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Economics and Statistics Administration  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1990 CPH-2-21

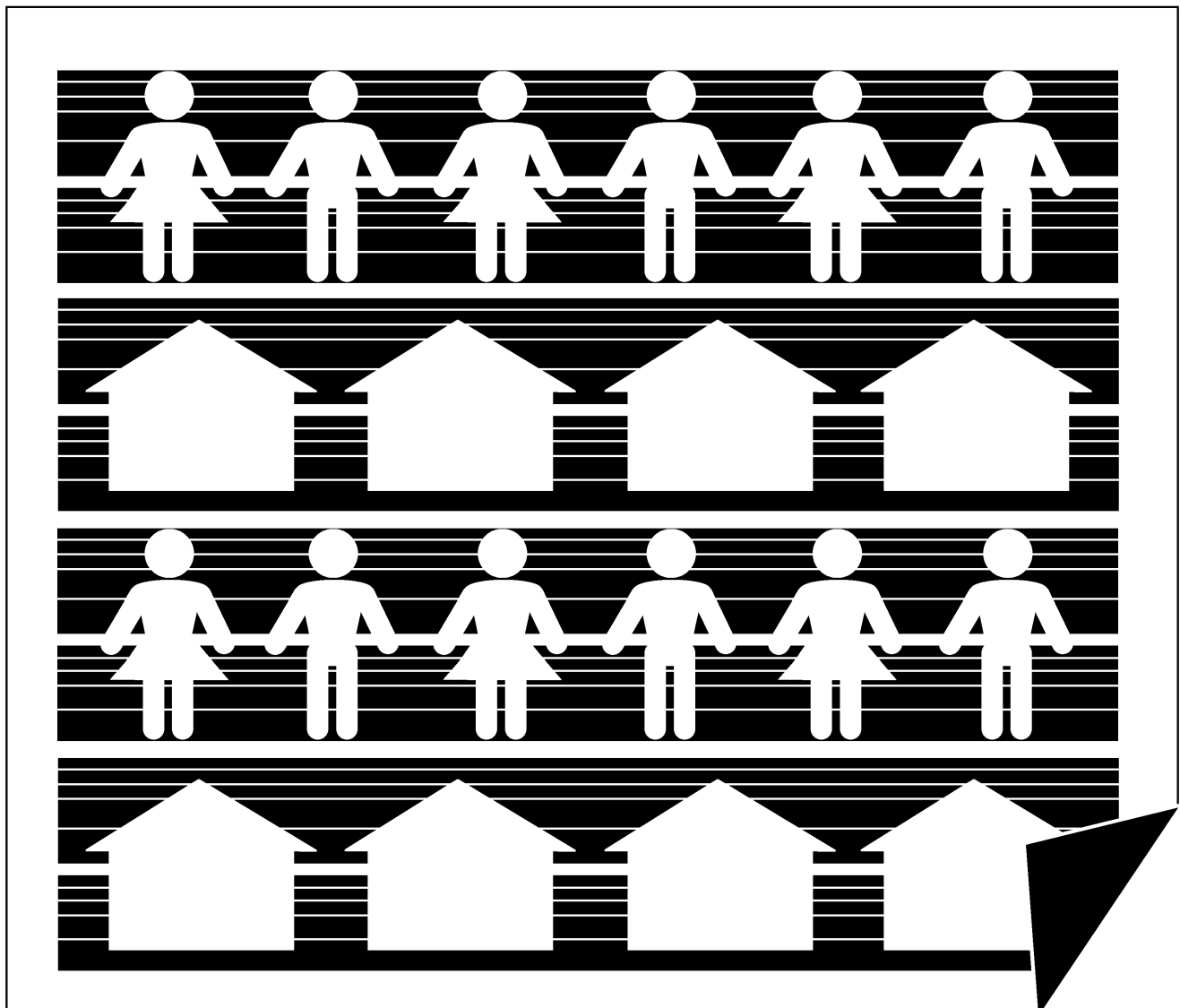
CENSUS '90



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1990 Census of  
Population and Housing  
**Population and Housing  
Unit Counts**  
**Maine**

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1990 CPH-2-21

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1990 Census of  
Population and Housing  
**Population and Housing  
Unit Counts**  
**Maine**

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# HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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## INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

## HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists the geographic areas and the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the column headings at the top of the table finding guide and then look down the left-hand column for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

### TABLE FINDING GUIDE

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown at the top, and types of geographic areas are shown on the left side. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.]

Area	Population counts			Housing unit counts			Land area
	1990 census	Previous censuses	Change from previous censuses	1990 census	Previous censuses	Change from previous censuses	
<b>THE STATE</b>							
Total .....	1,3,4,5,8, 11,13,17, 22	1,3,8,11	1,4	2,3,4,6,8, 11,14,18, 22	2,3,8	2,4	4,7,8,11, 15,16,19, 20,22
Urban and rural .....	1,5,11,12, 13,22	1,11,12	1,5	2,6,11, 14,22	2	2,6	7,11,15, 16,22
Urban and rural by size of place ...	5,11,12, 13,22	11,12	...	6,11,14, 22	...	...	7,11,15, 16,22
Inside and outside metropolitan area by urban and rural and size of place .....	13,22	...	...	14,22	...	...	15,16,22
Inside and outside metropolitan area by size of place .....	13,17,22	...	...	14,18,22	...	...	15,16,19, 20,22
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<b>COUNTY</b>							
Total .....	3,4,8	3,8	4	3,4,8	3,8	4	4,7,8
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... Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> County subdivisions within the State are shown alphabetically with places only in the reports for the following 12 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.



# HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

## Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

The diagram illustrates the structure of a statistical table. It is divided into several key sections:

- Table number and title:** Located at the top left, identifying the specific table within the report.
- Headnote:** A note enclosed in brackets below the title, providing additional context or qualifications for the data.
- Column head:** The top row of the table, listing the variables being measured.
- Heading:** The overall title of the table, including the table number and title.
- Stubhead:** The first column of the table, listing the categories or subgroups.
- Stub:** The vertical list of categories and subgroups on the left side of the table.
- Sidehead:** A label on the far left identifying the geographic area (e.g., '28 ALASKA').
- Boxhead:** The top portion of the table containing the column headers and any spanners.
- Data field:** The main body of the table containing the numerical data for each category.
- Report title:** Located at the bottom right, identifying the overall report (e.g., 'SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS').

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table.

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a *spanner* appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a *spanner* is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the *stubhead*. The *stubhead* is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the *stub*, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a *sidehead*. The *sidehead*, similar to a *spanner*, describes and classifies the *stub* entries following it. The use of indentation in a *stub* indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the *boxhead* to the bottom of the table and from the right of the *stub* to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

## Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a figure or percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.

*Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

## GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

## USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

## CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

**Appendix A**—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

**Appendix B**—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

**Appendix C**—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

**Appendix D**—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

**Appendix E**—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

**Appendix F**—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

**Appendix G**—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

## Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown at the top, and types of geographic areas are shown on the left side. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Area	Population counts			Housing unit counts			Land area	Density		Number of places
	1990 census	Previous censuses	Change from previous censuses	1990 census	Previous censuses	Change from previous censuses		Popu-lation	Housing unit	
<b>THE STATE</b>										
Total .....	1,3,4,5,8,11,13,17,22	1,3,8,11	1,4	2,3,4,6,8,11,14,18,22	2,3,8	2,4	4,7,8,11,15,16,19,20,22	4,8	4,8	11,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20
Urban and rural .....	1,5,11,12,13,22	1,11,12	1,5	2,6,11,14,22	2	2,6	7,11,15,16,22	...	...	1,11,12,13,14,15,16
Urban and rural by size of place ...	5,11,12,13,22	11,12	...	6,11,14,22	...	...	7,11,15,16,22	...	...	11,12,13,14,15,16
Inside and outside metropolitan area by urban and rural and size of place .....	13,22	...	...	14,22	...	...	15,16,22	...	...	13,14,15,16
Inside and outside metropolitan area by size of place .....	13,17,22	...	...	14,18,22	...	...	15,16,19,20,22	...	...	13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20
Inside and outside urbanized area by size of place .....	24	...	...	24	...	...	24	...	...	...
<b>COUNTY</b>										
Total .....	3,4,8	3,8	4	3,4,8	3,8	4	4,7,8	4,8	4,8	...
Urban and rural .....	5	...	5	6	...	6	7	...	...	...
Urban and rural by size of place ...	5	...	...	6	...	...	7	...	...	...
<b>PLACE</b>										
By county and county subdivision ..	8	8	...	8	8	...	8	8	8	...
Alphabetically for the State .....	9	9	...	9	9	...	9	9	9	...
By 1990 population rank .....	10	10	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
<b>COUNTY SUBDIVISION</b>										
By county .....	8	8	...	8	8	...	8	8	8	...
Alphabetically for the State <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	...	9	9	...	9	9	9	...
<b>METROPOLITAN AREA</b>										
Total and geographic components .	21	21	...	21	21	...	21	21	21	...
By urban and rural and population size class of metropolitan area. ...	22	...	...	22	...	...	22	...	...	...
<b>URBANIZED AREA</b>										
Total and geographic components .	23	...	...	23	...	...	23	23	23	...
By size of place and population size class of urbanized area .....	24	...	...	24	...	...	24	...	...	...

... Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>County subdivisions within the State are shown alphabetically with places only in the reports for the following 12 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

# USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division  
Customer Services  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233  
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Robert C. Speaker  
Population Division  
Population and Housing Programs Branch  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

## ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

### GENERAL

#### User Note 1

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

#### User Note 2

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

## HISTORICAL INFORMATION

Maine, originally a part of Massachusetts, was admitted to the Union in 1820 as the twenty-third State.

## GEOGRAPHIC CHANGE NOTES

The county subdivisions in this State are minor civil divisions (MCD's) known as towns and plantations; there also is one gore. Cities are independent of any MCD, and the Census Bureau treats them as the statistical equivalents of MCD's as well as reporting them as places. Some

counties contain unorganized territory. See appendix A for additional information. The year, where shown parenthetically, relates to the year the action was effective; the population and housing unit counts that follow, respectively, are as of April 1, 1980.

## Counties, County Subdivisions, and Places

**Androscoggin County**—*Deleted CDP's*: Lisbon-Lisbon Center, Sabattus.

**Aroostook County**—*Disorganized*: Benedicta town (1987; 225 and 146), became part of South Aroostook unorganized territory. *Deleted CDP*: Washburn.

**Hancock County**—*Deleted CDP*: Southwest Harbor.

**Kennebec County**—*Name change*: Vassalboro town previously shown as Vassalborough town.

**Penobscot County**—*Disorganized*: Grand Falls plantation (1981; 1 and 27), combined with Summit unorganized territory (7 and 16) to form East Central Penobscot unorganized territory. *MCD boundary change*: Millinocket town added area from North Penobscot unorganized territory. *Deleted CDP's*: Patten, Veazie.

**Piscataquis County**—*Disorganized*: Barnard plantation (1982; 48 and 38) and Elliottsville plantation (1983; 26 and 100), both were added to Northeast Piscataquis unorganized territory; Blanchard plantation (1984; 64 and 102), became Blanchard unorganized territory.

**Washington County**—*Disorganized*: Plantation No. 14 (1983; 52 and 101), added to East Central Washington unorganized territory; Plantation No. 21 (1983; 127 and 156), added to North Washington unorganized territory. *Deleted CDP*: Jonesport.

**York County**—*Disincorporated*: Ogunquit village (1980; 1,492 and 1,759); Ogunquit established as a town; territory taken from Wells town (remaining counts: 6,719 and 4,626). *Name change*: Parsonfield town previously shown as Parsonfield town. *Deleted CDP's*: Berwick, York Center (now part of York Harbor and Cape Neddick CDP's), South Berwick.

## American Indian Areas

**Passamaquoddy Trust Lands**—Identified since 1980.

**Penobscot Reservation and Trust Lands**—Boundary change for reservation; trust lands identified since 1980.

**Table 1. Population: Earliest Census to 1990**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural	The State			Urban			Rural			Percent of total population		
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Number of places of 2,500 or more	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural	
		Population	Percent		Population	Percent		Population	Percent			
<b>Current urban definition:</b>												
1990 (Apr. 1)-----	1 227 928	102 885	9.1	59	547 824	13 752	2.6	680 104	89 516	15.2	44.6	55.4
1980 (Apr. 1)-----	r1 125 043	131 321	13.2	57	534 072	29 915	5.9	590 588	102 697	21.0	47.5	52.5
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	r993 722	24 457	2.5	52	504 157	7 043	1.4	487 891	15 740	3.3	50.8	49.2
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	969 265	55 491	6.1	50	497 114	25 114	5.3	472 151	30 377	6.9	51.3	48.7
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	913 774	66 548	7.9	50	472 000	...	...	441 774	...	...	51.7	48.3
<b>Previous urban definition:</b>												
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	969 265	55 491	6.1	26	387 187	12 680	3.4	582 078	42 811	7.9	39.9	60.1
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	913 774	66 548	7.9	26	374 507	31 450	9.2	539 267	35 098	7.0	41.0	59.0
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	847 226	49 803	6.2	26	343 057	21 551	6.7	504 169	28 252	5.9	40.5	59.5
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	797 423	29 409	3.8	26	321 506	21 937	7.3	475 917	7 472	1.6	40.3	59.7
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	768 014	25 643	3.5	25	299 569	37 321	14.2	468 445	-11 678	-2.4	39.0	61.0
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	742 371	47 905	6.9	24	262 248	29 421	12.6	480 123	18 484	4.0	35.3	64.7
1900 (June 1)-----	694 466	33 380	5.0	22	232 827	47 102	25.4	461 639	-13 722	-2.9	33.5	66.5
1890 (June 1)-----	661 086	12 150	1.9	18	185 725	39 117	26.7	475 361	-26 967	-5.4	28.1	71.9
1880 (June 1)-----	648 936	22 021	3.5	14	146 608	14 864	11.3	502 328	7 157	1.4	22.6	77.4
1870 (June 1)-----	626 915	-1 364	-2	14	131 744	27 371	26.2	495 171	-28 735	-5.5	21.0	79.0
1860 (June 1)-----	628 279	45 110	7.7	11	104 373	25 448	32.2	523 906	19 662	3.9	16.6	83.4
1850 (June 1)-----	583 169	81 376	16.2	9	78 925	39 583	100.6	504 244	41 793	9.0	13.5	86.5
1840 (June 1)-----	501 793	102 338	25.6	5	39 342	26 744	212.3	462 451	75 594	19.5	7.8	92.2
1830 (June 1)-----	399 455	101 120	33.9	1	12 598	4 017	46.8	386 857	97 103	33.5	3.2	96.8
1820 (Aug. 7)-----	298 335	69 630	30.4	1	8 581	1 412	19.7	289 754	68 218	30.8	2.9	97.1
1810 (Aug. 6)-----	228 705	76 986	50.7	1	7 169	3 465	93.5	221 536	73 521	49.7	3.1	96.9
1800 (Aug. 4)-----	151 719	55 179	57.2	1	3 704	3 704	...	148 015	51 475	53.3	2.4	97.6
1790 (Aug. 2)-----	96 540	...	...	-	-	...	...	96 540	...	...	-	100.0

**Table 2. Housing Units: 1950 to 1990**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural	The State			Urban			Rural			Percent of total housing units			
	Total housing units	Change from preceding census		Housing units	Change from preceding census		Housing units	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural		
		Housing units	Percent		Housing units	Housing units		Percent	Housing units			Housing units	Percent
<b>Current urban definition:</b>													
1990 (Apr. 1)-----	587 045	85 712	17.1	236 741	22 335	10.4	350 304	63 617	22.2	40.3	59.7		
1980 (Apr. 1)-----	r501 333	104 151	26.2	214 406	41 455	24.0	286 687	62 469	27.9	42.8	57.2		
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	397 182	32 565	8.9	172 951	8 963	5.5	224 218	23 589	11.8	43.5	56.5		
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	364 617	53 176	17.1	163 988	20 574	14.3	200 629	32 602	19.4	45.0	55.0		
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	311 441	...	...	143 414	...	...	168 027	...	...	46.0	54.0		

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

**Table 3. Population and Housing Units: 1940 to 1990**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Population						Housing units					
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	1940	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	1940
<b>The State -----</b>	<b>1 227 928</b>	<b>r1 125 043</b>	<b>993 722</b>	<b>969 265</b>	<b>913 774</b>	<b>847 226</b>	<b>587 045</b>	<b>r501 333</b>	<b>397 182</b>	<b>364 617</b>	<b>311 441</b>	<b>260 659</b>
<b>COUNTY</b>												
Androscoggin County -----	105 259	r99 509	91 279	86 312	83 594	76 679	43 815	r38 382	31 994	29 584	25 584	21 012
Aroostook County -----	86 936	r91 344	94 078	106 064	96 039	94 436	38 421	r35 922	30 837	30 537	25 233	20 716
Cumberland County -----	243 135	215 789	192 528	182 751	169 201	146 000	109 890	91 791	74 065	68 217	58 911	47 174
Franklin County -----	29 008	r27 447	22 444	20 069	20 682	19 896	17 280	r14 133	10 496	9 125	7 618	6 640
Hancock County -----	46 948	41 781	34 590	32 293	32 105	32 422	30 396	25 062	19 955	17 850	14 951	13 278
Kennebec County -----	115 904	109 889	95 306	89 150	83 881	77 231	51 648	45 478	34 794	31 170	26 839	22 034
Knox County -----	36 310	32 941	29 013	28 575	28 121	27 191	19 009	16 331	13 270	12 432	11 384	10 664
Lincoln County -----	30 357	25 691	20 537	18 497	18 004	16 294	17 538	14 977	11 702	10 430	9 185	7 912
Oxford County -----	52 602	r49 043	43 457	44 345	44 221	42 662	29 689	r23 796	19 150	16 480	15 294	13 176
Penobscot County -----	146 601	137 015	125 393	126 346	108 198	97 104	61 359	53 415	42 791	39 675	31 246	26 571
Piscataquis County -----	18 653	17 634	16 285	17 379	18 617	18 467	13 194	10 731	9 324	7 991	6 525	6 008
Sagadahoc County -----	33 535	28 795	23 452	22 793	20 911	19 123	14 633	12 021	9 449	8 948	8 004	6 505
Somerset County -----	49 767	r45 049	40 597	39 749	39 785	38 245	24 927	r20 910	16 558	14 452	13 674	11 779
Waldo County -----	33 018	28 414	23 328	22 632	21 687	21 159	16 181	13 464	10 246	9 194	8 559	7 849
Washington County -----	35 308	34 963	29 859	32 908	35 187	37 767	19 124	18 149	14 021	13 782	13 365	11 215
York County -----	164 587	r139 739	111 576	99 402	93 541	82 550	79 941	r66 771	48 530	44 750	35 069	28 126

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**POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS**

**Table 4. Land Area, Population, and Housing Units: 1990**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Land area		Population			Housing units			Percent change			
	Square kilometers	Square miles	Total	Per square kilometer	Per square mile	Total	Per square kilometer	Per square mile	Population		Housing units	
									1980 to 1990	1970 to 1980	1980 to 1990	1970 to 1980
<b>The State</b> -----	<b>79 939.1</b>	<b>30 864.5</b>	<b>1 227 928</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>587 045</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>26.2</b>
<b>COUNTY</b>												
Androscoggin County -----	1 218.1	470.3	105 259	86.4	223.8	43 815	36.0	93.2	5.8	9.0	14.2	20.0
Aroostook County -----	17 280.3	6 671.9	86 936	5.0	13.0	38 421	2.2	5.8	-4.7	-2.8	7.0	16.5
Cumberland County -----	2 164.2	835.6	243 135	112.3	291.0	109 890	50.8	131.5	12.7	12.1	19.7	23.9
Franklin County -----	4 397.8	1 698.0	29 008	6.6	17.1	17 280	3.9	10.2	5.7	22.3	22.3	34.7
Hancock County -----	4 115.8	1 589.1	46 948	11.4	29.5	30 396	7.4	19.1	12.4	20.8	21.3	25.6
Kennebec County -----	2 246.8	867.5	115 904	51.6	133.6	51 648	23.0	59.5	5.5	15.3	13.6	30.7
Knox County -----	946.9	365.6	36 310	38.3	99.3	19 009	20.1	52.0	10.2	13.5	16.4	23.1
Lincoln County -----	1 180.0	455.6	30 357	25.7	66.6	17 538	14.9	38.5	18.2	25.1	17.1	28.0
Oxford County -----	5 382.5	2 078.2	52 602	9.8	25.3	29 689	5.5	14.3	7.3	12.9	24.8	24.3
Penobscot County -----	8 795.7	3 396.0	146 601	16.7	43.2	61 359	7.0	18.1	7.0	9.3	14.9	24.8
Piscataquis County -----	10 273.3	3 966.5	18 653	1.8	4.7	13 194	1.3	3.3	5.8	8.3	23.0	15.1
Sagadahoc County -----	657.9	254.0	33 535	51.0	132.0	14 633	22.2	57.6	16.5	22.8	21.7	27.2
Somerset County -----	10 170.5	3 926.8	49 767	4.9	12.7	24 927	2.5	6.3	10.5	11.0	19.2	26.3
Waldo County -----	1 890.2	729.8	33 018	17.5	45.2	16 181	8.6	22.2	16.2	21.8	20.2	31.4
Washington County -----	6 652.6	2 568.6	35 308	5.3	13.7	19 124	2.9	7.4	1.0	17.1	5.4	29.4
York County -----	2 566.7	991.0	164 587	64.1	166.1	79 941	31.1	80.7	17.8	25.2	19.7	37.6



POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

**Table 5. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total population	Urban					Rural					Percent of total population			Percent change, 1980 to 1990	
		Total urban population	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural population	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural	Urban	Rural
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		Total	Inside urbanized area			
<b>The State</b> -----	<b>1 227 928</b>	<b>547 824</b>	<b>266 732</b>	<b>281 092</b>	<b>107 970</b>	<b>173 122</b>	<b>680 104</b>	<b>79 677</b>	<b>79 677</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>600 427</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>COUNTY</b>																
Androscoggin County -----	105 259	71 598	71 598	--	--	--	33 661	4 323	4 323	--	29 338	68.0	68.0	32.0	2.1	13.9
Aroostook County -----	86 936	36 475	--	36 475	8 602	27 873	50 461	6 814	6 814	--	43 647	42.0	--	58.0	-10.7	-1
Cumberland County -----	243 135	142 318	120 220	22 098	14 683	7 415	100 817	11 166	11 166	--	89 651	58.5	49.4	41.5	9.0	18.4
Franklin County -----	29 008	4 197	--	4 197	--	4 197	24 811	4 106	4 106	--	20 705	14.5	--	85.5	17.1	5.5
Hancock County -----	46 948	9 394	--	9 394	--	9 394	37 554	--	--	--	37 554	20.0	--	80.0	-12.3	20.9
Kennebec County -----	115 904	59 543	--	59 543	38 498	21 045	56 361	5 504	5 504	--	50 857	51.4	--	48.6	-2.6	15.6
Knox County -----	36 310	11 826	--	11 826	--	11 826	24 484	2 445	2 445	--	22 039	32.6	--	67.4	1.4	15.1
Lincoln County -----	30 357	--	--	--	--	--	30 357	5 487	5 487	--	24 870	--	--	100.0	--	18.2
Oxford County -----	52 602	8 442	--	8 442	--	8 442	44 160	8 786	8 786	--	35 374	16.0	--	84.0	-30.3	19.8
Penobscot County -----	146 601	78 268	61 402	16 866	--	16 866	68 333	7 450	7 450	--	60 883	53.4	41.9	46.6	.7	15.3
Piscataquis County -----	18 653	3 077	--	3 077	--	3 077	15 576	4 812	4 812	--	10 764	16.5	--	83.5	3.5	6.2
Sagadahoc County -----	33 535	15 946	--	15 946	--	15 946	17 589	1 775	1 775	--	15 814	47.6	--	52.4	7.0	26.6
Somerset County -----	49 767	15 962	--	15 962	--	15 962	33 805	3 605	3 605	--	30 200	32.1	--	67.9	2.4	14.8
Waldo County -----	33 018	6 006	--	6 006	--	6 006	27 012	2 425	2 425	--	24 587	18.2	--	81.8	-3.8	21.8
Washington County -----	35 308	3 052	--	3 052	--	3 052	32 256	5 025	5 025	--	27 231	8.6	--	91.4	-28.4	5.1
York County -----	164 587	81 720	13 512	68 208	46 187	22 021	82 867	5 954	5 954	--	76 913	49.7	8.2	50.3	14.2	21.7

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POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

Table 6. Housing Units by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total housing units	Urban					Rural					Percent of total housing units			Percent change, 1980 to 1990	
		Total urban housing units	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural housing units	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural	Urban	Rural
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		Total	Inside urban- ized area			
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>587 045</b>	<b>236 741</b>	<b>114 536</b>	<b>122 205</b>	<b>46 306</b>	<b>75 899</b>	<b>350 304</b>	<b>36 839</b>	<b>36 839</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>313 465</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>22.2</b>
<b>COUNTY</b>																
Androscoggin County .....	43 815	30 524	30 524	--	--	--	13 291	1 837	1 837	--	11 454	69.7	69.7	30.3	11.5	20.6
Aroostook County .....	38 421	13 866	--	13 866	3 660	10 206	24 555	2 904	2 904	--	21 651	36.1	--	63.9	-3.9	14.3
Cumberland County .....	109 890	62 975	54 098	8 877	5 914	2 963	46 915	4 455	4 455	--	42 460	57.3	49.2	42.7	17.6	22.7
Franklin County .....	17 280	1 644	--	1 644	--	1 644	15 636	1 755	1 755	--	13 881	9.5	--	90.5	30.2	23.6
Hancock County .....	30 396	4 599	--	4 599	--	4 599	25 797	--	--	--	25 797	15.1	--	84.9	-8.1	28.6
Kennebec County .....	51 648	25 487	--	25 487	16 580	8 907	26 161	2 269	2 269	--	23 892	49.3	--	50.7	5.7	22.5
Knox County .....	19 009	5 660	--	5 660	--	5 660	13 349	872	872	--	12 477	29.8	--	70.2	8.9	19.9
Lincoln County .....	17 538	--	--	--	--	--	17 538	2 919	2 919	--	14 619	--	--	100.0	--	17.1
Oxford County .....	29 689	3 996	--	3 996	--	3 996	25 693	3 907	3 907	--	21 786	13.5	--	86.5	-18.7	36.1
Penobscot County .....	61 359	31 566	24 433	7 133	--	7 133	29 793	3 150	3 150	--	26 643	51.4	39.8	48.6	9.7	20.9
Piscataquis County .....	13 194	1 288	--	1 288	--	1 288	11 906	2 417	2 417	--	9 489	9.8	--	90.2	5.7	25.2
Sagadahoc County .....	14 633	6 521	--	6 521	--	6 521	8 112	743	743	--	7 369	44.6	--	55.4	18.8	24.2
Somerset County .....	24 927	6 901	--	6 901	--	6 901	18 026	1 474	1 474	--	16 552	27.7	--	72.3	11.8	22.5
Waldo County .....	16 181	2 756	--	2 756	--	2 756	13 425	1 093	1 093	--	12 332	17.0	--	83.0	4.6	24.0
Washington County .....	19 124	1 306	--	1 306	--	1 306	17 818	2 264	2 264	--	15 554	6.8	--	93.2	-30.5	9.5
York County .....	79 941	37 652	5 481	32 171	20 152	12 019	42 289	4 780	4 780	--	37 509	47.1	6.9	52.9	16.2	23.0

Table 7. Land Area by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total land area	Urban					Rural				Percent of total land area				
		Total urban land area	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural land area	In place			Urban		Rural		
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Other rural	Total		Inside urban-ized area	
<b>THE STATE</b>															
Square kilometers -----	79 939.1	1 873.3	630.3	1 243.0	440.4	802.6	78 065.8	446.5	446.5	--	77 619.3	2.3	.8	97.7	
Square miles -----	30 864.5	723.3	243.4	479.9	170.0	309.9	30 141.3	172.4	172.4	--	29 968.8	2.3	.8	97.7	
<b>COUNTY</b>															
<b>Androscoggin County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	1 218.1	216.7	216.7	--	--	--	1 001.4	17.2	17.2	--	984.1	17.8	17.8	82.2	
Square miles -----	470.3	83.7	83.7	--	--	--	386.6	6.7	6.7	--	380.0	17.8	17.8	82.2	
<b>Aroostook County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	17 280.3	182.7	--	182.7	38.4	144.3	17 097.6	33.5	33.5	--	17 064.1	1.1	--	98.9	
Square miles -----	6 671.9	70.5	--	70.5	14.8	55.7	6 601.4	12.9	12.9	--	6 588.5	1.1	--	98.9	
<b>Cumberland County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	2 164.2	247.9	190.3	57.6	32.7	24.9	1 916.3	65.8	65.8	--	1 850.5	11.5	8.8	88.5	
Square miles -----	835.6	95.7	73.5	22.2	12.6	9.6	739.9	25.4	25.4	--	714.5	11.5	8.8	88.5	
<b>Franklin County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	4 397.8	10.5	--	10.5	--	10.5	4 387.4	16.2	16.2	--	4 371.2	.2	--	99.8	
Square miles -----	1 698.0	4.0	--	4.0	--	4.0	1 694.0	6.3	6.3	--	1 687.7	.2	--	99.8	
<b>Hancock County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	4 115.8	58.6	--	58.6	--	58.6	4 057.2	--	--	--	4 057.2	1.4	--	98.6	
Square miles -----	1 589.1	22.6	--	22.6	--	22.6	1 566.5	--	--	--	1 566.5	1.4	--	98.6	
<b>Kennebec County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	2 246.8	280.6	--	280.6	178.7	101.9	1 966.2	34.3	34.3	--	1 931.9	12.5	--	87.5	
Square miles -----	867.5	108.3	--	108.3	69.0	39.3	759.1	13.2	13.2	--	745.9	12.5	--	87.5	
<b>Knox County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	946.9	25.0	--	25.0	--	25.0	921.8	5.1	5.1	--	916.7	2.6	--	97.4	
Square miles -----	365.6	9.7	--	9.7	--	9.7	355.9	2.0	2.0	--	354.0	2.6	--	97.4	
<b>Lincoln County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	1 180.0	--	--	--	--	--	1 180.0	34.4	34.4	--	1 145.6	--	--	100.0	
Square miles -----	455.6	--	--	--	--	--	455.6	13.3	13.3	--	442.3	--	--	100.0	
<b>Oxford County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	5 382.5	33.8	--	33.8	--	33.8	5 348.7	43.7	43.7	--	5 305.0	.6	--	99.4	
Square miles -----	2 078.2	13.1	--	13.1	--	13.1	2 065.1	16.9	16.9	--	2 048.3	.6	--	99.4	
<b>Penobscot County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	8 795.7	258.3	183.7	74.6	--	74.6	8 537.4	39.3	39.3	--	8 498.1	2.9	2.1	97.1	
Square miles -----	3 396.0	99.7	70.9	28.8	--	28.8	3 296.3	15.2	15.2	--	3 281.1	2.9	2.1	97.1	
<b>Piscataquis County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	10 273.3	21.8	--	21.8	--	21.8	10 251.5	36.0	36.0	--	10 215.5	.2	--	99.8	
Square miles -----	3 966.5	8.4	--	8.4	--	8.4	3 958.1	13.9	13.9	--	3 944.2	.2	--	99.8	
<b>Sagadahoc County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	657.9	45.5	--	45.5	--	45.5	612.4	7.5	7.5	--	604.9	6.9	--	93.1	
Square miles -----	254.0	17.6	--	17.6	--	17.6	236.4	2.9	2.9	--	233.5	6.9	--	93.1	
<b>Somerset County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	10 170.5	78.8	--	78.8	--	78.8	10 091.7	39.7	39.7	--	10 052.0	.8	--	99.2	
Square miles -----	3 926.8	30.4	--	30.4	--	30.4	3 896.4	15.3	15.3	--	3 881.1	.8	--	99.2	
<b>Waldo County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	1 890.2	65.3	--	65.3	--	65.3	1 824.8	26.4	26.4	--	1 798.5	3.5	--	96.5	
Square miles -----	729.8	25.2	--	25.2	--	25.2	704.6	10.2	10.2	--	694.4	3.5	--	96.5	
<b>Washington County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	6 652.6	5.3	--	5.3	--	5.3	6 647.3	18.6	18.6	--	6 628.7	.1	--	99.9	
Square miles -----	2 568.6	2.0	--	2.0	--	2.0	2 566.5	7.2	7.2	--	2 559.3	.1	--	99.9	
<b>York County</b>															
Square kilometers -----	2 566.7	342.4	39.5	302.9	190.7	112.2	2 224.2	28.8	28.8	--	2 195.5	13.3	1.5	86.7	
Square miles -----	991.0	132.2	15.3	116.9	73.6	43.3	858.8	11.1	11.1	--	847.7	13.3	1.5	86.7	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
							Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>1 227 928</b>	<b>r1 125 043</b>	<b>993 722</b>	<b>587 045</b>	<b>r501 333</b>	<b>397 182</b>	<b>91 653.1</b>	<b>35 387.3</b>	<b>79 939.1</b>	<b>30 864.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>
Androscoggin County † .....	105 259	r99 509	91 279	43 815	r38 382	31 994	1 287.9	497.3	1 218.1	470.3	86.4	223.8	36.0	93.2
Auburn city .....	24 309	23 128	24 151	10 406	9 061	8 403	170.4	65.8	154.9	59.8	156.9	406.5	67.2	174.0
Durham town .....	2 842	2 074	1 264	994	682	376	100.4	38.8	98.7	38.1	28.8	74.6	10.1	26.1
Greene town .....	3 661	3 037	1 772	1 446	1 080	758	91.5	35.3	83.9	32.4	43.6	113.0	17.2	44.6
Leeds town .....	1 669	1 463	1 031	670	535	354	112.6	43.5	104.6	40.4	16.0	41.3	6.4	16.6
Lewiston city .....	39 757	40 481	41 779	17 118	15 872	14 402	91.2	35.2	88.3	34.1	450.2	1 165.9	193.9	502.0
Lisbon town .....	9 457	8 769	6 544	3 616	3 031	1 968	62.5	24.1	61.0	23.6	155.0	400.7	59.3	153.2
Lisbon Falls CDP .....	4 674	4 370	3 257	1 759	1 565	1 024	10.1	3.9	9.8	3.8	476.9	1 230.0	179.5	462.9
Livermore town .....	1 950	1 826	1 610	919	816	630	102.1	39.4	97.6	37.7	20.0	51.7	9.4	24.4
Livermore Falls town .....	3 455	3 572	3 450	1 474	1 497	1 206	52.9	20.4	51.2	19.7	67.5	175.4	28.8	74.8
Livermore Falls CDP .....	1 935	2 441	2 378	904	1 111	887	3.4	1.3	3.2	1.2	604.7	1 612.5	282.5	753.3
Mechanic Falls town .....	2 919	2 616	2 193	1 118	971	751	28.9	11.2	28.8	11.1	101.4	263.0	38.8	100.7
Mechanic Falls CDP .....	2 388	2 198	1 872	933	835	650	14.1	5.5	14.1	5.4	169.4	442.2	66.2	172.8
Minot town .....	1 664	r1 309	919	578	r446	287	77.4	29.9	77.1	29.8	21.6	55.8	7.5	19.4
Poland town .....	4 342	r3 752	2 015	1 895	r1 509	1 032	122.2	47.2	109.6	42.3	39.6	102.6	17.3	44.8
Sabattus town .....	3 696	3 081	1 681	1 394	1 168	647	69.0	26.6	66.1	25.5	55.9	144.9	21.1	54.7
Turner town .....	4 315	3 539	2 246	1 707	1 392	916	162.4	62.7	154.3	59.6	28.0	72.4	11.1	28.6
Wales town .....	1 223	862	624	480	322	264	44.6	17.2	42.1	16.3	29.0	75.0	11.4	29.4
<b>Aroostook County †</b> .....	<b>86 936</b>	<b>r91 344</b>	<b>94 078</b>	<b>38 421</b>	<b>r35 922</b>	<b>30 837</b>	<b>17 687.6</b>	<b>6 829.2</b>	<b>17 280.3</b>	<b>6 671.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Allagash town .....	359	448	456	249	163	162	340.1	131.3	332.8	128.5	1.1	2.8	.7	1.9
Amity town .....	186	168	156	81	76	60	109.1	42.1	109.1	42.1	1.7	4.4	.7	1.9
Ashland town .....	1 542	r1 878	1 761	727	r728	550	211.7	81.7	208.7	80.6	7.4	19.1	3.5	9.0
Bancroft town .....	66	61	53	47	47	24	105.0	40.5	103.5	40.0	.6	1.7	.5	1.2
Blaine town .....	784	922	903	336	334	327	48.0	18.5	47.9	18.5	16.4	42.4	7.0	18.2
Mars Hill-Blaine CDP (pt.) .....	409	501	470	160	177	159	6.9	2.7	6.9	2.7	59.3	151.5	23.2	59.3
Bridgewater town .....	647	742	895	291	296	312	100.9	39.0	100.5	38.8	6.4	16.7	2.9	7.5
Caribou city .....	9 415	9 916	10 419	4 089	3 706	3 182	207.7	80.2	205.4	79.3	45.8	118.7	19.9	51.6
Cary plantation .....	235	229	184	113	91	61	49.1	19.0	49.1	19.0	4.8	12.4	2.3	5.9
Castle Hill town .....	449	509	519	173	169	143	93.6	36.1	92.4	35.7	4.9	12.6	1.9	4.8
Caswell town .....	408	586	693	190	182	172	108.0	41.7	107.4	41.5	3.8	9.8	1.8	4.6
Central Aroostook unorg. ....	53	16	82	241	253	290	1 411.8	545.1	1 384.7	534.6	—	.1	.2	.5
Chapman town .....	422	406	328	176	145	103	100.5	38.8	99.4	38.4	4.2	11.0	1.8	4.6
Connor unorg. ....	468	574	575	189	172	148	102.3	39.5	102.1	39.4	4.6	11.9	1.9	4.8
Crystal town .....	303	349	281	130	129	93	104.3	40.2	103.9	40.1	2.9	7.6	1.3	3.2
Cyr plantation .....	142	147	155	56	47	43	99.5	38.4	99.5	38.4	1.4	3.7	.6	1.5
Dyer Brook town .....	243	275	165	110	95	52	99.8	38.5	99.7	38.5	2.4	6.3	1.1	2.9
E plantation .....	64	55	18	45	46	26	55.5	21.4	55.5	21.4	1.2	3.0	.8	2.1
Eagle Lake town .....	942	1 019	908	555	536	420	101.8	39.3	96.3	37.2	9.8	25.3	5.8	14.9
Easton town .....	1 291	1 305	1 305	527	483	431	100.9	39.0	100.3	38.7	12.9	33.4	5.3	13.6
Fort Fairfield town .....	3 998	4 376	4 859	1 648	1 599	1 514	203.0	78.4	198.5	76.6	20.1	52.2	8.3	21.5
Fort Fairfield CDP .....	1 729	2 282	2 322	788	897	788	5.8	2.2	5.8	2.2	298.1	785.9	135.9	358.2
Fort Kent town .....	4 268	4 826	4 575	1 634	1 572	1 176	143.4	55.4	140.3	54.2	30.4	78.7	11.6	30.1
Fort Kent CDP .....	2 123	2 375	2 876	876	886	794	8.6	3.3	8.4	3.2	252.7	663.4	104.3	273.8
Frenchville town .....	1 338	1 450	1 375	475	442	333	75.7	29.2	74.0	28.6	18.1	46.8	6.4	16.6
Garfield plantation .....	102	107	104	58	55	28	99.7	38.5	98.9	38.2	1.0	2.7	.6	1.5
Glenwood plantation .....	8	7	9	38	20	18	102.4	39.5	98.9	38.2	.1	.2	.4	1.0
Grand Isle town .....	558	719	797	244	242	219	91.1	35.2	88.8	34.3	6.3	16.3	2.7	7.1
Hamlin town .....	204	340	357	102	115	81	62.5	24.1	60.3	23.3	3.4	8.8	1.7	4.4
Hammond town .....	93	73	73	73	52	22	101.2	39.1	100.9	38.9	.9	2.4	.7	1.9
Haynesville town .....	243	169	157	141	87	59	107.4	41.5	106.2	41.0	2.3	5.9	1.3	3.4
Hersey town .....	69	67	81	54	34	31	103.6	40.0	103.1	39.8	.7	1.7	.5	1.4
Hodgdon town .....	1 257	1 084	933	470	382	286	103.1	39.8	102.8	39.7	12.2	31.7	4.6	11.8
Houlton town .....	6 613	6 766	8 111	2 774	2 609	2 482	95.2	36.8	95.2	36.7	69.5	180.2	29.1	75.6
Houlton CDP .....	5 627	5 730	6 716	2 393	2 243	2 111	19.9	7.7	19.9	7.7	282.8	730.8	120.3	310.8
Island Falls town .....	897	981	913	641	584	530	104.8	40.5	92.9	35.9	9.7	25.0	6.9	17.9
Limestone town .....	9 922	8 719	10 360	2 434	2 605	2 461	105.4	40.7	104.7	40.4	94.8	245.6	23.2	60.2
Limestone CDP .....	1 245	1 334	1 572	540	537	517	6.8	2.6	6.8	2.6	183.1	478.8	79.4	207.7
Loring AFB CDP .....	7 829	6 572	7 881	1 532	1 764	1 632	21.0	8.1	20.9	8.1	374.6	966.5	73.3	189.1
Linneus town .....	810	752	608	407	349	281	118.7	45.8	115.4	44.6	7.0	18.2	3.5	9.1
Littleton town .....	956	1 009	958	368	336	283	100.0	38.6	99.5	38.4	9.6	24.9	3.7	9.6
Ludlow town .....	430	403	259	189	164	65	56.9	22.0	56.9	22.0	7.6	19.5	3.3	8.6
Macwahoc plantation .....	114	126	126	66	68	45	76.2	29.4	75.8	29.3	1.5	3.9	.9	2.3
Madawaska town .....	4 803	5 282	5 585	2 212	1 838	1 642	146.2	56.5	144.2	55.7	33.3	86.2	15.3	39.7
Madawaska CDP .....	3 653	4 165	4 452	1 622	1 497	1 212	10.8	4.2	338.2	869.8	150.2	386.2	150.2	386.2
Mapleton town .....	1 853	1 895	1 598	726	645	470	89.1	34.4	88.2	34.0	21.0	54.5	8.2	21.4
Mars Hill town .....	1 760	1 892	1 875	716	706	588	91.2	35.2	91.0	35.1	19.3	50.1	7.9	20.4
Mars Hill-Blaine CDP (pt.) .....	1 308	1 420	1 384	540	532	444	5.7	2.2	5.6	2.2	233.6	594.5	96.4	245.5
Masardis town .....	305	328	317	156	132	111	103.3	39.9	100.2	38.7	3.0	7.9	1.6	4.0
Merrill town .....	296	285	271	160	121	84	97.4	37.6	97.4	37.6	3.0	7.9	1.6	4.3
Monticello town .....	872	950	1 072	390	359	356	99.3	38.3	98.9	38.2	8.8	22.8	3.9	10.2
Moro plantation .....	38	30	24	58	56	58	95.0	36.7	92.1	35.6	.4	1.1	.6	1.6
Nashville plantation .....	43	48	50	30	19	22	92.0	35.5	91.0	35.1	.5	1.2	.3	.9
New Canada town .....	253	269	300	88	72	73	94.4	36.4	92.8	35.8	2.7	7.1	.9	2.5

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

MAINE 9

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Aroostook County †—Con.															
New Sweden town	715	737	639	317	283	218	89.9	34.7	89.9	34.7	8.0	20.6	3.5	9.1	
Northwest Aroostook unorg.	45	101	...	217	259	...	6 912.3	2 668.8	6 809.5	2 629.2	—	—	—	—	
Oakfield town	846	847	836	465	402	354	93.5	36.1	91.4	35.3	9.3	24.0	5.1	13.2	
Orient town	157	97	83	251	231	225	98.1	37.9	92.6	35.8	1.7	4.4	2.7	7.0	
Oxbow plantation	69	84	92	73	54	48	99.0	38.2	97.8	37.8	—	—	—	—	
Perham town	395	437	436	162	165	130	94.9	36.7	94.7	36.5	4.2	10.8	1.7	4.4	
Portage Lake town	445	562	477	512	509	427	89.4	34.5	79.6	30.7	5.6	14.5	6.4	16.7	
Presque Isle city	10 550	11 172	11 452	4 411	4 052	3 572	200.9	77.6	196.2	75.7	53.8	139.4	22.5	58.3	
Reed plantation	296	274	273	132	101	98	154.3	59.6	153.8	59.4	1.9	5.0	—	—	
St. Agatha town	919	1 035	868	416	525	240	90.4	34.9	76.4	29.5	12.0	31.2	5.4	14.1	
St. Francis town	683	839	811	307	294	256	78.8	30.4	77.2	29.8	8.8	22.9	4.0	10.3	
St. John plantation	274	322	377	119	120	103	134.1	51.8	130.4	50.3	2.1	5.4	—	—	
Sherman town	1 027	1 021	949	388	367	285	105.7	40.8	104.4	40.3	9.8	25.5	3.7	9.6	
Smyrna town	378	354	318	162	140	106	91.3	35.3	91.1	35.2	4.1	10.7	1.8	4.6	
South Aroostook unorg. †	404	261	243	471	170	88	955.0	368.7	925.4	357.3	—	—	—	—	
Square Lake unorg.	564	604	...	1 066	1 090	...	1 074.7	415.0	992.5	383.2	—	—	—	—	
Stockholm town	286	319	388	137	141	125	89.8	34.7	89.6	34.6	3.2	8.3	1.5	4.0	
Van Buren town	3 045	3 557	3 971	1 247	1 261	1 062	91.0	35.1	87.9	33.9	34.6	89.8	14.2	36.8	
Van Buren CDP	2 759	3 282	3 429	1 142	1 171	938	9.1	3.5	9.1	3.5	303.2	788.3	125.5	326.3	
Wade town	243	285	255	103	98	76	94.3	36.4	93.6	36.1	2.6	6.7	1.1	2.9	
Wallgrass plantation	582	653	617	261	257	201	104.8	40.5	103.0	39.8	5.7	14.6	2.5	6.6	
Washburn town	1 880	2 028	1 914	761	707	561	90.5	34.9	88.7	34.2	21.2	55.0	8.6	22.3	
Westfield town	589	647	517	250	233	169	104.5	40.3	104.4	40.3	5.6	14.6	2.4	6.2	
Westmanland town	72	53	52	114	110	93	94.7	36.6	92.4	35.7	—	—	—	—	
Weston town	207	155	162	231	207	221	104.5	40.4	79.0	30.5	2.6	6.8	2.9	7.6	
Winterville plantation	217	235	164	280	242	197	101.3	39.1	92.5	35.7	2.3	6.1	3.0	7.8	
Woodland town	1 402	1 369	1 218	532	475	354	91.4	35.3	91.4	35.3	15.3	39.7	5.8	15.1	
Cumberland County	243 135	215 789	192 528	109 890	91 791	74 065	3 152.1	1 217.0	2 164.2	835.6	112.3	291.0	50.8	131.5	
Baldwin town	1 219	1 140	878	512	482	307	94.1	36.3	91.4	35.3	13.3	34.5	5.6	14.5	
Bridgton town	4 307	3 528	2 967	2 921	2 061	1 667	175.2	67.7	148.4	57.3	29.0	75.2	19.7	51.0	
Bridgton CDP	2 195	1 639	1 779	1 351	798	775	34.9	13.5	25.4	9.8	86.4	224.0	53.2	137.9	
Brunswick town	20 906	17 366	16 195	8 197	6 241	5 136	141.6	54.7	121.2	46.8	172.5	446.7	67.6	175.1	
Brunswick CDP	14 683	10 990	10 867	5 914	3 956	3 489	36.5	14.1	32.7	12.6	449.0	1 165.3	180.9	469.4	
Brunswick Station CDP	1 829	1 533	1 679	384	302	291	9.8	3.8	9.8	3.8	186.6	481.3	39.2	101.1	
Cape Elizabeth town	8 854	7 838	7 873	3 456	2 824	2 501	151.5	58.5	14.8	38.4	37.0	90.0	233.5	596.2	
Casco town	3 018	2 243	1 256	1 677	1 222	937	94.4	36.4	81.0	31.3	37.3	96.4	20.7	53.6	
Cumberland town	5 836	5 284	4 096	2 365	1 981	1 506	119.7	46.2	67.5	26.1	86.5	223.6	35.0	90.6	
Cumberland Center CDP	1 890	2 015	...	673	617	...	11.0	4.2	11.0	4.2	171.8	450.0	61.2	160.2	
Yarmouth CDP (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Falmouth town	7 610	6 853	6 291	3 322	2 664	2 164	96.9	37.4	76.7	29.6	99.2	257.1	43.3	112.2	
Falmouth Foreside CDP	1 708	1 655	1 621	760	711	570	6.9	2.6	6.1	2.4	280.0	711.7	124.6	316.7	
Freeport town	6 905	5 863	4 781	3 011	2 361	1 902	120.4	46.5	89.9	34.7	76.8	199.0	33.5	86.8	
Freeport CDP	1 829	1 906	1 822	843	794	631	6.7	2.6	6.7	2.6	273.0	703.5	125.8	324.2	
Gorham town	11 856	10 101	7 839	4 048	3 358	2 207	132.8	51.3	131.2	50.6	90.4	234.3	30.9	80.0	
Gorham CDP	3 618	4 052	3 337	1 091	1 254	879	14.4	5.6	14.4	5.6	251.3	646.1	75.8	194.8	
Little Falls-South Windham CDP (pt.)	638	686	748	239	246	234	3.3	1.3	3.0	1.2	212.7	531.7	79.7	199.2	
Gray town	5 904	4 344	2 939	2 836	2 291	1 701	119.1	46.0	112.0	43.3	52.7	136.4	25.3	65.5	
Harpwell town	5 012	3 796	2 552	3 432	2 852	2 248	201.4	77.7	62.6	24.2	80.1	207.1	54.8	141.8	
Harrison town	1 951	1 667	1 045	1 193	964	629	87.7	33.9	85.5	33.0	22.8	59.1	14.0	36.2	
Naples town	2 860	1 833	956	1 946	1 462	814	92.2	37.2	82.4	31.8	34.7	89.9	23.6	66.2	
New Gloucester town	3 916	3 180	2 811	1 363	1 077	686	123.8	47.8	122.0	47.1	32.1	83.1	11.2	28.9	
North Yarmouth town	2 429	1 919	1 383	833	609	395	55.5	21.4	55.0	21.2	44.2	114.6	15.1	39.3	
Portland city	64 358	61 572	65 116	31 293	27 962	25 393	163.5	63.1	58.6	22.6	1 098.3	2 847.7	534.0	1 384.6	
Pownall town	1 262	1 189	800	434	372	229	59.3	22.9	59.2	22.9	—	—	—	—	
Raymond town	3 311	2 050	1 328	2 050	1 642	1 418	119.8	46.2	86.1	33.3	38.5	99.4	7.3	19.0	
Scarborough town	12 518	11 347	7 845	5 391	4 233	2 831	143.3	55.3	123.6	47.7	101.3	262.4	43.6	113.0	
Scarborough CDP	2 586	2 280	1 687	1 169	868	610	13.0	5.0	12.9	5.0	200.5	517.2	90.6	233.8	
Sebago town	1 259	974	708	1 202	988	810	119.4	46.1	84.9	32.8	14.8	38.4	14.2	36.6	
South Portland city	23 163	22 712	23 267	9 713	8 436	7 150	36.8	14.2	30.8	11.9	752.0	1 946.5	315.4	816.2	
Standish town	7 678	5 946	3 122	3 569	2 956	1 786	220.9	85.3	156.5	60.4	49.1	127.1	22.8	59.1	
Westbrook town	16 121	14 976	14 444	6 617	5 632	4 697	44.2	17.1	43.7	16.9	368.9	953.9	151.4	391.5	
Windham town	13 020	11 282	6 593	5 200	4 469	2 833	130.2	50.3	120.9	46.7	107.7	278.8	53.0	111.3	
Little Falls-South Windham CDP (pt.)	1 077	1 080	705	205	167	158	4.0	1.5	3.8	1.5	283.4	718.0	43.9	136.7	
North Windham CDP	4 077	5 492	...	1 636	2 287	...	19.0	7.3	18.1	7.0	225.2	582.4	90.4	233.7	
Yarmouth town	7 862	6 854	4 854	3 309	2 652	1 719	59.0	22.8	34.5	13.3	227.9	591.1	95.9	248.8	
Yarmouth CDP (pt.)	3 338	2 981	2 421	1 327	1 177	803	6.8	2.6	6.7	2.6	498.2	1 283.8	198.1	510.4	
Franklin County	29 008	r27 447	22 444	17 280	r14 133	10 496	4 518.1	1 744.5	4 397.8	1 698.0	6.6	17.1	3.9	10.2	
Avon town	559	475	495	316	204	195	107.5	41.5	106.9	41.3	5.2	13.5	3.0	7.7	
Carrabassett Valley town	325	r132	...	1 603	r515	...	200.8	77.5	200.4	77.4	1.6	4.2	8.0	20.7	
Carthage town	458	438	354	122	166	122	86.2	33.3	85.9	33.2	5.3	13.8	3.0	7.8	
Chesterville town	1 012	869	643	535	381	333	97.5	37.6	94.4	36.5	10.7	27.7	5.7	14.7	
Coplin plantation	120	111	50	127	106	49	85.6	33.1	85.6	33.1	1.4	3.6	1.5	3.8	
Dallas plantation	161	146	105	287	185	129	104.7	40.4	101.1	39.0	1.6	4.1	2.8	7.4	
East Central Franklin unorg.	459	r351	...	307	r224	...	333.9	128.9	333.5	128.8	1.4	3.6	—	—	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
							Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Franklin County—Con.														
Eustis town .....	616	582	595	623	619	345	107.1	41.4	101.3	39.1	6.1	15.8	6.2	15.9
Farmington town .....	7 436	6 730	5 657	2 877	2 354	1 713	145.0	56.0	144.4	55.8	51.5	133.3	19.9	51.6
Farmington CDP .....	4 197	3 583	3 096	1 644	1 263	903	10.5	4.0	10.5	3.9	399.7	1 049.3	156.6	411.0
Industry town .....	685	363	347	432	405	295	81.0	31.3	77.8	30.0	8.8	22.8	5.6	14.4
Jay town .....	5 080	5 080	3 954	2 002	1 788	1 178	127.6	49.2	125.5	48.5	40.5	104.7	16.0	41.3
Chisholm CDP .....	1 653	1 796	1 530	688	650	460	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	295.2	751.4	122.9	312.7
Kingfield town .....	1 114	1 058	877	594	657	414	112.9	43.6	112.5	43.4	9.9	25.7	5.3	13.7
Madrid town .....	1 178	1 078	1 017	192	147	106	108.3	41.8	108.1	41.7	1.6	4.3	1.8	4.6
New Sharon town .....	1 175	969	725	492	390	266	120.6	46.6	119.0	46.0	9.9	25.5	4.1	10.7
New Vineyard town .....	661	607	444	389	326	237	94.8	36.6	93.4	36.1	7.1	18.3	4.2	10.8
North Franklin unorg. ....	1 148	1 092	979	605	518	438	1 316.0	508.1	1 293.4	499.4	—	—	—	—
Phillips town .....	1 103	69	52	411	269	228	132.4	51.1	132.0	50.9	8.7	22.6	4.6	11.9
Rangeley plantation .....	1 103	69	52	411	269	228	122.8	47.4	105.4	40.7	1.0	2.5	3.9	10.1
Rangeley river .....	1 063	1 023	941	1 349	1 119	990	144.4	55.7	107.9	41.6	9.9	25.6	12.5	32.4
Sandy River plantation .....	64	50	73	235	178	104	91.3	35.3	88.3	34.1	.7	1.9	2.7	6.9
South Franklin unorg. ....	56	48	33	47	35	23	32.2	12.4	32.1	12.4	1.7	4.5	1.5	3.8
Strong town .....	1 217	1 506	1 132	567	645	412	75.3	29.1	73.9	28.5	16.5	42.7	7.7	19.9
Temple town .....	560	518	367	313	238	138	92.7	35.8	92.1	35.6	6.1	15.7	3.4	8.8
Weld town .....	430	435	360	559	535	431	163.2	63.0	154.4	59.6	2.8	7.2	3.6	9.4
West Central Franklin unorg. ....	—	—	2	28	3	3	271.2	104.7	269.4	104.0	—	—	.1	.3
Wilton town .....	4 242	4 382	3 802	1 809	1 758	1 304	110.9	42.8	106.9	41.3	39.7	102.7	16.9	43.8
Wilton CDP .....	2 453	2 262	2 225	1 067	921	746	12.9	5.0	10.6	4.1	231.4	598.3	100.7	260.2
Wyman unorg. ....	65	7	...	141	120	...	52.2	20.2	52.0	20.1	1.3	3.2	2.7	7.0
Hancock County † .....	46 948	41 781	34 590	30 396	25 062	19 955	6 089.6	2 351.2	4 115.8	1 589.1	11.4	29.5	7.4	19.1
Amherst town .....	226	203	148	133	123	116	101.8	39.3	100.9	39.0	2.2	5.8	1.3	3.4
Aurora town .....	82	110	72	101	95	93	100.6	38.9	96.6	37.3	.8	2.2	1.0	2.7
Bar Harbor town .....	4 443	4 124	3 716	2 586	2 094	1 695	182.4	70.4	109.3	42.2	40.6	105.9	23.7	61.3
Bar Harbor CDP .....	2 768	2 685	2 392	1 537	1 301	1 020	8.2	3.1	8.2	3.1	337.6	892.9	187.4	495.8
Blue Hill town .....	1 941	1 644	1 367	1 332	973	762	224.5	86.7	162.0	62.5	12.0	31.1	8.2	21.3
Brooklin town .....	785	598	598	662	545	454	106.7	41.2	106.7	41.2	16.9	43.6	14.2	36.8
Brooksville town .....	760	753	673	707	614	554	131.3	50.7	131.3	50.7	9.4	24.4	8.8	22.7
Bucksport town .....	4 825	4 345	3 756	2 078	1 847	1 384	142.2	55.5	133.5	51.6	36.1	93.5	15.6	40.3
Bucksport CDP .....	2 989	2 853	2 456	1 289	1 198	875	37.5	14.5	37.5	14.5	101.3	262.2	43.7	113.1
Castine town .....	1 161	1 304	1 080	552	487	449	51.4	19.8	49.9	19.9	7.7	58.3	27.7	71.7
Central Hancock unorg. ....	1 138	1 124	1 110	81	68	99	41.6	16.1	39.4	15.2	3.5	9.1	2.1	5.3
Cranberry Isles town .....	189	188	186	325	292	218	109.8	42.4	109.8	42.4	8.2	23.0	59.1	101.6
Dedham town .....	1 229	841	522	964	821	701	114.6	44.3	101.7	39.3	12.1	31.3	9.5	24.5
Deer Isle town .....	1 829	1 492	1 211	1 473	1 101	906	320.4	123.7	320.4	123.7	80.0	30.9	22.9	59.2
Eastbrook town .....	289	262	188	407	351	316	97.4	37.6	97.4	37.6	8.7	22.3	4.7	12.2
East Hancock unorg. ....	40	44	20	573	453	285	1 246.5	481.3	1 150.9	444.4	—	—	—	—
Ellsworth city .....	5 975	5 179	4 603	3 202	2 503	2 052	243.0	93.8	205.3	79.3	29.1	75.3	15.6	40.4
Franklin town .....	1 141	979	708	760	588	447	107.5	41.5	94.6	36.5	12.1	31.3	8.0	20.8
Frenchboro town .....	44	43	56	53	46	38	244.9	94.6	12.5	4.8	3.5	9.2	4.2	11.0
Gouldsboro town .....	1 986	1 574	1 310	1 158	968	723	261.0	100.8	119.4	46.1	16.6	43.1	9.7	25.1
Great Pond town .....	59	45	43	66	55	59	101.0	39.0	95.5	36.9	.6	1.6	.7	1.8
Hancock town .....	1 757	1 409	1 070	960	763	536	100.7	38.9	77.8	30.0	22.6	58.6	12.3	32.0
Lamoine town .....	1 311	953	615	692	525	359	64.9	25.1	46.3	17.9	28.3	73.2	14.9	38.7
Mariaville town .....	270	168	108	236	184	140	122.2	47.2	100.9	39.0	2.7	6.9	2.3	6.1
Mount Desert town .....	1 899	2 063	1 659	1 700	1 548	1 272	143.0	55.2	95.6	36.9	19.9	51.5	17.8	46.1
Northwest Hancock unorg. ....	—	—	—	15	12	14	107.3	41.4	107.1	41.4	—	—	.1	.4
Orland town .....	1 805	1 645	1 307	1 068	941	719	135.9	52.5	121.4	46.9	14.9	38.5	8.8	22.8
Osborn town .....	72	47	33	124	66	60	99.5	38.4	92.1	35.6	.8	2.0	1.3	3.5
Otis town .....	355	307	123	599	538	459	74.5	28.8	64.6	24.9	5.9	14.3	9.3	24.1
Penobscot town .....	1 131	1 104	786	578	495	351	121.5	46.9	103.5	40.0	10.5	28.3	5.6	14.5
Sedgwick town .....	905	795	578	561	440	341	81.6	31.5	70.0	27.0	12.9	33.5	8.0	20.8
Sorrento town .....	295	276	199	273	197	174	38.4	14.8	10.3	4.0	28.6	73.8	26.5	68.3
Southwest Harbor town .....	1 952	1 855	1 657	1 266	1 034	777	58.7	22.6	35.0	13.5	55.8	144.6	36.2	93.8
Stonington town .....	1 252	1 273	1 291	858	769	669	98.0	37.8	98.0	37.8	25.4	65.3	12.7	33.8
Sullivan town .....	1 118	967	824	635	509	396	76.6	29.6	68.9	26.6	16.2	42.0	9.2	23.9
Surry town .....	1 004	894	623	762	661	537	133.1	51.4	96.5	37.2	10.4	27.0	7.9	20.5
Swans Island town .....	348	337	323	385	342	240	213.4	82.4	36.1	14.0	9.6	24.9	10.7	27.5
Tremont town .....	1 324	1 222	1 003	947	723	597	135.7	52.4	43.7	16.9	30.3	78.3	21.7	55.0
Trenton town .....	1 060	718	392	670	494	345	73.7	28.5	47.1	18.2	22.5	58.2	14.2	36.8
Verona town .....	515	559	437	226	217	168	22.6	8.7	16.1	6.2	32.0	83.1	14.0	36.5
Waltham town .....	276	167	113	109	92	62	85.5	33.0	77.0	29.7	3.6	9.3	1.5	3.8
Winter Harbor town .....	1 157	1 120	1 028	515	471	358	170.2	65.7	37.2	14.4	31.1	80.3	13.8	35.8
Kennebec County † .....	115 904	109 889	95 306	51 648	45 478	34 794	2 463.7	951.2	2 246.8	867.5	51.6	133.6	23.0	59.5
Albion town .....	1 736	1 551	1 056	698	559	362	102.3	39.5	100.6	38.9	17.3	44.6	6.9	17.9
Augusta city .....	21 325	21 819	21 945	9 572	8 990	7 246	151.0	58.3	143.4	55.4	148.7	384.9	66.8	172.8
Belgrade town .....	2 375	2 043	1 302	1 621	1 381	1 158	150.0	57.9	112.0	43.3	21.2	54.8	14.5	37.4
Benton town .....	2 312	2 188	1 729	876	737	520	75.3	29.1	73.6	28.4	31.4	81.4	11.9	30.8
Chelsea town .....	2 497	2 522	2 154	841	719	427	51.7	20.0	50.7	19.6	49.3	127.4	16.6	42.9
China town .....	3 713	2 918	1 850	1 703	1 224	981	147.1	56.8	129.1	49.9	28.8	74.4	13.2	34.1

