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U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

Sudan – Complex Emergency

Situation Report #8, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

January 12, 2007

Note: The last situation report was dated December 29, 2006.

BACKGROUND

In 2007, Sudan continues to cope with the effects of conflict, displacement, and insecurity. The formation of the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) was a requirement of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) that the former Government of Sudan and the Sudan People’s Liberation Movement (SPLM) signed in January 2005, officially ending Africa’s longest running civil war. During the 21-year conflict, fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 people to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million people within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The U.N. estimated that hundreds of thousands of displaced persons returned to Southern Sudan during 2005 and 2006, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

A separate conflict in the western region of Darfur has entered its fourth year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias has persisted in 2007, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians and preventing the return of others. The complex emergency in Darfur has affected approximately 4 million people, including 2 million IDPs, and approximately 234,000 refugees in eastern Chad. In eastern Sudan, the GNU and the Eastern Front opposition group signed a peace agreement on October 14, 2006, aiming to end low-level violence and prevent tensions from erupting into widespread conflict.

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while simultaneously providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
IDPs in Sudan	From Southern Sudan: 3.7 million In Darfur: 2 million In Eastern Sudan: 70,000	OCHA ¹ —November 2006 OCHA—October 2006 U.N.—December 2006
Sudanese Refugees	Total: 234,000 In Chad	UNHCR ² —November 2006
Sudanese Refugees	Total: 350,000 In Uganda, Ethiopia, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Kenya, Central African Republic, Egypt, and Eritrea	UNHCR—November 2006
Refugees in Sudan	Total: 170,000 From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others	UNHCR—November 2006

Total FY 2007 USAID Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....\$289,733,100
Total FY 2007 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....\$299,124,714
Total FY 2006 and FY 2007 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad\$1,075,489,930

CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR

Status of Humanitarian Operations in Gereida, South Darfur. On January 8, OCHA reported that no humanitarian organizations have returned to Gereida, home to Darfur’s largest IDP camp with 128,000 residents. Relief agencies—including USAID partners— withdrew from the town after armed men attacked the compounds of three organizations on December 18, raping an international staff member, physically assaulting other staff, and stealing 12 vehicles. The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) continues to operate health programs in the camp but has

not assumed any of the programs previously implemented by other organizations.

With the upsurge in attacks against relief workers and the violent methods employed by perpetrators, humanitarian organizations are increasingly concerned with the overall deterioration of the security situation in Darfur. In response to this upsurge and the targeting of non-governmental organizations (NGOs), the majority of NGOs have suspended most of their operations in SLA-controlled areas in South Darfur until security for

¹ U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

² Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

humanitarian staff can be ensured and stolen vehicles are returned. NGOs plan to conduct only life-saving operations until the situation improves. More than 1.4 million IDPs and residents in South Darfur receive humanitarian assistance, according to OCHA. Although the exact number of people who may have reduced assistance is not yet known, the impact is expected to be significant.

Vehicle Theft in North Darfur. In North Darfur, vehicle theft continues to affect relief agencies' operations. The U.N. received reports that armed groups were using the vehicle stolen from a USAID partner on December 14 in Dobo, North Darfur, south of El Fasher near Tabit. On December 15, in El Fasher, two men hired a taxi from El Fasher town, shot the driver, and stole his taxi. On December 18, an unknown group called for an ambulance from the El Fasher Hospital and stole the vehicle upon arrival. In total, humanitarian agencies lost at least 30 vehicles due to theft in all Darfur states during December.

Assessment in Birmaza, North Darfur. On January 8, OCHA led a one-day mission to Birmaza, Kutum locality, to examine the re-establishment of a humanitarian presence in the area following clashes involving SAF, Arab militias, and armed opposition groups. There had been no humanitarian missions to the area since mid-November, when clashes resulted in the deaths of more than 20 civilians, the displacement of an unknown number of people, and the destruction of six U.N. World Food Program (WFP) warehouses.

Assessment of Abu Sakin, North Darfur. On December 23, a U.N. assessment mission confirmed that Abu Sakin village, located north of El Fasher, is now deserted and completely looted with more than 50 houses burned. On December 1 and 2, armed men attacked the village, resulting in the deaths of at least 11 people, according to the U.N. Following the attacks, the local population fled to rural areas and toward El Fasher and Kafod, North Darfur. On December 17, a USAID partner reported that 18 families from Abu Sakin arrived at As Salaam IDP camp in El Fasher. USAID-funded partners provide economic opportunities for women and support services for victims of sexual violence in As Salaam.

