- (vi) Preparing reports and other documents related to the program for submission to the Secretary;
- (vii) Maintaining substantiated complaint files in accordance with the requirements of §98.32;
- (viii) Coordinating the provision of Child Care and Development Fund services with other Federal, State, and local child care, early childhood development programs, and before-and afterschool care programs;
- (ix) Coordinating the resolution of audit and monitoring findings;
  - (x) Evaluating program results; and
- (xi) Managing or supervising persons with responsibilities described in paragraphs (a)(1)(i) through (x) of this section;
- (2) Travel costs incurred for official business in carrying out the program;
- (3) Administrative services, including such services as accounting services, performed by grantees or subgrantees or under agreements with third parties;
- (4) Audit services as required at §98.65;
- (5) Other costs for goods and services required for the administration of the program, including rental or purchase of equipment, utilities, and office supplies; and
- (6) Indirect costs as determined by an indirect cost agreement or cost allocation plan pursuant to § 98.55.
- (b) The five percent limitation at paragraph (a) of this section applies only to the States and Territories. The amount of the limitation at paragraph (a) of this section does not apply to Tribes or tribal organizations.
- (c) Non-Federal expenditures required by §98.53(c) (i.e., the maintenance-of-effort amount) are not subject to the five percent limitation at paragraph (a) of this section.

## § 98.53 Matching fund requirements.

- (a) Federal matching funds are available for expenditures in a State based upon the formula specified at §98.63(a).
- (b) Expenditures in a State under paragraph (a) of this section will be matched at the Federal medical assistance rate for the applicable fiscal year for allowable activities, as described in the approved State Plan, that meet the goals and purposes of the Act.

- (c) In order to receive Federal matching funds for a fiscal year under paragraph (a) of this section:
- (I) States shall also expend an amount of non-Federal funds for child care activities in the State that is at least equal to the State's share of expenditures for fiscal year 1994 or 1995 (whichever is greater) under sections 402(g) and (i) of the Social Security Act as these sections were in effect before October 1, 1995; and
- (2) The expenditures shall be for allowable services or activities, as described in the approved State Plan if appropriate, that meet the goals and purposes of the Act.
- (3) All Mandatory Funds are obligated in accordance with §98.60(d)(2)(i).
- (d) The same expenditure may not be used to meet the requirements under both paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section in a fiscal year.
- (e) An expenditure in the State for purposes of this subpart may be:
- (1) Public funds when the funds are:
- (i) Appropriated directly to the Lead Agency specified at §98.10, or transferred from another public agency to that Lead Agency and under its administrative control, or certified by the contributing public agency as representing expenditures eligible for Federal match;
- (ii) Not used to match other Federal funds; and
- (iii) Not Federal funds, or are Federal funds authorized by Federal law to be used to match other Federal funds; or
- (2) Donated from private sources when the donated funds:
- (i) Are donated without any restriction that would require their use for a specific individual, organization, facility or institution;
- (ii) Do not revert to the donor's facility or use;
- (iii) Are not used to match other Federal funds;
- (iv) Shall be certified both by the Lead Agency and by the donor (if funds are donated directly to the Lead Agency) or the Lead Agency and the entity designated by the State to receive donated funds pursuant to §98.53(f) (if funds are donated directly to the designated entity) as available and representing funds eligible for Federal match; and

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- (v) Shall be subject to the audit requirements in §98.65 of these regulations.
- (f) Donated funds need not be transferred to or under the administrative control of the Lead Agency in order to qualify as an expenditure eligible to receive Federal match under this subsection. They may be given to the public or private entities designated by the State to implement the child care program in accordance with §98.11 provided that such entities are identified and designated in the State Plan to receive donated funds in accordance with §98.16(c)(2).
- (g) The following are not counted as an eligible State expenditure under this Part:
  - (1) In-kind contributions; and
- (2) Family contributions to the cost of care as required by §98.42.
- (h) Public pre-kindergarten (pre-K) expenditures:
- (1) May be used to meet the maintenance-of-effort requirement only if the State has not reduced its expenditures for full-day/full-year child care services; and
- (2) May be eligible for Federal match if the State includes in its Plan, as provided in §98.16(q), a description of the efforts it will undertake to ensure that pre-K programs meet the needs of working parents.
- (3) In any fiscal year, a State may use public pre-K funds for up to 20% of the funds serving as maintenance-of-effort under this subsection. In addition, in any fiscal year, a State may use other public pre-K funds as expenditures serving as State matching funds under this subsection; such public pre-K funds used as State expenditures may not exceed 30% of the amount of a State's expenditures required to draw down the State's full allotment of Federal matching funds available under this subsection.
- (4) If applicable, the CCDF Plan shall reflect the State's intent to use public pre-K funds in excess of 10%, but not for more than 20% of its maintenance-of-effort or 30% of its State matching funds in a fiscal year. Also, the Plan shall describe how the State will coordinate its pre-K and child care services to expand the availability of child care

(i) Matching funds are subject to the obligation and liquidation requirements at \$98.60(d)(3).

[63 FR 39981, July 24, 1998, as amended at 72 FR 27979, May 18, 2007]

## § 98.54 Restrictions on the use of funds.

- (a) General. (1) Funds authorized under section 418 of the Social Security Act and section 658B of the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act, and all funds transferred to the Lead Agency pursuant to section 404(d) of the Social Security Act, shall be expended consistent with these regulations. Funds transferred pursuant to section 404(d) of the Social Security Act shall be treated as Discretionary Funds;
- (2) Funds shall be expended in accordance with applicable State and local laws, except as superseded by §98.3.
- (b) Construction. (1) For State and local agencies and nonsectarian agencies or organizations, no funds shall be expended for the purchase or improvement of land, or for the purchase, construction, or permanent improvement of any building or facility. However, funds may be expended for minor remodeling, and for upgrading child care facilities to assure that providers meet State and local child care standards, including applicable health and safety requirements.
- (2) For sectarian agencies or organizations, the prohibitions in paragraph (b)(1) of this section apply; however, funds may be expended for minor remodeling only if necessary to bring the facility into compliance with the health and safety requirements established pursuant to §8.41.
- (3) Tribes and tribal organizations are subject to the requirements at §98.84 regarding construction and renovation.
- (c) *Tuition.* Funds may not be expended for students enrolled in grades 1 through 12 for:
- (1) Any service provided to such students during the regular school day;
- (2) Any service for which such students receive academic credit toward graduation; or
- (3) Any instructional services that supplant or duplicate the academic program of any public or private school.