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

MAINE 11

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Kennebec County †—Con.															
Clinton town	3 332	2 696	1 971	1 226	946	612	116.1	44.8	113.7	43.9	29.3	75.9	10.8	27.9	
Clinton CDP	1 485	1 305	1 124	540	463	368	23.8	9.2	22.9	8.9	64.8	166.9	23.6	60.7	
Farmingsdale town	2 918	2 535	2 423	1 237	960	789	30.2	11.6	29.2	11.3	99.9	258.2	42.4	109.5	
Farmingsdale CDP	2 070	2 014	1 832	910	766	616	6.7	2.6	6.1	2.3	339.3	900.0	149.2	395.7	
Fayette town	855	812	447	604	489	253	82.9	32.0	75.4	29.1	11.3	29.4	8.0	20.8	
Gardiner city	6 746	6 485	6 685	2 705	2 512	2 277	43.0	16.6	40.6	15.7	166.2	429.7	66.6	172.3	
Hallowell city	2 534	2 502	2 814	1 192	1 123	915	15.8	6.1	15.2	5.9	166.7	429.5	78.4	202.0	
Litchfield town	2 650	1 954	1 222	1 328	1 128	726	102.8	39.7	97.0	37.4	27.3	70.9	13.7	35.5	
Manchester town	2 099	1 949	1 331	1 003	824	559	57.8	22.3	54.7	21.1	38.4	99.5	18.3	47.5	
Monmouth town	3 353	2 888	2 062	1 540	1 351	978	101.1	39.0	98.3	34.1	38.0	98.3	17.4	45.2	
Mount Vernon town	1 362	1 821	680	829	682	447	110.7	42.7	98.0	37.9	13.9	35.9	8.5	21.9	
Oakland town	5 595	5 162	3 535	2 472	2 235	1 537	73.0	28.2	66.7	25.7	83.9	217.7	37.1	96.2	
Oakland CDP	3 510	3 387	2 261	1 448	1 333	822	16.9	6.5	16.1	6.2	218.0	566.1	89.9	233.5	
Pittston town	2 444	2 267	1 617	933	741	485	86.5	33.4	83.3	32.2	29.3	75.9	11.2	29.0	
Randolph town	1 949	1 834	1 741	819	691	577	5.6	2.2	5.3	2.1	367.7	928.1	154.5	390.0	
Randolph CDP	1 949	1 834	1 548	819	691	518	2.2	0.8	2.1	0.8	367.7	928.1	154.5	390.0	
Readfield town	2 033	1 943	1 258	1 003	870	554	80.6	31.1	75.7	29.2	26.9	69.6	11.2	34.3	
Rome town	758	627	317	607	372	322	82.2	31.7	65.8	25.4	11.5	29.8	11.8	30.6	
Sidney town	2 593	2 052	1 319	1 123	822	522	117.9	45.5	109.4	42.2	23.7	61.4	10.3	26.6	
Unity unorg.	36	45	14	12	14	14	26.9	10.4	26.8	10.4	1.3	3.5	1.3	1.3	
Vassalboro town †	3 679	3 410	2 618	1 602	1 393	965	123.8	47.8	114.7	44.3	32.1	83.0	14.0	36.2	
Vienna town	417	454	205	308	278	187	65.7	25.4	62.6	24.2	6.7	17.2	4.9	12.7	
Waterville city	17 173	17 779	18 192	7 008	6 648	5 773	36.4	14.1	35.2	13.6	487.9	1 262.7	199.1	515.3	
Wayne town	1 029	680	577	704	559	397	66.5	25.7	63.5	23.7	20.6	53.8	14.1	36.5	
West Gardiner town	2 531	2 113	1 435	1 051	837	580	70.1	27.1	63.8	24.6	39.7	102.9	16.5	42.7	
Winslow town	1 895	1 702	1 097	758	611	338	92.2	35.6	89.8	34.7	21.1	54.6	8.4	21.8	
Winslow town	7 997	8 057	7 299	3 274	2 845	2 304	100.3	38.7	95.4	36.9	83.8	216.7	34.3	88.7	
Winslow CDP	5 436	5 903	5 389	2 270	2 143	1 644	17.3	6.7	15.7	6.1	346.2	891.1	144.6	372.1	
Winthrop town	5 968	5 889	4 335	2 827	2 704	1 939	98.3	38.0	80.5	31.1	74.1	191.9	35.1	90.9	
Winthrop CDP	2 819	3 264	2 571	1 292	1 373	989	18.5	7.1	14.2	5.5	198.5	512.5	91.0	234.9	
Knox County	36 310	32 941	29 013	19 009	16 331	13 270	2 958.0	1 142.1	946.9	365.6	38.3	99.3	20.1	52.0	
Appleton town	1 069	818	628	450	381	246	86.7	33.5	84.8	32.7	12.6	32.7	5.3	13.8	
Camden town	5 060	4 584	4 115	2 654	2 291	1 930	65.6	25.3	46.1	17.8	109.8	284.3	57.6	149.1	
Camden CDP (pt.)	4 022	3 743	3 492	2 010	1 744	1 538	9.8	3.8	9.8	3.8	410.4	1 058.4	205.1	528.9	
Criehaven unorg.	-	5	-	27	20	25	341.4	131.8	1.9	0.7	-	-	14.2	38.6	
Cushing town	988	795	522	602	466	331	67.6	26.1	50.2	19.4	19.7	50.9	12.0	31.0	
Friendship town	1 099	1 000	834	818	654	533	80.4	31.0	36.3	14.0	30.3	78.5	22.5	58.4	
Hope town	1 017	730	500	542	409	322	61.7	23.8	56.6	21.9	18.0	46.4	9.6	24.7	
Isle au Haut town	46	57	45	136	113	106	283.9	109.6	32.8	12.7	1.4	3.6	4.1	10.7	
Matinicus Isle plantation	67	66	90	101	99	94	275.8	106.5	4.2	1.6	16.0	41.9	24.0	63.1	
North Haven town	332	373	399	441	378	363	213.7	82.5	30.1	11.6	11.0	28.6	14.7	38.0	
Owls Head town	1 574	1 633	1 281	909	808	654	50.8	19.6	23.0	8.9	68.4	176.9	39.5	102.1	
Rockland city	7 972	7 919	8 505	3 719	3 453	3 139	39.1	15.1	33.4	12.9	238.7	618.0	111.3	288.3	
Rockport town	2 854	2 749	2 067	1 409	1 226	860	89.7	34.6	57.5	22.2	49.6	128.6	24.5	63.5	
Camden CDP (pt.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
St. George town	2 261	1 948	1 639	1 567	1 312	1 030	409.2	158.0	65.0	25.1	34.8	90.1	24.1	62.4	
South Thomaston town	1 227	1 064	831	697	575	443	46.5	18.0	29.5	11.4	41.6	107.6	23.6	61.1	
Thomaston town	3 306	2 900	2 646	1 212	1 007	827	29.9	11.6	28.3	10.9	116.8	303.3	42.8	111.2	
Thomaston CDP	2 445	2 348	2 160	872	817	668	5.2	2.0	5.1	2.0	479.4	1 222.5	171.0	436.0	
Union town	1 989	1 569	1 189	878	759	523	89.3	34.5	83.2	32.1	23.9	62.0	10.6	27.4	
Vinalhaven town	1 072	1 211	1 135	1 038	994	776	499.3	192.8	65.6	25.3	16.3	42.4	15.8	41.0	
Warren town	3 192	2 566	1 864	1 277	937	662	125.8	48.6	119.9	46.3	26.6	68.9	10.7	27.6	
Washington town	1 185	954	723	532	449	406	101.5	39.2	98.4	38.0	12.0	31.2	5.4	14.0	
Lincoln County	30 357	25 691	20 537	17 538	14 977	11 702	1 812.9	700.0	1 180.0	455.6	25.7	66.6	14.9	38.5	
Alna town	571	425	315	263	214	166	55.4	21.4	54.1	20.9	10.6	27.3	4.9	12.6	
Boothbay town	2 648	2 308	1 814	1 714	1 479	1 152	119.5	46.1	57.2	46.3	119.8	30.0	77.6		
Boothbay Harbor town	2 347	2 207	2 320	1 885	1 648	1 392	23.9	9.2	15.0	5.8	156.5	404.7	125.7	325.0	
Boothbay Harbor CDP	1 267	2 207	2 320	817	1 648	1 360	2.2	.9	2.2	.9	575.9	1 407.8	371.4	907.8	
Bremen town	674	598	454	451	475	379	111.0	42.9	46.8	18.1	14.4	37.2	9.6	24.9	
Bristol town	2 326	2 095	1 721	1 790	1 657	1 360	121.7	47.0	87.7	33.9	26.5	68.6	20.4	52.8	
Damariscotta town	1 811	1 493	1 264	986	848	640	37.8	14.6	32.2	12.4	56.2	146.0	30.6	79.5	
Damariscotta-Newcastle CDP (pt.)	1 024	847	717	577	477	335	10.1	3.9	8.3	3.2	123.4	320.0	69.5	180.3	
Dresden town	1 332	998	787	552	436	332	85.9	33.2	78.0	30.1	17.1	44.3	7.1	18.3	
Edgecomb town	993	841	549	518	431	318	53.8	20.8	46.8	18.1	21.2	54.9	11.1	28.6	
Hibberts gore	1	2	-	1	1	1	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	5	1.3	.5	1.3	
Jefferson town	2 111	1 616	1 242	1 219	961	747	151.9	58.6	136.5	52.7	15.5	40.1	8.9	23.1	
Monhegan plantation	88	109	44	147	151	145	11.7	4.5	2.2	.9	40.0	97.8	66.8	163.3	
Newcastle town	1 538	1 227	1 076	745	617	528	84.4	32.6	75.1	29.0	20.5	53.0	9.9	25.7	
Damariscotta-Newcastle CDP (pt.)	543	564	471	278	280	221	6.9	2.7	5.3	2.0	102.5	271.5	52.5	139.0	
Nobleboro town	1 455	1 154	850	895	651	519	60.4	23.3	49.3	19.0	29.5	76.6	18.2	47.1	
Somerville town	458	377	215	237	198	114	58.9	22.7	56.6	21.9	8.1	20.9	4.2	10.8	
South Bristol town	825	800	664	790	735	588	61.2	23.6	34.2	13.2	24.1	62.5	23.1	59.8	
Southport town	645	598	473	785	831	739	36.0	13.9	14.0	5.4	46.1	119.4	56.1	145.4	
Waldoboro town	4 601	3 985	3 146	2 039	1 641	1 227	204.4	78.9	184.7	71.3	24.9	64.5	11.0	28.6	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density															
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—													
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile												
Lincoln County—Con.																										
Waldoboro town—Con.																										
Waldoboro CDP .....	1 420	1 195	...	645	473	...	8.5	3.3	8.5	3.3	167.1	430.3	75.9	195.5												
Westport town .....	663	420	228	399	330	194	36.8	14.2	22.6	8.7	29.3	76.2	17.7	45.9												
Whitefield town .....	1 931	1 606	1 131	736	599	405	123.1	47.5	121.3	46.8	15.9	41.3	6.1	15.7												
Wiscasset town .....	3 339	2 832	2 244	1 386	1 074	760	71.8	27.7	63.7	24.6	52.4	135.7	21.8	56.3												
Wiscasset CDP .....	1 233	...	...	602	...	...	10.1	3.9	10.1	3.9	122.1	316.2	59.6	154.4												
Oxford County	52 602	r49 043	43 457	29 689	r23 796	19 150	5 634.4	2 175.4	5 382.5	2 078.2	9.8	25.3	5.5	14.3												
Andover town .....	953	850	791	560	445	377	148.8	57.5	148.7	57.4	6.4	16.6	3.8	9.8												
Bethel town .....	2 329	2 340	2 220	1 266	993	802	170.8	66.0	167.9	64.8	13.9	35.9	7.5	19.5												
Brownfield town .....	1 034	767	478	681	500	307	119.8	46.3	116.4	44.9	8.9	23.0	5.9	15.2												
Buckfield town .....	1 566	1 333	929	633	482	359	98.1	37.9	97.6	37.7	16.0	41.5	6.5	16.8												
Byron town .....	111	114	132	181	171	152	136.0	52.5	134.1	51.8	.8	2.1	1.3	3.5												
Canton town .....	951	831	742	384	312	264	78.4	30.3	75.0	28.9	12.7	32.9	5.1	13.3												
Denmark town .....	855	672	397	945	695	515	125.1	48.3	116.1	44.8	7.4	19.1	8.1	21.1												
Dixfield town .....	2 574	2 389	2 188	1 081	845	703	107.8	41.6	106.7	41.2	24.1	62.5	10.1	26.2												
Dixfield CDP .....	1 300	1 725	1 535	544	601	502	2.2	.8	2.2	.8	590.9	1 625.0	247.3	680.0												
Fryeburg town .....	2 968	2 715	2 208	1 549	1 317	887	171.3	66.1	151.7	58.6	19.6	50.6	10.2	26.4												
Fryeburg CDP .....	1 580	1 644	1 075	761	678	380	7.9	3.1	7.9	3.0	200.0	526.7	96.3	253.7												
Gilead town .....	204	191	153	118	104	80	51.0	19.7	49.4	19.1	4.1	10.7	2.4	6.2												
Greenwood town .....	689	653	610	628	458	380	111.8	43.1	108.3	41.8	6.4	16.5	5.8	15.0												
Hanover town .....	272	256	275	192	160	140	19.4	7.5	18.2	7.0	14.9	38.9	10.5	27.4												
Hartford town .....	722	480	312	483	339	270	116.8	45.1	113.7	43.9	6.4	16.4	4.2	11.0												
Hebron town .....	878	665	532	333	254	189	58.4	22.6	58.1	22.4	15.1	39.2	5.7	14.9												
Hiram town .....	1 260	1 067	686	693	536	403	100.4	38.8	97.1	37.5	13.0	33.6	7.1	18.5												
Lincoln plantation .....	38	50	60	117	57	72	95.4	36.9	84.2	32.5	.5	1.2	1.4	3.6												
Lovell town .....	888	767	607	905	646	521	124.0	47.9	111.8	43.2	7.9	20.6	8.1	20.9												
Magalloway plantation .....	45	79	75	103	53	94	140.3	54.2	125.3	48.4	.4	.9	.8	2.1												
Mexico town .....	3 344	3 698	4 309	1 459	1 423	1 312	61.6	23.8	61.0	23.6	54.8	141.7	23.9	61.8												
Mexico CDP .....	2 302	3 207	3 325	1 005	1 219	1 042	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.0	885.4	2 302.0	386.5	1 005.0												
Rumford CDP (pt.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	...	...	...	...												
Milton unorg. ....	128	123	138	55	40	40	38.0	14.7	38.0	14.7	3.4	8.7	1.4	3.7												
Newry town .....	316	235	208	964	209	140	159.1	61.4	159.1	61.4	2.0	5.1	6.1	15.7												
North Oxford unorg. ....	11	37	9	290	128	211	1 414.8	546.2	1 320.0	509.7	...	...	...	...												
Norway town .....	4 754	4 042	3 595	2 440	2 017	1 623	123.0	47.5	116.8	45.1	40.7	105.4	20.9	54.1												
Norway CDP .....	3 023	2 653	2 430	1 373	1 197	1 015	13.6	5.2	13.1	5.1	230.8	592.7	104.8	269.2												
Otisfield town .....	1 136	897	589	816	587	399	114.7	44.3	103.5	40.0	11.0	28.4	7.9	20.4												
Oxford town .....	3 705	3 143	1 892	1 781	1 486	923	108.4	41.9	100.3	38.7	36.9	95.7	17.8	46.0												
Oxford CDP .....	1 284	...	...	568	...	...	22.8	8.8	21.0	8.1	61.1	158.5	27.0	70.1												
Paris town .....	4 492	4 168	3 739	1 945	1 627	1 339	106.1	41.0	105.6	40.8	42.5	110.1	18.4	47.7												
South Paris CDP .....	2 320	2 128	2 315	1 029	880	839	10.2	4.0	10.0	3.9	232.0	594.9	102.9	263.8												
Peru town .....	1 541	1 564	1 345	843	809	639	123.8	47.8	121.5	46.9	12.7	32.9	6.9	18.0												
Porter town .....	1 301	1 222	1 115	675	596	502	85.3	32.9	81.6	31.5	15.9	41.3	8.3	21.4												
Roxbury town .....	437	373	271	423	382	352	114.2	44.1	111.1	42.9	3.9	10.2	3.8	9.9												
Rumford town .....	7 078	8 240	9 363	3 308	3 180	3 138	181.3	70.0	178.1	68.8	39.7	102.9	18.6	48.1												
Rumford CDP (pt.) .....	5 419	6 256	6 198	2 623	2 497	2 236	20.7	8.0	20.4	7.9	265.6	685.9	128.6	332.0												
South Oxford unorg. ....	455	348	184	356	301	241	247.8	95.7	245.9	95.0	1.9	4.8	1.4	3.7												
Stoneham town .....	224	204	160	355	271	209	95.0	36.7	92.5	35.7	2.4	6.3	3.8	9.9												
Stow town .....	283	186	109	167	117	75	63.5	24.5	63.2	24.4	4.5	11.6	2.6	6.8												
Sumner town .....	761	613	525	425	303	260	116.0	44.8	114.5	44.2	6.6	17.2	3.7	9.6												
Sweden town .....	222	163	110	238	215	122	76.9	29.7	74.5	28.8	3.0	7.7	3.2	8.3												
Upton town .....	70	65	54	156	128	143	108.9	42.0	103.2	39.8	.7	1.8	1.5	3.9												
Waterford town .....	1 299	r1 026	760	766	r557	420	137.6	53.1	130.7	50.5	9.9	25.7	5.9	15.2												
West Paris town .....	1 514	1 390	1 171	619	512	409	63.2	24.4	62.8	24.2	24.1	62.6	9.9	25.6												
Woodstock town .....	1 194	1 087	1 005	756	529	537	121.3	46.9	118.4	45.7	10.1	26.1	6.4	16.5												
Penobscot County † .....	146 601	137 015	125 393	61 359	53 415	42 791	9 211.1	3 556.4	8 795.7	3 396.0	16.7	43.2	7.0	18.1												
Alton town .....	468	468	340	262	169	106	110.8	42.8	109.8	42.4	7.0	18.2	2.4	6.2												
Argyle unorg. ....	202	225	155	84	97	68	69.2	26.7	69.2	26.7	2.9	7.6	1.2	3.1												
Bangor city .....	33 181	31 643	33 168	14 366	12 792	10 967	90.0	34.8	89.2	34.5	372.0	961.8	161.1	416.4												
Bradford town .....	1 103	888	569	447	332	196	107.0	41.3	107.0	41.3	10.3	26.7	4.2	10.8												
Bradley town .....	1 136	1 149	1 010	516	481	343	131.6	50.8	128.4	49.6	8.8	22.9	4.0	10.4												
Brewer city .....	9 021	9 017	9 300	3 780	3 534	3 049	40.4	15.6	39.1	15.1	230.7	597.4	96.7	250.3												
Burlington town .....	360	322	266	265	244	172	145.7	56.2	139.4	53.8	2.6	6.7	1.9	4.9												
Carmel town .....	1 906	1 695	1 301	735	593	440	95.8	37.0	94.7	36.5	20.1	52.2	7.8	20.1												
Carroll plantation .....	185	175	132	87	87	63	114.9	44.4	114.4	44.2	1.6	4.2	.8	2.0												
Charleston town .....	1 187	1 037	909	419	339	256	104.2	40.2	104.2	40.2	11.4	29.5	4.0	10.4												
Chester town .....	442	434	255	159	143	84	83.3	32.2	83.3	32.2	5.3	13.7	1.9	4.9												
Clifton town .....	607	462	233	376	305	253	92.8	35.8	89.1	34.4	6.8	17.6	4.2	10.9												
Corinna town .....	2 196	1 887	1 700	938	760	582	102.2	38.8	100.2	38.7	21.9	56.7	9.4	24.2												
Corinth town .....	2 177	1 711	1 212	813	636	380	104.0	40.2	104.0	40.2	20.9	54.2	7.8	20.2												
Dexter town .....	4 419	4 286	3 725	2 095	1 867	1 548	96.3	37.2	91.1	35.2	48.5	125.5	23.0	59.5												
Dexter CDP .....	2 650	3 118	2 732	1 238	1 303	1 094	13.8	5.3	12.3	4.8	215.4	552.1	100.7	257.9												
Dixmont town .....	1 007	812	559	372	275	187	94.5	36.5	94.1	36.3	10.7	27.7	4.0	10.2												
Drew plantation .....	43	57	32	26	26	19	100.4	38.8	97.4	37.6	.4	1.1	.3	.7												
East Central Penobscot unorg. ....	12	...	...	38	...	...	201.9	78.0	198.6	76.7	.1	.2	.2	.5												



**Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
							Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Penobscot County †—Con.														
East Millinocket town .....	2 166	2 372	2 567	881	831	692	20.4	7.9	18.5	7.1	117.1	305.1	47.6	124.1
East Millinocket CDP .....	2 075	2 361	2 564	846	825	690	2.7	1.1	2.5	1.0	830.0	2 075.0	338.4	846.0
Eddington town .....	1 947	1 769	1 358	843	664	500	68.7	26.5	65.1	25.1	29.9	77.6	12.9	33.6
Edinburg town .....	1 107	1 126	67	41	39	23	90.8	35.1	90.8	35.1	2.9	7.6	0.5	1.2
Enfield town .....	1 476	1 397	1 148	750	724	573	85.9	33.2	72.2	27.9	20.4	52.9	10.4	26.9
Etna town .....	977	758	526	441	321	228	63.8	24.6	63.3	24.4	15.4	40.0	7.0	18.1
Exeter town .....	937	823	663	371	292	203	99.6	38.4	99.5	38.4	9.4	24.4	3.7	9.7
Garland town .....	1 064	718	596	415	306	184	98.6	38.1	97.9	37.8	10.9	28.1	4.2	11.0
Glenburn town .....	3 198	2 319	1 196	1 298	974	599	75.9	29.3	70.4	27.2	45.4	117.6	18.4	47.7
Greenbush town .....	1 309	1 064	591	525	424	235	114.1	44.0	113.4	43.8	11.5	29.9	4.6	12.0
Greenfield town .....	267	194	117	187	144	40	98.0	37.8	97.9	37.8	2.7	7.1	1.9	4.9
Hampden town .....	5 974	5 250	4 693	2 326	1 870	1 503	101.0	39.0	98.6	38.1	60.6	156.8	23.6	61.0
Hampden CDP .....	3 895	3 538	2 207	1 574	1 296	681	30.3	11.7	28.7	11.1	135.7	350.9	54.8	141.8
Hermion town .....	3 755	3 170	2 376	1 423	1 063	724	95.3	36.8	93.1	35.9	40.3	104.6	15.3	39.6
Holden town .....	2 952	2 554	1 841	1 332	1 106	727	83.2	32.1	80.1	30.9	36.9	95.5	16.6	43.1
Howland town .....	1 435	1 602	1 468	583	571	437	91.5	35.3	89.7	34.6	16.0	41.5	6.5	16.8
Howland CDP .....	1 304	1 408	1 418	532	530	422	20.3	7.8	19.4	7.5	67.2	173.9	27.4	70.9
Hudson town .....	1 048	1 797	482	603	469	350	104.1	40.2	97.9	37.8	10.7	27.7	6.2	16.0
Kenduskeag town .....	1 234	1 210	733	454	411	216	43.5	16.8	43.5	16.8	28.4	73.5	10.4	27.0
Kingman unorg. ....	246	281	264	108	107	92	65.7	25.4	64.7	25.0	3.8	9.8	1.7	4.3
Lagrange town .....	557	509	393	225	193	143	122.2	49.5	128.1	49.4	4.3	11.3	1.8	4.6
Lakeville town .....	45	32	15	109	186	186	169.1	65.3	150.4	58.1	3	8	0.7	1.9
Lae town .....	832	688	599	383	342	263	102.9	39.7	100.0	38.6	8.3	21.6	3.8	9.9
Levant town .....	1 627	1 117	802	517	385	227	77.6	30.0	77.6	30.0	21.0	54.2	7.4	19.0
Lincoln town .....	5 587	5 066	4 759	2 569	2 317	1 914	193.9	74.9	175.9	67.9	31.8	82.3	14.6	37.8
Lincoln CDP .....	3 399	3 524	3 482	1 454	1 393	1 178	22.1	8.6	19.5	7.5	174.3	453.2	74.6	193.9
Lowell town .....	267	194	154	144	120	68	103.9	40.1	98.9	38.2	2.7	7.0	1.5	3.8
Mattawamkeag town .....	830	1 000	988	347	354	290	97.9	37.8	97.0	37.4	8.6	22.2	3.6	9.3
Maxfield town .....	86	64	24	49	31	24	50.2	19.4	49.5	19.1	1.7	4.5	1.0	2.6
Maxway town .....	1 922	1 871	1 491	676	594	391	108.1	41.7	106.1	41.0	18.1	46.9	6.4	16.5
Milford town .....	2 884	2 160	1 828	1 126	805	571	118.6	45.8	118.1	45.6	24.4	63.2	9.5	24.7
Milford CDP .....	2 228	1 688	1 519	867	636	472	8.5	3.3	8.4	3.2	265.2	696.3	105.6	277.2
Millinocket town † .....	6 956	7 567	7 742	2 874	2 715	2 301	31.0	12.0	28.2	10.9	246.7	638.2	101.9	263.7
Millinocket CDP .....	6 922	7 567	7 558	2 867	2 715	2 256	14.1	5.4	14.1	5.4	490.9	1 281.9	203.3	530.9
Mount Chase town .....	254	233	197	213	81	153	96.9	37.4	94.0	36.3	2.7	7.0	2.3	5.9
Newburgh town .....	1 317	1 228	835	519	397	237	80.2	31.0	80.0	30.9	16.5	42.6	6.5	16.8
Newport town .....	3 036	2 755	2 260	1 496	1 334	1 074	95.8	37.0	96.4	36.4	39.7	102.9	19.6	50.7
Newport CDP .....	1 843	1 748	1 588	885	810	716	12.6	4.9	9.1	3.5	202.5	526.6	97.3	252.9
North Penobscot unorg. † .....	403	246	175	887	842	834	2 945.4	1 137.2	2 768.1	1 068.8	1	4	3	8
Old Town city .....	8 317	8 222	8 741	3 547	3 405	2 951	110.5	42.7	99.2	38.3	83.8	217.2	35.8	92.6
Orono town .....	10 573	10 578	9 989	2 687	2 349	1 965	51.2	19.8	47.2	18.2	224.0	580.9	56.9	147.6
Orono CDP .....	9 789	9 891	9 146	2 299	2 007	1 597	20.9	8.1	18.9	7.3	517.9	1 341.0	121.6	314.9
Orrington town .....	3 309	3 244	2 702	1 338	1 225	947	71.2	27.5	65.8	25.4	50.3	130.3	20.3	52.7
Passadumkeag town .....	428	430	326	183	158	111	59.9	23.1	59.4	22.9	7.2	18.7	3.1	8.0
Patten town .....	1 256	1 368	1 266	535	497	404	93.7	36.5	99.6	38.4	12.6	32.7	5.4	13.9
Penobscot Indian Island Reservation .....	476	458	317	182	168	75	53.5	20.7	53.5	20.7	23.6	61.0	9.0	23.3
Plymouth town .....	1 152	811	542	457	313	187	81.0	31.3	77.5	29.9	14.9	38.5	5.9	15.3
Premitt plantation .....	245	205	159	87	77	59	99.4	38.4	99.3	38.4	2.5	6.4	9	2.3
Sabois plantation .....	40	53	63	60	51	51	108.1	41.7	103.6	40.0	1.0	6	1.5	4.0
Springfield town .....	406	443	336	154	168	128	99.5	38.4	99.4	38.4	4.1	10.6	1.5	4.0
Stacyville town .....	480	554	547	209	198	191	103.5	39.9	103.4	39.9	4.6	12.0	2.0	5.2
Stetson town .....	847	618	395	379	261	194	94.9	36.6	90.4	34.9	9.4	24.3	4.2	10.9
Twombly unorg. ....	—	—	—	—	8	66	116.9	45.1	113.7	43.9	—	—	—	—
Veazie town .....	1 633	1 610	1 556	692	642	505	8.1	3.1	7.6	2.9	214.9	563.1	91.1	238.6
Webster plantation .....	95	82	56	36	32	15	95.6	36.9	95.4	36.8	1.0	2.6	4	1.0
Whitney unorg. ....	—	—	—	—	—	10	47.6	18.4	30.4	11.7	—	—	—	—
Winn town .....	479	503	516	191	194	162	114.7	44.3	114.3	44.1	4.2	10.9	1.7	4.3
Woodville town .....	215	226	62	75	78	21	111.2	42.9	111.2	42.9	1.9	5.0	0.7	1.7
Piscataquis County † .....	18 653	17 634	16 285	13 194	10 731	9 324	11 338.3	4 377.7	10 273.3	3 966.5	1.8	4.7	1.3	3.3
Abbot town .....	677	576	453	440	344	297	92.0	35.5	90.0	34.7	7.5	19.5	4.9	12.7
Atkinson town .....	332	306	213	172	135	73	100.4	38.8	100.4	38.7	3.3	8.6	1.7	4.4
Beaver Cove town .....	104	56	...	218	124	...	84.3	32.6	82.1	31.7	1.3	3.3	2.7	6.9
Blanchard unorg. ....	78	64	56	128	102	107	116.5	45.0	114.8	44.3	7	1.8	1.1	2.9
Bowerbank town .....	72	27	29	307	226	239	122.5	47.3	108.0	41.7	7	1.7	2.8	7.4
Brownville town .....	1 506	1 545	1 490	714	699	602	115.5	44.6	114.9	44.4	13.1	33.9	6.2	16.1
Dover-Foxcroft town .....	4 657	4 323	4 178	2 128	1 970	1 708	184.5	71.2	176.8	68.2	26.3	68.3	12.0	31.2
Dover-Foxcroft CDP .....	3 077	2 974	3 102	1 288	1 219	1 094	22.3	8.6	21.8	8.4	141.1	366.3	59.1	153.3
Greenville town .....	1 884	1 839	1 894	1 317	1 044	1 814	120.1	46.4	110.1	42.5	17.1	44.3	12.0	31.0
Greenville CDP .....	1 601	1 640	1 714	908	750	647	13.1	5.0	10.8	4.2	148.2	381.2	84.1	216.2
Guilford town .....	1 710	1 793	1 694	839	797	689	92.4	35.7	90.6	35.0	18.9	48.9	9.3	24.0
Guilford CDP .....	1 082	1 235	1 216	525	516	472	5.2	2.0	5.1	2.0	212.2	541.0	102.9	262.5
Kingsbury plantation .....	13	4	7	89	88	78	115.6	44.6	114.3	44.1	0.1	0.3	8	2.0
Lake View plantation .....	23	20	16	442	388	304	137.7	53.2	107.4	41.5	0.2	0.6	4.1	10.7
Medford town .....	194	163	146	121	80	72	111.7	43.1	109.8	42.4	1.8	4.6	1.1	2.9

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Table with 15 columns: State, County, County Subdivision, Place, and Population (1990, 1980, 1970), Housing units (1990, 1980, 1970), 1990 area measurements (Total area: Square kilometers, Square miles; Land area: Square kilometers, Square miles), and 1990 density (Population per—: Square kilometer, Square mile; Housing units per—: Square kilometer, Square mile).

TS/PJL [DPF] GPH223 CENSUS90 7/15/90 12/15/92 1:29 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90\*PH2ITPDA23.10/13/92 15:03:37 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 14  
TSF:CENSUS90\*92.10/13/92 15:04:03 UTF:CENSUS90\*93.10/13/92 15:04:03 METACENSUS90\*PH2ITABLES23.10/13/92 15:05:57

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density							
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—					
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile				
<b>Waldo County—Con.</b>																		
Belfast city	6 355	6 243	5 957	2 898	2 636	2 242	99.3	38.4	88.2	34.0	72.1	186.9	32.9	85.2				
Belmont town	652	520	349	282	200	124	36.8	14.2	35.3	13.6	18.5	47.9	8.0	20.7				
Brooks town	900	804	751	441	364	281	65.0	25.1	63.3	24.4	14.2	36.9	7.0	18.1				
Burnham town	961	951	802	534	486	417	106.6	41.2	100.8	38.9	9.5	24.7	5.3	13.7				
Frankfort town	1 020	783	620	379	295	181	67.1	25.9	63.8	24.6	16.0	41.5	5.9	15.4				
Freedom town	593	458	373	259	201	138	57.6	22.2	55.8	21.5	10.6	27.6	4.6	12.0				
Islesboro town	579	521	421	636	586	458	178.5	68.9	36.9	14.3	15.7	40.5	17.2	44.5				
Jackson town	415	346	217	179	145	82	65.6	25.3	65.3	25.2	6.4	16.5	2.7	7.1				
Knox town	681	558	443	272	217	155	76.0	29.3	75.5	29.1	9.0	23.4	3.6	9.3				
Liberty town	790	694	515	575	516	382	73.3	28.3	67.1	25.9	11.8	30.5	8.6	22.2				
Lincolnton town	1 809	1 414	955	1 142	883	682	113.3	43.7	96.8	37.4	18.7	48.4	11.8	30.5				
Monroe town	802	657	478	349	299	182	101.0	39.0	100.6	38.8	8.0	20.7	3.5	9.0				
Montville town	877	631	430	385	280	210	111.7	43.1	110.4	42.6	7.9	20.6	3.5	9.0				
Morrill town	644	506	410	233	200	136	44.2	17.0	42.9	16.6	15.0	38.8	5.4	14.0				
Northport town	1 201	958	744	889	747	633	89.2	34.4	61.3	23.7	19.6	50.7	14.5	37.5				
Palermo town	1 021	760	645	644	478	374	112.7	43.5	105.0	40.6	9.7	25.1	6.1	15.9				
Prospect town	542	511	358	234	188	123	52.5	20.3	46.9	18.1	11.6	29.9	5.0	12.9				
Searsmont town	938	782	624	481	341	322	101.5	39.2	97.9	37.8	9.6	24.8	4.9	12.7				
Searsport town	2 603	2 309	1 951	1 237	977	738	111.2	42.9	74.1	28.6	35.1	91.0	16.7	43.3				
Searsport CDP	1 151	1 348	1 110	593	558	422	14.3	5.5	11.4	4.4	101.0	261.6	52.0	134.8				
Stockton Springs town	1 383	1 230	1 142	669	571	468	77.4	29.9	50.7	19.6	27.3	70.6	13.2	34.1				
Swanville town	1 130	873	487	622	503	363	56.1	21.6	51.2	19.8	22.1	57.1	12.1	31.4				
Thorndike town	702	603	439	276	243	152	65.5	25.3	65.5	25.3	10.7	27.7	4.2	10.9				
Troy town	802	701	543	365	273	176	92.0	35.5	90.2	34.8	8.9	23.0	4.0	10.5				
Unity town	1 817	1 431	1 280	783	641	466	108.3	41.8	102.4	39.5	17.7	46.0	7.6	19.8				
Waldo town	626	495	431	237	186	141	50.3	19.4	50.3	19.4	12.4	32.3	4.7	12.2				
Winterport town	3 175	2 675	1 963	1 180	1 008	620	96.1	37.1	92.2	35.6	34.4	89.2	12.8	33.1				
Winterport CDP	1 274	1 126	...	500	443	...	17.0	6.5	15.0	5.8	84.9	219.7	33.3	86.2				
<b>Washington County †</b>	35 308	34 963	29 859	19 124	18 149	14 021	8 430.8	3 255.1	6 652.6	2 568.6	5.3	13.7	2.9	7.4				
Addison town	1 114	1 061	773	601	505	357	251.9	97.2	109.8	42.4	10.1	26.3	5.5	14.2				
Alexander town	478	385	169	326	269	136	116.8	45.1	102.5	39.6	4.7	12.1	3.2	8.2				
Baileysville town	2 031	2 188	2 167	899	911	775	106.4	41.1	94.4	36.5	21.5	55.6	9.5	24.6				
Woodland CDP	1 287	1 534	1 534	534	514	493	3.4	1.3	2.6	1.0	495.0	1 287.0	205.4	534.0				
Baring town	275	308	181	114	130	86	62.4	24.1	54.2	20.9	5.1	13.2	2.1	5.5				
Beals town	667	695	663	333	314	236	123.0	47.5	14.7	5.7	45.4	117.0	22.7	58.4				
Beddington town	43	36	32	198	144	83	98.8	38.2	90.2	34.8	5	1.2	2.2	5.7				
Calais city	3 963	4 262	4 044	1 773	1 880	1 570	103.7	40.0	88.2	34.0	44.9	116.6	20.1	52.1				
Centerville town	30	28	19	43	24	15	111.3	43.0	108.6	41.9	.3	.7	.4	1.0				
Charlotte town	271	300	199	152	222	186	88.2	34.1	81.1	31.3	8.7	31.3	1.9	4.9				
Cherryfield town	1 183	983	771	573	499	371	114.6	44.2	113.3	43.7	10.4	27.1	5.1	13.1				
Codyville plantation	35	43	45	27	33	48	142.4	55.0	142.0	54.8	.2	.6	.2	.5				
Columbia town	437	275	162	223	145	108	93.9	36.3	93.2	36.0	4.7	12.1	2.4	6.2				
Columbia Falls town	552	517	367	272	230	144	63.9	24.7	63.5	24.5	8.7	22.5	4.3	11.1				
Cooper town	124	105	88	83	129	103	85.2	32.9	80.6	31.1	1.5	4.0	1.0	2.7				
Crawford town	89	86	74	92	69	34	97.6	37.7	89.6	34.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	2.7				
Cutler town	779	726	588	323	290	231	301.3	116.3	121.7	47.0	6.4	16.6	2.7	6.9				
Danforth town	710	826	794	507	406	338	157.7	60.9	140.9	54.4	5.0	13.1	3.6	9.3				
Deblois town	73	44	20	42	95	25	86.9	33.6	86.4	33.4	.8	2.2	.5	1.3				
Dennysville town	355	296	278	189	143	125	39.2	15.1	38.2	14.8	9.3	24.0	4.9	12.8				
East Central Washington unorg.	661	625	498	427	395	225	654.2	252.6	538.7	208.0	1.2	3.2	.8	2.1				
East Machias town	1 218	1 233	1 057	635	659	516	103.6	40.0	91.2	35.2	13.4	34.6	7.0	18.0				
Eastport city	1 965	1 982	1 989	1 046	1 051	870	31.2	12.1	9.5	3.7	206.8	531.1	110.1	282.7				
Grand Lake Stream plantation	174	198	186	230	199	240	126.1	48.7	114.5	44.2	1.5	3.9	2.0	5.2				
Harrington town	893	859	553	485	433	364	136.9	52.9	54.8	21.2	16.3	42.1	8.9	22.9				
Jonesboro town	585	553	448	279	237	167	99.5	38.4	95.0	36.7	6.2	15.9	2.9	7.6				
Jonesport town	1 525	1 512	1 326	851	772	625	260.7	100.7	73.8	28.5	20.7	53.5	11.5	29.9				
Lubec town	1 853	2 045	1 949	1 022	968	831	204.3	78.9	86.1	33.3	21.5	55.6	11.9	30.7				
Machias town	2 569	2 458	2 441	1 043	898	743	38.3	14.8	36.0	13.9	71.4	184.8	29.0	75.0				
Machias CDP	1 773	1 277	1 368	684	510	456	6.7	2.6	6.5	2.5	272.8	709.2	105.2	273.6				
Machiasport town	1 166	1 108	887	516	489	356	161.3	62.3	55.3	21.3	21.1	54.7	9.3	24.2				
Marshfield town	461	416	227	183	166	81	45.6	17.6	44.2	17.0	10.4	27.1	4.1	10.8				
Meddybemps town	133	110	76	133	125	100	43.5	16.8	34.7	13.4	3.8	9.9	3.8	9.9				
Milbridge town	1 305	1 306	1 154	776	650	537	148.7	57.4	62.5	24.1	20.9	54.1	12.4	32.2				
Northfield town	99	88	57	190	204	106	119.1	46.0	113.1	43.7	.9	2.3	1.7	4.3				
North Washington unorg.	496	393	500	678	665	543	2 537.4	979.7	2 294.9	886.1	.2	.6	.3	.8				
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Reservation	617	423	293	232	132	96	112.5	43.4	97.0	37.5	6.4	16.5	2.4	6.2				
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Reservation	572	549	307	183	155	68	2.3	.9	2.0	.8	286.0	715.0	91.5	228.8				
Pembroke town	852	920	700	441	442	336	91.3	35.2	71.0	27.4	12.0	31.1	6.2	16.1				
Perry town	758	737	571	421	400	309	109.2	42.2	75.5	29.1	10.0	26.0	5.6	14.5				

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density									
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—							
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile						
Washington County †—Con.																				
Princeton town	973	994	956	467	431	374	109.5	42.3	95.9	37.0	10.1	26.3	4.9	12.6						
Robbinston town	495	492	396	309	331	268	87.3	33.7	73.0	28.2	6.8	17.6	4.2	11.0						
Roque Bluffs town	234	244	153	209	166	87	50.6	19.5	27.6	10.7	8.5	21.9	7.6	19.5						
Steußen town	1 084	970	697	670	577	396	193.7	74.8	111.4	43.0	9.7	25.2	6.0	15.6						
Talsmudge town	62	40	25	43	44	40	100.3	38.9	97.7	37.7	.6	1.6	.4	1.1						
Topsfield town	235	240	177	147	135	(NA)	142.7	55.1	131.4	50.7	1.8	4.6	1.1	2.9						
Vanceboro town	201	256	263	158	159	170	58.6	22.6	53.0	20.4	3.8	9.9	3.0	7.7						
Waite town	119	130	70	82	60	51	111.8	43.2	111.7	43.1	1.1	2.8	.7	1.9						
Wesley town	146	140	110	130	131	58	131.8	50.9	129.8	50.1	1.1	2.9	1.0	2.6						
Whiting town	407	335	269	254	275	211	135.0	52.1	121.2	46.8	3.4	8.7	2.1	5.4						
Whitneyville town	241	264	155	114	105	66	37.9	14.6	37.1	14.3	6.5	16.9	3.1	8.0						
York County †	164 587	r139 739	111 576	79 941	r66 771	48 530	3 293.0	1 271.4	2 566.7	991.0	64.1	166.1	31.1	80.7						
Acton town	1 727	1 228	697	1 596	1 411	1 484	106.8	41.2	97.9	37.8	17.6	45.7	16.3	42.2						
Alfred town	2 238	1 890	1 211	916	782	441	72.3	27.9	70.6	27.2	31.7	82.3	13.0	33.7						
Arundel town	2 669	2 150	1 322	1 036	755	425	62.0	23.9	61.9	23.9	43.1	111.7	16.7	43.3						
Berwick town	5 995	4 149	3 136	2 222	1 521	999	97.3	37.6	96.1	37.1	62.4	161.6	23.1	59.9						
Biddeford city	20 710	19 638	19 983	9 051	7 959	7 061	89.5	34.5	77.7	30.0	266.5	690.3	116.5	301.7						
Buxton town	6 494	5 775	3 135	2 362	2 045	999	106.7	41.2	104.9	40.5	61.9	160.3	22.5	58.3						
Cornish town	1 178	1 047	839	502	425	318	57.7	22.3	57.2	22.1	20.6	53.3	8.8	22.7						
Dayton town	1 197	882	546	425	312	183	47.7	18.4	46.3	17.9	25.9	66.9	9.2	23.7						
Eliot town	5 329	4 948	3 497	2 038	1 827	1 217	55.1	21.3	51.1	19.7	104.3	270.5	39.9	103.5						
South Eliot CDP	3 112	1 681	1 635	1 249	654	591	19.7	7.6	16.7	7.2	167.3	432.2	67.2	173.5						
Hollis town	3 573	2 892	1 560	1 254	1 010	567	85.3	32.9	82.9	32.0	43.1	111.7	15.1	39.2						
Kennebunk town	8 004	6 621	5 646	3 985	2 985	2 302	92.0	35.5	90.9	35.1	88.1	228.0	43.8	113.5						
Kennebunk CDP	4 206	3 294	2 764	1 971	1 354	1 017	17.5	6.7	17.5	6.7	240.3	627.8	112.6	294.2						
Kennebunkport town	3 356	2 952	2 160	2 280	2 048	1 517	56.9	22.0	53.4	20.6	62.8	162.9	42.7	110.7						
Kennebunkport CDP	1 100	1 685	1 097	779	1 164	644	6.2	2.4	5.8	2.2	189.7	500.0	134.3	354.1						
Kittery town	9 372	9 314	11 028	3 908	3 559	3 293	54.4	21.0	46.2	17.8	202.9	526.5	84.6	219.6						
Kittery CDP	5 151	5 465	7 363	2 104	2 003	1 972	9.2	3.6	7.3	2.8	705.6	1 839.6	288.2	751.4						
Kittery Point CDP	1 093	1 260	1 172	504	536	469	6.7	2.6	4.9	1.9	223.1	575.3	102.9	265.3						
Lebanon town	4 263	3 234	1 983	1 734	1 435	845	144.5	55.8	141.7	54.7	30.1	77.9	12.2	31.7						
Limerick town	1 688	1 356	963	968	811	536	73.1	28.2	70.3	27.1	24.0	62.3	13.8	35.7						
Limington town	2 796	2 203	1 066	1 058	911	532	112.1	43.3	108.7	42.0	25.7	66.6	9.7	25.2						
Lyman town	3 390	2 509	864	1 473	1 122	663	104.7	40.4	100.9	38.9	33.6	87.1	14.6	37.9						
Newfield town	1 042	644	458	800	686	522	86.7	33.5	83.7	32.3	12.4	32.3	9.6	24.8						
North Berwick town	3 793	2 878	2 224	1 452	1 145	862	99.6	38.4	99.2	38.3	38.2	99.0	14.6	37.9						
North Berwick CDP	1 568	1 436	1 449	577	534	501	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	188.9	490.0	69.5	180.3						
Ogunquit town	974	...	...	1 471	...	...	11.1	4.3	10.6	4.1	91.9	237.6	138.8	358.8						
Old Orchard Beach town	7 789	6 291	5 404	5 668	4 199	3 172	19.5	7.5	19.3	7.4	403.6	1 052.6	293.7	765.9						
Old Orchard Beach CDP	7 789	6 023	5 273	5 668	4 108	3 128	19.5	7.5	19.3	7.4	403.6	1 052.6	293.7	765.9						
Parsonsfield town	1 472	r1 162	971	855	r724	505	155.5	60.0	152.7	59.0	9.6	24.9	5.6	14.5						
Saco city	15 181	12 921	11 678	6 826	5 203	4 095	101.9	39.4	99.7	38.5	152.3	394.3	68.5	177.3						
Sanford town	20 463	18 020	15 812	8 326	7 106	5 405	126.2	48.7	123.8	47.8	165.3	428.1	67.3	174.2						
Sanford CDP	10 296	10 268	10 457	4 275	4 081	3 611	13.5	5.2	13.2	5.1	780.0	2 018.8	323.9	838.2						
South Sanford CDP	3 929	...	...	1 635	...	...	60.7	23.4	59.0	22.8	66.6	172.3	27.7	71.7						
Springvale CDP	3 542	2 940	2 914	1 469	1 198	858	8.5	3.3	8.2	3.2	432.0	1 106.9	179.1	459.1						
Shapleigh town	1 911	1 370	559	1 608	1 490	1 060	106.4	41.1	100.1	38.7	19.1	49.4	16.1	41.6						
South Berwick town	5 877	4 046	3 488	2 262	1 487	1 110	84.6	32.7	83.3	32.2	70.6	182.5	27.2	70.2						
Waterboro town	4 510	2 943	1 208	2 144	1 604	896	148.6	57.4	143.8	55.5	31.4	81.3	14.9	38.6						
Wells town †	7 778	8 211	4 448	5 217	6 385	3 849	150.6	58.2	149.3	57.7	52.1	134.8	34.9	90.4						
York town	9 818	8 465	5 690	6 504	5 824	3 672	149.4	57.7	142.2	54.9	69.0	178.8	45.7	118.5						
Cape Neddick CDP	2 193	...	...	2 920	...	...	10.3	4.0	9.7	3.7	226.1	592.7	301.0	789.2						
York Harbor CDP †	2 555	...	...	1 276	...	...	9.1	3.5	8.3	3.2	307.8	798.4	153.7	398.8						

