



# Plants of Trinity River National Wildlife Refuge

The Trinity River NWR plant list was developed by Larry E. Brown, Guy Nesom, Stuart J. Marcus and David Rosen and revised in February 2008.

## **Acanthaceae, Acanthus Family**

*Dicliptera brachiata*  
*Hygrophila lacustris* Lake Acanthus  
*Justica ovata* var. *lanceolata*  
Lance-Leaved Water Willow  
*Ruellia caroliniensis* Wild Petunia  
*R. humilis* var. *humilis* Low Ruellia  
*R. strepens* Wild Petunia

## **Aceraceae, Maple Family**

*Acer negundo* Ash-Leaved Maple  
*A. rubrum* Red Maple

## **Alismataceae, Water Plantain Family**

*Echinodorus cordifolius*  
*Sagittaria montevidensis* Arrowhead  
*S. papillosa* Arrowhead  
*S. platyphylla* Arrowhead

## **Amaranthaceae, Amaranth Family**

*Alternanthera philoxeroides* Alligator-Weed  
*Amaranthus rudis* Water Hemp  
*A. spinosus* Spiny Amaranth  
*A. viridis* Slender Amaranth

## **Amarylidaceae, Amaryllis Family**

*Cooperia pedunculata* Rain-lily  
*Crinum americanum* Spider Lily  
*Hymenocallis liriosme* Spider Lily  
*Hypoxis curtisii* Yellow-star grass  
*Lycoris radiata* Red Spider-Lily

## **Anacardiaceae, Cashew Family**

*Toxicodendron radicans* Poison Ivy

## **Apocynaceae, Dogbane Family**

*Trachelospermum difforme* Climbing Dogbane

## **Aquifoliaceae, Holly Family**

*Ilex deciduas* Deciduous-Leaved Holly  
*I. opaca* American Holly  
*I. vomitoria* Yaupon

## **Araceae, Arum Family**

*Arisaema dracontium* Green Dragon

## **Araliaceae, Ginseng Family**

*Aralia spinosa* Hercules Club

## **Asclepiadaceae, Milkweed Family**

*Asclepias perennis* Swamp Milkweed  
*Matelea gonocarpa* Milkvine

## **Azollaceae, Water Fern Family**

*Azolla caroliniana* Mosquito Fern

## **Berberidaceae, Barberry Family**

*Podophyllum peltatum* Mayapple

## **Betulaceae, Birch Family**

*Carpinus caroliniana* Ironwood  
*Ostrya virginiana* Hop Hornbeam

## **Bignoniaceae, Trumpet Creeper Family**

*Bignonia capreolata* Crossvine  
*Campsis radicans* Trumpet Creeper  
*Catalpa speciosa* Northern Catalpa

## **Boraginaceae, Borage Family**

*Heliotropium indicum* Turnsole  
*H. procumbens* Heliotrope  
*Myosotis macrosperma* Forget-Me-Not

## **Bromeliaceae, Pineapple Family**

*Tillandsia recurvata* Ball Moss  
*T. usneoides* Spanish Moss

## **Callitricheaceae, Water Starwort Family**

*Callitriche heterophylla*  
Larger Water-Starwort  
*C. nuttallii* Sand-Starwort  
*C. peploides* Water-Starwort

## **Campanulaceae, Bellflower Family**

*Lobelia cardinalis* Cardinal Flower  
*L. puberula* Downy Lobelia  
*Sphenoclea zeylanica* Chickenspike  
*Triodanis perfoliata* var. *biflora*  
Venus-Looking-Glass

*T. perfoliata* var. *perfoliata*

## **Cannaceae, Canna Family**

*Canna indica* Indian Shot

## **Caprifoliaceae, Honeysuckle Family**

*Lonicera japonica* Japanese Honeysuckle  
*Sambucus canadensis* Elderberry  
*Viburnum rufidulum* Rusty Black Haw

## **Caryophyllaceae, Pink Family**

*Cerastium glomeratum*  
Mouse-Eared Chickweed

*Sagina decumbens* Pearlwort  
*Silene antirrhina* Sleepy Catchfly  
*Stellaria media* Chickweed  
*S. parvan* Chickweed

