



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE
U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**



***Iraq – Humanitarian and Reconstruction
Assistance***

Fact Sheet #56, Fiscal Year (FY) 2003

July 16, 2003

- Current Humanitarian Situation (**updated once a week**)

Sector Updates

Food

General

- On July 10, the UN World Food Program (WFP) announced an agreement with Turkey to re-open its office in Ankara to organize and coordinate aid for neighboring Iraq. WFP has been shipping food to Iraq via Turkey since late March and dispatched over 386,000 metric tons (MT) of different commodities from and through Turkey to Iraq.
- On July 13, the United States Government (USG) Disaster Assistance Response Team (DART) reported that the rice crop in Al Muthanna' Governorate was planted for the first time since 1999, a result of increased water supply for irrigation. Expected yield from this year's harvest in Al Muthanna' will be 12,000 to 13,000 MT of amber rice.
- The Ministry of Trade (MOT) and the Coalition Provisional Authority (CPA) are working together to recoup up to 4,000 MOT trucks that were stolen during the recent conflict. These trucks are needed to transport the large quantities of food under the Public Distribution System (PDS). The MOT plans to issue an announcement for the return of the trucks, followed by a fragmentation order by CPA that allows checkpoints to search for the missing trucks. The initial effort will be focused in Baghdad, where a number of trucks have been reported on the highways.

Local Purchase

- Through interventions by the DART, the U.S. Civil Military Operations Center (CMOC), and CPA, \$750,000 was secured to pay local farmers in Babil Governorate for the wheat they had delivered to the silo over the past few weeks. Local farmers, who had waited over five weeks for payment, had threatened the silo manager with violence. Payments to farmers began this week.

Pipeline

- During the month of June, nearly 760,000 MT of food items were dispatched into Iraq. This figure reflects an unprecedented performance that not only meets the food requirements for the Iraqi population for 1.5 months, but also surpasses all previous accomplishments by WFP logistics operations. This amount is equivalent to dispatching 1,000 MT per hour for 24 hours a day, seven days a week, during the entire month.

Public Distribution System (PDS)

- In Baghdad, 19,582 persons, including infants, were registered for the June PDS food distribution.
- On July 10, the General Director of the MOT-administered central warehouse in Kirkuk noted that the warehouse buildings are mostly full and the July ration distribution to food agents is proceeding smoothly, with approximately 10 to 20 food agents collecting their allotment daily. Milk, infant formula, and tea reportedly remain in short supply.
- In the first 12 days of July, an additional 6,362 individuals have been registered for the PDS in Al Muthanna' Governorate. The Ration Registration Center (RRC) in As Samawah reports that over half of new registrants are returning refugees, mainly from Iran.

Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs)

- On July 11, the DART traveled to investigate reports of 48,000 Arabs that were displaced by Kurds and concentrated in abandoned military camps near Khanaqin and Mandali in the Diyala' Governorate. The DART reports that although there are property rights issues and poverty, there is little apparent interethnic tension.
- According to the Danish Refugee Council (DRC), 53,743 IDPs registered in Diyala' Governorate, and registration was ongoing. The largest concentration of IDPs is in Khanaqin District, with 19,634 IDPs registered. Another large concentration is found in Ba'qubah with 14,453 IDPs registered. The rest are scattered in groups of several thousand each throughout the governorate. IDPs are living in former Iraqi military camps and installations, jails, and other unused facilities.
- According to the DRC, 36,057 registered IDPs were displaced from other locations within Diyala' Governorate. The rest of the population originated from a variety of locations, particularly As Sulaymaniyah, Al Anbar, Baghdad, and At' Tamim Governorates.
- USAID's Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) is funding International Medical Corps

(IMC) and Mercy Corps projects serving the IDP population in Diyala' Governorate. IMC is targeting IDPs as well as other vulnerable persons, and Mercy Corps is engaged in water projects benefiting both local populations and IDPs. USAID/OFDA partner CARE is also rehabilitating water treatment and distribution facilities in Diyala' Governorate, benefiting all area residents including IDPs, in Ba'qubah, Khalis, Khanaqin, and Muqdadiya Districts.

