

**CHANGING
DEVELOPMENT
CONTEXT:
CHALLENGES &
OPPORTUNITIES**

CONFLICTS, WARS AND VIOLENCE

- **DESTRUCTION OF COMMUNITIES & SOCIAL CAPITAL**
- **FORCED MIGRATIONS & DISPLACEMENTS**
- **DIVERSION OF RESOURCES TO ARMS OF APPARATUS**

ECONOMIC GROWTH, PRIVATE ENTERPRISE & MARKET DEVELOPMENT

- **GALLOPING ASPIRATIONS OF LIVING STANDARDS**
- **NEW EMPLOYMENT & INCOME OPPORTUNITIES IN THE COUNTRYSIDE**
- **INCREASING DOMESTIC DISPARITIES & ENTRENCHED DEPRIVATIONS**

LOCAL GOVERNMENTS GAINING TEETH

- **SPHERES OF GOVERNANCE REACH LOCAL LEVELS**
- **SUPPORT FROM CIVIL SOCIETY CRUCIAL**
- **DEMANDS FOR ACCOUNTABILITY INCREASE**

NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS GRUDGINGLY ACKNOWLEDGE NGOS

- **COLLABORATIONS WITH GOVT. PROGRAMMES INCREASING**
- **NGO EXPERTISE & CAPACITY IS VALUED**
- **COMPETITION WITH OFFICIALS INCREASING**

COMPETITION FOR ISSUES, CONSTITUENCIES & RESOURCES INCREASING

- **COMPETITION BETWEEN DOMESTIC & NORTHERN NGOS
INTENSIFYING**
- **PRIVATE SECTOR CLAIMING DEVELOPMENT TERRAIN**
- **PRESSURES TO DEMONSTRATE “EXTRAORDINARY” RESULTS**

GLOBALISING MEDIA & IT CONNECTIVITY

- **IMMEDIATE ACCESS TO INFORMATION WORLDWIDE AS AN
ORGANISING & MOBILISING TOOL**
- **OUTREACH TO DOMESTIC CONSTITUENCY OF SUPPORT FEASIBLE**
- **TEMPORARY & VIRTUAL NGOS MULTIPLYING WITHOUT ROOTS**