## **Celastraceae, Staff Tree Family**

*Euonymus americanus* Strawberry Bush

## **Chenopodiaceae, Goosefoot Family**

*Chenopodium ambrosioides* Mexican Tea

## **Commelinaceae, Spiderwort Family**

*Commelina diffusa* Spreading Dayflower  
*C. erecta* Dayflower

*C. virginica* Virginia Dayflower

*Murdannia nudiflora*

*Tradescantia ohiensis* Spiderwort

## **Compositae, Sunflower Family**

*Acmella oppositifolia* var. *repens*  
Creeping Spotflower

*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* Ragweed

*A. cumanensis* Western Ragweed

*A. trifida* Giant Ragweed

*Aster fragilis* Tall White Aster

*A. subulatus* Blueweed

*Baccharis halimifolia* Sea-Myrtle

*Bidens bipinnata* Spanish Needles

*B. discoides* Sticktight

*Cacalia plantaginea* Indian Plantain

*Calyptocarpus vialis* Stagger Daisy

*Chloracantha spinosa* var. *spinosa* Spiny Aster

*Cirsium horridulum* Bull Thistle

*Conyza canadensis* Horseweed

*Coreopsis basalis* Goldenwave

*Croptilon rigidifolium* Scratch-Daisy

*Eclipta prostrata* Yerba De Tago

*Elephantopus carolinianus* Elephantfoot

*E. tomentosus* Elephantfoot

*Erechtites hieraciifolia* Burnweed

*Erigeron philadelphicus*

Philadelphia Fleabane

*E. tenuis* Slender Fleabane

*Eupatorium capillifolium* Dogfennel

*E. coelestinum* Mist Flower

*E. compositifolium* Yankee Weed

*E. incarnatum* Pink Boneset

*E. rugosum* Boneset

*E. serotinum* Lateflowering Boneset

*Euthamia leptoccephala* False Goldenrod

*Gaillardia pulchella* var. *pulchella*

Indian Blanket

*Gnaphalium falcatum* Cudweed

*G. purpureum* Cudweed

*Helenium amarum* var. *amarum* Bitterweed

*Heterotheca subaxillaris* Goldenaster

*Hypochaeris microcephala* var. *albiflora*

Cat's Ear

*Iva annua* Marsh Elder

*Krigia cespitosa* Dwarf Dandelion

*K. wrightii* Sandy Soil Dwarf Dandelion

*Lactuca canadensis* Wild Lettuce

*L. floridana* Fall Wild Lettuce

*Mikania scandens* Hempweed

*Pluchea camphorata* Camphorweed

*Pterocaulon virgatum* Blackroot

*Polymnia uvedalia* Bearsfoot

*Pyrrophappus carolinianus* False Dandelion

*P. pauciflorus* False Dandelion

*Rudbeckia hirta* Black-Eyed Susan

*Senecio glabellus* Butter-Weed

*S. tampicanus* Butter-Weed

*Solidago canadensis* Goldenrod

*S. rugosa* Roughleaf Goldenrod

*Soliva sessilis* Burweed

*Sonchus asper* Sow Thistle

*Verbesina encelioides* Cowpen Daisy

*V. virginica* Frostweed

*Vernonia missurica* Ironweed

*Xanthium strumarium* Cocklebur

## **Convolvulaceae, Morning Glory Family**

*Cuscuta obtusiflora* var. *glandulosa* Dodder

*Dichondra carolinensis* Pony-Foot

*Ipomoea cordatotriloba* Common Morning Glory

*I. lacunosa* Small White Morning Glory

*Jacquemontia tamnifolia* Tie Vine

## **Cornaceae, Dogwood Family**

*Cornus drummondii* Rough-Leaved Dogwood

*C. florida* Flowering Dogwood

*Nyssa aquatica* Water Tupelo

*N. sylvatica* Blackgum