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
							Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Abbot town, Piscataquis County .....	677	576	453	440	344	297	92.0	35.5	90.0	34.7	7.5	19.5	4.9	12.7
Acton town, York County .....	1 727	1 228	697	1 596	1 411	1 484	106.8	41.2	97.9	37.8	17.6	45.7	16.3	42.2
Addison town, Washington County.....	1 114	1 061	773	601	505	357	251.9	97.2	109.8	42.4	10.1	26.3	5.5	14.2
Albion town, Kennebec County.....	1 736	1 551	1 056	698	559	362	102.3	39.5	100.6	38.9	17.3	44.6	6.9	17.9
Alexander town, Washington County .....	478	385	169	326	269	136	116.8	45.1	102.5	39.6	4.7	12.1	3.2	8.2
Alfred town, York County .....	2 238	1 890	1 211	916	782	441	72.3	27.9	70.6	27.2	31.7	82.3	13.0	33.7
Allagash town, Aroostook County .....	359	448	456	249	163	162	342.1	131.3	332.8	128.5	1.1	2.8	.7	1.9
Alna town, Lincoln County .....	571	425	315	263	214	166	55.4	21.4	54.1	20.9	10.6	27.3	4.9	12.6
Alton town, Penobscot County .....	771	468	340	262	169	106	110.8	42.8	109.8	42.4	7.0	18.2	2.4	6.2
Amherst town, Hancock County.....	226	203	148	133	123	116	101.8	39.3	100.9	39.0	2.2	5.6	1.3	3.4
Amity town, Aroostook County .....	186	168	156	81	76	60	109.1	42.1	109.1	42.1	1.7	4.4	.7	1.9
Andover town, Oxford County.....	953	850	791	560	445	377	148.8	57.5	148.7	57.4	6.4	16.6	3.8	9.8
Anson town, Somerset County.....	2 382	2 226	2 168	1 029	911	717	125.3	48.4	123.0	47.5	19.4	50.1	8.4	21.7
Appleton town, Knox County.....	1 069	818	628	450	381	246	86.7	33.5	84.8	32.7	12.6	32.7	5.3	13.8
Argyle unorg., Penobscot County.....	202	225	155	84	97	68	69.2	26.7	69.2	26.7	2.9	7.6	1.2	3.1
Arrowsic town, Sagadahoc County.....	2 498	2 305	188	237	145	102	20.2	7.8	20.2	7.8	24.7	63.8	11.7	30.4
Arundel town, York County .....	2 669	2 150	1 322	1 036	755	425	62.0	23.9	61.9	23.9	43.1	111.7	16.7	43.3
Ashland town, Aroostook County.....	1 542	r1 878	1 761	727	r728	550	211.7	81.7	208.7	80.6	7.4	19.1	3.5	9.0
Athens town, Somerset County.....	897	802	592	417	309	227	112.7	43.5	112.7	43.5	8.0	20.6	3.7	9.6
Atkinson town, Piscataquis County.....	332	306	213	172	135	73	100.4	38.8	100.4	38.7	3.3	8.6	1.7	4.4
Auburn city, Androscoggin County.....	24 309	23 128	24 151	10 406	9 061	8 403	170.4	65.8	154.9	59.8	156.9	406.5	67.2	174.0
Urban part.....	23 650	21 787	22 371	10 169	8 619	(NA)	126.5	48.9	111.0	42.8	213.1	552.6	91.6	237.6
Rural part.....	659	1 341	1 780	237	442	(NA)	43.9	16.9	43.9	16.9	15.0	39.0	5.4	14.0
Augusta city, Kennebec County.....	21 325	21 819	21 945	9 572	8 990	7 246	151.0	58.3	143.4	55.4	148.7	384.9	66.8	172.8
Aurora town, Hancock County.....	82	110	72	101	95	93	100.6	38.9	96.6	37.3	.8	2.2	1.0	2.7
Avon town, Franklin County.....	559	475	495	316	204	195	107.5	41.5	106.9	41.3	5.2	13.5	3.0	7.7
Baileysville town, Washington County.....	2 031	2 188	2 167	899	911	775	94.4	36.5	94.4	36.5	21.5	55.6	9.5	24.6
Baldwin town, Cumberland County.....	1 219	1 140	878	512	482	307	94.1	36.3	91.4	35.3	13.3	34.5	5.6	14.5
Bancroft town, Aroostook County.....	66	61	53	47	47	24	105.0	40.5	103.5	40.0	.6	1.7	.5	1.2
Bangor city, Penobscot County.....	33 181	31 643	33 168	14 366	12 792	10 967	90.0	34.8	89.2	34.5	372.0	961.8	161.1	416.4
Bar Harbor CDP, Hancock County.....	2 768	2 685	2 392	1 537	1 301	1 020	8.2	3.1	8.2	3.1	337.6	892.9	187.4	495.8
Bar Harbor town, Hancock County.....	4 443	4 124	3 716	2 586	2 094	1 695	182.4	70.4	109.3	42.2	40.6	105.3	23.7	61.3
Baring town, Washington County.....	275	308	181	114	130	86	62.4	24.1	54.2	20.9	5.1	13.2	2.1	5.5
Bath city, Sagadahoc County.....	9 799	10 246	9 679	4 236	3 919	3 490	34.3	13.3	23.7	9.1	413.5	1 076.8	178.7	465.5
Beals town, Washington County.....	667	695	663	333	314	236	123.0	47.5	14.7	5.7	45.4	117.0	22.7	58.4
Beaver Cove town, Piscataquis County.....	104	56	...	218	124	...	84.3	32.6	82.1	31.7	1.3	3.3	2.7	6.9
Beddington town, Washington County.....	43	36	32	198	144	83	98.8	38.2	90.2	34.8	.5	1.2	2.2	5.7
Belfast city, Waldo County.....	6 355	6 243	5 957	2 898	2 636	2 242	99.3	38.4	88.2	34.0	72.1	186.9	32.9	85.2
Urban part.....	6 006	...	...	2 756	...	...	76.5	29.5	65.3	25.2	92.0	238.3	42.2	109.4
Rural part.....	349	...	...	142	...	...	22.8	8.8	22.8	8.8	15.3	39.7	6.2	16.1
Belgrade town, Kennebec County.....	2 375	2 043	1 302	1 621	1 381	1 158	150.0	57.9	112.0	43.3	21.2	54.8	14.5	37.4
Belmont town, Waldo County.....	652	520	349	282	200	124	36.8	14.2	35.3	13.6	18.5	47.9	8.0	20.7
Benton town, Kennebec County.....	2 312	2 188	1 729	876	737	520	75.3	29.1	73.6	28.4	31.4	81.4	11.9	30.8
Barwick town, York County.....	5 995	4 149	3 136	2 222	1 521	999	97.3	37.6	96.1	37.1	62.4	161.6	23.1	59.9
Bethel town, Oxford County.....	2 329	2 340	2 220	1 266	993	802	170.8	66.0	167.9	64.8	13.9	35.9	7.5	19.5
Biddeford city, York County.....	20 710	19 638	19 983	9 051	7 959	7 061	89.5	34.5	77.7	30.0	266.5	690.3	116.5	301.7
Bingham CDP, Somerset County.....	1 071	1 074	1 184	483	452	478	6.4	2.5	6.4	2.5	167.3	428.4	75.5	193.2
Bingham town, Somerset County.....	1 230	1 184	1 254	583	529	530	90.7	35.0	89.6	34.6	13.7	35.5	6.5	16.8
Blaine town, Aroostook County.....	784	922	903	336	334	327	48.0	18.5	47.9	18.5	16.4	42.4	7.0	18.2
Blanchard unorg., Piscataquis County.....	78	64	56	128	102	107	116.5	45.0	114.8	44.3	.7	1.8	1.1	2.9
Blue Hill town, Hancock County.....	1 941	1 644	1 367	1 332	973	762	224.5	86.7	162.0	62.5	12.0	31.1	8.2	21.3
Boothbay town, Lincoln County.....	2 648	2 308	1 814	1 714	1 479	1 152	119.5	46.1	57.2	22.1	46.3	119.8	30.0	77.6
Boothbay Harbor CDP, Lincoln County.....	1 267	2 207	2 320	817	1 648	1 360	2.2	.9	2.2	.9	575.9	1 407.8	371.4	907.8
Boothbay Harbor town, Lincoln County.....	2 347	2 207	2 320	1 885	1 648	1 392	23.9	9.2	15.0	5.8	156.5	404.7	125.7	325.0
Bowdoin town, Sagadahoc County.....	2 207	1 629	858	788	562	435	113.2	43.7	112.8	43.5	19.6	50.7	7.0	18.1
Bowdoinham town, Sagadahoc County.....	2 192	1 828	1 294	884	696	474	101.4	39.1	89.1	34.4	24.6	63.7	9.9	25.7
Bowerbank town, Piscataquis County.....	72	27	29	307	226	239	122.5	47.3	108.0	41.7	.7	1.7	2.8	7.4
Bradford town, Penobscot County.....	1 103	888	569	447	332	196	107.0	41.3	107.0	41.3	10.3	26.7	4.2	10.8
Bradley town, Penobscot County.....	1 136	1 149	1 010	516	481	343	131.6	50.8	128.4	49.6	8.8	22.9	4.0	10.4
Bremen town, Lincoln County.....	674	598	454	451	475	379	111.0	42.9	46.8	18.1	14.4	37.2	9.6	24.9
Brewer city, Penobscot County.....	9 021	9 017	9 300	3 780	3 534	3 049	40.4	15.6	39.1	15.1	230.7	597.4	96.7	250.3
Bridgewater town, Aroostook County.....	647	742	895	291	296	312	100.9	39.0	100.5	38.8	6.4	16.7	2.9	7.5
Bridgton CDP, Cumberland County.....	2 195	1 639	1 779	1 351	798	775	34.9	13.5	25.4	9.8	86.4	224.0	53.2	137.9
Bridgton town, Cumberland County.....	4 307	3 528	2 967	2 921	2 061	1 667	175.2	67.7	148.4	57.3	29.0	75.2	19.7	51.0
Brighton plantation, Somerset County.....	94	74	58	81	57	32	103.6	40.0	101.8	39.3	.9	2.4	.8	2.1
Bristol town, Lincoln County.....	2 326	2 095	1 721	1 790	1 657	1 360	121.7	47.0	87.7	33.9	26.5	68.6	20.4	52.8
Brooklin town, Hancock County.....	785	619	598	662	545	454	106.7	41.2	46.5	18.0	16.9	43.6	14.2	36.8
Brooks town, Waldo County.....	900	804	751	441	364	281	65.0	25.1	63.3	24.4	14.2	36.9	7.0	18.1
Brooksville town, Hancock County.....	760	753	673	707	614	554	131.3	50.7	80.6	31.1	9.4	24.4	8.8	22.7
Brownfield town, Oxford County.....	1 034	767	478	681	500	307	119.8	46.3	116.4	44.9	8.9	23.0	5.9	15.2
Brownville town, Piscataquis County.....	1 506	1 545	1 490	714	699	602	115.5	44.6	114.9	44.4	13.1	33.9	6.2	16.1
Brunswick CDP, Cumberland County.....	14 683	10 990	10 867	5 914	3 956	3 489	36.5	14.1	32.7	12.6	449.0	1 165.3	180.9	469.4
Brunswick town, Cumberland County.....	20 906	17 366	16 195	8 197	6 241	5 136	141.6	54.7	121.2	46.8	172.5	446.7	67.6	175.1

**Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Brunswick Station CDP, Cumberland County	1 829	1 533	1 679	384	302	291	9.8	3.8	9.8	3.8	186.6	481.3	39.2	101.1
Buckfield town, Oxford County	1 566	1 333	929	633	482	359	98.1	37.9	97.6	37.7	16.0	41.5	6.5	16.8
Bucksport CDP, Hancock County	2 989	2 853	2 456	1 289	1 198	875	37.5	14.5	29.5	11.4	101.3	262.2	43.7	113.1
Bucksport town, Hancock County	4 825	4 345	3 756	2 078	1 847	1 384	146.2	56.5	133.5	51.6	36.1	93.5	15.6	40.3
Burlington town, Penobscot County	360	322	266	265	244	172	145.7	56.2	139.4	53.8	2.6	6.7	1.9	4.9
Burnham town, Waldo County	961	951	802	534	486	417	106.6	41.2	100.8	38.9	9.5	24.7	5.3	13.7
Buxton town, York County	6 494	5 775	3 135	2 362	2 045	999	106.7	41.2	104.9	40.5	61.9	160.3	22.5	58.3
Byron town, Oxford County	111	114	132	181	171	152	136.0	52.5	134.1	51.8	.8	2.1	1.3	3.5
Calais city, Washington County	3 963	4 262	4 044	1 773	1 880	1 570	103.7	40.0	88.2	34.0	44.9	116.6	20.1	52.1
Urban part	3 052	...	...	1 306	...	...	8.5	3.3	5.3	2.0	575.8	1 526.0	246.4	653.0
Rural part	911	...	...	467	...	...	95.1	36.7	82.9	32.0	11.0	28.5	5.6	14.6
Cambridge town, Somerset County	490	445	281	192	160	96	50.3	19.4	50.2	19.4	9.8	25.3	3.8	9.9
Camden CDP, Knox County	4 022	3 743	3 492	2 010	1 744	1 538	9.8	3.8	9.8	3.8	410.4	1 058.4	205.1	528.9
Camden town, Knox County	5 060	4 584	4 115	2 654	2 291	1 930	65.6	25.3	46.1	17.8	109.8	284.3	57.6	149.1
Canaan town, Somerset County	1 636	1 189	904	792	560	346	109.0	42.1	106.5	41.1	15.4	39.8	7.4	19.3
Canton town, Oxford County	951	831	742	384	312	264	78.4	30.3	75.0	28.9	12.7	32.9	5.1	13.3
Cape Elizabeth town, Cumberland County	8 854	7 838	7 873	3 456	2 824	2 501	151.5	58.5	148.8	58.4	230.6	598.2	90.0	233.5
Cape Neddick CDP, York County	2 193	...	...	2 920	...	...	12.7	4.9	9.7	3.7	226.1	592.7	301.0	789.2
Caratunk town, Somerset County	98	r87	96	153	r168	137	143.3	55.3	135.5	52.3	.7	1.9	1.1	2.9
Caribou city, Aroostook County	9 415	9 916	10 419	4 089	3 706	3 182	207.7	80.2	205.4	79.3	45.8	118.7	19.9	51.6
Urban part	8 005	...	...	3 517	...	...	84.8	32.7	83.7	32.3	95.6	247.8	42.0	108.9
Rural part	1 410	...	...	572	...	...	122.9	47.4	121.7	47.0	11.6	30.0	4.7	12.2
Carmel town, Penobscot County	1 906	1 695	1 301	735	593	440	95.8	37.0	94.7	36.5	20.1	52.2	7.8	20.1
Carrabassett Valley town, Franklin County	325	r132	...	1 603	r513	...	200.8	77.4	200.4	77.4	1.6	4.2	8.0	20.7
Carroll plantation, Penobscot County	185	175	132	87	87	63	114.9	44.4	114.4	44.2	1.6	4.2	.8	2.0
Carthage town, Franklin County	458	438	354	258	166	122	86.2	33.3	85.9	33.2	5.3	13.8	3.0	7.8
Cary plantation, Aroostook County	235	229	184	113	91	61	49.1	19.0	49.1	19.0	4.8	12.4	2.3	5.9
Casco town, Cumberland County	3 018	2 243	1 256	1 677	1 222	937	94.4	36.4	81.0	31.3	37.3	96.4	20.7	53.6
Castine town, Hancock County	1 161	1 304	1 080	552	487	449	51.4	19.8	49.9	17.7	58.3	150.8	27.7	71.7
Castle Hill town, Aroostook County	449	509	519	173	169	143	93.6	36.1	92.4	35.7	4.9	12.6	1.9	4.8
Caswell town, Aroostook County	408	586	693	190	182	172	108.0	41.7	107.4	41.5	3.8	9.8	1.8	4.6
Centerville town, Washington County	30	28	19	43	24	15	111.3	43.0	108.6	41.9	.3	.7	.4	1.0
Central Aroostook unorg., Aroostook County	53	16	82	241	253	290	1 411.8	545.1	1 384.7	534.6	-	.1	.2	.5
Central Hancock unorg., Hancock County	138	124	110	81	68	99	41.6	16.1	39.4	15.2	3.5	9.1	2.1	5.3
Central Somerset unorg., Somerset County	289	278	216	236	204	176	201.5	77.8	198.6	76.7	1.5	3.8	1.2	3.1
Chapman town, Aroostook County	422	406	328	176	145	103	100.5	38.8	99.4	38.4	4.2	11.0	1.8	4.6
Charleston town, Penobscot County	1 187	1 037	909	419	339	256	104.2	40.2	104.2	40.2	11.4	29.5	4.0	10.4
Charlotte town, Washington County	271	300	199	152	222	186	88.2	34.1	81.1	31.3	3.3	8.7	1.9	4.9
Chelsea town, Kennebec County	2 497	2 522	2 154	841	719	427	51.7	20.0	50.7	19.6	49.3	127.4	16.6	42.9
Cherryfield town, Washington County	1 183	983	771	573	499	371	114.6	44.2	113.3	43.7	10.4	27.1	5.1	13.1
Chester town, Penobscot County	442	434	255	159	143	84	83.3	32.2	83.3	32.2	5.3	13.7	1.9	4.9
Chesterfield town, Franklin County	1 012	869	643	535	381	333	97.5	37.6	94.4	36.5	10.7	27.7	5.7	14.7
China town, Kennebec County	3 713	2 918	1 850	1 703	1 224	981	147.1	56.8	129.1	49.9	28.8	74.4	13.2	34.1
Chisholm CDP, Franklin County	1 653	1 796	1 530	688	650	460	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	295.2	751.4	122.9	312.7
Clifton town, Penobscot County	607	462	233	376	305	253	92.8	35.8	89.1	34.4	6.8	17.6	4.2	10.9
Clinton CDP, Kennebec County	1 485	1 305	1 124	540	463	368	23.8	9.2	22.9	8.9	64.8	166.9	23.6	60.7
Clinton town, Kennebec County	3 332	2 696	1 971	1 226	946	612	116.1	44.8	113.7	43.9	29.3	75.9	10.8	27.9
Codyville plantation, Washington County	35	43	45	27	33	48	142.4	55.0	142.0	54.8	.2	.6	.2	.5
Columbia town, Washington County	437	275	162	223	145	108	93.9	36.3	93.2	36.0	4.7	12.1	2.4	6.2
Columbia Falls town, Washington County	552	517	367	272	230	144	63.9	24.7	63.5	24.5	8.7	22.5	4.3	11.1
Connor unorg., Aroostook County	468	574	575	189	172	148	102.3	39.5	102.1	39.4	4.6	11.9	1.9	4.8
Cooper town, Washington County	124	105	88	83	129	103	85.2	32.9	80.6	31.1	1.5	4.0	1.0	2.7
Coplin plantation, Franklin County	120	111	50	127	106	49	85.6	33.1	85.6	33.1	1.4	3.6	1.5	3.8
Corinna town, Penobscot County	2 196	1 887	1 700	938	760	582	102.2	39.4	100.2	38.7	21.9	56.7	9.4	24.2
Corinth town, Penobscot County	2 177	1 711	1 212	813	636	380	104.0	40.2	104.0	40.2	20.9	54.2	7.8	20.2
Cornish town, York County	1 178	1 047	839	502	425	310	57.7	22.3	57.2	22.3	20.6	53.3	8.8	22.7
Cornville town, Somerset County	1 008	838	623	404	317	225	105.3	40.7	104.8	40.5	9.6	24.9	3.9	10.0
Cranberry Isles town, Hancock County	189	198	186	325	292	218	109.8	42.4	8.2	3.2	23.0	59.1	39.6	101.6
Crawford town, Washington County	89	86	74	92	69	34	97.6	37.7	89.6	34.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	2.7
Criehaven unorg., Knox County	-	5	-	27	20	25	341.4	131.8	.7	.7	-	-	14.2	38.6
Crystal town, Aroostook County	303	349	281	130	129	93	104.0	40.2	103.9	40.1	2.9	7.6	1.3	3.2
Cumberland town, Cumberland County	5 836	5 284	4 096	2 365	1 981	1 506	119.7	46.2	119.7	46.2	86.5	223.6	35.0	90.6
Cumberland Center CDP, Cumberland County	1 890	2 015	...	673	617	...	11.0	4.2	11.0	4.2	171.8	450.0	61.2	160.2
Cushing town, Knox County	988	795	522	602	466	331	67.6	26.1	50.2	19.4	19.7	50.9	12.0	31.0
Cutler town, Washington County	779	726	588	323	290	231	301.3	116.3	121.7	47.0	6.4	16.6	2.7	6.9
Cyr plantation, Aroostook County	142	147	155	56	47	43	99.5	38.4	99.5	38.4	1.4	3.7	.6	1.5
Dallas plantation, Franklin County	161	146	105	287	185	129	104.7	40.4	101.1	39.0	1.6	4.1	2.8	7.4
Damariscotta town, Lincoln County	1 811	1 493	1 264	986	848	641	37.8	14.6	32.2	12.4	56.2	146.0	30.6	79.5
Damariscotta-Newcastle CDP, Lincoln County	1 567	1 411	1 188	855	757	556	17.0	6.5	13.6	5.2	115.2	301.3	62.9	164.4
Danforth town, Washington County	710	826	794	507	406	338	157.7	60.9	140.9	54.4	5.0	13.1	3.6	9.3
Dayton town, York County	1 197	882	546	425	312	183	47.7	18.4	46.3	17.9	25.9	66.9	9.2	23.7
Deblois town, Washington County	73	44	20	42	95	25	86.9	33.6	86.4	33.4	.8	2.2	.5	1.3

18 MAINE POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS  
 TISHU [JPF] GPH223 CENSUS90 71680800 12/15/92 1:29 PM MACHINE: C DATA\CENSUS90\PH21FSDA23.10/13/92 15:03:37 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 18  
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Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
							Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Dedham town, Hancock County .....	1 229	841	522	964	821	701	114.6	44.3	101.7	39.3	12.1	31.3	9.5	24.5
Deer Isle town, Hancock County .....	1 829	1 492	1 211	1 473	1 101	906	320.4	123.7	80.0	30.9	22.9	59.2	18.4	47.7
Denmark town, Oxford County .....	855	672	397	945	695	515	125.1	48.3	116.1	44.8	7.4	19.1	8.1	21.1
Dennistown plantation, Somerset County .....	32	30	48	32	30	33	105.1	40.6	100.4	38.8	3	8	3	8
Dennysville town, Washington County .....	355	296	278	189	143	125	39.2	15.1	38.2	14.8	9.3	24.0	4.9	12.8
Detroit town, Somerset County .....	751	744	663	314	254	216	52.9	20.4	52.5	20.3	14.3	37.0	6.0	15.5
Dexter CDP, Penobscot County .....	2 650	3 118	2 732	1 238	1 303	1 094	13.8	5.3	12.3	4.8	215.4	552.1	100.7	257.9
Dexter town, Penobscot County .....	4 419	4 286	3 725	2 095	1 867	1 548	96.3	37.2	91.1	35.2	48.5	125.5	23.0	59.5
Dixfield CDP, Oxford County .....	1 300	1 725	1 535	544	601	502	2.2	.8	2.2	.8	590.9	1 625.0	247.3	680.0
Dixfield town, Oxford County .....	2 574	2 389	2 188	1 081	845	703	107.8	41.6	106.7	41.2	24.1	62.5	10.1	26.2
Dixmont town, Penobscot County .....	1 007	812	559	372	275	187	94.5	36.5	94.1	36.3	10.7	27.7	4.0	10.2
Dover-Foxcroft town, Piscataquis County .....	4 657	4 323	4 178	2 128	1 970	1 708	184.5	71.2	176.8	68.2	26.3	68.3	12.0	31.2
Dover-Foxcroft CDP, Piscataquis County .....	3 077	2 974	3 102	1 288	1 219	1 094	22.3	8.6	21.8	8.4	141.1	366.3	59.1	153.3
Dresden town, Lincoln County .....	1 332	998	787	552	436	332	85.9	33.2	78.0	30.1	17.1	44.3	7.1	18.3
Drew plantation, Penobscot County .....	43	57	32	26	26	19	100.4	38.8	97.4	37.6	4	1.1	.3	.7
Durham town, Androscoggin County .....	2 842	2 074	1 264	994	682	376	100.4	38.8	98.7	38.1	28.8	74.6	10.1	26.1
Dyer Brook town, Aroostook County .....	243	275	165	110	95	52	99.8	38.5	99.7	38.5	2.4	6.3	1.1	2.9
E plantation, Aroostook County .....	64	55	18	45	46	26	55.5	21.4	55.5	21.4	1.2	3.0	.8	2.1
Eagle Lake town, Aroostook County .....	942	1 019	908	555	536	420	101.8	39.3	96.3	37.2	9.8	25.3	5.8	14.9
Eastbrook town, Hancock County .....	289	262	188	407	351	316	97.4	37.6	86.2	33.3	3.4	8.7	4.7	12.2
East Central Franklin unorg., Franklin County .....	459	r351	...	307	r224	...	333.9	128.9	333.5	128.8	1.4	3.6	.9	2.4
East Central Penobscot unorg., Penobscot County .....	12	...	...	38	...	...	201.9	78.0	198.6	76.7	.1	.2	.2	.5
East Central Washington unorg., Washington County .....	661	625	498	427	395	225	654.2	252.6	538.7	208.0	1.2	3.2	.8	2.1
East Hancock unorg., Hancock County .....	40	44	20	573	453	285	1 246.5	481.3	1 150.9	444.4	—	1	5	1.3
East Machias town, Washington County .....	1 218	1 233	1 057	635	659	516	103.6	40.0	91.2	35.2	13.4	34.6	7.0	18.0
East Millinocket town, Penobscot County .....	2 166	2 372	2 567	881	831	692	20.4	7.9	18.5	7.1	117.1	305.1	47.6	124.1
East Millinocket CDP, Penobscot County .....	2 075	2 361	2 564	846	825	690	2.7	1.1	2.5	1.0	830.0	2 075.0	338.4	846.0
Easton town, Aroostook County .....	1 291	1 305	1 305	527	483	431	100.9	39.0	100.3	38.7	12.9	33.4	5.3	13.6
Eastport city, Washington County .....	1 965	1 982	1 989	1 046	1 051	870	31.2	12.1	9.5	3.7	206.8	531.1	110.1	282.7
Eddington town, Penobscot County .....	1 947	1 769	1 358	843	664	500	68.7	26.5	65.1	25.1	29.9	77.6	12.9	33.6
Edgcomb town, Lincoln County .....	993	841	549	518	431	318	53.8	20.8	46.8	18.1	21.2	54.9	11.1	28.6
Edinburg town, Penobscot County .....	107	126	67	41	39	23	90.8	35.1	90.8	35.1	1.2	3.0	.5	1.2
Eliot town, York County .....	5 329	4 948	3 497	2 038	1 827	1 217	55.1	21.3	51.1	19.7	104.3	270.5	39.9	103.5
Ellsworth city, Hancock County .....	5 975	5 179	4 603	3 202	2 503	2 052	243.0	93.8	205.3	79.3	29.1	75.3	15.6	40.4
Urban part .....	3 637	...	...	1 773	...	...	23.8	9.2	20.9	8.1	174.0	449.0	84.8	218.9
Rural part .....	2 338	...	...	1 429	...	...	219.2	84.7	184.4	71.2	12.7	32.8	7.7	20.1
Embden town, Somerset County .....	659	536	418	713	576	487	114.1	44.0	103.8	40.1	6.3	16.4	6.9	17.8
Enfield town, Penobscot County .....	1 476	1 397	1 148	750	724	573	85.9	33.2	72.2	27.9	20.4	52.9	10.4	26.9
Etna town, Penobscot County .....	977	758	526	441	321	248	63.8	24.6	63.3	24.4	15.4	40.0	7.0	18.1
Eustis town, Franklin County .....	616	582	595	623	619	345	107.1	41.4	101.3	39.1	6.1	15.8	6.2	15.9
Exeter town, Penobscot County .....	937	823	663	371	292	203	99.6	38.4	99.5	38.4	9.4	24.4	3.7	9.7
Fairfield CDP, Somerset County .....	2 794	3 169	3 694	1 261	1 317	1 291	4.8	1.8	4.8	1.8	582.1	1 552.2	262.7	700.6
Fairfield town, Somerset County .....	6 718	6 113	5 684	2 658	2 271	1 877	141.5	54.6	139.3	53.8	48.2	124.9	19.1	49.4
Falmouth town, Cumberland County .....	7 610	6 853	6 291	3 322	2 664	2 164	96.9	37.4	76.7	29.6	99.2	257.1	43.3	112.2
Falmouth Foreside CDP, Cumberland County .....	1 708	1 655	1 621	760	711	570	6.9	2.6	6.1	2.4	280.0	711.7	124.6	316.7
Farmingdale CDP, Kennebec County .....	2 070	2 014	1 832	910	766	616	6.7	2.6	6.1	2.3	339.3	900.0	149.2	395.7
Farmingdale town, Kennebec County .....	2 918	2 535	2 423	1 237	960	789	30.2	11.6	29.2	11.3	99.9	258.2	42.4	109.5
Farmington CDP, Franklin County .....	4 197	3 583	3 096	1 644	1 263	903	10.5	4.0	10.5	4.0	399.7	1 049.3	156.6	411.0
Farmington town, Franklin County .....	7 436	6 730	5 657	2 877	2 354	1 713	145.0	56.0	144.4	55.8	51.5	133.3	19.9	51.6
Fayette town, Kennebec County .....	855	812	447	604	489	253	82.9	32.0	75.4	29.1	11.3	29.4	8.0	20.8
Fort Fairfield town, Aroostook County .....	3 998	4 376	4 859	1 648	1 599	1 514	203.0	78.4	198.5	76.6	20.1	52.2	8.3	21.5
Fort Fairfield CDP, Aroostook County .....	1 729	2 282	2 322	788	897	788	5.8	2.2	5.8	2.2	298.1	785.9	135.9	358.2
Fort Kent CDP, Aroostook County .....	2 123	2 375	2 876	876	886	794	8.6	3.3	8.4	3.2	252.7	663.4	104.3	273.8
Fort Kent town, Aroostook County .....	4 268	4 826	4 575	1 634	1 572	1 176	143.4	55.4	140.3	54.2	30.4	78.7	11.6	30.1
Frankfort town, Waldo County .....	1 020	783	620	379	295	181	67.1	25.9	63.8	24.6	16.0	41.5	5.9	15.4
Franklin town, Hancock County .....	1 141	979	708	760	588	447	107.5	41.5	94.6	36.5	12.1	31.3	8.0	20.8
Freedom town, Waldo County .....	593	458	373	259	201	138	57.6	22.2	55.8	21.5	10.6	27.6	4.6	12.0
Freeport CDP, Cumberland County .....	1 829	1 906	1 822	843	794	631	6.7	2.6	6.7	2.6	273.0	703.5	125.8	324.2
Freeport town, Cumberland County .....	6 905	5 863	4 781	3 011	2 361	1 902	120.4	46.5	89.9	34.7	76.8	199.0	33.5	86.8
Frenchboro town, Hancock County .....	44	43	56	53	46	38	244.9	94.6	12.5	4.8	3.5	9.2	4.2	11.0
Frenchville town, Aroostook County .....	1 338	1 450	1 375	475	442	333	75.7	29.2	74.0	28.6	18.1	46.8	6.4	16.6
Friendship town, Knox County .....	1 099	1 000	834	818	654	533	80.4	31.0	63.3	14.0	30.3	78.5	22.5	58.4
Fryeburg CDP, Oxford County .....	1 580	1 644	1 075	761	678	380	7.9	3.1	7.9	3.0	200.0	526.7	96.3	253.7
Fryeburg town, Oxford County .....	2 968	2 715	2 208	1 549	1 317	887	171.3	66.1	151.7	58.6	19.6	50.6	10.2	26.4
Gardiner city, Kennebec County .....	6 746	6 485	6 685	2 705	2 512	2 277	43.0	16.6	40.6	15.7	166.2	429.7	66.6	172.3
Garfield plantation, Aroostook County .....	102	107	104	58	55	28	99.7	38.5	98.9	38.2	1.0	2.7	.6	1.5
Garland town, Penobscot County .....	1 064	718	596	415	306	184	98.6	38.1	97.9	37.8	10.9	28.1	4.2	11.0

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Georgetown town, Sagadahoc County	914	735	464	800	760	565	82.5	31.8	48.5	18.7	18.8	48.9	16.5	42.8
Gilead town, Oxford County	204	191	153	118	104	80	51.0	19.7	49.4	19.1	4.1	10.7	2.4	6.2
Glenburn town, Penobscot County	3 198	2 319	1 196	1 298	974	599	75.9	29.3	70.4	27.2	45.4	117.6	18.4	47.7
Glenburn plantation, Aroostook County	8	7	9	38	20	18	102.4	39.5	98.9	36.2	.1	2.2	.4	1.0
Gorham CDP, Cumberland County	3 618	4 052	3 337	1 091	1 254	879	14.4	5.6	14.4	5.6	251.3	646.1	75.8	194.8
Gorham town, Cumberland County	11 856	10 101	7 839	4 048	3 358	2 207	132.8	51.3	131.2	50.6	90.4	234.3	30.9	80.0
Gouldsboro town, Hancock County	1 986	1 574	1 310	1 158	968	723	26.0	10.8	119.4	46.1	16.6	43.1	9.7	25.1
Grand Isle town, Aroostook County	558	579	797	244	242	219	91.1	35.2	88.8	34.3	6.3	16.3	2.7	7.1
Grand Lake Stream plantation, Washington County	174	198	186	230	199	240	126.1	48.7	114.5	44.2	1.5	3.9	2.0	5.2
Gray town, Cumberland County	5 904	4 344	2 939	2 836	2 291	1 701	119.1	46.0	112.0	43.3	52.7	136.4	25.3	65.5
Great Pond town, Hancock County	59	45	43	66	55	59	101.0	39.0	95.5	36.9	.6	1.6	.7	1.8
Greenbush town, Penobscot County	1 309	1 064	591	525	424	235	114.1	44.0	113.4	43.8	11.5	29.9	4.6	12.0
Greene town, Androscoggin County	3 661	3 037	1 772	1 446	1 080	758	91.5	35.3	83.9	32.4	43.6	113.0	17.2	44.6
Greenfield town, Penobscot County	267	194	117	187	144	40	98.0	37.8	97.9	37.8	2.7	7.1	1.9	4.9
Greenville CDP, Piscataquis County	1 601	1 640	1 714	908	750	647	13.1	5.0	10.8	4.2	148.2	381.2	84.1	216.2
Greenville town, Piscataquis County	1 884	1 839	1 894	1 317	1 044	917	120.1	46.4	110.1	42.5	17.1	44.3	12.0	31.0
Greenwood town, Oxford County	689	653	610	628	458	380	111.8	43.1	108.3	41.8	6.4	16.5	5.8	15.0
Guilford CDP, Piscataquis County	1 082	1 235	1 216	525	516	472	5.2	2.0	5.1	2.0	212.2	541.0	102.9	262.5
Guilford town, Piscataquis County	1 710	1 793	1 694	1 694	797	689	92.4	35.7	90.6	35.0	18.9	48.9	9.3	24.0
Hallowell city, Kennebec County	2 534	2 502	2 814	1 192	1 123	915	15.8	6.1	15.2	5.9	166.7	429.5	78.4	202.0
Hamlin town, Aroostook County	204	340	357	102	115	81	62.5	24.1	60.3	23.3	3.4	8.8	1.7	4.4
Hammond town, Aroostook County	93	73	73	73	52	22	101.2	39.1	100.9	38.9	.9	2.4	.7	1.9
Hampden CDP, Penobscot County	3 895	3 538	2 207	1 574	1 296	681	30.3	11.7	28.7	11.1	135.7	350.9	54.8	141.8
Hampden town, Penobscot County	5 974	5 250	4 693	2 326	1 870	1 503	60.1	23.0	58.6	21.1	60.6	156.8	23.6	61.0
Hancock town, Hancock County	1 757	1 409	1 070	960	763	536	100.7	38.9	77.8	30.0	22.6	58.6	12.3	32.0
Hanover town, Oxford County	272	256	275	192	160	140	19.4	7.5	18.2	7.0	14.9	38.9	10.5	27.4
Harmony town, Somerset County	838	755	650	441	355	230	104.9	40.5	100.5	38.8	8.3	21.6	4.4	11.4
Harpstown town, Cumberland County	5 012	3 796	2 552	3 432	2 852	2 248	201.4	77.7	62.6	24.2	80.1	207.1	54.8	141.8
Harrington town, Washington County	893	859	553	485	433	364	136.9	52.9	54.8	21.2	16.3	42.1	8.9	22.9
Harrison town, Cumberland County	1 951	1 667	1 045	1 193	964	629	87.7	33.9	85.5	33.0	22.8	59.1	14.0	36.2
Hartford town, Oxford County	722	480	312	483	339	270	116.8	45.1	113.7	43.9	6.4	16.4	4.2	11.0
Hartland CDP, Somerset County	1 038	1 041	...	393	400	...	5.9	2.3	5.8	2.2	179.0	471.8	67.8	178.6
Hartland town, Somerset County	1 806	1 669	1 414	980	825	692	110.9	42.8	96.0	37.1	18.8	48.7	10.2	26.4
Haynesville town, Aroostook County	243	169	157	141	87	59	107.4	41.5	106.2	41.0	2.3	5.9	1.3	3.4
Hebron town, Oxford County	878	665	532	333	254	189	58.4	22.6	58.1	22.4	15.1	39.2	5.7	14.9
Hermon town, Penobscot County	3 755	3 170	2 376	1 423	1 063	724	95.3	36.8	93.1	35.9	40.3	104.6	15.3	39.6
Hersey town, Aroostook County	69	67	81	54	34	31	103.6	40.0	103.1	39.8	.7	1.7	.5	1.4
Hibberts gore, Lincoln County	1	2	—	1	1	1	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	.5	1.3	.5	1.3
Highland plantation, Somerset County	38	60	23	33	44	36	108.9	42.0	108.8	42.0	.3	.9	.3	.8
Hiram town, Oxford County	1 260	1 067	686	693	536	403	100.4	38.8	97.1	37.5	13.0	33.6	7.1	18.5
Hodgdon town, Aroostook County	1 257	1 084	933	470	382	286	103.1	39.8	102.8	39.7	12.2	31.7	4.6	11.8
Holden town, Penobscot County	2 952	2 554	1 841	1 332	1 106	727	83.2	32.1	80.1	30.9	36.9	95.5	16.6	43.1
Hollis town, York County	3 573	2 892	1 560	1 254	1 010	567	85.3	32.9	82.9	32.0	43.1	111.7	15.1	39.2
Hope town, Knox County	1 017	730	500	542	409	322	61.7	23.8	56.6	21.9	18.0	46.4	9.6	24.7
Houlton CDP, Aroostook County	5 627	5 730	6 760	2 393	2 243	2 111	19.9	7.7	19.9	7.7	282.8	730.8	120.3	310.8
Houlton town, Aroostook County	6 613	6 766	8 111	2 774	2 609	2 482	95.2	36.8	95.2	36.7	69.5	180.2	29.1	75.6
Howland town, Penobscot County	1 435	1 602	1 468	583	571	437	91.5	35.3	89.7	34.6	16.0	41.5	6.5	16.8
Howland CDP, Penobscot County	1 304	1 502	1 418	532	530	422	20.3	7.8	19.4	7.5	67.2	173.9	27.4	70.9
Hudson town, Penobscot County	1 048	797	482	603	469	350	104.1	40.2	97.9	37.8	10.7	27.7	6.2	16.0
Industry town, Franklin County	685	563	347	432	405	295	81.0	31.3	77.8	30.0	8.8	22.8	5.6	14.4
Island Falls town, Aroostook County	897	981	913	641	584	530	104.8	40.5	92.9	35.9	9.7	25.0	6.9	17.9
Isle au Haut town, Knox County	46	57	45	136	113	106	283.9	109.6	32.8	12.7	1.4	3.6	4.1	10.7
Islesboro town, Waldo County	579	521	421	636	586	458	178.5	68.9	36.9	14.3	15.7	40.5	17.2	44.5
Jackman town, Somerset County	920	1 003	848	526	493	365	109.3	42.2	106.3	41.0	8.7	22.4	4.9	12.8
Jackson town, Waldo County	415	346	217	179	145	82	65.6	25.3	65.3	25.2	6.4	16.5	2.7	7.1
Jay town, Franklin County	5 080	5 080	3 954	2 002	1 788	1 178	127.6	49.2	125.5	48.5	40.5	104.7	16.0	41.3
Jefferson town, Lincoln County	2 111	1 616	1 242	1 219	961	747	151.9	58.6	136.5	52.7	15.5	40.1	8.9	23.1
Jonesboro town, Washington County	585	553	448	279	237	167	99.5	38.4	95.0	36.7	6.2	15.9	2.9	7.6
Jonesport town, Washington County	1 525	1 512	1 326	851	772	625	260.7	100.7	73.8	28.5	20.7	53.5	11.5	29.9
Kenduskeag town, Penobscot County	1 234	1 210	733	454	411	216	43.5	16.8	43.5	16.8	28.4	73.5	10.4	27.0
Kennebunk CDP, York County	4 206	3 294	2 764	1 971	1 354	1 017	17.5	6.7	17.5	6.7	240.3	627.8	112.6	294.2
Kennebunk town, York County	8 004	6 621	5 646	3 985	2 985	2 302	92.0	35.5	90.9	35.1	88.1	228.0	43.8	113.5
Kennebunkport CDP, York County	1 100	1 685	1 097	779	1 164	644	6.2	2.4	5.8	2.2	189.7	500.0	134.3	354.1
Kennebunkport town, York County	3 356	2 952	2 160	2 280	2 048	1 517	56.9	22.0	53.4	20.6	62.8	162.9	42.7	110.7
Kingfield town, Franklin County	1 114	1 058	877	594	657	414	112.9	43.6	112.5	43.4	9.9	25.7	5.3	13.7
Kingman unorg., Penobscot County	246	281	264	108	107	97	65.7	25.4	64.7	25.0	3.8	9.8	1.7	4.3
Kingsbury plantation, Piscataquis County	13	4	7	89	88	78	115.6	44.6	114.3	44.1	.1	.3	.8	2.0
Kittery CDP, York County	5 151	5 465	7 363	2 104	2 003	1 972	9.2	3.6	7.3	2.8	705.6	1 839.6	288.2	751.4
Kittery town, York County	9 372	9 314	11 028	3 908	3 559	3 293	54.4	21.0	46.2	17.8	202.9	526.5	84.6	219.6
Kittery Point CDP, York County	1 093	1 260	1 172	504	536	469	6.7	2.6	4.9	1.9	223.1	575.3	102.9	265.3



POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

MAINE 21

**Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Knox town, Waldo County	681	558	443	272	217	155	76.0	29.3	75.5	29.1	9.0	23.4	3.6	9.3
Lagrange town, Penobscot County	557	509	393	225	193	143	128.2	49.5	128.1	49.4	4.3	11.3	1.8	4.6
Lake View plantation, Piscataquis County	23	20	16	442	388	304	137.7	53.2	107.4	41.5	.2	.6	4.1	10.7
Lakeville town, Penobscot County	45	32	15	109	42	186	169.1	65.3	150.4	58.1	.3	.8	1.9	1.9
Lamoine town, Hancock County	1 311	953	615	692	525	359	64.9	25.1	46.3	17.9	28.3	73.2	14.9	38.7
Lebanon town, York County	4 263	3 234	1 983	1 734	1 435	845	144.5	55.8	141.7	54.7	30.1	77.9	12.2	31.7
Leeds town, Penobscot County	832	688	599	383	342	263	102.9	39.7	100.0	38.6	8.3	21.6	3.8	9.9
Leeds town, Androscoggin County	1 669	1 463	1 031	670	535	354	112.6	43.5	104.6	40.4	16.0	41.3	6.4	16.6
Levant town, Penobscot County	1 627	1 117	802	571	385	227	77.6	30.0	77.6	30.0	21.0	54.2	7.4	19.0
Lewiston city, Androscoggin County	39 757	40 481	41 779	17 118	15 872	14 402	91.2	35.2	88.3	34.1	450.2	1 165.9	193.9	502.0
Liberty town, Waldo County	790	694	515	575	516	382	73.3	28.3	67.1	25.9	11.8	30.5	8.6	22.2
Limerick town, York County	1 688	1 356	963	968	811	536	73.1	28.2	70.3	27.1	24.0	62.3	13.8	35.7
Limestone CDP, Aroostook County	1 245	1 334	1 572	540	537	517	6.8	2.6	6.8	2.6	183.1	478.8	79.4	207.7
Limestone town, Aroostook County	9 922	8 719	10 360	2 434	2 605	2 461	105.4	40.7	104.7	40.4	94.8	245.6	23.2	60.2
Limington town, York County	2 796	2 203	1 066	1 058	911	532	112.1	43.3	108.7	42.0	25.7	66.6	9.7	25.2
Lincoln CDP, Penobscot County	3 399	3 524	3 482	1 454	1 393	1 178	22.1	8.6	19.5	7.5	174.3	453.2	74.6	193.9
Lincoln town, Penobscot County	5 587	5 066	4 759	2 569	2 317	1 914	193.9	74.9	175.9	67.9	31.8	82.3	14.6	37.8
Lincoln plantation, Oxford County	38	50	60	117	57	72	95.4	36.9	84.2	32.5	.5	1.2	1.4	3.6
Lincolnville town, Waldo County	1 809	1 414	955	1 142	883	682	113.3	43.7	96.8	37.4	18.7	48.4	11.8	30.5
Linneus town, Aroostook County	810	752	608	407	349	281	118.7	45.8	115.4	44.6	7.0	18.2	3.5	9.1
Lisbon town, Androscoggin County	9 457	8 769	6 544	3 616	3 031	1 968	62.5	24.1	61.0	23.6	155.0	400.7	59.3	153.2
Lisbon Falls CDP, Androscoggin County	4 674	4 370	3 257	1 759	1 565	1 024	10.1	3.9	476.9	1 230.0	179.5	462.9	17.5	462.9
Litchfield town, Kennebec County	2 650	1 954	1 222	1 328	1 128	726	102.8	39.7	97.0	37.4	27.3	70.9	13.7	35.5
Little Falls-South Windham CDP, Cumberland County	1 715	1 366	1 453	444	413	392	7.2	2.8	6.9	2.7	248.6	635.2	64.3	164.4
Littleton town, Aroostook County	956	1 009	958	368	336	283	100.0	38.6	99.5	38.4	9.6	24.9	3.7	9.6
Livermore town, Androscoggin County	1 950	1 826	1 610	919	816	630	102.1	39.4	97.6	37.7	20.0	51.7	9.4	24.4
Livermore Falls town, Androscoggin County	3 455	3 572	3 450	1 474	1 497	1 206	52.9	20.4	51.2	19.7	67.5	175.4	28.8	74.8
Livermore Falls CDP, Androscoggin County	1 935	2 441	2 378	904	1 111	887	3.4	1.3	604.7	1 612.5	1 612.5	282.5	753.3	753.3
Loring AFB CDP, Aroostook County	7 829	6 572	7 881	1 532	1 764	1 632	21.0	8.1	374.6	966.5	73.3	189.1	189.1	189.1
Lovell town, Oxford County	888	767	607	905	646	521	124.0	47.9	111.8	43.2	7.9	20.6	8.1	20.9
Lowell town, Penobscot County	267	194	154	144	120	68	103.9	40.1	98.9	38.2	2.7	7.0	1.5	3.8
Lubec town, Washington County	1 853	2 045	1 949	1 022	968	831	204.3	78.9	86.1	33.3	21.5	55.6	11.9	30.7
Ludlow town, Aroostook County	430	403	259	189	164	65	56.9	22.0	56.9	22.0	7.6	19.5	3.3	8.6
Lyman town, York County	3 390	2 509	864	1 473	1 122	663	104.7	40.4	100.9	38.9	33.6	87.1	14.6	37.9
Machias CDP, Washington County	1 773	1 277	1 368	684	510	456	6.7	2.6	6.5	2.5	272.8	709.2	105.2	273.6
Machias town, Washington County	2 569	2 458	2 441	1 043	898	743	38.3	14.8	36.0	13.9	71.4	184.8	29.0	75.0
Machiasport town, Washington County	1 166	1 108	887	516	489	356	161.3	62.3	55.3	21.3	21.1	54.7	9.3	24.2
Macwahoc plantation, Aroostook County	114	126	126	66	68	45	76.2	29.4	75.8	29.3	1.5	3.9	.9	2.3
Madawaska CDP, Aroostook County	3 653	4 165	4 452	1 622	1 497	1 212	10.8	4.2	338.2	869.8	150.2	386.2	150.2	386.2
Madawaska town, Aroostook County	4 803	5 282	5 585	2 212	1 838	1 642	146.2	56.5	144.2	55.7	33.3	86.2	15.3	39.7
Madison CDP, Somerset County	2 956	2 788	2 920	1 224	1 086	1 022	17.3	6.7	16.7	6.5	177.0	454.8	73.3	188.3
Madison town, Somerset County	4 725	4 367	4 278	2 200	1 623	1 708	141.4	54.6	134.1	51.8	35.2	91.2	16.4	42.5
Madrid town, Franklin County	178	178	107	192	147	106	108.3	41.8	108.1	41.7	1.6	4.3	1.8	4.6
Magalloway plantation, Oxford County	45	79	75	103	53	94	140.3	54.2	125.3	48.4	.4	.9	.8	2.1
Manchester town, Kennebec County	2 099	1 949	1 331	1 003	824	559	57.8	22.3	54.7	21.1	38.4	99.5	18.3	47.5
Mapleton town, Aroostook County	1 853	1 895	1 598	726	645	470	89.1	34.4	88.2	34.0	21.0	54.5	8.2	21.4
Mariaville town, Hancock County	270	168	108	236	184	140	122.2	47.2	100.9	39.0	2.7	6.9	2.3	6.1
Marshfield town, Washington County	461	416	227	183	166	81	45.6	17.6	44.2	17.0	10.4	27.1	4.1	10.8
Mars Hill town, Aroostook County	1 760	1 892	1 875	716	706	588	91.2	35.2	91.0	35.1	19.3	50.1	7.9	20.4
Mars Hill-Blaine CDP, Aroostook County	1 717	1 921	1 854	700	709	603	12.6	4.9	12.5	4.8	137.4	357.7	56.0	145.8
Masardis town, Aroostook County	305	328	317	156	132	111	103.3	39.9	100.2	38.7	3.0	7.9	1.6	4.0
Matinicus Isle plantation, Knox County	67	66	90	101	99	94	275.8	106.5	4.2	1.6	16.0	41.9	24.0	63.1
Mattawamkeag town, Penobscot County	830	1 000	988	347	354	290	97.9	37.8	97.0	37.4	8.6	22.2	3.6	9.3
Maxfield town, Penobscot County	86	64	24	49	31	24	50.2	19.4	49.5	19.1	1.7	4.5	1.0	2.6
Mechanic Falls town, Androscoggin County	2 919	2 616	2 193	1 118	971	751	28.9	11.2	28.8	11.1	101.4	263.0	38.8	100.7
Mechanic Falls CDP, Androscoggin County	2 388	2 198	1 872	933	835	650	14.1	5.5	14.1	5.4	169.4	442.2	66.2	172.8
Meddybemps town, Washington County	133	110	76	133	125	100	43.5	16.8	34.7	13.4	3.8	9.9	3.8	9.9
Medford town, Piscataquis County	194	163	146	121	80	72	111.7	43.1	109.8	42.4	1.8	4.6	1.1	2.9
Medway town, Penobscot County	1 922	1 871	1 491	676	594	391	108.1	41.7	106.1	41.0	18.1	46.9	6.4	16.5
Mercer town, Somerset County	593	448	313	326	279	185	70.9	27.4	69.2	26.7	8.6	22.2	4.7	12.2
Merrill town, Aroostook County	296	285	271	160	121	84	97.4	37.6	97.4	37.6	3.0	7.9	1.6	4.3
Mexico CDP, Oxford County	2 302	3 207	3 325	1 005	1 219	1 042	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.0	885.4	2 302.0	386.5	1 005.0
Mexico town, Oxford County	3 344	3 698	4 309	1 459	1 423	1 312	61.6	23.8	61.0	23.6	54.8	141.7	23.9	61.8
Milbridge town, Washington County	1 305	1 306	1 154	776	650	537	148.7	57.4	62.5	24.1	20.9	54.1	12.4	32.2
Milford CDP, Penobscot County	2 228	1 688	1 519	887	636	472	8.5	3.3	8.4	3.2	265.2	696.3	105.6	277.2
Milford town, Penobscot County	2 884	2 160	1 828	1 126	805	571	118.6	45.8	118.1	45.6	24.4	63.2	9.5	24.7
Millinocket town, Penobscot County	6 956	7 567	7 742	2 874	2 715	2 301	31.0	12.0	28.2	10.9	246.7	638.2	101.9	263.7
Millinocket CDP, Penobscot County	6 922	7 567	7 558	2 867	2 715	2 556	14.5	5.6	490.9	1 281.9	203.3	530.9	203.3	530.9
Milo CDP, Piscataquis County	2 129	2 255	1 514	984	906	552	20.8	8.0	20.1	7.8	105.9	272.9	49.0	126.2
Milo town, Piscataquis County	2 600	2 624	2 572	1 235	1 072	930	86.9	33.6	85.0	32.8	30.6	79.3	14.5	37.7

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Milton unorg., Oxford County .....	128	123	138	55	52	40	38.0	14.7	38.0	14.7	3.4	8.7	1.4	3.7
Minot town, Androscoggin County .....	1 664	r1 309	919	578	r446	287	77.4	29.9	77.1	29.8	21.6	55.8	7.5	19.4
Monhegan plantation, Lincoln County .....	88	109	44	147	151	145	11.7	4.5	2.2	.9	40.0	97.8	66.8	163.3
Monmouth town, Kennebec County .....	3 353	2 888	2 062	1 540	1 351	978	101.1	39.0	88.3	34.1	38.0	98.3	17.4	45.2
Monroe town, Waldo County .....	802	657	478	349	299	182	101.0	39.0	100.6	38.8	8.0	20.7	3.5	9.0
Monson town, Piscataquis County .....	744	804	669	501	430	321	127.6	49.3	121.9	47.1	6.1	15.8	4.1	10.6
Monticello town, Aroostook County .....	872	950	1 072	390	359	356	99.3	38.3	98.9	38.2	8.8	22.8	3.9	10.2
Montville town, Waldo County .....	877	631	430	385	280	210	111.7	43.1	110.4	42.6	7.9	20.6	3.5	9.0
Moose River town, Somerset County .....	233	252	255	134	119	101	106.5	41.1	105.2	40.6	2.2	5.7	1.3	3.3
Moro plantation, Aroostook County .....	38	30	24	58	56	58	95.0	36.7	92.1	35.6	.4	1.1	.6	1.6
Morrill town, Waldo County .....	644	506	410	233	200	136	44.2	17.0	42.9	16.6	15.0	38.8	5.4	14.0
Moscow town, Somerset County .....	608	570	586	290	258	248	124.9	48.2	118.5	45.8	5.1	13.3	2.4	6.3
Mount Chase town, Penobscot County .....	254	233	197	213	81	153	96.9	37.4	94.0	36.3	2.7	7.0	2.3	5.9
Mount Desert town, Hancock County .....	1 899	2 063	1 659	1 700	1 548	1 272	143.0	55.2	95.6	36.9	19.9	51.5	17.8	46.1
Mount Vernon town, Kennebec County .....	1 362	1 021	680	829	682	447	110.7	42.7	98.0	37.9	13.9	35.9	8.5	21.9
Naples town, Cumberland County .....	2 860	1 833	956	1 946	1 462	814	96.2	37.2	82.4	31.8	34.7	89.9	23.6	61.2
Nashville plantation, Aroostook County .....	43	48	50	30	19	22	92.0	35.5	91.0	35.1	.5	1.2	.3	.9
Newburgh town, Penobscot County .....	1 317	1 228	835	519	397	237	80.2	31.0	80.0	30.9	16.5	42.6	6.5	16.8
New Canada town, Aroostook County .....	253	269	300	88	72	73	94.4	36.4	92.8	35.8	2.7	7.1	.9	2.5
Newcastle town, Lincoln County .....	1 538	1 227	1 076	745	617	524	84.4	32.6	75.1	29.0	20.5	53.0	9.9	25.7
Newfield town, York County .....	1 042	644	458	800	686	522	86.7	33.5	83.7	32.3	12.4	32.3	9.6	24.8
New Gloucester town, Cumberland County .....	3 916	3 180	2 811	1 363	1 077	686	123.8	47.8	122.0	47.1	32.1	83.1	11.2	28.9
New Limerick town, Aroostook County .....	524	513	427	359	322	291	50.5	19.5	47.8	18.5	11.0	28.3	7.5	19.4
Newport town, Penobscot County .....	3 036	2 755	2 260	1 496	1 334	1 074	95.8	37.0	76.4	29.5	39.7	102.9	19.6	50.7
Newport CDP, Penobscot County .....	1 843	1 748	1 588	885	810	716	12.6	4.9	9.1	3.5	202.5	526.6	97.3	252.9
New Portland town, Somerset County .....	789	651	559	465	386	227	113.4	43.8	112.5	43.4	7.0	18.2	4.1	10.7
Newry town, Oxford County .....	316	235	208	964	209	140	159.1	61.4	159.1	61.4	2.0	5.1	6.1	15.7
New Sharon town, Franklin County .....	1 175	969	725	492	390	266	120.6	46.6	119.0	46.0	9.9	25.5	4.1	10.7
New Sweden town, Aroostook County .....	715	737	639	317	283	218	89.9	34.7	89.9	34.7	8.0	20.6	3.5	9.1
New Vineyard town, Franklin County .....	661	607	444	389	326	237	94.8	36.6	93.4	36.1	7.1	18.3	4.2	10.8
Nobleboro town, Lincoln County .....	1 455	1 154	850	895	651	519	60.4	23.3	49.3	19.0	29.5	76.6	18.2	47.1
Norridgewock CDP, Somerset County .....	1 496	1 318	1 067	598	468	343	28.8	11.1	27.6	10.7	54.2	139.8	21.7	55.9
Norridgewock town, Somerset County .....	3 105	2 552	1 964	1 215	902	613	132.4	51.1	129.1	49.8	24.1	62.3	9.4	24.4
North Berwick CDP, York County .....	1 568	1 436	1 449	577	534	501	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	188.9	490.0	69.5	180.3
North Berwick town, York County .....	3 793	2 878	2 224	1 452	1 145	862	99.6	38.4	99.2	38.3	38.2	99.0	14.6	37.9
Northeast Piscataquis unorg., Piscataquis County .....	218	132	...	1 260	667	...	4 715.2	1 820.5	4 430.7	1 710.7	...	...	...	...
Northeast Somerset unorg., Somerset County .....	377	301	...	972	889	...	1 349.6	521.1	1 257.0	485.3	...	...	...	...
Northfield town, Washington County .....	99	88	...	190	204	106	119.1	46.0	113.1	43.7	.9	2.3	1.7	4.3
North Franklin unorg., Franklin County .....	21	28	67	182	248	405	1 316.0	508.1	1 293.4	499.4	...	...	...	...
North Haven town, Knox County .....	332	373	399	441	378	363	213.7	82.5	30.1	11.6	11.0	28.6	14.7	38.0
North Oxford unorg., Oxford County .....	11	37	9	290	128	211	1 414.8	546.2	1 320.0	509.7	...	...	...	...
North Penobscot unorg., Penobscot County .....	403	246	175	887	842	834	2 945.4	1 137.2	2 768.1	1 068.8	...	...	...	...
Northport town, Waldo County .....	1 201	958	744	889	747	633	89.2	34.4	81.3	23.7	19.6	50.7	14.5	37.5
North Washington unorg., Washington County .....	496	393	500	678	665	543	2 537.4	979.7	2 294.9	886.1	..2	..6	..3	..8
Northwest Aroostook unorg., Aroostook County .....	45	101	...	217	259	...	6 912.3	2 668.8	6 809.5	2 629.2	...	...	...	...
Northwest Hancock unorg., Hancock County .....	...	...	...	15	12	14	107.3	41.4	107.1	41.4	...	...	...	...
Northwest Piscataquis unorg., Piscataquis County .....	141	99	...	903	533	...	4 227.2	1 632.1	3 554.8	1 372.5	...	...	...	...
Northwest Somerset unorg., Somerset County .....	8	15	...	263	348	...	1 835.5	708.7	1 702.0	657.1	...	...	...	...
North Windham CDP, Cumberland County .....	4 077	5 492	...	1 636	2 287	...	19.0	7.3	18.1	7.0	225.2	582.4	90.4	233.7
North Yarmouth town, Cumberland County .....	2 429	1 919	1 383	833	609	395	55.5	21.4	55.0	21.2	44.2	114.6	15.1	39.3
Norway CDP, Oxford County .....	3 023	2 653	2 430	1 373	1 197	1 015	13.6	5.2	13.1	5.1	230.8	592.7	104.8	269.2
Norway town, Oxford County .....	4 754	4 042	3 595	2 440	2 017	1 623	123.0	47.5	116.8	45.1	40.7	105.4	20.9	54.1
Oakfield town, Aroostook County .....	846	847	836	465	402	354	93.5	36.1	91.4	35.3	9.3	24.0	5.1	13.2
Oakland CDP, Kennebec County .....	3 510	3 387	2 261	1 448	1 333	822	16.9	6.5	16.1	6.2	218.0	566.1	89.9	233.5
Oakland town, Kennebec County .....	5 595	5 162	3 535	2 472	2 235	1 537	73.0	28.2	66.7	25.7	83.9	217.7	37.1	96.2
Ogunquit town, York County .....	974	...	...	1 471	...	...	11.1	4.3	10.6	4.1	91.9	237.6	138.8	358.8
Old Orchard Beach town, York County .....	7 789	6 291	5 404	5 668	4 199	3 172	19.5	7.5	19.3	7.4	403.6	1 052.6	293.7	765.9
Old Orchard Beach CDP, York County .....	7 789	6 023	5 273	5 668	4 108	3 128	20.4	7.9	19.3	7.4	403.6	1 052.6	293.7	765.9
Old Town city, Penobscot County .....	8 317	8 422	8 741	3 547	3 405	2 951	110.5	42.7	99.2	38.3	83.8	217.2	35.8	92.6
Urban part .....	7 673	7 842	...	3 248	3 091	...	30.9	11.9	28.8	11.1	266.4	691.3	112.8	292.6
Rural part .....	644	580	...	299	314	...	79.6	30.7	70.3	27.2	9.2	23.7	4.3	11.0
Orient town, Aroostook County .....	157	97	83	251	231	225	98.1	37.9	92.6	35.8	1.7	4.4	2.7	7.0
Orland town, Hancock County .....	1 805	1 645	1 307	1 068	941	719	135.9	52.5	121.4	46.9	14.9	38.5	8.8	22.8
Orono town, Penobscot County .....	10 573	10 578	9 989	2 687	2 349	1 965	51.2	19.8	47.2	18.2	224.0	580.9	56.9	147.6
Orono CDP, Penobscot County .....	9 789	9 891	9 146	2 299	2 007	1 597	20.9	8.1	18.9	7.3	517.9	1 341.0	121.6	314.9
Orrington town, Penobscot County .....	3 309	3 244	2 702	1 338	1 225	947	71.2	27.5	65.8	25.4	50.3	130.3	20.3	52.7
Osborn town, Hancock County .....	72	47	33	124	66	60	99.5	38.4	92.1	35.6	.8	2.0	1.3	3.5
Otis town, Hancock County .....	355	307	123	599	538	459	74.5	28.8	64.6	24.9	5.5	14.3	9.3	24.1
Otisfield town, Oxford County .....	1 136	897	589	816	587	399	114.7	44.3	103.5	40.0	11.0	28.4	7.9	20.4
Owls Head town, Knox County .....	1 574	1 633	1 281	909	808	654	50.8	19.6	23.0	8.9	68.4	176.9	39.5	102.1
Oxbow plantation, Aroostook County .....	69	84	92	73	54	48	99.0	38.2	97.8	37.8	.7	1.8	.7	1.9
Oxford CDP, Oxford County .....	1 284	...	...	568	...	...	22.8	8.8	21.0	8.1	61.1	158.5	27.0	70.1

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

**Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Oxford town, Oxford County	3 705	3 143	1 892	1 781	1 486	923	108.4	41.9	100.3	38.7	36.9	95.7	17.8	46.0
Palermo town, Waldo County	1 021	760	645	644	478	374	112.7	43.5	105.0	40.6	9.7	25.1	6.1	15.9
Palmyra town, Somerset County	1 867	1 485	1 104	756	553	340	107.4	41.5	104.1	40.2	17.9	46.4	7.3	18.8
Paris town, Oxford County	4 492	4 168	3 739	1 945	1 627	1 339	106.1	41.0	105.6	40.8	42.5	110.1	18.4	47.7
Parkman town, Piscataquis County	790	621	457	398	298	210	119.8	46.2	117.9	45.5	6.7	17.4	3.4	8.7
Parsonsfield town, York County	1 472	r1 162	971	855	r724	505	155.5	60.0	152.7	59.0	9.6	24.9	5.6	14.5
Passadumkeag town, Penobscot County	428	430	326	183	158	111	59.9	23.1	59.4	22.9	7.2	18.7	3.1	8.0
Passamaquoddy Indian Township Reservation, Washington County	617	423	293	232	132	96	112.5	43.4	97.0	37.5	6.4	16.5	2.4	6.2
Passamaquoddy Pleasant Point Reservation, Washington County	572	549	307	183	155	68	2.3	.9	2.0	.8	286.0	715.0	91.5	228.8
Patten town, Penobscot County	1 256	1 368	1 266	535	497	404	99.7	38.5	99.6	38.4	12.6	32.7	5.4	13.9
Pembroke town, Washington County	852	920	700	441	442	336	91.3	35.2	71.0	27.4	12.0	31.1	6.2	16.1
Penobscot town, Hancock County	1 131	1 104	786	578	495	351	121.5	46.9	103.5	40.0	10.9	28.3	5.6	14.5
Penobscot Indian Island Reservation, Penobscot County	476	458	317	182	168	75	53.5	20.7	20.2	7.8	23.6	61.0	9.0	23.3
Perham town, Aroostook County	395	437	436	162	165	130	94.9	36.7	94.7	36.5	4.2	10.8	1.7	4.4
Perkins unorg., Sagadahoc County	6	2	...	3	6	...	9.7	3.7	5.8	2.2	1.0	2.7	.5	1.4
Perry town, Washington County	758	737	571	421	400	309	109.2	42.2	75.5	29.1	10.0	26.0	5.6	14.5
Peru town, Oxford County	1 541	1 564	1 345	843	809	639	123.8	47.8	121.5	46.9	12.7	32.9	6.9	18.0
Phillips town, Franklin County	1 148	1 092	979	605	518	438	132.4	51.1	132.0	50.9	8.7	22.6	4.6	11.9
Phippsburg town, Sagadahoc County	1 815	1 527	1 229	1 224	1 056	796	113.7	43.9	74.8	28.9	24.3	62.8	16.4	42.4
Pittsfield CDP, Somerset County	3 222	3 117	3 398	1 292	1 109	1 146	24.8	9.6	24.2	9.4	133.1	342.8	53.4	137.4
Pittsfield town, Somerset County	4 190	4 125	4 274	1 711	1 464	1 426	126.2	48.7	124.8	48.2	33.6	86.9	13.7	35.5
Pittston town, Kennebec County	2 444	2 267	1 617	933	741	485	86.5	33.4	83.3	32.2	29.3	75.9	11.2	29.0
Pleasant Ridge plantation, Somerset County	91	99	116	59	70	49	62.4	24.1	57.1	22.0	1.6	4.1	1.0	2.7
Plymouth town, Penobscot County	1 152	811	542	457	313	187	81.0	31.3	77.5	29.9	14.9	38.5	5.9	15.3
Poland town, Androscoggin County	4 342	r3 752	2 015	1 895	r1 509	1 032	122.2	47.2	109.6	42.3	39.6	102.6	17.3	44.8
Portage Lake town, Aroostook County	445	562	477	512	509	427	89.4	34.5	79.6	30.7	5.6	14.5	6.4	16.7
Porter town, Oxford County	1 301	1 222	1 115	675	596	502	59.3	22.9	58.6	22.6	15.9	41.3	8.3	21.4
Portland city, Cumberland County	64 358	6ml 572	65 116	31 293	27 962	25 393	163.5	63.1	163.5	63.1	1 098.3	2 847.7	534.0	1 384.6
Pownal town, Cumberland County	1 262	1 189	800	434	372	229	59.3	22.9	59.2	22.9	21.3	55.1	7.3	19.0
Prentiss plantation, Penobscot County	245	205	159	87	77	59	99.4	38.4	99.3	38.4	2.5	6.4	.9	2.3
Presque Isle city, Aroostook County	10 550	11 172	11 452	4 411	4 052	3 572	200.9	77.6	196.2	75.7	53.8	139.4	22.5	58.3
Urban part	8 602	...	...	3 660	...	...	40.2	15.5	38.4	14.8	224.0	581.2	95.3	247.3
Rural part	1 948	...	...	751	...	...	160.7	62.0	157.8	60.9	12.3	32.0	4.8	12.3
Princeton town, Washington County	973	994	956	467	431	374	109.5	42.3	95.9	37.0	10.1	26.3	4.9	12.6
Prospect town, Waldo County	542	511	358	234	188	123	52.5	20.3	46.9	18.1	11.6	29.9	5.0	12.9
Randolph town, Kennebec County	1 949	1 834	1 741	819	691	577	5.6	2.2	5.3	2.1	367.7	928.1	154.5	390.0
Randolph CDP, Kennebec County	1 949	1 834	1 548	819	691	518	5.6	2.2	5.3	2.1	367.7	928.1	154.5	390.0
Rangeley town, Franklin County	1 063	1 023	941	1 349	1 119	990	144.4	55.7	107.9	41.6	9.9	25.6	12.5	32.4
Rangeley plantation, Franklin County	103	69	52	411	269	228	122.8	47.4	105.4	40.7	1.0	2.5	3.9	10.1
Raymond town, Cumberland County	3 311	2 251	1 328	2 050	1 642	1 418	119.8	46.2	86.1	33.3	38.5	99.4	23.8	61.6
Readfield town, Kennebec County	2 033	1 943	1 258	1 003	870	554	80.6	31.1	75.7	29.2	26.9	69.6	13.2	34.3
Reed plantation, Aroostook County	296	274	273	132	101	98	154.3	59.6	153.8	59.4	1.9	5.0	.9	2.2
Richmond CDP, Sagadahoc County	1 775	1 578	1 449	743	654	569	7.5	2.9	7.5	2.9	236.7	612.1	99.1	256.2
Richmond town, Sagadahoc County	3 072	2 627	2 168	1 313	1 066	883	81.8	31.6	78.7	30.4	39.0	101.1	16.7	43.2
Ripley town, Somerset County	445	439	297	258	226	140	64.6	25.0	63.6	24.5	7.0	18.2	4.1	10.5
Robbinston town, Washington County	495	492	396	309	331	268	87.3	33.7	73.0	28.2	6.8	17.6	4.2	11.0
Rockland city, Knox County	7 972	7 919	8 505	3 719	3 453	3 139	39.1	15.1	33.4	12.9	238.7	618.0	111.3	288.3
Urban part	7 804	...	...	3 650	...	...	20.9	8.1	15.3	5.9	510.1	1 322.7	238.6	618.6
Rural part	168	...	...	69	...	...	18.3	7.0	18.2	7.0	9.2	24.0	3.8	9.9
Rockport town, Knox County	2 854	2 749	2 067	1 409	1 226	860	89.7	34.6	57.5	22.2	49.6	128.6	24.5	63.5
Rome town, Kennebec County	758	627	362	777	607	372	82.2	31.7	65.8	25.4	11.5	29.8	11.8	30.6
Roque Bluffs town, Washington County	234	244	153	209	166	87	50.6	19.5	27.6	10.7	8.5	21.9	7.6	19.5
Roxbury town, Oxford County	437	373	271	423	382	352	114.2	44.1	111.1	42.9	3.9	10.2	3.8	9.9
Rumford CDP, Oxford County	5 419	6 256	6 198	2 623	2 497	2 236	21.0	8.1	20.7	8.0	261.8	677.4	126.7	327.9
Rumford town, Oxford County	7 078	8 240	9 363	3 308	3 180	3 138	181.3	70.0	178.1	68.8	39.7	102.9	18.6	48.1
Sabattus town, Androscoggin County	3 696	3 081	1 681	1 394	1 168	647	69.0	26.6	66.1	25.5	55.9	144.9	21.1	54.7
Saco city, York County	15 181	12 921	11 678	6 826	5 203	4 095	101.9	39.4	99.7	38.5	152.3	391.3	68.5	177.3
St. Agatha town, Aroostook County	919	1 035	868	416	525	240	90.4	34.9	76.4	29.5	12.0	31.2	5.4	14.1
St. Albans town, Somerset County	1 724	1 400	1 041	978	783	509	122.2	47.2	116.2	44.9	14.8	38.4	8.4	21.8
St. Francis town, Aroostook County	683	839	811	307	294	256	78.8	30.4	77.2	29.8	8.8	22.9	4.0	10.3
St. George town, Knox County	2 261	1 948	1 639	1 567	1 312	1 030	409.2	158.0	65.0	25.1	34.8	90.1	24.1	62.4
St. John plantation, Aroostook County	274	322	377	119	120	103	134.1	51.8	130.4	50.3	2.1	5.4	.9	2.4
Sandy River plantation, Franklin County	64	50	73	235	178	104	91.3	35.3	88.3	34.1	.7	1.9	2.7	6.9
Sanford CDP, York County	10 296	10 268	10 457	4 275	4 081	3 611	13.5	5.2	13.2	5.1	780.0	2 018.8	323.9	838.2
Sanford town, York County	20 463	18 020	15 812	8 326	7 106	5 405	126.2	48.7	123.8	47.8	165.3	428.1	67.3	174.2
Sangerville town, Piscataquis County	1 398	1 219	1 107	710	578	485	102.8	39.7	99.8	38.5	14.0	36.3	7.1	18.4
Scarborough CDP, Cumberland County	2 586	2 280	...	1 169	868	...	13.0	5.0	12.9	5.0	200.5	517.2	90.6	233.8
Scarborough town, Cumberland County	12 518	11 347	7 845	5 391	4 233	2 831	143.3	55.3	123.6	47.7	101.3	262.4	43.6	113.0
Searsmont town, Waldo County	938	782	624	481	341	322	101.5	39.2	97.9	37.8	9.6	24.8	4.9	12.7
Searsport CDP, Waldo County	1 151	1 348	1 110	593	558	422	14.3	5.5	11.4	4.4	101.0	261.6	52.0	134.8

