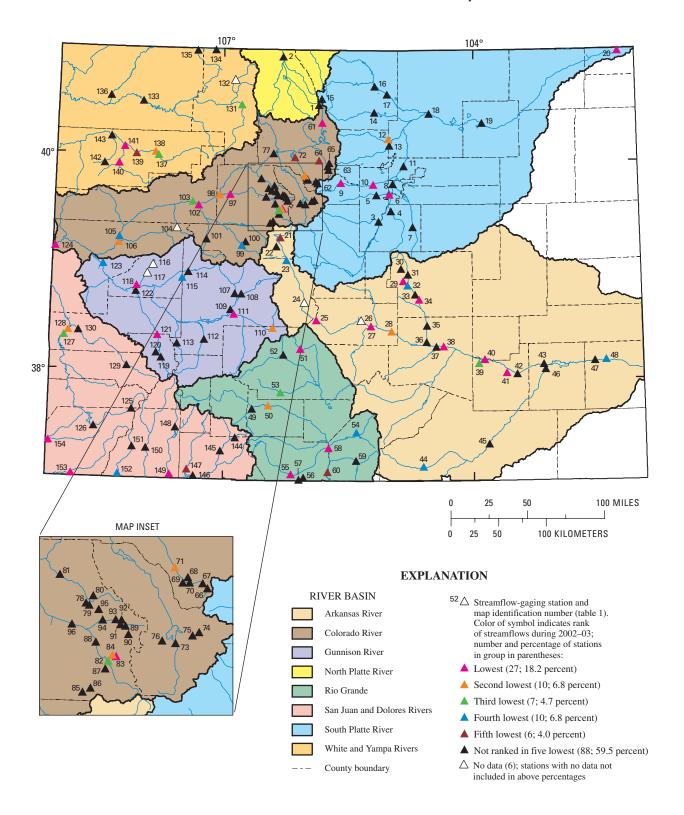


Figure 17. Ranking of 180-day winter streamflows during October 2002–March 2003, relative to period of record for selected stations in Colorado.

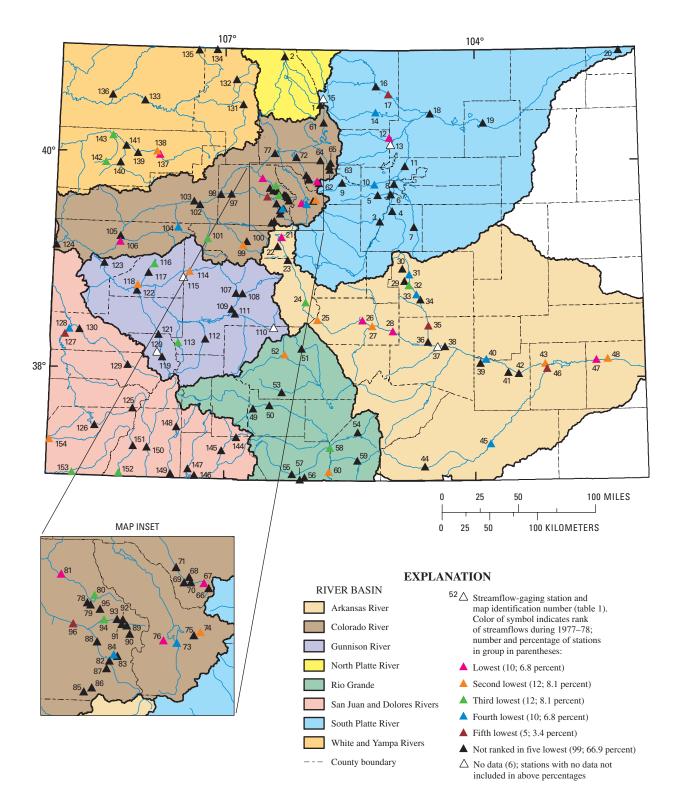


Figure 18. Ranking of 30-day winter streamflows during October 1977–March 1978, relative to period of record for selected stations in Colorado.

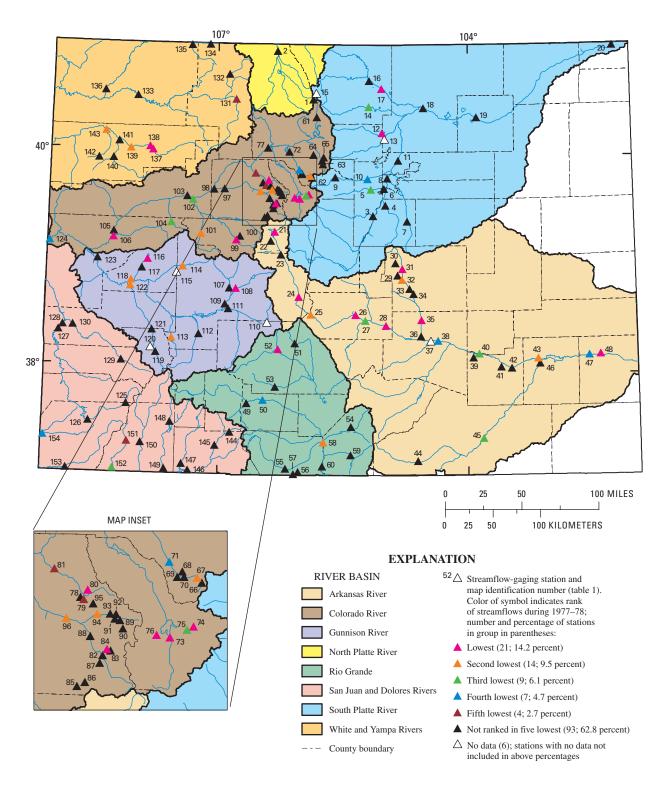


Figure 19. Ranking of 180-day winter streamflows during October 1977—March 1978, relative to period of record for selected stations in Colorado.

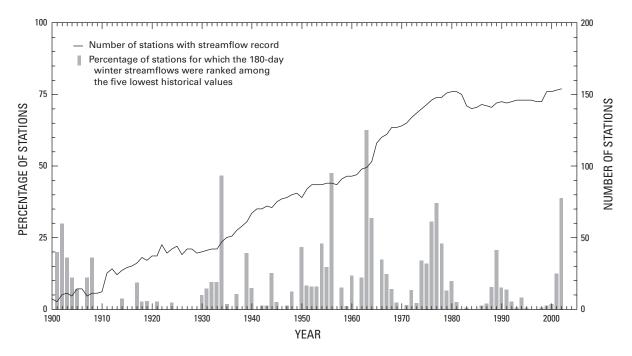


Figure 20. Number of stations in Colorado (for a selected station subset, see table 1) with streamflow record during 1900–2002 and percentage of those stations for which the 180-day winter streamflows during October–March in any given year were ranked among the five lowest historical values.

about 90 percent of the stations during 2002 and about 77 percent of the stations during 1977 for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows (fig. 13). The 180-day winter streamflows were ranked among the five lowest historical values at a larger percentage of the stations during 1934 (about 47 percent), 1956 (about 48 percent), and 1963, which had the largest percentage, about 63 percent (fig. 20).

Winter streamflows in Colorado were not affected by lack of snowpack accumulation and melt to the extent that snowmelt streamflows were. Some of the human activities previously described in various sections of this report probably have a greater effect on winter streamflows, and these effects probably have changed with the course of changes in water-resource management and infrastructure. Because of this, winter streamflows likely were diminished to a greater degree during the earlier drought periods than during the later drought periods. The pattern of years with low-ranking winter streamflows (fig. 20) also is somewhat similar to the pattern of drought years based on the 48-month SPI (fig. 1).

Frequency Analysis of Winter Streamflows

By using the previously described methods (see "Frequency Analysis" section), estimated streamflows for recurrence intervals of 100, 50, 20, and 10 years were computed for the 180-day winter streamflows (Appendix 10). Recurrence intervals, based on nonexceedance probability (see fig. 8), then were assigned to the 180-day winter streamflows

recorded during 2002 and 1977 (Appendix 10) by comparing the recorded streamflows during the 2 years to the estimated streamflows computed for the four recurrence intervals. Exact recurrence intervals also were not computed for the winter streamflows during 2002 and 1977, so the recurrence intervals for the recorded 180-day winter streamflows may be less than or greater than a specific recurrence interval, or between two specific recurrence intervals (Appendix 10). (Also see p. 26.)

Recurrence intervals for the 180-day winter streamflows during 2002 (Appendix 10) were greater than 50 years only for about 20 percent of the stations, were greater than 100 years only for about 6 percent of the stations, and were less than or equal to 20 years for about 66 percent of the stations (fig. 26). This indicates that the 180-day winter streamflows recorded during 2002 were not exceptionally low compared to the 180-day snowmelt streamflows (fig. 14). The percentages of stations in the various recurrence-interval periods for the 180-day winter streamflows during 1977 (fig. 22) are very similar (less than 10-percent difference) to the percentages during 2002 (fig. 21), also indicating that 180-day winter streamflows recorded during 1977 were not exceptionally low compared to the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977 (fig. 15).

Summary

Since 1890, Colorado has experienced a number of widespread drought periods that ranged from about 1 (1981)

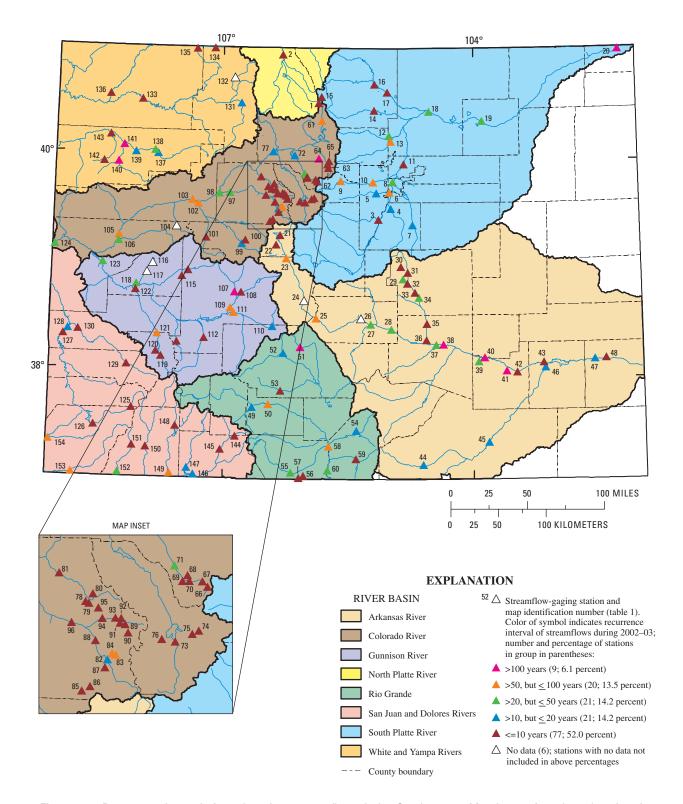


Figure 21. Recurrence interval of 180-day winter streamflows during October 2002–March 2003, for selected stations in Colorado based on log-Pearson type-III frequency analysis for 1973–2002. [Also see Appendix 10.]

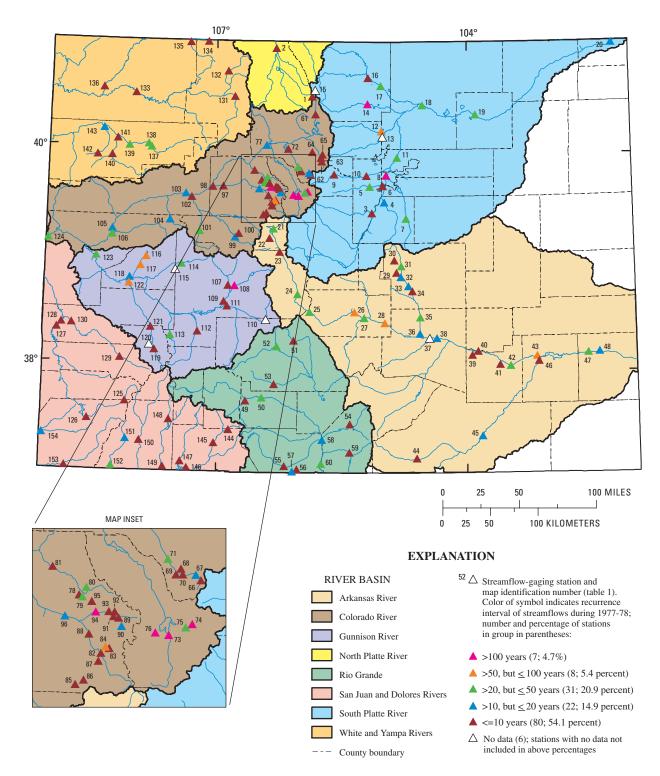


Figure 22. Recurrence interval of 180-day winter streamflows during October 1977–March 1978, for selected stations in Colorado based on log-Pearson type-III frequency analysis for 1973–2002. [Also see Appendix 10.]

to 11 (1930-40) years in duration. The most recent statewide drought began during 1999 and includes 2002, a year characterized by precipitation, snowpack accumulation, and streamflows that were much lower than normal. Because the drought of 2002 had a substantial effect on minimum streamflows in Colorado, a better understanding of the magnitude and recurrence interval of minimum streamflows in Colorado during 2002 would help the Colorado Water Conservation Board to effectively manage the State's Instream Flow Program in the event of another severe drought. Therefore, the U.S. Geological Survey, in cooperation with the Colorado Water Conservation Board, began a study in 2004 to analyze statewide streamflows during 2002 and develop a historical perspective of those streamflows. This perspective will provide information to the Colorado Water Conservation Board, as well as other water-resource managers and planners, indicating the probability and recurrence intervals of similarly low streamflows; this information also may be useful in future water-supply planning for droughts in Colorado.

The purpose of this report is to describe an analysis of streamflows recorded throughout Colorado during the drought of 2002, as well as other drought years such as 1977, and to provide some historical perspective of drought-diminished streamflows in Colorado. Because most streamflows (the major source of water supply) in Colorado are derived from melting of mountain snowpacks during April through July, streamflows primarily were analyzed for the snowmelt period, but streamflows also were analyzed for the winter period. The snowmelt period is defined as April 1 through September 30 and the winter period is defined as October 1 through March 31. The streamflow analyses were made for streamflow-gaging stations throughout Colorado that (1) were operating both during 2002 and during 1977, (2) have about 25 years or more of record, and (3) are not immediately downstream from reservoirs. One hundred and fifty-four stations in Colorado meet these criteria. Daily average streamflow data for each station, from the beginning of the daily average streamflow record through water year 2002 were used in the analyses; for the 2002 winter period, streamflow records through March 31, 2003, also were included. For the snowmelt and winter periods, streamflows for 7, 30, 90, and 180 consecutive-day periods (N-day) were computed for each year and analyzed.

The methods used for analysis of the N-day snowmelt and winter streamflows include evaluation of trends in the historical streamflow records, computation of the rank of each annual N-day streamflow value for each station, and frequency analysis. To evaluate long-term trends in streamflow, the N-day snowmelt and winter streamflows at 44 stations were analyzed by using the LOWESS (LOcally WEighted Scatterplot Smoothing) procedure, a flexible and useful, but robust, smoothing algorithm. Log-Pearson type-III frequency analysis was used to compute estimated snowmelt and winter streamflows at each study station for nonexceedance probabilities of 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, and 0.10, equal, respectively, to recurrence intervals of 100, 50, 20, and 10 years. On the basis of visual comparison of the LOWESS curves for 44 of the study sta-

tions, the 30-year period from 1973 through 2002 was selected for use in the frequency analysis. Eight stations have substantial breaks in their record during the 1973–2002 period, so the 1955 through 2002 period was used for those stations in order to provide about 30 years of record for the frequency analysis.

Ranking analyses for the N-day snowmelt streamflows indicated that streamflows during 2002 were ranked as the lowest or second lowest historical values at 114–123 stations, or about 74–80 percent of the stations; by comparison, the N-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977 were ranked as the lowest or second lowest historical values at 69-87 stations, or about 47–59 percent of the stations. During 2002, N-day snowmelt streamflows were not ranked among the five lowest values only at about 7–10 percent of the stations, whereas during 1977, the N-day snowmelt streamflows were not ranked among the five lowest values at about 23-27 percent of the stations. Many of the stations in the mountainous headwaters where snowmelt streamflows were ranked lowest during 2002 were ranked second lowest during 1977. These results indicate that snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were considerably more diminished than those during 1977.

Ranking of the 180-day snowmelt streamflows was used to evaluate other years during which streamflows were diminished by droughts. The results indicated that streamflows were ranked among the five lowest historical values at about 90 percent of the stations during 2002 and were ranked among the five lowest historical values at about 77 percent of the stations during 1977. Other years during which the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest values at a substantial percentage of stations include 1934, 1954, 1963, and 1981. By only using the 54 stations that were operating during 1934 and again by only using the 87 stations that were operating during 1954, the percentages of stations for which the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were ranked among the five lowest values were about the same for specific years as when all 154 stations were used. These results provide additional confirmation that snowmelt streamflows during 2002 generally were the lowest on record since about 1900, followed by those during 1977, which generally were the second lowest on record.

Results for frequency analysis of snowmelt streamflows indicated that recurrence intervals for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were greater than 50 years for about 57 percent of the stations and were more than 100 years for about 14 percent of the stations. By comparison, the recurrence intervals for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977 were greater than 50 years only for about 16 percent of the stations and were more than 100 years only for about 1 percent of the stations. Also, recurrence intervals for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows were less than or equal to 20 years for about 15 percent of the stations during 2002 compared to about 42 percent of the stations during 1977. Generally, snowmelt streamflows during 2002 were more drought diminished and have higher recurrence intervals than snowmelt streamflows during 1977.

The N-day winter streamflows during 2002 and 1977 were not ranked in the five lowest historical values at 86–103 stations, or about 58–70 percent of the stations, compared to about 10–27 percent of the stations for the N-day snowmelt streamflows. These results indicate that winter streamflows during the 2002 and 1977 droughts were diminished to a lesser extent than the snowmelt streamflows. The reasons for this partly are the result of streamflow augmentation from reservoir releases, winter ground-water discharge resulting from irrigation during summer, and return flows from municipal water use; the effects of these factors likely have resulted in increasing winter streamflows during the past 100 years.

The 180-day winter streamflows were ranked among the five lowest historical values only at about 39 percent of the stations during 2002 and only at about 37 percent of the stations during 1977, compared to about 90 percent of the stations during 2002 and about 77 percent of the stations during 1977 for the 180-day snowmelt streamflows. The 180-day winter streamflows were ranked among the five lowest historical values at a larger percentage of the stations during 1934, 1956, and 1963, which had the largest percentage, about 63 percent.

Results for frequency analysis of winter streamflows indicated that recurrence intervals for the 180-day winter streamflows during 2002 were greater than 50 years only for about 20 percent of the stations, were greater than 100 years only for about 6 percent of the stations, and were less than or equal to 20 years for about 66 percent of the stations. Thus, the 180day winter streamflows recorded during 2002 were not exceptionally low compared to the 180-day snowmelt streamflows. The percentages of stations in the various recurrence-interval periods during 1977 are very similar (less than 10-percent difference) to the percentages during 2002, also indicating that 180-day winter streamflows during 1977 were not exceptionally low compared to the 180-day snowmelt streamflows during 1977. Winter streamflows in Colorado during 2002 and 1977 were not affected by lack of snowpack accumulation and melt to the extent that snowmelt streamflows were. Human activities probably have a greater effect on winter streamflows, and these effects probably have changed with the course of changes in water-resource management and infrastructure.

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Appendixes 1–10

Historical Perspective	e of Statewide Streamflov	vs During the 2002 and 19	977 Droughts in Colorado
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Appendix 1. Five lowest historical 7-day snowmelt streamflows during April—September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.

Map identi-	Station	Station name	Five lowest 7-day snowmelt streamflows during Years in which the 7-day snowmelt April—September, in cubic feet per second streamflows listed to the left were recorded									
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	13.9	14.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	1992	1989	2001	2002	1976
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	460	466	581	596	643	2002	1934	1977	1954	1989
3	06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	437	482	489	528	545	1902	1908	1963	1954	1940
4	06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	8.27	14.3	19.0	24.1	25.7	1963	2002	1950	1996	1989
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	25.0	37.0	42.4	53.1	54.0	2002	1954	1940	1963	1946
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	9.90	12.8	17.7	19.0	19.3	1954	1932	2002	1966	1940
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	9.94	10.5	10.8	13.2	13.4	1968	1994	1989	1991	1970
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	95.0	202	271	331	407	1902	1908	2002	1954	1925
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	223	273	288	292	431	2002	1966	1963	1954	1964
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	234	566	621	623	635	2002	1977	1989	1976	1994
11		South Platte River at Henderson	367	516	572	577	635	1954	1966	1940	2002	1927
12			95.7	148	167	184	199	2002	1977	1981	2001	1988
13		Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	4.79	24.6	25.9	42.1	42.6	1954	2002	1946	1932	1940
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	144	170	173	176	180	1977	1966	2002	1981	1964
15	06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	37.3	45.1	47.9	50.6	54.7	1989	1987	1979	2002	1984
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	572	801	915	923	1087	2002	1954	1963	1966	1989
17		Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	330	349	359	381	401	2002	1977	1976	2001	1989
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	254	298	406	412	427	1954	1908	1940	1911	1934
19		South Platte River near Weldona	273	317	353	358	413	1954	1955	1968	1966	2002
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	87.6	94.6	134	156	170	1956	1940	2002	1916	1911
21		Arkansas River near Leadville	113	181	205	269	272	2002	1977	1981	1992	1998
22		Halfmoon Creek near Malta	68.6	84.9	87.7	95.3	95.4	2002	1963	1954	1977	1966
23		Arkansas River at Granite	350	757	809	845	950	2002	1931	1977	1934	1940
24	07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	549	1,067	1,316	1,371	1,559	2002	1977	1992	1981	1966
25		Arkansas River near Wellsville	497	990	1,434	1,496	1,500	2002	1977	1992	1981	1966
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	544	1,019	1,509	1,599	1,704	2002	1977	1966	1992	1989
27		Arkansas River at Canon City	396	895	1,107	1,204	1,249	2002	1977	1940	1902	1931
28	07097000	Arkansas River at Portland	393	915	1214	1,457	1,577	2002	1977	1940	1981	1989
29		Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	9.34	11.6	13.1	16	16.8	2002	1978	1989	1993	1972
30	07103800	West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	0.46	1.25	1.29	1.77	1.81	2002	1993	1989	1978	1988
31		Monument Creek at Pikeview	27.7	32.3	43.0	46.7	51.7	1943	1978	1946	1986	1940
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	104	109	139	154	175	1986	1989	1978	1988	1993
33	07105800	Fountain Creek at Security	77.0	101	130	134	147	1966	1968	1974	1970	1978
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	2.36	3.06	3.17	3.23	4.09	2002	1987	1978	1983	1992
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	135	153	191	192	250	1974	1989	2002	1978	1986
36	07106500	Fountain Creek at Pueblo	64.5	74.3	75.0	79.1	81.7	1962	1954	1953	1960	1943
37		St. Charles River at Vineland	24.1	24.3	29.0	36.3	40	2002	1971	1974	1922	1979
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	700	1,229	1,746	1,796	1,889	2002	1977	1940	1974	1966
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	18.2	23.9	29.9	37.8	39.1	1974	1988	2001	1971	2000
40	0/119/00	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	537	1,043	1,097	1,447	1,460	2002	1977	1974	1989	1988

Appendix 1. Five lowest historical 7-day snowmelt streamflows during April—September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.—Continued