## **Cruciferae, Mustard Family**

*Armoracia lacustris* Lake Cress

*Capsella bursa-pastoris* Shepherd's Purse

*Cardamine hirsuta* Hairy Crest

*C. parviflora* var. *arenicola* Bitter Crest

*Lepidium virginicum* Pepper-Grass

*Rorippa sessiliflora* Sessile-Flowered Cress

## **Cucurbitaceae, Gourd Family**

*Cayaponia quinqueloba*

*Citrullus lanatus* var. *lanatus* Watermelon

*Cucumis melo* Muskmelon

*Melothria pendula* Melonette

**Curpressaceae, Cypress Family***Juniperus virginiana* Eastern Red Cedar**Cyperaceae, Sedge Family***Carex albicans* var. *australis**C. annectens**C. aureolensis**C. austrina**C. blanda**C. brevior**C. bulbostylis**C. caroliniana**C. cherokeeensis**C. complanata**C. corrugata**C. crus-corvi**C. flaccosperma**C. frankii**C. gigantea**C. hyalina**C. hyalinolepis**C. intumescens**C. jorii**C. leavenworthii**C. louisianica**C. lupuliformis**C. oxylepis**C. retroflexa**C. texensis**C. tribuloides**C. verrucosa**C. vulpinoidea**Cyperus acuminatus**C. articularis**C. compressus**C. croceus**C. entrieanus**C. erythrorhizos**C. esculentus**C. iria**C. ochraceus**C. odoratus**C. polystachyos**C. pseudovegetus**C. retrorsus* var. *retrorsus**C. rotundus**C. surinamensis**C. thyrsoflorus**C. virens**Eleocharis microcarpa**E. montana**E. montevidensis**E. obtusa**E. palustris**Fimbristylis annua* Annual Fimbristylis*F. autumnalis* Slender Fimbristylis*F. dichotoma* Forked Fimbristylis*F. miliacea* Globe Fimbristylis*F. vahlii* Vahl Fimbristylis*Isolepis carinata* Little-Sedge*Kyllinga odorata* White Flat Sedge*Rhynchospora caduca* Beakrush*R. colorata* White Top Sedge*R. corniculata* Horned Beakrush*Schoenoplectus californicus**Scleria oligantha* Nut-Rush**Dioscoreaceae, Yam Family***Dioscorea bulbifera* Air Yam*Dioscorea villosa* Potato Yam**Ebenaceae, Ebony Family***Diospyros virginiana* Persimmon**Equisetaceae, Horsetail Family***Equisetum hyemale* Scouring-Rush**Ericaceae, Heath Family***Vaccinium arboreum***Euphorbiaceae, Spurge Family***Acalypha gracilens* var. *gracilens*

Threeseeded Mercury

*A. rhomboidea**A. virginica* Threeseeded Mercury*Caperonia palustris* Marsh Caperonia*Croton capitatus* Woolly Croton*C. glandulosus* Tropic Croton*C. monanthogynus* Single-Seed Croton*Euphorbia bicolor* Flowering Spurge*E. dentata* Toothed Spurge*E. humistrata* Spreading Spurge*E. maculata* Spotted Spurge*E. nutans* Eyebane*E. spathulata* Warty Spurge*Phyllanthus caroliniensis* Leaf Flower*P. pudens* Leaf Flower*P. urinaria* Leaf Flower*Sapium sebiferum* Chinese Tallow Tree**Fagaceae, Beech Family***Quercus alba* White Oak*Q. falcata* Southern Red Oak*Q. lyrata* Overcup*Q. michauxii* Swamp-Chestnut Oak*Q. nigra* Water Oak*Q. phellos* Willow Oak*Q. sinuata* var. *sinuata* Bottomland White Oak*Q. stellata* var. *stellata* Post Oak*Q. texana* Nuttall's Oak*Q. virginiana* Live Oak**Fumariaceae, Fumitory Family***Corydalis micrantha* var. *australis*

Scrambled Eggs

**Geraniaceae, Geranium Family***Geranium carolinianum* Geranium**Gramineae (Poaceae), Grass Family***Agrostis hyemalis* Winter Bentgrass*A. perennans* Fall Bentgrass*Aira elegans* Hairgrass*Alopecurus carolinianus* Carolina Foxtail*Andropogon glomeratus* Bushy Bluestem*A. virginicus* Broomsedge*Arundinaria gigantea* Cane*Avena fatua* Oats*Axonopus fissifolius* Carpetgrass*Brizia minor* Quakinggrass*Bromus catharticus* Rescuegrass*Cenchrus incertus* Grass Bur*Chasmanthium latifolium* Woodoats*C. laxum* Spikegrass*C. laxum* var. *sessiliflorum* Spikegrass*Cynodon dactylon* Bermudagrass*Dactyloctenium aegyptium* Crowfootgrass*Dichanthelium aciculare**D. acuminatum* var. *densiflorum**D. acuminatum* var. *lindheimeri**D. acuminatum* var. *longiligulatum**D. boscii**D. commutatum**D. dichotomum**D. laxiflorum**Digitaria ciliaris* Southern Crabgrass*D. ischaemum* Smooth Crabgrass*Echinochloa colona* Jungle Rice Grass*E. walteri* Barnyard Grass*Eleusine indica* Goosegrass*Elymus virginicus* Wildrye*Eragrostis glomerata* Pond Lovegrass*E. hirsuta* Bigtop Lovegrass*E. hypnoides* Teal Lovegrass*E. reptans* Creeping Lovegrass*Eremochloa ophiuroides* Centipedegrass*Festuca arundinacea* Fescue*Hordeum pusillum* Little Barley*Leersia lenticularis* Catchflygrass*L. virginica* Whitegrass*Leptochloa panicoides* Amazon Sprangletop*Limnolobos arkansana* Ozarkgrass*Lolium perenne* Ryegrass*Melica mutica* Twoflower Melicgrass*Muhlenbergia schreberi* Nimbwill*Oplismenus hirtellus* Basketgrass*Panicum anceps* Beaked Panicum*P. dichotomiflorum* Fall Panicum*P. gymnocarpon* Savannah Panicum*P. hians* Gaping Panicum*P. rigidulum* Redtop Panicum*P. virgatum* Switchgrass*Paspalum conjugatum**P. dilatatum* Big Paspalum*P. distichum* Knotgrass*P. laeve* Field Paspalum*P. langei* Rustyseed Paspalum*P. notatum* Bahiagrass*P. pubiflorum* Hairseed Paspalum*P. repens* var. *fluviatilis* Water Paspalum*P. setaceum* Thin Paspalum*P. urvillei* Vaseygrass*Phalaris caroliniana* Southern Canarygrass*Piptochaetium avenaceum*

Blackseed Needlegrass

*Poa annua* Annual Bluegrass*P. autumnalis* Autumn Bluegrass*Setaria parviflora* Knotroot Bristlegrass*Sorghum halepense* Johnsongrass*Sphenopholis longiflora* Wedgescale*S. obtusata* Prairie Wedgescale*Sporobolus indicus* Smutgrass*Stenotaphrum secundatum* St. Augustine grass*Tridens flavus* var. *flavus* Purpletop*Tripsacum dactyloides* Eastern Gamagrass*Urochloa platyphylla* Broadleaf Signalgrass*U. reptans**Vulpia octoflora* Sixweeksgrass*Zizaniopsis miliacea* Southern Wild Rice**Haloragaceae, Water Milfoil Family***Myriophyllum heterophyllum* Coontail*M. pinnatum* Water-Milfoil*Proserpinaca palustris* Mermaid Weed**Hamamelidaceae, Witch Hazel Family***Liquidambar styraciflua* Sweet Gum**Hippocastanaceae, Buckeye Family***Aesculus pavia* var. *pavia* Red Buckeye**Hydrocharitaceae, Frogbit Family***Hydrilla verticillata* Hydrilla*Limnobium spongia* American Frogbit**Hydrophyllaceae, Waterleaf Family***Hydrolea ovata* Water Olive*H. uniflora* One-Flowered Hydrolea*Nemophila aphylla* Baby Blueeyes**Hypericaceae, St. John's Wort Family***Hypericum gymnanthum*

Clasping St. Johns-Wort

*H. hypericoides* St. Andrews Cross*H. mutilum* Dwarf St. Johns-Wort*Triadenum tubulosum* Water St. Johns-Wort*T. walteri* Water St. Johns-Wort**Iridaceae, Iris Family***Herbertia lahue* Herbertia*Iris hexagona* Wild Iris*Sisyrinchium langloisii* Blue-Eyed-Grass*S. rosulatum* White-Eyed-Grass**Juglandaceae, Walnut Family***Carya aquatica* Water Hickory*C. glabra* Pignut Hickory*C. illinoensis* Pecan*C. texana* Black Hickory*Juglans nigra* Black Walnut

