

Public Affairs

MONTH IN REVIEW: JULY 2003

Reports, Testimony, Correspondence, and Other Publications

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For information on specific reports, please contact appropriate GAO staff. GAO publishes the names of key contacts and their telephone numbers in each report.

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Agriculture and Food

Tobacco Exports: USDA's Foreign Agriculture Service Lacks Specific Guidance for Congressional Restrictions on Promoting Tobacco

GAO-03-618, May 30, 2003 (22 pages).

Business, Industry, and Consumers

Consumer Credit: Limited Information Exists on Extent of Credit Report Errors and Their Implications for Consumers

GAO-03-1036T, July 31, 2003 (18 pages).

Public Accounting Firms: Mandated Study on Consolidation and Competition

GAO-03-864, July 30, 2003 (139 pages).

Civil Rights

Environmental Protection Agency: Continued Improvement Needed in Assessing Equal Employment Opportunity

GAO-03-462, June 26, 2003 (22 pages).

Equal Employment Opportunity: Hiring, Promotion, and Discipline Processes at DEA

GAO-03-413, June 10, 2003 (64 pages).

Equal Employment Opportunity: SSA Region X's Changes to Its EEO Process Illustrate Need for Agencywide Procedures

GAO-03-604, July 16, 2003 (84 pages).

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Decisions and Opinions

American Artisan Productions, Inc.

B-292380, July 30, 2003 (5 pages).

Colmek Systems Engineering

B-291931.2, July 9, 2003 (6 pages).

Gonzales Consulting Services, Inc.

B-291642.2, July 16, 2003 (6 pages).

Integrated Business Solutions, Inc.

B-292239, July 9, 2003 (4 pages).

J&J/BMAR Joint Venture, LLP--Costs

B-290316.7, July 22, 2003 (3 pages).

Lyntronics Inc.

B-292204, July 22, 2003 (4 pages).

Pro-Mech USA, Inc.

B-292092, June 13, 2003 (3 pages).

REEP, Inc.--Costs

B-290665.2, July 29, 2003 (4 pages).

RVJ International, Inc.

B-292161; B-292161.2, July 2, 2003 (8 pages).

Remtech Services, Inc.

B-292182, July 17, 2003 (8 pages).

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Russell Enterprises of North Carolina, Inc.

B-292320, July 17, 2003 (3 pages).

SKJ & Associates, Inc.--Costs

B-291533.3, July 24, 2003 (4 pages).

Specialty Marine, Inc.--Reconsideration

B-292053.2, July 29, 2003 (3 pages).

Use of the Chief Administrative Officer's Salaries and Expenses Appropriation to Pay Certain Child Care Center Expenses for Fiscal Year 2003

B-300673, July 3, 2003 (4 pages).

Education

Education and Care: Head Start Key Among Array of Early Childhood Programs, but National Research on Effectiveness Not Completed

GAO-03-840T, July 22, 2003 (11 pages).

No Child Left Behind Act: More Information Would Help States Determine Which Teachers Are Highly Qualified

GAO-03-631, July 17, 2003 (42 pages).

Student Loans and Foreign Schools: Assessing Risks Could Help Education Reduce Program Vulnerability

GAO-03-647, July 25, 2003 (33 pages).

Employment

Professional Boxing: Issues Related to the Protection of Boxers' Health, Safety, and Economic Interests

GAO-03-699, July 21, 2003 (64 pages).

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Energy

Bonneville Power Administration: Long-Term Fiscal Challenges

GAO-03-918R, July 1, 2003 (13 pages).

Contract Reform: DOE's Policies and Practices in Competing Research Laboratory Contracts

GAO-03-932T, July 10, 2003 (11 pages).

Electricity Restructuring: Action Needed to Address Emerging Gaps in Federal Information Collection

GAO-03-586, June 30, 2003 (72 pages).

Nuclear Waste: Challenges and Savings Opportunities in DOE's High-Level Waste Cleanup Program

GAO-03-930T, July 17, 2003 (22 pages).

Nuclear Waste: Challenges to Achieving Potential Savings in DOE's High-Level Waste Cleanup Program

GAO-03-593, June 17, 2003 (64 pages).

Propane: Causes of Price Volatility, Potential Consumer Options, and Opportunities to Improve Consumer Information and Federal Oversight

GAO-03-762, June 27, 2003 (49 pages).

Tennessee Valley Authority: Information on Lease-Leaseback and Other Financing Arrangements

GAO-03-784, June 30, 2003 (38 pages).

Environmental Protection

Deep Injection Wells: EPA Needs to Involve Communities Earlier and Ensure That Financial Assurance Requirements Are Adequate

GAO-03-761, June 13, 2003 (36 pages).

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Federal Agency Major Rules

Department of Agriculture, Food Safety and Inspection Service: Control of Listeria monocytogenes in Ready-to-Eat Meat and Poultry Products

GAO-03-1002R, July 21, 2003 (4 pages).

Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services: Medicare Program; Change in Methodology for Determining Payment for Extraordinarily High-Cost Cases (Cost Outliners) Under the Acute Care Hospital Inpatient and Long-Term Care Hospital Prospective Payment Systems

GAO-03-886R, June 23, 2003 (4 pages).

Department of Health and Human Services, Food and Drug Administration: Applications for FDA Approval to Market a New Drug: Patent Submission and Listing Requirements and Application of 30-Month Stays on Approval of Abbreviated New Drug Applications Certifying That a Patent Claiming a Drug Is Invalid or Will Not Be Infringed

GAO-03-940R, June 25, 2003 (4 pages).

Department of Health and Human Services, Food and Drug Administration: Food Labeling: Trans Fatty Acids in Nutrition Labeling, Nutrient Content Claims, and Health Claims

GAO-03-1019R, July 22, 2003 (4 pages).

Nuclear Regulatory Commission: Revision of Fee Schedules; Fee Recovery for FY 2003

GAO-03-934R, June 30, 2003 (4 pages).

Securities and Exchange Commission: Certain Research and Development Companies

GAO-03-953R, July 3, 2003 (4 pages).

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Securities and Exchange Commission: Management's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and Certification of Disclosure in Exchange Act Periodic Reports

GAO-03-933R, June 25, 2003 (4 pages).

Financial Institutions

Securities and Exchange Commission: Preliminary Observations on SEC's Spending and Strategic Planning

GAO-03-969T, July 23, 2003 (15 pages).

Financial Management

Federal Budget: Opportunities for Oversight and Improved Use of Taxpayer Funds

GAO-03-1029T, July 16, 2003 (44 pages).

Federal Budget: Opportunities for Oversight and Improved Use of Taxpayer Funds

GAO-03-1030T, July 17, 2003 (44 pages).

Financial Management: Audit of the Centennial of Flight Commission for Fiscal Year 2002

GAO-03-888R, July 31, 2003 (9 pages).

Financial Management: Effective Implementation of the Improper Payments Information Act of 2002 Is Key to Reducing the Government's Improper Payments

GAO-03-991T, July 14, 2003 (7 pages).

Navy Working Capital Fund: Backlog of Funded Work at the Space and Naval Warfare Systems Command Was Consistently Understated

GAO-03-668, July 1, 2003 (43 pages).

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Savings Bonds: Actions Needed to Increase the Reliability of Costeffectiveness Measures

GAO-03-513, June 16, 2003 (44 pages).

Government Operations

Capitol Visitor Center: Current Status of Schedule and Estimated Cost

GAO-03-1014T, July 15, 2003 (7 pages).

Coin and Currency Production: Issues Concerning Who Should Provide Security

GAO-03-696, July 18, 2003 (27 pages).

Competitive Sourcing: Implementation Will Be Challenging for Federal Agencies

GAO-03-1022T, July 24, 2003 (10 pages).

Department of Health and Human Services: Amounts Charged to the Department for Events Attended by the President

GAO-03-791R, June 9, 2003 (5 pages).

Employment of OMHAR Staff at HUD Following Their Employment at OMHAR

GAO-03-703R, June 30, 2003 (11 pages).

Federal Vacancies Reform Act: Key Elements for Agency Procedures for Complying with the Act

GAO-03-806, July 15, 2003 (16 pages).

GAO'S Proposed Human Capital Legislation: Views of the Employee Advisory Council

GAO-03-1020T, July 16, 2003 (10 pages).

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GAO: Additional Human Capital Flexibilities Are Needed

GAO-03-1024T, July 16, 2003 (34 pages).

Human Capital: A Guide for Assessing Strategic Training and Development Efforts in the Federal Government (Exposure Draft)

GAO-03-893G, July 1, 2003 (80 pages).

National Science Foundation: Status of the Business Analysis Plan Contract

GAO-03-832R, July 10, 2003 (35 pages).

Privacy Act: OMB Leadership Needed to Improve Agency Compliance

GAO-03-304, June 30, 2003 (74 pages).

Results-Oriented Cultures: Implementation Steps to Assist Mergers and Organizational Transformations

GAO-03-669, July 2, 2003 (37 pages).

U.S. Postal Service: A Primer on Postal Worksharing

GAO-03-927, July 31, 2003 (51 pages).

Health

Dietary Supplements Containing Ephedra: Health Risks and FDA's Oversight

GAO-03-1042T, July 23, 2003 (17 pages).

Group Purchasing Organizations: Use of Contracting Processes and Strategies to Award Contracts for Medical-Surgical Products

GAO-03-998T, July 16, 2003 (20 pages).

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Long-Term Care: Federal Oversight of Growing Medicaid Home and Community-Based Waivers Should Be Strengthened

GAO-03-576, June 20, 2003 (64 pages).

Medical Malpractice Insurance: Multiple Factors Have Contributed to Increased Premium Rates

GAO-03-702, June 27, 2003 (67 pages).

Nursing Home Quality: Prevalence of Serious Problems, While Declining, Reinforces Importance of Enhanced Oversight

GAO-03-561, July 15, 2003 (97 pages).

Nursing Homes: Prevalence of Serious Quality Problems Remains Unacceptably High, Despite Some Decline

GAO-03-1016T, July 17, 2003 (15 pages).

Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome: Established Infectious Disease Control Measures Helped Contain Spread, But a Large-Scale Resurgence May Pose Challenges

GAO-03-1058T, July 30, 2003 (25 pages).

Homeland Security

Border Security: New Policies and Increased Interagency Coordination Needed to Improve Visa Process

GAO-03-1013T, July 15, 2003 (11 pages).

Container Security: Expansion of Key Customs Programs Will Require Greater Attention to Critical Success Factors

GAO-03-770, July 25, 2003 (51 pages).

Post-Hearing Question From the May 8, 2003, Hearing on Barriers to Information Sharing at the Department of Homeland Security

GAO-03-985R, July 7, 2003 (2 pages).

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Income Security

Electronic Disability Claims Processing: Social Security Administration's Accelerated Strategy Faces Significant Risks

GAO-03-984T, July 24, 2003 (17 pages).

Options to Encourage the Preservation of Pension and Retirement Savings: Phase 2

GAO-03-990SP, July 29, 2003 (2 pages).

Private Pensions: Participants Need Information on Risks They Face in Managing Pension Assets at and during Retirement

GAO-03-810, July 29, 2003 (66 pages).

Social Security Disability: Reviews of Beneficiaries' Disability Status Require Continued Attention to Achieve Timeliness and Cost-Effectiveness

GAO-03-662, July 24, 2003 (38 pages).

Social Security Disability: Reviews of Beneficiaries' Disability Status Require Continued Attention to Improve Service Delivery

GAO-03-1027T, July 24, 2003 (21 pages).

Social Security Numbers: Ensuring the Integrity of the SSN

GAO-03-941T, July 10, 2003 (13 pages).

Social Security Reform: Analysis of a Trust Fund Exhaustion Scenario

GAO-03-907, July 29, 2003 (46 pages).

Social Security Reform: Analysis of a Trust Fund Exhaustion Scenario Illustrates the Difficult Choices and the Need for Early Action

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Supplemental Security Income: SSA Could Enhance Its Ability to Detect Residency Violations

GAO-03-724, July 29, 2003 (39 pages).

Information Management

Business Systems Modernization: Summary of GAO's Assessment of the Department of Defense's Initial Business Enterprise Architecture

GAO-03-877R, July 7, 2003 (19 pages).

Electronic Records: Management and Preservation Pose Challenges

GAO-03-936T, July 8, 2003 (21 pages).

Information Security: Computer Controls over Key Treasury Internet Payment System

GAO-03-837, July 30, 2003 (25 pages).

Information Security: Further Efforts Needed to Fully Implement Statutory Requirements in DOD

GAO-03-1037T, July 24, 2003 (32 pages).

Polar-Orbiting Environmental Satellites: Project Risks Could Affect Weather Data Needed by Civilian and Military Users

GAO-03-987T, July 15, 2003 (29 pages).

International Affairs

Compact of Free Association: An Assessment of the Amended Compacts and Related Agreements

GAO-03-1007T, July 15, 2003 (14 pages).

Compact of Free Association: An Assessment of the Amended Compacts and Related Agreements

GAO-03-988T, July 10, 2003 (14 pages).

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Foreign Assistance: Observations on Post-Conflict Assistance in Bosnia, Kosovo, and Afghanistan

GAO-03-980T, July 18, 2003 (14 pages).

International Trade: Experts' Advice for Small Businesses Seeking Foreign Patents

GAO-03-910, June 26, 2003 (59 pages).

International Trade: Mexico's Maquiladora Decline Affects U.S.-Mexico Border Communities and Trade; Recovery Depends in Part on Mexico's Actions

GAO-03-891, July 25, 2003 (78 pages).

U.S. International Broadcasting: New Strategic Approach Focuses on Reaching Large Audiences but Lacks Measurable Program Objectives

GAO-03-772, July 15, 2003 (50 pages).

World Trade Organization: Standard of Review and Impact of Trade Remedy Rulings

GAO-03-824, July 30, 2003 (119 pages).

Justice and Law Enforcement

Federal Law Enforcement Training Center: Capacity Planning and Management Oversight Need Improvement

GAO-03-736, July 24, 2003 (71 pages).

Federal Law Enforcement: Selected Issues in Human Capital Management

GAO-03-1034T, July 23, 2003 (22 pages).

Technical Assessment of Zhao and Thurman's 2001 Evaluation of the Effects of COPS Grants on Crime

GAO-03-867R, June 12, 2003 (23 pages).

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National Defense

Defense Acquisitions: Matching Resources with Requirements Is Key to the Unmanned Combat Air Vehicle Program's Success

GAO-03-598, June 30, 2003 (23 pages).

Defense Health Care: Army Has Not Consistently Assessed the Health Status of Early-Deploying Reservists

GAO-03-997T, July 9, 2003 (16 pages).

Defense Health Care: Oversight of the TRICARE Civilian Provider Network Should Be Improved

GAO-03-928, July 31, 2003 (29 pages).

Defense Infrastructure: Basing Uncertainties Necessitate Reevaluation of U.S. Construction Plans in South Korea

GAO-03-643, July 15, 2003 (35 pages).

Defense Management: DOD Faces Challenges Implementing Its Core Competency Approach and A-76 Competitions

GAO-03-818, July 15, 2003 (48 pages).

Defense Management: Opportunities to Reduce Corrosion Costs and Increase Readiness

GAO-03-753, July 7, 2003 (52 pages).

Defense Pilot Programs: DOD Needs to Improve Implementation Process for Pilot Programs

GAO-03-861, July 28, 2003 (21 pages).

Depot Maintenance: Key Unresolved Issues Affect the Army Depot System's Viability

GAO-03-682, July 7, 2003 (32 pages).

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FY 2004 Annual Report on the Cooperative Threat Reduction Program

GAO-03-1008R, July 18, 2003 (20 pages).

Joint Strike Fighter Acquisition: Cooperative Program Needs Greater Oversight to Ensure Goals Are Met

GAO-03-775, July 21, 2003 (36 pages).

Joint Strike Fighter Acquisition: Managing Competing Pressures Is Critical to Achieving Program Goals

GAO-03-1012T, July 21, 2003 (15 pages).

Military Aircraft: Considerations in Reviewing the Air Force Proposal to Lease Aerial Refueling Aircraft

GAO-03-1048T, July 23, 2003 (12 pages).

Posthearing Questions Related to Proposed DOD Human Capital Reform

GAO-03-965R, July 3, 2003 (6 pages).

Natural Resources

Freshwater Supply: States' View of How Federal Agencies Could Help Them Meet the Challenges of Expected Shortages

GAO-03-514, July 9, 2003 (110 pages).

Great Lakes: A Coordinated Strategic Plan and Monitoring System Are Needed to Achieve Restoration Goals

GAO-03-999T, July 16, 2003 (14 pages).

National Park Service: Status of Agency Efforts to Address Its Maintenance Backlog

GAO-03-992T, July 8, 2003 (8 pages).

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Science, Space, and Technology

Technology Transfer: Agencies' Rights to Federally Sponsored Biomedical Inventions

GAO-03-536, July 1, 2003 (25 pages).

Social Services

Child Welfare and Juvenile Justice: Several Factors Influence the Placement of Children Solely to Obtain Mental Health Services

GAO-03-865T, July 17, 2003 (32 pages).

Welfare Reform: Information on Changing Labor Market and State Fiscal Conditions

GAO-03-977, July 15, 2003 (37 pages).

Special Publications

Catalogue of GAO and Inspectors General Reports on Contracting Issues for Fiscal Years 1997 through 2002

GAO-03-504SP, March 31, 2003 (19 pages).

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation Single-Employer Insurance Program: Long-Term Vulnerabilities Warrant 'High Risk' Designation

GAO-03-1050SP, July 23, 2003 (1 page).

Tax Policy and Administration

Management Report: Improvements Needed in Controls over IRS's Excise Tax Certification Process

GAO-03-687R, July 23, 2003 (23 pages).

Tax Administration: Changes to IRS's Schedule K-1 Document Matching Program Burdened Compliant Taxpayers

GAO-03-667, May 30, 2003 (19 pages).

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Tax Administration: IRS Is Implementing the National Research Program as Planned

GAO-03-614, June 16, 2003 (24 pages).

Transportation

Airline Labor Relations: Information on Trends and Impact of Labor Actions

GAO-03-652, June 13, 2003 (51 pages).

Transportation Programs: Opportunities for Oversight and Improved Use of Taxpayer Funds

GAO-03-1040T, July 22, 2003 (28 pages).

Transportation Security: Federal Action Needed to Help Address Security Challenges

GAO-03-843, June 30, 2003 (86 pages).

Trends in Federal and State Capital Investment in Highways

GAO-03-744R, June 18, 2003 (72 pages).

Trends in State Capital Investment in Highways

GAO-03-915SP, June 18, 2003 (1 page).

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Veterans Affairs

VA Health Care: Adequacy of Resident Supervision Is Not Assured, but Plans Could Improve Oversight

GAO-03-625, July 2, 2003 (37 pages).

VA Health Care: Contract Labor Cost Analysis in RAND Study

GAO-03-579R, June 30, 2003 (8 pages).

Veterans Benefits Administration: Process for Preventing Improper Payments to Deceased Veterans Can Be Improved

GAO-03-906, July 24, 2003 (5 pages).

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