Map identi-	Station	Ct. C		est 7-day s Septembe			•	Years in which the 7-day snowmelt streamflows listed to the left were recorded					
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	37.6	52.7	54.9	118	122	2002	1974	1975	2000	1970	
42	07123000	Arkansas River at La Junta	38	194	339	416	426	2002	1959	1931	1977	1988	
43	07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	33.0	39.1	205	366	421	1959	2002	1988	1963	2000	
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	34.2	55.6	65.6	97.6	113	2002	1972	1974	1989	1996	
45	07126300		28.7	72.5	77.2	109	118	1974	1971	1989	1975	1997	
46	07128500		46.3	93.9	96.1	157	214	1975	1974	1989	1959	1992	
47	07133000	Arkansas River at Lamar	46.1	138	213	255	273	1939	1917	1952	1918	1975	
48	07134100		10.0	21.0	22.1	26.7	30.2	1981	1974	1982	1972	2002	
49	08219500	South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	160	306	476	489	513	2002	1977	1959	1940	1954	
50	08220000		613	1,500	1,604	2,236	2,400	2002	1977	1904	1931	1934	
51	08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	6.83	12.9	13.9	17.9	20.0	2002	1981	1967	1950	1963	
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	47.1	55.4	62.4	64.3	68.6	2002	1963	1940	1981	1955	
53	08231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	11.0	11.2	14.3	14.9	14.9	1940	2002	1950	1951	1956	
54	08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	7.89	15.6	19.4	20.7	23.1	2002	1963	1972	2000	1956	
55		Conejos River near Mogote	388	562	684	754	965	2002	1977	1904	1972	1934	
56	08247500		12.8	37.9	44.0	45.3	54.1	2002	1972	1981	1977	1934	
57	08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	110	184	228	307	312	2002	1977	1972	2000	1963	
58	08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	1.97	26.3	28.3	31.6	31.7	2002	1934	1977	1954	1972	
59	08250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	55.6	80.9	85.0	87.3	89.0	1963	1946	1964	1967	1951	
60	08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	78.4	153	158	170	170	1954	1959	1934	1951	2002	
61	09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	140	173	173	207	213	1954	1955	2002	1966	1989	
62	09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	10.6	12.9	12.9	13.1	15.0	1954	1963	1977	2002	1966	
63	09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	6.83	8.56	9.23	9.96	12.9	1963	2002	1954	1966	1977	
64		St. Louis Creek near Fraser	16.7	28.3	33.3	36.6	38.3	2002	1989	1981	1966	1963	
65	09032000	Ranch Creek near Fraser	5.90	7.36	8.23	13.1	14.6	2002	1963	1966	1989	1955	
66	09034900	Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	33.4	43.1	57.6	57.9	58	2002	1966	1989	1976	1987	
67	09035500	Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	10.2	34.6	36.6	45.4	50.9	2002	1940	1966	1976	1977	
68	09035700	Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	51.4	71.4	94.6	118	162	2002	1966	1976	1989	1981	
69	09035800	Darling Creek near Leal	21.1	26.3	33.0	36.3	38.7	2002	1966	1989	1977	1992	
70	09035900		72.3	105	114	121	122	2002	1966	1977	1992	1998	
71	09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	177	180	182	258	295	1963	1954	2002	1966	1955	
72	09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	87.6	124	159	165	236	1963	1954	2002	1966	1977	
73	09046600	Blue River near Dillon	86.9	119	146	207	209	2002	1963	1966	1977	1967	
74	09047500		92.0	125	138	160	192	2002	1966	1963	1954	1977	
75	09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	4.24	8.00	9.14	9.67	10.6	2002	1966	1963	1981	1977	
76	09050100	•	244	245	299	332	400	2002	1963	1966	1977	1992	
77	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	859	942	958	1,034	1,093	2002	1963	1966	1981	1992	
78	09058610	Dickson Creek near Vail	1.53	3.7	3.77	4.36	4.59	1977	1989	2002	1988	1981	
79		Freeman Creek near Minturn	2.47	3.43	3.90	5.27	6.43	1977	1981	2002	1990	1969	

Appendixes

Appendix 1. Five lowest historical 7-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.—Continued

Map identi-	Five lowest 7-day snowmelt streamflows during Station April—September, in cubic feet per second										day snow left were	melt recorded
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	11.8	15	18.9	19.1	19.6	2002	1977	1989	1992	1966
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	182	187	201	214	259	1977	2002	1954	1963	1955
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	43.4	78.0	81.4	82.1	83.3	2002	1963	1977	1955	1981
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	18.9	25.4	25.6	32.7	34.0	2002	1977	1966	1998	1992
84	09063400	Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	43.1	64.4	65	75.1	75.9	2002	1977	1966	1981	1989
85	09063900	Missouri Creek near Gold Park	19.1	22.1	23.4	28.7	31.0	2002	2001	1992	1989	1998
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	59.3	66	68.6	71.1	79.1	1992	2002	1989	1974	1977
87	09064500		87.4	99.4	106	124	129	1977	2002	1989	1981	1992
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	180	211	214	217	231	2002	1992	1963	1989	1998
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	105	109	111	118	126	1966	1992	1955	2002	1964
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	43.7	62.6	65.1	68.6	80.1	2002	1977	1954	1966	1987
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	23.9	34.9	39.6	39.7	41.9	1966	2002	1964	1969	1967
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	32.0	39.7	41.6	42.3	44.4	1989	1977	2002	1987	1990
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	40.0	41.9	47.6	49.1	53.3	1966	2002	1992	1989	1987
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	18.6	22.3	23.7	23.7	27.7	2002	1966	1989	1992	1987
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	22.9	33.1	36.0	38.7	39.7	2002	1977	1966	1992	1987
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	30.3	35.1	43.7	46.3	58.3	2002	1992	1989	1977	1990
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	1,074	1,181	1,369	1,403	1,563	2002	1963	1954	1977	1966
98	09070500		1,677	2,346	2,987	3,036	3,239	2002	1977	1963	1954	1992
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	140	211	279	299	323	2002	1977	1966	2001	1992
100	09074000		58.0	124	154	158	205	2002	1992	1989	1982	2001
101	09081600	Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	707	743	1036	1037	1089	1977	2002	1966	1992	1989
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	1,777	1,901	2,350	2,631	2,661	2002	1977	1992	1954	1989
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	3,539	4,086	5,776	6,323	7,214	2002	1977	1992	1989	2001
104	09089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	31	56.6	79.1	112	117	1977	2002	1963	1990	1967
105	09095500	Colorado River near Cameo	3,641	4,364	7,126	7,133	7,151	2002	1977	1963	1992	1954
106	09105000	Plateau Creek near Cameo	95.1	114	138	225	236	1977	2002	1990	1963	1972
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	252	303	389	438	447	1977	2002	1981	1992	1989
108	09112500		481	573	935	958	1,034	1977	2002	1992	1954	1940
109	09114500	Gunnison River near Gunnison	606	690	1144	1291	1463	1977	2002	1954	1963	1981
110	09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	41.3	66.3	89.6	107	109	2002	1954	1967	1955	1946
111	09119000	Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	134	135	142	183	183	2002	1977	1981	1940	1954
112	09124500	Lake Fork at Gateview	309	463	597	658	804	2002	1977	1954	1989	1992
113	09126000	Cimarron River near Cimarron	118	124	146	272	316	1977	2002	1981	1963	1972
114	09132500	North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	429	592	1,008	1,199	1,224	1977	2002	1954	1934	1990
115	09134000	Minnesota Creek near Paonia	20.6	41.1	41.1	45.0	45.1	2002	1990	2000	2001	1989
116	09143000	Surface Creek near Cedaredge	35.3	94.9	99.14	106	108	1977	1981	1990	1963	1961
117	09143500		36.7	45.3	59.0	68.3	69.3	1977	2002	1990	1946	1972
118	09144250		568	1,127	1,413	1,946	1,969	1977	2002	1990	1988	1981

Appendix 1. Five lowest historical 7-day snowmelt streamflows during April—September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.—Continued

(fig. 4) Lowest lowes	Fourth lowest Fifth lowest 1963 1966 1956 1966 1988 1954
120 09147000 Dallas Creek near Ridgway 41.3 45.0 45.1 55.1 66.7 1989 1996 1990	1956 1966 1988 1954
C J	1988 1954
101 00147500 H 1 P' 4C1	
121 09147500 Uncompahgre River at Colona 239 289 292 374 405 2002 1989 1977	
122 09149500 Uncompangre River at Delta 322 354 381 427 468 2002 1977 1989	1951 1950
123 09152500 Gunnison River near Grand Junction 877 1,457 2,413 2,483 2,680 1977 2002 1990	1981 1954
124 09163500 Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line 3,853 4,373 8,723 9,627 10,106 2002 1977 1989	1954 1963
125 09165000 Dolores River below Rico 135 144 385 476 506 2002 1977 1959	1972 1989
126 09166500 Dolores River at Dolores 312 360 862 977 1,062 1977 2002 1934	1931 1959
127 09169500 Dolores River at Bedrock 115 131 144 382 440 1990 1996 2002	2001 1977
128 09171100 Dolores River near Bedrock 116 128 154 419 594 1990 2002 1996	2001 1972
129 09172500 San Miguel River near Placerville 242 326 461 485 536 2002 1977 1954	1931 1934
130 09177000 San Miguel River at Uravan 298 420 591 699 744 2002 1977 1989	1959 1981
131 09239500 Yampa River at Steamboat Springs 868 901 1,122 1,479 1,519 1977 2002 1934	1954 1989
	2002 1934
133 09251000 Yampa River near Maybell 2,810 2,987 3,500 4,170 4,436 2002 1977 1934	1989 1992
134 09253000 Little Snake River near Slater 444 504 612 753 768 2002 1977 1992	1954 1987
135 09255000 Slater Fork near Slater 122 132 176 233 244 1934 1977 2002	1990 1992
136 09260000 Little Snake River near Lily 767 783 822 1,185 1,483 1977 2002 1934	1992 1954
137 09304200 White River above Coal Creek near Meeker 537 611 1,083 1,171 1,220 1977 2002 1994	1989 1992
138 09304500 White River near Meeker 640 700 968 1,196 1,221 1977 2002 1934	1994 1989
139 09304800 White River below Meeker 621 626 1,160 1,344 1,503 1977 2002 1994	1989 1966
140 09306200 Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco 10.7 12.9 14.2 14.7 15.7 1966 2002 1972	1967 1990
141 09306222 Piceance Creek at White River 7.07 13.7 18.1 19.0 19.1 1972 1990 1966	1977 2002
142 09306242 Corral Gulch near Rangely .44 .58 .59 .70 .71 1991 1992 1990	2002 1994
143 09306255 Yellow Creek near White River 2.27 2.31 2.71 2.84 2.87 1976 1975 1981	1982 1980
144 09339900 East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa 63.4 149 230 236 242 2002 1977 2000 Springs	1972 1959
145 09342500 San Juan River at Pagosa Springs 199 606 874 980 1,024 2002 1977 1959	1972 1946
146 09346400 San Juan River near Carracas 340 804 1,021 1,053 1,196 2002 1977 1972	1971 2000
147 09349800 Piedra River near Arboles 177 369 697 744 816 2002 1977 1971	1972 1996
148 09352900 Vallecito Creek near Bayfield 200 283 430 487 499 2002 1977 1974	1992 1991
149 09354500 Los Pinos River at La Boca 77.9 132 158 163 175 2002 1951 1956	1959 1972
150 09361500 Animas River at Durango 699 1,119 1,733 1,784 2,109 2002 1977 1931	1934 1939
151 09365500 La Plata River at Hesperus 33.1 35.3 56.7 93.6 98.0 1977 2002 1972	1934 1959
152 09366500 La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line 15.0 44.7 53.0 59.3 62.4 2002 1972 1934	1977 1971
153 09371000 Mancos River near Towaoc 12.9 26.3 26.4 32.9 33.6 1972 1996 1951	1974 1956
154 09372000 McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line 30.9 35.0 60.6 75.0 80.3 1977 2002 1974	1959 1951

Appendix 2. Five lowest historical 30-day snowmelt streamflows during April—September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.

Map identi-	Station	6		•	snowmelt er, in cubic		•	Years in which the 30-day snowmelt streamflows listed to the left were recorded						
fication	number	Station name	•	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth		
(fig. 4)			Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest		
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	11.1	11.2	11.4	12.1	12.5	1992	2002	1977	1981	1989		
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	231	317	359	363	417	2002	1934	1977	1954	1966		
3	06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	260	395	395	420	447	1902	1908	1940	1963	1954		
4	06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	5.72	8.76	10.5	21.0	23.5	1963	2002	1950	1996	1989		
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	18.1	26.0	35.5	39.5	41.8	2002	1954	1940	1966	1963		
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	4.86	8.50	8.93	10.5	10.9	1954	1932	2002	1963	1940		
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	6.45	6.85	7.58	7.66	8.01	1968	1978	1963	1953	1994		
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	95.0	166	196	206	223	1902	1908	2002	1963	1954		
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	184	233	234	256	304	2002	1963	1954	1966	1981		
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	202	384	429	458	527	2002	1977	1981	1976	1994		
11	06720500	South Platte River at Henderson	219	298	339	395	448	1954	1963	2002	1966	1946		
12	06725450	St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	79.5	111	137	156	157	2002	1977	1981	2001	1988		
13	06730500	Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	2.69	8.81	9.88	12.8	18.3	1954	2002	1946	1940	1955		
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	112	123	125	138	151	2002	1977	1992	1981	1964		
15	06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	31.8	31.9	34.0	37.1	38.9	2002	1989	1987	1979	1985		
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	421	590	640	645	674	2002	1954	1966	1963	1977		
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	220	223	255	261	263	2002	1989	2001	2000	1976		
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	171	202	231	258	261	1954	1908	1911	1932	2002		
19	06758500	South Platte River near Weldona	206	227	260	272	291	1954	1955	1966	1968	2002		
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	51.7	59.8	66.0	73.4	79.2	1956	1911	1940	1936	1916		
21	07081200	Arkansas River near Leadville	95.5	125	131	205	228	2002	1977	1981	1998	1992		
22	07083000	Halfmoon Creek near Malta	49.8	62.6	67.7	72.7	85.8	2002	1977	1954	1963	1981		
23	07086000	Arkansas River at Granite	288	606	652	759	763	2002	1977	1931	1934	1954		
24	07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	483	746	960	1,095	1,327	2002	1977	1981	1992	1966		
25	07093700	Arkansas River near Wellsville	442	731	1,001	1,153	1,176	2002	1977	1981	1963	1992		
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	476	717	1,115	1,180	1,318	2002	1977	1954	1981	1966		
27	07096000	Arkansas River at Canon City	324	620	799	919	929	2002	1977	1902	1954	1940		
28	07097000	Arkansas River at Portland	329	591	914	1,000	1,304	2002	1977	1981	1940	1989		
29	07103700	Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	8.12	9.64	10.1	10.7	11.8	2002	1989	1978	1972	1963		
30	07103800	West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	.40	.63	.83	.94	1.24	2002	1989	1993	1986	1972		
31	07104000	Monument Creek at Pikeview	20.9	21.9	23.5	27.0	27.1	1976	1946	1943	1978	2002		
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	56	62.7	64.7	66.0	67.9	1986	1989	1978	2002	1976		
33	07105800	Fountain Creek at Security	61.1	77.0	93.3	96.3	97.7	1966	1968	1978	1970	1974		
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	2.22	2.23	2.42	2.44	2.62	1978	2002	1990	1992	1977		
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	66.4	86.8	89.0	93.4	94.7	1989	2002	1975	1974	1978		
36	07106500	Fountain Creek at Pueblo	18.8	22.0	22.5	22.6	26.4	1962	1950	1964	1953	1954		
37	07108900	St. Charles River at Vineland	8.42	8.67	13.4	15.0	18.0	1974	2002	1971	1943	1922		
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	483	656	1,197	1,234	1,368	2002	1977	1940	1981	1966		
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	10.1	15.6	16.8	18.8	19.8	1974	2002	1971	1959	1988		
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	345	652	842	1,078	1,078	2002	1977	1974	1981	1988		

Appendix 2. Five lowest historical 30-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	Céntian nama				streamflov feet per so		streamflows listed to the left were recorded					
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	23.2	40.5	40.8	81.7	82.7	2002	1975	1974	1976	1991	
42	07123000	Arkansas River at La Junta	25.9	152	187	205	236	2002	1959	2000	1977	1954	
43	07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	18.7	25.1	150	152	152	1959	2002	1988	2000	1964	
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	17.9	37.4	38.8	70.5	71.7	2002	1974	1972	1989	1977	
45	07126300		16.5	32.2	35.8	39.3	51.8	1974	1989	1971	1975	2001	
46	07128500	Purgatoire River near Las Animas	20.5	22.3	32.6	78.4	86.3	1975	1974	1989	2001	1959	
47	07133000	Arkansas River at Lamar	19.2	67.8	88.1	91.0	92.2	1939	1917	1931	1932	1940	
48	07134100	Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	7.43	9.30	12.0	12.4	12.7	1981	1979	1975	2002	1974	
49	08219500	South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	147	215	370	420	430	2002	1977	1946	1981	1959	
50	08220000	Rio Grande near Del Norte	533	865	1,204	1,785	1,903	2002	1977	1904	1940	1931	
51	08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	5.82	10.3	11.8	15.9	17.3	2002	1981	1967	1950	1954	
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	38.3	43.7	45.3	55.6	56.7	2002	1963	1981	1940	1955	
53	08231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	7.07	9.03	10.1	11.0	12.2	2002	1940	1963	1951	1950	
54	08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	6.82	11.5	14.3	17.1	17.7	2002	1963	1950	1972	2000	
55	08246500	Conejos River near Mogote	304	356	525	655	732	2002	1977	1904	1972	2000	
56	08247500	San Antonio River at Ortiz	8.15	22.2	24.9	32.5	33.9	2002	1972	1977	1981	1934	
57	08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	82.2	148	182	241	242	2002	1977	1972	1981	1963	
58	08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	1.47	9.84	11.6	19.8	21.4	2002	1977	1972	1954	1934	
59	08250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	46.7	56.7	63.5	64.2	67.5	1963	1977	1964	1967	1946	
60	08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	60.1	80.5	87.0	94.5	114	1954	2002	1964	1951	1959	
61	09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	110	116	143	144	153	1954	2002	1981	1955	1977	
62	09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	9.4	10.6	11.2	11.2	13.0	1954	1963	1977	2002	1966	
63	09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	6.15	6.71	7.6	8.19	8.88	1963	1954	1966	2002	1977	
64	09026500	St. Louis Creek near Fraser	14.6	25.6	25.6	29.9	31.7	2002	1989	2001	1981	1966	
65	09032000	Ranch Creek near Fraser	5.16	5.27	7.07	10.3	11.3	1963	2002	1966	1989	1964	
66	09034900	Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	24.3	32.7	37.8	38.6	42.8	2002	1966	1976	1977	1987	
67	09035500	Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	7.71	19.5	19.9	20.5	27.1	2002	1976	1966	1940	1981	
68	09035700	Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	36.3	64.9	69.6	83.1	87.3	2002	1966	1976	1989	1981	
69	09035800	Darling Creek near Leal	16.0	22.9	23.2	27.3	31.1	2002	1966	1977	1989	1987	
70	09035900	South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	53.3	82.5	88.2	96.0	98.6	2002	1977	1966	1987	1981	
71	09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	134	144	151	219	242	2002	1954	1963	1966	1955	
72	09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	66.3	76.2	102	104	123	1963	1954	1977	2002	1966	
73	09046600	Blue River near Dillon	72.2	89.9	128	141	146	2002	1963	1966	1977	1981	
74	09047500	Snake River near Montezuma	70.1	108	122	123	135	2002	1966	1963	1954	1977	
75	09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	3.92	7.35	7.51	7.52	9.13	2002	1981	1963	1966	1977	
76	09050100	Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco	183	215	224	226	318	2002	1963	1977	1966	1998	
77	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	757	820	858	1,002	1,013	1963	2002	1966	1981	1992	
78	09058610	Dickson Creek near Vail	1.31	3.15	3.37	3.62	3.68	1977	1981	1989	2002	1987	

Appendixes

Appendix 2. Five lowest historical 30-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station		Five lowest 30-day snowmelt streamflows during April—September, in cubic feet per second									nelt corded
fication	number	Station name		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
(fig. 4)			Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest
79	09058700	Freeman Creek near Minturn	1.68	2.21	2.63	3.64	4.72	1977	1981	2002	1990	1989
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	9.05	9.76	13.9	14.8	16.1	1977	2002	1981	1989	1994
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	115	143	145	166	232	1977	1954	2002	1963	1955
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	39.9	57.2	67.3	68.7	76.1	2002	1981	1977	1963	1954
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	13.9	17.1	21.7	24.6	27.1	2002	1977	1966	1981	1992
84	09063400	Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	36.1	44.4	55.5	58	65.7	2002	1977	1966	1981	1998
85	09063900	Missouri Creek near Gold Park	11.3	17.0	17.3	19.7	19.7	2002	1992	1977	1976	2001
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	42.6	49.8	49.9	52.9	55.5	2002	1992	1977	1981	1989
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	60.3	70.3	78.3	89.1	100	1977	2002	1981	1989	1987
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	124	138	158	167	169	2002	1977	1963	1992	1998
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	76.3	86.6	91.1	93.2	94	2002	1966	1954	1992	1955
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	37.0	46.7	47.5	55.4	57.3	2002	1954	1977	1966	1981
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	20.6	23.2	30.4	30.5	33.0	1966	2002	1969	1977	1964
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	27.7	28.6	31.4	31.9	34.9	2002	1989	1977	1987	1969
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	31.7	34.1	38.0	39.2	43.6	2002	1966	1977	1992	1989
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	13.3	17.9	18.0	19.8	21.2	2002	1977	1966	1989	1992
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	18	23.2	29.5	31.6	32.2	2002	1977	1987	1966	1992
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	21.8	24.7	32.1	39.9	44.0	2002	1977	1992	1989	1990
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	802	848	983	1,038	1,304	2002	1977	1954	1963	1966
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	1,382	1,690	2,329	2,600	2,870	2002	1977	1954	1963	1966
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	116	140	220	262	264	2002	1977	1966	1992	1998
100	09074000	Hunter Creek near Aspen	52.7	110	116	124	125	2002	1992	1989	1977	2001
101	09081600	Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	418	569	830	871	919	1977	2002	1992	1966	1963
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	1,167	1,318	1,845	1,937	2,362	1977	2002	1954	1992	1963
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	2,817	2,842	4,924	5,361	5,616	2002	1977	1992	1981	1989
104	09089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	23.6	47.2	57.2	87.1	91.2	1977	2002	1963	1967	1990
105	09095500	Colorado River near Cameo	3,133	3,134	5,192	5,855	5,886	2002	1977	1954	1981	1963
106	09105000	Plateau Creek near Cameo	75.2	95.6	96.9	117	187	1977	1990	2002	1963	1972
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	241	287	325	401	409	1977	2002	1981	1988	1989
108	09112500	East River at Almont	313	456	679	695	807	1977	2002	1954	1981	1992
109	09114500	Gunnison River near Gunnison	430	558	797	1,013	1,109	1977	2002	1954	1981	1963
110	09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	27.9	51.6	70.9	87.5	92.6	2002	1954	1967	1946	1955
111	09119000	Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	70.2	83	101	107	145	2002	1977	1981	1954	1940
112	09124500	Lake Fork at Gateview	268	288	444	563	576	2002	1977	1954	1981	1989
113	09126000	Cimarron River near Cimarron	114	121	128	199	226	1977	2002	1981	1972	1967
114	09132500	North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	327	506	827	859	928	1977	2002	1954	1981	1934
115	09134000	Minnesota Creek near Paonia	17.2	32.1	35.6	35.8	40.6	2002	1990	2001	2000	1989
116	09143000	Surface Creek near Cedaredge	30.9	76	76.8	78.9	84.8	1977	1981	1946	1990	1963
117	09143500	Surface Creek at Cedaredge	31.6	37.8	52.6	53	56.8	1977	2002	1990	1946	1989

