Table HC3.1 Housing Unit Characteristics by Owner-Occupied Housing Unit, 2005

Million Housing Units

Housing Unit Characteristics	Housing Unit Characteristics	Housing Units	Housing Units	Type of Owner-Occupied Housing Unit					
Housing Unit Characteristics Millions Millions Detached Attached 2 to 4 Units Son More Units				Single-Family Units		-			
Northeast				Detached	Attached	2 to 4 Units		Mobile Homes	
Northeast	Total	111.1	78.1	64.1	4.2	1.8	2.3	5.7	
New England.	Census Region and Division								
Middle Atlantic.	Northeast	20.6	13.4	10.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	
Midwest	New England	5.5	3.8	3.1	Q	0.3	Q	Q	
East North Central	Middle Atlantic	15.1	9.6	7.3	1.3	0.6	Q	Q	
West North Central.	Midwest	25.6	19.4	16.9	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	
West North Central.	East North Central	17.7	13.6	11.7	0.7	0.5	Q	0.3	
South Atlantic								0.3	
South Atlantic								3.1	
East South Central								1.5	
West South Central 12.1 8.3 7.2 Q N Q West 24.2 16.4 13.0 1.0 Q Q Mountain 7.6 5.8 4.4 Q Q Q Pacific 16.6 10.6 8.7 0.5 Q 0.6 Urban/Rural Location (as Self-Reported) City 47.1 28.0 21.1 2.6 1.2 1.6 Town 19.0 12.7 10.9 0.5 0.3 0.3 Suburbs 22.7 18.1 16.0 0.9 0.3 0.4 Rural 22.3 19.3 16.0 Q Q Q Climate Zone f 2 2 8.6 7.2 Q Q Q Q Less than 2,000 CDD and-Greater than 7,000 HDD 10.9 8.6 7.2 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0.7</td></t<>								0.7	
West. 24.2 16.4 13.0 1.0 Q 0.7 Mountain. 7.6 5.8 4.4 Q Q Q Pacific. 16.6 10.6 8.7 0.5 Q 0.6 Urban/Rural Location (as Self-Reported) City. 47.1 28.0 21.1 2.6 1.2 1.6 Town. 19.0 12.7 10.9 0.5 0.3 0.3 Suburbs. 22.7 18.1 16.0 0.9 0.3 0.4 Rural. 22.3 19.3 16.0 0.9 0.3 0.4 Rural. 22.0 19.3 16.0 0.9 0.3 0.4 Less than 2,000 CDD and Creater than 7,000 HDD. 10.9 8.6 7.2 Q Q Q Q Q 5,500 to 7,000 HDD. 22.1 18.5 15.0 1.2 0.8 0.4 4,000 to 5,499 HDD. 27.3 18.4 14.9 1.4 0.6 0.5								0.9	
Mountain. 7.6 5.8 4.4 Q Q Q Pacific. 16.6 10.6 8.7 0.5 Q 0.6 Urban/Rural Location (as Self-Reported) Urban/Rural Location (as Self-Reported) City. 47.1 28.0 21.1 2.6 1.2 1.6 Town. 19.0 12.7 10.9 0.5 0.3 0.3 Suburbs. 22.7 18.1 16.0 0.9 0.3 0.4 Rural. 22.3 19.3 16.0 Q Q Q Climate Zone¹ 22.7 18.1 16.0 0.9 0.3 0.4 Rural. 22.3 19.3 16.0 Q Q Q Climate Zone¹ 2 2 2 18.1 16.0 0.9 0.3 0.4 Rural. 20.0 CDD 2 2 2 Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1.6</td>								1.6	
Pacific									
City								0.8 0.8	
City	Urban/Rural Location (as Self-Reported)								
Town		<i>4</i> 7 1	28.0	21.1	2.6	1 2	1.6	1.6	
Suburbs								0.6	
Rural								0.5	
Climate Zone 1 Less than 2,000 CDD and Greater than 7,000 HDD								3.1	
Greater than 7,000 HDD	Climate Zone ¹								
5,500 to 7,000 HDD 26.1 18.5 15.0 1.2 0.8 0.4 4,000 to 5,499 HDD 27.3 18.4 14.9 1.4 0.6 0.5 Less than 4,000 HDD 24.0 16.4 13.5 0.6 Q 0.7 2000 CDD or More and— Less than 4,000 HDD 22.8 16.3 13.4 0.3 Q 0.6 Year of Construction 1939 or Before 14.7 9.6 8.1 0.8 0.6 Q 1940 to 1949 7.4 5.3 4.8 0.3 Q Q 1950 to 1959 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 28.0	Less than 2,000 CDD and								
4,000 to 5,499 HDD. 27.3 18.4 14.9 1.4 0.6 0.5 Less than 4,000 HDD. 24.0 16.4 13.5 0.6 Q 0.7 2000 CDD or More and— Less than 4,000 HDD. 22.8 16.3 13.4 0.3 Q 0.6 Year of Construction 1939 or Before. 14.7 9.6 8.1 0.8 0.6 Q 1940 to 1949. 7.4 5.3 4.8 0.3 Q Q 1950 to 1959. 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969. 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979. 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989. 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999. 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005. 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2	Greater than 7,000 HDD	10.9	8.6	7.2	Q	Q	Q	0.5	
Less than 4,000 HDD. 24.0 16.4 13.5 0.6 Q 0.7 2000 CDD or More and— Less than 4,000 HDD. 22.8 16.3 13.4 0.3 Q 0.6 Year of Construction 1939 or Before. 14.7 9.6 8.1 0.8 0.6 Q 1940 to 1949. 7.4 5.3 4.8 0.3 Q Q 1950 to 1959. 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969. 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979. 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989. 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999. 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005. 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N N 2 Stories. 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N<	5,500 to 7,000 HDD	26.1	18.5	15.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	
2000 CDD or More and— Less than 4,000 HDD. 22.8 16.3 13.4 0.3 Q 0.6 Year of Construction 1939 or Before. 14.7 9.6 8.1 0.8 0.6 Q 1940 to 1949. 7.4 5.3 4.8 0.3 Q Q 1950 to 1959. 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969. 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979. 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989. 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999. 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005. 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 1 Story. 46.7 39.2 38.3 0.9 N N 2 Stories. 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N	4,000 to 5,499 HDD	27.3	18.4	14.9	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	
2000 CDD or More and— Less than 4,000 HDD. 22.8 16.3 13.4 0.3 Q 0.6 Year of Construction 1939 or Before. 14.7 9.6 8.1 0.8 0.6 Q 1940 to 1949. 7.4 5.3 4.8 0.3 Q Q 1950 to 1959. 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969. 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979. 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989. 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999. 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005. 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 1 Story. 46.7 39.2 38.3 0.9 N N 2 Stories. 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N	Less than 4.000 HDD	24.0	16.4	13.5	0.6	Q	0.7	1.5	
Year of Construction 14.7 9.6 8.1 0.8 0.6 Q 1939 or Before 14.7 9.6 8.1 0.8 0.6 Q 1940 to 1949 7.4 5.3 4.8 0.3 Q Q 1950 to 1959 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 3 0.9 N N N 2 Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N N 3 or More Stories 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.6 N N N Split-level 1.9	2000 CDD or More and								
1939 or Before 14.7 9.6 8.1 0.8 0.6 Q 1940 to 1949 7.4 5.3 4.8 0.3 Q Q 1950 to 1959 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 1 Story 46.7 39.2 38.3 0.9 N N 2 Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N 3 or More Stories 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.6 N N Split-level 1.9 1.8 1.7 Q N N <td>Less than 4,000 HDD</td> <td>22.8</td> <td>16.3</td> <td>13.4</td> <td>0.3</td> <td>Q</td> <td>0.6</td> <td>1.7</td>	Less than 4,000 HDD	22.8	16.3	13.4	0.3	Q	0.6	1.7	
1940 to 1949 7.4 5.3 4.8 0.3 Q Q 1950 to 1959 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 1 Story 46.7 39.2 38.3 0.9 N N 2 Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N 3 or More Stories 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.6 N N Split-level 1.9 1.8 1.7 Q N N	Year of Construction								
1950 to 1959 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 1 Story 46.7 39.2 38.3 0.9 N N 2 Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N 3 or More Stories 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.6 N N Split-level 1.9 1.8 1.7 Q N N	1939 or Before	14.7	9.6	8.1	0.8	0.6	Q	Q	
1950 to 1959 12.5 9.4 8.7 0.3 Q N 1960 to 1969 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 1 Story 46.7 39.2 38.3 0.9 N N 2 Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N 3 or More Stories 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.6 N N Split-level 1.9 1.8 1.7 Q N N	1940 to 1949	7.4	5.3	4.8	0.3	Q	Q	N	
1960 to 1969 12.5 8.4 7.4 Q Q 0.3 1970 to 1979 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 1 Story 46.7 39.2 38.3 0.9 N N 2 Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N 3 or More Stories 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.6 N N Split-level 1.9 1.8 1.7 Q N N								Q	
1970 to 1979 18.9 12.3 9.1 0.7 Q 0.8 1980 to 1989 18.6 12.3 8.9 0.9 Q 0.7 1990 to 1999 17.3 13.7 11.1 0.5 Q Q 2000 to 2005 9.2 7.1 6.0 0.4 Q Q Number of Stories Single-Family Homes 1 Story 46.7 39.2 38.3 0.9 N N 2 Stories 28.0 24.5 21.9 2.6 N N 3 or More Stories 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.6 N N Split-level 1.9 1.8 1.7 Q N N	1960 to 1969	12.5	8.4	7.4			0.3	0.4	
1980 to 1989								1.5	
1990 to 1999								1.5	
2000 to 2005								1.7	
Single-Family Homes 1 Story								0.4	
Single-Family Homes 1 Story	Number of Stories								
1 Story									
2 Stories	-	46 7	39.2	38.3	0.9	N	N	N	
3 or More Stories								N	
Split-level								N	
								N	
Other	•								
Other 0.5 0.5 0.4 Q N N Not Asked 31.4 9.9 N N 1.8 2.3								N 5.7	