**Juncaceae, Rush Family**

*Juncus acuminatus*  
*J. coriaceus*  
*J. dichotomus*  
*J. diffusissimus* Longpod Rush  
*J. effusus* Common Rush  
*J. interior*  
*J. marginatus* Grassleaf Rush  
*J. tenuis* Path Rush  
*J. validus* Flat Rush

**Labiatae (Lamiaceae), Mint Family**

*Hedeoma hispida* Rough Hedeoma  
*Lamium amplexicaule* Henbit  
*Lycopus rubellus* Bugle Weed  
*L. virginicus* Bugle Weed  
*Micromeria brownei* Texas Micromeria  
*Monarda citriodora* var. *citriodora*  
 Lemon Beebalm

*M. punctata* var. *punctata* Spotted Beebalm  
*Perilla frutescens* Beefsteak Plant  
*Phystostegia intermedia* Obedient Plant  
*Prunella vulgaris* Selfheal  
*Salvia lyrata* Lyreleaf Sage  
*Scutellaria parvula* Skullcap  
*Stachys crenata* Shade Betony  
*S. tenuifolia* Hedge Nettle  
*Tueurium canadense* Wood Sage

**Lauraceae, Laurel Family**

*Sassafras albidum* Sassafras

**Leguminosae (Fabaceae), Legume Family**

*Aeschynomene indica* Jointvetch  
*Albizia julibrissin* Silktree Mimosa  
*Alysicarpus vaginalis* Alyce Clover  
*Amorpha fruticosa* Indigobush  
*Baptisia alba* var. *macrophylla*  
 White Wild Indigo

*B. bracteata* Nodding Wild Indigo  
*Centrosema virginianum* Butterfly Pea  
*Cercis canadensis* Redbud  
*Chamaecrista fasciculata* Senna  
*Desmodium canescens* Tick Trefoil  
*D. glabellum* Tick Trefoil  
*D. paniculatum* Tick Trefoil  
*Erythrina herbacea* Coralbean  
*Galactia volubilis* Milkpea  
*Gleditsia aquatica* Water Locust  
*G. triacanthos* Honey Locust

*Lespedeza striata* Japanese Bush Clover

*Medicago lupulina* Black Medic

*M. polymorpha* Bur-Clover

*Mimosa strigillosa* Powderpuff

*Rhynchosia minima* Snoutbean

*Schrankia uncinata* Sensitive Brier

*Senna marilandica* Wild Senna

*S. obtusifolia* Sicklepod

*S. occidentalis* Coffee Senna

*Sesbania drummondii* Rattlebush

*S. exaltata* Coffebean

*S. vesicaria* Bladderpod

*Sophora affinis* Eve's Necklace

*Strophostyles helvula* Trailing Wildbean

*Trifolium dubium* Small Hop Clover

*T. repens* White Clover

*T. resupinatum* Persian Clover

*Vicia ludoviciana* Vetch

*V. minutiflora* Pygmy-Flowered Vetch

*Wisteria frutescens* Wisteria

**Lemnaceae, Duckweed Family**

*Lemna aequinoctialis* Duckweed  
*Spirodela polyrrhiza* Common Duckmeat  
*S. punctata* Small Duckmeat  
*Wolffia brasiliensis* Water-Meal  
*W. columbiana* Water-Meal  
*Wolffiella gladiata*

**Leptobulbiaceae, Bladderwort Family**

*Utricularia gibba* Bladderwort  
*U. radiata* Floating Bladderwort

**Liliaceae, Lily Family**

*Allium canadense* Wild Onion  
*Nothoscordum bivalve* False Onion  
*Smilax bona-nox* Saw Greenbrier  
*S. glauca* Cat Greenbrier  
*S. rotundifolia* Roundleaf Greenbrier  
*S. smallii* Small's Greenbrier  
*S. tamnoides* Bristly Greenbrier

**Loganiaceae, Logania Family**

*Gelsemium sempervirens* Yellow Jessamine  
*Mitreola petiolata* Hornpod  
*Polyppremum procumbens* Poly-Prim  
*Spigelia loganioides* Texas Pink-Root

