



Plate 60.—Classification: SYSTEM Palustrine, CLASS Emergent Wetland, SUBCLASS Persistent, DOMINANCE TYPE *Carex lasiocarpa*, WATER REGIME Seasonally Flooded, WATER CHEMISTRY Fresh-Circumneutral, SOIL Organic. Subordinate plants include sedges (*Carex lacustris*, *C. rostrata*); water smartweed (*Polygonum amphibium*), bladderwort (*Utricularia macrorhiza*), bluejoint (*Calamagrostis canadensis*), and pondweed (*Potamogeton gramineus*). (Chippewa National Forest, Beltrami County, Minnesota; June 1972; Photo by J. H. Richmann)