Appendix 2. Five lowest historical 30-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	9 :			snowmelt er, in cubic			Years in which the 30-day snowmelt streamflows listed to the left were recorded					
fication	number	Station name	Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	
(fig. 4)			LUWESI	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	FOMESI	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	
118	09144250	Gunnison River at Delta	424	813	1,133	1,284	1,660	1977	2002	1990	1981	1988	
119	09146200	Uncompangre River near Ridgway	180	201	339	350	394	1977	2002	1989	1963	1981	
120		Dallas Creek near Ridgway	24.9	27.5	38.5	38.6	38.9	1989	1990	2002	1996	1967	
121		Uncompangre River at Colona	193	204	245	264	332	1977	2002	1989	1954	1988	
122	09149500	Uncompander River at Delta	194	240	294	326	339	1977	2002	1989	1951	1939	
123		Gunnison River near Grand Junction	729	1,165	1,677	1,818	1,904	1977	2002	1981	1954	1990	
124			2,999	3,151	6,679	7,085	7,683	1977	2002	1954	1981	1989	
125	09165000	Dolores River below Rico	102	119	323	367	393	1977	2002	1959	1981	1972	
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	258	332	715	733	736	1977	2002	1934	1981	1959	
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	45.8	63.1	81.1	179	240	2002	1990	1996	1977	2001	
128	09171100	Dolores River near Bedrock	40.4	65.1	94.5	248	378	2002	1990	1996	2001	1972	
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	211	232	360	398	441	2002	1977	1954	1934	1931	
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	177	184	466	475	499	2002	1977	1989	1981	1959	
131	09239500	Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	742	782	828	1,118	1,213	1977	2002	1934	1954	1981	
132	09241000	Elk River at Clark	522	738	762	812	836	1977	1987	2002	1989	1954	
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	2,141	2,206	2,691	3,488	3,592	1977	2002	1934	1954	1989	
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	387	439	547	589	661	2002	1977	1992	1954	1989	
135	09255000	Slater Fork near Slater	94.3	99.63	149	152	172	1977	1934	2002	1992	1990	
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	566	669	682	952	1,180	1977	2002	1934	1992	1989	
137	09304200	White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	484	566	955	974	1,029	1977	2002	1981	1994	1990	
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	538	616	772	1,039	1,046	1977	2002	1934	1981	1994	
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	437	579	1,019	1,137	1,197	1977	2002	1994	1981	1966	
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	7.69	8.52	9.59	10.1	10.8	1972	1966	2002	1967	1990	
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	5.20	7.63	11.0	11.9	12.6	1972	1990	1966	2002	1977	
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.36	.43	.55	.55	.68	1991	1992	1977	1990	1994	
143	09306255	Yellow Creek near White River	1.95	2.03	2.05	2.12	2.20	1975	1976	1977	1982	1981	
144	09339900	East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa Springs	53.5	79.5	186	194	213	2002	1977	2000	1959	1972	
145	09342500	San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	163	293	631	730	821	2002	1977	1946	1959	2000	
146	09346400	San Juan River near Carracas	277	418	921	936	974	2002	1977	1972	2000	1971	
147	09349800	Piedra River near Arboles	142	189	619	625	638	2002	1977	1981	1974	1971	
148	09352900	Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	136	177	356	386	429	2002	1977	1974	1989	1972	
149	09354500	Los Pinos River at La Boca	67.0	101	110	119	139	2002	1951	1977	1959	1956	
150		Animas River at Durango	587	736	1,346	1,415	1,688	2002	1977	1934	1931	1954	
151		La Plata River at Hesperus	22.9	24.1	51.9	77.7	78.2	1977	2002	1972	1959	1934	
152		La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	10.3	19.8	31.7	33.8	37.8	2002	1977	1934	1925	1972	
153		Mancos River near Towaoc	5.52	8.05	8.26	11.8	14.5	1972	1951	2002	1974	1959	
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	13.3	14.3	25.8	41.6	43.5	2002	1977	1959	1978	1951	

Appendix 3. Five lowest historical 90-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.

Map identi-	Station	Five lowest 90-day snowmelt streamflows during Years in which the 90-day snowmelt April—September, in cubic feet per second streamflows listed to the left were recor										
fication	number	Station name	Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
(fig. 4)	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	5.09	lowest 5.91	lowest 6.86	7.12	lowest 7.41	2002	lowest 1977	lowest 1981	2001	lowest 1989
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	164	233	243	283	348	2002	1934	1977	1954	1981
3	06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	190	311	320	371	393	1902	1908	1940	1963	1934
4		Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	2.48	6.83	6.98	9.25	14.4	1963	1950	2002	1956	1989
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	13.7	17.5	25.2	28.0	28.4	2002	1954	1963	1940	1966
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	3.94	5.33	6.58	7.16	7.22	1954	1963	1932	1966	1940
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	3.80	4.00	4.50	4.97	4.97	1968	1963	1955	1978	1970
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	84.5	133	140	146	156	1902	2002	1963	1908	1954
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	120	173	179	191	192	2002	1963	1954	1966	1981
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	141	247	260	335	346	2002	1977	1981	1976	1994
11	06720500	South Platte River at Henderson	177	216	274	280	285	1954	1963	2002	1966	1934
12	06725450	St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	69.5	96.3	103	131	142	2002	1977	1981	1988	2001
13	06730500	Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	1.66	5.92	7.73	8.02	8.40	1954	2002	1946	1940	1955
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	81.8	98.5	110	115	119	2002	1977	1992	1981	2001
15	06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	13.7	17.7	19.1	20.9	22.2	2002	1989	1981	1985	1979
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	243	359	408	421	438	2002	1977	1966	1954	1963
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	102	146	152	154	168	2002	1977	2001	1989	1976
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	131	146	149	159	176	1954	1940	1908	1911	2002
19	06758500	South Platte River near Weldona	183	193	199	212	223	1954	1955	2002	1977	1956
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	28.3	42.2	51.1	56.7	58.5	1911	1956	1940	2002	1936
21	07081200	Arkansas River near Leadville	65.6	78.3	81.9	168	168	2002	1981	1977	1976	1998
22	07083000	Halfmoon Creek near Malta	29.4	37.0	53.5	53.9	54.1	2002	1977	1981	1963	1954
23	07086000	Arkansas River at Granite	223	399	454	477	578	2002	1977	1934	1931	1940
24	07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	367	478	785	935	1,140	2002	1977	1981	1992	1966
25	07093700	Arkansas River near Wellsville	360	482	762	888	994	2002	1977	1981	1963	1992
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	387	490	843	890	1,106	2002	1977	1981	1954	1955
27	07096000	Arkansas River at Canon City	267	375	515	648	675	2002	1977	1902	1934	1940
28	07097000	Arkansas River at Portland	260	357	704	713	1,078	2002	1977	1981	1940	1988
29	07103700	Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	6.31	8.06	8.82	8.86	9.95	2002	1989	1978	1972	1963
30	07103800	West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	.37	.37	.38	.58	.78	2002	1993	1989	1986	1978
31	07104000	Monument Creek at Pikeview	10.5	10.6	16.1	17.1	21.0	1946	1976	1978	1943	2002
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	34.8	39.4	44.3	45.5	49.4	1976	2002	1986	1978	1989
33	07105800	Fountain Creek at Security	45.1	45.8	56.8	68.6	72.9	1966	1968	1978	1974	1972
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	1.66	1.71	1.73	1.76	1.82	1978	1977	2002	1990	1989
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	42.2	43.0	50.6	55.8	59.1	1974	1978	1975	1989	1977
36	07106500	Fountain Creek at Pueblo	9.67	10.2	10.7	12.6	14.0	1962	1953	1964	1952	1950
37	07108900	St. Charles River at Vineland	3.98	5.80	8.38	8.50	13.7	2002	1974	1943	1971	1922
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	418	582	772	1,041	1,168	2002	1977	1940	1981	1966
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	5.99	7.51	8.89	11.1	11.3	1974	2002	1964	1971	1959
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	242	423	643	757	774	2002	1977	1974	1981	1966

Appendix 3. Five lowest historical 90-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	Cántian nama				streamflov feet per se		Years in which the 90-day snowmelt streamflows listed to the left were recorded					
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	20.5	33.2	36.9	49.5	49.7	2002	1975	1974	1981	1976	
42	07123000	Arkansas River at La Junta	22.2	114	116	129	131	2002	1959	2000	1977	1934	
43	07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	15.5	20.7	91.4	101	105	1959	2002	1988	1963	1967	
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	12.9	28.3	34.3	53.5	58.2	2002	1972	1974	1989	1977	
45	07126300	Purgatoire River near Thatcher	10.1	20.8	25.9	26.1	26.4	1974	1989	1976	1971	1975	
46	07128500	Purgatoire River near Las Animas	9.91	13.1	23.8	41.6	44.7	1975	1974	1989	2002	2001	
47	07133000	Arkansas River at Lamar	12.7	36.1	44.7	46.6	51.7	1939	1917	1940	1932	1922	
48	07134100	Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	4.64	5.06	5.52	7.12	8.56	1979	1981	1975	2002	1974	
49	08219500	South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	107	148	266	268	269	2002	1977	2000	1959	1940	
50	08220000	Rio Grande near Del Norte	391	639	867	1,029	1,114	2002	1977	1904	1940	1934	
51	08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	4.61	8.28	8.30	10.9	12.3	2002	1967	1981	1954	1963	
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	27.3	33.1	40.3	40.4	44.6	2002	1963	1981	1940	1977	
53	08231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	4.53	6.29	7.01	7.97	8.11	2002	1963	1940	1954	1951	
54	08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	4.36	8.98	10.9	11.4	11.9	2002	1963	1956	1950	1964	
55	08246500	Conejos River near Mogote	202	245	379	412	443	2002	1977	1904	1934	1972	
56	08247500		3.03	9.52	9.54	12.9	14.3	2002	1972	1977	1934	1981	
57	08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	41.8	79.5	122	131	132	2002	1977	1972	1934	2000	
58	08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	.58	3.91	4.88	11.6	11.8	2002	1977	1972	1954	1934	
59	08250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	38.9	40.8	49.6	54.1	55.1	1963	1977	1951	1976	1964	
60	08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	44.4	44.7	61.0	64.2	66.3	1954	2002	1951	1964	1977	
61	09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	67.5	72.9	88.7	96.3	106	2002	1954	1981	1977	1955	
62	09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	7.45	9.06	10.3	10.3	10.6	1954	1963	1977	2002	1966	
63	09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	3.37	3.93	4.38	4.93	5.96	1954	1963	1940	1966	1964	
64	09026500	St. Louis Creek near Fraser	13.1	20.3	21.3	24.1	26.3	2002	2001	1989	1981	1990	
65	09032000	Ranch Creek near Fraser	4.27	4.32	5.05	6.27	6.5	1963	2002	1966	1954	1964	
66	09034900	Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	13.3	19.9	22.9	24.4	25.2	2002	1977	1966	1976	1987	
67	09035500	Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	4.53	13.3	13.6	14.0	15.1	2002	1976	1981	1940	1966	
68	09035700	Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	22.0	46.0	49.3	50.0	53.2	2002	1966	1976	1981	1977	
69	09035800	Darling Creek near Leal	9.6.0	14.0	15.2	16.6	16.9	2002	1977	1966	1989	1981	
70	09035900	South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	32.1	49.8	54.4	56.4	65.3	2002	1977	1966	1981	1987	
71	09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	79.6	105	106	144	144	2002	1963	1954	1966	1977	
72	09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	45.6	56.8	63.0	64.5	83.9	1963	1954	1977	2002	1966	
73	09046600	Blue River near Dillon	56.9	75.5	100	103	110	2002	1963	1966	1981	1977	
74	09047500	Snake River near Montezuma	46.5	80.8	88.5	89.9	90.4	2002	1966	1981	1954	1977	
75	09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	3.14	5.22	5.50	5.78	6.55	2002	1963	1981	1966	1977	
76	09050100	Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco	118	135	139	151	175	2002	1977	1963	1966	1981	
77	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	648	719	789	803	809	1963	2002	1992	1964	1966	
78	09058610	Dickson Creek near Vail	1.02	2.05	2.23	2.34	2.62	1977	1981	1989	1987	1988	
79	09058700	Freeman Creek near Minturn	.84	1.15	1.40	1.88	2.19	1977	1981	2002	1990	1987	

Appendixes

Appendix 3. Five lowest historical 90-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Мар						t streamflo			rs in whicl			
identi-	Station	Station name	Apri	<u>-</u>		c feet per s		streamt	lows listed			
fication (fig. 4)	number		Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	5.27	5.30	7.91	8.13	8.18	1977	2002	1981	1989	1994
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	79.7	86.7	102	105	142	1977	1954	2002	1963	1981
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	31.4	37.5	46.4	46.8	47.6	2002	1981	1977	1954	1963
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	8.11	9.5.0	13.3	14.0	15.5	2002	1977	1981	1966	1990
84	09063400	Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	24.2	26.6	31	34.3	41.1	2002	1977	1981	1966	1998
85	09063900	Missouri Creek near Gold Park	9.6.0	12.4	13.7	14.5	14.6	2002	1977	2001	1994	1981
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	34.6	37.3	39.9	42.7	43.1	2002	1977	1981	1992	1976
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	50.7	51.0	61.3	63.5	71.7	1977	2002	1981	1990	1967
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	74.8	81.8	112	118	120	2002	1977	1963	1961	1989
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	41.8	55.0	55.1	55.5	65.6	2002	1954	1977	1966	1981
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	22.6	25.6	27.2	29.9	31.2	2002	1954	1977	1966	1981
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	13.9	15.0	17.8	21.4	22.7	2002	1966	1977	1969	1972
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	16.2	19.4	20.0	22.9	24.4	2002	1989	1977	1987	1990
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	18.8	21.5	22.4	26.5	26.8	2002	1966	1977	1989	1994
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	7.26	8.77	10.3	10.6	11.8	2002	1977	1989	1966	1990
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	10.9	14.2	17.3	17.9	19.5	2002	1977	1987	1966	1989
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	13.1	14.0	24.1	24.4	25	1977	2002	1981	1990	1992
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	529	539	671	734	786	2002	1977	1954	1963	1981
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	1,254	1,468	1,693	1,910	1,979	2002	1977	1954	1963	1966
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	83.5	96.3	147	157	157	2002	1977	1966	1981	2001
100	09074000	Hunter Creek near Aspen	39.0	69.8	69.9	78.0	83.1	2002	1977	2001	1989	1992
101	09081600	Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	264	370	537	560	575	1977	2002	1981	1963	1990
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	721	883	1,378	1,490	1,569	1977	2002	1954	1981	1963
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	2,217	2,241	3,556	3,948	4,094	2002	1977	1981	1990	1992
104	09089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	12.9	29.7	33.2	51.8	54.0	1977	2002	1963	1990	1967
105	09095500	Colorado River near Cameo	2,481	2,512	3,616	3,806	3,868	1977	2002	1954	1981	1963
106	09105000	Plateau Creek near Cameo	42.3	49.4	71.6	87.7	138	1977	2002	1990	1963	1981
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	233	270	299	312	333	1977	2002	1931	1981	1934
108	09112500	East River at Almont	233	322	393	448	510	1977	2002	1981	1954	1990
109	09114500	Gunnison River near Gunnison	346	442	631	651	910	1977	2002	1954	1981	1990
110	09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	22.6	37.3	49.7	64.3	67.7	2002	1954	1967	1955	1940
111	09119000	Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	34.8	52.1	70.7	89.4	103	2002	1977	1954	1981	1940
112	09124500	Lake Fork at Gateview	171	191	328	359	380	2002	1977	1981	1954	1989
113	09126000	Cimarron River near Cimarron	97.5	100	105	135	139	1977	2002	1981	1972	1967
114	09132500	North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	271	409	522	554	583	1977	2002	1934	1954	1990
115		Minnesota Creek near Paonia	13.5	21.2	25.6	26.7	32.6	2002	1990	2000	2001	1999
116	09143000	<u> </u>	22.0	57.2	58.0	63.1	64.0	1977	1963	1990	1981	1959
117	09143500	Surface Creek at Cedaredge	18.7	27.7	31.5	37.9	40.7	1977	2002	1934	1990	1946
118	09144250	Gunnison River at Delta	371	643	800	1,007	1,372	1977	2002	1990	1981	1989

Appendix 3. Five lowest historical 90-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	Chadian assure			snowmelt er, in cubic			streamflows listed to the left were recorded					
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	
119	09146200	Uncompangre River near Ridgway	129	140	234	258	261	1977	2002	1989	1963	1972	
120	09147000	Dallas Creek near Ridgway	14.4	17.9	19.6	25.8	28.5	2002	1989	1990	1996	1967	
121	09147500	Uncompangre River at Colona	154	180	220	224	235	1977	2002	1989	1954	1988	
122	09149500	Uncompangre River at Delta	144	158	220	226	233	2002	1977	1951	1989	1988	
123	09152500	Gunnison River near Grand Junction	644	1,008	1,224	1,350	1,417	1977	2002	1954	1981	1990	
124	09163500	Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	2,218	2,613	4,301	4,836	4,853	1977	2002	1954	1981	1990	
125	09165000	Dolores River below Rico	78.6	85.9	181	227	241	1977	2002	1959	1967	1954	
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	183	220	388	435	525	1977	2002	1934	1959	1931	
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	17.6	50.4	67.9	82.0	132	2002	1990	1996	1977	2001	
128		Dolores River near Bedrock	16.6	50.4	72.1	132	167	2002	1990	1996	2001	1977	
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	158	158	259	294	295	2002	1977	1934	1954	1931	
130		San Miguel River at Uravan	127	140	339	364	379	2002	1977	1981	1959	1989	
131		Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	456	476	479	623	734	1934	1977	2002	1954	1966	
132	09241000	* * *	339	454	529	561	565	1977	2002	1987	1981	1934	
133		Yampa River near Maybell	1,431	1,534	1,548	2,225	2,409	1977	2002	1934	1954	1992	
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	272	277	344	347	380	2002	1977	1954	1992	1987	
135		Slater Fork near Slater	54.4	56.6	86.0	93.1	106	1977	1934	2002	1992	1961	
136		Little Snake River near Lily	332	413	466	658	721	1934	1977	2002	1992	1961	
137	09304200	White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	326	362	559	579	651	1977	2002	1990	1994	1981	
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	415	451	514	642	648	1977	2002	1934	1994	1990	
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	353	435	656	708	740	1977	2002	1994	1990	1966	
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	6.50	6.71	7.50	7.79	8.81	1972	1967	1966	2002	1990	
141	09306222	•	3.68	5.02	5.40	6.53	6.71	1972	1966	1990	2002	1971	
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.31	.32	.42	.42	0.46	1992	1991	1977	2002	1990	
143		Yellow Creek near White River	1.32	1.55	1.58	1.62	1.84	1977	1976	1982	1975	1981	
144		East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa Springs	39.5	57.3	119	120	138	2002	1977	1959	2000	1996	
145	09342500	San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	124	188	439	469	519	2002	1977	1959	1946	2000	
146	09346400	San Juan River near Carracas	198	296	638	649	663	2002	1977	2000	1996	1972	
147	09349800	Piedra River near Arboles	87.2	139	358	395	476	2002	1977	1996	1974	1967	
148	09352900	Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	96.4	128	233	263	264	2002	1977	1974	1963	1996	
149	09354500	•	42.2	89.0	89.5	105	128	2002	1977	1951	1959	1972	
150	09361500	Animas River at Durango	412	504	789	940	1,058	2002	1977	1934	1931	1959	
151		La Plata River at Hesperus	17.6	18.1	39.8	44.6	48.9	1977	2002	1972	1934	1959	
152		La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	6.9	10.1	13.4	21.6	22.1	2002	1977	1934	1925	1959	
153		Mancos River near Towaoc	2.57	3.11	4.03	4.86	4.91	1972	2002	1974	1959	1951	
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	6.67	7.94	15.6	23.8	31.2	2002	1977	1959	1951	1974	

Appendix 4. Five lowest historical 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.