**Lythraceae, Loosestrife Family**

*Ammannia coccinea* Tooth-Cup  
*Cuphea carthagenensis* Waxweed  
*Lagerstromia indica* Crepe Myrtle  
*Lythrum alatum* var. *lancoelatum* Loosestrife  
*Rotala ramosior* Rotala

**Magnoliaceae, Magnolia Family**

*Magnolia grandiflora* Southern Magnolia

**Malvaceae, Mallow Family**

*Callirhoe papaver* Wine Cup  
*Hibiscus moscheutos* Rose Mallow  
*H. laevis* Scarlet Mallow  
*Malvaviscus arboreus* Turks Cap  
*Modiola caroliniana* Modiola  
*Sida rhombifolia* Axocatzin  
*S. spinosa*

**Marsileaceae, Pepperwort Family**

*Marsilea vestita* Water-Clover

**Meliaceae, Mahogany Family**

*Melia azedarach* Chinaberry

**Menispermaceae, Moonseed Family**

*Cocculus carolinus* Snailseed

**Molluginaceae, Carpet-Weed Family**

*Glinus lotoides*

*Mollugo verticillata* Carpet-Weed

**Moraceae, Mulberry Family**

*Maclura pomifera* Osage Orange

*Morus rubra* Mulberry

**Nyctaginaceae, Four-O-Clock Family**

*Mirabilis jalapa* Cultivated Four-O'Clock

**Nymphaeaceae, Water-Lily Family**

*Nelumbo lutea* American Lotus

*Nymphaea odorata* Fragrant Water Lily

**Oleaceae, Olive Family**

*Forestiera acuminata* Swamp Privet

*F. ligustrina* Privet Forestiera

*Fraxinus americana* White Ash

*F. caroliniana* Pop Ash, Water Ash

*F. pennsylvanica* Green Ash

*Ligustrum lucidum* Privet

*Ligustrum sinense* Chinese Privet

**Onagraceae, Evening-Primrose Family**

*Ludwigia decurrens* Wing-Stem Water Primrose

*L. glandulosa* Cylindric-Fruited Water Primrose

*L. leptocarpa* Water Primrose

*L. octovalvis* Common Water Primrose

*L. palustris* Marsh Purslane

*L. peploides* Smooth Water Primrose

*L. grandiflora* Hairy Water Primrose

*Oenothera biennis* Evening Primrose

*O. laciniata* Cut-Leaved Evening Primrose

*O. speciosa* Mexican Primrose

*O. elata* ssp. *hirsutissima*

**Ophioglossaceae, Adder's-Tongue Family**

*Ophioglossum crotalophoroides*  
 Bulbous Adder's-Tongue Fern

**Orchidaceae, Orchid Family**

*Habenaria repens* Water-spider Orchid  
*Spiranthes cernua* Nodding Ladies'-Tresses  
*S. lacera* var. *gracilis* Fall Ladies'-Tresses  
*S. ovalis* Oval Ladies'-Tresses  
*S. vernalis* Spring Ladies'-Tresses

**Oxalidaceae, Wood-Sorrel Family**

*Oxalis debilis* Rose Wood Sorrel

*O. dillenii* Sour-Grass

*O. violacea* Violet Sour-Grass

**Palmae (Araceae), Palm Family**

*Sabal minor* Palmetto

**Passifloraceae, Passion-Flower Family**

*Passiflora incarnata* Maypop

*P. lutea* Yellow Maypop

**Phrymaceae, Lopseed Family**

*Phryma leptostachya* Loopseed

**Phytolaccaceae, Pokeweed Family**

*Phytolacca americana* Pokeberry

**Pinaceae, Pine Family**

*Pinus taeda* Loblolly Pine

**Plantaginaceae, Plantain Family**

*Plantago rhodosperma* Redseed Plantain

*P. virginica* Paleseed Plantain

**Platanaceae, Plane Tree Family**

*Platanus occidentalis* Sycamore

**Polemoniaceae, Phlox Family**

*Phlox pilosa* Phlox

**Polygonaceae, Buckwheat Family**

*Brunnichia ovata* Eardrop Vine

*Polygonum cespitosum* var. *longisetum*  
 Smartweed

*P. densiflorum*

*P. hydrophoroides* Swamp Smartweed

*P. lapathifolium* Curltop Smartweed

*P. pennsylvanicum* Pink Smartweed

*P. punctatum* Dotted Smartweed

*P. ramosissimum* Bushy Knotweed

*P. scandens* Hedge Smartweed

*P. virginianum* Jumpseed

*Rumex chrysocarpus* Amnastla

*R. crispus* Curly Dock

*R. hastatulus* Heart Sorrel

*R. pulcher* Fiddle Dock

**Polypodiaceae, Fern Family**

*Asplenium platyneuron* Ebony Spleenwort

*Onoclea sensibilis* Sensitive Fern

*Pleopeltis polypodioides* Resurrection Fern

*Polystichum acrostichoides* Christmas Fern

*Thelypteris kunthii* Southern Shield Fern

*Woodsia obtusa* Blunt-Lobed Woodsia

*Woodwardia areolata* Chain Fern

**Pontederiaceae, Pickerel-Wheel Family**

*Eichhornia crassipes* Water Hyacinth

**Portulacaceae, Purslane Family**

*Claytonia virginica* Spring Beauty

*Portulaca oleracea* Purslane

**Potamogetonaceae, Pondweed Family**

*Potamogeton diversifolius* Pondweed

*P. pusillus* Pondweed

**Primulaceae, Primrose Family**

*Anagallis arvensis* Scarlet Pimpernel

*Centunculus minimus* Chafweed

*Hottonia inflata* Featherfoil

*Lysimachia radicans* Loosestrife

*Samolus valerandi* var. *parviflorus*  
 Water Pimpernel

**Ranunculaceae, Crowfoot Family**

*Clematis crispa* Leather-Flower

*Ranunculus hispidus* var. *nitidus*  
 Bottomland Crowfoot

*R. muricatus* Roughseed Crowfoot

*R. parviflorus* Sticktight Crowfoot

*R. pusillus* Weak Crowfoot

*R. sardous* Common Crowfoot



Spider Lily (*Hymenocallis liriosme*)

Photograph by Michael Blessington

**Rhamnaceae, Buckthorn Family**

*Berchemia scandens* Rattan-Vine  
*Rhamnus caroliniana* Carolina Buckthorn

**Rosaceae, Rose Family**

*Crataegus marshallii* Parsley Hawthorn  
*C. opaca* Mayhaw

*C. spathulata* Littlehip Hawthorn

*C. texana* Texas Hawthorn

*C. viridis* Green Hawthorn

*Duchesnea indica* Mock-Strawberry

*Eriobotrya japonica* Loquat

*Geum canadense* White Avens

*Prunus caroliniana* Laurel Cherry

*P. umbellata* Flatwoods Plum

*Pyrus calleryana* Red-Spire

*Rubus argutus* Blackberry

*R. riograndis* Dewberry

*Spiraea cantoniensis* Spiraea

**Rubiaceae, Madder Family**

*Cephalanthus occidentalis* Buttonbush

*Diodia teres* Upright Buttonweed

*D. virginiana* Trailing Buttonweed

*Galium aparine* Bedstraw

*G. pilosum* Hairy Bedstraw

*G. tinctorium* Dye Bedstraw

*Houstonia micrantha* Little Bluet

*H. pusilla* Bluet

*Mitchella repens* Partridge Berry

*Pentodon pentandrus*

*Richardia brasiliensis* Tropical Mexican-Clover

*Sherardia arvensis* Field Madder

*Spermacoce glabra* Buttonweed

**Rutaceae, Rue Family**

*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis* Prickly Ash

**Salicaceae, Willow Family**

*Populus deltoides* Cottonwood

*Salix nigra* Black willow

**Salviniaceae, Salvinia Family**

*Salvinia molesta*

**Sapindaceae, Soapberry Family**

*Cardiospermum halicacabum* Balloon-Vine

*Sapindus saponaria* var. *drummondii*

Soapberry

**Sapotaceae, Sapodilla Family**

*Sideroxylon lanuginosum* Gum Bumelia

**Saururaceae, Lizard's-Tail Family**

*Saururus cernuus* Lizard's-Tail

**Saxifragaceae, Saxifrage Family**

*Lepuropetalon spathulatum*

*Penthorum sedoides* Ditch Stonecrop

**Schizaeaceae, Climbing Fern Family**

*Lygodium japonicum* Japanese Climbing Fern

**Scrophulariaceae, Figwort Family**

*Agalinis fasciculata* Rough Agalinis

*Dacopa monnieri* Water Hyssop

*B. rotundifolia*

*Buchnera americana* Blue Hearts

*Gratiola neglecta* Sticky Hedge Hyssop

*G. virginiana* Virginia Hedge Hyssop

*Leucospora multifida* Narrowleaf Conobea

*Lindernia crustacea* Introduced Pimpernel

*L. dubia* False Pimpernel

*Mazus pumilus*

*Mecardonia acuminata* Sawtooth Water Hyssop

*M. procumbens* Yellow Mecardonia

*Micranthemum umbrosum* Mud-Flower

*Mimulus alatus* Monkey Flower

*Nuttallanthus texanus* Toadflax

*Penstemon laxiflorus* Beardtongue

*Scoparia dulcis* Sweetbroom

*Verbascum thapsus* Mullein

*Veronica arvensis* Corn Speedwell

*V. peregrina* Purslane Speedwell

**Solanaceae, Nightshade Family**

*Physalis angulata* Smooth Groundcherry

*P. heterophylla* Clammy Groundcherry

*P. longifolia* Groundcherry

*Solanum capsicastrum* False Jerusalem

*S. carolinense* Horse Nettle

*S. ptycanthum* Black Nightshade

**Symplocaceae, Sweet-Leaf Family**

*Symplocos tinctoria* Sweet Leaf

**Taxodiaceae, Bald Cypress Family**

*Taxodium distichum* Bald Cypress

**Tiliaceae, Linden Family**

*Tilia americana* var. *americana* Basswood

*Tilia americana* var. *caroliniana* Basswood

**Typhaceae, Cat-Tail Family**

*Typha latifolia* Cattail

**Ulmaceae, Elm Family**

*Celtis laevigata* Hackberry

*Planera aquatica* Planer Tree

*Ulmus alata* Winged Elm

*U. americana* American Elm

*U. crassifolia* Cedar Elm

**Umbelliferae (Apiaceae), Parsley Family**

*Chaerophyllum tainturieri* Chervil

*Ciclospermum leptophyllum* Wild Celery

*Cynosciadium digitatum*

*Daucus pusillus* Southwestern Wild Carrot

*Eryngium hookeri* Hooker Eryngo

*Hydrocotyle ranunculoides* Water Pennywort

*H. umbellata* Water Pennywort

*H. verticillata* Whorled Pennywort

*Ptilimnium capillaceum* Mock Bishop's Weed

*Sanicula canadensis* Black Snakeroot

*Spermolepis divaricata* Forked Scaeseed

*Trepocarpus aethusae*

**Urticaceae, Nettle Family**

*Boehmeria cylindrica* False Nettle

*Parietaria pensylvanica* Pellitory

*Urtica chamaedryoides* Stinging Nettle

**Valerianaceae, Valerian Family**

*Valerianella radiata* Corn Salad

**Verbenaceae, Vervain Family**

*Callicarpa americana* Beautyberry

*Lantana camera*

*Phyla lanceolata* Frogfruit

*P. nodiflora* Frogfruit

*Verbena brasiliensis* Brazilian Vervain

*V. canadensis* Canadian Vervain

*V. officinalis* Slender Vervain

*V. xutha* Coarse Vervain

*V. urticifolia* White Vervain

**Violaceae, Violet Family**

*Viola palmata* Lobed Blue Violet

*V. sororia* var. *sororia* Unlobed Blue Violet

**Viscaceae, Mistletoe Family**

*Phoradendron leucarpum* Mistletoe

**Vitaceae, Grape Family**

*Ampelopsis arborea* Peppervine

*A. cordata* False Grape

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* Virginia Creeper

*Vitis aestivalis* var. *aestivalis* Summer Grape

*V. cinerea* var. *cinerea* Sweet Grape

*V. mustangensis* Mustang Grape

*V. palmata* Red Grape

*V. rotundifolia* Muscadine Grape



Fragrant Water Lily (*Nymphaea odorata*)

Photograph by Michael Blessington