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Searsport town, Waldo County .....	2 603	2 309	1 951	1 237	977	738	111.2	42.9	74.1	28.6	35.1	91.0	16.7	43.3
Sebang town, Cumberland County .....	1 259	974	708	1 202	988	810	119.4	46.1	84.9	32.8	14.8	38.4	14.2	36.6
Sebec town, Piscataquis County .....	554	469	325	316	298	182	98.4	38.0	95.8	37.0	5.8	15.0	3.3	8.5
Seboeis plantation, Penobscot County .....	40	53	63	60	51	51	108.1	41.7	103.6	40.0	.4	1.0	.6	1.5
Seboomook Lake unorg., Somerset County .....	19	37	...	195	167	...	3 716.2	1 434.8	3 628.8	1 401.1	—	—	—	—
Sedgwick town, Hancock County .....	905	795	578	561	440	341	81.6	31.5	70.0	27.0	12.9	33.5	8.0	20.8
Shapleigh town, York County .....	1 911	1 370	559	1 608	1 490	1 060	106.4	41.1	100.1	38.7	19.1	49.4	16.1	41.6
Sherman town, Aroostook County .....	1 027	1 021	949	388	367	285	105.7	40.8	104.4	40.3	9.8	25.5	3.7	9.6
Shirley town, Piscataquis County .....	271	242	174	170	136	94	139.3	53.8	137.0	52.9	2.0	5.1	1.2	3.2
Sidney town, Kennebec County .....	2 593	2 052	1 319	1 123	822	522	117.9	45.5	109.4	42.2	23.7	61.4	10.3	26.6
Skowhegan CDP, Somerset County .....	6 990	6 517	6 571	3 124	2 658	2 313	34.0	13.1	33.1	12.8	211.2	546.1	94.4	244.1
Skowhegan town, Somerset County .....	8 725	8 098	7 601	3 895	3 301	2 667	156.9	60.6	152.8	59.0	57.1	147.9	25.5	66.0
Smithfield town, Somerset County .....	865	748	527	559	508	367	64.1	24.7	51.5	19.9	16.8	43.5	10.9	28.1
Smyrna town, Aroostook County .....	378	354	318	162	140	106	91.3	35.3	91.1	35.2	4.1	10.7	1.8	4.6
Solon town, Somerset County .....	916	827	712	491	439	316	106.2	41.0	103.4	39.9	8.9	23.0	4.7	12.3
Somerville town, Lincoln County .....	458	377	215	237	198	114	58.9	22.7	56.6	21.9	8.1	20.9	4.2	10.8
Sorrento town, Hancock County .....	295	276	199	197	174	174	38.4	14.8	10.3	4.0	28.6	73.8	26.5	68.3
South Aroostook unorg., Aroostook County .....	404	261	243	471	170	88	955.0	368.7	925.4	357.3	.4	1.1	.5	1.3
South Berwick town, York County .....	5 877	4 046	3 488	2 262	1 487	1 110	84.6	32.7	83.3	32.2	70.6	182.5	27.2	70.2
South Bristol town, Lincoln County .....	825	800	664	790	735	588	61.2	23.6	34.2	13.2	24.1	62.5	23.1	59.8
Southeast Piscataquis unorg., Piscataquis County .....	247	183	156	324	227	140	99.8	38.5	95.0	36.7	2.6	6.7	3.4	8.8
South Eliot CDP, York County .....	3 112	1 681	1 635	1 249	654	591	19.7	7.6	18.6	7.2	167.3	432.2	67.2	173.5
South Franklin unorg., Franklin County .....	56	48	33	47	35	23	32.2	12.4	32.1	12.4	1.7	4.5	1.5	3.8
South Oxford unorg., Oxford County .....	455	348	184	356	301	241	247.8	95.7	245.9	95.0	1.9	4.8	1.4	3.7
South Paris CDP, Oxford County .....	2 320	2 128	2 315	1 029	880	839	10.2	4.0	10.0	3.9	232.0	594.9	102.9	263.8
Southport town, Lincoln County .....	645	598	473	785	831	739	36.0	13.9	14.0	5.4	46.1	119.4	56.1	145.4
South Portland city, Cumberland County .....	23 163	22 712	23 267	9 713	8 436	7 150	36.8	14.2	30.8	11.9	752.0	1 946.5	315.4	816.2
South Sanford CDP, York County .....	3 929	...	...	1 635	...	...	60.7	23.4	59.0	22.8	66.6	172.3	27.7	71.7
South Thomaston town, Knox County .....	1 227	1 064	831	697	575	443	46.5	18.0	29.5	11.4	41.6	107.6	23.6	61.1
Southwest Harbor town, Hancock County .....	1 952	1 855	1 657	1 266	1 034	777	58.7	22.6	35.0	13.5	55.8	144.6	36.2	93.8
Springfield town, Penobscot County .....	406	443	336	154	168	128	99.5	38.4	99.4	38.4	4.1	10.6	1.5	4.0
Springvale CDP, York County .....	3 542	2 940	2 914	1 469	1 198	858	8.5	3.3	8.2	3.2	432.0	1 106.9	179.1	459.1
Square Lake unorg., Aroostook County .....	564	604	...	1 066	1 090	...	1 074.7	415.0	992.5	383.2	.6	1.5	1.1	2.8
Stacyville town, Penobscot County .....	480	554	547	209	198	191	103.5	39.9	103.4	39.9	4.6	12.0	2.0	5.2
Standish town, Cumberland County .....	7 678	5 946	3 122	3 569	2 956	1 786	220.9	85.3	156.5	60.4	49.1	127.1	22.8	59.1
Starks town, Somerset County .....	508	440	323	241	199	140	82.6	31.9	81.2	31.4	6.3	16.2	3.0	7.7
Stetson town, Penobscot County .....	847	618	395	379	261	194	94.9	36.6	94.9	34.9	9.4	24.3	4.2	10.9
Steuben town, Washington County .....	1 084	970	697	670	577	396	193.7	74.8	111.4	43.0	9.7	25.2	6.0	15.6
Stockholm town, Aroostook County .....	286	319	388	137	141	125	89.8	34.7	89.6	34.6	3.2	8.3	1.5	4.0
Stockton Springs town, Waldo County .....	1 383	1 230	1 142	669	571	468	77.4	29.9	50.7	19.6	27.3	70.6	13.2	34.1
Stoneham town, Oxford County .....	224	204	160	355	271	209	95.0	36.7	92.5	35.7	2.4	6.3	3.8	9.9
Stonington town, Hancock County .....	1 252	1 273	1 291	858	769	669	98.0	37.8	25.4	9.8	49.3	127.8	33.8	87.6
Stow town, Oxford County .....	283	186	109	167	117	75	63.5	24.5	63.2	24.4	4.5	11.6	2.6	6.8
Strong town, Franklin County .....	1 217	1 506	1 132	567	645	412	75.3	29.1	73.9	28.5	16.5	42.7	7.7	19.9
Sullivan town, Hancock County .....	1 118	967	824	635	509	396	76.6	29.6	68.9	26.6	16.2	42.0	9.2	23.9
Summer town, Oxford County .....	761	613	525	425	303	260	116.0	44.8	114.5	44.2	6.6	17.2	3.7	9.6
Surry town, Hancock County .....	1 004	894	623	762	661	537	133.1	51.4	96.5	37.2	10.4	27.0	7.9	20.5
Swans Island town, Hancock County .....	348	337	323	385	342	240	213.4	82.4	36.1	14.0	9.6	24.9	10.7	27.5
Swanville town, Waldo County .....	1 130	873	487	622	503	363	56.1	21.6	51.2	19.8	22.1	57.1	12.1	31.4
Sweden town, Oxford County .....	222	163	110	238	215	122	76.9	29.7	74.5	28.8	3.0	7.7	3.2	8.3
Talmadge town, Washington County .....	62	40	25	43	44	40	100.8	38.9	97.7	37.7	.6	1.6	.4	1.1
Temple town, Franklin County .....	560	518	367	313	238	138	92.7	35.8	92.1	35.6	6.1	15.7	3.4	8.8
The Forks plantation, Somerset County .....	30	190	45	235	r255	212	107.4	41.5	102.6	39.6	.3	.8	2.3	5.9
Thomaston CDP, Knox County .....	2 445	2 348	2 160	872	817	668	5.2	2.0	5.1	2.0	479.4	1 222.5	171.0	436.0
Thomaston town, Knox County .....	3 306	2 900	2 646	1 212	1 007	827	29.9	11.6	28.3	10.9	116.8	303.3	42.8	111.2
Thordike town, Waldo County .....	702	603	439	276	243	152	65.5	25.3	65.5	25.3	10.7	27.7	4.2	10.9
Topsfield town, Washington County .....	235	240	177	147	135	(NA)	142.7	55.1	131.4	50.7	1.8	4.6	1.1	2.9
Topsham CDP, Sagadahoc County .....	6 147	4 657	2 700	2 285	1 571	903	21.8	8.4	21.8	8.4	282.0	731.8	104.8	272.0
Topsham town, Sagadahoc County .....	8 746	6 431	5 022	3 243	2 254	1 655	91.8	35.4	82.9	32.0	105.5	273.3	39.1	101.3
Tremont town, Hancock County .....	1 324	1 222	1 003	947	723	597	135.7	52.4	43.7	16.9	30.3	78.3	21.7	56.0
Trenton town, Hancock County .....	1 060	718	392	670	494	345	73.7	28.5	47.1	18.2	22.5	58.2	14.2	36.8
Troy town, Waldo County .....	802	701	543	365	273	176	92.0	35.5	34.8	18.2	8.9	23.0	4.0	10.5
Turner town, Androscoggin County .....	4 315	3 539	2 246	1 707	1 392	916	162.4	62.7	154.3	59.6	28.0	72.4	11.1	28.6
Twombly unorg., Penobscot County .....	—	—	—	—	8	66	116.9	45.1	113.7	43.9	—	—	—	—
Union town, Knox County .....	1 989	1 569	1 189	878	759	523	89.3	34.5	83.2	32.1	23.9	62.0	10.6	27.4
Unity town, Waldo County .....	1 817	1 431	1 280	783	641	466	108.3	41.8	102.4	39.5	17.7	46.0	7.6	19.8
Unity unorg., Kennebec County .....	36	37	45	14	12	14	26.9	10.4	26.8	10.4	1.3	3.5	.5	1.3
Upton town, Oxford County .....	70	65	54	156	128	143	108.9	42.0	103.2	39.8	.7	1.8	1.5	3.9
Van Buren CDP, Aroostook County .....	2 759	3 282	3 429	1 142	1 171	938	9.1	3.5	9.1	3.5	303.2	788.3	125.5	326.3
Van Buren town, Aroostook County .....	3 045	3 557	3 971	1 247	1 261	1 062	91.0	35.1	87.9	33.9	34.6	89.8	14.2	36.8

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Vanceboro town, Washington County.....	201	256	263	158	159	170	58.6	22.6	53.0	20.4	3.8	9.9	3.0	7.7
Vassallo town, Kennebec County.....	3 679	3 410	2 618	1 602	1 393	965	123.8	47.8	114.7	44.3	32.1	83.0	14.0	36.2
Veazie town, Penobscot County.....	1 633	1 610	1 556	692	642	505	8.1	3.1	7.6	2.9	214.9	563.1	91.1	238.6
Verona town, Hancock County.....	515	559	437	226	217	168	22.6	8.7	16.1	6.2	32.0	62.0	14.0	36.5
Vienna town, Kennebec County.....	417	454	205	308	278	187	65.7	25.4	62.6	24.2	6.7	17.2	4.9	12.7
Vinalhaven town, Knox County.....	1 072	1 211	1 135	1 038	994	776	499.3	192.8	65.6	25.3	16.3	42.4	15.8	41.0
Wade town, Aroostook County.....	243	285	255	103	98	76	94.3	36.4	93.6	36.1	2.6	6.7	1.1	2.9
Waite town, Washington County.....	119	130	70	82	60	51	111.8	43.2	111.7	43.1	1.1	2.8	0.7	1.9
Waldo town, Waldo County.....	626	495	431	237	186	141	50.3	19.4	50.3	19.4	12.4	32.3	4.7	12.2
Waldoboro CDP, Lincoln County.....	1 420	1 195	...	645	473	...	8.5	3.3	8.5	3.3	167.1	430.3	75.9	195.5
Waldoboro town, Lincoln County.....	4 601	3 985	3 146	2 039	1 641	1 227	204.4	78.9	184.7	71.3	24.9	64.5	11.0	28.6
Wales town, Androscoggin County.....	1 223	862	624	480	322	264	44.6	17.2	42.1	16.3	29.0	75.0	11.4	29.4
Wallagrass plantation, Aroostook County.....	582	653	617	261	257	201	104.8	40.5	103.0	39.8	5.7	14.6	2.5	6.6
Waltham town, Hancock County.....	276	186	167	113	109	92	85.5	33.0	77.0	29.7	3.6	9.3	1.5	3.8
Warren town, Knox County.....	3 192	2 566	1 864	1 277	937	662	125.8	48.6	119.9	46.3	26.6	68.9	10.7	27.6
Washburn town, Aroostook County.....	1 880	2 028	1 914	761	707	561	90.5	34.9	88.7	34.2	21.2	55.0	8.6	22.3
Washington town, Knox County.....	1 185	954	723	532	449	406	101.5	39.2	98.4	38.0	12.0	31.2	5.4	14.0
Waterboro town, York County.....	4 510	2 943	1 208	2 144	1 604	896	148.6	57.4	143.8	55.5	31.4	81.3	14.9	38.6
Waterford town, Oxford County.....	1 299	1 026	760	766	r557	420	137.6	53.1	130.7	50.5	9.9	25.7	5.9	15.2
Waterville city, Kennebec County.....	17 173	17 779	18 192	7 008	6 648	5 773	36.4	14.1	35.2	13.6	487.9	1 262.7	199.1	515.3
Wayne town, Kennebec County.....	1 029	680	577	704	559	397	66.5	25.7	49.9	19.3	20.6	53.3	14.1	36.5
Webster plantation, Penobscot County.....	95	82	56	36	32	15	95.6	36.9	95.4	36.8	1.0	2.6	0.4	1.0
Weld town, Franklin County.....	430	435	360	559	535	431	163.2	63.0	154.4	59.6	2.8	7.2	3.6	9.4
Wellington town, Piscataquis County.....	270	287	232	220	166	100	103.5	39.9	103.3	39.9	2.6	6.8	2.1	5.5
Wells town, York County.....	7 778	8 211	4 448	5 217	6 385	3 849	150.6	58.2	149.3	57.7	52.1	134.8	34.9	90.4
Wesley town, Washington County.....	146	140	110	130	131	58	131.8	50.9	129.8	50.1	2.9	7.9	1.0	2.6
West Bath town, Sagadahoc County.....	1 716	1 309	836	894	776	557	38.8	15.0	30.6	11.8	56.1	145.4	29.2	75.8
Westbrook city, Cumberland County.....	16 121	14 976	14 444	6 617	5 632	4 697	44.2	17.1	43.7	16.9	368.9	953.9	151.4	391.5
West Central Franklin unorg., Franklin County.....	—	—	2	28	3	3	271.2	104.7	269.4	104.0	—	—	—	—
Westfield town, Aroostook County.....	589	647	517	250	233	169	104.5	40.3	104.4	40.3	5.6	14.6	2.4	6.2
West Forks plantation, Somerset County.....	63	72	74	100	78	65	128.0	49.4	126.6	48.9	.5	1.3	.8	2.0
West Gardiner town, Kennebec County.....	2 531	2 113	1 435	1 051	837	580	70.1	27.1	63.8	24.6	39.7	102.9	16.5	42.7
Westmanland town, Aroostook County.....	72	53	52	114	110	93	94.7	36.6	92.4	35.7	.8	2.0	1.2	3.2
Weston town, Aroostook County.....	207	155	162	231	207	221	104.5	40.4	79.0	30.5	2.6	6.8	2.9	7.6
West Paris town, Oxford County.....	1 514	1 390	1 171	619	512	409	63.2	24.4	62.8	24.2	24.1	62.6	9.9	25.6
Westport town, Lincoln County.....	663	420	228	399	330	194	36.8	14.2	22.6	8.7	29.3	76.2	17.7	45.9
Whitefield town, Lincoln County.....	1 931	1 606	1 131	736	599	405	123.1	47.5	121.3	46.8	15.9	41.3	6.1	15.7
Whiting town, Washington County.....	407	335	269	254	275	211	135.0	52.1	121.2	46.8	3.4	8.7	2.1	5.4
Whitney unorg., Penobscot County.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	47.6	18.4	30.4	11.7	—	—	—	—
Whitneyville town, Washington County.....	241	264	155	114	105	66	37.9	14.6	37.1	14.3	6.5	16.9	3.1	8.0
Willimantic town, Piscataquis County.....	170	164	126	242	191	162	124.6	48.1	112.8	43.5	1.5	3.9	2.1	5.6
Wilton CDP, Franklin County.....	2 453	2 262	2 225	1 067	921	746	12.9	5.0	10.6	4.1	231.4	598.3	100.7	260.2
Wilton town, Franklin County.....	4 242	4 382	3 802	1 809	1 758	1 304	110.9	42.8	106.9	41.3	39.7	102.7	16.9	43.8
Windham town, Cumberland County.....	13 020	11 282	6 593	5 200	4 469	2 833	130.2	50.3	120.9	46.7	107.7	278.8	43.0	111.3
Windsor town, Kennebec County.....	1 895	1 702	1 097	758	611	338	92.2	35.6	89.8	34.7	21.1	54.6	8.4	21.8
Winn town, Penobscot County.....	479	503	516	191	194	162	114.7	44.3	114.3	44.1	4.2	10.9	1.7	4.3
Winslow CDP, Kennebec County.....	5 436	5 903	5 389	2 270	2 143	1 644	17.3	6.7	15.7	6.1	346.2	891.1	144.6	372.1
Winslow town, Kennebec County.....	7 997	8 057	7 299	3 274	2 845	2 304	100.3	38.7	95.4	36.9	83.8	216.7	34.3	88.7
Winter Harbor town, Hancock County.....	1 157	1 120	1 028	515	471	358	170.2	65.7	37.2	14.4	31.1	80.3	13.8	35.8
Winterport CDP, Waldo County.....	1 274	1 126	...	500	443	...	17.0	6.5	15.0	5.8	84.9	219.7	33.3	86.2
Winterport town, Waldo County.....	3 175	2 675	1 963	1 180	1 008	620	96.1	37.1	92.2	35.6	34.4	89.2	12.8	33.1
Winterville plantation, Aroostook County.....	217	235	164	280	242	197	101.3	39.1	92.5	35.7	2.3	6.1	3.0	7.8
Winthrop CDP, Kennebec County.....	2 819	3 264	2 571	1 292	1 373	989	18.5	7.1	14.2	5.5	198.5	512.5	91.0	234.9
Winthrop town, Kennebec County.....	5 968	5 889	4 335	2 827	2 704	1 939	98.3	38.0	80.5	31.1	74.1	191.9	35.1	90.9
Wiscasset CDP, Lincoln County.....	1 233	...	602	...	...	...	10.1	3.9	10.1	3.9	122.1	316.2	59.6	154.4
Wiscasset town, Lincoln County.....	3 339	2 832	2 244	1 386	1 074	760	71.8	27.7	63.7	24.6	52.4	135.7	21.8	56.3
Woodland town, Aroostook County.....	1 402	1 369	1 218	532	475	354	91.4	35.3	91.4	35.3	15.3	39.7	5.8	15.1
Woodland CDP, Washington County.....	1 287	1 363	1 534	534	514	493	3.4	1.3	2.6	1.0	495.0	1 287.0	205.4	534.0
Woodstock town, Oxford County.....	1 194	1 067	1 005	756	529	537	121.3	46.9	118.4	45.7	10.1	26.1	6.4	16.5
Woodville town, Penobscot County.....	215	226	62	75	78	21	111.2	42.9	111.2	42.9	1.9	5.0	0.7	1.7
Woolwich town, Sagadahoc County.....	2 570	2 156	1 710	1 011	781	657	107.9	41.7	90.8	35.1	28.3	73.2	11.1	28.8
Wyman unorg., Franklin County.....	65	7	...	141	120	...	52.2	20.2	52.0	20.1	1.3	3.2	2.7	7.0
Yarmouth CDP, Cumberland County.....	3 338	2 981	2 421	1 327	1 177	803	6.8	2.6	6.7	2.6	498.2	1 283.6	188.1	510.4
Yarmouth town, Cumberland County.....	7 862	6 585	4 854	3 309	2 652	1 719	59.0	22.8	34.5	13.3	227.9	591.1	95.9	248.8
York town, York County.....	9 818	8 465	5 690	6 504	5 824	3 672	149.4	57.7	142.2	54.9	69.0	178.8	45.7	118.5
York Harbor CDP, York County.....	2 555	...	...	1 276	...	...	9.1	3.5	8.3	3.2	307.8	796.4	153.7	398.8

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POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

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Table 10. 1990 Population Rank; Population and Housing Units: 1980 and 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 or More Persons]	1990 population rank	Population		Housing units		Place [2,500 or More Persons]	1990 population rank	Population		Housing units	
		1990	1980	1990	1980			1990	1980	1990	1980
Portland city, Cumberland County -----	1	64 358	61 572	31 293	27 962	Kittery CDP, York County -----	31	5 151	5 465	2 104	2 003
Lewiston city, Androscoggin County -----	2	39 757	40 481	17 118	15 872	Lisbon Falls CDP, Androscoggin County -----	32	4 674	4 370	1 759	1 565
Bangor city, Penobscot County -----	3	33 181	31 643	14 366	12 792	Kennebunk CDP, York County -----	33	4 206	3 294	1 971	1 354
Auburn city, Androscoggin County -----	4	24 309	23 128	10 406	9 061	Farmington CDP, Franklin County -----	34	4 197	3 583	1 644	1 263
South Portland city, Cumberland County -----	5	23 163	22 712	9 713	8 436	North Windham CDP, Cumberland County -----	35	4 077	5 492	1 636	2 287
Augusta city, Kennebec County -----	6	21 325	21 819	9 572	8 990	Camden CDP, Knox County -----	36	4 022	3 743	2 010	1 744
Biddeford city, York County -----	7	20 710	19 638	9 051	7 959	Calais city, Washington County -----	37	3 963	4 262	1 773	1 880
Waterville city, Kennebec County -----	8	17 173	17 779	7 008	6 648	South Sanford CDP, York County -----	38	3 929	...	1 635	...
Westbrook city, Cumberland County -----	9	16 121	14 976	6 617	5 632	Hampden CDP, Penobscot County -----	39	3 895	3 538	1 574	1 296
Saco city, York County -----	10	15 181	12 921	6 826	5 203	Madawaska CDP, Aroostook County -----	40	3 653	4 165	1 622	1 497
Brunswick CDP, Cumberland County -----	11	14 683	10 990	5 914	3 956	Gorham CDP, Cumberland County -----	41	3 618	4 052	1 091	1 254
Presque Isle city, Aroostook County -----	12	10 550	11 172	4 411	4 052	Springvale CDP, York County -----	42	3 542	2 940	1 469	1 198
Sanford CDP, York County -----	13	10 296	10 268	4 275	4 081	Oakland CDP, Kennebec County -----	43	3 510	3 387	1 448	1 333
Bath city, Sagadahoc County -----	14	9 799	10 246	4 236	3 919	Lincoln CDP, Penobscot County -----	44	3 399	3 524	1 454	1 393
Orono CDP, Penobscot County -----	15	9 789	9 891	2 299	2 007	Yarmouth CDP, Cumberland County -----	45	3 338	2 981	1 327	1 177
Caribou city, Aroostook County -----	16	9 415	9 916	4 089	3 706	Pittsfield CDP, Somerset County -----	46	3 222	3 117	1 292	1 109
Brewer city, Penobscot County -----	17	9 021	9 017	3 780	3 534	South Eliot CDP, York County -----	47	3 112	1 681	1 249	654
Old Town city, Penobscot County -----	18	8 317	8 422	3 547	3 405	Dover-Foxcroft CDP, Piscataquis County -----	48	3 077	2 974	1 288	1 219
Rockland city, Knox County -----	19	7 972	7 919	3 719	3 453	Norway CDP, Oxford County -----	49	3 023	2 653	1 373	1 197
Loring AFB CDP, Aroostook County -----	20	7 829	6 572	1 532	1 764	Bucksport CDP, Hancock County -----	50	2 989	2 853	1 289	1 198
Old Orchard Beach CDP, York County -----	21	7 789	6 023	5 668	4 108	Madison CDP, Somerset County -----	51	2 956	2 788	1 224	1 086
Skowhegan CDP, Somerset County -----	22	6 990	6 517	3 124	2 658	Winthrop CDP, Kennebec County -----	52	2 819	3 264	1 292	1 373
Millinocket CDP, Penobscot County -----	23	6 922	7 567	2 867	2 715	Fairfield CDP, Somerset County -----	53	2 794	3 169	1 261	1 317
Gardiner city, Kennebec County -----	24	6 746	6 485	2 705	2 512	Bar Harbor CDP, Hancock County -----	54	2 768	2 685	1 537	1 301
Belfast city, Waldo County -----	25	6 355	6 243	2 898	2 636	Van Buren CDP, Aroostook County -----	55	2 759	3 282	1 142	1 171
Topsham CDP, Sagadahoc County -----	26	6 147	4 657	2 285	1 571	Dexter CDP, Penobscot County -----	56	2 650	3 118	1 238	1 303
Elsworth city, Hancock County -----	27	5 975	5 179	3 202	2 503	Scarborough CDP, Cumberland County -----	57	2 586	2 280	1 169	868
Houlton CDP, Aroostook County -----	28	5 627	5 730	2 393	2 243	York Harbor CDP, York County -----	58	2 555	...	1 276	...
Winslow CDP, Kennebec County -----	29	5 436	5 903	2 270	2 143	Hallowell city, Kennebec County -----	59	2 534	2 502	1 192	1 123
Rumford CDP, Oxford County -----	30	5 419	6 256	2 623	2 497						

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

**Table 11. Population 1990 and 1980; Housing Units and Land Area: 1990**

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	1990 population				1980 population				1990 housing units			1990 land area			
	Number of places	Total population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Number of places	Total population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Total housing units	Percent of total housing units	Percent distribution	Square kilometers	Square miles	Percent of total land area	Percent distribution
The State -----	106	1 227 928	100.0	...	112	1 125 043	100.0	...	587 045	100.0	...	79 939.1	30 864.5	100.0	...
<b>Urban -----</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>547 824</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>534 072</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>236 741</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 873.3</b>	<b>723.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Inside urbanized area -----	14	266 732	21.7	48.7	17	249 169	22.2	46.7	114 536	19.5	48.4	630.3	243.4	.8	33.6
Central place -----	4	160 946	13.1	29.4	4	155 483	13.8	29.1	72 946	12.4	30.8	347.2	134.0	.4	18.5
Place of -----															
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 -----	1	64 358	5.2	11.7	1	61 572	5.5	11.5	31 293	5.3	13.2	58.6	22.6	.1	3.1
Less than 50,000 -----	3	96 588	7.9	17.6	3	93 911	8.4	17.6	41 653	7.1	17.6	288.5	111.4	.4	15.4
<b>Urban fringe -----</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>105 786</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>93 686</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>41 590</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>283.1</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Place of 2,500 or more -----	10	84 908	6.9	15.5	7	74 273	6.6	13.9	33 029	5.6	14.0	224.4	86.6	.3	12.0
100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 24,999 -----	2	39 284	3.2	7.2	2	37 688	3.4	7.1	16 330	2.8	6.9	74.5	28.8	.1	4.0
5,000 to 9,999 -----	4	31 634	2.6	5.8	4	32 215	2.9	6.0	11 431	1.9	4.8	94.1	36.3	.1	5.0
2,500 to 4,999 -----	4	13 990	1.1	2.6	1	4 370	.4	.8	5 268	.9	2.2	55.8	21.5	.1	3.0
Place of less than 2,500 -----	—	—	—	—	6	10 888	1.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 2,499 -----	—	—	—	—	2	4 498	.4	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	5 156	.5	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	1	1 234	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other urban -----</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>20 878</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>8 525</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>8 561</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Outside urbanized area -----	45	281 092	22.9	51.3	46	284 903	25.3	53.3	122 205	20.8	51.6	1 243.0	479.9	1.6	66.4
Place of -----															
25,000 or more -----	7	107 970	8.8	19.7	8	114 833	10.2	21.5	46 306	7.9	19.6	440.4	170.0	.6	23.5
10,000 to 24,999 -----	14	94 156	7.7	17.2	13	85 802	7.6	16.1	41 399	7.1	17.5	414.9	160.2	.5	22.1
5,000 to 9,999 -----	24	78 966	6.4	14.4	25	84 268	7.5	15.8	34 500	5.9	14.6	387.7	149.7	.5	20.7
<b>Rural -----</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>680 104</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>590 588</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>350 304</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>78 065.8</b>	<b>30 141.3</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	47	79 677	6.5	11.7	49	81 603	7.3	13.8	36 839	6.3	10.5	446.5	172.4	.6	.6
2,000 to 2,499 -----	12	26 921	2.2	4.0	13	29 166	2.6	4.9	13 680	2.3	3.9	122.8	47.4	.2	.2
1,500 to 1,999 -----	18	31 626	2.6	4.7	16	27 476	2.4	4.7	13 462	2.3	3.8	146.0	56.4	.2	.2
1,000 to 1,499 -----	17	21 130	1.7	3.1	20	24 961	2.2	4.2	9 697	1.7	2.8	177.6	68.6	.2	.2
Place of less than 1,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other rural -----</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>600 427</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>508 985</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>313 465</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>77 619.3</b>	<b>29 968.8</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>99.4</b>

Table 12. Urban and Rural Population: 1930 to 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Size of Place	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950		1940	1930
					Current urban definition	Previous urban definition		
<b>NUMBER OF PLACES</b>								
<b>Urban</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>
Place of 2,500 or more .....	59	57	52	50	50	26	26	26
1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 .....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10,000 to 24,999 .....	10	11	11	10	9	8	7	6
5,000 to 9,999 .....	18	17	15	12	12	8	10	9
2,500 to 4,999 .....	28	26	23	25	26	7	6	8
Place of less than 2,500 .....	-	6	-	-	-	...	...	...
<b>Rural</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	47	49	51	44	44	-	-	8
Place of less than 1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
<b>Cumulative summary:</b>								
Place of .....								
1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 or more .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 or more .....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
10,000 or more .....	13	14	14	13	12	11	10	9
5,000 or more .....	31	31	29	25	24	19	20	18
2,500 or more .....	59	57	52	50	50	26	26	26
<b>POPULATION</b>								
<b>Urban</b> .....	<b>547 824</b>	<b>534 072</b>	<b>504 157</b>	<b>497 114</b>	<b>472 000</b>	<b>374 507</b>	<b>343 057</b>	<b>321 506</b>
Place of 2,500 or more .....	526 946	514 659	499 323	494 587	470 285	374 507	343 057	321 506
1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	64 358	61 572	65 116	72 566	77 634	77 634	73 643	70 810
25,000 to 49,999 .....	72 938	72 124	74 947	79 716	72 532	72 532	68 420	63 697
10,000 to 24,999 .....	170 904	174 308	175 075	165 741	149 382	138 288	112 758	93 503
5,000 to 9,999 .....	125 790	118 017	109 707	92 435	86 809	62 150	69 379	64 962
2,500 to 4,999 .....	92 956	88 638	74 478	84 129	83 928	23 903	18 857	28 534
Place of less than 2,500 .....	-	10 888	-	-	-	...	...	...
Other urban .....	20 878	8 525	4 834	2 527	1 715	...	...	...
<b>Rural</b> .....	<b>680 104</b>	<b>590 588</b>	<b>487 891</b>	<b>472 151</b>	<b>441 774</b>	<b>539 267</b>	<b>504 169</b>	<b>475 917</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	79 677	81 603	84 910	73 648	67 043	-	-	15 338
Place of less than 1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 992
Other rural .....	600 427	508 985	402 981	398 503	374 731	539 267	504 169	452 587
<b>PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION</b>								
<b>Urban</b> .....	<b>44.6</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>40.3</b>
Place of 2,500 or more .....	42.9	45.8	50.3	51.0	51.5	41.0	40.5	40.3
1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 999,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 499,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	5.2	5.5	6.6	7.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.9
25,000 to 49,999 .....	5.9	6.4	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.0
10,000 to 24,999 .....	13.9	15.5	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.1	13.3	11.7
5,000 to 9,999 .....	10.2	10.5	11.1	9.5	9.5	6.8	8.2	8.1
2,500 to 4,999 .....	7.6	7.9	7.5	8.7	9.2	2.6	2.2	3.6
Place of less than 2,500 .....	-	1.0	-	-	-	...	...	...
Other urban .....	1.7	.8	.5	.3	.2	...	...	...
<b>Rural</b> .....	<b>55.4</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.7</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	6.5	7.3	8.6	7.6	7.3	-	-	1.9
Place of less than 1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Other rural .....	48.9	45.3	40.6	41.1	41.0	59.0	59.5	56.8





Table 13. Population Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990—Con.

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural (see "Extended City" in Appendix A). Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	Total popula- tion	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Population	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	
<b>INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.</b>														
Outside urbanized area .....	21 654	5	21 654	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	21 654	—	—	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	7 789	1	7 789	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7 789	—	—	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	13 865	4	13 865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	13 865	—	—	...
Rural .....	152 962	9	16 961	—	1 303	—	659	—	644	9	15 658	—	—	136 001
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	—	9	15 658	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	15 658	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	9	15 658	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	15 658	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	4 581	2	4 581	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4 581	—	—	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	—	5	8 710	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8 710	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	2	2 367	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2 367	—	—	...
Place of less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other rural .....	137 304	...	1 303	...	1 303	...	659	...	644	...	...	...	...	136 001
<b>OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>														
Total .....	786 825	78	330 581	14	139 663	...	...	14	139 663	64	190 918	...	...	456 244
Urban .....	259 683	40	259 438	13	130 574	...	...	13	130 574	27	128 864	...	...	245
Inside urbanized area .....	245	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	245
Central place .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe .....	245	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	245
Place of 2,500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Place of less than 2,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other urban .....	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245
Outside urbanized area .....	259 438	40	259 438	13	130 574	...	...	13	130 574	27	128 864	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	107 970	7	107 970	5	82 991	...	...	5	82 991	2	24 979	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	86 367	13	86 367	6	41 997	...	...	6	41 997	7	44 370	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	65 101	20	65 101	2	5 586	...	...	2	5 586	18	59 515	...	...	...
Rural .....	527 142	38	71 143	1	9 089	...	...	1	9 089	37	62 054	...	...	455 999
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	—	38	64 019	1	1 965	...	...	1	1 965	37	62 054	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	10	22 340	—	—	...	...	—	—	10	22 340	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	—	13	22 916	1	1 965	...	...	1	1 965	12	20 951	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	15	18 763	—	—	...	...	—	—	15	18 763	...	...	...
Place of less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other rural .....	463 123	...	7 124	...	7 124	...	...	...	7 124	...	...	...	...	455 999



Table 14. Housing Units Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990—Con.

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural (see "Extended City" in Appendix A). Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; housing units, however, are tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All housing units	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Housing units	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	
<b>INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.</b>														
Outside urbanized area .....	11 481	5	11 481	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11 481	—	—	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	5 668	1	5 668	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5 668	—	—	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	5 813	4	5 813	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5 813	—	—	...
Rural .....	<b>67 886</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8 690</b>	—	<b>536</b>	—	<b>237</b>	—	<b>299</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8 154</b>	—	—	<b>59 196</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	8 154	9	8 154	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8 154	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	3 853	2	3 853	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3 853	—	—	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	3 297	5	3 297	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3 297	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	1 004	2	1 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1 004	—	—	...
Place of less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other rural .....	59 732	...	536	...	536	...	237	...	299	...	...	...	...	59 196
<b>OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>														
Total .....	393 233	78	142 839	14	61 728	...	...	14	61 728	64	81 111	...	...	250 394
Urban .....	<b>110 815</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>110 724</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>57 252</b>	...	...	<b>13</b>	<b>57 252</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>53 472</b>	...	...	<b>91</b>
Inside urbanized area .....	91	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	91
Central place .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe .....	91	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	91
Place of 2,500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Place of less than 2,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other urban .....	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91
Outside urbanized area .....	110 724	40	110 724	13	57 252	...	...	13	57 252	27	53 472	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	46 306	7	46 306	5	36 117	...	...	5	36 117	2	10 189	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	35 731	13	35 731	6	18 637	...	...	6	18 637	7	17 094	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	28 687	20	28 687	2	2 498	...	...	2	2 498	18	26 189	...	...	...
Rural .....	<b>282 418</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32 115</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4 476</b>	...	...	<b>1</b>	<b>4 476</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>27 639</b>	...	...	<b>250 303</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	28 685	38	28 685	1	1 046	...	...	1	1 046	37	27 639	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	9 827	10	9 827	—	—	...	...	—	—	10	9 827	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	10 165	13	10 165	1	1 046	...	...	1	1 046	12	9 119	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	8 693	15	8 693	—	—	...	...	—	—	15	8 693	...	...	...
Place of less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other rural .....	253 733	...	3 430	...	3 430	...	...	...	3 430	...	...	...	...	250 303

Table 15. Land Area in Square Kilometers Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural (see "Extended City" in Appendix A). Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; land area, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All land area	In place														Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place						
		Number of places	Land area	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area				
				Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area			
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total.....	79 939.1	106	2 963.1	22	1 865.5	4	391.0	18	1 474.5	84	1 097.5	—	—			76 976.1
Urban.....	<b>1 873.3</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 814.5</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 154.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>347.2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>806.9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>660.5</b>	—	—			<b>58.8</b>
Inside urbanized area.....	630.3	14	571.5	8	489.6	4	347.2	4	142.5	6	81.9	—	—			58.8
Central place.....	347.2	4	347.2	4	347.2	4	347.2	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Place of—																
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
500,000 to 999,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
250,000 to 499,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
100,000 to 249,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
50,000 to 99,999.....	58.6	1	58.6	1	58.6	1	58.6	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Less than 50,000.....	288.5	3	288.5	3	288.5	3	288.5	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Urban fringe.....	283.1	10	224.4	4	142.5	—	—	4	142.5	6	81.9	—	—			58.8
Place of 2,500 or more.....	224.4	10	224.4	4	142.5	—	—	4	142.5	6	81.9	—	—			...
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
50,000 to 99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
25,000 to 49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
10,000 to 24,999.....	74.5	2	74.5	2	74.5	—	—	2	74.5	—	—	—	—			...
5,000 to 9,999.....	94.1	4	94.1	2	67.9	—	—	2	67.9	2	26.1	—	—			...
2,500 to 4,999.....	55.8	4	55.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	55.8	—	—			...
Place of less than 2,500.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
2,000 to 2,499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
1,500 to 1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
1,000 to 1,499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Less than 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Other urban.....	58.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			58.8
Outside urbanized area.....	1 243.0	45	1 243.0	13	664.4	—	—	13	664.4	32	578.6	—	—			...
Place of—																
25,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
10,000 to 24,999.....	440.4	7	440.4	5	394.5	—	—	5	394.5	2	45.9	—	—			...
5,000 to 9,999.....	414.9	14	414.9	6	249.4	—	—	6	249.4	8	165.5	—	—			...
2,500 to 4,999.....	387.7	24	387.7	2	20.5	—	—	2	20.5	22	367.2	—	—			...
Rural.....	<b>78 065.8</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 148.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>711.5</b>	—	<b>43.9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>667.6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>437.1</b>	—	—			<b>76 917.3</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499.....	446.5	47	446.5	1	9.5	—	—	1	9.5	46	437.1	—	—			...
2,000 to 2,499.....	122.8	12	122.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	122.8	—	—			...
1,500 to 1,999.....	146.0	18	146.0	1	9.5	—	—	1	9.5	17	136.6	—	—			...
1,000 to 1,499.....	177.6	17	177.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	177.6	—	—			...
Place of less than 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Other rural.....	77 619.3	...	702.0	...	702.0	...	43.9	...	658.1	...	...	...	...			76 917.3
<b>INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>																
Total.....	3 614.3	28	849.6	8	603.8	4	391.0	4	212.8	20	245.7	—	—			2 764.8
Urban.....	<b>711.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>652.7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>489.6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>347.2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>142.5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>163.1</b>	—	—			<b>58.3</b>
Inside urbanized area.....	629.8	14	571.5	8	489.6	4	347.2	4	142.5	6	81.9	—	—			58.3
Central place.....	347.2	4	347.2	4	347.2	4	347.2	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Place of—																
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
500,000 to 999,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
250,000 to 499,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
100,000 to 249,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
50,000 to 99,999.....	58.6	1	58.6	1	58.6	1	58.6	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Less than 50,000.....	288.5	3	288.5	3	288.5	3	288.5	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Urban fringe.....	282.7	10	224.4	4	142.5	—	—	4	142.5	6	81.9	—	—			58.3
Place of 2,500 or more.....	224.4	10	224.4	4	142.5	—	—	4	142.5	6	81.9	—	—			...
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
50,000 to 99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
25,000 to 49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
10,000 to 24,999.....	74.5	2	74.5	2	74.5	—	—	2	74.5	—	—	—	—			...
5,000 to 9,999.....	94.1	4	94.1	2	67.9	—	—	2	67.9	2	26.1	—	—			...
2,500 to 4,999.....	55.8	4	55.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	55.8	—	—			...
Place of less than 2,500.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
2,000 to 2,499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
1,500 to 1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
1,000 to 1,499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Less than 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			...
Other urban.....	58.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			58.3

Table 15. Land Area in Square Kilometers Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990—Con.

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural (see "Extended City" in Appendix A). Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; land area, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All land area	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Land area	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	
<b>INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.</b>														
Outside urbanized area .....	81.2	5	81.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	81.2	—	—	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	19.3	1	19.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19.3	—	—	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	61.9	4	61.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	61.9	—	—	...
Rural .....	<b>2 903.3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>196.9</b>	—	<b>114.2</b>	—	<b>43.9</b>	—	<b>70.3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>82.6</b>	—	—	<b>2 706.5</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	82.6	9	82.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	82.6	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	23.7	2	23.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	23.7	—	—	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	39.0	5	39.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	39.0	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	19.9	2	19.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	19.9	—	—	...
Place of less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other rural .....	2 820.7	...	114.2	...	114.2	...	43.9	...	70.3	...	...	...	...	2 706.5
<b>OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>														
Total .....	76 324.8	78	2 113.5	14	1 261.7	...	...	14	1 261.7	64	851.8	...	...	74 211.3
Urban .....	<b>1 162.3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 161.8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>664.4</b>	...	...	<b>13</b>	<b>664.4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>497.4</b>	...	...	<b>.5</b>
Inside urbanized area .....	.5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	.5
Central place .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe .....	.5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	.5
Place of 2,500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Place of less than 2,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other urban .....	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.5
Outside urbanized area .....	1 161.8	40	1 161.8	13	664.4	...	...	13	664.4	27	497.4	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	440.4	7	440.4	5	394.5	...	...	5	394.5	2	45.9	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	395.6	13	395.6	6	249.4	...	...	6	249.4	7	146.2	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	325.8	20	325.8	2	20.5	...	...	2	20.5	18	305.3	...	...	...
Rural .....	<b>75 162.5</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>951.7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>597.3</b>	...	...	<b>1</b>	<b>597.3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>354.4</b>	...	...	<b>74 210.8</b>
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	363.9	38	363.9	1	9.5	...	...	1	9.5	37	354.4	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	99.1	10	99.1	—	—	...	...	—	—	10	99.1	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	107.1	13	107.1	1	9.5	...	...	1	9.5	12	97.6	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	157.7	15	157.7	—	—	...	...	—	—	15	157.7	...	...	...
Place of less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other rural .....	74 798.6	...	587.8	...	587.8	...	...	...	587.8	...	...	...	...	74 210.8



Table 16. Land Area in Square Miles Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990—Con.

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural (see "Extended City" in Appendix A). Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; land area, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All land area	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Land area	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	
<b>INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.</b>														
Outside urbanized area .....	31.3	5	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	31.3	—	—	...
Place of—														
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	7.4	1	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7.4	—	—	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	23.9	4	23.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	23.9	—	—	...
Rural .....	1 121.0	9	76.0	—	44.1	—	16.9	—	27.2	9	31.9	—	—	1 045.0
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	31.9	9	31.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	31.9	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	9.2	2	9.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9.2	—	—	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	15.1	5	15.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15.1	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	7.7	2	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7.7	—	—	...
Place of less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other rural .....	1 089.1	...	44.1	...	44.1	...	16.9	...	27.2	...	...	...	...	1 045.0
<b>OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>														
Total .....	29 469.0	78	816.0	14	487.1	...	...	14	487.1	64	328.9	...	...	28 653.0
Urban .....	448.8	40	448.6	13	256.5	...	...	13	256.5	27	192.0	...	...	.2
Inside urbanized area .....	.2	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	.2
Central place .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Place of—														
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe .....	.2	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	.2
Place of 2,500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Place of less than 2,500 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other urban .....	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2
Outside urbanized area .....	448.6	40	448.6	13	256.5	...	...	13	256.5	27	192.0	...	...	...
Place of—														
25,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	170.0	7	170.0	5	152.3	...	...	5	152.3	2	17.7	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	152.7	13	152.7	6	96.3	...	...	6	96.3	7	56.4	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	125.8	20	125.8	2	7.9	...	...	2	7.9	18	117.9	...	...	...
Rural .....	29 020.3	38	367.4	1	230.6	...	...	1	230.6	37	136.8	...	...	28 652.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	140.5	38	140.5	1	3.7	...	...	1	3.7	37	136.8	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	38.3	10	38.3	—	—	...	...	—	—	10	38.3	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	41.3	13	41.3	1	3.7	...	...	1	3.7	12	37.7	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	60.9	15	60.9	—	—	...	...	—	—	15	60.9	...	...	...
Place of less than 1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Other rural .....	28 879.8	...	226.9	...	226.9	...	...	...	226.9	...	...	...	...	28 652.8



Table 17. Population Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990

[Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	Total population	In place												Not in place		
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place						
		Number of places	Population	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area				
				Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population			
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total .....	1 227 928	106	615 050	22	357 890	4	161 605	18	196 285	84	257 160	—	—	612 878		
In place .....	<b>615 050</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>615 050</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>357 890</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>161 605</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>196 285</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>257 160</b>	—	—	...		
Place of—																
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
50,000 to 99,999 .....	64 358	1	64 358	1	64 358	1	64 358	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
25,000 to 49,999 .....	72 938	2	72 938	2	72 938	2	72 938	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
10,000 to 24,999 .....	173 511	10	173 511	8	148 532	1	24 309	7	124 223	2	24 979	—	—	...		
5,000 to 9,999 .....	130 699	18	130 699	8	63 600	...	...	8	63 600	10	67 099	...	...	...		
2,500 to 4,999 .....	93 867	28	93 867	2	6 497	...	...	2	6 497	26	87 370	...	...	...		
2,000 to 2,499 .....	26 921	12	26 921	—	—	...	...	—	—	12	26 921	...	...	...		
1,500 to 1,999 .....	31 626	18	31 626	1	1 965	...	...	1	1 965	17	29 661	...	...	...		
1,000 to 1,499 .....	21 130	17	21 130	—	—	...	...	—	—	17	21 130	...	...	...		
500 to 999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...		
200 to 499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...		
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...		
<b>Cumulative summary:</b>																
Place of—																
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
50,000 or more .....	64 358	1	64 358	1	64 358	1	64 358	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
25,000 or more .....	137 296	3	137 296	3	137 296	3	137 296	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
10,000 or more .....	310 807	13	310 807	11	285 828	4	161 605	7	124 223	2	24 979	—	—	...		
5,000 or more .....	441 506	31	441 506	19	349 428	4	161 605	15	187 823	12	92 078	—	—	...		
2,500 or more .....	535 373	59	535 373	21	355 925	4	161 605	17	194 320	38	179 448	—	—	...		
2,000 or more .....	562 294	71	562 294	21	355 925	4	161 605	17	194 320	50	206 369	—	—	...		
1,500 or more .....	593 920	89	593 920	22	357 890	4	161 605	18	196 285	67	236 030	—	—	...		
1,000 or more .....	615 050	106	615 050	22	357 890	4	161 605	18	196 285	84	257 160	—	—	...		
500 or more .....	615 050	106	615 050	22	357 890	4	161 605	18	196 285	84	257 160	—	—	...		
200 or more .....	615 050	106	615 050	22	357 890	4	161 605	18	196 285	84	257 160	—	—	...		
Not in place .....	<b>612 878</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>612 878</b>		
<b>INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>																
Total .....	441 103	28	284 469	8	218 227	4	161 605	4	56 622	20	66 242	—	—	156 634		
In place .....	<b>284 469</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>284 469</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>218 227</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>161 605</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>56 622</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>66 242</b>	—	—	...		
Place of—																
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
50,000 to 99,999 .....	64 358	1	64 358	1	64 358	1	64 358	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
25,000 to 49,999 .....	72 938	2	72 938	2	72 938	2	72 938	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
10,000 to 24,999 .....	63 593	3	63 593	3	63 593	1	24 309	2	39 284	—	—	—	—	...		
5,000 to 9,999 .....	40 067	5	40 067	2	17 338	...	...	2	17 338	3	22 729	...	...	...		
2,500 to 4,999 .....	27 855	8	27 855	—	—	...	...	—	—	8	27 855	...	...	...		
2,000 to 2,499 .....	4 581	2	4 581	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	4 581	...	...	...		
1,500 to 1,999 .....	8 710	5	8 710	—	—	...	...	—	—	5	8 710	...	...	...		
1,000 to 1,499 .....	2 367	2	2 367	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	2 367	...	...	...		
500 to 999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...		
200 to 499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...		
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...		



Table 18. Housing Units Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990

[Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; housing units, however, are tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All housing units	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Housing units	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	
<b>THE STATE</b>														
Total .....	587 045	106	268 985	22	158 568	4	73 183	18	85 385	84	110 417	—	—	318 060
In place .....	<b>268 985</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>268 985</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>158 568</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>73 183</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>85 385</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>110 417</b>	—	—	...
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	31 293	1	31 293	1	31 293	1	31 293	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	31 484	2	31 484	2	31 484	2	31 484	7	53 198	2	10 189	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	73 793	10	73 793	8	63 604	1	10 406	8	28 176	10	27 165	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	55 341	18	55 341	8	28 176	...	...	2	2 965	26	37 270	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	40 235	28	40 235	2	2 965	...	...	2	2 965	12	13 680	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	13 680	12	13 680	—	—	...	...	—	—	17	84 339	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	13 462	18	13 462	1	1 046	...	...	1	1 046	17	12 416	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	9 697	17	9 697	—	—	...	...	—	—	17	9 697	...	...	...
500 to 999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
<b>Cumulative summary:</b>														
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more .....	31 293	1	31 293	1	31 293	1	31 293	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more .....	62 777	3	62 777	3	62 777	3	62 777	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 or more .....	136 570	13	136 570	11	126 381	4	73 183	7	53 198	2	10 189	—	—	...
5,000 or more .....	191 911	31	191 911	19	154 557	4	73 183	15	81 374	12	37 354	—	—	...
2,500 or more .....	232 146	59	232 146	21	157 522	4	73 183	17	84 339	38	74 624	—	—	...
2,000 or more .....	245 826	71	245 826	21	157 522	4	73 183	17	84 339	50	88 304	—	—	...
1,500 or more .....	259 288	89	259 288	22	158 568	4	73 183	18	85 385	67	100 720	—	—	...
1,000 or more .....	268 985	106	268 985	22	158 568	4	73 183	18	85 385	84	110 417	—	—	...
500 or more .....	268 985	106	268 985	22	158 568	4	73 183	18	85 385	84	110 417	—	—	...
200 or more .....	268 985	106	268 985	22	158 568	4	73 183	18	85 385	84	110 417	—	—	...
Not in place .....	<b>318 060</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>318 060</b>
<b>INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>														
Total .....	193 812	28	126 146	8	96 840	4	73 183	4	23 657	20	29 306	—	—	67 666
In place .....	<b>126 146</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>126 146</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>96 840</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>73 183</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23 657</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29 306</b>	—	—	...
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	31 293	1	31 293	1	31 293	1	31 293	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	31 484	2	31 484	2	31 484	2	31 484	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	26 736	3	26 736	3	26 736	1	10 406	2	16 330	3	10 071	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	17 398	5	17 398	2	7 327	...	...	2	7 327	8	11 081	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	11 081	8	11 081	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	3 853	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	3 853	2	3 853	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	3 297	5	3 297	—	—	...	...	—	—	5	3 297	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	1 004	2	1 004	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	1 004	...	...	...
500 to 999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...







Table 20. Land Area in Square Miles Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990

[Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; land area, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All land area	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Land area	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	
<b>THE STATE</b>														
Total .....	30 864.5	106	1 144.0	22	720.3	4	151.0	18	569.3	84	423.8	—	—	29 720.5
In place .....	<b>1 144.0</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 144.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>720.3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>569.3</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>423.8</b>	—	—	...
Place of—														
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	22.6	1	22.6	1	22.6	1	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	68.5	2	68.5	2	68.5	2	68.5	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	319.5	10	319.5	8	301.8	1	59.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	357.7	18	357.7	8	283.7	...	...	8	242.0	10	74.0	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	203.2	28	203.2	2	39.9	...	...	2	39.9	26	163.3	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	47.4	12	47.4	—	—	...	...	—	—	12	47.4	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	56.4	18	56.4	1	3.7	...	...	1	3.7	17	52.7	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	68.6	17	68.6	—	—	...	...	—	—	17	68.6	...	...	...
500 to 999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
<b>Cumulative summary:</b>														
Place of—														
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more .....	22.6	1	22.6	1	22.6	1	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more .....	91.2	3	91.2	3	91.2	3	91.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 or more .....	410.7	13	410.7	11	393.0	4	151.0	7	242.0	2	17.7	—	—	...
5,000 or more .....	768.4	31	768.4	19	676.7	4	151.0	15	525.7	12	91.7	—	—	...
2,500 or more .....	971.6	59	971.6	21	716.6	4	151.0	17	565.6	38	255.0	—	—	...
2,000 or more .....	1 019.1	71	1 019.1	21	716.6	4	151.0	17	565.6	50	302.4	—	—	...
1,500 or more .....	1 075.4	89	1 075.4	22	720.3	4	151.0	18	569.3	67	355.2	—	—	...
1,000 or more .....	1 144.0	106	1 144.0	22	720.3	4	151.0	18	569.3	84	423.8	—	—	...
500 or more .....	1 144.0	106	1 144.0	22	720.3	4	151.0	18	569.3	84	423.8	—	—	...
200 or more .....	1 144.0	106	1 144.0	22	720.3	4	151.0	18	569.3	84	423.8	—	—	...
Not in place .....	<b>29 720.5</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>29 720.5</b>
<b>INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>														
Total .....	1 395.5	28	328.0	8	233.1	4	151.0	4	82.2	20	94.9	—	—	1 067.5
In place .....	<b>328.0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>328.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>233.1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>94.9</b>	—	—	...
Place of—														
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	22.6	1	22.6	1	22.6	1	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	68.5	2	68.5	2	68.5	2	68.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	88.6	3	88.6	3	88.6	1	59.8	2	28.8	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	70.9	5	70.9	2	53.4	...	...	2	53.4	3	17.5	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 .....	45.4	8	45.4	—	—	...	...	—	—	8	45.4	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	9.2	2	9.2	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	9.2	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999 .....	15.1	5	15.1	—	—	...	...	—	—	5	15.1	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	7.7	2	7.7	—	—	...	...	—	—	2	7.7	...	...	...
500 to 999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...





Table 21. Population and Housing Units 1970 to 1990; Land Area and Density for Metropolitan Area: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
<b>Bangor, ME MSA</b>															
The area .....	88 745	83 919	79 933	35 448	31 211	25 348	988.7	381.7	911.2	351.8	97.4	252.3	38.9	100.8	
In central city .....	33 181	31 643	33 168	14 366	12 792	10 967		90.0	89.2	34.5	372.0	961.8	161.1	416.4	
Bangor city .....	33 181	31 643	33 168	14 366	12 792	10 967		90.0	89.2	34.5	372.0	961.8	161.1	416.4	
Not in central city .....	55 564	52 276	46 765	21 082	18 419	14 381	898.7	347.0	822.0	317.4	67.6	175.1	25.6	66.4	
<b>Penobscot County (pt.) .....</b>	<b>85 570</b>	<b>81 244</b>	<b>77 970</b>	<b>34 268</b>	<b>30 203</b>	<b>24 728</b>	<b>892.5</b>	<b>344.6</b>	<b>819.0</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>270.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>108.4</b>	
Bangor city .....	33 181	31 643	33 168	14 366	12 792	10 967		90.0	89.2	34.5	372.0	961.8	161.1	416.4	
Brewer city .....	9 021	9 017	9 300	3 780	3 534	3 049		40.4	39.1	15.1	230.7	597.4	96.7	250.3	
Eddington town .....	1 947	1 769	1 358	843	664	500		68.7	65.1	25.1	29.9	77.6	12.9	33.6	
Glenburn town .....	3 198	2 319	1 196	1 298	974	599		75.9	70.4	27.2	45.4	117.6	18.4	47.7	
Hampden town .....	5 974	5 250	4 693	2 326	1 870	1 503		101.0	98.6	38.1	60.6	156.8	23.6	61.0	
Hermon town .....	3 755	3 170	2 376	1 423	1 063	724		95.3	93.1	35.9	40.3	104.6	15.3	39.6	
Holden town .....	2 952	2 554	1 841	1 332	1 106	727		83.2	80.1	32.1	36.9	95.5	16.6	43.1	
Kenduskeag town .....	1 234	1 210	733	454	411	216		43.5	43.5	16.8	28.4	73.5	10.4	27.0	
Old Town city .....	8 317	8 422	8 741	3 547	3 405	2 951		110.5	99.2	38.3	83.8	217.2	35.8	92.6	
Orono town .....	10 573	10 578	9 989	2 687	2 349	1 965		51.2	47.2	18.2	224.0	580.9	56.9	147.6	
Orrington town .....	3 309	3 244	2 702	1 338	1 225	947		71.2	65.8	25.4	50.3	130.3	20.3	52.7	
Penobscot Indian Island Reservation .....	476	458	317	182	168	75		53.5	20.7	7.8	23.6	61.0	9.0	23.3	
Veazie town .....	1 633	1 610	1 556	692	642	505		8.1	3.1	7.6	214.9	563.1	91.1	238.6	
<b>Waldo County (pt.) .....</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>33.1</b>	
Winterport town .....	3 175	2 675	1 963	1 180	1 008	620	96.1	37.1	92.2	35.6	34.4	89.2	12.8	33.1	
<b>Lewiston--Auburn, ME MSA</b>															
The area .....	88 141	r84 864	80 135	36 993	32 692	27 961	635.6	245.4	592.5	228.8	148.8	385.2	62.4	161.7	
In central city .....	64 066	63 609	65 930	27 524	24 933	22 805		101.0	243.2	93.9	263.4	682.3	113.2	293.1	
Auburn city .....	24 309	23 128	24 151	10 406	9 061	8 403		170.4	154.9	59.8	156.9	406.5	67.2	174.0	
Lewiston city .....	39 757	40 481	41 779	17 118	15 872	14 402		91.2	88.3	34.1	450.2	1 165.9	193.9	502.0	
Not in central city .....	24 075	r21 255	14 205	9 469	7 759	5 156	374.0	144.4	349.4	134.9	68.9	178.5	27.1	70.2	
<b>Androscoggin County (pt.) .....</b>	<b>88 141</b>	<b>r84 864</b>	<b>80 135</b>	<b>36 993</b>	<b>32 692</b>	<b>27 961</b>	<b>635.6</b>	<b>245.4</b>	<b>592.5</b>	<b>228.8</b>	<b>148.8</b>	<b>385.2</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>161.7</b>	
Auburn city .....	24 309	23 128	24 151	10 406	9 061	8 403		170.4	154.9	59.8	156.9	406.5	67.2	174.0	
Greene town .....	3 661	3 037	1 772	1 446	1 080	758		91.5	83.9	32.4	43.6	113.0	17.2	44.6	
Lewiston city .....	39 757	40 481	41 779	17 118	15 872	14 402		91.2	88.3	34.1	450.2	1 165.9	193.9	502.0	
Lisbon town .....	9 457	8 769	6 544	3 616	3 031	1 968		62.5	61.0	23.6	155.0	400.7	59.3	153.2	
Mechanic Falls town .....	2 919	2 616	2 193	1 118	971	751		28.9	11.2	28.8	101.4	263.0	38.8	100.7	
Poland town .....	4 342	r3 752	2 015	1 895	1 509	1 032		122.2	109.6	42.3	39.6	102.6	17.3	44.8	
Sabattus town .....	3 696	3 081	1 681	1 394	1 168	647		69.0	26.6	66.1	55.9	144.9	21.1	54.7	
<b>Portland, ME MSA</b>															
The area .....	215 281	193 831	171 870	96 297	81 324	64 941	1 925.2	743.3	1 432.6	553.1	150.3	389.2	67.2	174.1	
In central city .....	64 358	61 572	65 116	31 293	27 962	25 393		163.5	63.1	58.6	1 098.3	2 847.7	534.0	1 384.6	
Portland city .....	64 358	61 572	65 116	31 293	27 962	25 393		163.5	63.1	58.6	1 098.3	2 847.7	534.0	1 384.6	
Not in central city .....	150 923	132 259	106 754	65 004	53 362	39 548	1 761.7	680.2	1 373.9	530.5	109.9	284.5	47.3	122.5	
<b>Cumberland County (pt.) .....</b>	<b>197 425</b>	<b>178 873</b>	<b>161 771</b>	<b>87 013</b>	<b>74 070</b>	<b>60 203</b>	<b>1 713.6</b>	<b>661.6</b>	<b>1 225.5</b>	<b>473.2</b>	<b>161.1</b>	<b>417.2</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	
Cape Elizabeth town .....	8 854	7 838	7 873	3 456	2 824	2 501		151.5	58.5	38.4	230.6	598.2	90.0	233.5	
Cumberland town .....	5 836	5 284	4 096	2 365	1 981	1 506		119.7	46.2	67.5	86.5	223.6	35.0	90.6	
Falmouth town .....	7 610	6 853	6 291	3 322	2 664	2 164		96.9	37.4	29.6	99.2	257.1	43.3	112.2	
Freeport town .....	6 905	5 863	4 781	3 011	2 361	1 902		120.4	46.5	34.7	76.8	199.0	33.5	86.8	
Gorham town .....	11 856	10 101	7 839	4 048	3 358	2 207		132.8	51.3	131.2	90.4	234.3	30.9	80.0	
Gray town .....	5 904	4 344	2 939	2 836	2 291	1 701		119.1	46.0	112.0	52.7	136.4	25.3	65.5	
North Yarmouth town .....	2 429	1 919	1 383	833	609	395		55.5	21.4	55.0	44.2	114.6	15.1	39.3	
Portland city .....	64 358	61 572	65 116	31 293	27 962	25 393		163.5	63.1	58.6	1 098.3	2 847.7	534.0	1 384.6	
Raymond town .....	3 311	2 251	1 328	2 050	1 642	1 418		119.8	46.2	33.3	38.5	99.4	23.8	61.6	
Scarborough town .....	12 518	11 347	7 845	5 391	4 233	2 831		143.3	55.3	123.6	101.3	262.4	43.6	113.0	
<b>South Portland city .....</b>	<b>23 163</b>	<b>22 712</b>	<b>23 267</b>	<b>9 713</b>	<b>8 436</b>	<b>7 150</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>752.0</b>	<b>1 946.5</b>	<b>315.4</b>	<b>816.2</b>	
Standish town .....	7 678	5 946	3 122	3 569	2 956	1 786		220.9	85.3	156.5	49.1	127.1	22.8	59.1	
Westbrook city .....	16 121	14 976	14 444	6 617	5 632	4 697		44.2	17.1	43.7	368.9	953.9	151.4	391.5	
Windham town .....	13 020	11 282	6 593	5 200	4 469	2 833		130.2	50.3	120.9	107.7	278.8	43.0	111.3	
Yarmouth town .....	7 862	6 585	4 854	3 309	2 652	1 719		59.0	22.8	34.5	227.9	591.1	95.9	248.8	
<b>York County (pt.) .....</b>	<b>17 856</b>	<b>14 958</b>	<b>10 099</b>	<b>9 284</b>	<b>7 254</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>211.5</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>207.1</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>223.2</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>116.1</b>	
Buxton town .....	6 494	5 775	3 135	2 362	2 045	999		106.7	41.2	104.9	61.9	160.3	22.5	58.3	
Hollis town .....	3 573	2 892	1 560	1 254	1 010	567		85.3	32.9	82.9	43.1	111.7	15.1	39.2	
Old Orchard Beach town .....	7 789	6 291	5 404	5 668	4 199	3 172		19.5	7.5	19.3	403.6	1 052.6	293.7	765.9	

Table 21. Population and Housing Units 1970 to 1990; Land Area and Density for Metropolitan Area: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
<b>Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME MSA (pt.)</b>															
The area .....	48 936	42 011	33 511	25 074	21 748	15 002	702.2	271.1	678.0	261.8	72.2	186.9	37.0	95.8	
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in central city .....	48 936	42 011	33 511	25 074	21 748	15 002	702.2	271.1	678.0	261.8	72.2	186.9	37.0	95.8	
York County (pt.) .....	48 936	42 011	33 511	25 074	21 748	15 002	702.2	271.1	678.0	261.8	72.2	186.9	37.0	95.8	
Berwick town .....	5 995	4 149	3 136	2 222	1 521	999	97.3	37.6	96.1	37.1	62.4	161.6	23.1	59.9	
Eliot town .....	5 329	4 948	3 497	2 038	1 827	1 217	55.1	21.3	51.1	19.7	104.3	270.5	39.9	103.5	
Kittery town .....	9 372	9 314	11 028	3 908	3 559	3 293	54.4	21.0	46.2	17.8	202.9	526.5	84.6	219.6	
North Berwick town .....	3 793	2 878	2 224	1 452	1 145	862	99.6	38.4	99.2	38.3	38.2	99.0	14.6	37.9	
Ogunquit town .....	974	...	...	1 471	...	...	11.1	4.3	10.6	4.1	91.9	237.6	138.8	358.8	
South Berwick town .....	5 877	4 046	3 488	2 262	1 487	1 110	84.6	32.7	83.3	32.2	70.6	182.5	27.2	70.2	
Wells town .....	7 778	8 211	4 448	5 217	6 385	3 849	150.6	58.2	149.3	57.7	52.1	134.8	34.9	90.4	
York town .....	9 818	8 465	5 690	6 504	5 824	3 672	149.4	57.7	142.2	54.9	69.0	178.8	45.7	118.5	



**Table 22. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Metropolitan Area by Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area: 1990—Con.**

[MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urban and Rural Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area	Total	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area			Total	In place of 1,000 to 2,499	In place of less than 1,000	Other rural
			Total	In central place	Urban fringe	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>HOUSING UNITS—Con.</b>												
Inside metropolitan area—Con.												
Less than 1,000,000—Con.												
100,000 to 249,999 .....	121 371	69 395	59 488	31 293	28 195	9 907	—	9 907	51 976	6 721	—	45 255
In central city .....	31 293	31 293	31 293	31 293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	90 078	38 102	28 195	—	28 195	9 907	—	9 907	51 976	6 721	—	45 255
Portland, ME MSA .....	96 297	62 729	54 098	31 293	22 805	8 631	—	8 631	33 568	2 720	—	30 848
In central city .....	31 293	31 293	31 293	31 293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	65 004	31 436	22 805	—	22 805	8 631	—	8 631	33 568	2 720	—	30 848
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA (pt.) .....	25 074	6 666	5 390	—	5 390	1 276	—	1 276	18 408	4 001	—	14 407
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	25 074	6 666	5 390	—	5 390	1 276	—	1 276	18 408	4 001	—	14 407
Less than 100,000 .....	72 441	56 531	54 957	41 653	13 304	1 574	—	1 574	15 910	1 433	—	14 477
In central city .....	41 890	41 653	41 653	41 653	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	237
Not in central city .....	30 551	14 878	13 304	—	13 304	1 574	—	1 574	15 673	1 433	—	14 240
Bangor, ME MSA .....	35 448	26 007	24 433	14 366	10 067	1 574	—	1 574	9 441	500	—	8 941
In central city .....	14 366	14 366	14 366	14 366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	21 082	11 641	10 067	—	10 067	1 574	—	1 574	9 441	500	—	8 941
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA .....	36 993	30 524	30 524	27 287	3 237	—	—	—	6 469	933	—	5 536
In central city .....	27 524	27 287	27 287	27 287	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	237
Not in central city .....	9 469	3 237	3 237	—	3 237	—	—	—	6 232	933	—	5 299
Outside metropolitan area .....	393 233	110 815	91	—	91	110 724	46 306	64 418	282 418	28 685	—	253 733
<b>LAND AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETERS</b>												
The State .....	79 939.1	1 873.3	630.3	347.2	283.1	1 243.0	440.4	802.6	78 065.8	446.5	—	77 619.3
Inside metropolitan area .....	3 614.3	711.0	629.8	347.2	282.7	81.2	—	81.2	2 903.3	82.6	—	2 820.7
In central city .....	391.0	347.2	347.2	347.2	—	—	—	—	43.9	—	—	43.9
Not in central city .....	3 223.3	363.8	282.7	—	282.7	81.2	—	81.2	2 859.5	82.6	—	2 776.8
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000 .....	3 614.3	711.0	629.8	347.2	282.7	81.2	—	81.2	2 903.3	82.6	—	2 820.7
In central city .....	391.0	347.2	347.2	347.2	—	—	—	—	43.9	—	—	43.9
Not in central city .....	3 223.3	363.8	282.7	—	282.7	81.2	—	81.2	2 859.5	82.6	—	2 776.8
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999 .....	2 110.6	281.9	229.4	58.6	170.7	52.5	—	52.5	1 828.7	53.6	—	1 775.1
In central city .....	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	2 051.9	223.2	170.7	—	170.7	52.5	—	52.5	1 828.7	53.6	—	1 775.1
Portland, ME MSA .....	1 432.6	234.5	190.3	58.6	131.7	44.2	—	44.2	1 198.1	30.6	—	1 167.4
In central city .....	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	1 373.9	175.8	131.7	—	131.7	44.2	—	44.2	1 198.1	30.6	—	1 167.4
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA (pt.) .....	678.0	47.4	39.1	—	39.1	8.3	—	8.3	630.6	22.9	—	607.7
In central city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	678.0	47.4	39.1	—	39.1	8.3	—	8.3	630.6	22.9	—	607.7
Less than 100,000 .....	1 503.8	429.1	400.4	288.5	111.9	28.7	—	28.7	1 074.6	29.1	—	1 045.6
In central city .....	—	288.5	288.5	288.5	—	—	—	—	43.9	—	—	43.9
Not in central city .....	1 171.4	140.6	111.9	—	111.9	28.7	—	28.7	1 030.8	29.1	—	1 001.7
Bangor, ME MSA .....	911.2	212.4	183.7	89.2	94.5	28.7	—	28.7	698.8	15.0	—	683.8
In central city .....	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city .....	822.0	123.2	94.5	—	94.5	28.7	—	28.7	698.8	15.0	—	683.8
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA .....	592.5	216.7	216.7	199.3	17.4	—	—	—	375.8	14.1	—	361.8
In central city .....	243.2	199.3	199.3	199.3	—	—	—	—	43.9	—	—	43.9
Not in central city .....	349.4	17.4	17.4	—	17.4	—	—	—	332.0	14.1	—	317.9
Outside metropolitan area .....	76 324.8	1 162.3	.5	—	.5	1 161.8	440.4	721.4	75 162.5	363.9	—	74 798.6

**POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS**

**Table 22. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Metropolitan Area by Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area: 1990—Con.**

[MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urban and Rural Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area	Urban						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area			Total	In place of 1,000 to 2,499	In place of less than 1,000	Other rural	
		Total	In central place	Urban fringe	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
<b>LAND AREA IN SQUARE MILES</b>												
The State -----	30 864.5	723.3	243.4	134.0	109.3	479.9	170.0	309.9	30 141.3	172.4	—	29 968.8
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 395.5	274.5	243.2	134.0	109.1	31.3	—	31.3	1 121.0	31.9	—	1 089.1
In central city -----	151.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	—	16.9
Not in central city -----	1 244.5	140.5	109.1	—	109.1	31.3	—	31.3	1 104.0	31.9	—	1 072.1
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000 -----	1 395.5	274.5	243.2	134.0	109.1	31.3	—	31.3	1 121.0	31.9	—	1 089.1
In central city -----	151.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	—	16.9
Not in central city -----	1 244.5	140.5	109.1	—	109.1	31.3	—	31.3	1 104.0	31.9	—	1 072.1
500,000 to 999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999 -----	814.9	108.8	88.6	22.6	65.9	20.3	—	20.3	706.1	20.7	—	685.4
In central city -----	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	792.2	86.2	65.9	—	65.9	20.3	—	20.3	706.1	20.7	—	685.4
Portland, ME MSA -----	553.1	90.5	73.5	22.6	50.8	17.1	—	17.1	462.6	11.8	—	450.8
In central city -----	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	530.5	67.9	50.8	—	50.8	17.1	—	17.1	462.6	11.8	—	450.8
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA (pt.) -----	261.8	18.3	15.1	—	15.1	3.2	—	3.2	243.5	8.9	—	234.6
In central city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	261.8	18.3	15.1	—	15.1	3.2	—	3.2	243.5	8.9	—	234.6
Less than 100,000 -----	580.6	165.7	154.6	111.4	43.2	11.1	—	11.1	414.9	11.2	—	403.7
In central city -----	128.3	111.4	111.4	111.4	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	—	16.9
Not in central city -----	452.3	54.3	43.2	—	43.2	11.1	—	11.1	398.0	11.2	—	386.8
Bangor, ME MSA -----	351.8	82.0	70.9	34.5	36.5	11.1	—	11.1	269.8	5.8	—	264.0
In central city -----	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city -----	317.4	47.6	36.5	—	36.5	11.1	—	11.1	269.8	5.8	—	264.0
Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA -----	228.8	83.7	83.7	76.9	6.7	—	—	—	145.1	5.4	—	139.7
In central city -----	93.9	76.9	76.9	76.9	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	—	16.9
Not in central city -----	134.9	6.7	6.7	—	6.7	—	—	—	128.2	5.4	—	122.7
Outside metropolitan area -----	29 469.0	448.8	.2	—	.2	448.6	170.0	278.5	29 020.3	140.5	—	28 879.8

**Table 23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990**

[Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Population		Housing units		Area measurements				Density			
					Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
					Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
<b>Bangor, ME</b>												
The area .....	61 402	24 433	190.4	73.5	183.7	70.9	334.3	866.0	133.0	344.6		
In central place .....	33 181	14 366	90.0	34.8	89.2	34.5	372.0	961.8	161.1	416.4		
Bangor city .....	33 181	14 366	90.0	34.8	89.2	34.5	372.0	961.8	161.1	416.4		
Urban fringe .....	28 221	10 067	100.4	38.8	94.5	36.5	298.6	773.2	106.5	275.8		
Penobscot County (pt.)† .....	61 402	24 433	190.4	73.5	183.7	70.9	334.3	866.0	133.0	344.6		
Bangor city .....	33 181	14 366	90.0	34.8	89.2	34.5	372.0	961.8	161.1	416.4		
Brewer city .....	9 021	3 780	40.4	15.6	39.1	15.1	230.7	597.4	96.7	250.3		
Old Town city (pt.) .....	7 673	3 248	30.9	11.9	28.8	11.1	266.4	691.3	112.8	292.6		
Orono town (pt.) .....	9 789	2 299	20.9	8.1	18.9	7.3	517.9	1 341.0	121.6	314.9		
Orono CDP .....	9 789	2 299	20.9	8.1	18.9	7.3	517.9	1 341.0	121.6	314.9		
Penobscot Indian Island Reservation (pt.) .....	105	48	.1	.1	.1	—	1 050.0	—	480.0	—		
Veazie town .....	1 633	692	8.1	3.1	7.6	2.9	214.9	563.1	91.1	238.6		
<b>Lewiston--Auburn, ME</b>												
The area .....	71 598	30 524	237.3	91.6	216.7	83.7	330.4	855.4	140.9	364.7		
In central place .....	63 407	27 287	217.7	84.1	199.3	76.9	318.1	824.5	136.9	354.8		
Auburn city (pt.) .....	23 650	10 169	126.5	48.9	111.0	42.8	213.1	552.6	91.6	237.6		
Lewiston city .....	39 757	17 118	91.2	35.2	88.3	34.1	450.2	1 165.9	193.9	502.0		
Urban fringe .....	8 191	3 237	19.6	7.6	17.4	6.7	470.7	1 222.5	186.0	483.1		
Androscoggin County (pt.)† .....	71 598	30 524	237.3	91.6	216.7	83.7	330.4	855.4	140.9	364.7		
Auburn city (pt.) .....	23 650	10 169	126.5	48.9	111.0	42.8	213.1	552.6	91.6	237.6		
Lewiston city .....	39 757	17 118	91.2	35.2	88.3	34.1	450.2	1 165.9	193.9	502.0		
Lisbon town (pt.) .....	6 991	2 694	14.8	5.7	14.5	5.6	482.1	1 248.4	185.8	481.1		
Lisbon Falls CDP .....	4 674	1 759	10.1	3.9	9.8	3.8	476.9	1 230.0	179.5	462.9		
Sabattus town (pt.) .....	1 200	543	4.8	1.8	2.9	1.1	413.8	1 090.9	187.2	493.6		
<b>Portland, ME</b>												
The area .....	120 220	54 098	301.7	116.5	190.3	73.5	631.7	1 635.6	284.3	736.0		
In central place .....	64 358	31 293	123.5	47.7	58.6	22.6	1 098.3	2 847.7	534.0	1 384.6		
Portland city .....	64 358	31 293	123.5	47.7	58.6	22.6	1 098.3	2 847.7	534.0	1 384.6		
Urban fringe .....	55 862	22 805	138.2	53.4	131.7	50.8	424.2	1 099.6	173.2	448.9		
Cumberland County (pt.) .....	120 220	54 098	301.7	116.5	190.3	73.5	631.7	1 635.6	284.3	736.0		
Cape Elizabeth town (pt.) .....	7 328	2 865	19.2	7.4	19.2	7.4	381.7	990.3	149.2	387.2		
Falmouth town (pt.) .....	1 333	719	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	459.7	1 211.8	247.9	653.6		
Gorham town (pt.) .....	3 957	1 233	16.1	6.2	24.5	6.2	245.8	638.2	76.6	198.9		
Gorham CDP .....	3 618	1 091	14.4	5.6	14.4	5.6	251.3	646.1	75.8	194.8		
Portland city .....	64 358	31 293	123.5	47.7	58.6	22.6	1 098.3	2 847.7	534.0	1 384.6		
Scarborough town (pt.) .....	3 960	1 658	19.0	7.3	18.9	7.3	209.5	542.5	87.7	227.1		
Scarborough CDP .....	2 586	1 169	13.0	5.0	12.9	5.0	200.5	517.2	90.6	233.8		
South Portland city .....	23 163	9 713	36.8	14.2	30.8	11.9	752.0	1 946.5	315.4	816.2		
Westbrook city .....	16 121	6 617	44.2	17.1	43.7	16.9	368.9	953.9	151.4	391.5		
<b>Portsmouth--Dover--Rochester, NH--ME (pt.)</b>												
The area .....	13 512	5 481	44.0	17.0	39.5	15.3	342.1	883.1	138.8	358.2		
In central place .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Urban fringe .....	13 512	5 481	44.0	17.0	39.5	15.3	342.1	883.1	138.8	358.2		
York County (pt.)† .....	13 512	5 481	44.0	17.0	39.5	15.3	342.1	883.1	138.8	358.2		
Berwick town (pt.) .....	2 276	927	8.0	3.1	8.0	3.1	284.5	734.2	115.9	299.0		
Eliot town (pt.) .....	3 112	1 249	19.7	7.6	18.6	7.2	167.3	432.2	67.2	173.5		
South Eliot CDP .....	3 112	1 249	19.7	7.6	18.6	7.2	167.3	432.2	67.2	173.5		
Kittery town (pt.) .....	5 332	2 198	10.6	4.1	7.5	2.9	710.9	1 838.6	293.1	757.9		
Kittery CDP .....	5 151	2 104	9.2	3.6	7.3	2.8	705.6	1 839.6	288.2	751.4		
Lebanon town (pt.) .....	245	91	.5	.2	.5	.2	490.0	1 225.0	182.0	455.0		
South Berwick town (pt.) .....	2 547	1 016	5.3	2.0	5.1	2.0	499.4	1 273.5	199.2	508.0		

Table 24. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area by Population Size Class of Urbanized Area: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Size of Place Population Size Class of Urbanized Area Urbanized Area	Inside urbanized area							Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	In central place	Urban fringe					Total	In central city	Not in central city		
			Total	Place of 50,000 or more	Place of 10,000 to 49,999	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Place of less than 2,500					Other urban
<b>POPULATION</b>												
The State	266 732	160 946	105 786	—	39 284	45 624	—	20 878	441 103	161 605	279 498	786 825
Inside urbanized area	266 732	160 946	105 786	—	39 284	45 624	—	20 878	266 487	160 946	105 541	245
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000	266 732	160 946	105 786	—	39 284	45 624	—	20 878	266 487	160 946	105 541	245
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	133 732	64 358	69 374	—	39 284	14 467	—	15 623	133 487	64 358	69 129	245
Portland, ME	120 220	64 358	55 862	—	39 284	6 204	—	10 374	120 220	64 358	55 862	—
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME (pt.)	13 512	—	13 512	—	—	8 263	—	5 249	13 267	—	13 267	245
Less than 100,000	133 000	96 588	36 412	—	—	31 157	—	5 255	133 000	96 588	36 412	—
Bangor, ME	61 402	33 181	28 221	—	—	26 483	—	1 738	61 402	33 181	28 221	—
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	71 598	63 407	8 191	—	—	4 674	—	3 517	71 598	63 407	8 191	—
Outside urbanized area	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174 616	659	173 957	786 580
<b>HOUSING UNITS</b>												
The State	114 536	72 946	41 590	—	16 330	16 699	—	8 561	193 812	73 183	120 629	393 233
Inside urbanized area	114 536	72 946	41 590	—	16 330	16 699	—	8 561	114 445	72 946	41 499	91
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000	114 536	72 946	41 590	—	16 330	16 699	—	8 561	114 445	72 946	41 499	91
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	59 579	31 293	28 286	—	16 330	5 613	—	6 343	59 488	31 293	28 195	91
Portland, ME	54 098	31 293	22 805	—	16 330	2 260	—	4 215	54 098	31 293	22 805	—
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME (pt.)	5 481	—	5 481	—	—	3 353	—	2 128	5 390	—	5 390	91
Less than 100,000	54 957	41 653	13 304	—	—	11 086	—	2 218	54 957	41 653	13 304	—
Bangor, ME	24 433	14 366	10 067	—	—	9 327	—	740	24 433	14 366	10 067	—
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	30 524	27 287	3 237	—	—	1 759	—	1 478	30 524	27 287	3 237	—
Outside urbanized area	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79 367	237	79 130	393 142
<b>LAND AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETERS</b>												
The State	630.3	347.2	283.1	—	74.5	149.8	—	58.8	3 614.3	391.0	3 223.3	76 324.8
Inside urbanized area	630.3	347.2	283.1	—	74.5	149.8	—	58.8	629.8	347.2	282.7	.5
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000	630.3	347.2	283.1	—	74.5	149.8	—	58.8	629.8	347.2	282.7	.5
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	229.8	58.6	171.2	—	74.5	53.2	—	43.5	229.4	58.6	170.7	.5
Portland, ME	190.3	58.6	131.7	—	74.5	27.3	—	29.8	190.3	58.6	131.7	—
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME (pt.)	39.5	—	39.5	—	—	25.9	—	13.7	39.1	—	39.1	.5
Less than 100,000	400.4	288.5	111.9	—	—	96.7	—	15.3	400.4	288.5	111.9	—
Bangor, ME	183.7	89.2	94.5	—	—	86.8	—	7.7	183.7	89.2	94.5	—
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	216.7	199.3	17.4	—	—	9.8	—	7.6	216.7	199.3	17.4	—
Outside urbanized area	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 984.5	43.9	2 940.6	76 324.3
<b>LAND AREA IN SQUARE MILES</b>												
The State	243.4	134.0	109.3	—	28.8	57.9	—	22.7	1 395.5	151.0	1 244.5	29 469.0
Inside urbanized area	243.4	134.0	109.3	—	28.8	57.9	—	22.7	243.2	134.0	109.1	.2
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000	243.4	134.0	109.3	—	28.8	57.9	—	22.7	243.2	134.0	109.1	.2
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	88.7	22.6	66.1	—	28.8	20.5	—	16.8	88.6	22.6	65.9	.2
Portland, ME	73.5	22.6	50.8	—	28.8	10.6	—	11.5	73.5	22.6	50.8	—
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME (pt.)	15.3	—	15.3	—	—	10.0	—	5.3	15.1	—	15.1	.2
Less than 100,000	154.6	111.4	43.2	—	—	37.3	—	5.9	154.6	111.4	43.2	—
Bangor, ME	70.9	34.5	36.5	—	—	33.5	—	3.0	70.9	34.5	36.5	—
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	83.7	76.9	6.7	—	—	3.8	—	2.9	83.7	76.9	6.7	—
Outside urbanized area	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 152.3	16.9	1 135.4	29 468.8

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

## AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

### Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into



12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

### **Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area**

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

### **American Indian Reservation and Trust Land**

**American Indian Reservation**—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

**Trust Land**—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

### **Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)**

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

## Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

## AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

## BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

## BLOCK GROUP (BG)

### Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

### Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

## BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

## CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

### Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

#### Northeast Region

##### *New England Division:*

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

##### *Middle Atlantic Division:*

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

#### Midwest Region

##### *East North Central Division:*

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

##### *West North Central Division:*

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

#### South Region

##### *South Atlantic Division:*

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

**East South Central Division:**

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

**West South Central Division:**

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

**West Region****Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

**Pacific Division:**

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

**Census Region**

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

**CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA****Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

**Census Tract**

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

## COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

## COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

### Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

### Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

### Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

**Unorganized Territory (unorg.)**

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

**GEOGRAPHIC CODE**

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

**Census Code**

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

**Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code**

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

**United States Postal Service (USPS) Code**

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

**GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION**

**Hierarchical Presentation**

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

- United States
  - Region
    - Division
      - State
        - County
          - County subdivision
            - Place (or part)
              - Census tract/ block numbering area (or part)
                - Block group (or part)
                  - Block

**Inventory Presentation**

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State  
 County "A"  
 County "B"  
 County "C"  
 Place "X"  
 Place "Y"  
 Place "Z"

## HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

## INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

## METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

## Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

## Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

## Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

## OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

## PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

## Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.



Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
  - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

## Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

## Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

## POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

## STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

## TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

## URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

### **Extended City**

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

### **URBANIZED AREA (UA)**

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

### **Urbanized Area Central Place**

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

### **Urbanized Area Title and Code**

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

### **VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)**

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

## **ZIP CODE®**

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

# APPENDIX B.

## Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

In this report, counts of all persons living in housing units and group quarters are presented for various geographic areas. Separate population characteristics are not shown.

### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

#### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contain 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of 10 unrelated persons), they are classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contain eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as housing units.

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are

classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

**Comparability**—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the “dwelling unit” concept. Although the term became “housing unit” and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is

essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

## DERIVED MEASURES

This report includes various derived measures such as percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

### Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

# APPENDIX C.

## Accuracy of the Data

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### CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to assure published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, and housing units. The result is that a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into some of the census characteristics to prevent identification of specific individuals, households, or housing units. The edit is controlled so that the counts of total persons, totals by race and American Indian tribe, Hispanic origin, and age 18 years and over are *not affected* by the confidentiality edit and are published as collected. In addition, total counts for housing units by tenure are not affected by this edit.

The confidentiality edit is conducted by selecting a sample of census households from the 100-percent data internal census files and interchanging its data with other households that have identical characteristics on a set of selected key variables but are in different geographic locations within the same State. To provide more protection for "small areas," a higher sampling rate was used for these areas. The net result of this procedure is that the data user's ability to obtain census data, particularly for small areas and subpopulation groups, has been significantly enhanced.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires were also reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Allocations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied, but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household, or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

### SOURCES OF ERROR

In any large-scale statistical operation, such as the 1990 decennial census, human- and machine-related errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include not enumerating every household or every person in the population, not obtaining all required information from the respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. In addition, errors can occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, during clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or during the electronic processing of the questionnaires.

To reduce various types of nonsampling errors, a number of techniques were implemented during the planning, development of the mailing address list, data collection, and data processing activities. Quality assurance methods

were used throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to improve the quality of the data. A reinterview program was designed to minimize the errors in the data collection phase for enumerator-filled questionnaires.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize under-coverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 decennial census and results from the 1990 decennial census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- For larger urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and coded address lists, had the United States Postal Service (USPS) review and update this list, and conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. Prior to mailout, local officials were given the opportunity

to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors, and the USPS conducted a final review.

- For small cities and suburban and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation that occurred in 1988 and 1989. For the addresses listed in 1988, the USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections through a field check; prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review of these addresses, and local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) delivered census questionnaires in the rural and seasonal housing areas listed in 1989 and in inner-city public housing developments. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followups contributed to improved coverage.



# APPENDIX D.

## Collection and Processing Procedures

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### ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

#### Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

#### Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

**Persons in the Armed Forces**—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

**Persons on Maritime Ships**—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

**Persons Away at School**—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

**Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day**—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

## Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

## Followup

**Nonresponse Followup**—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

**Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup**—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

## Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

## Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

# APPENDIX E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

## Your Guide for the **1990 U.S. Census Form**

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

| On the inside                                      | Page       |
|--|------------|
| <b>How</b><br>to fill out your census form         | <b>2</b>   |
| <b>Example</b>                                     | <b>2</b>   |
| <b>Your</b><br>answers are confidential            | <b>2</b>   |
| <b>Instructions</b><br>for the census questions    | <b>3-5</b> |
| <b>What</b><br>the census is about                 | <b>5</b>   |
| <b>Why</b><br>the census asks certain<br>questions | <b>5</b>   |

CENSUS '90



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-3

## How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

### Example

| a. Age                   |                          | b. Year of birth |   | a. Age                   |                          | b. Year of birth |   |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4                | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0                | 9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1                | 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1                | 9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9                | 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8                | 1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9                | 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1                | 1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2                | 0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3                | 0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4                | 0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5                | 0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6                | 0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7                | 0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8                | 0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9                | 0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                  |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9                | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                  |   |

## Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

## Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

**1a.** List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

**b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

**2.** Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

**4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], **only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

**5.** Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

**6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

**7.** A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

## Instructions for Questions H1a through H6

- H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.
- b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.
- H2.** Fill only one circle.  
Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.  
*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.  
A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.
- H3.** Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.
- H4.** Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.  
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.  
Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.
- H5a.** Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home; include only land which you own or rent.
- b.** A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H6.** If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

## Instructions for Questions H7a and H7b

- H7a.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.  
If rent is paid:      Multiply rent by:      If rent is paid:      Divide rent by:  
By the day . . . . . 30      4 times a year . . . . . 3  
By the week . . . . . 4      2 times a year . . . . . 6  
Every other week . . . . . 2      Once a year . . . . . 12
- b.** Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

## What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

### Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

### What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

### How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

### How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

## Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

### Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

*It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.*

**Name?** Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

**Value or rent?** Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.



CENSUS '90

# OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

**The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.**

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

**How to get started--and get help.**

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

**Please answer and return your form promptly.**

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.  
**Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.**

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**Para personas de habla hispana --**

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**  
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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OMB No. 0607-0628  
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**Page 1**

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

**1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.**

**Include**

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

**Do NOT include**

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

| LAST     | FIRST | INITIAL | LAST      | FIRST | INITIAL |
|----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|
| <b>1</b> |       |         | <b>7</b>  |       |         |
| <b>2</b> |       |         | <b>8</b>  |       |         |
| <b>3</b> |       |         | <b>9</b>  |       |         |
| <b>4</b> |       |         | <b>10</b> |       |         |
| <b>5</b> |       |         | <b>11</b> |       |         |
| <b>6</b> |       |         | <b>12</b> |       |         |

**1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle  and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.**

|                           |  |                  |
|---------------------------|--|------------------|
| House number              | Street or road/Rural route and box number      | Apartment number |
| City                      | State  | ZIP Code         |
| County or foreign country | Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads |                  |

**NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.**

|  | PERSON 1  | PERSON 2   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| <p><b>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</b></p>  | Last name   | Last name  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  | First name Middle initial   | First name Middle initial  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <p><b>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If <b>Other relative</b> of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>  | <p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>   | <p>If a <b>RELATIVE</b> of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife      <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter      <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Stepson/stepdaughter      <input type="checkbox"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative →</p> <p>If <b>NOT RELATED</b> to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child      <input type="checkbox"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Housemate, roommate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>      <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative</p>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <p><b>3. Sex</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>   | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Male      <input type="checkbox"/> Female</p>   | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Male      <input type="checkbox"/> Female</p>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <p><b>4. Race</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If <b>Indian (Amer.)</b>, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p> <p>If <b>Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</b>, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If <b>Other race</b>, print race. →</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> White</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Aleut      <u>Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</u></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Chinese      <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>      <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian      <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Korean      <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese      <input type="checkbox"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>  | <p><input type="checkbox"/> White</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Aleut      <u>Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</u></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Chinese      <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>      <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian      <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Korean      <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese      <input type="checkbox"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other race (Print race) →</p> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <p><b>5. Age and year of birth</b></p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>  | <p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> |  |   |   |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | <p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
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| 0  | 0   | 0  | 0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1  | 1   | 1  | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2  | 2   | 2  | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3  | 3   | 3  | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4  | 4   | 4  | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5  | 5   | 5  | 5 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6  | 6   | 6  | 6 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7  | 7   | 7  | 7 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8  | 8   | 8  | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  | 9   | 9  | 9 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1  | 8   | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  | 1   | 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2  | 2   | 2  | 2 | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3  | 3   | 3  | 3 | 3 | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4  | 4   | 4  | 4 | 4 | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5  | 5   | 5  | 5 | 5 | 5 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6  | 6   | 6  | 6 | 6 | 6 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7  | 7   | 7  | 7 | 7 | 7 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8  | 8   | 8  | 8 | 8 | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  | 9   | 9  | 9 | 9 | 9 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0  | 0   | 0  | 0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1  | 1   | 1  | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2  | 2   | 2  | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3  | 3   | 3  | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4  | 4   | 4  | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5  | 5   | 5  | 5 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6  | 6   | 6  | 6 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7  | 7   | 7  | 7 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8  | 8   | 8  | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  | 9   | 9  | 9 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1  | 8   | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  | 1   | 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2  | 2   | 2  | 2 | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3  | 3   | 3  | 3 | 3 | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4  | 4   | 4  | 4 | 4 | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5  | 5   | 5  | 5 | 5 | 5 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6  | 6   | 6  | 6 | 6 | 6 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7  | 7   | 7  | 7 | 7 | 7 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8  | 8   | 8  | 8 | 8 | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  | 9   | 9  | 9 | 9 | 9 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <p><b>6. Marital status</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>  | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Now married      <input type="checkbox"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed      <input type="checkbox"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced</p>  | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Now married      <input type="checkbox"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed      <input type="checkbox"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced</p>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <p><b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If <b>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</b>, print one group. →</p>   | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>   | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <p><b>FOR CENSUS USE →</b></p>   | <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p>   | <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p>  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

| PERSON 7  |   |
|---|---|
| Last name   |   |
| First name  | Middle initial                          |
| If a RELATIVE of Person 1:  |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife  | <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister    |
| <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter  | <input type="radio"/> Father/mother     |
| <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter  | <input type="radio"/> Grandchild        |
|   | <input type="radio"/> Other relative    |
| If NOT RELATED to Person 1:   |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child  | <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner |
| <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate   | <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative |
| <input type="radio"/> Male  | <input type="radio"/> Female            |
| Race  |   |
| <input type="radio"/> White   |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro  |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)   |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Eskimo  |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Aleut   |   |
| Asian or Pacific Islander (API)   |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Chinese   | <input type="radio"/> Japanese          |
| <input type="radio"/> Filipino  | <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian      |
| <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian  | <input type="radio"/> Samoan            |
| <input type="radio"/> Korean  | <input type="radio"/> Guamanian         |
| <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese  | <input type="radio"/> Other API         |
| <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)   |   |
| a. Age  | b. Year of birth                        |
| 0 0 0 0   | 1 8 0 0                                 |
| 1 1 1 1   | 9 0 1 1                                 |
| 2 2 2 2   | 0 2 2 2                                 |
| 3 3 3 3   | 1 3 3 3                                 |
| 4 4 4 4   | 2 4 4 4                                 |
| 5 5 5 5   | 3 5 5 5                                 |
| 6 6 6 6   | 4 6 6 6                                 |
| 7 7 7 7   | 5 7 7 7                                 |
| 8 8 8 8   | 6 8 8 8                                 |
| 9 9 9 9   | 7 9 9 9                                 |
| <input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated   |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married   |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Divorced  |   |
| <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)   |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano  |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican   |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban  |   |
| <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) |   |
| <input type="radio"/>   |   |
| <input type="radio"/>   |   |

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a-H7b FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

**H1a.** Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).

No

**b.** Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).

No

**H2.** Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

A mobile home or trailer

A one-family house detached from any other house

A one-family house attached to one or more houses

A building with 2 apartments

A building with 3 or 4 apartments

A building with 5 to 9 apartments

A building with 10 to 19 apartments

A building with 20 to 49 apartments

A building with 50 or more apartments

Other

**H3.** How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room  2 rooms  3 rooms  4 rooms  5 rooms  6 rooms  7 rooms  8 rooms  9 or more rooms

**H4.** Is this house or apartment —

Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?

Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?

Rented for cash rent?

Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

**H5a.** Is this house on ten or more acres?

Yes  No

**b.** Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

Yes  No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

**H6.** What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000   | <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more      |

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

**H7a.** What is the monthly rent?

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$80 | <input type="radio"/> \$375 to \$399  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$99   | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$424  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$124 | <input type="radio"/> \$425 to \$449  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$125 to \$149 | <input type="radio"/> \$450 to \$474  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$174 | <input type="radio"/> \$475 to \$499  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$175 to \$199 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 to \$524  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 | <input type="radio"/> \$525 to \$549  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 | <input type="radio"/> \$550 to \$599  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 | <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$649  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 | <input type="radio"/> \$650 to \$699  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$324 | <input type="radio"/> \$700 to \$749  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$325 to \$349 | <input type="radio"/> \$750 to \$999  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$374 | <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 or more |

**b.** Does the monthly rent include any meals?

Yes  No

FOR CENSUS USE

|                         |   |  |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|---|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>A. Total persons</b> | <b>B. Type of unit</b><br>Occupied    Vacant                            | <b>D. Months vacant</b>  | <b>G. DO</b>          | <b>ID</b>             |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Regular          | <input type="radio"/> Less than 1  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> Cont'n <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere | <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   |   | <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <b>C1. Vacancy status</b>   | <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> For rent  | <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> For sale only                                     | <input type="radio"/> 24 or more   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied                      | <b>E. Complete after</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ                                  | <input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA <input type="radio"/> JIC 1 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers                               | <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/>     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> Other vacant                                      | <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN <input type="radio"/>       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <b>C2. Is this unit boarded up?</b>                                     | <input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> JIC 2 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   | <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No                      | <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> IA <input type="radio"/>       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   |   | <input type="radio"/> P2 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM <input type="radio"/>       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   |   | <b>F. Cov.</b>   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| <input type="radio"/>   |   | <input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

## Please make sure you have . . .

1. **FILLED** this form completely.
2. **ANSWERED Question 1a** on page 1.
3. **ANSWERED Questions 2 through 7** for each person you listed in Question 1a.
4. **ANSWERED Questions H1a through H7b** on page 3.

## Also . . .

5. **PRINT here the name** of a household member who filled the form, the date the form was completed, and the telephone number at which a person in this household can be called.

|                    |           |        |  |
|--------------------|-----------|--------|--|
| Name               |           | Date   |  |
| Telephone number → | Area code | Number | <input type="radio"/> Day<br><input type="radio"/> Night |

## Then . . .

6. **FOLD** the form the way it was sent to you.
7. **MAIL it back by April 1**, or as close to that date as possible, in the envelope provided; no stamp is needed. When you insert your completed questionnaire, please make sure that the address of the U.S. Census Office can be seen through the window on the front of the envelope.

**NOTE** – If you have listed more than 7 persons in Question 1a, please make sure that you have filled the form for the first 7 people. Then mail back this form. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the other people.

## Thank you very much.

The Census Bureau estimates that, for the average household, this form will take 14 minutes to complete, including the time for reviewing the instructions and answers. Comments about this estimate should be directed to the Associate Director for Management Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, Attn: CEN-90, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project CEN-90, Washington, DC 20503. Please **DO NOT RETURN** your questionnaire to either of these addresses. Use the enclosed preaddressed envelope to return your completed questionnaire.

# APPENDIX F.

## Data Products and User Assistance

### CONTENTS

|                                     |     |
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| Data Products .....                 | F-1 |
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| Other Census Bureau Resources ..... | F-5 |
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The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

### DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the “long-form” questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

### Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA’s), urbanized areas (UA’s), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

### Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau’s Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

**Public Law 94-171 Data**—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative re-districting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

**Summary Tape Files (STF's)**— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

**Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)**—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

**Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files**—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("micro-data") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

**Other Special Computer Tape Files**—Other files include the Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

## Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

## Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

## Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

## Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

**User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations**—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

**Special Tabulations**—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

## GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

### Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

**County Block Maps**—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

**County Subdivision Outline Maps**—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

**Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

**Voting District Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

### Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

### Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP



Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Boundary™ and TIGER/ DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

## REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide*. This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program*. A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics*. A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community*. A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers*. A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base*. A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You*. The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- *Monthly Product Announcement*. A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide*. A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

## SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

### U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

**Washington, DC, Contacts**—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

**Regional Office Contacts—**

|                  |              |
|------------------|--------------|
| Atlanta, GA      | 404-347-2274 |
| Boston, MA       | 617-565-7078 |
| Charlotte, NC    | 704-371-6144 |
| Chicago, IL      | 312-353-0980 |
| Dallas, TX       | 214-767-7105 |
| Denver, CO       | 303-969-7750 |
| Detroit, MI      | 313-354-4654 |
| Kansas City, KS  | 913-236-3711 |
| Los Angeles, CA  | 818-904-6339 |
| New York, NY     | 212-264-4730 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 215-597-8313 |
| Seattle, WA      | 206-728-5314 |

**Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office**

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

**Other Sources of Products and Services**

**State Data Centers—**The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

**National Services Program—**The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

**National Clearinghouse—**The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

**Depository Libraries—**There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

**OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES**

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

### Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

### Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

### Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

### Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

### Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

### Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

**Figure 1. 1990 Census Content**

---

**100-PERCENT COMPONENT**

**Population**

Household relationship  
 Sex  
 Race  
 Age  
 Marital status  
 Hispanic origin

**Housing**

Number of units in structure  
 Number of rooms in unit  
 Tenure—owned or rented  
 Value of home or monthly rent  
 Congregate housing (meals included in rent)  
 Vacancy characteristics

---

**SAMPLE COMPONENT**

**Population**

*Social characteristics:*  
 Education—enrollment and attainment  
 Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.  
 Ancestry  
 Language spoken at home  
 Migration (residence in 1985)  
 Disability  
 Fertility  
 Veteran status

*Economic characteristics:*  
 Labor force  
 Occupation, industry, and class of worker  
 Place of work and journey to work  
 Work experience in 1989  
 Income in 1989  
 Year last worked

**Housing**

Year moved into residence  
 Number of bedrooms  
 Plumbing and kitchen facilities  
 Telephone in unit  
 Vehicles available  
 Heating fuel  
 Source of water and method of sewage disposal  
 Year structure built  
 Condominium status  
 Farm residence  
 Shelter costs, including utilities

---

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

| Series  | Title   | Report(s) issued for  | Description   | Geographic areas  |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)</b> |   |   |   |   |
| <b>100-Percent Data</b>                                 |   |   |   |   |
| 1990 CPH-1  | <b>Summary Population and Housing Characteristics</b>   | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands                                    | Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics | Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas  |
| 1990 CPH-2  | <b>Population and Housing Unit Counts</b>   | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands                                    | Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses   | States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)   |
| <b>100-Percent and Sample Data</b>                      |   |   |   |   |
| 1990 CPH-3  | <b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas</b>       | MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands | Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects  | In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties                                     |
| 1990 CPH-4  | <b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress</b> | States and DC   | Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects  | Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas                          |
| <b>Sample Data</b>                                      |   |   |   |   |
| 1990 CPH-5  | <b>Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics</b>                                    | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands                                    | Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects  | Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas  |
| <b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)</b>              |   |   |   |   |
| <b>100-Percent Data</b>                                 |   |   |   |   |
| 1990 CP-1   | <b>General Population Characteristics</b>   | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands                                    | Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics  | States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural |

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

| Series  | Title  | Report(s) issued for                                   | Description   | Geographic areas  |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| <b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.</b> |  |  |   |   |
| <b>100-Percent Data—Con.</b>                    |  |  |   |   |
| 1990 CP-1-1A                                    | <b>General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>  | U.S.   | Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics                              | American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations |
| 1990 CP-1-1B                                    | <b>General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>                       | U.S.   | Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics                              | Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA   |
| 1990 CP-1-1C                                    | <b>General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>                          | U.S.   | Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics                              | Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA   |
| <b>Sample Data</b>                              |  |  |   |   |
| 1990 CP-2                                       | <b>Social and Economic Characteristics</b>   | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands | Statistics generally on sample population subjects  | States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas                                     |
| 1990 CP-2-1A                                    | <b>Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b> | U.S.   | Statistics generally on sample population subjects  | American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A   |
| 1990 CP-2-1B                                    | <b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>                      | U.S.   | Statistics generally on sample population subjects  | Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B   |
| 1990 CP-2-1C                                    | <b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>                         | U.S.   | Statistics generally on sample population subjects  | Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C   |
| 1990 CP-3                                       | <b>Population Subject Reports</b>  | Selected subjects                                      | Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups | Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places  |

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

| Series                                  | Title   | Report(s) issued for                                   | Description   | Geographic areas  |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| <b>1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)</b> |   |  |   |   |
| <b>100-Percent Data</b>                 |   |  |   |   |
| 1990<br>CH-1                            | <b>General Housing Characteristics</b>  | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands | Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics | States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural                       |
| 1990<br>CH-1-1A                         | <b>General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>  | U.S.   | Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics | American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations |
| 1990<br>CH-1-1B                         | <b>General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>                       | U.S.   | Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics | Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA   |
| 1990<br>CH-1-1C                         | <b>General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>                          | U.S.   | Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics | Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA   |
| <b>Sample Data</b>                      |   |  |   |   |
| 1990<br>CH-2                            | <b>Detailed Housing Characteristics</b>   | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands | Statistics generally on sample housing subjects   | States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas                           |
| 1990<br>CH-2-1A                         | <b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b> | U.S.   | Statistics generally on sample housing subjects   | American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A   |
| 1990<br>CH-2-1B                         | <b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>                      | U.S.   | Statistics generally on sample housing subjects   | Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B   |
| 1990<br>CH-2-1C                         | <b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>                         | U.S.   | Statistics generally on sample housing subjects   | Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C   |
| 1990<br>CH-3                            | <b>Housing Subject Reports</b>  | Selected subjects                                      | Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization    | Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places  |

### Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>**

|                        | <b>Geographic areas</b> | <b>Description</b>   |
|------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| STF 1<br>(100 percent) | A <sup>2 3</sup>        | States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas  |
|                        | B <sup>2 3</sup>        | States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas   |
|                        | C <sup>3</sup>          | U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas       |
|                        | D                       | Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas  |
| STF 2<br>(100 percent) | A                       | In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's  |
|                        | B                       | States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas  |
|                        | C                       | U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's |
| STF 3<br>(Sample)      | A <sup>2 3</sup>        | States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas   |
|                        | B <sup>3</sup>          | Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State   |
|                        | C <sup>3</sup>          | U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's  |
|                        | D                       | CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States  |



Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>**

|                   | <b>Geographic areas</b>  | <b>Description</b>  |
|-------------------|--|---|
|                   | A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's  |   |
| STF 4<br>(Sample) | B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas  | Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin. |
|                   | C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's |   |

<sup>1</sup>Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup>Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

<sup>3</sup>Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

**Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products**

| <b>Title</b>  | <b>Description</b>  | <b>Geographic areas</b>   |
|---|---|---|
| Subject Summary Tape Files                              | About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports  | U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas ( MA's), and large counties and places   |
| Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)        | Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings  | States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas |
| Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File | Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race   | Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants  |
| County-to-County Migration File                         | Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream | States, counties  |
| Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files                | Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed  |   |
| 5 Percent—PUMS Areas                                    |   | County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants   |
| 1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)                     |   | MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants   |
| User-Defined Areas Tabulations                          | A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)  | User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks   |
| Special Tabulations                                     | User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products   | User-defined areas or standard areas  |

Maps are not available.