



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

Sudan – Complex Emergency

Situation Report #18, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

October 2, 2007

Note: The last situation report was dated August 31, 2007.

BACKGROUND

In 2007, Sudan continues to cope with the effects of conflict, displacement, and insecurity countrywide. During more than two decades of conflict between the former Government of Sudan (GOS) and the southern-based Sudan People’s Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A), fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million others within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The former GOS and the SPLM signed the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) and formed the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) in 2005, officially ending the North-South conflict. The U.N. estimates that more than 1 million displaced people returned to Southern Sudan and the Three Areas from 2005 to 2007, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

Conflict in Sudan’s western region of Darfur has entered its fourth year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias persisted throughout 2006 and 2007, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians. The complex emergency in Darfur affects approximately 4.2 million people.

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2.7 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987. On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d’Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
IDPs in Sudan	From Southern Sudan: 3.7 million	OCHA ¹ – November 2006
	In Darfur: 2.2 million	OCHA – August 2007
	In Eastern Sudan: 70,000	U.N. – December 2006
Sudanese Refugees	From Darfur: 231,000	UNHCR ² – July 2007
	From Non-Darfur Sudan: 272,000	UNHCR – August 2007
Refugees in Sudan	From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others: 150,000	UNHCR – January 2007

HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED IN FY 2007

USAID/OFDA³ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad	\$173,313,632
USAID/FFP⁴ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad	\$393,867,700
USAID/OTI⁵ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad	\$28,342,159
State/PRM⁶ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad	\$91,731,117
Total USAID and State Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....	\$687,254,608

CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR

In September, aerial bombardments, Arab militia attacks, and fighting involving armed opposition groups and government-aligned militias continued to displace civilians. In addition, aid workers continued to face a dangerous and highly insecure operating environment, which limited access to vulnerable populations. Throughout September, a Sudanese government policy requiring all vehicles to travel with a military escort from El Obeid, a logistical hub in Northern Kordofan State, to Darfur hindered the

transport of food aid, fuel, and other commodities.

Security and Humanitarian Access

According to a U.N. press release, attacks against aid workers increased by 150 percent from June 2006 to June 2007. From January to September 2007, violence against aid workers has resulted in 5 deaths, 11 injuries, and 66 physical assaults, according to OCHA. During this time period, various armed groups have carjacked 98 humanitarian vehicles, attacked 61

¹ U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

² Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees

³ USAID’s Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance

⁴ USAID’s Office of Food for Peace

⁵ USAID’s Office of Transition Initiatives

⁶ U.S. Department of State’s Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration

convoys, and abducted 105 relief staff during carjacking incidents.

On September 20, three staff from USAID partner World Vision were medically evacuated from Darfur after sustaining serious gunshot wounds during an ambush. Eight non-governmental organization (NGO) staff were traveling in a clearly marked humanitarian convoy that came under fire near Bulbul Timbisgo, South Darfur. World Vision implements USAID food aid, health, food security and agriculture, and water, sanitation, and hygiene programs in South Darfur.

From mid-August to mid-September, the Sudanese government did not permit travel on the road to Nertiti, West Darfur, restricting humanitarian access to conflict-affected populations in Jebel Marra, West Darfur. Due to increasingly volatile conditions in IDP camps, resulting from the presence of armed men and tensions between pro- and anti-government groups, the U.N. advised the humanitarian community to reduce its presence in some IDP camps, including Abu Shouk and As Salaam camps in El Fasher, North Darfur.

Despite a general decline in security and access in September, USAID staff noted improved access in Kutum locality, North Darfur. After suspending activities in early 2006, USAID partner the International Rescue Committee (IRC) has reopened five health facilities and initiated well and water pump repairs in Hashaba. USAID partner GOAL resumed activities in rural Kutum and Birmaza in September.

The high-level committee overseeing the implementation of the Joint Communiqué on the facilitation of humanitarian affairs in Darfur met twice in Khartoum, on September 1 and 24. U.S. Chargé d'Affaires Alberto M. Fernandez attended the meetings as the international donor observer. The Tripartite Joint Technical Committee has completed the General Directory of Procedures for NGOs and the Darfur Fast Track Annexes, which were officially released on September 23. The documents provide guidance on administrative procedures for NGOs operating in Sudan and will be translated into Arabic and circulated.

Displacement

In recent weeks, aid agencies have reported newly arrived IDPs in Shearia, Muhajeria, Ed Daein, and Adila localities in South Darfur, as well as western Jebel Marra in West Darfur. On September 10 and 11, fighting and SAF aerial bombardment resulted in 25 deaths and the displacement of an estimated 25,000 people from Haskanita, North Darfur, according to U.N. reports. People displaced from fighting in Haskanita are believed to have begun arriving in Ed Daein and Adila localities, according to USAID field staff. Continuing insecurity has significantly limited access, humanitarian assistance, and efforts to assess the needs and verify the number of people displaced.

Population Movement

In South Darfur, the GNU Humanitarian Aid Commission (HAC) has reported that more than 80 villages have recently received returnees. However, International Organization for Migration (IOM) verification assessments conducted in September did not find returnees in Mershing, Damra, or Duma areas in South Darfur. In some locations, IOM identified seasonal returns, where male household members temporarily return to areas of origin to plant and tend fields. During IOM interviews, IDPs indicated that continuing insecurity is the major obstacle to return.

Health

In Darfur, the health situation remains stable, with no major disease outbreaks in September. However, due to the prolonged rainy season, the number of malaria cases reported in September has exceeded expected levels. Humanitarian agencies are distributing insecticide-treated mosquito nets throughout Darfur to help prevent additional malaria cases. Health organizations continue to monitor acute jaundice syndrome cases, which first emerged in January 2007. Most recently, relief organizations have reported acute jaundice syndrome cases in Kass IDP camp in northern South Darfur. Agencies in Kass are working to improve the availability of safe drinking water and sanitation facilities for more than 118,000 IDPs.

Nutrition

From September 14 to 22, a consultant from the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) visited Nyala, El Geneina, and El Fasher to meet with U.N. and NGO partners as part of a USAID nutrition assessment examining the recent increase in malnutrition rates in Darfur. The consultant reported the presence of multiple contributing factors, including persistent insecurity resulting in reduced humanitarian access and inconsistent services for beneficiaries; population movement and repeated displacement; inadequate breastfeeding and weaning practices; disruption of child care due to the absence of mothers involved in income-generation activities outside the home; late detection and treatment of moderate malnutrition; and high feeding program default rates.

During a two-day meeting the week of September 24, participants from the GNU Ministry of Health, NGOs, and U.N. agencies reviewed the current nutritional situation and the surveillance programs. Participants discussed how to strategically address malnutrition through prevention, treatment, and information gathering and analysis. The U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF) is studying the underlying causes of malnutrition and plans to share results in November.

CURRENT SITUATION IN SUDAN, EXCLUDING DARFUR

In September, a third wave of flooding affected communities in White Nile and Southern Kordofan states. Humanitarian agencies continue to respond to flood-affected communities throughout central, eastern, and southern states. Returns programs continued on a limited basis, as organizations prepare for the resumption of full-scale returns operations after the rainy season ends in October.

Flooding

In September, excessive rainfall and flooding continued to affect Sudan. According to the U.N. Resident and Humanitarian Coordinator's Office (RCO), flooding during the last week of August and the first week of September increased the countrywide flood-affected population to more than 500,000. Most new damage occurred in Southern Kordofan State, where flooding destroyed or damaged an estimated 15,000 houses, affected approximately 143,000 people, and resulted in the loss of more than 13,000 livestock. Kadugli area is the most affected in the state.

Heavy rainfall in early September also resulted in flooding in White Nile State, affecting an estimated 180,000 people. Kosti town was the most affected area with an estimated 115,000 people affected, according to local authorities. During the same time period, in Northern Bahr el Ghazal State, the RCO reported that

heavy rainfall had caused displacement in Aweil town, bringing the estimated total flood-affected population to 23,000 people statewide.

