



Texas State Agriculture Overview - 2007

Farms

Number of Farms	229,000
Land in Farms (acres)	129,500,000
Average Farm Size (acres)	566

Livestock Inventory

Cattle and Calves - All (Jan. 1, 2008)	13,800,000
Hogs & Pigs - All (Dec. 1, 2007)	1,150,000
Sheep (Jan. 1, 2008)	1,000,000

Milk

Milk Cows (Average head)	349,000
Milk Production per Cow (lbs)	21,143
Production (lbs)	7,379,000,000

Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price (MYA), Value of Production

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>Planted All Purpose Acres</i>	<i>Harvestd Acres</i>	<i>Yield</i>	<i>Production</i>	<i>Price per Unit</i>	<i>Value of Production Dollars</i>
Field & Misc Crops	22,769,000					7,999,959,000
Cotton Upland	4,900,000	4,700,000	827.0 lbs	8,100,000 bales	0.573 dols/lb	2,227,824,000
Hay All (Dry)		5,340,000	2.9 tons	15,330,000 tons	142.000 dols/ton	2,048,970,000
Hay Other (Dry)		5,200,000	2.8 tons	14,560,000 tons	132.000 dols/ton	1,921,920,000
Corn For Grain	2,150,000	2,000,000	148.0 bus	296,000,000 bus	4.150 dols/bu	1,228,400,000
Wheat Winter All	6,200,000	3,800,000	37.0 bus	140,600,000 bus	6.300 dols/bu	885,780,000
Wheat All	6,200,000	3,800,000	37.0 bus	140,600,000 bus	6.300 dols/bu	885,780,000
Sorghum For Grain	2,750,000	2,450,000	66.0 bus	161,700,000 bus	6.750 dols/cwt	611,226,000
Cotton Seed				2,889,000 tons	154.000 dols/ton	444,906,000
Peanuts for Nuts	190,000	187,000	3,950.0 lbs	738,650 lbs	0.226 dols/lb	166,935,000
Hay Alfalfa (Dry)		140,000	5.5 tons	770,000 tons	165.000 dols/ton	127,050,000
Rice All	146,000	145,000	6,600.0 lbs	9,565,000 cwt	11.300 dols/cwt	108,085,000
Potatoes All	20,900	18,100	369.0 cwt	6,682,000 cwt	11.400 dols/cwt	76,380,000
Potatoes Summer	11,200	9,800	395.0 cwt	3,871,000 cwt	12.400 dols/cwt	46,351,000
Potatoes Spring	9,700	9,200	320.0 cwt	2,944,000 cwt	10.200 dols/cwt	30,029,000
Soybeans	86,000	82,000	37.0 bus	3,034,000 bus	9.000 dols/bu	27,306,000
Cotton Amer. Pima	25,000	24,000	980.0 lbs	49,000 bales	0.962 dols/lb	22,626,000
Oats	710,000	100,000	40.0 bus	4,000,000 bus	3.450 dols/bu	13,800,000
Sunflower All	41,000	37,000	1,441.0 lbs	53,300 lbs	19.500 dols/cwt	10,374,000
Beans Dry Edible	17,000	16,200	1,500.0 lbs	243,000 cwt	29.200 dols/cwt	7,096,000
Sunflower Seed Non-Oil Use	25,000	24,000	1,300.0 lbs	31,200 lbs	20.500 dols/cwt	6,396,000
Sunflower Seed For Oil	16,000	13,000	1,700.0 lbs	22,100 lbs	18.000 dols/cwt	3,978,000
Sweet Potatoes	1,900	1,800	90.0 cwt	162,000 cwt	21.100 dols/cwt	3,418,000
Rice Long Grain	143,000	142,000	6,620.0 lbs	9,400,000 cwt		
Rice Med Grain	3,000	3,000	5,500.0 lbs	165,000 cwt		
Corn For Silage		120,000	24.0 tons	2,880,000 tons		
Sorghum For Silage		110,000	20.0 tons	2,200,000 tons		
Cotton All	4,925,000	4,724,000	828.0 lbs	8,149,000 bales		



Texas State Agriculture Overview - 2007 - Continued
Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price (MYA), Value of Production - Continued

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>Planted All Purpose Acres</i>	<i>Harvested Acres</i>	<i>Yield</i>	<i>Production</i>	<i>Price per Unit</i>	<i>Value of Production Dollars</i>
Sugarcane For Sugar		43,500	41.0 tons	1,784,000 tons		
Sugarcane For Seed		1,500	37.0 tons	56,000 tons		
Sugarcane For Sugar And Seed		45,000	40.9 tons	1,840,000 tons		
Beans Blackeye	15,300	14,600	1,560.0 lbs	228,000 cwt		
Beans Other Dry Edible	1,700	1,600	940.0 lbs	15,000 cwt		
Alfalfa & Alfalfa Mixtures - New Seedings	35,000					
Forage Alfalfa(Dry Hay+Haylage)		150,000	5.4 tons	805,000 tons		
Forage All(Dry Hay+Haylage)		5,450,000	2.9 tons	15,686,000 tons		

2002 Census of Agriculture State Profile
 United States Department of Agriculture, Texas Agricultural Statistics Service
 Texas - Ranked items within U.S. 2002

Item	Quantity	U.S. Rank	Universe ¹
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)			
Total value of agricultural products sold	14,134,744	2	50
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	3,731,751	6	50
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	10,402,993	1	50
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)			
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	1,099,460	12	50
Tobacco			23
Cotton and cottonseed	1,088,675	1	17
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	298,997	11	50
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	114,822	10	50
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	704,699	5	50
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	6,541	14	50
Other crops and hay	418,557	7	50
Poultry and eggs	1,260,951	6	50
Cattle and calves	8,083,024	1	50
Milk and other dairy products from cows	676,703	9	50
Hogs and pigs	128,231	16	50
Sheep, goats, and their products	94,164	1	50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	91,567	2	50
Aquaculture	31,058	10	50
Other animals and other animal products	37,295	3	50
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	79,458,376	6	50
Layers 20 weeks old and older	18,444,496	7	50
Cattle and calves	13,978,987	1	50
Turkeys	1,280,705	17	50
All Goats	1,194,289	1	50
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)			
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	4,982,165	1	50
All Cotton	4,657,029	1	17
All Wheat for grain	2,664,425	5	48
Sorghum for grain	2,297,102	2	39
Corn for grain	1,815,560	12	49

Other Highlights

Economic Characteristics	Quantity	Operator Characteristics	Quantity
Principal operators by primary occupation:		Farms by value of sales	
Farming	122,719	Less than \$1,000	64,572
Other	106,207	\$1,000 to \$2,499	37,501
		\$2,500 to \$4,999	32,353
Principal operators by sex:		\$5,000 to \$9,999	29,248
Male	201,734	\$10,000 to \$19,999	23,027
Female	27,192	\$20,000 to \$24,999	5,565
		\$25,000 to \$39,999	9,582
Average age of principal operator (years)	57	\$40,000 to \$49,999	3,645
		\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,769
All operators 2/ by race:		\$100,000 to \$249,999	7,465
White	317,543	\$250,000 to \$499,999	3,836
Black or African American	7,755	\$500,000 or more	3,363
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,338		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	110	Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	13,734,706
Asian	500	Average per farm (\$)	60,007
More than one race	1,081		
		Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	1,447,457
All operators 2/ of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Origin	20,988	Average per farm (\$)	6,324

(D) Cannot be disclosed. See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

¹ Universe is number of states in U.S. with item.

² Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm.