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U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

Sudan – Complex Emergency

Situation Report #11, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

February 23, 2007

Note: The last situation report was dated February 9, 2007.

BACKGROUND

In 2007, Sudan continues to cope with the effects of conflict, displacement, and insecurity countrywide. During more than two decades of conflict between the former Government of Sudan (GOS) and the southern-based Sudan People’s Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A), fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 people to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million people within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The former GOS and the SPLM signed the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) and formed the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) in 2005, officially ending the North-South conflict. The U.N. estimated that hundreds of thousands of displaced persons returned to Southern Sudan during 2005 and 2006, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

Conflict in the western region of Darfur has entered its fourth year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias persisted throughout 2006, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians. The complex emergency in Darfur affects approximately 4 million people in Sudan and eastern Chad.

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987. On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d’Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

| NUMBERS AT A GLANCE | | SOURCE |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| IDPs in Sudan | From Southern Sudan: 3.7 million | OCHA ¹ —November 2006 |
| | In Darfur: 2 million | OCHA—October 2006 |
| | In Eastern Sudan: 70,000 | U.N.—December 2006 |
| Sudanese Refugees | From Darfur: 234,000 | UNHCR ² —November 2006 |
| | From Non-Darfur Sudan: 350,000 | |
| Refugees in Sudan | From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others: 150,000 | UNHCR—January 2007 |

FY 2006 AND 2007 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| USAID/OFDA³ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad | \$191,348,646 |
| USAID/FFP⁴ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad | \$756,197,100 |
| USAID/OTI⁵ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad | \$42,718,529 |
| State/PRM⁶ Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad | \$123,527,499 |
| USAID and State Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad..... | \$1,113,791,774 |

CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR

Security and Humanitarian Access

Insecurity continues to hinder humanitarian operations in many areas in Darfur. The security situation in North Darfur remains tense and unpredictable. While El Fasher is calm, the rest of the state remains volatile due to the activities of armed groups and bandits and SAF military operations. For a February 12 assessment of the towns of Dar al Salam and Shangil Tobayi that are controlled by SLA/Minni Minawi (SLA/Minawi),

non-governmental organizations (NGOs) traveled by air due to insecurity and the high risk of carjacking.

The ongoing postponement of the planned conference for SLA non-signatory groups, which is planned to unify SLA factions and develop a political solution to the Darfur conflict, continues to limit humanitarian program implementation. In particular, activities located northwest of Kutum, North Darfur, where the conference is scheduled to take place are curtailed.

¹ U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

² Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

³ USAID’s Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA)

⁴ USAID’s Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

⁵ USAID’s Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

⁶ U.S. Department of State’s Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

Since mid-January, the U.N. has advised NGOs and U.N. agencies to avoid the area, where most SLA non-signatories have regrouped to wait for the conference. According to the U.N., the SLA non-signatories conference, delayed for logistical and security reasons, is scheduled to occur in February.

On February 8, the U.N. visited Tawila town, North Darfur, to assess the security situation following reports of increasing tensions between SAF and SLA/Minawi. The U.N. reports that the town is now calm and that SAF and SLA/Minawi have resolved differences peacefully. Following the security assessment, USAID partner Relief International resumed health and water, sanitation, and hygiene activities in the area.

Health

The number of acute jaundice syndrome (hepatitis E) cases in South Darfur decreased during the week of February 12, declining from 181 reported the previous week to 135. Out of a reported total of 135 cases in South Darfur, the 119 cases reported by health facilities in Otash IDP camp represent the highest concentration in the state. NGO and U.N. efforts in hygiene education, latrine construction, and community cleanup in recent weeks have contributed to a reduction in new cases. The U.N. World Health Organization (WHO), the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF), and the State Ministry of Health have begun weekly coordination meetings for agencies working in the health and water, sanitation, and hygiene sectors in Otash camp. With USAID funding, Action Contre la Faim (ACF), CARE, and World Vision provide health, nutrition, water, sanitation, and hygiene assistance to nearly 42,000 beneficiaries in Otash camp.

Food Assistance and Food Security

In January 2007, the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) and partners reached more than 2.1 million beneficiaries and distributed 30,760 metric tons of assorted food commodities in Darfur. Approximately 158,000 people, including 120,000 in Gereida, South Darfur, did not receive a food distribution in January due to insecurity and restricted humanitarian access. The January missed beneficiary figure represents a deterioration of access from December, when WFP was unable to distribute to approximately 56,600 people in Darfur due to insecurity. In February, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) plans to restart food aid distributions in Gereida, which will increase the number of beneficiaries reached.