Distributions in Jebel Marra, West Darfur. On December 30, OCHA conducted assessments to determine the possibility of resuming humanitarian assistance and coordinated the distribution of emergency relief supplies, including blankets and health kits, in the Jebel Marra area of West Darfur. Humanitarian agencies have had little access to this region since January 2006. The assessments and distributions were conducted in the villages of Burgo and Rowata, which are controlled by the SLA faction led by Abdul Wahid, and the Sudanese government-held village of Rockero. According to OCHA, beneficiaries were not as poorly off as had been expected. In some cases, beneficiaries still had blankets from earlier distributions. OCHA believes that the distribution provided a psychological boost for the local population.

Additional Displacement in Eastern Chad. On January 5, UNHCR reported that the deteriorating security situation in eastern Chad had resulted in the displacement of an estimated 20,000 Chadians during the previous two weeks and posed a direct threat to camps housing Sudanese refugees. Of these 20,000 Chadians, approximately 10,000 were reportedly displaced following cross-border attacks by alleged Sudanese Arab militias in the region of Borota, Chad. Inter-communal hostilities displaced another 10,000 Chadians from more than 20 villages to Gassire village, 8 km north of Goz Beida, according to UNHCR. Humanitarian agencies are currently assessing the exact number and needs of Chadian IDPs. USAID partner International Relief and Development is providing assistance to IDPs in the Goz Beida area. USAID is deploying an assessment team to eastern Chad in mid-January to provide additional insight into the current situation and make recommendations on needed assistance.

CURRENT SITUATION IN NON-DARFUR SUDAN
Continuing Insecurity in Southern Sudan. During the last six months, attacks in Southern Sudan, particularly in Central Equatoria and Upper Nile states, raise concerns about possible adverse effects on the CPA and humanitarian access. According to international media reports, 13 people were killed in two separate ambushes in Central Equatoria State on January 1 and 2. At this time, the attacks cannot be attributed to a specific armed group. On January 10, a WFP driver was killed in an ambush on the road between Juba and Torit. The driver was part of a NGO-U.N. convoy that was traveling with armed escort provided by the Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA) and was ambushed by a group of unidentified gunmen. One NGO staff member and two SPLA soldiers were wounded in the attack.

Assessment of Forced Relocations in Dar Assalam, Gezira State. On December 18, the U.N. and relief agencies conducted a humanitarian assessment in Dar Assalam settlement, approximately 50 km southwest of Khartoum. The assessment was the first since the Sudanese government forcibly relocated the population to the site in August. An estimated 19,000 residents—primarily IDPs from Darfur and Kordofan—live in the settlement. According to the assessment team, approximately 300 to 500 resettled families remain without land, and more than 55 percent of families in the settlement cannot afford to construct a house due to government fees. The assessment team also determined that the government-provided health center lacks basic equipment, and approximately 90 percent of the population has no access to sanitation facilities. In addition, the team reported that the government-provided school enrolls only 40 percent of school-age children. No NGOs currently work in the area. The U.N. plans to address concerns with the GNU's Humanitarian Aid Commission and the Wali of Gezira State in order to provide immediate emergency shelter assistance to the

most vulnerable households and implement projects in the health and education sectors.

Dinka–Misseriya Dialogue. In mid-December, traditional Ngok Dinka and Misseriya leaders attended a U.N.-funded meeting in Abyei, Southern Kordofan State, to set an agenda for a series of meetings to resolve issues between the two groups. The groups agreed to establish a committee to direct subsequent meetings, which will focus on peaceful coexistence between the two groups—including irregular migration patterns, resettlement, and security, as well as obtaining oil revenues guaranteed under the CPA. Meeting participants also agreed to expand the discussions to include several other groups living in the Abyei area.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d’Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987.

In FY 2006, USAID’s Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) contributed more than \$177 million in Sudan and eastern Chad to provide a full range of emergency humanitarian interventions, reduce conflict, and improve local capacity to reintegrate IDPs returning to their home communities. USAID/OFDA awarded more than \$69 million to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for emergency programs in non–Darfur Sudan in the sectors of health; food security and agriculture; water sanitation, and hygiene; income generation; nutrition; protection; capacity building; and coordination. In Darfur, USAID/OFDA provided more than \$104 million in FY 2006 to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for multi-sector interventions to assist IDPs and vulnerable populations. USAID/OFDA also supported the return of IDPs to their places of origin. In eastern Chad, USAID/OFDA

provided more than \$3.8 million to seven NGO and U.N. partners to support host communities and IDPs.