Map identi-	Station			est 180-day			•		s in which		•	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth Iowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	2.87	3.64	4.07	4.10	4.12	2002	1977	2001	1981	1989
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	105	131	176	192	230	2002	1934	1977	1954	1981
3	06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	137	255	261	323	327	1902	1908	1940	1896	1934
4	06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	1.52	3.61	3.74	5.88	7.47	1963	1950	2002	1956	1996
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	9.75	16.2	19.8	22.7	25.2	2002	1954	1963	1978	1940
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	3.13	4.90	4.95	5.61	6.00	1954	2002	1963	1932	1956
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	2.81	3.07	3.23	3.25	3.49	1963	1968	1994	1970	1978
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	62.5	111	113	117	121	1902	2002	1954	1963	1908
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	83.7	116	125	127	128	2002	1954	1966	1981	1963
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	99.6	167	172	218	220	2002	1977	1981	1994	1976
11	06720500	South Platte River at Henderson	138	178	200	235	235	1954	1963	1934	2002	1966
12	06725450	St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	58.8	70.1	75.7	102	111	2002	1977	1981	1988	1989
13	06730500	Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	1.20	4.45	5.11	5.44	5.82	1954	2002	1955	1940	1946
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	59.2	65.9	90.3	90.6	97.7	1977	2002	1981	1992	1964
15	06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	7.27	10.6	10.8	11.1	12.4	2002	1981	1989	1985	1979
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	146	232	245	245	281	2002	1977	1954	1966	1963
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	56.2	81.5	85.2	88.3	93.3	2002	1977	2001	1989	1976
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	107	130	139	140	141	1954	1911	1934	1940	1908
19	06758500	South Platte River near Weldona	150	159	179	181	190	2002	1954	1955	1966	1977
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	24.3	32.8	35.4	39.1	44.5	1911	1956	1940	2002	1954
21	07081200	Arkansas River near Leadville	41.3	52.2	56.4	99.67	105	2002	1977	1981	1974	1994
22	07083000	Halfmoon Creek near Malta	18.6	24.1	33.8	35.1	36	2002	1977	1954	1981	1963
23	07086000	Arkansas River at Granite	178	281	306	315	381	2002	1977	1934	1931	1940
24	07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	300	365	589	676	784	2002	1977	1981	1992	2001
25	07093700	Arkansas River near Wellsville	305	369	563	675	717	2002	1977	1981	1963	1988
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	327	393	615	629	766	2002	1977	1954	1981	1955
27	07096000	Arkansas River at Canon City	220	289	384	450	452	2002	1977	1902	1940	1934
28	07097000	Arkansas River at Portland	207	277	486	493	734	2002	1977	1940	1981	1988
29	07103700	Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	5.00	7.63	7.95	8.36	8.42	2002	1989	1978	1972	1963
30	07103800	West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	.19	.25	.33	.41	0.47	1993	1989	2002	1986	1978
31	07104000	Monument Creek at Pikeview	10.1	10.4	10.5	11.1	16.3	1976	1978	1946	1943	1940
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	26.9	28.3	30.2	38.1	38.3	1976	2002	1978	1986	1989
33	07105800	Fountain Creek at Security	35.3	35.9	48.3	52.7	54.5	1966	1968	1978	1974	1972
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	1.15	1.23	1.35	1.38	1.63	2002	1990	1978	1989	1983
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	23.7	26.0	29.0	40.5	44.8	1974	1975	1978	1976	1977
36	07106500	Fountain Creek at Pueblo	6.21	7.12	7.44	7.65	8.91	1953	1964	1950	1962	1943
37	07108900	St. Charles River at Vineland	3.66	4.3	6.43	6.78	10.1	2002	1974	1971	1943	1922
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	306	478	535	775	823	2002	1977	1940	1981	1974
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	3.77	5.24	5.34	6.84	8.53	1974	1964	2002	1971	1959
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	159	343	406	508	567	2002	1977	1974	1981	1966

Appendix 4. Five lowest historical 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.—Continued

Map identi-	Station	Station name		vest 180-day il–Septemb	•		•			n the 180-d d to the lef	•	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
41 (07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	15.9	26.2	26.7	34.2	38.0	2002	1975	1974	1981	1976
42 (07123000	Arkansas River at La Junta	18.4	81.5	87.2	97.6	98.3	2002	1959	2000	1977	1934
43 (07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	12.0	17.1	59.6	65.1	71.3	1959	2002	1967	1964	1988
44 (07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	12.3	23.1	25.6	41.7	44.1	2002	1972	1974	1977	1989
45 (07126300	Purgatoire River near Thatcher	6.79	15.3	15.9	17.0	17.9	1974	1975	1976	1989	1971
46 (07128500	Purgatoire River near Las Animas	5.75	9.31	15.9	25.1	26.6	1975	1974	1989	2002	1964
47 (07133000	Arkansas River at Lamar	9.59	22.1	24.8	29.5	30.3	1939	1917	1932	1931	1940
48 (07134100	Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	3.10	3.42	3.76	4.76	4.91	1979	1981	1975	1978	1974
49 (08219500	South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	67.0	110	154	163	167	2002	1977	2000	1940	1963
_ 50 (08220000	Rio Grande near Del Norte	268	456	643	688	703	2002	1977	1940	1934	1951
51 (08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	2.72	6.15	7.15	7.36	7.39	2002	1981	1967	1950	1954
52 (08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	21.1	30.6	30.9	35.3	38.4	2002	1963	1940	1977	1981
53 (08231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	3.24	4.71	4.82	5.32	5.80	2002	1940	1963	1951	1956
54 (08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	2.68	6.02	7.94	8.16	8.92	2002	1956	1950	1963	2000
55 (08246500	Conejos River near Mogote	115	170	240	253	271	2002	1977	1934	1972	1963
56 (08247500	San Antonio River at Ortiz	1.71	4.77	5.18	6.98	8.03	2002	1972	1977	1934	1981
57 (08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	23.8	46.4	68.3	72.4	72.9	2002	1977	1972	2000	1934
58 (08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	.29	1.98	2.45	6.19	7.39	2002	1977	1972	1954	1934
59 (08250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	29.2	29.5	29.8	35.0	36.5	1977	1963	1951	1976	1972
_ 60 (08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	27.3	32.3	36.1	38.2	42.3	2002	1954	1951	1964	1977
61 (09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	42.3	45.7	53.9	61.6	63.6	2002	1954	1981	1977	1989
62 (09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	5.68	7.56	8.30	8.51	8.89	1954	1963	2002	1966	1955
63 (09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	2.22	3.01	3.05	3.17	3.40	1954	1963	1966	1940	1964
64 (09026500	St. Louis Creek near Fraser	9.88	15.2	16.3	17.0	17.2	2002	2001	1989	1963	1981
65 (09032000	Ranch Creek near Fraser	2.93	3.46	3.99	4.08	4.70	2002	1966	1963	1964	1954
_ 66 (09034900	Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	8.13	11.6	13.5	13.6	14.5	2002	1977	1966	1976	1987
67 (09035500	Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	2.67	7.45	7.49	8.48	9.76	2002	1981	1976	1966	1977
68 (09035700	Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	14.2	28.0	30.0	30.0	31.4	2002	1966	1976	1981	1977
69 (09035800	Darling Creek near Leal	6.03	8.62	9.54	10.2	10.5	2002	1977	1966	1981	1989
70	09035900	South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	20.9	31.5	32.6	36.3	40.0	2002	1977	1966	1981	1987
71 (09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	50.4	68.5	70.5	88.8	88.8	2002	1954	1963	1977	1966
72 (09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	38.9	39.7	44.9	50.7	53.1	1963	2002	1954	1977	1966
73 (09046600	Blue River near Dillon	45.5	65	73.9	79.9	80.3	2002	1963	1966	1977	1981
74 (09047500	Snake River near Montezuma	33.6	55.1	55.8	57.0	60.2	2002	1966	1977	1954	1981
75 (09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	2.28	3.92	4.02	4.17	4.39	2002	1963	1981	1966	1977
76 (09050100	Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco	73.4	78.9	90.0	95.1	111	2002	1977	1966	1963	1981
	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	575	612	689	706	758	2002	1963	1966	1981	1977
78 (09058610	Dickson Creek near Vail	.87	1.39	1.57	1.7	1.71	1977	1989	1981	1988	1987
	09058700	Freeman Creek near Minturn	.47	.62	.75	1.03	1.20	1977	1981	2002	1990	1987

Appendix 4. Five lowest historical 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station			vest 180-da il–Septemb	•				s in which		•	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	3.02	3.02	4.61	4.63	4.81	1977	2002	1994	1981	1989
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	44.0	49.5	57.9	62.9	81.1	1977	1954	2002	1963	1981
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	20.2	25.2	29.2	30.2	37.3	2002	1981	1977	1954	1963
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	5.08	5.87	8.11	8.47	9.34	2002	1977	1981	1966	1988
84	09063400	Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	15.3	15.9	18.8	20.7	23.7	2002	1977	1981	1966	1994
85	09063900	Missouri Creek near Gold Park	6.69	7.94	9.03	9.15	9.37	2002	1977	1994	1987	2001
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	23.3	24.9	27.4	29.6	29.7	2002	1977	1981	1974	1988
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	31.6	33.9	38.8	39.7	48.9	2002	1977	1990	1981	1989
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	45.4	48.4	70.8	74.1	74.3	2002	1977	1963	1989	1990
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	24.3	31.8	32.0	32.0	39.3	2002	1977	1966	1954	1981
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	12.8	14.4	15.9	16.9	18	2002	1954	1977	1966	1981
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	8.31	9.00	10.5	12.5	12.8	2002	1966	1977	1969	1964
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	9.81	12.3	12.7	13.5	14.6	2002	1989	1977	1987	1994
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	10.3	12.1	12.3	14.2	15.0	2002	1966	1977	1994	1989
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	3.97	4.69	5.75	5.83	6.36	2002	1977	1989	1966	1990
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	6.10	7.95	9.39	9.97	11.1	2002	1977	1987	1966	1989
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	7.70	8.94	14.3	14.8	15.6	1977	2002	1981	1990	1992
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	341	355	433	506	512	2002	1977	1954	1981	1963
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	1,073	1,361	1,390	1,529	1,614	2002	1977	1954	1963	1966
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	57.3	62.9	96.9	97.1	98.4	2002	1977	1981	1966	1976
100	09074000	Hunter Creek near Aspen	23.9	40.7	45.1	47.0	49.5	2002	1977	2001	1994	1989
101	09081600	Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	169	224	321	336	340	1977	2002	1981	1963	1990
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	533	676	936	1,005	1,008	1977	2002	1954	1934	1981
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	1,830	1,941	2,677	2,970	3,177	2002	1977	1981	1990	1992
104	09089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	6.46	14.9	17.1	27.0	29.2	1977	2002	1963	1990	1967
105	09095500	Colorado River near Cameo	2,013	2,120	2,748	2,796	2,867	2002	1977	1954	1981	1963
106	09105000	Plateau Creek near Cameo	29.0	34.3	51.8	69.8	99.2	1977	2002	1990	1963	1989
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	210	212	216	247	252	1977	1931	2002	1934	1981
108	09112500	East River at Almont	155	201	253	285	315	1977	2002	1981	1954	1990
109	09114500	Gunnison River near Gunnison	309	358	490	587	616	1977	2002	1981	1954	1990
110	09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	16.7	28.2	37.0	43.0	43.5	2002	1954	1967	1940	1955
111	09119000	Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	30.2	49.6	61.8	68.4	77.5	2002	1977	1954	1981	1940
112	09124500	Lake Fork at Gateview	117	139	217	232	237	2002	1977	1981	1954	1967
113	09126000	Cimarron River near Cimarron	68.6	74.7	77.3	86.9	100	1977	2002	1981	1967	1963
114	09132500	North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	174	269	290	333	383	1977	2002	1934	1954	1990
115	09134000	Minnesota Creek near Paonia	8.40	13.2	16.8	17.6	21.8	2002	1990	2001	2000	1989
116	09143000	Surface Creek near Cedaredge	17.2	42.9	43.1	45.1	45.3	1977	1990	1963	1981	2001
117	09143500	Surface Creek at Cedaredge	12.5	18.4	19.3	26.0	27.1	1977	2002	1934	1990	1946
118	09144250	Gunnison River at Delta	331	628	639	739	962	1977	2002	1990	1981	1989
119	09146200	Uncompangre River near Ridgway	102	103	167	173	178	2002	1977	1989	1972	1981

Appendix 4. Five lowest historical 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	• •		vest 180-day	•		-		s in which ows listed			
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth	Fifth lowest
120	09147000	Dallas Creek near Ridgway	9.76	13.2	13.4	17.8	20.0	2002	1990	1989	1967	1963
121	09147500	Uncompangre River at Colona	114	150	165	170	170	1977	2002	1954	1989	1988
122	09149500	Uncompandere River at Delta	115	143	170	177	178	2002	1977	1956	1951	1954
123	09152500	Gunnison River near Grand Junction	619	834	948	983	1,078	1977	1934	1954	2002	1931
124	09163500	Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	1,955	2,190	3,203	3,730	3,750	1977	2002	1954	1990	1981
125	09165000	Dolores River below Rico	53.7	60.5	110	143	145	2002	1977	1959	1974	1972
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	132	153	219	276	307	1977	2002	1934	1959	1931
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	17.1	37.5	43.1	63.9	100	2002	1990	1977	1996	2001
128	09171100	Dolores River near Bedrock	15.5	37.5	67.4	87.0	97.1	2002	1990	1996	1977	2001
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	120	126	184	204	209	2002	1977	1934	1931	1951
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	82.7	112	224	232	238	2002	1977	1990	1959	1989
131	09239500		243	265	268	343	407	1934	2002	1977	1954	1966
132	09241000	Elk River at Clark	200	253	306	314	326	1977	2002	1934	1981	1987
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	756	779	786	1,207	1,320	1977	2002	1934	1954	1981
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	145	151	185	195	205	2002	1977	1954	1992	1987
135	09255000	Slater Fork near Slater	29.1	30.5	44.5	50.0	58.1	1977	1934	2002	1992	1961
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	166	223	234	346	371	1934	1977	2002	1992	1961
137	09304200	White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	192	193	329	343	415	1977	2002	1994	1990	1981
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	277	291	353	418	439	1977	2002	1934	1994	1990
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	275	301	446	473	487	1977	2002	1994	1990	1966
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	5.03	5.33	6.43	7.55	7.91	1967	1972	1966	2002	1990
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	3.26	3.78	4.54	5.69	6.04	1972	1966	1990	2002	1971
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.23	.31	.37	.38	.40	1992	1991	2002	1977	1990
143	09306255	Yellow Creek near White River	1.12	1.17	1.37	1.38	1.58	1976	1977	1975	1981	1982
144	09339900	Springs	24.8	52.7	69.4	73.2	80.8	2002	1977	2000	1959	1972
145	09342500	San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	72.5	176	263	280	287	2002	1977	1959	2000	1946
146	09346400	San Juan River near Carracas	116	285	364	385	404	2002	1977	2000	1972	1996
147	09349800	Piedra River near Arboles	57.6	129	226	236	283	2002	1977	1996	1974	1972
148	09352900	Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	70.7	105	149	162	164	2002	1977	1974	2000	1996
149	09354500	Los Pinos River at La Boca	32.4	65.0	68.7	86	99.6	2002	1951	1977	1959	1953
150	09361500	Animas River at Durango	305	422	501	629	681	2002	1977	1934	1931	1959
151	09365500	La Plata River at Hesperus	12.2	14.1	24.7	27.3	29.7	2002	1977	1972	1934	1959
152	09366500	La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	4.12	6.38	10.5	13.0	13.4	2002	1977	1934	1972	1974
153	09371000	Mancos River near Towaoc	1.75	2.38	2.48	3.32	3.41	2002	1972	1959	1974	1951
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	5.34	5.80	12.8	18.1	24.0	2002	1977	1959	1951	1974

Appendixes

Appendix 5. Estimated 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado.

Map identi-	Station number	Station name	April–Sept	ember for in	idicated non	oflows during exceedance rence interval	April- interv	rded 180-day snowr -September, 2002 a vals for those recor equency analysis r	nd 1977; and ded stream	d recurrence flows based
fication	number		0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10		2002		1977
(fig. 4)			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP; 50-year RI	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	2.82	3.1	3.47	3.87	2.87	>50, but <=100	3.64	>10, but <=20
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	88.9	124	178	247	105	>50, but <=100	176	>20, but <=50
3	106707500	South Platte River at South Platte	302	314	336	360	529	<=10	437	<=10
4	06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	3.08	4.49	6.58	9.82	3.74	>50, but <=100	34.9	<=10
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	10.4	14	19.4	26.6	9.75	>100	41.3	<=10
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	4.29	6.35	10.4	16.2	4.9	>50, but <=100	22.8	<=10
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	2.76	2.99	3.44	4	6.74	<=10	4.87	<=10
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	106	123	156	194	111	>50, but <=100	211	<=10
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	72.7	91.1	117	145	83.7	>50, but <=100	131	>10, but <=20
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	103	124	150	181	99.63	>100	167	>10, but <=20
11	06720500	South Platte River at Henderson	202	226	268	317	235	>20, but <=50	303	>10, but <=20
12	06725450	St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	50.6	57.4	69.5	82.8	58.8	>20, but $<=50$	70.1	>10, but <=20
13	06730500	Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	4.29	7.1	11.9	19.4	4.45	>50, but <=100		
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	55.4	62	73.3	85.4	65.9	>20, but $<=$ 50	59.2	>50, but <=100
15	06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	6.85	7.79	9.11	10.5	7.27	>50, but <=100		
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	151	182	233	290	146	>100	232	>20, but <=50
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	41.9	48.3	60.9	76.3	56.2	>20, but <=50	81.5	<=10
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	151	189	266	361	146	>100	299	>10, but <=20
19	06758500	South Platte River near Weldona	124	148	196	257	150	>20, but <=50	190	>20, but <=50
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	23.2	32.5	54.3	85.7	39.1	>20, but <=50	131	<=10
21	07081200	Arkansas River near Leadville	32.6	41.4	54.2	68.6	41.3	>50, but <=100	52.2	>20, but <=50
22	07083000	Halfmoon Creek near Malta	18.8	22.3	26.9	31.9	18.6	>100	24.1	>20, but <=50
23		Arkansas River at Granite	180	230	300	380	178	>100	281	>20, but <=50
24	107091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	250	315	416	525	300	>50, but <=100	365	>20, but <=50
25	07093700	Arkansas River near Wellsville	274	339	451	568	305	>50, but <=100	369	>20, but <=50
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	299	379	495	625	327	>50, but <=100	393	>20, but $<=50$
27	07096000	Arkansas River at Canon City	200	269	375	501	220	>50, but <=100	289	>20, but <=50
28	07097000	Arkansas River at Portland	178	249	362	500	207	>50, but <=100	277	>20, but <=50
29	07103700	Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	4.13	4.81	6.14	7.72	5.00	>20, but <=50	10.3	<=10
30	07103800	West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	.15	.19	.27	.38	.33	>10, but <=20	1.22	<=10
31	07104000	Monument Creek at Pikeview	8.22	9.65	12.4	15.5	16.4	<=10	19.4	<=10
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	18.8	21.5	26.9	33.1	28.3	>10, but <=20	42.1	<=10
33		Fountain Creek at Security	37.3	42.6	52.4	63.5	98.6	<=10	60.4	>10, but <=20
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	.87	.97	1.15	1.35	1.15	>10, but <=20	1.69	<=10
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	15.9	19.9	27.9	37.8	60.8	<=10	44.8	<=10

Appendix 5. Estimated 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado. —Continued

Map identi- fication	Station number	Station name	April-Sep	tember for in	ndicated non	nflows during exceedance rence interval	April– interv	ded 180-day snown September, 2002 an als for those record equency analysis re	ıd 1977; and led streamf	recurrence lows based
(fig. 4)	number		0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10		2002		1977
(iig. 4)			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP; 50-year RI	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years
36	07106500	Fountain Creek at Pueblo	15.3	19.3	27.4	37.6	57.8	<=10	47.3	<=10
37	07108900	St. Charles River at Vineland	2.10	3.56	6.63	11.4	3.66	>20, but <=50		
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	300	395	533	696	306	>50, but <=100	478	>20, but <=50
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	3.03	4.35	6.39	9.09	5.34	>20, but <=50	30.1	<=10
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	161	220	324	448	159	>100	343	>10, but <=20
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	14.0	18.1	25.7	34.1	15.9	>50, but <=100	43.3	<=10
42	07123000	Arkansas River at La Junta	22.9	34.0	58.4	91.4	18.4	>100	97.6	<=10
43	07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	19.4	29.6	46.8	72.4	17.1	>100	73.9	<=10
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	11.3	16.6	25.7	37.6	12.3	>50, but <=100	41.7	<=10
45	07126300	Purgatoire River near Thatcher	5.75	8.77	13.1	19.7	21.2	<=10	69.9	<=10
46	07128500	Purgatoire River near Las Animas	4.67	7.43	12.1	19.0	25.1	<=10	95.1	<=10
47	07133000		34.1	40.1	51.7	65.6	78.4	<=10	90.6	<=10
48	07134100	Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	1.52	1.88	2.60	3.51	5.71	<=10	7.29	<=10
49	08219500	South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	57.2	77.0	114	157	67.0	>50, but <=100	110	>20, but <=50
50	08220000	Rio Grande near Del Norte	258	353	502	681	268	>50, but <=100	456	>20, but <=50
51	108224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	2.96	4.02	5.47	7.36	2.72	>100	9.72	<=10
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	17.2	22.2	30.0	38.9	21.1	>50, but <=100	35.3	>10, but <=20
53	108231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	2.46	3.30	4.34	5.82	3.24	>50, but <=100	6.80	<=10
54	108242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	2.37	3.44	5.47	8.10		>50, but <=100	11.5	<=10
55	08246500	Conejos River near Mogote	107	144	203	271	115	>50, but <=100	170	>20, but <=50
56	08247500		1.47	2.58	5.19	9.21		>50, but <=100		>20, but <=50
57		Los Pinos River near Ortiz	21.7	31.7	51.5	76.0	23.8	>50, but <=100	46.4	>20, but <=50
58	08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	.20	.67	3.16	10.7	.29			>20, but <=50
59	108250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	25.6	29.2	33.5	38.3	55.8	<=10	29.2	>20, but <=50
60	08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	15.7	26.7	52.8	94.1	27.3	>20, but <=50	42.3	>20, but <=50
61	09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	38.1	44.3	53.5	63.5	42.3	>50, but <=100	61.6	>10, but <=20
62	09024000		5.84	6.96	9.07	11.5		>20, but <=50		>20, but <=50
63	09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	4.54	5.20	6.46	7.92		>10, but <=20		>20, but <=50
64		St. Louis Creek near Fraser	9.72	10.8	13.6	16.4		>50, but <=100	19.8	<=10
65	09032000	Ranch Creek near Fraser	2.42	3.16	4.53	6.24		>50, but <=100	6.94	
66	09034900		8.46	9.61	11.5	13.2		>100	11.6	>10, but <=20
67	09035500		2.32	3.76	7.08	11.6		>50, but <=100		>10, but <=20
68		Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	14.3	18.8	25.5	33.4	14.2	>100	31.4	>10, but <=20
69	09035800		6.43	7.29	8.42	9.69		>100		>10, but <=20
70	09035900	South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	22.1	25.7	30.5	35.7	20.9	>100	31.5	>10, but <=20

Appendixes

Appendix 5. Estimated 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado. —Continued

Map identi-	Station number	Station name	April-Sep	tember for i	ndicated nor	nflows during nexceedance rrence interval	April- interv	ded 180-day snowr -September, 2002 a vals for those recor equency analysis ro	nd 1977; and ded stream	d recurrence flows based
fication (fig. 4)	number		0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10		2002		1977
(lig. 4)			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP; 50-year RI	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years
71	09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	53.8	64.3	81.4	99.16	50.4	>100	88.0	>10, but <=20
72	09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	36.0	44.2	58.9	75.5	39.7	>50, but <=100	50.7	>20, but <=50
73	09046600	Blue River near Dillon	48.5	58.3	73.2	89.2	45.5	>100	79.9	>10, but <=20
74	09047500	Snake River near Montezuma	34.6	42.4	54.3	66.7	33.6	>100	55.8	>10, but <=20
75	09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	2.39	3.02	3.89	4.92	2.28	>100	4.39	>10, but <=20
76	09050100	Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco	67.4	79.9	95.3	113	73.4	>50, but <=100	78.9	>50, but <=100
77	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	505	556	644	742	575	>20, but <=50	758	<=10
78	09058610	Dickson Creek near Vail	.75	.97	1.29	1.69	1.88	<=10	.87	>50, but <=100
79	09058700	Freeman Creek near Minturn	.38	.50	.70	.95	.75	>10, but <=20	.47	>50, but <=100
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	2.54	2.99	3.62	4.32	3.02	>20, but <=50	3.02	>20, but <=50
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	40.8	49.4	62.0	75.9	57.9	>20, but <=50	44.0	>50, but <=100
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	18.0	22.4	27.9	34.6	20.2	>50, but <=100	29.2	>10, but <=20
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	4.60	5.40	6.67	8.04	5.08	>50, but <=100	5.87	>20, but <=50
84	09063400	Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	12.7	14.9	17.9	21.3	15.3	>20, but $<=$ 50	15.9	>20, but <=50
85	09063900	Missouri Creek near Gold Park	7.50	7.69	8.09	8.58	6.69	>100	7.94	>20, but <=50
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	22.7	23.5	25.2	27.1	23.3	>50, but <=100	24.9	>20, but $<$ =50
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	28.7	31.2	35.7	40.5	31.6	>20, but <=50	33.9	>20, but <=50
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	41.8	47.8	56.0	64.6	45.4	>50, but <=100	48.4	>20, but <=50
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	24.5	27.6	32.4	37.2	24.3	>100	31.8	>20, but <=50
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	11.4	13.1	15.7	18.4	12.8	>50, but <=100	15.9	>10, but <=20
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	8.64	9.71	11.1	12.5	8.31	>100	10.5	>20, but <=50
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	9.10	10.0	11.5	13.1	9.81	>50, but <=100	12.7	>10, but <=20
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	9.79	11.2	12.8	14.6	10.3	>50, but <=100	12.3	>20, but <=50
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	3.38	4.02	4.89	5.88	3.97	>50, but <=100	4.69	>20, but <=50
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	5.61	6.76	8.23	9.89	6.10	>50, but <=100	7.95	>20, but <=50
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	6.84	8.17	10.4	12.7	8.94	>20, but <=50	7.70	>50, but <=100
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	296	351	431	518	341	>50, but <=100	355	>20, but <=50
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	990	1,163	1,379	1,638	1,073	>50, but <=100	1,361	>20, but <=50
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	54.8	61.3	72.8	85.0	57.3	>50, but <=100	62.9	>20, but <=50
100	09074000	Hunter Creek near Aspen	23.8	29.1	35.5	43.1	23.9	>50, but <=100	40.7	>10, but <=20
101	09081600	Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	162	200	247	302	224	>20, but <=50	169	>50, but <=100
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	488	605	761	945	676	>20, but <=50	533	>50, but <=100
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	1,555	1,880	2,245	2,699	1,830	>50, but <=100	1,941	>20, but <=50
104	09089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	6.41	9.77	16.1	24.5	14.9	>20, but <=50	6.46	>50, but <=100
105	09095500	Colorado River near Cameo	1,679	2,002	2,422	2,921	2,013	>20, but <=50	2,120	>20, but <=50

