

Data Sheet

USAID Mission:	Indonesia
Program Title:	Healthy Ecosystems
Pillar:	Economic Growth, Agriculture and Trade
Strategic Objective:	497-022
Status:	New in FY 2005
Planned FY 2005 Obligation:	\$7,500,000 DA
Prior Year Unobligated:	\$0
Proposed FY 2006 Obligation:	\$8,753,000 DA
Year of Initial Obligation:	2005
Estimated Year of Final Obligation:	2008

Summary: The new Healthy Ecosystems Special Objective aims to support the critical linkages between maintaining healthy ecosystems and the provision of key basic human services, such as clean water, food security, and income. USAID/Indonesia will focus its interventions on protecting areas of high biodiversity conservation value and will specifically target the protection and rehabilitation of critical ecological processes and functions. To the extent possible, water resources-related threats will be emphasized in order to maximize synergies with other elements of the Basic Human Services Objective (497-019). This program includes activities targeting the protection of critical orangutan habitats.

Inputs, Outputs, Activities:

FY 2005 Program: Integrated Watershed Management (\$5,000,000 DA). Technical experts will work with local communities throughout Indonesia to introduce sound watershed management methodologies that incorporate vital environmental services. Particular emphasis will be placed on conserving forests and biodiversity, especially in national parks and protected areas. Technical training and assistance to local governments will strengthen their ability to implement and manage watershed policies. Examples include: reforestation programs; development of financial incentives for upland watershed communities; promotion of agroforestry in areas where watershed functions are badly degraded due to deforestation; regulating the impact of mines on water supply and water quality; and resolving community land tenure and access conflicts that provide disincentives for community-level reforestation and agroforestry investments. Principal contractors or grantees include Development Alternatives, Inc, International Resources Group, and the U.S. Department of the Interior.

Orangutan Habitat Conservation (\$2,500,000 DA). USAID will support on-going efforts of non-governmental organizations to conserve orangutan habitat through implementation of multi-stakeholder management plans with district and national government, communities, and the private sector. Underlying issues contributing to loss of habitat or poaching, such as food security and lack of alternative income potential will be addressed. Recognizing that most activities to date have targeted orangutan habitat areas in Borneo, particular emphasis will be placed on identifying new areas in Sumatra where conservation efforts could positively impact the survival of viable populations of wild Sumatran orangutans. Principal contractors or grantees for Borneo include The Nature Conservancy, World Education, and the Orangutan Foundation. Implementing partners for Sumatra are to be determined.

FY 2006 Program: Integrated Watershed Management (\$6,253,000 DA). Additional resources will allow USAID to expand its watershed management methodologies to additional protected areas in Sumatra, Java, and Borneo. Principal contractors or grantees include Development Alternatives, Inc, International Resources Group, and the U.S. Department of the Interior.

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Performance and Results: FY 2005 is the first year of implementation of this strategic objective. Thus,

no results can be reported at this time. This program will continue some activities originally implemented under Strategic Objective 497-012 Natural Resources Management, which has achieved the following relevant results:

USAID's Orangutan Habitat Protection program has garnered broad-based support from local villages, governments, and forest concessionaires resulting in the protection of an additional 305,000 hectares of prime orangutan habitat in Berau, East Kalimantan, which is home to more than 2,000 wild orangutans. In Tanjung Puting National Park in Central Kalimantan, USAID's implementing partners have expanded community-based patrolling to cover more than 30% or 124,800 hectares of the park's most critically important habitat for more than 2,500 wild orangutans. A total of 1,100 villagers living in the park have now met their food security and livelihood needs through training received in intensive agriculture techniques. These villages have completely ceased illegal logging and mining activities within the park.

US Financing in Thousands of Dollars

Indonesia

497-022 Healthy Ecosystems	DA
Through September 30, 2003	
Obligations	0
Expenditures	0
Unliquidated	0
Fiscal Year 2004	
Obligations	0
Expenditures	0
Through September 30, 2004	
Obligations	0
Expenditures	0
Unliquidated	0
Prior Year Unobligated Funds	
Obligations	0
Planned Fiscal Year 2005 NOA	
Obligations	7,500
Total Planned Fiscal Year 2005	
Obligations	7,500
Proposed Fiscal Year 2006 NOA	
Obligations	8,753
Future Obligations	25,247
Est. Total Cost	41,500