On September 6, USAID staff visited Mayo Farms IDP camp in Khartoum State to observe the distribution of relief items, including blankets, water containers, and USAID-provided plastic sheeting, for 858 flood-affected households organized by the Sudanese NGO the Sudan Social Development Organization (SUDO) and the U.N. Joint Logistics Center (UNJLC). More than 15,000 IDPs live in Mayo camp, which is the most flood-affected IDP camp in the state. USAID has provided approximately \$1.6 million to support flood-response activities in affected areas in northern, eastern, and southern states.

Returns

Limited returns operations continue, but rain and flooding have made road travel difficult. On September 13, the first GNU-assisted returns began arriving in Abyei, according to the RCO. The GNU helped organize and transport approximately 1,600 Ngok Dinka returnees from Sinnar State to Abyei. A second GNU-assisted group of approximately 1,000 Ngok Dinka residing in Port Sudan is scheduled to arrive in Abyei on October 10. Returns organizations are currently preparing to resume organized returns operations when the rains subside.

USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR AND EASTERN CHAD			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
FY 2007 DARFUR, SUDAN			
USAID/OFDA¹ ASSISTANCE			
Action Contre La Faim (ACF)	Nutrition	South Darfur	\$3,015,032
ACF	Risk Reduction	North Darfur	\$500,000
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	Economy and Market Systems	West Darfur	\$1,500,000
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Health, Nutrition, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$4,999,999
CARE	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,499,992
CHF International	Agriculture and Food Security, Economy and Market Systems, Protection, Shelter and Settlements	North Darfur, South Darfur	\$4,956,845
Concern	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$2,746,799
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Agriculture and Food Security, Health, Nutrition, Shelter and Settlements, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$3,000,574
GOAL	Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	North Darfur	\$1,467,677

International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health	South Darfur, West Darfur	\$4,450,000
International Organization for Migration (IOM)	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	North Darfur, South Darfur	\$2,000,000
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Health, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$3,527,566
Medair	Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,800,000
Merlin	Health	South Darfur	\$1,994,489
Mercy Corps	Economy and Market Systems, Relief Commodities, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$5,750,000
Relief International	Agriculture and Food Security, Health, Nutrition	North Darfur	\$1,500,000
Samaritan's Purse	Agriculture and Food Security, Logistics, Relief Commodities, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,499,831
Save the Children/US (SC/US)	Agriculture and Food Security, Health, Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management, Nutrition, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$5,711,416
Solidarités	Agriculture and Food Security, Relief Commodities, Shelter and Settlements, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur, West Darfur	\$2,846,000
Tearfund	Health, Nutrition, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,599,970
United Methodist Committee on Relief (UMCOR)	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management, Shelter and Settlements, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,798,392
U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
UNICEF	Health, Nutrition, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$9,000,000
U.N. Department of Safety and Security (UNDSS)	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Darfur-wide	\$1,519,808
U.N. Environment Program (UNEP)	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management, Shelter and Settlements	Darfur-wide	\$1,800,000
U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	Agriculture and Food Security	Darfur-wide	\$2,500,000
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Protection	Darfur-wide	\$2,000,000
U.N. Joint Logistics Center (UNJLC)	Logistics and Transportation	Darfur-wide	\$1,100,000
U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Darfur-wide	\$4,500,000
U.N. World Food Program (WFP)	Humanitarian Air Operations	Darfur-wide	\$7,000,000

U.N. World Health Organization (WHO)	Health	Darfur-wide	\$2,010,316
World Relief	Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,365,670
World Vision	Agriculture and Food Security, Health, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,500,000
USAID	Administrative Support	Darfur-wide	\$2,505,557
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$100,965,933
USAID/FFP² ASSISTANCE			
WFP	262,624 Metric Tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$261,650,500
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$261,650,500
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Multiple NGO Partners	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$6,819,203
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$6,819,203
STATE/PRM³ ASSISTANCE			
UNHCR	Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees	West Darfur	\$4,950,000
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	Protection and Assistance for IDPs	Darfur-wide	\$18,300,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$23,250,000
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$369,435,636
TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$392,685,636
FY 2007 EASTERN CHAD			
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
ACTED	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$268,000
AirServ International	Humanitarian Air Operations	Eastern Chad	\$614,758
CRS	Agriculture and Food Security	Eastern Chad	\$242,282
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	Eastern Chad	\$672,900
IMC	Health, Nutrition	Eastern Chad	\$945,385
IRD	Agriculture and Food Security, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$799,997
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Eastern Chad	\$741,103
OCHA	Humanitarian Coordination and Information Management	Eastern Chad	\$1,000,000
SC/US	Protection	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
UNICEF	Health, Nutrition, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,200,000
UNHCR	Emergency Relief Supplies	Eastern Chad	\$697,470
WFP	Humanitarian Air Operations	Eastern Chad	\$400,000
WHO	Health	Eastern Chad	\$125,000
World Concern	Agriculture and Food Security	Eastern Chad	\$400,000
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Eastern Chad	\$157,328
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$8,764,223
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	37,270 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$37,735,400
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$37,735,400
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$118,188
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$118,188

STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
ACTED	Food Security	Eastern Chad	\$20,000
Africare	Food Security, Income Generation, Sanitation	Eastern Chad	\$674,345
AirServ International	Humanitarian Air Operations	Eastern Chad	\$1,808,562
CARE	Psychosocial Support, Education, Reproductive Health	Eastern Chad	\$649,969
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society	Psychosocial Support	Eastern Chad	\$552,882
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for IDPs and Refugees	Eastern Chad	\$4,540,000
International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC)	Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$965,000
IMC	Health	Eastern Chad	\$2,171,280
Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$1,264,028
IRC	Health, Education, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$2,499,622
IRD	Income Generation, Water Management, and Animal Sanitation	Eastern Chad	\$414,002
MENTOR Initiative	Health	Eastern Chad	\$652,068
Refugee Education Trust	Education	Eastern Chad	\$798,567
Right to Play	Education, Psychosocial	Eastern Chad	\$237,000
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$18,500,000
UNHCR	Refugee Children's Education	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
UNHCR	IDP Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$1,550,000
UNICEF	Education, Health, Nutrition, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$3,483,600
WFP	Humanitarian Air Operations	Eastern Chad	\$1,400,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$42,680,925
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$46,617,811
TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$89,298,736
TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR AND EASTERN CHAD			\$481,984,372
FY 2007 SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			
<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
Action Against Hunger/USA (AAH/USA)	Nutrition	Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$350,000
ACTED	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Western Bahr el Ghazal	\$999,598
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Health, Relief Commodities, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile, White Nile	\$3,731,642
ARC	Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Central Equatoria, Eastern Equatoria	\$1,074,612
Associazione Volontari per il Servizio Internazionale (AVSI)	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Equatoria	\$1,490,025
CARE	Economy and Market Systems, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Khartoum; Southern Kordofan	\$999,681

CRS	Agriculture and Food Security, Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Central Equatoria, Eastern Equatoria, Jonglei	\$3,149,904
CHF International	Agriculture and Food Security, Economy and Market Systems, Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Central Equatoria	\$1,300,082
Christian Mission Aid (CMA)	Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$1,000,000
Concern	Agriculture and Food Security, Relief Commodities	Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Southern Kordofan	\$1,575,255
Concern	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Southern Kordofan	\$999,765
FAO	Agriculture and Food Security	Red Sea, Abyei, Southern Sudan	\$1,200,000
Food for the Hungry International (FHI)	Agriculture and Food Security, Relief Commodities	Upper Nile	\$1,371,609
GOAL	Health	Abyei, Blue Nile, Kassala, Upper Nile, Warab	\$3,400,000
IOM	Logistics and Transportation	Sudan-wide	\$4,500,000
IRC	Health, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Kassala	\$3,499,474
Mercy Corps	Agriculture and Food Security, Economy and Market Systems	Northern Bahr el Ghazal; Blue Nile; Upper Nile	\$1,799,797
Merlin	Health	Jonglei	\$399,322
Norwegian People's Aid (NPA)	Agriculture and Food Security	Central Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile, Western Bahr el Gazal	\$4,671,128
NPA	Logistics and Transportation, Relief Commodities, Flood Response	Jonglei, Unity, Upper Nile	\$399,559
OCHA	Health, Logistics and Transportation, Relief Commodities, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene, Flood Response	Southern Sudan	\$600,000
Oxfam/UK	Economy and Market Systems	Eastern Sudan	\$700,000
Pact	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Central Equatoria, Eastern Equatoria	\$5,000,000
Samaritan's Purse	Agriculture and Food Security, Economy and Market Systems, Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Central Equatoria, Blue Nile, Southern Kordofan, Western Equatoria	\$749,966
SC/US	Health	Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$3,199,733
SC/US	Agriculture and Food Security, Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Abyei, Southern Kordofan	\$3,800,000
Tearfund	Health	Northern Bahr el Ghazal	\$1,168,183
UNDP	Coordination	Sudan-wide	\$1,700,856
UNICEF	Relief Commodities for Flood Response	Northern and Eastern Sudan	\$603,488
Veterinaires Sans Frontières/Belgium	Agriculture and Food Security	Central Equatoria, Eastern Equatoria, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Warab	\$1,208,319
WFP	Humanitarian Air Operations	Eastern Sudan, Southern Sudan, Northern Sudan	\$900,000
World Relief	Health	Jonglei, Unity, Warab	\$1,751,132
World Vision	Agriculture and Food Security, Health, Relief Commodities, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Warab	\$1,610,537
World Vision	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Blue Nile	\$499,990

ZOA Refugee Care	Health, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Central Equatoria	\$527,187
USAID	Administrative Support, Preparedness	Sudan-wide	\$1,652,632
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$63,583,476
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
ADRA	780 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	White Nile	\$774,000
CARE	3,550 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Khartoum IDP Camps	\$2,613,800
NPA	9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$12,938,600
WFP	78,446 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$78,155,400
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$94,481,800
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Multiple NGO Partners	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$19,479,455
Pact	Conflict Prevention	Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$1,925,313
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$21,404,768
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
ARC	Health, Livelihoods, Gender-based Violence, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene, Returnee Assistance	Central Equatoria	\$1,057,321
CRS	Primary Education, Water, Livelihoods, Returnee Assistance	Jonglei	\$576,582
CHF International	Refugee Reintegration and Gender-based Violence Prevention	Central Equatoria	\$1,366,130
IMC	Health Services in Returnee Communities	Central Equatoria, Jonglei	\$2,000,000
Jesuit Refugee Service (JRS)	Returnee and Community Primary Education Support	Central Equatoria	\$322,000
IRC	Livelihoods, Returnee Protection, Health, Water and Sanitation in Returnee Communities	Blue Nile, Central Equatoria	\$1,441,030
Lutheran World Relief (LWF)	Primary Education, Water, Sanitation, and Peacebuilding in Returnee Communities	Eastern Equatoria, Jonglei	\$1,130,149
Mercy Corps	Livelihoods and Skills Training Support for Returnees	Blue Nile	\$635,384
Mines Advisory Group (MAG) America	Returnee Mine Risk Education	Eastern Equatoria	\$100,000
UMCOR	Education and Social Reintegration for Returnees	Central Equatoria	\$703,446
UNHCR	Repatriation and Reintegration Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$13,750,000
UNHCR	Refugee Protection and Assistance	Sudan-wide	\$2,050,000
World Vision	Health, Water, Sanitation for Returnee Communities	Jonglei	\$668,150
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$25,800,192
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$179,470,044
TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$205,270,236

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents obligated amounts as of October 2, 2007.

² Estimated value of food assistance.

³ State/PRM funding represents committed amounts as of September 27, 2007.



Ky Luu
Director
Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance