

Table C.2: Neighborhood Health Analyses — Cuyahoga County, OH

	Cuyahoga County			Total Metro Area	
	High-poverty Tracts	Remaining tracts	Total		
Population					
Population (000)	1980	276	1,223	1,498	2,278
	1990	237	1,175	1,412	2,202
	2000	215	1,179	1,394	2,251
% change population	1980-1990	-14	-4	-6	-3
	1990-2000	-9	0	-1	2
% population under 18 yrs.	1980	31	25	26	28
	1990	32	23	24	25
	2000	32	24	25	25
% chg population under 18 yrs.	1980-1990	-12	-13	-13	-13
	1990-2000	-7	5	2	3
% population 65 yrs. or over	1980	12	13	13	11
	1990	12	16	16	14
	2000	11	16	16	15
Males/100 females, age 16-34	1980	86	98	96	96
	1990	84	96	94	95
	2000	84	96	94	96
% foreign-born	1980	4	8	7	6
	1990	3	6	6	5
	2000	3	7	6	5
% diff. house 5 yrs. ago	1990	43	38	39	39
	2000	46	39	40	40
Population by race/ethnicity					
% black non-Hispanic	1980	63	13	23	16
	1990	67	16	25	17
	2000	70	20	28	19
% white non-Hispanic	1980	32	85	75	81
	1990	25	81	72	79
	2000	20	75	66	76
% other race non-Hispan.	1980	1	1	1	1
	1990	1	2	2	1
	2000	2	2	2	2
% Hispanic	1980	4	1	2	2
	1990	6	1	2	2
	2000	8	2	3	3
Number of census tracts					
Total	2000	125	374	499	719
60%+ non-Hisp. black pop.	2000	77	69	146	146
60%+ Hispanic pop.	2000	0	0	0	0
With pop. growth>=1%	1980-90	14	91	105	199
	1990-00	22	112	134	255
With income growth>=5%	1980-90	21	108	129	256
	1990-00	80	183	263	403

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Households (000)	1980	103	460	563	820
	1990	88	475	563	846
	2000	80	491	571	893
Household Types					
% Married with children	1990	12	22	20	24
	2000	10	20	18	21
% Single parent with children	1990	23	6	9	8
	2000	24	8	11	9
% Other Family	1990	29	38	37	38
	2000	27	34	33	35
% Non-family	1990	36	33	34	30
	2000	39	37	38	34
Income and Poverty					
Avg. family income (1999 \$ 000)	1980	33	63	58	58
	1990	27	65	60	59
	2000	30	70	64	65
% chg.in ave.income (1999\$ 000)	1980-1990	-20	4	3	2
	1990-2000	13	7	8	10
% HH with interest/dividends	1980	18	52	46	45
	1990	14	48	43	44
	2000	12	41	37	39
Ave. interest/dividend income (1999 \$ 000)	1980	4	7	7	6
	1990	5	10	9	8
	2000	8	10	10	9
Poverty rate	1980	33	7	11	10
	1990	44	8	14	12
	2000	37	9	13	11
% HH below 200% of poverty	1990	68	21	29	27
	2000	64	23	29	26
Employment and Labor Force					
Employment (000)	1980	88	571	659	997
	1990	66	564	630	1,003
	2000	67	567	635	1,059
% change employment	1980-1990	-26	-1	-4	1
	1990-2000	3	1	1	6
Unemployment rate	1980	14	6	7	7
	1990	21	6	8	7
	2000	16	5	6	5
% female pop. age 16 and over employed	1980	37	48	46	46
	1990	34	53	50	51
	2000	42	55	53	55