In response to the Sudan complex emergency, in FY 2007, USAID’s Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP) has provided 295,600 metric tons (MT) of food assistance, valued at more than \$288.7 million, to the complex emergency in Sudan and Eastern Chad. In FY 2006, USAID/FFP contributed nearly 476,000 MT of food assistance, valued at approximately \$457.8 million. USAID/FFP provided contingency rations to implementing partners in areas where returnees were expected and continues to closely monitor and respond to food needs throughout the country.

The overall goal of USAID’s Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI) in Sudan is to strengthen Sudanese confidence and capacity to address the causes and consequences of political marginalization, violence, and instability under the framework of the CPA. USAID/OTI currently has five implementing partners in Sudan. To date in FY 2007, USAID/OTI has contributed \$1 million in support of Sudan programs. In FY 2006, USAID/OTI provided approximately \$34 million.

To date, in FY 2007, the Department of State’s Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM) has provided nearly \$9.4 million in assistance to Sudanese populations affected by the complex emergency. In FY 2006, State/PRM contributed \$113 million. State/PRM supports protection and assistance programs for more than 234,000 Sudanese refugees in Chad in partnership with UNHCR, WFP, the U.N. Children’s Fund (UNICEF), the International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), and a broad range of NGOs. State/PRM also works with UNHCR, ICRC, and NGOs to support the return of refugees and IDPs in Southern Sudan and protect conflict-affected populations in Darfur.

FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
DARFUR, SUDAN			
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	204,789 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$196,596,300
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$196,596,300
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
DAI	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$100,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$100,000
TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$196,696,300
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$196,696,300
EASTERN CHAD			
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	20,410 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$19,970,000
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$19,970,000

STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
Africare	Food Security, Income Generation, Sanitation	Eastern Chad	\$691,645
CARE	Psychosocial Support, Education, Reproductive Health	Eastern Chad	\$649,969
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$8,050,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$9,391,614
TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$19,970,000
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$29,361,614
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR & EASTERN CHAD			\$226,057,914

FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
NPA	9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$13,443,300
WFP	61,171 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$58,723,500
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$72,166,800
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
DAI	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$900,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$900,000
TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$73,066,800
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$73,066,800

FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
DARFUR, SUDAN			
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
ACF	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	South Darfur	\$3,299,150
ACTED	Income Generation; Road Rehabilitation; and Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$2,429,312
ARC	Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$6,499,720
CARE	Logistics, Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$6,868,916
CARE	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,634,932
CHF	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation, Shelter	North Darfur, South Darfur	\$3,913,657
Concern	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,620,865
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Nutrition; Shelter; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$3,400,864
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
GOAL	Health; Logistics; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene	West Darfur, North Darfur	\$1,550,000
IMC	Health	South Darfur, West Darfur	\$3,199,909
IRC	Coordination; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$8,800,000
Medair	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,200,000
Mercy Corps	Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$6,499,999
Merlin	Health	South Darfur	\$2,699,958
OCHA	Coordination	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000

Relief International	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	North Darfur	\$2,159,223
Samaritan's Purse	Food Security and Agriculture; Protection; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,999,538
SC/US	Coordination; Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$7,500,903
Solidarites	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,140,000
Tearfund	Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,466,159
UMCOR	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$999,995
UNDSS	Security	Darfur-wide	\$1,035,000
UNICEF	Health; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$13,600,000
UNJLC	Logistics	Darfur-wide	\$841,122
U.S. Geological Survey	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$462,800
WFP	Logistics, Transportation	Darfur-wide	\$4,672,897
WHO	Health	Darfur-wide	\$1,000,000
World Relief	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$999,986
World Vision	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Food Security and Agriculture	South Darfur	\$3,893,017
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Darfur-wide	\$1,745,478
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$104,133,400
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
ICRC	19,770 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$16,507,200
WFP	308,140 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$291,239,500
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$307,746,700
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
DAI	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$3,600,000
DAI	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$800,000
OHCHR	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,610,314
UNDP	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,273,697
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$9,284,011
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Conflict-Affected Populations	Darfur-wide	\$23,300,000
UNHCR	Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees	West Darfur	\$7,560,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$30,860,000
TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$421,164,111
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$452,024,111
EASTERN CHAD			
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
CARE	Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$493,743
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
IMC	Health	Eastern Chad	\$650,038
IRD	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,099,251
OCHA	Coordination	Eastern Chad	\$200,000
UNICEF	Relief Commodities	Eastern Chad	\$400,000