To address long-term food insecurity, USAID partners CHF International, World Vision, and the American Refugee Committee are working together to establish a system of seed vouchers for food security and agriculture programs in South Darfur. Additionally, World Vision is encouraging crop diversification, particularly by promoting the sweet potato, in Ed el Fursan and Rehed el Birdi, South Darfur.

CURRENT SITUATION IN NON-DARFUR SUDAN

Security and Humanitarian Access

Recent civil unrest and demonstrations in Southern Kordofan in the Three Areas of Sudan have increased tensions in the region. On February 17, students in Kadugli, Southern Kordofan State, demonstrated to protest a teachers' strike in the middle of the exam period. On February 18, a smaller group of students burned the customs, immigration, and taxation buildings, causing police to fire teargas and shoot in the air. According to the U.N., 12 people were injured. The U.N. reported that several U.N. and NGO facilities sustained damage, although the demonstrators reportedly did not intend to specifically target relief agencies. On February 19, USAID partner Save the Children/US resumed programs following a temporary suspension as a result of the unrest.

Returns

After years of displacement, nearly 900 internally displaced Sudanese have returned home through the first returns campaign jointly coordinated by the U.N., GNU, and Government of Southern Sudan (GOSS). The campaign commenced on February 3 with three convoys heading to Southern Kordofan State in the Three Areas that helped 305 people return. On February 17, the first convoy to Southern Sudan departed Khartoum for Unity State. A total of 539 people—predominantly women, children, and youth—participated, making it the largest number of returnees to join one convoy since the beginning of the current return program. International Organization for Migration (IOM) staff attributed this large number of returnees to the role played by the Unity State Government in encouraging IDPs to return. WFP provided a 10-day food ration for the journey, and IOM conducted medical screening.

Due to logistical and procedural obstacles, the joint U.N., GNU, and GOSS returns campaign—targeting 200,000 people in the current dry season—started more than two months late. More than 500,000 people have registered to participate in the returns campaign through 35 registration centers and 10 mobile teams. USAID is funding programs in the areas of return to reduce the strain on communities.

Health

According to the GNU's Federal Ministry of Health (FMOH), from January 1 through February 19, more than 1,900 cases of meningitis and 190 deaths were reported in 8 of 10 states in Southern Sudan, with a case fatality rate of 9.8 percent. There are no confirmed cases reported from the northern states. In response, the FMOH sent a team to Warab State, and vaccinated 50,000 people. Each affected state has established a task force. WHO plans to provide four technical specialists to assist with disease control measures. The FMOH reported that the main constraints to effective control and prevention are poor

infrastructure, shortage of trained health personnel, and a lack of a surveillance system. USAID health

specialists are monitoring the situation.

USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN AND EASTERN CHAD

FY 2007 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

| <i>Implementing Partner</i> | <i>Activity</i> | <i>Location</i> | <i>Amount</i> |
|--|---|-----------------|----------------------|
| DARFUR, SUDAN | | | |
| USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE | | | |
| U.N. World Food Program (WFP) | 204,789 Metric Tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Darfur-wide | \$204,538,100 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP | | | \$204,538,100 |
| USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI) | Small Grants Program | Darfur-wide | \$730,000 |
| TOTAL USAID/OTI | | | \$730,000 |
| STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) | Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees | West Darfur | \$2,475,000 |
| TOTAL STATE/PRM | | | \$2,475,000 |
| TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2007 | | | \$205,268,100 |
| TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2007 | | | \$207,743,100 |
| EASTERN CHAD | | | |
| USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE | | | |
| UNHCR | Emergency Relief Supply Airlift | Eastern Chad | \$275,809 |
| USAID | Administrative Support and Travel | Eastern Chad | \$10,000 |
| TOTAL USAID/OFDA | | | \$285,809 |
| USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE | | | |
| WFP | 20,410 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Eastern Chad | \$20,577,600 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP | | | \$20,577,600 |
| STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Africare | Food Security, Income Generation, Sanitation | Eastern Chad | \$691,645 |
| CARE | Psychosocial Support, Education, Reproductive Health | Eastern Chad | \$649,969 |
| Internews | Humanitarian Radio Service | Eastern Chad | \$464,440 |
| UNHCR | Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance | Eastern Chad | \$8,050,000 |
| TOTAL STATE/PRM | | | \$9,856,054 |
| TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2007 | | | \$20,863,409 |
| TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2007 | | | \$30,719,463 |
| TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR AND EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2007 | | | \$238,462,563 |

FY 2007 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

| <i>Implementing Partner</i> | <i>Activity</i> | <i>Location</i> | <i>Amount</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|---------------|
| USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Action Against Hunger/USA (AAH/USA) | Nutrition | Jonglei, Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab | \$350,000 |

| | | | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|
| Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED) | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Bahr el Ghazal | \$600,000 |
| Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA) | Health; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile, White Nile | \$3,137,267 |
| Associazione Volontari per il Servizio Internazionale (AVSI) | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Equatoria | \$1,172,110 |
| Concern | Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities | Bahr el Ghazal, Southern Kordofan | \$1,575,255 |
| Catholic Relief Services (CRS) | Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Central Equatoria, Eastern Equatoria, Jonglei | \$2,798,658 |
| GOAL | Health | Abyei, Blue Nile, Kassala, Upper Nile, Warab | \$3,400,000 |
| ZOA Refugee Care | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Equatoria | \$399,993 |
| USAID | Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness | Sudan-wide | \$459,064 |
| TOTAL USAID/OFDA | | | \$13,892,347 |
| USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Norwegian People's Aid (NPA) | 9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Southern Sudan | \$13,746,600 |
| WFP | 61,171 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas | \$61,095,300 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP | | | \$74,841,900 |
| USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE | | | |
| DAI | Small Grants Program | Non-Darfur Sudan | \$9,850,000 |
| TOTAL USAID/OTI | | | \$9,850,000 |
| STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE | | | |
| CHF International | Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention | Central Equatoria | \$866,948 |
| UNHCR | 2007 Global Appeal | Sudan-wide | \$1,025,000 |
| TOTAL STATE/PRM | | | \$1,891,948 |
| TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2007 | | | \$98,584,247 |
| TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2007 | | | \$100,476,195 |

FY 2006 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

| <i>Implementing Partner</i> | <i>Activity</i> | <i>Location</i> | <i>Amount</i> |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------|
| DARFUR, SUDAN | | | |
| USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Action Contre la Faim (ACF) | Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition | South Darfur | \$3,299,150 |
| ACTED | Income Generation; Road Rehabilitation; and Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | West Darfur | \$2,429,312 |
| American Refugee Committee (ARC) | Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | South Darfur | \$6,499,720 |
| CARE | Logistics, Relief Commodities | Darfur-wide | \$6,868,916 |
| CARE | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | South Darfur | \$1,634,932 |
| CHF International | Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation, Shelter | North Darfur, South Darfur | \$3,913,657 |
| Concern | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | West Darfur | \$1,620,865 |
| Catholic Relief Services (CRS) | Food Security and Agriculture; Nutrition; Shelter; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | West Darfur | \$3,400,864 |

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|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------|
| GOAL | Health; Logistics; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene | West Darfur, North Darfur | \$1,550,000 |
| International Medical Corps (IMC) | Health | South Darfur, West Darfur | \$3,199,909 |
| International Rescue Committee (IRC) | Coordination; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Darfur-wide | \$8,800,000 |
| Medair | Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | West Darfur | \$1,200,000 |
| Mercy Corps | Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | West Darfur | \$6,499,999 |
| Merlin | Health | South Darfur | \$2,699,958 |
| Relief International | Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Relief Commodities | North Darfur | \$2,159,223 |
| Samaritan's Purse | Food Security and Agriculture; Protection; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | South Darfur | \$1,999,538 |
| Save the Children (SC)/US | Coordination; Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | West Darfur | \$7,500,903 |
| Solidarités | Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | South Darfur | \$2,140,000 |
| Tearfund | Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | West Darfur | \$1,466,159 |
| United Methodist Committee on Relief (UMCOR) | Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | South Darfur | \$999,995 |
| U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF) | Health; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Darfur-wide | \$13,600,000 |
| U.N. Department of Safety and Security | Security | Darfur-wide | \$1,035,000 |
| U.N. Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) | Food Security and Agriculture | Darfur-wide | \$3,000,000 |
| U.N. Joint Logistics Center | Logistics | Darfur-wide | \$841,122 |
| U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) | Coordination | Darfur-wide | \$3,000,000 |
| WFP | Logistics, Transportation | Darfur-wide | \$4,672,897 |
| U.N. World Health Organization | Health | Darfur-wide | \$1,000,000 |
| U.S. Geological Survey | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Darfur-wide | \$462,800 |
| World Relief | Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | West Darfur | \$999,986 |
| World Vision | Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Food Security and Agriculture | South Darfur | \$3,893,017 |
| USAID | Administrative Support and Travel | Darfur-wide | \$1,745,478 |
| TOTAL USAID/OFDA | | | \$104,133,400 |
| USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE | | | |
| International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) | 19,770 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Darfur-wide | \$17,771,900 |
| WFP | 308,140 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Darfur-wide | \$292,045,300 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP | | | \$309,817,200 |
| USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE | | | |
| DAI | Violence Against Women Initiative | Darfur-wide | \$3,600,000 |
| DAI | Small Grants Program | Darfur-wide | \$800,000 |
| UNHCR | Violence Against Women Initiative | Darfur-wide | \$2,610,314 |
| U.N. Development Program | Violence Against Women Initiative | Darfur-wide | \$2,273,697 |
| TOTAL USAID/OTI | | | \$9,284,011 |
| STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE⁷ | | | |

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|---|--|--------------|----------------------|
| ICRC | Protection and Assistance for Conflict-Affected Populations | Darfur-wide | \$23,300,000 |
| UNHCR | Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees | West Darfur | \$7,560,000 |
| TOTAL STATE/PRM | | | \$30,860,000 |
| TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2006 | | | \$423,234,611 |
| TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2006 | | | \$454,094,611 |
| EASTERN CHAD | | | |
| USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE | | | |
| CARE | Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$493,743 |
| CRS | Food Security and Agriculture | Eastern Chad | \$500,000 |
| IMC | Health | Eastern Chad | \$650,038 |
| International Relief and Development (IRD) | Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$1,099,251 |
| UNICEF | Relief Commodities | Eastern Chad | \$400,000 |
| FAO | Food Security and Agriculture | Eastern Chad | \$500,000 |
| OCHA | Coordination | Eastern Chad | \$200,000 |
| U.S. Embassy N'djamena | Food Security and Agriculture | Eastern Chad | \$50,000 |
| TOTAL USAID/OFDA | | | \$3,893,032 |
| USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE | | | |
| WFP | 23,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Eastern Chad | \$22,198,200 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP | | | \$22,198,200 |
| USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Internews | Humanitarian Radio Service | Eastern Chad | \$610,947 |
| TOTAL USAID/OTI | | | \$610,947 |
| STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Africare | Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$500,535 |
| Air Serv | Humanitarian Flights for NGOs and U.N. | Eastern Chad | \$2,759,958 |
| CARE | Capacity Building, Education, Protection, Psychosocial Services | Eastern Chad | \$948,715 |
| Christian Children's Fund | Child Protection, Gender-Based Violence Prevention, and Non-Formal Education | Eastern Chad | \$483,582 |
| CRS | Capacity Building; Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$497,900 |
| Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society | Psychosocial Services | Eastern Chad | \$652,776 |
| ICRC | Protection and Assistance for Displaced Chadians and Refugees | Eastern Chad | \$1,700,000 |
| International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC) | Camp Management; Education; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$1,800,000 |
| IMC | Health, Psychosocial Services | Eastern Chad | \$1,800,000 |
| Internews | Education, Humanitarian Information Service for Refugees, Protection | Eastern Chad | \$385,074 |
| IRC | Camp Management; Education; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$1,960,557 |
| IRD | Livelihoods; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$499,617 |
| MENTOR | Health | Eastern Chad | \$656,913 |
| UNHCR | Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance | Eastern Chad | \$22,737,269 |
| Refugee Education Trust | Education | Eastern Chad | \$799,970 |
| UNICEF | Education; Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$4,066,000 |

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|--|-------------|--------------|----------------------|
| WFP | Air Support | Eastern Chad | \$1,000,000 |
| TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD | | | \$43,248,866 |
| TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006 | | | \$26,702,179 |
| TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006 | | | \$69,951,045 |
| TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR AND EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006 | | | \$524,045,656 |

FY 2006 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

| <i>Implementing Partner</i> | <i>Activity</i> | <i>Location</i> | <i>Amount</i> |
|--|--|--|---------------|
| USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE | | | |
| Action Against Hunger/US | Nutrition | Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria, Upper Nile | \$350,000 |
| ACF | Health; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Equatoria | \$2,521,822 |
| Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA) | Health; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Equatoria, Upper Nile | \$2,409,306 |
| CARE | Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Khartoum, Southern Kordofan, Unity | \$5,464,037 |
| CHF International | Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation | Equatoria | \$1,799,901 |
| Christian Mission Aid | Health | Upper Nile, Equatoria | \$700,000 |
| Concern | Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities | Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria | \$1,950,000 |
| CRS | Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Risk Reduction; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile | \$7,072,943 |
| Food for the Hungry International (FHI) | Capacity Building, Food Security and Agriculture, Health | Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile | \$1,012,911 |
| GOAL | Health | Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Northern Sudan, Upper Nile, Eastern Sudan | \$3,499,106 |
| IRC | Capacity Building; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Southern Kordofan | \$4,191,386 |
| Medair | Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities | Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Equatoria | \$350,000 |
| Mercy Corps | Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition | Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal | \$1,896,864 |
| Merlin | Health | Jonglei | \$496,808 |
| NPA | Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities, Risk Reduction | Equatoria, Upper Nile | \$6,509,880 |
| PACT, Inc. | Capacity Building; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab | \$6,360,440 |
| Samaritan's Purse | Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile, Eastern Sudan | \$2,499,591 |
| SC/US | Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile | \$7,815,916 |

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|--|--|--|----------------------|
| Tearfund | Health, Nutrition | Bahr el Ghazal | \$758,116 |
| Vétérinaires Sans Frontières/Belgium | Food Security and Agriculture | Equatoria, Jonglei, Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab | \$1,524,841 |
| FAO | Food Security and Agriculture | Equatoria | \$1,550,000 |
| OCHA | Coordination | Southern Sudan | \$1,647,706 |
| WFP | Logistics | Southern Sudan | \$934,580 |
| World Relief | Health | Jonglei, Unity, Warab | \$1,129,286 |
| World Vision | Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Relief Commodities | Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria | \$1,000,000 |
| ZOA Refugee Care | Capacity Building; Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Equatoria | \$1,127,379 |
| USAID | Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness | Sudan-wide | \$2,571,239 |
| TOTAL USAID/OFDA | | | \$69,144,058 |
| USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE | | | |
| ADRA | 580 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | White Nile | \$661,600 |
| CARE | 2,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Khartoum | \$2,441,000 |
| CRS | 6,760 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Southern Sudan | \$7,059,500 |
| NPA | 3,480 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Southern Sudan | \$4,855,500 |
| Samaritan's Purse | 4,820 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Eastern Sudan | \$2,627,400 |
| WFP | 105,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas | \$106,579,100 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP | | | \$124,224,100 |
| USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE | | | |
| DAI | Small Grants Program | Non-Darfur Sudan | \$16,243,933 |
| Educational Development Center | Media Development | Sudan-wide | \$999,844 |
| Internews | FM Radio Stations | Southern Sudan | \$1,999,794 |
| PACT, Inc. | Peacebuilding Grants | Southern Sudan | \$3,000,000 |
| TOTAL USAID/OTI | | | \$22,243,571 |
| STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE | | | |
| ARC | Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration | Central Equatoria | \$1,174,807 |
| CHF International | Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention | Central Equatoria | \$385,444 |
| FHI | Refugee Reintegration | Upper Nile | \$1,205,345 |
| IFRC | Refugee Reintegration | Sudan-wide | \$800,000 |
| IMC | Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention | Central Equatoria, Western Equatoria | \$2,955,300 |
| International Organization for Migration | Support Refugee Repatriation | Southern Sudan | \$4,000,000 |
| Jesuit Refugee Service | Refugee Reintegration | Eastern Equatoria | \$442,183 |
| Lutheran World Relief | Refugee Reintegration | Eastern Equatoria | \$503,050 |
| UNHCR | Global Appeal 2006 | Sudan-wide | \$1,950,000 |
| UNHCR | Support Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration | Southern Sudan | \$19,000,000 |
| Relief International | Refugee Reintegration | Upper Nile | \$479,502 |
| UMCOR | Refugee Reintegration | Central Equatoria | \$800,000 |
| WFP | Refugee Feeding (EMOP 10530.0) | Sudan-wide | \$500,000 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| World Vision | Refugee Reintegration | Western Equatoria | \$1,000,000 |
| TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR | | | \$35,195,631 |
| TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2006 | | | \$25,611,729 |
| TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2006 | | | \$250,807,360 |

⁷ State/PRM also provided nearly \$4 million for refugee repatriation and reintegration activities in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, as well as areas of Southern Sudan.



Ky Luu
 Director
 Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance