### Is Misfueling an Issue?

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### What is the Harm of Misfueling?

- Misfueling will negate the environmental benefit of the aftertreatment devices that engine manufactures will be installing in 2007 and will irreversibly damage these devices!
- Misfueling will increase the cost of ownership!

# What Prevents Accidental Misfueling?

- Pumps and trucks will be labeled!
- ULSD will be readily available (75%)!
- Owner's manuals and other communications will educate the owner!
- Diesel owners are more sophisticated! They pay a premium for diesel engines, want trouble free performance, and fleets have maintenance experts.

# What Prevents Intentional Misfueling?

- An Environmental Conscience (ULSD will reduce the emissions from all diesel engines)!
- ULSD will be readily available (75%)!
- No economic incentive!

## Why no economic incentive? Doesn't ULSD cost more to refine (4-5¢/gal)?

- Supply-Demand economics doesn't support higher prices for ULSD!
- Cost of refinery credits!
- Distribution costs will be higher for LSD because it will be a low volume fuel with a short market life (3 years)!
- Misfueling will decrease fuel economy!
- Misfueling will void warranties, increase down time, and decrease engine life!

#### Is more needed?

Small nozzles, trap doors, dyes, color coded collars, bar codes, transducers, and the like add more cost and inconvenience than value!

#### Conclusion

Misfueling will have serious consequences, but the USEPA designed the diesel fuel rule with adequate safeguards to prevent misfueling from becoming a significant problem!!