U.S. Embassy N'djamena	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$50,000
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$3,893,032
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	23,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,198,200
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$22,198,200
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$610,947
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$610,947
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
Africare	Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$500,535
Air Serv	Humanitarian Flights for NGOs and U.N.	Eastern Chad	\$2,759,958
CARE	Capacity Building, Education, Protection, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$948,715
CCF	Child Protection, Gender-Based Violence Prevention, and Non-Formal Education	Eastern Chad	\$483,582
CRS	Capacity Building; Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$497,900
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society	Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$652,776
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Displaced Chadians and Refugees	Eastern Chad	\$1,700,000
IFRC	Camp Management; Education; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
IMC	Health, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
Internews	Education, Humanitarian Information Service for Refugees, Protection	Eastern Chad	\$385,074
IRC	Camp Management; Education; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,960,557
IRD	Livelihoods; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$499,617
MENTOR	Health	Eastern Chad	\$656,913
Refugee Education Trust	Education	Eastern Chad	\$799,970
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,737,269
UNICEF	Education; Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$4,066,000
WFP	Air Support	Eastern Chad	\$1,000,000
TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$43,248,866
TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$26,702,179
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$69,951,045
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR & EASTERN CHAD			\$521,975,156

FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
AAH/USA	Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$350,000
ACF/France	Health; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$2,521,822
ADRA	Health; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$2,409,306

CARE	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Upper Nile	\$5,464,037
CHF	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation	Equatoria	\$1,799,901
CMA	Health	Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$700,000
Concern	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,950,000
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Risk Reduction; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$7,072,943
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria	\$1,550,000
FHI	Capacity Building, Food Security and Agriculture, Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$1,012,911
GOAL	Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Northern Sudan, Upper Nile, Eastern Sudan	\$3,499,106
IRC	Capacity Building; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Southern Kordofan	\$4,191,386
Medair	Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$350,000
Mercy Corps	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal	\$1,896,864
Merlin	Health	Jonglei	\$496,808
NPA	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities, Risk Reduction	Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$6,509,880
OCHA	Coordination	Southern Sudan	\$1,647,706
PACT	Capacity Building; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$6,360,440
Samaritan's Purse	Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile, Eastern Sudan	\$2,499,591
SC/US	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile	\$7,815,916
Tearfund	Health, Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal	\$758,116
VSF/B	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria, Jonglei, Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$1,524,841
WFP	Logistics	Southern Sudan	\$934,580
World Relief	Health	Jonglei, Unity, Warab	\$1,129,286
World Vision	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,000,000
ZOA	Capacity Building; Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$1,127,379
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness	Sudan-wide	\$2,571,239
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$69,144,058
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			

ADRA	580 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	White Nile	\$661,600
CARE	2,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Khartoum	\$2,441,000
CRS	6,760 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$10,260,100
NPA	3,480 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$4,855,500
Samaritan's Purse	4,820 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Sudan	\$2,364,700
WFP	105,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$107,223,900
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$127,806,800
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
DAI	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$16,243,933
Educational Development Center (EDC)	Media Development	Sudan-wide	\$999,844
Internews	FM Radio Stations	Southern Sudan	\$1,999,794
PACT	Peacebuilding Grants	Southern Sudan	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$22,243,571
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
ARC	Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$1,174,807
CHF	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria	\$385,444
FHI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$1,205,345
IFRC	Refugee Reintegration	Sudan-wide	\$800,000
IMC	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria, Western Equatoria	\$2,955,300
IOM	Support Refugee Repatriation	Southern Sudan	\$4,000,000
JRS	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$442,183
LWR	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$503,050
RI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$479,502
UMCOR	Refugee Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$800,000
UNHCR	Global Appeal 2006	Sudan-wide	\$1,950,000
UNHCR	Support Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Southern Sudan	\$19,000,000
WFP	Refugee Feeding (EMOP 10530.0)	Sudan-wide	\$500,000
WV	Refugee Reintegration	Western Equatoria	\$1,000,000
TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$35,195,631
TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$219,194,429
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$254,390,060

³ State/PRM also provided nearly \$4 million for refugee repatriation and reintegration activities in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, as well as areas of Southern Sudan.



Ky Luu
Director
Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance