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Technical Report Series on the Boreal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study (BOREAS)

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Volume 123

Saskatchewan Forest Fire Control Centre Surface Meteorological Data

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Saskatchewan Forest Fire Control Centre Surface Meteorological Data

Barry Funk, Richard Strub

Summary

The Saskatchewan Forest Fire Control Centre (SFFCC) provided surface meteorological data to BOREAS from its archive. This data set contains hourly surface meteorological data from 18 of the meteorological stations located across Saskatchewan. Included in these data are parameters of date, time, temperature, relative humidity, wind direction, wind speed, and precipitation. Temporally, the data cover the period of May through September of 1994 and 1995. The data are provided in comma-delimited ASCII files, and are classified as AFM-Staff data.

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1. Data Set Overview

1.1 Data Set Identification

Saskatchewan Forest Fire Control Centre Surface Meteorological Data

1.2 Data Set Introduction

These data contain hourly reports from 18 surface meteorological stations across Saskatchewan, Canada. Included in these data are parameters of date, time, temperature, relative humidity, wind direction, wind speed, and precipitation.

1.3 Objective/Purpose

For the BOReal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study (BOREAS), the Saskatchewan Forest Fire Control Centre (SFFCC) meteorological data, along with the other climate information, were obtained in order to provide spatially and temporally extensive information over the region. The SFFCC monitoring sites were established to provide hourly weather reports, input to the operational program of forecasts and warnings, input to operational weather prediction models, and climate data.

1.4 Summary of Parameters

Parameters include date, time, temperature, relative humidity, wind direction, wind speed, and precipitation.

1.5 Discussion

These data were compiled by SFFCC from observations at remote automatic weather stations.

1.6 Related Data Sets

BOREAS AFM-07 SRC Surface Meteorological and Radiation Data BOREAS AES MARS II Surface Meteorological Data BOREAS AES READAC Surface Meteorological Data BOREAS AES Five-Day Averaged Surface Meteorological and Upper Air Data AES Canadian Hourly and Daily Surface Meteorological Data

2. Investigator(s)

2.1 Investigator(s) Name and Title

G. Barrie Atkinson BOREAS AES Project Scientist

2.2 Title of Investigation

BOREAS Staff Science Meteorological Data Acquisition Program

2.3 Contact Information

Contact 1:

G. Barrie Atkinson (Retired) BOREAS AES Project Scientist Environment Canada 1000 - 266 Graham Avenue Winnipeg, Manitoba Canada R3C 3V4 (204) 983-6059 (204) 983-4884 (fax)

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Barry Funk Supervisor, Special Programs Environment Canada 1000 - 266 Graham Avenue Winnipeg, Manitoba Canada R3C 3V4 (204) 983-2018 (204) 984-2072 (fax)

Contact 3:

Jeffrey A. Newcomer Raytheon ITSS Code 923 NASA GSFC Greenbelt, MD 20771 (301) 286-785 (301) 286-0239 Jeffrey.Newcomer@gsfc.nasa.gov

3. Theory of Measurements

BOREAS staff does not have any detailed information on how the original full resolution measurements were made at the various SFFCC stations. The best source of information for this would be SFFCC. Due to turnover and staff changes at SFFCC, there is not a single point of contact for these data at this time.

4. Equipment

4.1 Sensor/Instrument Description

BOREAS staff does not have specific descriptions of the various types of instruments used by SFFCC to collect the data. Users are encouraged to contact SFFCC.

4.1.1 Collection Environment

The data were collected continuously in all types of weather.

4.1.2 Source/Platform

None given.

4.1.3 Source/Platform Mission Objectives

None given.

4.1.4 Key Variables

The parameters are date, time, temperature, relative humidity, wind direction, wind speed, and precipitation.

4.1.5 Principles of Operation

None given.

4.1.6 Sensor/Instrument Measurement Geometry

These data were compiled by SFFCC from observations at remote automatic weather stations.

4.1.7 Manufacturer of Sensor/Instrument

None given.

4.2 Calibration

4.2.1 Specifications

None given.

4.2.1.1 Tolerance

None given.

4.2.2 Frequency of Calibration

None given.

4.2.3 Other Calibration Information

None given.

5. Data Acquisition Methods

These data were compiled by SFFCC from observations at remote automatic weather stations.