Health

- USAID partner IMC launched a series of training courses and workshops in An Nasiriyah in the second week of July. More than 70 participants attended sessions at the Mother Child Health (MCH) Hospital. Nurse training was conducted on midwife/midwifery practice and record keeping, and a workshop was held on referrals, emphasizing criteria and indicators for referral from Primary Health Care (PHC) clinics to MCH Hospital. More than 150 PHC professional and auxiliary staff participated in training on health education and the rational use of drugs.

Security

- The U.N. Security Office alerted the humanitarian community that July 14 to July 17 might be a period of increased insecurity due to holidays associated with the previous regime. Humanitarian organizations are urged to take increased security precautions.
- International agencies have been advised to take extreme caution on the road to the Baghdad International Airport (BIAP) and the surrounding area following a sudden rise in the number of improvised explosive device (IED) incidents in the western suburbs of the city.

Vulnerable Populations

- On July 15, the DART, Civil Affairs, and the U.N. Office for Project Services (UNOPS) liaison to the Kurdish Regional Government's Ministry of Humanitarian Assistance and Cooperation (MOHAC) conducted three site visits to locations inhabited by "vulnerable populations" totaling 550 families within the municipality of Arbil. These families suffer from many of the same problems as IDPs, including unemployment, malnutrition, sickness, minimal food, and a lack of water. USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI) will work with the CMOC in Arbil to assist vulnerable families in Arbil in making wells functional again and improving makeshift electrical systems.

Water and Sanitation

- USAID/OFDA partner IMC reports that cleaning of the An Nasiriyah MCH Hospital sewage lines is progressing rapidly. Work should be completed the week of July 21.
- USAID/OFDA partner International Rescue Committee (IRC) recently reported that solid waste collection and emergency clearance of sewage lines in Kirkuk began the week of July 7. The solid waste project will benefit approximately 480,000 people, and the sewage project will benefit approximately 300,000 people.
- USAID/OFDA partner IRC recently reported that the rehabilitation of 15 Compact Water Treatment Plants (CWTP) was completed in An Najaf Governorate the week of July 7. In Karbala' Governorate, IRC worked with the Director of Water Supply and coordinated with other non-governmental organizations (NGOs) to identify and select CWPTs for rehabilitation. IRC will rehabilitate all of the CWPTs in the Al Husseinia District.

Current Reconstruction Situation (updated once a week)

• Sector Updates

Culture

- CPA requested that the U.N. Special Representative of the Secretary General (UN SRSG) nominate the large architectural complex in Al Kifl, Babil Governorate, as a U.N. Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) World Heritage Site. A senior tribal figure in Al Kifl reported that according to a widely held Shi'ite belief, the tombs of the Biblical prophet Ezekiel and his five companions are located in Al Kifl. In the center of the Al Kifl architectural complex stands a series of tombs, a synagogue, the house of the Rabbi, an ancient scriptorium, a large caravanseray, a covered market made of brick vaults and arches, and a large Islamic madrasa and mosque with an intricately decorated minaret that reportedly may date back to the Abbasid period.

Education

- Approximately 85,000 teachers and Ministry of Education (MOE) employees in Baghdad will receive their salaries this week.

Infrastructure

Airport

- On July 11, the BIAP power generation station came online, providing five megawatts of dedicated power to the airport facility, substantially reducing BIAP's dependence on the supply of electricity from the public grid.
- The four-letter International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) identifier for BIAP reportedly changed from ORBS to ORBI to remove another vestige of the former regime. Bechtel's critical hardware, a VSAT satellite system and an Aeronautical Fixed Telecommunications Network (AFTN), is expected to be operational shortly.

Communications

- The Ministry of Transportation and Communications recently reported that voice communications are now serviceable between Baghdad and Kirkuk and Ba'qubah (north of Baghdad).

Electricity

- On July 11, Iraq's peak power generation was 3,231 megawatts and Baghdad's consumption was 1,251 megawatts. The Commission of Electricity announced that most of Baghdad now operates on a three hours on/three hours off power supply after the system's nearly three-week recovery from two major failures in late June. The Commission of Electricity also reported that a national energy policy was recently approved, and a national load-shedding policy is expected to be implemented before the end of July.

Health

- On July 15, the Iraqi Nurse's Association, representing public and private sector nurses from across the country, opened the first day of a two-day conference, which will include information-sharing sessions, workshops, and speakers. The goal of the conference is to prepare a ten-year vision statement for nursing in Iraq and increase nursing representation in Iraq. Organized in coordination with, among others, the Ministry of Health (MOH), the conference is funded in part by the USAID partners IMC and Abt Associates, Inc.

Local Governance

- During the first two weeks of July, USAID/OTI and CPA worked to establish, develop, and support women's organizations and human rights organizations in Al Qadisiyah, Al Muthanna', An Najaf, Babil, Karbala', and Wasit Governorate. In a concerted effort to ensure women's representation on town councils and other governance structures, women are now being selected for town councils in Karbala' and Ad Diwaniyah with similar initiatives underway in other governorates. USAID/OTI and CPA are supporting the Babil Women's Association, the Karbala' Women's Rights Protection Organization, and the Humanitarian Women's Association of Ad Diwaniyah.

Media

- USAID's Press Office worked with a number of media outlets to highlight USAID's work in Iraq including *The San Francisco Chronicle*, *The Economist*, the *Los Angeles Times*, and *Engineering News Record*. In addition, the Press Office provided public affairs support for the interim Iraqi Governing Council press conference on July 13.

Umm Qasr Port

- Total planned dredging in the Umm Qasr port is reportedly 50 percent complete and ocean going vessels are currently able to unload at one dock.
- Dredging of Berth 12 should be completed by July 15, after which dredging will begin in Berths 20 and 21. Bechtel is proceeding with work on the power substations and the new port area is now lit at night. The old port area is not yet lit. Cleanup of grain silos is almost complete. Two Iraqi contractors have begun work on the security fence, which should be completed in 60 days. Security staff is visible at the port, and contractors have not reported any recent breaches of security.

U.S. Government Response (New information is underlined.)

Emergency Relief and Transition Initiatives

- USAID's Office of U. S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) is supporting U.N. and NGO emergency assistance activities through quick-impact projects and IDP support. USAID/OFDA supports projects in the sectors of agriculture, food security, health, logistics, nutrition, shelter, and water and sanitation.
- USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP) is providing emergency food commodities through the Bill Emerson Humanitarian Trust (BEHT) and P.L. 480 Title II emergency food assistance to WFP for distribution to food insecure Iraqis. WFP also received a cash contribution from USAID/FFP for the purchase of commodities in the region.
- The Department of State's Bureau for Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM) contributed assistance for the pre-positioning and emergency response activities of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), and the International Organization for Migration (IOM).
- USAID/OTI is supporting the implementation of the Iraq Transition Initiative (ITI). The ITI program supports the process of political stabilization and community recovery in post-conflict Iraq by providing small grants designed to build confidence among Iraq's diverse ethnic groups, increase citizen participation in decision-making, and rapidly respond to community needs, while establishing and building trust for long term reconstruction efforts. The ITI program is implemented through USAID/OTI implementing partners Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI) and IOM. In addition, USAID/OTI works with the Broadcasting Board of Governors to enhance the capacity of Radio SAWA to broadcast humanitarian and reconstruction reporting.
- On July 10, USAID/OTI completed delivery of furniture, supplies, and equipment to the new Governing Council of Iraq.
- On July 12, USAID/OTI's Abuse Prevention Unit (APU) delivered approximately \$50,000 worth of office

furniture and equipment to the national office of the Free Prisoners Association (FPA). The FPA's mission includes collecting, recording, and safeguarding documentation pertaining to the imprisonment, abuse, execution, and disappearance of political detainees by the former Iraqi régime.

- As of July 13, USAID/OTI has provided "Ministry-in-a-Box" kits of basic office furniture, computers, printers, copiers, and other supplies for seven Iraqi ministries. USAID/OTI continues to work with the various government ministries and offices to provide urgently needed supplies and equipment in order to restore critical government services. As of July 16, deliveries of "Municipality-in-a-Box" kits have been made to the three Baghdad municipalities of Karadah, Al Mansour, and Kadimiya. Deliveries to the remaining municipal offices should be completed by July 18. An additional seven central government ministries are scheduled to receive "Ministry-in-a-Box" kits beginning July 19.
- USAID/OTI, in cooperation with the CPA Governance Office and the Department of State, will provide support to the Iraq Center for Research and Strategic Studies (ICRSS), a local Iraqi public opinion research organization. Initial support will consist of basic office furniture and equipment to support their office operations. Upcoming activities are expected to provide support for specific polling activities.
- USAID/OTI recently signed three grant agreements with partner the International Organization for Migration (IOM). The first will provide tools for the Department of Sanitation in Kirkuk, the second will rehabilitate the Department of Sanitation's solid waste technical center, and the third will fund community-driven rehabilitation of 12 children's playgrounds throughout the municipality.
- USAID/OTI partner DAI recently delivered 48 computers to the Internet center at the University of Mosul, Iraq's second largest university with over 32,000 students and faculty. Buildings and equipment, including the University's Internet center, were burned and looted following the conflict.
- With the recent delivery of four World Health Organization (WHO) health kits, a refrigerator, and furniture to four health care centers, the OFDA-funded International Medical Corps (IMC) Kirkuk Rehabilitation project of restoring the completely looted health care clinics to operating condition is almost complete. OFDA partner IMC is scheduling delivery of laboratory equipment for late July or early August.
- USAID/OFDA partner the International Rescue Committee (IRC) recently expanded training for midwives and traditional birth attendants (TBAs) in An Najaf and Karbala' Governorates to include four days of further training by a specialized gynecologist and two to three days by an experienced midwife. The next midwife/TBA training is scheduled to begin July 16 for 25 TBAs in Karbala' Governorate. IRC is closely coordinating with the Department of Health in Karbala' Governorate.

Reconstruction

- In addition to the emergency relief assistance provided through the DART by USAID and the Department of State, USAID's Asia and Near East Bureau (USAID/ANE) has provided timely assistance for reconstruction activities in Iraq in a broad range of sectors. USAID supports reconstruction projects in education, governance, health, and infrastructure.
- On July 10, the USAID Mission worked with several partners, including Bechtel and Abt Associates, Inc., to ensure that quick-fix clinic rehabilitations performed countrywide by Bechtel will support the infrastructure needs for medical equipment identified by Abt Associates, Inc. Abt Associates, Inc. briefed the MOH on the work that has been performed so that the MOH can better identify specific needs.
- Following the pilot program to rehabilitate buildings in Al Basrah, USAID private sector partner Bechtel recently awarded a subcontract to an Iraqi firm to rehabilitate four buildings (three schools and one clinic) in Baghdad. The program will expand to other regions and rehabilitate 1,400 buildings throughout Iraq.
- Bechtel hired an Iraqi company to create a parking and staging area to transfer passengers and baggage, and a security checkpoint will be established to screen baggage. USAID may purchase buses and trucks to transport passengers and baggage to the terminal through USAID partner Skylink.
- Bechtel will repair Iraq's emergency communications infrastructure with \$45 million of incremental funding to their existing contract. Bechtel will procure and install a satellite gateway to restore approximately 50 percent of Baghdad's international phone service, purchase and install four out of 33 damaged switching exchanges that will make 120,000 phone lines operational by mid-October, and repair and reconstitute the main north-south fiber optic backbone that will telephonically reconnect approximately 70 percent of Iraq.
- On July 13, the first working session of the Iraqi Governing Council heard a briefing on the USAID \$53 million building program that will rehabilitate 700 schools, 600 clinics, and 45 municipal buildings across Iraq. The schools should be completed in time for the start of the new school year, and the 600 community health clinics scheduled to be rehabilitated in low-income neighborhoods will improve access to primary health care services for thousands of women and children.
- USAID partner Creative Associates International Inc. (CAII) recently sub-contracted an order of 500 desks from an Iraqi desk manufacturer. The activity will employ approximately 80 Iraqis and serve as a model for other similar interventions throughout the country.
- USAID partner CAII recently awarded four community grants to parent/teacher associations in Al Basrah. The

grants will refurbish two primary and two secondary community schools.

- As part of CAII's Revitalization of Iraqi Schools and the Stabilization of Education Program (RISE), CAII offices have been established in Baghdad and Al Basrah and are in the process of being established in Mosul and Al Hillah. Thirty grants to refurbish and revitalize the school system at the community level for the southern region are under review. Three thousand of Iraq's 3,900 secondary schools have been inventoried to determine requirements for the start of the new school year.
- USAID recently approved partner Research Triangle Institute's (RTI) rapid response grant application for \$119,950 to the Al Basrah Governorate raw water canal in Al Sae for emergency repairs, replacement of looted tools, and removal of weeds blocking water intakes. This emergency project was coordinated with the UN Children's Fund (UNICEF), the UN Development Program (UNDP), the Red Cross, CPA, and USAID partner Bechtel. Assistance provided under the grant is expected to benefit 1.7 million Iraqi citizens.
- USAID partner Cooperative Housing Foundation's (CHF) will assist youth leaders and athletes in Al Hillah to renovate the Al Hillah Youth Sports Club and build a computer learning and training center. Also in Al Hillah the new community association has decided to work with a women's association to clean up the commercial district.
- On July 15, USAID approved a grant through partner Abt Associates, Inc. to help Iraqi NGOs write grant proposals and support local initiatives to achieve MOH and USAID health objectives. Totaling more than \$170,000, the grant supports the Iraqi NGO Nurses and Doctors Professional Care Organization (NDCO); the Iraqi Nurse's Association, and the provision of uniforms and nurse's kits to nurses at the Al Yarmouk Hospital in Baghdad.

Background

- Since 1991, the Iraqi population has subsisted on the brink of a humanitarian disaster due to the lingering effects of war, sanctions, and drought. Between 1991 and 1996, the USG provided nearly \$794 million in humanitarian assistance to IDPs in northern Iraq.
- In 1996, the Government of Iraq accepted the OFFP, after which humanitarian conditions improved. Revenues from the OFFP provided food, medicine, and other civilian goods to assist vulnerable Iraqis through the PDS. However, widespread corruption by Iraqi officials limited the effectiveness of the OFFP program.
- On March 20, 2003, Coalition forces began military operations in Iraq. On May 1, 2003, 42 days after the conflict began, U.S. President George W. Bush announced that major combat operations in Iraq had ended. Although the conflict did not result in the large-scale humanitarian crisis and widespread displacement many had envisioned, the conflict and subsequent disorder have exacerbated the Iraqi population's vulnerability.
- In March 2003, the USG deployed a multi-agency DART to the region to assess and respond to humanitarian needs and to help coordinate the emergency relief effort. In addition, a number of staff were deployed to prepare for immediate reconstruction requirements. In Iraq, the DART established offices in Arbil, Baghdad, Al Hillah, and Al Basrah. In addition, DART members were also located in Kuwait and Cyprus, and worked closely with U.N. agencies, NGOs, and in coordination with U.S. Military Civil Affairs personnel.

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Sector</i>	<i>Regions</i>	<i>Amount</i>
FY 2003				
EMERGENCY RELIEF				
USAID/OFDA				\$54,898,340
	Administrative	Administrative Costs	Countrywide	\$4,061,957
	AirServ	Logistics	Countrywide	\$2,151,585
	ARC	Capacity building, Disaster support	Al Basrah	\$542,047
	The Cuny Center	Research studies	Countrywide	\$40,260
	GOAL	Coordination, Nutrition	Al Muthanna	\$1,507,900
	International Dispensary Association	Health	Countrywide	\$711,850
	InterAction	Coordination	Kuwait City	\$92,860
	IOM	IDP programs	Countrywide	\$5,000,000
	IMC	Capacity building	Countrywide	\$202,900
	Logistics	Commodities and DART support	Countrywide	\$8,003,850
	SCF/US	NGO Consortium	Countrywide	\$883,131
	UNICEF	Health, nutrition, water/sanitation	Countrywide	\$4,000,000
	UN OCHA	Coordination and Information	Countrywide	\$1,200,000
	WFP	Logistics and pre-positioning of food	Countrywide	\$5,000,000
Cooperative Agreements				
	IMC	Quick-impact projects: Food Security, Health, Nutrition, Water/Sanitation	Countrywide	\$5,000,000
		Health	Al Basrah, Maysan, Wasit, Kirkuk, At' Tamin	
		Health, Water/Sanitation	An Nasiriyah	
	IRC	Quick-impact projects: Health, Water/Sanitation	Countrywide	\$3,000,000
		Water/Sanitation	Kirkuk, Karbala', Najaf	
	Mercy Corps	Quick-impact projects: Health, Non-Food Items, Shelter, Water/Sanitation	Countrywide	\$3,000,000
		Water/Sanitation	Kirkuk	
		Water/Sanitation	Diyala, Al Kut, Khanaqin	
		Water/Sanitation	Wasit	
		Water/Sanitation	Al Basrah	
	SCF/US	Quick-impact projects: Food Security, Health, Shelter, Nutrition, Non-Food Items, Water/Sanitation	Countrywide	\$4,000,000
		Nutrition	Mosul	
		Health, Transportation	Mosul	
		Water/Sanitation	Al Basrah	
		Health	Mosul	
		Health	Baghdad	
		Nutrition	Baghdad	
		Water/Sanitation, Health	Al Basrah	
	IDP Support	Al Basrah		
	World Vision	Quick-impact projects: Health, Logistics, Non-Food Items	Countrywide	\$2,500,000
		Water/Sanitation	Al Anbar	
		Hospital Rehabilitation	Al Anbar	
		Water/Sanitation	Mosul	
	CARE	Quick-impact projects	Countrywide	\$4,000,000
		Water System Rehabilitation	Al Anbar	
		Blankets, Hygiene Kits	Baghdad	

U.S. Government Humanitarian and Reconstruction Assistance to Iraq*

USAID/FFP.....				\$389,333,000
	WFP	Operations	Countrywide	\$55,000,000
	WFP	Emerson Trust – 81,500 MT	Countrywide	\$45,633,000
	WFP	P.L. 480 Title II emergency food commodities – 105,300 MT	Countrywide	\$88,700,000
	WFP	Regional Purchase – 330,000 MT	Countrywide	\$200,000,000
STATE/PRM.....				\$37,630,000
	UNHCR	Emergency assistance	Countrywide	\$21,000,000
	ICRC	Emergency assistance	Countrywide	\$10,000,000
	IFRC	Emergency assistance	Countrywide	\$3,000,000
	IOM	TCN – transportation assistance	Countrywide	\$3,630,000
RECONSTRUCTION				
USAID/ANE.....				\$361,064,094
	Abt Associates	Health	Countrywide	\$11,995,000
	AFCAP	Logistics	Countrywide	\$8,000,000
	Army Corps of Engineers	Architecture and Engineering services	Countrywide	\$3,000,000
	Bechtel	Capital Construction	Countrywide	\$193,000,000
	Community Action Program	Grassroots Development	Countrywide	\$35,000,000
	IRG	Reconstruction Support	Countrywide	\$9,786,094
	RTI	Local Governance	Countrywide	\$19,611,000
	CAII	Education	Countrywide	\$22,853,000
	UNICEF	Health, Water and Sanitation	Countrywide	\$20,000,000
	UNICEF	Education	Countrywide	\$7,000,000
	UNESCO	Textbook Printing and Distribution	Countrywide	\$10,000,000
	WHO	Health	Countrywide	\$10,000,000
	SSA	Port Management	Umm Qasr	\$4,819,000
	SkyLink	Airport Management	Baghdad	\$5,000,000
	MSI	Monitoring and Evaluation	Countrywide	\$1,000,000
USAID/OTI.....				\$23,942,344
	Administrative	Administrative Costs	Countrywide	\$708,732
	IOM	Iraq Transition Initiative	Countrywide	\$8,200,000
	DAI	Iraq Transition Initiative	Countrywide	\$14,473,253
	Internews	Media	Countrywide	\$160,359
	SAWA	Media	Countrywide	\$400,000
TOTAL USAID ASSISTANCE TO IRAQ IN FY 2003.....				\$829,237,778
TOTAL STATE ASSISTANCE TO IRAQ IN FY 2003.....				\$37,630,000
TOTAL STATE/USAID ASSISTANCE TO IRAQ IN FY 2003.....				\$866,867,778

*Figures in funding sheet are subject to change and do not represent a final official accounting of USG obligations.