Appendix 5. Estimated 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado. —Continued

Map identi- fication	Station number	Station name	April-Sep	tember for in	ndicated non	nflows during nexceedance rrence interval	April- interv	ded 180-day snowr September, 2002 a rals for those recor equency analysis re	nd 1977; and ded stream	d recurrence flows based n to the left
	number		0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10		2002		1977
(fig. 4)			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP; 50-year RI	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years
106	09105000	Plateau Creek near Cameo	19.7	29.4	44.3	66.3	34.3	>20, but <=50	29.0	>50, but <=100
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	184	204	236	270	216	>20, but <=50	210	>20, but <=50
108	09112500	East River at Almont	137	174	227	288	201	>20, but <=50	155	>50, but <=100
109	09114500	Gunnison River near Gunnison	267	336	438	556	358	>20, but <=50	309	>50, but <=100
110	¹09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	17.5	23.3	30.9	40.6	16.7	>100		
111	09119000	Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	27.5	38.1	59.2	85.1	30.2	>50, but <=100	49.6	>20, but <=50
112	09124500	Lake Fork at Gateview	105	132	172	216	117	>50, but <=100	139	>20, but <=50
113	09126000	Cimarron River near Cimarron	56.3	67.9	80.7	96.49	74.7	>20, but <=50	68.6	>20, but <=50
114	09132500	North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	162	213	289	381	269	>20, but <=50	174	>50, but <=100
115	09134000	Minnesota Creek near Paonia	6.41	8.27	10.3	13.2		>20, but <=50		
116	09143000	Surface Creek near Cedaredge	18.2	23.7	31.8	41.2			17.2	>100
117	09143500	Surface Creek at Cedaredge	11.8	15.0	18.9	23.9	18.4	>20, but <=50	12.5	>50, but <=100
118		Gunnison River at Delta	254	348	518	735	628	>10, but <=20	331	>50, but <=100
119	09146200	Uncompangre River near Ridgway	87.1	105	131	159	102	>50, but <=100	103	>50, but <=100
120		Dallas Creek near Ridgway	6.38	8.37	12.3	17.1	9.76	>20, but <=50		
121		Uncompangre River at Colona	94.5	117	151	192	150	>20, but <=50	114	>50, but <=100
122		Uncompangre River at Delta	105	126	155	190	115	>50, but <=100	143	>20, but <=50
123	09152500	Gunnison River near Grand Junction	544	706	945	1,244	983	>10, but <=20	619	>50, but <=100
124	09163500	Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	1,598	2,002	2,739	3,576	2,190	>20, but <=50	1,955	>50, but <=100
125	09165000	Dolores River below Rico	43.1	58.3	82.9	112	53.7	>50, but <=100	60.5	>20, but <=50
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	104	147	226	321	153	>20, but <=50	132	>50, but <=100
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	9.53	17.8	39.2	76.3	17.1	>50, but <=100	43.1	>10, but <=20
128	09171100	Dolores River near Bedrock	10.3	19.7	42.2	81.7	15.5	>50, but <=100	87.0	<=10
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	96.7	125	162	208	120	>50, but <=100	126	>20, but <=50
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	63.0	88.3	139	201	82.7	>50, but <=100	112	>20, but <=50
131	09239500	Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	209	262	326	405	265	>20, but <=50	268	>20, but <=50
132	109241000	Elk River at Clark	165	199	247	301	253	>10, but <=20	200	>20, but <=50
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	572	726	968	1,247	779	>20, but <=50	756	>20, but <=50
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	102	130	166	210	145	>20, but <=50	151	>20, but <=50
135		Slater Fork near Slater	23.7	31.5	44.9	60.6	44.5	>20, but <=50	29.1	>50, but <=100
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	155	212	285	383	234	>20, but <=50	223	>20, but <=50
137		White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	139	184	262	351	193	>20, but <=50	192	>20, but <=50
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	215	266	353	446	291	>20, but <=50	277	>20, but <=50
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	224	288	372	473	301	>20, but <=50	275	>50, but <=100
140		Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	3.54	4.34	5.97	8.04		>10, but <=20		>10, but <=20

Appendix 5. Estimated 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day snowmelt streamflows during April–September, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado. —Continued

Map identi- fication	Station number	Station name	April-Sept	tember for ir	ndicated none	flows during exceedance rence interval	April— interva	led 180-day snowm September, 2002 and als for those record quency analysis res	d 1977; and ed streamfl	recurrence ows based
(fig. 4)	number		0.01 NonexP; 100-year RI	0.02 NonexP; 50-year RI	0.05 NonexP; 20-year RI	0.10 NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	2002 RI, in years	Stream- flow	1977 RI, in years
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	2.35	3.10	4.74	6.95	5.69	>10, but <=20	7.20	<=10
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.11	.15	.24	.36	.37	<=10	.38	<=10
143	09306255	Yellow Creek near White River	.99	1.05	1.18	1.33	2.18	<=10	1.17	>20, but <=50
144	09339900	East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa Springs	23.3	32.1	49.1	68.7	24.8	>50, but <=100	52.7	>10, but <=20
145	09342500	San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	71.5	111	178	267	72.5	>50, but <=100	176	>20, but <=50
146	09346400	San Juan River near Carracas	114	164	258	373	116	>50, but <=100	285	>10, but <=20
147	09349800	Piedra River near Arboles	53.3	86.0	147	231	57.6	>50, but <=100	129	>20, but <=50
148	09352900	Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	67.9	84.9	114	144	70.7	>50, but <=100	105	>20, but <=50
149	09354500	Los Pinos River at La Boca	29.7	44.5	67.3	99.9	32.4	>50, but <=100	68.7	>10, but <=20
150	09361500	Animas River at Durango	276	361	506	668	305	>50, but <=100	422	>20, but <=50
151	09365500	La Plata River at Hesperus	9.60	13.6	20.4	28.9	12.2	>50, but <=100	14.1	>20, but <=50
152	09366500	La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	3.51	5.18	8.28	12.6	4.12	>50, but <=100	6.38	>20, but <=50
153	09371000	Mancos River near Towaoc	.86	1.78	4.06	8.39	1.75	>50, but <=100	4.16	>10, but <=20
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	3.74	6.42	12.7	21.1	5.34	>50, but <=100	5.80	>50, but <=100

Data for 1955–2002 were used for the frequency analysis because of missing record during 1973–2002.

Appendix 6. Five lowest historical 7-day winter streamflows during October—March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.

Map identi-	Station	Ou et			•	reamflows feet per sed	-				7-day wint eft were re	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1978	1976	1980	1990	1973
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	24.1	28.1	28.6	30.0	33.4	1976	1941	1934	1932	1963
3	06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	28.3	35.1	35.9	35.9	37.3	1932	1959	1935	1939	1954
4	06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1958	1991	1993	1994	1996
5		Bear Creek at Morrison	2.91	3.00	3.04	4.00	4.11	2002	1932	1980	1939	1949
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	.96	1.37	2.31	2.50	2.57	1954	1956	2002	1962	1944
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	.76	.80	.83	.86	.86	1950	1953	1952	1954	1978
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	14.3	21.6	27.3	27.7	28.1	1956	1902	1955	1934	1950
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	15.0	16.4	16.4	16.7	17.4	1954	1950	1962	2002	1948
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	18.6	24.0	24.0	24.6	26.4	2002	1985	1994	1975	1977
11	06720500	South Platte River at Henderson	9.93	11.7	11.8	12.6	13.3	1956	1948	1962	1949	1954
12	06725450	St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	22.0	24.0	25.4	26.3	29.0	1990	1977	1981	2002	1978
13	06730500	Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	.29	.39	.39	.44	.47	1934	1952	1954	1939	1953
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	.20	5.57	8.00	9.86	9.86	1969	1978	1932	1939	1975
15	06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	.20	.20	.27	.30	.35	1978	1980	1981	1988	1979
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	3.90	5.89	6.57	6.86	8.00	1938	1962	1934	1959	1981
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	.00	.78	.98	1.23	1.30	1987	1995	2002	1986	1988
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	70.9	71.1	91.4	101	108	1954	1934	1956	1911	1939
19	06758500	South Platte River near Weldona	55.9	57.9	59.0	63.1	63.6	1964	1963	1989	1954	1955
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	4.20	10.3	14.0	17.1	20.6	1903	1911	2002	1956	1964
21		Arkansas River near Leadville	7.00	8.50	9.0	10.1	10.1	1977	1973	1976	1975	1981
22	07083000	Halfmoon Creek near Malta	1.20	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.60	1947	1952	1948	1976	1975
23	07086000	Arkansas River at Granite	30.6	33.3	38.0	43.3	44.0	1917	1976	1918	2002	1911
24	07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	104	120	126	140	153	1976	1972	1977	1978	1980
25	07093700	Arkansas River near Wellsville	147	164	166	178	187	1962	1988	1977	1976	2002
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	204	223	244	245	245	1977	1976	1970	1953	1951
27		Arkansas River at Canon City	104	118	119	120	121	1934	2002	1977	1939	1903
28		Arkansas River at Portland	76.1	120	127	131	148	1977	1944	2002	1976	1939
29		Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	2.99	3.13	3.24	3.26	3.29	1964	1972	1970	1975	1989
30		West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1975	1990	1991	1992	1993
31	07104000	Monument Creek at Pikeview	1.27	1.30	1.41	2.40	2.46	1939	1978	1938	1944	1976
32		Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	3.33	7.54	8.00	8.09	10.9	1978	1977	1979	1993	1989
33		Fountain Creek at Security	4.24	7.67	9.11	10.1	11.3	1964	1971	1975	1978	1976
34		Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	.22	.51	.60	.63	.73	1989	1984	1977	1990	1987
35		Fountain Creek near Pinon	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1974	1975	1977	1978	1979
36		Fountain Creek at Pueblo	.34	.36	.40	.40	.46	1975	1979	1951	1978	1949
37		St. Charles River at Vineland	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.57	0.64	1943	1951	1952	1944	1945
38		Arkansas River near Avondale	118	133	140	144	150	1978	1939	2002	1940	1950
39		Apishapa River near Fowler	.16	.60	.77	.80	.96	1950	1939	1964	1956	1954
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	24.4	39.6	46.4	53.9	66.0	2002	2001	1978	1966	1990

Append

Appendix 6. Five lowest historical 7-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station number	Station name	Five Io	Years in which the 7-day winter streamflows listed to the left were recorded ¹								
fication				Second	h, in cubic t Third	Fourth	Fifth		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
(fig. 4)			Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	5.73	6.00	6.89	7.13	9.44	1978	1974	2002	1979	1988
42		Arkansas River at La Junta	1.20	2.51	2.99	3.56	4.37	1964	1950	1978	1939	1963
43		Arkansas River at Las Animas	2.84	3.34	4.24	4.43	4.44	1956	1963	1977	1964	1974
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	3.00	5.93	6.29	7.00	8.14	1976	1972	1977	1982	1978
45		Purgatoire River near Thatcher	.00	.10	.10	.16	.25	1972	1975	1974	1978	2002
46		Purgatoire River near Las Animas	.36	.69	.97	1.00	1.24	1974	1975	1964	1924	2002
47		Arkansas River at Lamar	.00	.21	.24	.31	1.00	1913	1964	1977	1978	1926
48	07134100	Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	.00	.00	.34	.43	.54	1977	1978	1975	1974	1979
49		South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	11.0	15.7	16.1	16.9	17.7	1976	1960	2002	1954	1963
50	08220000	Rio Grande near Del Norte	76.4	87.0	88.6	89.3	93.6	1976	1950	1963	1956	2002
51	08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	.00	.00	.44	1.00	1.20	1976	2002	1971	1959	1963
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	8.29	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.9	1976	1950	1977	1965	1978
53	08231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	.50	.59	.77	1.10	1.14	1963	1976	1956	1950	2002
54	08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	.10	.16	1.30	1.37	1.50	1956	1951	1963	1953	1950
55	08246500	Conejos River near Mogote	17.4	20.0	20.4	21.1	22.3	1956	1917	1976	1939	1963
56	08247500	San Antonio River at Ortiz	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1949	1951	1953	1954	1955
57	08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	4.43	5.00	5.93	6.00	6.50	1989	1917	1976	1956	1963
58	08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1956	1963	1966	1977	1989
59	08250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	5.00	5.70	6.74	7.09	7.49	1950	1951	1945	1956	1954
60	08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	5.14	9.66	10.4	10.8	15.3	1956	1964	1963	1955	1977
61	09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	3.20	3.50	3.57	3.80	3.86	2002	1976	1962	1956	1980
62	09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	2.10	2.54	2.67	2.80	2.80	1956	1964	1968	1963	1966
63	09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	.26	.30	.49	.60	.79	1966	1964	1962	1954	1958
64	09026500	St. Louis Creek near Fraser	1.83	2.00	2.00	2.23	2.29	1967	1959	1960	2002	1962
65	09032000	Ranch Creek near Fraser	.53	.55	.60	.61	.80	1960	1988	1963	1991	1964
66	09034900	Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	.46	.50	.50	.51	.57	1971	1968	1978	1992	1988
67		Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	.27	.29	.32	.33	.33	1970	1977	1981	1966	1969
68	09035700	Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	3.00	3.13	3.17	3.50	3.56	1979	1976	1974	1978	1989
69	09035800	Darling Creek near Leal	1.10	1.17	1.29	1.30	1.39	1974	1975	1973	1988	1981
70	09035900	South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	2.76	3.09	4.40	4.50	5.49	1966	1967	1978	1968	1969
71	09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.1	1939	1963	1966	2002	2001
72	09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	10.8	11.6	12.4	14.4	15.7	1966	1955	1964	2002	1956
73	09046600	Blue River near Dillon	16.0	16.6	17.0	17.6	17.9	1994	1992	1991	1977	1960
74	09047500	Snake River near Montezuma	6.00	6.29	6.77	6.91	7.00	1962	1963	1977	1954	1945
75	09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	1.27	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.40	1963	1972	1991	1966	1960
76		Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco	7.86	8.83	8.93	9.43	9.50	1959	1977	1975	1976	1963
77	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	208	220	240	264	265	1914	1907	1905	1963	2001
78	09058610	Dickson Creek near Vail	.00	.00	.02	.22	.24	1983	1989	1972	1976	1988
79	09058700	Freeman Creek near Minturn	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1964	1965	1966	1967	1970

Appendix 6. Five lowest historical 7-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.— Continued

Map identi-	Station number	Station name		Five lowest 7-day winter streamflows during October–March, in cubic feet per second						Years in which the 7-day winter streamflows listed to the left were recorded ¹					
fication (fig. 4)			Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest			
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	.33	.36	.39	.40	.41	1978	1977	2000	1964	1999			
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	2.93	4.13	5.37	5.54	5.69	1956	1955	1977	1978	1950			
82		Eagle River at Red Cliff	3.77	4.14	4.86	4.86	5.57	1988	1914	1917	1961	1980			
83		Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	.40	.76	.79	.80	.85	1966	1967	1991	1964	2002			
84		Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	1.00	1.50	1.84	1.90	1.93	1963	1986	1977	2001	1976			
85		Missouri Creek near Gold Park	.25	.26	.27	.32	.32	1976	1988	1975	1973	1978			
86		Homestake Creek at Gold Park	1.89	2.40	2.80	2.90	2.96	1975	1948	1989	1997	1953			
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	1.00	2.50	2.74	2.97	2.99	1914	1986	1958	1960	1946			
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	.13	.13	.60	.80	.81	1962	1976	1969	1960	1968			
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	1.29	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.64	1976	1965	1963	1988	1997			
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	.90	.99	1.00	1.07	1.10	1978	1967	1969	1980	1970			
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	.20	.25	.26	.30	.30	1980	1978	1966	1963	1965			
92		Pitkin Creek near Minturn	.26	.41	.43	.46	.76	1972	1966	1983	1980	1970			
93		Booth Creek near Minturn	.33	.33	.34	.37	.37	1966	1976	1980	1969	1970			
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	.00	.00	.00	.03	.04	1964	1966	1967	1969	1977			
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	.34	.40	.44	.50	.55	1969	1986	1976	1966	1978			
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	1.26	1.33	1.37	1.46	1.54	1976	1980	1981	1994	1977			
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	117	118	119	121	125	2002	1956	1991	1994	1989			
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	417	465	509	523	527	1943	1942	1963	2002	1954			
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	15.0	16.0	16.4	17.6	18.1	1976	1977	1972	2002	1978			
100		Hunter Creek near Aspen	1.91	1.96	2.63	2.76	2.93	1980	1976	2001	1989	2000			
101		Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	27.0	27.0	28.7	32.1	32.1	1963	2001	1977	1976	2002			
102		Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	229	234	248	278	279	1934	2002	1963	1954	1939			
103		Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	820	923	978	988	1,031	2002	2001	1976	1980	1994			
104	09089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	.00	.00	.00	.04	.16	1956	1960	1976	1955	1977			
105	09095500	Colorado River near Cameo	852	856	857	927	970	1939	1934	1963	1940	2002			
106	09105000	Plateau Creek near Cameo	20.9	22.7	31.3	35.7	36.0	1977	1956	1990	1950	1959			
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	27.1	29.1	31.4	37.7	38.0	1940	1937	1962	1939	1959			
108		East River at Almont	20.9	30.0	32.4	35.3	36.6	1939	1934	1974	1975	1976			
109	09114500	Gunnison River near Gunnison	95.0	103	109	111	112	1962	1954	1960	1963	1955			
110	09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	8.50	9.00	11.4	11.7	12.4	2001	1966	1996	2002	1946			
111		Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	13.6	14.4	21.0	25.6	26.6	1977	1963	1950	1955	2002			
112		Lake Fork at Gateview	23.1	25.6	28.1	29.7	29.7	1975	2001	1989	1976	1980			
113		Cimarron River near Cimarron	.00	5.19	6.24	6.46	7.46	1970	1976	1989	1977	1974			
114		North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	25.3	26.1	27.0	27.7	32.3	1977	1989	1976	1978	1963			
115		Minnesota Creek near Paonia	1.40	1.44	1.46	1.56	1.57	1998	1989	2002	1999	1936			
116		Surface Creek near Cedaredge	.89	1.30	1.31	1.41	1.86	1976	1975	1977	1989	1974			
117		Surface Creek at Cedaredge	.11	.24	.27	.27	.34	1953	1921	1956	1959	1939			
118		Gunnison River at Delta	362	374	380	416	436	2002	1990	1977	1976	1989			

Appendixe

Appendix 6. Five lowest historical 7-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.— Continued

Map identi-	Station	9			y winter sti h, in cubic			strean	Years in w		•	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
119	09146200	Uncompangre River near Ridgway	30.0	31.0	31.1	31.4	31.7	1989	1980	1976	1978	1962
120		Dallas Creek near Ridgway	1.11	1.31	2.56	2.71	4.00	1955	1956	1963	1967	1980
121		Uncompangre River at Colona	18.0	18.6	27.6	28.7	29.7	1953	1955	1960	1963	2002
122		Uncompander River at Delta	42.0	44.7	44.9	47.3	47.9	1958	1950	1962	1969	1946
123		Gunnison River near Grand Junction	197	326	427	475	482	1934	1898	1902	1922	1956
124		Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	1,616	1,634	1,671	1,721	1,783	1963	2002	1990	1976	1956
125		Dolores River below Rico	6.29	7.07	7.57	8.64	8.89	1989	1993	1960	1990	2002
126		Dolores River at Dolores	15.9	17.9	19.1	19.9	21.0	1989	1898	1939	1901	1976
127		Dolores River at Bedrock	3.86	4.70	5.44	5.44	5.94	1978	1979	1974	1980	1975
128		Dolores River near Bedrock	5.26	6.07	6.51	7.70	7.84	1978	1979	1974	1977	1980
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	31.1	34.9	34.9	38.9	39.0	1976	1956	1989	1988	1959
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	20.0	27.6	27.6	31.0	32.9	1956	1978	2001	1989	1955
131	09239500	Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	43.4	45.0	47.1	47.7	48.0	1934	1915	1919	1955	1986
132		Elk River at Clark	24.6	27.7	28.0	28.0	29.3	1963	1933	1936	1952	1953
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	55.7	75.9	78.1	79.4	80.1	1944	1979	1994	1956	1963
134		Little Snake River near Slater	8.31	11.0	11.8	12.1	12.6	2002	1976	1987	1956	1960
135	09255000	Slater Fork near Slater	3.93	4.31	4.57	5.33	5.86	1991	1960	1962	1956	1931
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	1934	1942	1956	1960	1953
137		White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	70.4	153	175	177	177	1977	1976	1963	1992	1994
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	165	195	201	209	209	1977	1980	1989	1963	1976
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	213	213	215	220	222	1977	1975	2001	1976	2002
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	1.60	3.30	3.83	3.87	4.84	1964	1967	2000	1971	2002
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	.86	2.33	4.41	5.87	5.94	1964	1991	2002	2000	1994
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.14	.18	.23	.23	.24	2002	1977	1976	1992	1991
143		Yellow Creek near White River	.00	.06	.41	.48	.85	1978	1972	1976	1977	1979
144	09339900	East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa Springs	3.69	4.51	5.36	5.57	5.59	1958	1989	1960	1976	2000
145	09342500	San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	11.5	13.1	20.9	23.7	23.9	1956	1953	1989	1950	1955
146	09346400	San Juan River near Carracas	60.1	61.0	62.9	64.4	72.3	1989	1976	1963	2002	1967
147	09349800	Piedra River near Arboles	18.0	25.7	27.1	29.4	34.7	2002	1989	1963	2001	1976
148	09352900	Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	7.36	7.74	10.2	10.3	11.1	1976	2001	2002	1973	1989
149		Los Pinos River at La Boca	15.0	17.9	24.1	29.6	29.7	2002	1959	2001	1963	1951
150	09361500	Animas River at Durango	100	103	110	114	120	1917	1932	1912	1989	1950
151		La Plata River at Hesperus	1.90	1.99	2.11	2.37	2.49	1917	1937	1964	1938	1989
152	09366500	La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1934	1950	1956	1977	1978
153	09371000	Mancos River near Towaoc	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1922	1924	1934	1956	1960
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	.56	.95	1.91	2.53	4.26	1956	1977	1960	1951	1953

¹Listed years are for the year corresponding to October–December of the October–March period.

Appendix 7. Five lowest historical 30-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.