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Employment and Labor Force (cont.)					
% male pop.age 16 and over employed	1980	52	73	69	71
	1990	44	69	65	68
	2000	47	68	65	67
% total pop. age 16 and over employed	1980	44	59	57	58
	1990	39	60	57	59
	2000	44	61	59	61
% pop 25 and over with college degree	1980	4	18	16	15
	1990	5	23	20	19
	2000	8	28	25	23
% managerial and professional	1980	6	17	15	15
	1990	6	20	18	18
	2000	9	22	20	20
Social Risk Factors					
% households pub.assist.	1980	26	5	9	7
	1990	35	6	10	9
	2000	17	3	5	4
% pop. age 25 and over without HS degree	1980	56	29	33	32
	1990	51	22	26	24
	2000	38	15	18	17
% families with children, female head	1980	51	17	24	20
	1990	63	23	31	26
	2000	62	27	33	27
Risk Factor Indexes (Highest risk = 100) (a)					
Combined	2000	85	47	56	49
Lack employment	2000	91	62	70	61
Receive public assistance	2000	91	46	58	51
Lack HS degree	2000	86	40	52	48
Female headed family	2000	90	54	63	56
Poverty index	2000	93	37	51	45
Isolation indicators					
% occupied HU w/phone	1990	86	98	96	96
	2000	92	99	98	98
% occupied HU w/vehicle	1990	55	89	83	87
	2000	65	90	86	89
% pop. age 18-64 who speak English not well or not at all	1990	2	1	1	1
	2000	3	1	2	1
Child well-being indicators					
% child (< age 18) poverty	1990	60	11	22	18
	2000	51	12	20	16
% pop age 3-4 in preschool	1990	41	76	67	66
	2000	66	73	71	71
% pop 16-19 employed or in school	1990	77	92	89	91
	2000	82	93	91	92

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Housing Conditions					
Occ. housing units (000)	1980	103	460	563	821
	1990	89	475	563	845
	2000	80	491	571	893
Total rental units	1980	76	160	236	301
	1990	66	170	236	310
	2000	59	174	232	310
Rental vacancy rate	1980	11	5	7	7
	1990	13	8	9	8
	2000	13	8	9	9
% HU owner occupied	1980	34	67	61	66
	1990	35	67	62	66
	2000	36	68	63	68
Average value owner occupied housing units (2000 \$ 000)	1990	40	120	115	113
	2000	65	146	141	144
% housing units built before 1960	1990	80	63	66	60
% HU overcrowded	1980	4	1	2	2
	1990	4	1	2	2
	2000	4	1	2	2
% HU lack plumbing facilities	1980	2	1	1	1
	1990	1	0	0	0
	2000	3	0	1	1
% of renters paying >35% of income on rent	1980	35	26	29	27
	1990	44	29	33	31
	2000	36	28	30	29
HUD assisted as percent of 1990 occupied HU*					
Total					
Public housing	1998	18	3	5	4
Assisted/insured private	1998	7	0	1	1
Sec. 8 vouchers	1998	8	2	2	2
	1998	3	1	1	1

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Total number of mortgages originated/1,000 housing units**					
Total	Avg(95,96)	27	44	41	46
	Avg(00,01)	24	45	42	45
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	12	32	29	32
	Avg(00,01)	17	37	34	37
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	15	12	13	13
	Avg(00,01)	7	8	8	8
% change in number of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		-14	4	2	2
Purchases		33	17	18	18
Home improvement		-52	-29	-34	-36
Dollar value of mortgages originated/1000 housing units **					
Total	Avg(95,96)	826	3,656	3,190	3,706
	Avg(00,01)	1,285	4,499	3,995	4,519
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	632	3,476	3,008	3,503
	Avg(00,01)	1,161	4,344	3,845	4,359
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	194	179	182	203
	Avg(00,01)	125	155	150	160
% change in dollar value of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		49	25	26	26
Purchases		76	27	28	28
Home improvement		-39	-13	-17	-19
Average value of mortgages originated (thousands) (1-4 unit structures)**					
Total	Avg(95,96)	31	83	77	81
	Avg(00,01)	53	99	95	100
Purchases	Avg(95,96)	53	108	105	108
	Avg(00,01)	70	118	114	118
Home improvement	Avg(95,96)	13	15	15	15
	Avg(00,01)	17	18	18	19
% change in average value of mortgages originated, 1995/96-2000/2001**					
Total		74	20	23	23
Purchases		32	9	9	9
Home improvement		29	24	25	26

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Local Data -Crime				
Total Crime per 1,000 population	1990	110	31	51
	2000	79	13	24
Violent Crime per 1,000 population	1990	27	4	10
	2000	16	2	4
Property Crime per 1,000 population	1990	84	27	41
	2000	62	11	19
Local Data-TANF				
% population receiving TANF benefits	1992	31	5	9
	2000	14	2	4
% children receiving TANF benefits	1992	68	14	26
	2000	31	6	11
Health Indicators***				
Births per 1,000 population				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	25	17	18
	Avg(98/00)	17	13	13
White	Avg(90/92)	23	13	14
	Avg(98/00)	19	12	12
Black	Avg(90/92)	27	20	23
	Avg(98/00)	18	17	17
Asian	Avg(90/92)	15	17	17
	Avg(98/00)	12	20	19
Other	Avg(90/92)	1	3	2
	Avg(98/00)	1	4	3
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	26	18	21
	Avg(98/00)	19	17	18
% births that are low-birth weight				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	15	7	9
	Avg(98/00)	13	8	9
White	Avg(90/92)	10	6	6
	Avg(98/00)	9	6	6
Black	Avg(90/92)	16	14	15
	Avg(98/00)	14	13	13
Asian	Avg(90/92)	9	5	6
	Avg(98/00)	3	7	7
Other	Avg(90/92)	13	3	6
	Avg(98/00)	15	15	15
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	10	7	9
	Avg(98/00)	8	8	8

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Teen births (Age 15-19) as a % female teens				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	16	4	6
	Avg(98/00)	10	3	5
White	Avg(90/92)	18	3	4
	Avg(98/00)	13	2	3
Black	Avg(90/92)	16	9	12
	Avg(98/00)	11	7	9
Asian	Avg(90/92)	2	1	1
	Avg(98/00)	1	1	1
Other	Avg(90/92)	1	0	0
	Avg(98/00)	0	1	1
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	13	7	10
	Avg(98/00)	13	6	9
% births with prenatal care in first trimester				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	73	88	84
	Avg(98/00)	77	90	88
White	Avg(90/92)	80	91	90
	Avg(98/00)	75	92	91
Black	Avg(90/92)	71	76	73
	Avg(98/00)	78	84	82
Asian	Avg(90/92)	78	87	86
	Avg(98/00)	75	90	89
Other	Avg(90/92)	67	72	71
	Avg(98/00)	74	84	82
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	81	86	83
	Avg(98/00)	70	83	78
% births to mothers with a high school education				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	65	92	86
	Avg(98/00)	68	93	88
White	Avg(90/92)	53	93	89
	Avg(98/00)	61	94	91
Black	Avg(90/92)	70	87	78
	Avg(98/00)	71	88	81
Asian	Avg(90/92)	67	96	93
	Avg(98/00)	80	96	94
Other	Avg(90/92)	62	78	75
	Avg(98/00)	48	88	79
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	60	81	70
	Avg(98/00)	59	80	72

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Age- Adjusted Death Rate per 100,000 population				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	1,276	869	929
	Avg(98/00)	1,229	871	918
Deaths per 1,000 population				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	12	12	12
	Avg(98/00)	11	11	11
White	Avg(90/92)	15	11	11
	Avg(98/00)	15	12	12
Black	Avg(90/92)	11	9	10
	Avg(98/00)	11	9	10
Asian	Avg(90/92)	3	1	1
	Avg(98/00)	3	2	2
Other	Avg(90/92)	0	1	0
	Avg(98/00)	0	1	1
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	3	2	2
	Avg(98/00)	3	2	3
Infant Deaths per 1,000 births				
All Races	Avg(90/92)	19	11	13
	Avg(98/00)	16	8	9
White	Avg(90/92)	15	8	9
	Avg(98/00)	11	6	6
Black	Avg(90/92)	21	22	21
	Avg(98/00)	18	13	15
Asian	Avg(90/92)	9	4	4
	Avg(98/00)	-	3	3
Other	Avg(90/92)	-	-	-
	Avg(98/00)	-	7	6
Hispanic	Avg(90/92)	13	4	9
	Avg(98/00)	15	6	10

Note: Unless otherwise noted, the data is calculated from the Urban Institute's Neighborhood Change database (NCDB).

* A Picture of Subsidized Households in 1998, Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, compiled by the Urban Institute.

** Home Mortgage Disclosure Act dataset, 1995-2001, compiled by the Urban Institute.

*** Ohio Department of Health