Table HC3.1 Housing Unit Characteristics by Owner-Occupied Housing Unit, 2005

Million Housing Units

Housing Unit Characteristics	U.S. Housing Units (millions	Owner- Occupied Housing Units (millions)	Type of Owner-Occupied Housing Unit					
			Single-Family Units		Apartments in Buildings With			
			Detached	Attached	2 to 4 Units	5 or More Units	Mobile Homes	
Number of Floors in Apartment								
Buildings with 5 or More Units								
1 or 2 Floors	8.2	0.9	N	N	N	0.9	N	
3 or 4 Floors	6.0	0.9	N	N	N	0.9	N	
5 to 10 Floors	1.6	Q	N	N	N	Q	N	
11 to 20 Floors	0.6	Q	N	N	N	Q	N	
More than 20 Floors	Q	Q	N	N	N	Q	N	
Not Asked	94.4	75.8	64.1	4.2	1.8	N	5.7	
Major Outside Wall Construction								
Siding (Aluminum, Vinyl, Steel)	35.3	28.2	21.4	1.0	0.6	Q	5.0	
Brick	31.3	19.2	16.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	N	
Wood	20.0	14.5	12.8	0.7	0.3	Q	0.6	
Stucco	14.8	9.4	7.9	0.6	Q	0.7	N	
Concrete/Concrete Block	5.3	3.3	2.8	Q	Q	Q	Q	
Composition (Shingle)	1.9	1.5	1.4	Q	Q	N	Q	
Stone	1.0	0.7	0.6	Q	N	N	N	
Other	1.5	1.4	1.0	Q	Q	Q	Q	
Foundation/Basement of Single- Family Units and Apartments in 2 to 4 Unit Buildings (more than one may apply) Basement Crawlspace Concrete Slab Not Asked (Mobile Homes and Apartments in Buildings	35.5 25.1 40.2	30.9 20.9 31.8	27.5 20.3 29.5	2.4 0.6 1.7	1.0 Q 0.6	N N N	N N N	
With 5 or More Units)	23.7	8.0	N	N	N	2.3	5.7	
Fuels Used for Any Use								
(more than one may apply)								
Electricity	111.1	78.1	64.1	4.2	1.8	2.3	5.7	
Natural Gas	69.5	48.8	41.3	3.2	1.5	1.0	1.8	
Wood	14.4	13.3	12.3	0.3	Q	Q	0.6	
Fuel Oil	8.4	6.4	5.5	0.3	0.3	Q	0.2	
LPG	12.6	11.1	9.2	Q	Q	Q	1.7	
Kerosene	1.7	1.4	1.0	Q	Ñ	Ñ	0.3	
Solar	0.2	0.2	0.2	N	N	N	N	
Main Space Heating Fuel								
Natural Gas	58.2	41.8	35.3	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	
Electricity	33.7	21.3	16.5	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.4	
Fuel Oil	7.7	5.8	5.0	0.3	0.3	Q	Q	
LPG	6.0	5.2	4.1	Q	N	Q	1.0	
Wood	2.9	2.6	2.3	Q	N	N N	Q	
Kerosene	0.7	0.5	2.3 Q	Q	N	N	Q	
Solar	0.7 Q	0.5 Q	Q	N	N	N	N	
Other	Q	N N	N	N	N	N	N	
None	1.3	0.6	0.3	N	Q	Q	Q	
Natural Gas Available								
in Neighborhood								
Yes	80.5	55.2	46.3	3.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	
Actually Use Natural Gas	69.5	48.8	41.3	3.2	1.5	1.0	1.8	
Do Not Use Natural Gas	11.1	6.4	5.1	0.5	Q	0.4	0.3	
No	30.6	22.9	17.7	0.5	Q	0.8	3.7	
	55.5	0		0.0	•	3.0	0.,	

Table HC3.1 Housing Unit Characteristics by Owner-Occupied Housing Unit, 2005
Million Housing Units

	U.S. Housing Units (millions	Owner-	Type of Owner-Occupied Housing Unit				
		Occupied Housing Units	Single-Family Units		Apartments in Buildings With		
Housing Unit Characteristics		(millions)	Detached	Attached	2 to 4 Units	5 or More Units	Mobile Homes

^{1.} One of five climatically distinct areas, determined according to the 30-year average (1971-2000) of the annual heating and cooling degree-days. A household is assigned to a climate zone according to the 30-year average annual degree-days for an appropriate nearby weather station.

Notes: • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See Glossary for definition of terms used in these tables. Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A, B, C of the 2005 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

N = No cases in reporting sample.