6. Observations

6.1 Data Notes

None given.

6.2 Field Notes

These are historical data.

7. Data Description

7.1 Spatial Characteristics

7.1.1 Spatial Coverage

The following table contains the latitude and longitude coordinates for each station. Information provided to BOREAS Information System (BORIS) staff indicated that the latitude and longitude coordinates of each station depended on whatever reference map was used at the time of station siting. As such, it is not clear what datum(s) should be associated with the coordinates.

Latitude	Longitude
55.3833° N	106.0833° W
53.8833° N	108.4167° W
53.8167° N	107.5500° W
54.3300° N	107.1833° W
53.8333° N	107.0333° W
54.3500° N	106.4700° W
53.9167° N	106.0833° W
54.4667° N	105.7833° W
54.2500° N	104.5000° W
53.7830° N	105.1330° W
53.6333° N	103.3667° W
	102.4844° W
	106.5000° W
	105.5000° W
	107.3611° W
54.4730° N	107.1071° W
54.2500° N	107.3968° W
54.0946° N	106.9048° W
	55.3833° N 53.8833° N 53.8167° N 54.3300° N 53.8333° N 54.3500° N 53.9167° N 54.4667° N 54.2500° N 53.6333° N 53.6333° N 53.6670° N 54.9167° N 54.6081° N 54.4730° N 54.2500° N

7.1.2 Spatial Coverage Map

Not available.

7.1.3 Spatial Resolution

The data represent point measurements of the various parameters at the locations given.

7.1.4 Projection

Not applicable.

7.1.5 Grid Description

Not applicable.

7.2 Temporal Characteristics

7.2.1 Temporal Coverage

All of the stations collected data from 05-May to 30-Sep-1994 and from 01-May to 30-Sep-1995.

7.2.2 Temporal Coverage Map

Not available.

7.2.3 Temporal Resolution

BOREAS received data recorded at 1-hour intervals during the entire data collection period.

7.3 Data Characteristics

7.3.1 Parameter/Variable

The parameters contained in the data files on the CD-ROM are:

	Column	Name	
SITE_NAM	Ξ		
SUB_SITE			
DATE_OBS			
TIME_OBS			
STATION_	ID		
AIR_TEMP			
REL_HUM			
WIND_DIR			
WIND_SPEE	ED		
RAINFALL_	LAST_HC	UR	
RAINFALL_	LAST_24	HOUR	
CRTFCN_CC	DDE		
REVISION_	DATE		

7.3.2 Variable Description/Definition

The descriptions of the parameters contained in the data files on the CD-ROM are:

Column Name	Description
SITE_NAME	The identifier assigned to the site by BOREAS, in the format SSS-TTT-CCCCC, where SSS identifies the portion of the study area: NSA, SSA, REG, TRN, and TTT identifies the cover type for the site, 999 if unknown, and CCCCC is the identifier for site, exactly what it means will vary with
SUB_SITE	site type. The identifier assigned to the sub-site by BOREA BOREAS, in the format GGGGG-IIIII, where GGGGG is the group associated with the sub-site instrument e.g. HYD06 or STAFF, and IIIII is the identifier for sub-site, often this will refer to an instrument.
DATE_OBS	The date on which the data were collected.

The Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) when the data were TIME_OBS collected. The station identifier from which the STATION ID measurement came. The air temperature. AIR TEMP The calculated relative humidity. REL HUM The direction from which the wind was traveling, WIND DIR increasing in a clockwise direction from north. The wind speed. WIND_SPEED The total amount of liquid precipitation that has RAINFALL_LAST_HOUR fallen within the last hour (minute 00). The total amount of rainfall measured during the RAINFALL LAST 24HOUR last 24 hours (12Z to 12Z). The BOREAS certification level of the data. CRTFCN CODE Examples are CPI (Checked by PI), CGR (Certified by Group), PRE (Preliminary), and CPI-??? (CPI but questionable). The most recent date when the information in the REVISION DATE

7.3.3 Unit of Measurement

The measurement units for the parameters contained in the data files on the CD-ROM are:

referenced data base table record was revised.

Column Name	Units	
SITE_NAME SUB_SITE DATE_OBS TIME_OBS STATION_ID AIR_TEMP REL_HUM WIND_DIR WIND_SPEED RAINFALL_LAST_HOUR RAINFALL_LAST_24HOUR CRTFCN_CODE REVISION_DATE	<pre>[none] [none] [DD-MON-YY] [HHMM GMT] [none] [degrees Celsius] [percent] [degrees] [meters] [second^-1] [millimeters] [millimeters] [none] [DD-MON-YY]</pre>	

7.3.4 Data Source

The sources of the parameter values contained in the data files on the CD-ROM are:

SITE_NAME [Assigned by BORIS] SUB_SITE [Assigned by BORIS] DATE_OBS [Supplied by SFFCC] TIME_OBS [Supplied by SFFCC] STATION_ID [Supplied by SFFCC] AIR_TEMP [Supplied by SFFCC] REL_HUM [Supplied by SFFCC] WIND_DIR [Supplied by SFFCC] WIND_SPEED [Supplied by SFFCC] RAINFALL LAST_HOUR [Supplied by SFFCC]	Column Name	Data Source		
	SUB_SITE DATE_OBS TIME_OBS STATION_ID AIR_TEMP REL_HUM WIND_DIR WIND_SPEED	[Assigned by BORIS] [Supplied by SFFCC]		

RAINFALL_LAST_24HOUR CRTFCN_CODE REVISION DATE

[Supplied by SFFCC]
[Assigned by BORIS]
[Assigned by BORIS]

7.3.5 Data Range

The following table gives information about the parameter values found in the data files on the CD-ROM.

Column Name	Minimum Data Value	Maximum Data Value	Missng Data Value	Unrel Data Value	Below Detect Limit	Data Not Cllctd
SITE_NAME SUB_SITE DATE_OBS TIME_OBS STATION_ID AIR_TEMP REL_HUM WIND_DIR WIND_SPEED RAINFALL_LAST_HOUR RAINFALL_LAST_24HOUR CRTFCN_CODE REVISION_DATE	REG-999-BEA01 STAFF-FRS01 05-MAY-94 0 BEAUV -20 0 0 0 0 0 0 CPI 07-AUG-96	SSA-999-WSK01 STAFF-FRS01 01-OCT-95 2300 WYKWN 37.1 100 315 51.2 31.75 138.17 CPI 04-APR-97	None None None None -999 -999 -999 None None None	None None None None None None None None	None None None None None None None None	None None None None None None None None

Minimum Data Value -- The minimum value found in the column.

Maximum Data Value -- The maximum value found in the column.

Missng Data Value -- The value that indicates missing data. This is used to indicate that an attempt was made to determine the parameter value, but the attempt was unsuccessful.

Unrel Data Value -- The value that indicates unreliable data. This is used to indicate an attempt was made to determine the parameter value, but the value was deemed to be unreliable by the analysis personnel.

Below Detect Limit -- The value that indicates parameter values below the instruments detection limits. This is used to indicate that an attempt was made to determine the parameter value, but the analysis personnel determined that the parameter value was below the detection limit of the instrumentation.

Data Not Cllctd -- This value indicates that no attempt was made to determine the parameter value. This usually indicates that BORIS combined several similar but not identical data sets into the same data base table but this particular science team did not measure that parameter.

Blank -- Indicates that blank spaces are used to denote that type of value. N/A -- Indicates that the value is not applicable to the respective column. None -- Indicates that no values of that sort were found in the column.

7.4 Sample Data Record

The following are wrapped versions of data record from a sample data file on the CD-ROM.

SITE_NAME, SUB_SITE, DATE_OBS, TIME_OBS, STATION_ID, AIR_TEMP, REL_HUM, WIND_DIR, WIND_SPEED, RAINFALL_LAST_HOUR, RAINFALL_LAST_24HOUR, CRTFCN_CODE, REVISION_DATE 'REG-999-BRI02', 'STAFF-FRS01', 05-MAY-94, 700, 'BRVR', 1.1, 34.0, 90, 0.0, 0.0, , 'CPI', 07-AUG-96 'REG-999-BRI02', 'STAFF-FRS01', 05-MAY-94, 800, 'BRVR', -.3, 38.0, 90, 0.0, 0.0, , 'CPI', 07-AUG-96

8. Data Organization

8.1 Data Granularity

The smallest unit of data is a yearly set of hourly records for one station.

8.2 Data Format(s)

The Compact Disk-Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM) files contain American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII) numerical and character fields of varying length separated by commas. The character fields are enclosed with single apostrophe marks. There are no spaces between the fields.

Each data file on the CD-ROM has four header lines of Hyper-Text Markup Language (HTML) code at the top. When viewed with a Web browser, this code displays header information (data set title, location, date, acknowledgments, etc.) and a series of HTML links to associated data files and related data sets. Line 5 of each data file is a list of the column names, and line 6 and following lines contain the actual data.

9. Data Manipulations

9.1 Formulae

None given.

9.1.1 Derivation Techniques and Algorithms

None given.

9.2 Data Processing Sequence

9.2.1 Processing Steps

BORIS personnel loaded these data into a relational data base and converted the units to match those of other data sets.

9.2.2 Processing Changes

None given.

9.3 Calculations

9.3.1 Special Corrections/Adjustments

None given.

9.3.2 Calculated Variables

None given.

9.4 Graphs and Plots

None given.

10. Errors

10.1 Sources of Error None given.

10.2 Quality Assessment None given.

10.2.1 Data Validation by Source None given.

10.2.2 Confidence Level/Accuracy Judgment A quality assessment has not been done on these data.

10.2.3 Measurement Error for Parameters None given.

10.2.4 Additional Quality Assessments None given.

10.2.5 Data Verification by Data Center None given.

11. Notes

11.1 Limitations of the Data

See Section 10.2.2.

11.2 Known Problems with the Data

A quality assessment has not been done on these data.

11.3 Usage Guidance

Users are advised to read the information in this document before using the data.

11.4 Other Relevant Information

None given.

12. Application of the Data Set

None given.

13. Future Modifications and Plans

None given.

14. Software

14.1 Software Description None given.

14.2 Software Access

None given.

15. Data Access

The SFFCC surface meteorological data are available from the Earth Observing System Data and Information System (EOSDIS) Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) Distributed Active Archive Center (DAAC).

15.1 Contact Information

For BOREAS data and documentation please contact:

ORNL DAAC User Services
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
P.O. Box 2008 MS-6407
Oak Ridge, TN 37831-6407

Phone: (423) 241-3952 Fax: (423) 574-4665

E-mail: ornldaac@ornl.gov or ornl@eos.nasa.gov

15.2 Data Center Identification

Earth Observing System Data and Information System (EOSDIS) Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) Distributed Active Archive Center (DAAC) for Biogeochemical Dynamics http://www-eosdis.ornl.gov/.

15.3 Procedures for Obtaining Data

Users may obtain data directly through the ORNL DAAC online search and order system [http://www-eosdis.ornl.gov/] and the anonymous FTP site [ftp://www-eosdis.ornl.gov/data/] or by contacting User Services by electronic mail, telephone, fax, letter, or personal visit using the contact information in Section 15.1.

15.4 Data Center Status/Plans

The ORNL DAAC is the primary source for BOREAS field measurement, image, GIS, and hardcopy data products. The BOREAS CD-ROM and data referenced or listed in inventories on the CD-ROM are available from the ORNL DAAC.

16. Output Products and Availability

16.1 Tape Products

None.

16.2 Film Products

None.

16.3 Other Products

These data are available on the BOREAS CD-ROM series.

17. References

17.1 Platform/Sensor/Instrument/Data Processing Documentation None.

17.2 Journal Articles and Study Reports

Newcomer, J., D. Landis, S. Conrad, S. Curd, K. Huemmrich, D. Knapp, A. Morrell, J. Nickeson, A. Papagno, D. Rinker, R. Strub, T. Twine, F. Hall, and P. Sellers, eds. 2000. Collected Data of The Boreal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study. NASA. CD-ROM.

Sellers, P. and F. Hall. 1994. Boreal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study: Experiment Plan. Version 1994-3.0, NASA BOREAS Report (EXPLAN 94).

Sellers, P. and F. Hall. 1996. Boreal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study: Experiment Plan. Version 1996-2.0, NASA BOREAS Report (EXPLAN 96).

Sellers, P., F. Hall, and K.F. Huemmrich. 1996. Boreal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study: 1994 Operations. NASA BOREAS Report (OPS DOC 94).

Sellers, P., F. Hall, and K.F. Huemmrich. 1997. Boreal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study: 1996 Operations. NASA BOREAS Report (OPS DOC 96).

Sellers, P., F. Hall, H. Margolis, B. Kelly, D. Baldocchi, G. den Hartog, J. Cihlar, M.G. Ryan, B. Goodison, P. Crill, K.J. Ranson, D. Lettenmaier, and D.E. Wickland. 1995. The boreal ecosystem-atmosphere study (BOREAS): an overview and early results from the 1994 field year. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society. 76(9):1549-1577.

Sellers, P.J., F.G. Hall, R.D. Kelly, A. Black, D. Baldocchi, J. Berry, M. Ryan, K.J. Ranson, P.M. Crill, D.P. Lettenmaier, H. Margolis, J. Cihlar, J. Newcomer, D. Fitzjarrald, P.G. Jarvis, S.T. Gower, D. Halliwell, D. Williams, B. Goodison, D.E. Wickland, and F.E. Guertin. 1997. BOREAS in 1997: Experiment Overview, Scientific Results and Future Directions. Journal of Geophysical Research 102(D24): 28,731-28,770.

17.3 Archive/DBMS Usage Documentation None.

18. Glossary of Terms

None.

19. List of Acronyms

- Atmospheric and Environment Service AES

- Airborne Fluxes and Meteorology AFM

ASCII - American Standard Code for Information Interchange

BOREAS - BOReal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study

BORIS - BOREAS Information System CD-ROM - Compact Disk Read-Only Memory

CGR - Certified by Group
CPI - Checked by PI

CPI-??? - CPI but questionable

DAAC - Distributed Active Archive Center

- Earth Observing System

EOSDIS - EOS Data and Information System GIS - Geographic Information System

GMT - Greenwich Mean Time

GSFC - Goddard Space Flight Center HTML - HyperText Markup Language

MARSII - Meteorological Automatic Reporting System II

MB - Manitoba

- National Aeronautics and Space Administration NASA

NSA - Northern Study Area

ORNL - Oak Ridge National Laboratory
PANP - Prince Albert National Park

PI - Principal Investigator PRE - Preliminary

READAC - Remote Environmental Automated Data Acquisition Concept

SFFCC - Saskatchewan Forest Fire Control Centre

- Saskatchewan SK

- Southern Study Area SSA

T/RH - Temperature / Relative Humidity

TBRG - Tipping Bucket Rain Gauge URL - Uniform Resource Locator

20. Document Information

20.1 Document Revision Date

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Last Updated: 18-Aug-1999

20.2 Document Review Date(s)

BORIS Review: 27-Nov-1998

Science Review:

20.3 Document ID

20.4 Citation

When using these data, please include the following acknowledgment as well as citations of relevant papers in Section 17.2:

These data were collected and provided to BORIS by the Saskatchewan Forest Fire Control Centre. Their willingness and efforts to provide the data are greatly appreciated.

If using data from the BOREAS CD-ROM series, also reference the data as:

Atkinson, G.B. and B. Funk, "BOREAS Staff Science Meteorological Data Acquisition Program." In Collected Data of The Boreal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study. Eds. J. Newcomer, D. Landis, S. Conrad, S. Curd, K. Huemmrich, D. Knapp, A. Morrell, J. Nickeson, A. Papagno, D. Rinker, R. Strub, T. Twine, F. Hall, and P. Sellers. CD-ROM. NASA, 2000.

Also, cite the BOREAS CD-ROM set as:

Newcomer, J., D. Landis, S. Conrad, S. Curd, K. Huemmrich, D. Knapp, A. Morrell, J. Nickeson, A. Papagno, D. Rinker, R. Strub, T. Twine, F. Hall, and P. Sellers, eds. Collected Data of The Boreal Ecosystem-Atmosphere Study. NASA. CD-ROM. NASA, 2000.

20.5 Document Curator

20.6 Document URL

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The Saskatchewan Forest Fire Control Centre (SFFCC) provided surface meteorological data to BOREAS from its archive. This data set contains hourly surface meteorological data from 18 of the meteorological stations located across Saskatchewan. Included in these data are parameters of date, time, temperature, relative humidity, wind direction, wind speed, and precipitation. Temporally, the data cover the period of May through September of 1994 and 1995. The data are provided in commadelimited ASCII files, and are classified as AFM-Staff data.

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