Map identi-	Station	Chatian				treamflows feet per se			ears in wh		-	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.19	1976	1980	1973	1990	1978
2		North Platte River near Northgate	27.4	30.7	31.4	35.8	37.2	1976	1941	1934	1932	1963
3		South Platte River at South Platte	36.9	43.9	45.9	47.2	49.0	1932	1939	1904	1935	1958
4		Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	.00	.00	.10	.13	.15	1994	1996	1963	1964	1952
5		Bear Creek at Morrison	3.37	5.10	5.25	5.44	6.00	1932	1949	1978	2002	1935
6		Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	1.48	3.34	3.50	3.58	4.16	1954	1944	2002	1956	1962
7		Cherry Creek near Franktown	0.96	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.14	1952	1978	1954	1953	1955
8		South Platte River at Denver	25.4	32.2	33.5	33.6	36.9	1956	1934	1902	1955	1932
9		Clear Creek near Lawson	17.0	17.4	17.6	18.7	19.2	1954	1950	2002	1948	1962
10		Clear Creek at Golden	23.9	25.7	28.0	30.0	30.5	2002	1994	1991	1977	1978
11		South Platte River at Henderson	21.7	23.6	28.3	28.4	30.0	1962	1948	1956	1933	1954
12		St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	25.6	27.2	29.0	29.6	29.9	1977	2002	1981	1990	1978
13		Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	.46	.62	.68	.84	1.13	1954	1953	1952	1939	1934
14		Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	.45	6.30	8.33	12.3	13.0	1969	1978	1932	1944	1975
15		Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	.20	.20	.30	.33	.37	1978	1980	1981	1988	1986
16		Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	7.36	9.00	10.2	10.5	11.1	1938	1929	1966	1962	1969
17		Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	1.10	1.31	1.73	1.75	1.75	1995	1986	1987	2001	1977
18		South Platte River near Kersey	79.7	118	126	145	147	1934	1939	1954	1922	1956
19		South Platte River near Weldona	58.4	77.3	83.2	89.1	89.5	1964	1976	1955	2002	1963
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	5.40	14.8	18.7	23.0	24.1	1903	2002	1911	1910	1964
21	07081200	Arkansas River near Leadville	7.60	8.82	9.13	11.2	11.3	1977	1973	1976	1968	1974
22		Halfmoon Creek near Malta	1.20	1.40	1.50	1.63	1.76	1947	1952	1948	1976	1975
23	07086000	Arkansas River at Granite	38.3	39.1	44.8	45.0	48.5	1917	1976	1911	1918	2002
24	07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	127	131	148	153	167	1976	1972	1977	1978	1980
25		Arkansas River near Wellsville	195	199	205	224	224	2002	1977	1976	1966	1968
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	225	263	267	269	271	1977	1953	1954	1976	1951
27	07096000	Arkansas River at Canon City	152	153	166	167	175	2002	1977	1939	1963	1903
28		Arkansas River at Portland	122	161	167	183	185	1977	1950	2002	1976	1951
29	07103700	Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	3.85	3.88	4.02	4.32	4.36	1993	2002	1989	1971	1975
30	07103800	West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	1975	1992	1993	1990	1991
31	07104000	Monument Creek at Pikeview	1.88	2.13	3.21	3.40	3.57	1939	1978	1944	1977	1948
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	5.14	10.2	10.7	14.0	14.4	1978	1993	1977	1976	1989
33	07105800	Fountain Creek at Security	11.4	11.6	11.7	15.2	15.4	1964	1971	1975	1977	1968
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	.67	.79	.83	.89	.93	1989	1987	1984	1990	2002
35		Fountain Creek near Pinon	.77	4.21	5.09	9.02	9.63	1975	1974	1978	1979	1977
36	07106500	Fountain Creek at Pueblo	.60	.61	.64	.80	.83	1962	1975	1951	1953	1952
37	07108900	St. Charles River at Vineland	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.90	1.00	1943	1952	1951	1944	1950
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	151	163	167	168	178	2002	1939	1950	1978	1940
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	.83	1.06	1.08	1.23	1.76	1939	1964	1956	1954	1952
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	34.1	72.6	90.4	106	117	2002	2001	1978	1977	1990

Appendix 7. Five lowest historical 30-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

identi- Station Station name October-March, in cubic feet per second		HOWS HSLE	ed to the le	•	er ecorded ¹
fication number Station name Lowest Second Third Fourth Fifth (fig. 4) Iowest lowest	Lowest	Second lowest		Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
41 07121500 Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink 7.11 7.68 8.10 8.45 11.4	1974	1978	1979	2002	1975
42 07123000 Arkansas River at La Junta 3.88 6.34 6.53 6.83 7.45	1978	1975	1934	1924	1963
43 07124000 Arkansas River at Las Animas 4.05 5.12 5.13 5.41 5.53	1956	1977	1964	1963	1974
44 07124200 Purgatoire River at Madrid 5.15 7.30 8.96 9.88 10.0	1976	1972	1978	1974	2002
45 07126300 Purgatoire River near Thatcher .37 .44 .70 1.31 1.31	1972	2002	1978	1977	1975
46 07128500 Purgatoire River near Las Animas .72 1.17 1.19 1.27 1.47	1974	1964	1975	2002	1977
47 07133000 Arkansas River at Lamar .37 .45 .49 .67 1.07	1977	1964	1978	1913	1934
48 07134100 Big Sandy Creek near Lamar .07 .27 .57 .69 1.00	1978	1977	1974	1975	1979
49 08219500 South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork 12.8 17.5 18.0 18.8 18.9	1976	1960	1954	1963	2002
50 08220000 Rio Grande near Del Norte 84.7 98.4 101 105 105	1976	2002	1956	1963	1989
51 08224500 Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove .00 .05 .86 1.00 1.20	1976	2002	1971	1959	1963
52 08227000 Saguache Creek near Saguache 10.8 12.0 12.6 12.9 13.0	1976	1977	1950	1965	1963
53 08231000 La Garita Creek near La Garita 0.50 0.66 1.10 1.29 1.36	1963	1976	1950	2002	1940
54 08242500 Ute Creek near Fort Garland .37 .71 1.40 1.80 2.03	1956	1951	1963	1950	1955
55 08246500 Conejos River near Mogote 22.2 23.1 24.9 26.5 26.8	1917	1976	2002	1934	1963
56 08247500 San Antonio River at Ortiz .00 .00 .00 .00 .10	1951	1955	1976	1989	1956
57 08248000 Los Pinos River near Ortiz 5.00 5.13 6.50 6.87 7.00	1917	1989	1963	1976	1934
58 08249000 Conejos River near Lasauses .00 .03 .11 .13 .18	2002	2000	1977	1963	1989
59 08250000 Culebra Creek at San Luis 5.51 6.17 7.81 7.91 8.76	1950	1951	1956	1954	1945
60 08251500 Rio Grande near Lobatos 12.5 17.7 18.1 19.7 25.5	1956	1977	1902	2002	1964
61 09010500 Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake 3.42 3.78 3.90 3.97 4.12	2002	1976	1956	1980	1962
62 09024000 Fraser River at Winter Park 2.65 2.66 2.88 2.94 2.97	1964	1956	1966	1968	1963
63 09025000 Vasquez Creek at Winter Park .62 .67 .81 .94 .95	1964	1962	1959	1958	1960
64 09026500 St. Louis Creek near Fraser 2.00 2.01 2.33 2.46	1960	1967	1959	2002	1968
65 09032000 Ranch Creek near Fraser .65 .86 .91 1.00 1.02	1963	1964	1968	1966	1962
66 09034900 Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass .48 .52 .53 .53 .60	1971	1978	1992	1968	1972
67 09035500 Williams Fork below Steelman Creek .30 .35 .35 .39 .40	1977	1975	1986	1966	1969
68 09035700 Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal 3.13 3.38 3.50 3.54 3.69	1979	1974	1978	1976	1989
69 09035800 Darling Creek near Leal 1.10 1.19 1.33 1.43 1.45	1974	1975	1973	1988	1989
70 09035900 South Fork Williams Fork near Leal 2.85 3.30 4.40 4.71 5.57	1966	1967	1978	1968	1972
71 09036000 Williams Fork near Leal 14.0 14.0 14.2 14.7 14.8	1963	2002	1966	2000	2001
72 09037500 Williams Fork near Parshall 16.5 19.0 21.7 21.8	1955	1970	1976	1963	1980
73 09046600 Blue River near Dillon 16.7 17.0 17.2 17.9 18.0	1994	1992	1991	1977	2002
74 09047500 Snake River near Montezuma 6.70 6.95 7.03 7.07 7.37	1962	1977	1963	1945	1972
75 09047700 Keystone Gulch near Dillon 1.34 1.40 1.40 1.41	1963	1966	1972	1991	1960
76 09050100 Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco 8.98 9.06 9.82 10.0 10.0	1977	1975	1976	1959	1963
77 09058000 Colorado River near Kremmling 235 256 271 283 303	1914	1907	1963	1905	1908
78 09058610 Dickson Creek near Vail .00 .04 .06 .24 .27	1983	1989	1972	1976	1988
79 09058700 Freeman Creek near Minturn .00 .00 .00 .00 .01	1964	1967	1990	1991	1966
80 09058800 East Meadow Creek near Minturn .35 .40 .40 .41 .43	1978	1964	1977	1999	1975

Appendix 7. Five lowest historical 30-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	C4n4:			-	treamflow feet per se	-		ears in wh		-	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	6.42	6.65	6.75	6.80	7.38	1977	1956	1979	1978	1963
82		Eagle River at Red Cliff	4.53	4.58	5.67	6.27	6.60	1914	1988	1980	1968	1987
83		Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	.45	.80	.81	.86	.89	1966	1964	1991	2002	1967
84		Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	1.00	1.92	2.02	2.03	2.11	1963	1986	1980	1977	2002
85		Missouri Creek near Gold Park	.27	.28	.28	.36	.37	1976	1988	1975	1973	1978
86		Homestake Creek at Gold Park	1.97	2.41	2.80	3.09	3.29	1975	1948	1989	2002	1997
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	1.00	2.93	3.00	3.00	3.08	1914	1986	1946	1962	1960
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	.16	.19	.85	.93	1.05	1962	1976	1969	1968	1960
89		Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	1.37	1.49	1.56	1.78	1.79	1976	1965	1963	1975	1988
90		Black Gore Creek near Minturn	.90	1.03	1.10	1.20	1.40	1978	1969	1967	1970	1980
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	.29	.30	.32	.35	.40	1978	1963	1980	1966	1965
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	.56	.72	.72	.78	.84	1966	1983	1980	1991	1969
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	.37	.37	.39	.48	.50	1966	1976	1980	1969	1970
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	.00	.00	.04	.07	.10	1964	1967	1977	1966	1980
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	.46	.48	.50	.56	.56	1986	1969	1976	1966	1978
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	1.41	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.60	1980	1981	1976	1994	1977
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	124	125	128	130	137	1991	2002	1956	1989	1963
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	507	533	545	548	556	1942	1943	1963	2001	2002
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	15.4	17.2	17.7	18.6	19.2	1976	1977	1972	1978	1975
100	09074000	Hunter Creek near Aspen	2.02	2.16	2.90	2.90	3.02	1976	1980	2001	1989	2000
101		Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	28.2	31.0	32.7	33.0	34.2	1963	2001	1977	1976	1960
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	250	259	260	292	293	1934	1963	2002	1954	1939
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	900	987	1,007	1,024	1,088	2002	2001	1976	1980	1994
104	09089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	.00	.09	.14	.23	.41	1976	1956	1955	1977	1960
105		Colorado River near Cameo	931	935	991	1,046	1,046	1934	1963	1939	2002	1940
106		Plateau Creek near Cameo	24.8	29.2	40.6	40.9	41.8	1977	1956	1959	1960	1990
107		Taylor River at Almont	34.4	34.7	38.7	42.6	42.9	1940	1937	1962	1954	1959
108		East River at Almont	22.5	31.0	35.9	37.7	41.3	1939	1934	1974	1976	1975
109		Gunnison River near Gunnison	108	115	116	119	122	1954	1960	1963	1944	1955
110		Tomichi Creek at Sargents	10.4	10.7	12.0	13.5	13.9	1966	2001	1996	2002	1946
111		Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	32.1	34.7	34.8	37.0	37.7	1963	1955	1978	2002	1966
112		Lake Fork at Gateview	27.8	29.4	30.2	30.3	30.5	1975	2001	1976	1989	1980
113	09126000	Cimarron River near Cimarron	1.45	6.41	6.77	7.86	7.97	1970	1989	1977	1974	1990
114		North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	29.2	30.6	33.0	34.7	35.1	1989	1977	1978	1976	1963
115		Minnesota Creek near Paonia	1.57	1.64	1.70	1.89	1.95	1989	2002	1999	1998	1937
116		Surface Creek near Cedaredge	.91	1.37	1.49	1.62	2.05	1976	1975	1977	1989	1978
117		Surface Creek at Cedaredge	.26	.39	.50	.65	.77	1953	1939	1933	1959	1955
118		Gunnison River at Delta	376	399	443	479	512	2002	1977	1990	1989	1988
119		Uncompangre River near Ridgway	31.2	32.3	33.4	34.1	35.4	1989	1976	1980	1974	1963
120	09147000	Dallas Creek near Ridgway	2.02	2.53	6.27	7.47	8.41	1956	1955	1967	1922	1980

Appendix 7. Five lowest historical 30-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	a		owest 30-da ober–Marc	-		-		ears in whi		-	
fication	number	Station name		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
(fig. 4)			Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest
121	09147500	Uncompangre River at Colona	31.4	31.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	2002	1955	1914	1930	1934
122	09149500	Uncompangre River at Delta	65.7	68.6	69.6	70.5	71.0	1942	1946	1945	1961	1950
123		Gunnison River near Grand Junction	268	437	486	537	550	1934	1898	1902	1950	1956
124		Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	1,805	1,814	1,899	1,923	2,014	2002	1963	1956	1955	1954
125		Dolores River below Rico	7.08	7.45	8.05	9.52	9.68	1989	1993	1960	2002	1990
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	17.7	20.0	21.5	22.1	23.7	1989	1901	1939	1898	1976
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	6.10	6.24	6.70	7.27	7.61	1979	1978	1975	1974	1977
128	09171100	Dolores River near Bedrock	8.11	8.24	8.84	11.7	12.5	1979	1978	1974	1977	1975
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	34.9	36.7	43.4	43.7	43.8	1976	1989	1974	1988	2002
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	29.0	45.0	48.9	49.5	52.3	1956	1976	1955	1989	2002
131	09239500	Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	45.0	49.5	52.6	54.8	56.1	1915	1934	1986	1988	1980
132	09241000	Elk River at Clark	27.2	28.5	30.0	30.6	31.7	1963	1936	1934	1952	1960
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	115	116	120	123	130	1933	1963	1934	1956	1955
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	13.6	15.5	15.9	16.0	17.3	1976	1962	1944	2002	1943
135	09255000	Slater Fork near Slater	4.40	6.95	7.20	7.40	8.27	1991	1931	1933	1962	1960
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	.00	1.00	1.83	2.80	4.78	1934	1933	1935	1955	1964
137	09304200	White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	137	176	208	209	218	1977	1976	1963	1990	1991
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	210	213	225	226	229	1980	1977	2002	1976	1934
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	228	242	251	254	256	1975	1990	1976	1963	2001
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	2.68	4.24	5.10	6.18	6.48	1964	1967	2002	1966	1972
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	1.57	4.16	4.74	6.46	8.00	1964	1991	2002	2000	1972
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.24	.27	.27	.29	.30	1992	1991	1977	1976	1990
143	09306255	Yellow Creek near White River	.00	.07	.52	.60	1.08	1978	1972	1977	1976	1979
144	09339900	East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa	4.21	4.85	5.73	6.40	6.43	1958	1989	1960	2000	1976
		Springs										
145		San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	22.8	23.8	28.9	29.7	30.8	1956	1989	1963	1955	1976
146		San Juan River near Carracas	66.5	67.2	69.5	70.2	82.2	1989	1963	2002	1976	1967
147		Piedra River near Arboles	19.6	28.2	31.5	33.9	37.5	2002	1989	1963	2001	1976
148		Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	8.06	9.43	11.2	11.6	12.2	1976	2001	2002	1963	1975
149		Los Pinos River at La Boca	15.6	26.5	31.5	33.0	33.1	2002	1959	2001	1963	1999
150	09361500	Animas River at Durango	103	121	135	135	135	1932	1989	1930	2001	1899
151		La Plata River at Hesperus	2.09	2.64	2.87	3.23	3.36	1937	1917	1989	1956	1964
152		La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	.00	.12	.12	.47	.60	1934	1939	1977	1978	1976
153	09371000	Mancos River near Towaoc	.01	.07	.10	.20	.20	2002	1924	1977	1959	1956
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	1.44	2.52	8.92	10.5	14.7	1956	1977	1955	2002	1951

¹Listed years are for the year corresponding to October–December of the October–March period.

Appendix 8. Five lowest historical 90-day winter streamflows during October—March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.

Map identi-	Station	Station name		owest 90-da tober–Marc	-		-		ars in whi		-	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.24	1976	1980	1978	2001	1990
2		North Platte River near Northgate	33.8	40.5	44.7	45.4	46.4	1976	1963	1944	1941	1934
3	06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	47.8	49.9	50.6	53.2	54.0	1932	1939	1904	1935	1903
4	06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	.25	.74	.76	.90	1.37	1956	1954	1963	1978	1952
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	4.61	6.51	7.16	7.36	7.92	1932	1978	2002	1977	1931
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	4.03	5.08	5.58	7.43	7.55	2002	1944	1954	1934	1939
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	1.28	1.35	1.42	1.45	1.61	1954	1952	1955	1953	1963
8		South Platte River at Denver	35.7	37.6	41.3	41.4	44.6	1956	1934	1955	1932	1954
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	18.1	19.4	19.5	20.6	22.0	1954	2002	1950	1948	1962
10		Clear Creek at Golden	26.4	30.5	31.9	32.3	33.1	2002	1994	1989	1977	1991
11	06720500	South Platte River at Henderson	39.3	44.6	44.7	45.6	45.7	1954	1956	1934	1952	1948
12	06725450		27.5	28.4	30.9	33.3	33.7	1977	2002	1981	1976	1998
13		Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	.71	1.48	1.65	1.69	2.23	1954	1953	1939	1934	1932
14		Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	7.62	11.9	14.4	14.8	15.1	1978	1932	1939	1944	1964
15		Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	.22	.23	.34	.42	.42	1980	1978	1981	1988	1986
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	11.5	11.7	12.3	13.6	13.6	1929	1966	1969	1938	1964
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	1.87	2.27	3.16	3.19	3.28	1977	1976	1978	1987	1975
18		South Platte River near Kersey	138	213	216	286	295	1934	1939	1954	1956	1955
19		South Platte River near Weldona	89.3	97.1	110	116	121	1964	1955	1963	1960	1968
20		South Platte River at Julesburg	20.2	22.0	49.1	55.4	62.1	2002	1911	1964	1939	1940
21		Arkansas River near Leadville	9.17	9.35	10.0	11.8	12.5	1973	1976	1977	1968	2002
22		Halfmoon Creek near Malta	1.77	1.78	2.00	2.13	2.21	1952	1947	1948	1976	1975
23		Arkansas River at Granite	46.4	47.2	47.7	54.6	56.1	1918	1911	1976	1944	1933
24	07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	143	151	161	178	188	1976	1972	1977	1978	1968
25		Arkansas River near Wellsville	207	213	232	236	247	2002	1976	1977	1968	1963
26		Arkansas River at Parkdale	260	274	288	300	300	1977	1976	1954	1978	1972
27		Arkansas River at Canon City	182	191	201	211	217	1939	2002	1977	1963	1934
28		Arkansas River at Portland	171	201	203	209	211	1977	2002	1976	1950	1978
29		Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	4.19	4.41	4.90	4.93	5.03	2002	1989	1993	1978	1963
30	07103800		.00	.00	.04	.04	.05	1993	1992	1991	1975	1989
31		Monument Creek at Pikeview	3.46	4.17	4.90	5.62	5.90	1978	1939	1977	1976	1948
32		Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	6.41	13.3	14.9	15.7	16.2	1978	1977	1976	1993	2002
33		Fountain Creek at Security	16.7	17.5	18.0	19.7	21.9	1964	1971	1975	1968	1967
34		Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	0.96	1.00	1.09	1.11	1.13	1989	2002	1990	1984	1987
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	16.7	20.6	24.8	27.4	28.3	1978	1975	1977	1974	1976
36		Fountain Creek at Pueblo	.96	1.09	1.59	1.75	2.22	1954	1953	1956	1964	1951
37		St. Charles River at Vineland	0.97	1.10	2.30	2.35	2.63	1952	1950	1948	1972	1951
38		Arkansas River near Avondale	171	185	193	246	254	2002	1978	1939	1977	1950
39		Apishapa River near Fowler	1.51	1.60	1.68	2.26	2.28	1956	1954	1939	1978	2002
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	44.2	145	178	185	195	2002	1978	2001	1964	1977

Appendix 8. Five lowest historical 90-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	Station name		owest 90-da tober–Marc	-		-		ars in whi		-	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	12.2	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.4	1974	2002	1989	1978	1987
42	07123000	*	9.59	13.8	15.3	15.3	15.6	1975	1924	1978	1963	1934
43	07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	5.68	6.69	7.43	7.56	7.66	1956	1977	1954	1974	1964
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	7.39	8.05	11.0	11.1	11.7	1976	1972	2002	1978	1980
45		Purgatoire River near Thatcher	3.66	5.12	5.49	6.76	7.59	2002	1974	1978	1975	1972
46		Purgatoire River near Las Animas	1.77	2.00	2.04	2.52	2.78	2002	1978	1964	1975	1956
47	07133000	Arkansas River at Lamar	0.66	0.91	1.30	2.03	2.19	1964	1977	1978	1934	1963
48	07134100	Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	0.37	0.43	1.04	2.41	2.41	1977	1978	1975	2002	1976
49	08219500	South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	16.7	19.4	20.7	21.3	21.4	1976	1960	1954	1963	2002
50	08220000	Rio Grande near Del Norte	103	107	108	117	118	1976	1956	2002	1964	1989
51	08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	.74	.83	1.23	1.60	1.78	2002	1976	1963	2001	1956
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	13.6	14.3	15.6	16.5	16.8	1977	1963	1976	1980	1950
53	08231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	.57	1.43	1.57	1.72	1.97	1963	1976	2002	1940	1950
54	08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	.95	1.00	1.63	2.10	2.33	1956	1951	1963	1950	2002
55	08246500	Conejos River near Mogote	28.5	28.7	29.8	30.8	30.9	1917	1976	2002	1930	1963
56	08247500	San Antonio River at Ortiz	.27	.31	.50	.89	.95	1976	1989	1945	1963	1956
57	08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	6.56	6.81	7.81	8.12	8.88	1917	1963	1989	1976	1934
58	08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	5.73	8.38	9.94	12.8	14.6	2002	1977	2000	1956	1976
59	08250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	6.35	7.19	8.89	9.54	9.81	1950	1951	1954	1956	1974
_60		Rio Grande near Lobatos	22.4	45.6	53.4	59.9	70.8	1902	1956	1963	1977	2002
61		Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	3.67	4.13	4.15	4.67	4.70	2002	1976	1956	1962	1958
62	09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	2.83	2.93	3.08	3.17	3.53	1964	1966	1963	1968	1969
63		Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	1.09	1.45	1.50	1.50	1.51	1964	1960	1959	1986	1962
64		St. Louis Creek near Fraser	2.12	2.47	2.54	2.70	2.74	1967	2002	1960	1964	1966
65		Ranch Creek near Fraser	.76	.94	1.04	1.08	1.13	1963	1964	1968	1966	1967
66		Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	.52	.58	.59	.65	.68	1971	1968	1978	1992	1990
67		Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	.32	.35	.37	.42	.43	1977	1986	1975	1966	1976
68		Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	3.59	3.80	3.86	3.90	3.98	1974	1979	1976	1989	1990
69		Darling Creek near Leal	1.21	1.23	1.51	1.52	1.54	1974	1975	1973	1989	1988
70		South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	2.98	4.27	4.71	4.81	5.81	1966	1967	1978	1968	1972
71		Williams Fork near Leal	14.0	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.6	1963	1966	1976	1990	1988
72		Williams Fork near Parshall	23.0	23.9	24.8	25.0	25.7	1963	1970	1956	1976	1980
73		Blue River near Dillon	17.3	18.2	18.5	18.8	18.8	1994	1991	1992	1977	2002
74		Snake River near Montezuma	8.14	8.23	8.35	8.38	8.43	1977	1963	1954	1945	1962
75		Keystone Gulch near Dillon	1.39	1.44	1.48	1.57	1.57	1963	1991	1966	1960	1972
76		Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	11.2	1977	1975	1960	1963	1976
77		Colorado River near Kremmling	257	283	289	314	323	1914	1963	1907	1904	1905
78		Dickson Creek near Vail	.00	.10	.25	.39	.41	1983	1972	1976	1988	1989
79		Freeman Creek near Minturn	.00	.01	.02	.02	.04	1964	1990	1991	1967	1970
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	.40	.42	.43	.43	.47	1978	1977	1964	1999	1975

Appendix 8. Five lowest historical 90-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	Cántian nama		owest 90-d tober–Marc	•		•		ars in whi		•	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	7.38	9.02	9.24	9.30	9.47	1979	1978	1962	1977	1976
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	5.04	6.34	6.93	7.32	7.37	1988	1980	1914	1974	1954
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	.82	.86	.92	.94	.96	1966	1991	2002	1964	1988
84		Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	1.69	2.19	2.28	2.31	2.32	1963	1977	2002	1986	1980
85		Missouri Creek near Gold Park	.31	.31	.43	.43	.44	1976	1975	1988	1979	1989
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	2.18	2.68	3.04	3.54	3.56	1975	1948	1989	1953	2002
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	1.34	3.41	3.46	3.48	3.57	1914	1960	1980	1962	1958
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	.48	.65	1.24	1.34	1.37	1976	1962	1968	1969	1978
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	1.67	1.71	1.92	1.94	2.08	1976	1963	1965	1975	1990
90		Black Gore Creek near Minturn	1.15	1.20	1.33	1.62	1.65	1978	1969	1970	1967	1963
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	.40	.40	.40	.44	.47	1978	1963	1980	1966	1976
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	.75	.84	.87	.99	.99	1966	1991	1980	1970	1990
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	.50	.53	.57	.57	.58	1976	1966	1970	1980	1974
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	.00	.06	.11	.12	.14	1964	1977	1967	1966	1980
95		Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	.49	.53	.64	.65	.65	1986	1976	1978	1966	1969
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	1.53	1.61	1.68	1.83	1.84	1980	1976	1977	1975	1994
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	133	134	137	143	145	2002	1991	1989	1963	1976
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	521	563	566	580	587	1942	1963	2001	1954	2002
99		Roaring Fork River near Aspen	16.3	18.2	18.6	19.4	19.8	1976	1977	1972	1978	1975
100			2.53	2.77	3.06	3.14	3.33	1976	1980	2001	1989	2000
101		Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	31.5	32.9	34.5	35.0	37.8	1963	2001	1977	1976	1960
102		Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	277	288	289	304	316	1934	1963	2002	1939	1954
103		Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	936	1,035	1,086	1,113	1,142	2002	2001	1980	1976	1994
104		West Divide Creek near Raven	.00	.26	.29	.56	.61	1976	1956	1977	1960	1955
105		Colorado River near Cameo	974	977	1,030	1,074	1,125	1934	1963	1939	2002	1940
106	09105000		37.0	39.5	43.7	45.9	47.0	1977	1956	2002	1963	1959
107		Taylor River at Almont	38.3	40.0	44.2	46.0	46.3	1940	1962	1954	1959	1963
108	09112500	East River at Almont	32.1	40.0	41.2	44.2	46.6	1939	1976	1974	1934	1963
109		Gunnison River near Gunnison	119	119	122	127	133	1963	1954	1960	1955	1944
110	09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	11.6	11.9	14.1	15.5	15.6	1966	2001	1996	2002	1994
111		Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	41.0	48.1	48.4	48.4	49.8	1978	2002	1963	1937	1954
112		Lake Fork at Gateview	31.0	31.4	32.8	32.9	34.4	2001	1976	1989	1980	1955
113		Cimarron River near Cimarron	2.61	7.10	7.13	8.27	9.13	1970	1989	1977	1990	1980
114		North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	31.8	32.1	37.7	42.3	42.4	1989	1977	1963	1974	1976
115		Minnesota Creek near Paonia	1.73	1.89	1.92	2.01	2.16	1999	1989	2002	1998	1940
116	09143000		1.05	1.68	1.74	2.52	2.55	1976	1975	1977	1978	1992
117		Surface Creek at Cedaredge	.53	.66	.76	.94	.96	1939	1933	1953	1921	1959
118		Gunnison River at Delta	389	434	488	515	552	2002	1977	1989	1990	1988
119		Uncompangre River near Ridgway	34.1	35.3	37.9	38.5	38.5	1976	1989	1974	1978	1980
120	09147000	Dallas Creek near Ridgway	10.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	1956	1955	1959	1980	1979

Appendix 8. Five lowest historical 90-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	0		owest 90-d tober–Marc	-		-		ars in whi		-	
fication	number	Station name		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
(fig. 4)			Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest
121	09147500	Uncompangre River at Colona	32.3	41.4	46.6	48.1	48.3	2002	1914	1934	1930	1932
122	09149500	Uncompangre River at Delta	74.9	85.1	86.0	92.2	97.1	1942	1940	1946	1950	1989
123	09152500	Gunnison River near Grand Junction	479	495	520	625	657	1898	1902	1934	2002	1904
124	09163500	Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	1,859	1,881	2,112	2,157	2,178	2002	1963	1954	1989	1956
125	09165000	Dolores River below Rico	7.78	8.77	9.86	10.2	11.0	1989	1993	1960	2002	1963
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	19.7	20.0	27.5	28.0	29.9	1989	1901	1976	1956	1939
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	9.54	14.5	15.7	18.1	18.7	1976	1975	1979	1974	1977
128	09171100	Dolores River near Bedrock	14.5	20.1	21.0	21.7	21.8	1976	1974	1979	1975	2002
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	40.5	41.4	46.3	47.2	48.3	1976	1989	1974	2002	1991
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	50.3	50.8	54.0	59.5	60.7	1956	1976	1989	2002	1955
131	09239500	Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	50.5	59.9	61.2	62.5	63.2	1915	1986	1976	1934	1963
132	09241000	Elk River at Clark	30.1	31.6	33.3	33.3	37.3	1963	1934	1960	1952	1964
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	144	151	165	166	172	1963	1976	1934	1933	1980
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	17.7	18.9	19.2	19.5	20.0	1944	1962	1952	1958	1943
135	09255000	Slater Fork near Slater	7.43	7.52	7.63	8.66	10.2	1933	1991	1931	1962	1960
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	10.6	31.7	32.0	32.5	32.6	1934	1939	1963	1930	1933
137	09304200	White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	191	205	231	232	235	1976	1977	1990	2002	1963
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	234	239	242	246	247	1977	1976	2002	1934	1963
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	260	269	271	271	274	1990	1963	1975	1977	1976
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	5.49	6.79	9.09	9.61	11.3	2002	1967	1964	1966	1990
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	5.37	9.22	13.1	13.6	15.2	2002	1964	1990	1972	1991
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.28	.28	0.30	.31	.31	1977	1992	1991	1976	1990
143	09306255	Yellow Creek near White River	.11	.50	.77	.97	1.26	1978	1972	1977	1976	1975
144	09339900	East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa	5.46	5.53	6.47	6.99	7.04	1958	1989	1960	1976	2000
		Springs										
145		San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	27.5	32.0	32.0	34.3	35.3	1989	1963	1956	1945	1976
146		San Juan River near Carracas	72.2	74.9	78.6	82.9	90.4	1963	1989	2002	1976	1967
147		Piedra River near Arboles	26.2	31.6	34.0	39.0	40.1	2002	1989	1963	1976	2001
148		Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	8.60	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.5	1976	2001	1963	1999	2002
149		Los Pinos River at La Boca	17.7	36.1	36.7	37.8	37.8	2002	1977	1963	1989	1999
150		Animas River at Durango	125	126	144	145	145	1989	1932	1976	1930	1953
151		La Plata River at Hesperus	2.85	3.21	3.22	3.61	3.62	1937	1917	1989	1956	1964
152	09366500	La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	1.04	1.38	1.79	1.86	2.15	1977	1956	1939	1955	1976
153		Mancos River near Towaoc	.38	.40	.77	.86	2.78	1959	2002	1977	1934	1956
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	10.1	10.2	14.1	18.4	18.6	1977	1956	2002	1963	2001

¹Listed years are for the year corresponding to October–December of the October–March period.

Appendix 9. Five lowest historical 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.

Map identi-	Station	Chadian		west 180-d	•		•		ars in whic		•	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	0.25	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	1978	1980	1975	1991	1994
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	55.5	58.9	59.3	63.9	71.6	1963	1934	1976	1944	1956
3	06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	58.7	74.4	74.8	83.3	87.1	1902	1958	1956	1939	1908
4	06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	2.06	2.08	3.15	3.67	4.16	1956	1954	1950	1952	1964
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	9.08	9.46	10.1	10.3	10.6	1978	1934	1977	1962	1956
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	6.41	7.72	7.86	7.87	8.65	2002	1954	1934	1944	1940
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	1.88	2.18	2.20	2.30	2.59	1955	1953	1954	1971	1968
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	41.0	50.4	53.4	55.4	58.4	1956	1955	1954	1934	1964
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	24.2	26.1	26.8	27.2	27.6	2002	1950	1954	1960	1962
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	34.4	39.7	39.9	41.0	41.2	2002	1994	1989	1977	1981
11		South Platte River at Henderson	45.6	49.0	54.2	54.6	64.4	1954	1934	1952	1955	1962
12	06725450	St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	32.9	34.9	37.8	39.8	41.0	1977	2002	1981	1976	1990
13	06730500	Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	2.23	3.47	5.24	6.70	7.22	1934	1939	1932	1953	1931
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	17.4	19.3	20.9	21.2	21.9	1978	1964	1932	1944	1939
15	06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	.33	.35	.54	.65	.69	1980	1978	1979	1988	1981
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	17.1	20.2	24.2	24.6	25.6	1964	1966	1994	1956	1988
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	2.35	3.07	3.55	3.87	4.07	1977	1976	1978	1987	1975
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	165	269	311	337	350	1934	1954	1955	1956	1932
19	06758500	South Platte River near Weldona	121	123	143	144	158	1963	1955	1964	1953	1956
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	34.0	84.3	96.8	97.5	102	2002	1964	1934	1940	1956
21	07081200	Arkansas River near Leadville	12.1	12.7	13.0	14.1	14.8	1977	1973	1976	1974	2002
22	07083000	Halfmoon Creek near Malta	3.63	3.80	3.94	4.15	4.22	1948	1975	1974	1991	1956
23	07086000	Arkansas River at Granite	65.9	69.1	71.9	72.0	75.0	1944	1931	1933	2002	1930
24	07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	177	204	208	221	221	1977	1978	1972	1974	1968
25		Arkansas River near Wellsville	213	241	265	280	282	2002	1977	1963	1978	1968
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	269	305	310	324	328	1977	1954	1978	1950	1974
27	07096000	Arkansas River at Canon City	209	214	215	220	224	2002	1939	1977	1934	1963
28	07097000	Arkansas River at Portland	175	202	215	229	241	1977	2002	1950	1978	1944
29	07103700	Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	4.80	5.38	5.50	5.53	5.60	2002	1978	1964	1963	1974
30	07103800	West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	.01	.06	.09	.10	.10	1992	1993	1988	1991	1989
31		Monument Creek at Pikeview	6.16	6.78	7.19	7.43	7.58	1977	1939	1978	1948	1976
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	12.0	16.5	18.2	20.3	21.4	1978	1977	1976	2002	1979
33	07105800	Fountain Creek at Security	18.9	24.3	27.3	28.5	30.8	1964	1968	1967	1975	1966
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	1.13	1.18	1.26	1.39	1.40	2002	1989	1990	1987	1995
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	30.5	36.0	38.9	40.3	45.5	1977	1975	1974	1978	1976
36	07106500	Fountain Creek at Pueblo	1.27	1.41	1.81	2.72	3.89	1953	1954	1956	1952	1964
37	07108900	St. Charles River at Vineland	2.04	2.28	2.70	2.93	3.52	1950	1952	1948	1951	1971
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	208	235	261	267	303	2002	1978	1939	1977	1950
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	2.36	2.49	2.93	3.02	3.07	1956	1954	2002	1978	1939
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	84.3	202	226	227	255	2002	1978	1977	1964	2001

Appendix 9. Five lowest historical 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station					streamflow feet per se			ars in whic			
fication	number	Station name		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth		Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
(fig. 4)			Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	Lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest	lowest
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	15.3	24.0	24.1	26.5	27.9	2002	1978	1974	1975	1991
42	07123000	Arkansas River at La Junta	21.1	23.3	24.9	25.8	26.3	1934	1956	1972	1950	1963
43	07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	6.94	10.3	11.9	12.0	12.6	1956	1977	1974	1964	1963
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	9.97	11.3	13.0	13.0	13.7	1972	1976	1978	2002	2001
45	07126300	Purgatoire River near Thatcher	8.32	8.92	9.31	9.61	10.7	1974	1975	1977	1978	1972
46	07128500	Purgatoire River near Las Animas	2.66	3.49	3.71	4.13	4.75	1975	1956	1978	1964	1976
47		Arkansas River at Lamar	2.34	2.42	2.44	2.45	3.08	1964	1934	1978	1977	1963
48		Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	1.12	1.38	2.07	2.49	2.50	1977	1978	1975	2002	1976
49		South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	27.4	28.0	28.9	29.4	30.0	1963	1954	1976	1960	1958
50		Rio Grande near Del Norte	130	138	147	151	153	1956	2002	1964	1977	1963
51	08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	1.54	1.85	2.16	2.22	2.26	2002	1963	1950	2001	1956
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	18.7	18.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	1977	1963	1950	1980	1956
53		La Garita Creek near La Garita	1.28	2.29	2.48	2.67	2.80	1963	1940	2002	1978	1951
54	08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	1.72	2.08	2.09	2.85	2.93	1956	1951	1963	2002	1950
55		Conejos River near Mogote	38.0	39.1	39.6	42.8	43.7	2002	1951	1930	1917	1950
56		San Antonio River at Ortiz	1.51	1.81	2.15	2.32	2.47	1976	1963	1947	1945	1989
57	08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	9.99	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.0	1963	1976	1917	1951	2001
58		Conejos River near Lasauses	12.2	22.4	23.9	26.1	27.7	2002	1977	1956	1954	1963
59		Culebra Creek at San Luis	6.71	8.52	10.7	11.0	11.1	1950	1951	1956	1954	1972
60	08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	23.9	63.3	102	111	121	1902	1956	1963	1903	2002
61	09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	5.59	5.79	6.48	7.29	7.47	2002	1956	1958	1964	1953
62	09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	3.11	3.28	3.41	3.51	4.03	1966	1963	1964	1968	1969
63	09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	1.19	1.61	2.00	2.05	2.15	1964	1962	1963	1960	1986
64		St. Louis Creek near Fraser	2.89	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.27	1964	1963	1967	1962	2002
65		Ranch Creek near Fraser	1.07	1.08	1.17	1.27	1.28	1968	1963	1964	1966	1962
66	09034900	Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	.91	1.01	1.02	1.07	1.07	1978	1979	1975	1973	1991
67	09035500	Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	.55	.60	.63	.66	.68	1986	1977	1966	1976	1974
68	09035700	Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	4.61	4.78	5.09	5.12	5.24	1979	1989	1974	1976	1966
69		Darling Creek near Leal	1.61	1.87	1.96	2.10	2.17	1975	1974	1989	1981	1980
70		South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	4.31	6.05	6.24	6.48	7.03	1966	1967	1968	1978	1969
71	09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	15.6	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.3	1963	2002	1966	1977	1964
72	09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	26.9	30.1	30.7	31.0	31.6	1963	1956	1989	1964	2002
73	09046600	Blue River near Dillon	22.0	25.0	25.0	25.7	25.8	1977	1992	1994	1966	1964
74	09047500	Snake River near Montezuma	10.6	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.3	1977	1944	1964	1966	1962
75	09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	1.57	1.81	1.81	1.90	1.94	1963	1966	1977	1960	1975
76	09050100	·	10.9	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.7	1977	1963	1960	1966	1975
77	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	369	386	395	396	403	1963	1908	1905	1907	1904
78	09058610	Dickson Creek near Vail	.00	.13	.30	.48	.54	1983	1972	1976	1988	1989
79	09058700	Freeman Creek near Minturn	.04	.04	.05	.06	.06	1964	1990	1992	1967	1977
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	.51	.55	.55	.57	.58	1977	1978	1964	1999	1990

Appendix 9. Five lowest historical 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded.—Continued

Map identi-	Station	Station name		owest 180-c	•		•		ars in whic		-	
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	8.24	9.66	10.0	10.8	11.3	1979	1978	1963	1976	1977
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	7.69	7.99	8.70	8.75	8.92	1988	1980	2002	1954	1976
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	1.11	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.34	2002	1991	1988	1966	1964
84	09063400	Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	2.70	2.76	2.82	3.04	3.17	1977	2002	1963	1994	1976
85	09063900	Missouri Creek near Gold Park	.54	.55	.63	.72	.75	1975	1979	1978	1988	1989
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	3.86	3.98	3.98	4.10	4.22	1953	1948	1975	1989	1952
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	4.02	4.84	4.86	5.35	5.43	1958	1960	1956	1944	1962
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	2.16	2.24	2.33	2.78	2.79	1956	1962	1968	1978	1974
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	2.24	2.28	2.60	2.69	2.91	1975	1963	1964	1988	1948
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	1.76	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.09	1963	1966	1967	1969	1980
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	.63	.71	.81	.84	.87	1963	1979	1974	1978	1966
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	1.00	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.50	1966	1975	1991	1988	1974
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	.67	.72	.79	.87	.91	1974	1964	1975	1967	1973
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	.06	.21	.28	.29	.29	1964	1977	1966	1975	1967
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	.75	.76	.80	.83	.84	1988	1976	1987	1978	1989
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	1.82	2.00	2.24	2.35	2.37	1980	1977	1976	1975	1991
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	148	150	154	162	163	2002	1989	1963	1991	1964
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	609	664	680	684	724	1942	2002	1954	1963	2001
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	20.3	21.1	21.6	21.7	21.8	1977	1978	1976	2002	1972
100			3.63	4.01	4.62	4.86	5.02	1989	1980	2001	2000	1976
101	09081600	Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	39.2	40.9	41.6	45.4	45.7	1963	1977	2001	1976	1974
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	322	335	346	367	371	1934	1963	2002	1955	1939
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	1,083	1,217	1,282	1,339	1,342	2002	2001	1977	1976	1966
104		West Divide Creek near Raven	.37	.66	.76	.79	1.07	1976	1956	1977	1960	1955
105		Colorado River near Cameo	1,011	1,196	1,204	1,213	1,343	1934	1963	1939	2002	1935
106			43.3	49.5	50.4	56.3	56.7	1977	2002	1956	1990	1955
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	47.8	50.7	53.1	55.8	62.3	1940	1937	1962	1954	1959
108		East River at Almont	51.2	53.8	54.5	54.7	56.3	1977	1939	1963	1976	1934
109		Gunnison River near Gunnison	158	158	158	170	172	1962	1944	1954	1963	1955
110		Tomichi Creek at Sargents	16.4	17.5	18.1	19.3	19.6	1966	2002	1954	1963	1955
111	09119000	Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	52.6	53.4	56.5	58.3	61.4	2002	1963	1954	1937	1950
112	09124500	Lake Fork at Gateview	39.2	40.4	41.0	41.4	42.0	1976	1956	1955	1980	1989
113		Cimarron River near Cimarron	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.0	13.3	1990	1977	1976	1956	1989
114	09132500	North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	39.6	43.1	48.6	52.0	52.2	1989	1977	1963	1974	2001
115		Minnesota Creek near Paonia	2.03	2.62	2.77	2.80	2.84	1999	1998	2000	2002	1989
116		Surface Creek near Cedaredge	2.87	3.78	4.04	4.06	4.12	1977	1974	1989	1975	1963
117		Surface Creek at Cedaredge	1.42	1.74	1.78	1.95	2.37	1919	1933	1921	1918	1939
118	09144250		422	519	563	637	640	2002	1977	1989	1990	1988
119		Uncompangre River near Ridgway	42.9	43.7	45.9	46.3	46.8	1976	1989	1974	1980	1978
120	09147000	Dallas Creek near Ridgway	13.4	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.5	1956	1980	1967	1979	1989

Appendix 9. Five lowest historical 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected stations in Colorado and the corresponding years in which the streamflows were recorded. —Continued

Map identi-	Station	Charlian manna	Five lo	Years in which the 180-day winter streamflows listed to the left were recorded ¹								
fication (fig. 4)	number	Station name	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest	Lowest	Second lowest	Third lowest	Fourth lowest	Fifth lowest
121	09147500	Uncompangre River at Colona	45.8	52.6	56.9	61.8	64.2	2002	1989	1934	1932	1914
122	09149500	Uncompangre River at Delta	132	139	150	153	157	1950	1977	1939	1966	1940
123	09152500	Gunnison River near Grand Junction	501	553	618	768	781	1902	1898	1934	2002	1903
124	09163500	Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	2,126	2,136	2,302	2,362	2,437	2002	1963	1956	1977	1955
125	09165000	Dolores River below Rico	12.8	14.7	14.8	16.0	16.1	1989	1951	1963	1956	1968
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	24.3	34.2	37.0	39.8	39.9	1901	1989	1934	1963	1956
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	14.7	25.9	31.3	35.5	35.8	1976	1980	2002	1975	1974
128	09171100	Dolores River near Bedrock	19.3	29.9	35.3	38.1	40.4	1976	2002	1980	2001	1974
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	49.9	52.7	52.8	54.2	56.0	1989	1976	1956	1974	1980
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	59.4	67.1	67.6	70.5	73.4	1989	1976	1955	1956	2001
131	09239500	Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	67.5	72.3	79.0	81.5	83.3	1963	1976	2002	1934	1977
132	09241000	Elk River at Clark	33.6	39.0	39.7	41.1	41.5	1963	1952	1964	1960	1956
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	160	203	205	226	226	1963	1976	1943	1980	1944
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	20.1	22.1	23.8	24.0	24.2	1944	1963	1958	1952	1954
135	09255000	Slater Fork near Slater	10.4	10.7	11.5	11.8	12.4	1933	1931	1960	1932	1963
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	46.2	51.3	54.9	62.7	64.7	1963	1934	1933	1939	1976
137	09304200	White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	220	225	240	241	242	1977	1976	2002	1990	1963
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	245	255	259	260	264	1977	2002	1967	1934	1963
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	283	290	298	303	304	1963	1977	1967	1990	2002
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	7.79	9.40	11.4	11.7	13.6	2002	1967	1964	1966	2000
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	8.51	13.4	16.2	16.4	18.5	2002	1964	1990	1972	2001
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.30	.32	.35	.36	.43	1992	1991	1976	1990	1994
143	09306255	Yellow Creek near White River	.78	1.08	1.28	1.38	1.8	1978	1977	1972	1976	1974
144	09339900	East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa Springs	8.98	9.10	9.94	10.6	10.7	1958	1960	1963	1976	1956
145	09342500	San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	40.0	45.0	45.7	47.0	48.2	1963	2001	1950	1956	1945
146	09346400	San Juan River near Carracas	98.0	108	116	120	121	1963	2001	1976	1989	1967
147	09349800	Piedra River near Arboles	46.4	48.8	58.5	59.6	61.9	1963	2001	1976	1967	2002
148	09352900	Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	16.8	18.8	19.0	19.7	19.8	2001	1979	1975	1967	1963
149	09354500	Los Pinos River at La Boca	30.0	51.8	53.3	56.0	63.2	2002	1963	1989	2001	1967
150	09361500	Animas River at Durango	160	166	172	173	177	1989	1934	2001	1950	1953
151	09365500	La Plata River at Hesperus	4.20	4.36	4.38	4.42	4.97	1956	1917	1937	1989	1977
152	09366500	La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	2.59	3.24	3.29	3.44	3.98	1976	1956	1977	2002	1950
153	09371000	Mancos River near Towaoc	4.25	5.61	6.18	6.74	7.89	2002	1934	1958	1924	2001
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	16.1	22.8	24.0	24.0	25.9	2002	1963	1956	1977	1960

¹Listed years are for the year corresponding to October–December of the October–March period.

Appendix 10. Estimated 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado.

[All streamflow values are in cubic feet per second; NonexP, nonexceedance probability; RI, recurrence interval; >, greater than; <=, less than or equal to; =, equal to; --, no data]

Map identi-	Station	Station name	durin nor	g October–M exceedance	winter strear larch for indi probability a currence int	cated and	Recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows based on frequency analysis results shown to the left				
fication	number		0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10		¹ 2002	¹1977		
(fig. 4)			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP; 50-year RI	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years	
1	06614800	Michigan River near Cameron Pass	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.41	<10	0.54	<10	
2	06620000	North Platte River near Northgate	55.7	59.6	66.4	73.9	81.0	<10	92.8	<10	
3	² 06707500	South Platte River at South Platte	56.4	64.9	79.6	94.5	248	<10	231	<10	
4	06709530	Plum Creek at Titan Road near Louviers	3.99	4.48	5.37	6.39	6.29	>10, but <=20	6.24	>10, but <=20	
5	06710500	Bear Creek at Morrison	8.76	9.58	11.0	12.4	11.2	>10, but <=20	10.1	>20, but <=50	
6	06711500	Bear Creek at mouth at Sheridan	6.22	7.47	9.72	12.1		>50, but <=100	15.9	<10	
7	06712000	Cherry Creek near Franktown	3.14	3.40	3.88	4.40		>10, but <=20	3.66	>20, but <=50	
8	06714000	South Platte River at Denver	93.2	94.9	98.6	103	97.2	>20, but <=50	87.2	>100	
9	06716500	Clear Creek near Lawson	23.6	25.0	27.2	29.4	24.2	>50, but <=100	30.8	<10	
10	06719505	Clear Creek at Golden	33.7	35.2	37.7	40.2	34.4	>50, but <=100	41.0	<10	
11	06720500	South Platte River at Henderson	163	172	187	204	267	<10	183	>20, but <=50	
12	06725450	St. Vrain Creek below Longmont	32.5	33.4	35.1	37.0	34.9	>20, but <=50	32.9	>50, but <=100	
13	06730500	Boulder Creek at mouth near Longmont	24.7	28.7	35.2	41.5	25.7	>50, but <=100			
14	06738000	Big Thompson River at mouth of canyon near Drake	11.1	13.6	17.6	21.6	31.1	<10	10.5	>100	
15	06746095	Joe Wright Creek above Joe Wright Reservoir	.26	.31	.41	.51		<10			
16	06752000	Cache La Poudre River at mouth of canyon near Fort Collins	19.2	20.3	22.4	24.8	25.7	<10	29.4	<10	
17	06752260	Cache La Poudre River at Fort Collins	1.18	1.57	2.43	3.61	7.28	<10	2.35	>20, but <=50	
18	06754000	South Platte River near Kersey	475	499	541	585	526	>20, but <=50	520	>20, but <=50	
19	06758500	South Platte River near Weldona	151	175	219	265	214	>20, but <=50	195	>20, but <=50	
20	06764000	South Platte River at Julesburg	36.5	55.7	99.26	157	34.0	>100	131	>10, but <=20	
21	07081200	Arkansas River near Leadville	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.7	14.8	<10	12.1	>20, but <=50	
22	07083000	Halfmoon Creek near Malta	3.38	3.55	3.85	4.15			4.33	<10	
23	07086000	Arkansas River at Granite	67.9	75.4	88.2	101	72.0	>50, but <=100	110	<10	
	² 07091200	Arkansas River near Nathrop	165	175	190	204			177	>20, but <=50	
25	07093700	Arkansas River near Wellsville	209	227	254	281	213	>50, but <=100	241	>20, but <=50	
26	07094500	Arkansas River at Parkdale	256	274	301	327			269	>50, but <=100	
27	07096000	Arkansas River at Canon City	184	204	237	269	209	>20, but <=50	215	>20, but <=50	
28	07097000	Arkansas River at Portland	159	181	218	253	202	>20, but <=50	175	>50, but <=100	
29	07103700	Fountain Creek near Colorado Springs	3.98	4.36	5.00	5.69	-	>20, but <=50	6.71	<10	
30	07103700	West Monument Creek at Air Force Academy	.01	.02	.04	.07		<10	.18	<10	
31	07104000	Monument Creek at Pikeview	4.80	5.75	7.45	9.28	13.8	<10	6.16	>20, but <=50	
32	07105500	Fountain Creek at Colorado Springs	12.0	13.2	15.4	17.7	20.3	<10	16.5	>10. but <=20	
33	07105800	Fountain Creek at Security	21.4	25.5	32.8	40.7	80.9	<10	33.2	>10, but <=20	
34	07105900	Jimmy Camp Creek at Fountain	1.00	1.08	1.20	1.32	1.13		1.78	<10	
35	07106300	Fountain Creek near Pinon	23.4	27.8	35.9	44.7	86.6	<10	30.5	>20, but <=50	
36		Fountain Creek at Pueblo	25.4	30.3	39.2	48.8	97.3	<10	41.4	>10, but <=20	

Appendix 10. Estimated 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado.—Continued

[All streamflow values are in cubic feet per second; NonexP, nonexceedance probability; RI, recurrence interval; >, greater than; <=, less than or equal to; =, equal to; --, no data]

Map identi-	Station	Station name	durin nor	g October–N nexceedance	winter strear larch for indi probability currence int	cated and	Recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows based on frequency analysis results shown to the left				
fication	number	otation name	0.01 0.02		0.05	0.10				¹1977	
(fig. 4)			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP; 50-year RI	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years	
37	07108900	St. Charles River at Vineland	4.19	4.71	5.64	6.64	5.29	>20, but <=50			
38	07109500	Arkansas River near Avondale	214	230	256	283	208	>100	267	>10, but <=20	
39	07119500	Apishapa River near Fowler	2.41	2.71	3.26	3.85		>20, but <=50	5.95	<10	
40	07119700	Arkansas River at Catlin Dam near Fowler	103	125	163	203	84.3	>100	226	<10	
41	07121500	Timpas Creek at mouth near Swink	15.5	17.8	21.6	25.5	15.3	>100	35.2	<10	
42	07123000	Arkansas River at La Junta	17.8	21.9	29.9	39.3	42.0	<10	29.7	>20, but <=50	
43	07124000	Arkansas River at Las Animas	7.03	10.7	19.3	31.2	53.7	<10	10.3	>50, but <=100	
44	07124200	Purgatoire River at Madrid	8.68	9.74	11.5	13.3	13.0	>10, but <=20	14.2	<10	
45	07126300	Purgatoire River near Thatcher	5.03	6.31	8.72	11.4	11.3	>10, but <=20	9.31	>10, but <=20	
46	07128500	Purgatoire River near Las Animas	1.60	2.48	4.52	7.32	6.61	>10, but <=20	8.67	<10	
47	07133000	Arkansas River at Lamar	1.80	2.43	3.78	5.59	4.23	>10, but <=20	2.45	>20, but <=50	
48	07134100	Big Sandy Creek near Lamar	0.39	0.59	1.10	1.86	2.49	<10	1.12	>10, but <=20	
49	08219500	South Fork Rio Grande at South Fork	24.4	26.4	29.7	33.1	30.3	>10, but <=20	38.8	<10	
50	08220000	Rio Grande near Del Norte	130	138	152	166	138	=50	151	>20, but <=50	
51	² 08224500	Kerber Creek above Little Kerber Creek near Villa Grove	1.59	1.73	1.96	2.20	1.54	>100	2.95	<10	
52	08227000	Saguache Creek near Saguache	16.8	18.0	19.9	21.7	21.0	>10, but <=20	18.7	>20, but <=50	
53	² 08231000	La Garita Creek near La Garita	1.48	1.70	2.08	2.48	2.48	=10	3.19	<10	
54	² 08242500	Ute Creek near Fort Garland	1.62	1.97	2.58	3.21	2.85	>10, but <=20	4.23	<10	
55	08246500	Conejos River near Mogote	34.2	36.8	41.3	45.9	38.0	>20, but <=50	51.7	<10	
56	08247500	San Antonio River at Ortiz	1.45	1.65	2.03	2.46	6.83	<10	3.62	<10	
57	08248000	Los Pinos River near Ortiz	10.1	10.8	12.1	13.4	14.6	<10	12.6	>10, but <=20	
58	08249000	Conejos River near Lasauses	11.9	15.2	21.4	28.4	12.2	>50, but <=100	22.4	>10, but <=20	
59	² 08250000	Culebra Creek at San Luis	8.75	9.30	10.3	11.2	11.3	<10	12.6	<10	
60	08251500	Rio Grande near Lobatos	107	120	143	167	121	>20, but <=50	127	>20, but <=50	
61	09010500	Colorado River below Baker Gulch near Grand Lake	5.51	5.93	6.65	7.39		>50, but <=100	11.1	<10	
62	09024000	Fraser River at Winter Park	3.86	3.94	4.11	4.29		<10	5.48	<10	
63	09025000	Vasquez Creek at Winter Park	1.81	2.04	2.43	2.83		<10	2.87	<10	
64	09026500	St. Louis Creek near Fraser	3.96	4.18	4.54	4.90		>100	5.19	<10	
65	09032000	Ranch Creek near Fraser	1.89	1.96	2.07	2.18		<10	2.77	<10	
66	09034900	Bobtail Creek near Jones Pass	.89	.92	.98	1.04		<10	1.16	<10	
67	09035500	Williams Fork below Steelman Creek	.27	.34	.49	.67		<10	.60	>10, but <=20	
68	09035700	Williams Fork above Darling Creek near Leal	4.00	4.21	4.58	5.00		<10	5.80	<10	
69	09035800	Darling Creek near Leal	1.66	1.73	1.85	1.97	2.20		2.26	<10	
70	09035900	South Fork Williams Fork near Leal	6.40	6.68	7.14	7.58		<10	8.91	<10	

Appendix 10. Estimated 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado.—Continued

[All streamflow values are in cubic feet per second; NonexP, nonexceedance probability; RI, recurrence interval; >, greater than; <=, less than or equal to; --, no data]

Map identi-	Station	Station name	durin nor	g October–M nexceedance	winter strear larch for indi probability a currence int	cated and	Recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows based on frequency analysis results shown to the left				
fication	number	otation name	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10		¹2002		¹ 1977	
(fig. 4)			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP; 50-year RI	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years	
71	09036000	Williams Fork near Leal	16.6	17.2	18.3	19.3	18.0	>20, but <=50	18.1	>20, but <=50	
72	09037500	Williams Fork near Parshall	29.2	29.8	31.0	32.2	31.6	>10, but <=20	34.1	<10	
73	09046600	Blue River near Dillon	22.2	22.8	24.0	25.2	26.0	<10	22.0	>100	
74	09047500	Snake River near Montezuma	11.5	11.9	12.5	13.1	16.7	<10	10.6	>100	
75	09047700	Keystone Gulch near Dillon	1.67	1.76	1.91	2.05		<10	1.81	>20, but <=50	
76	09050100	Tenmile Creek below North Tenmile Creek at Frisco	11.2	12.2	13.8	15.4	23.4	<10	10.9	>100	
77	09058000	Colorado River near Kremmling	352	372	405	438	429	>10, but <=20	431	>10, but <=20	
78	309058610	Dickson Creek near Vail					0.80	,	0.56		
79	09058700	Freeman Creek near Minturn	.04	.04	.06	.07	.08	<10	0.06	=20	
80	09058800	East Meadow Creek near Minturn	.47	.50	.54	.59		<10	0.51	>20, but <=50	
81	09059500	Piney River near State Bridge	8.00	8.61	9.62	10.6	14.5	<10	11.3	<10	
82	09063000	Eagle River at Red Cliff	7.79	7.99	8.34	8.71		>10, but <=20	9.26	<10	
83	09063200	Wearyman Creek near Red Cliff	1.08	1.14	1.24	1.34		>50, but <=100	1.57	<10	
84	09063400	Turkey Creek near Red Cliff	2.68	2.77	2.93	3.09		>50, but <=100	2.70	>50, but <=100	
85	09063900	Missouri Creek near Gold Park	.40	.46	.57	.69		<10	1.13	<10	
86	09064000	Homestake Creek at Gold Park	3.54	3.88	4.44	5.01		<10	7.33	<10	
87	09064500	Homestake Creek near Red Cliff	5.18	5.56	6.21	6.89	11.6	<10	10.0	<10	
88	09065100	Cross Creek near Minturn	2.03	2.33	2.85	3.38	7.69		5.84	<10	
89	09065500	Gore Creek at upper station near Minturn	2.51	2.57	2.69	2.85		<10	4.80	<10	
90	09066000	Black Gore Creek near Minturn	1.99	2.01	2.06	2.14	2.77		2.13	>10, but <=20	
91	09066100	Bighorn Creek near Minturn	.72	.75	.81	.87	1.49		1.20	<10	
92	09066150	Pitkin Creek near Minturn	1.21	1.28	1.40	1.51		<10	2.37	<10	
93	09066200	Booth Creek near Minturn	.71	.74	.81	.89		<10	1.51	<10	
94	09066300	Middle Creek near Minturn	.23	.24	.26	.29		<10	0.21	>100	
95	09066400	Red Sandstone Creek near Minturn	.66	.70	.78	.86	1.03		1.01	<10	
96	09067000	Beaver Creek at Avon	1.68	1.80	1.99	2.18		<10	2.00	>10, but <=20	
97	09070000	Eagle River below Gypsum	140	145	154	162	148	>20, but <=50	171	<10	
98	09070500	Colorado River near Dotsero	615	653	714	773	664	>20, but <=50	776	<10	
99	09073400	Roaring Fork River near Aspen	17.3	18.4	20.2	22.0	21.7	>10, but <=20	20.3	>10, but <=20	
100	09074000	Hunter Creek near Aspen	3.29	3.63	4.20	4.79	6.17	<10	7.10	<10	
101	09081600	Crystal River above Avalanche Creek near Redstone	36.7	38.2	41.1	44.1	50.4	<10	40.9	>20, but <=50	
102	09085000	Roaring Fork River at Glenwood Springs	342	362	395	426	346	>50, but <=100	416	>10, but <=20	
103	09085100	Colorado River below Glenwood Springs	1,034	1,093	1,188	1,279	1,083	>50, but <=100	1,282	<10	
104	09089500	West Divide Creek near Raven	.34	.47	.74	1.09			.76	>10, but <=20	
105	09095500	Colorado River near Cameo	1,167	1,231	1,337	1,440	1,213	>50, but <=100	1,426	>10, but <=20	

Appendix 10. Estimated 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado.—Continued

[All streamflow values are in cubic feet per second; NonexP, nonexceedance probability; RI, recurrence interval; >, greater than; <=, less than or equal to; =, equal to; --, no data]

Map identi-	Station	Station name	Estimated 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for indicated nonexceedance probability and the associated recurrence interval				Recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows based on frequency analysis results shown to the left				
fication	number	otation name	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10		¹2002		¹1977	
(fig. 4)			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP;	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years	
106	09105000	Plateau Creek near Cameo	38.0	43.2	51.9	60.5	49.5	>20, but <=50	43.3	>20, but <=50	
107	09110000	Taylor River at Almont	94.3	101	111	121	92.7	>100	133	<10	
108	09112500	East River at Almont	51.3	52.8	55.5	58.5	63.0	<10	51.2	>100	
109	09114500	Gunnison River near Gunnison	190	197	208	219	195	>50, but <=100	226	<10	
110	² 09115500	Tomichi Creek at Sargents	15.1	16.0	17.3	18.7	17.5	>10, but <=20			
111	09119000	Tomichi Creek at Gunnison	51.3	54.4	59.5	64.4	52.6	>50, but <=100	70.3	<10	
112	09124500	Lake Fork at Gateview	33.9	36.0	39.5	42.9	49.2	<10	44.3	<10	
113	09126000	Cimarron River near Cimarron	10.4	11.1	12.4	13.6	15.2	<10	12.2	>20, but <=50	
114	09132500	North Fork Gunnison River near Somerset	34.0	37.4	43.5	50.1	62.2	<10	43.1	>20, but <=50	
115	09134000	Minnesota Creek near Paonia	1.68	1.85	2.14	2.45	2.80				
116	09143000	Surface Creek near Cedaredge	2.84	3.09	3.52	3.97			2.87	>50, but <=100	
117	09143500	Surface Creek at Cedaredge	2.90	3.04	3.31	3.61			3.02	>50, but <=100	
118	09144250	Gunnison River at Delta	314	378	495	625	422	>20, but <=50	519	>10, but <=20	
119	09146200	Uncompangre River near Ridgway	39.5	41.1	43.7	46.3	51.7	<10	49.8	<10	
120	09147000	Dallas Creek near Ridgway	12.5	13.2	14.5	15.7	19.4	<10			
121	09147500	Uncompangre River at Colona	43.4	48.6	57.0	65.0	45.8	>50, but <=100	70.6	<10	
122	09149500	Uncompangre River at Delta	135	143	155	168	194	<10	139	>50, but <=100	
123	09152500	Gunnison River near Grand Junction	622	721	890	1,063	768	>20, but <=50	801	>20, but <=50	
124	09163500	Colorado River near Colorado-Utah State Line	1,930	2,099	2,377	2,653	2,126	>20, but <=50	2,362	>20, but <=50	
125	09165000	Dolores River below Rico	12.0	12.9	14.5	16.1	18.6	<10	20.9	<10	
126	09166500	Dolores River at Dolores	31.1	34.2	39.7	45.6	53.4	<10	56.0	<10	
127	09169500	Dolores River at Bedrock	15.3	18.0	23.1	29.0	31.3	<10	42.5	<10	
128	09171100	Dolores River near Bedrock	18.9	21.9	27.6	34.1	29.9	>10, but <=20	54.0	<10	
129	09172500	San Miguel River near Placerville	42.6	45.3	49.8	54.3	60.5	<10	56.3	<10	
130	09177000	San Miguel River at Uravan	51.6	55.6	62.5	70.0	82.1	<10	73.5	<10	
131	09239500	Yampa River at Steamboat Springs	69.8	72.2	76.5	81.3	79.0	>10, but <=20	83.3	<10	
132	² 09241000	Elk River at Clark	32.0	34.1	37.8	41.5			48.3	<10	
133	09251000	Yampa River near Maybell	188	198	216	236	283	<10	256	<10	
134	09253000	Little Snake River near Slater	21.2	22.3	24.2	26.2	29.2	<10	34.7	<10	
135	09255000	Slater Fork near Slater	12.2	12.7	13.7	14.8	15.9	<10	14.8	=10	
136	09260000	Little Snake River near Lily	55.9	62.4	73.6	85.4	120	<10	160	<10	
137	09304200	White River above Coal Creek near Meeker	203	213	228	243	240	>10, but <=20	220	>20, but <=50	
138	09304500	White River near Meeker	231	241	256	272	255	>20, but <=50	245	>20, but <=50	
139	09304800	White River below Meeker	271	278	291	305	304	>10, but <=20	290	>20, but <=50	
140	09306200	Piceance Creek below Ryan Gulch near Rio Blanco	8.21	9.28	11.2	13.2	7.79	>100	16.6	<10	

Appendix 10. Estimated 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for selected nonexceedance probabilities and recurrence intervals based on frequency analysis for 1973–2002; recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March, 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows for selected stations in Colorado.—Continued

[All streamflow values are in cubic feet per second; NonexP, nonexceedance probability; RI, recurrence interval; >, greater than; <=, less than or equal to; =, equal to; =, equal to; =, one data]

Map identi-	Station	Station name	Estimated 180-day winter streamflows during October–March for indicated nonexceedance probability and the associated recurrence interval				Recorded 180-day winter streamflows during October–March 2002 and 1977; and recurrence intervals for those recorded streamflows based on frequency analysis results shown to the left				
fication (fig. 4)	number		0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10	¹ 2002			¹ 1977	
			NonexP; 100-year RI	NonexP; 50-year RI	NonexP; 20-year RI	NonexP; 10-year RI	Stream- flow	RI, in years	Stream- flow	RI, in years	
141	09306222	Piceance Creek at White River	9.19	10.7	13.3	16.1	8.51	>100	20.4	<10	
142	09306242	Corral Gulch near Rangely	.22	.25	.31	.37	.45	<10	.47	<10	
143	09306255	Yellow Creek near White River	.66	.79	1.04	1.31	3.25	<10	1.08	>10, but <=20	
144	09339900	East Fork San Juan River above Sand Creek near Pagosa Springs	8.28	8.93	10.1	11.3	14.1	<10	16.9	<10	
145	09342500	San Juan River at Pagosa Springs	36.4	40.1	46.6	53.6	56.3	<10	80.3	<10	
146	09346400	San Juan River near Carracas	80.9	91.8	111	132	126	>10, but <=20	174	<10	
147	09349800	Piedra River near Arboles	37.2	43.1	53.6	65.2	61.9	>10, but <=20	74.6	<10	
148	09352900	Vallecito Creek near Bayfield	13.6	15.0	17.5	20.1	30.5	<10	23.6	<10	
149	09354500	Los Pinos River at La Boca	29.3	35.8	47.9	61.4	30.0	>50, but <=100	65.3	<10	
150	09361500	Animas River at Durango	142	150	164	179	201	<10	191	<10	
151	09365500	La Plata River at Hesperus	3.93	4.27	4.88	5.55	8.25	<10	4.97	>10, but <=20	
152	09366500	La Plata River at Colorado-New Mexico State Line	1.83	2.44	3.69	5.24	3.44		3.29	>20, but <=50	
153	09371000	Mancos River near Towaoc	3.73	4.85	7.03	9.60	4.25	>50, but <=100	14.4	<10	
154	09372000	McElmo Creek near Colorado-Utah State Line	15.4	18.2	23.0	28.0	16.1	>50, but <=100	24.0	>10, but <=20	

¹2002 and 1977 are the years corresponding to October–December of the October–March period (January–March are in subsequent year).

²Data for 1955–2002 were used for the frequency analysis because of missing record during 1973–2002.

³Frequency computation not made because skew coefficient was outside of acceptable range.