

U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

# Sudan – Complex Emergency

Situation Report #6, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

December 15, 2006

Note: The last situation report was dated December 1, 2006.

### BACKGROUND

In 2006, Sudan continues to cope with the effects of conflict, displacement, and insecurity. The formation of the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) was a requirement of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) that the former Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) signed in January 2005, officially ending Africa's longest running civil war. During the 21-year conflict, fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 people to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million people within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The U.N. estimated that hundreds of thousands of displaced persons returned to Southern Sudan during 2005 and 2006, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

A separate conflict in the western region of Darfur entered its fourth year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias has persisted in 2006, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians and preventing the return of others. The complex emergency in Darfur has affected approximately 4 million people, including 2 million IDPs, and approximately 234,000 refugees in eastern Chad. In eastern Sudan, the GNU and the Eastern Front opposition group signed a peace agreement on October 14, 2006, aiming to end the low-level violence and prevent tensions from erupting into widespread conflict.

NUMBERS AT A GLAN	ICE	SOURCE
IDPs in Sudan	<b>Total: 6,200,000</b> From Southern Sudan: 3.7 million In Darfur: 2 million	UNHCR <sup>1</sup> —November 2005 OCHA <sup>2</sup> —November 2006 OCHA—October 2006
Sudanese Refugees	<b>Total: 234,000</b> In Chad	UNHCR—November 2006
Sudanese Refugees	<b>Total: 350,000</b> In Uganda, Ethiopia, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Kenya, Central African Republic, Egypt, and Eritrea	UNHCR—November 2006
Refugees in Sudan	<b>Total: 170,000</b> From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others	UNHCR—November 2006

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while simultaneously providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

Total FY 2007 USAID Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad......\$213,349,600<sup>3</sup> Total FY 2007 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad......\$213,349,600 Total FY 2006 and FY 2007 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad ......\$989,714,816

## **CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR**

*El Fasher and Kutum Evacuations.* On December 5, the U.N. relocated 135 non-essential U.N. and non-governmental organization (NGO) workers from El Fasher, North Darfur, to Khartoum. The evacuation followed a confrontation between members of Arab militias and the SLA faction led by Minni Minawi in the town's livestock market on December 4. Staff members from five USAID NGO partners were among those relocated. As of December 15, most humanitarians have

returned to El Fasher, according to USAID staff. Despite the December 5 relocation, most USAID programs in El Fasher continued to operate, primarily with national staff. However, humanitarian programs in Zam Zam camp, south of El Fasher, are suspended following the carjacking of an NGO partner vehicle inside the camp on December 14.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Humanitarian assistance to date in FY 2007 represents food aid contributions. Please see the funding chart at the end of this report for details.

On December 8, two USAID partners relocated staff from Kutum, North Darfur, to El Fasher and Khartoum, after armed men fired on a humanitarian agency guesthouse in Kutum town on the evening of December 7. USAID–funded nutrition, health, and water, sanitation, and hygiene programs serve more than 100,000 people in Kutum town and two nearby IDP camps. Despite the reduction in staff, programs in Kutum also continue to operate.

*Humanitarian Staff Evacuate Ed Daein, South Darfur.* Following increasing insecurity in Ed Daein locality and town, 30 humanitarian staff evacuated Ed Daein on December 9. Remaining agencies are operating only with essential staff, while some agencies have withdrawn entirely from Ed Daein. USAID's three NGO partners in Ed Daein provide health, food security, agriculture, and water, sanitation, and hygiene services to approximately 160,000 conflict-affected individuals in Ed Daein locality. In addition, the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) has reduced staff in Ed Daein.

Attacks on Vehicles Affect USAID Partners. On December 12, the U.N. reported that 10 to 15 vehicles were stolen from aid agencies in Darfur during the previous week and expressed concern that the continuation of this trend could further constrain NGO operations. Since December 7, attacks on vehicles have affected six USAID partners. The most serious incident occurred on December 9, when unidentified armed men attacked a commercial truck near Sirba, West Darfur. The truck was traveling from El Geneina, West Darfur, to Sirba to deliver a one-month supply of medicine for USAID-supported health clinics that serve more than 40,000 people. According to the African Union Mission in Sudan, 22 people died and 10 others were injured. On December 10, armed men on camels hijacked two vehicles belonging to another USAID NGO partner on the road between Muhajeriya and Seleah, South Darfur. As a result, the organization has suspended travel on this road, affecting the NGO's water projects and IDP programs.

Attack on NGO Compound in Khor Abeche, South Darfur. On December 7, unidentified assailants entered the compound of a USAID NGO partner in Khor Abeche. The assailants stole three vehicles and beat 8 of the 13 staff members present. The organization's food security, agriculture, health, nutrition, and water, sanitation, and hygiene programs benefit approximately 35,000 people in the area.

*Humanitarian Assessment in South Darfur*. From November 30 to December 2, a USAID team, led by USAID's Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) Deputy Director, traveled to Nyala, South Darfur, to assess the current status of the humanitarian response. The team visited Otash, Kalma, and Gereida IDP camps to observe USAID–funded programs. The team concluded that the Darfur humanitarian response will remain in an emergency phase during FY 2007 and that insecurity will continue to prevent the return of IDPs and refugees to their areas of origin.

*Food Assistance.* During November, WFP distributed rations to more than 2.6 million individuals, reaching 95 percent of targeted beneficiaries. However, due to persistent insecurity, WFP was unable to reach approximately 102,000 people in Darfur—63,000 in North Darfur and 39,000 in South Darfur. Insecurity also prevented distributions to approximately 275,000 beneficiaries in October. In November, WFP distributed food in volatile parts of Darfur during a brief period of relative security using pre-positioned commodities.

Income-Generation Workshops in Dreige IDP Camp.

On November 28, USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI) staff visited Dreige IDP camp, near Nyala, South Darfur, to observe USAID/OTIfunded program activities. In the camp, a local organization is implementing a series of four workshops, which began in November, to train camp residents on market analysis, cost benefit analysis, marketing, and accounting. The workshops, funded through the U.S. Secretary of State's Initiative to Combat Violence against Women, are part of a pilot project aiming to reduce violence against women by increasing women's access to income-generating opportunities. Participants are primarily internally displaced women who are often exposed to the threat of violence while collecting firewood on the outskirts of IDP camps, as well as young men who are farmers and market vendors.

*Aid in Eastern Chad.* Insecurity in the towns of Abeche, Biltine, and Guereda in eastern Chad continues to disrupt the delivery of humanitarian aid to Chadian IDPs and Sudanese refugees, according to the U.N. In the last two weeks, Chadian armed opposition groups have briefly occupied several towns in eastern Chad. A USAID partner in Guereda reports that as a result of ongoing instability, aid workers continue to evacuate the town. On December 5, WFP announced the suspension of all WFP non-emergency activities in eastern Chad. Additionally, the U.N. reported that insecurity is also hampering U.N. World Health Organization (WHO) operations.

**CURRENT SITUATION IN NON-DARFUR SUDAN** *Health in Malakal, Upper Nile State.* On December 12, a humanitarian team returned to Malakal to assess the situation following the fighting involving the Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA), SAF, and pro-SAF militia during the week of November 27. The team reported that the situation in Malakal town had returned to normal and that the current humanitarian situation remained unchanged despite the fighting. NGOs and U.N. agencies plan to respond to suspected cholera cases in Malakal. USAID partner GOAL will identify potential cholera cases, provide oral re-hydration, and promote health education. USAID partner Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA) plans to focus Malakal cash-for-work programs to assist people affected by the recent fighting. Other organizations plan to build emergency water treatment systems.

*Food Security.* In November, the USAID–funded Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) reported that despite food losses caused by insecurity, flooding, and dry spells, the 2006 agricultural season in Southern Sudan was an overall success. The main agricultural season of the western and eastern flood plains of the Nile and Sobat rivers ended in September. According to FEWS NET, although the 2006 harvest performed better than the 2005 harvest, food security worsened in many areas. The deterioration in food security is due to a combination of population returns and insecurity, particularly in and around Juba, Central Equatoria State, and Malakal.

#### USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d'Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987.

In FY 2006, USAID/OFDA contributed more than \$177 million in Sudan and eastern Chad to provide a full range of emergency humanitarian interventions, reduce conflict, and improve local capacity to reintegrate IDPs returning to their home communities. USAID/OFDA awarded more than \$69 million to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for emergency programs in non–Darfur Sudan in the sectors of health; food security and agriculture; water sanitation, and hygiene; income generation; nutrition; protection; capacity building; and coordination. In Darfur, USAID/OFDA provided more than \$104 million in FY 2006 to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for multi-sector interventions to assist IDPs and vulnerable populations. USAID/OFDA also supported returns of IDPs to their places of origin. In eastern Chad, USAID/OFDA provided more than \$3.8 million to seven NGO and U.N. partners to support host communities and IDPs.

In response to the Sudan complex emergency, USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP) contributed nearly 476,000 metric tons (MT) of food assistance in FY 2006, valued at approximately \$457.8 million. To date in FY 2007, USAID/FFP contributed 211,060 MT of food assistance valued at \$213.3 million to the complex emergency in Sudan and Eastern Chad. USAID/FFP provided contingency rations to implementing partners in areas where returnees were expected and continues to closely monitor and respond to food needs throughout the country.

The overall goal of USAID/OTI in Sudan is to strengthen Sudanese confidence and capacity to address the causes and consequences of political marginalization, violence, and instability under the framework of the CPA. USAID/OTI currently has five implementing partners in Sudan. In FY 2006, USAID/OTI provided approximately \$34 million in support of Sudan programs.

The Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM) provided \$113 million in assistance to Sudanese populations affected by the complex emergency in 2006. State/PRM supports protection and assistance programs for more than 220,000 Sudanese refugees in Chad in partnership with UNHCR, the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF), WFP, the International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), and a broad range of NGOs. State/PRM also works with UNHCR, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), and NGOs to support the return of refugees and IDPs in Southern Sudan and protect conflict-affected populations in Darfur.

Implementing Partner	Activity	Location	Amount	
	DARFUR, SUDAN	·		
	USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	132,586 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$128,199,100	
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$128,199,100	
TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$128,199,100	
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$128,199,100	
	EASTERN CHAD			
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE				
WFP	20,410 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$19,970,600	
TOTAL USAID/FFP \$19,970,600			\$19,970,600	
TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD		\$19,970,600		
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD		\$19,970,600		
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR & EASTERN CHAD			\$148,169,700	

#### FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

Implementing Partner	Activity	Location	Amount	
	USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
NPA	9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$13,443,300	
WFP	48,834 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$51,736,600	
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$65,179,900	
TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING			\$65,179,900	
DARFUR   TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$65,179,900	

#### FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

# FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

Implementing Partner	Activity	Location	Amount	
	DARFUR, SUDAN			
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE				
ACF	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	South Darfur	\$3,299,150	
ACTED	Income Generation; Road Rehabilitation; and Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$2,429,312	
ARC	Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$6,499,720	
CARE	Logistics, Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$6,868,916	
CARE	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,634,932	
CHF	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation, Shelter	North Darfur, South Darfur	\$3,913,657	
Concern	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,620,865	
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Nutrition; Shelter; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$3,400,864	
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000	
GOAL	Health; Logistics; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene	West Darfur, North Darfur	\$1,550,000	
IMC	Health	South Darfur, West Darfur	\$3,199,909	
IRC	Coordination; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$8,800,000	
Medair	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,200,000	
Mercy Corps	Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$6,499,999	
Merlin	Health	South Darfur	\$2,699,958	
OCHA	Coordination	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000	
Relief International	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	North Darfur	\$2,159,223	

Samaritan's Purse	Food Security and Agriculture; Protection; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,999,538
SC/US	Coordination; Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$7,500,903
Solidarites	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,140,000
Tearfund	Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,466,159
UMCOR	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$999,995
UNDSS	Security	Darfur-wide	\$1,035,000
UNICEF	Health; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$13,600,000
UNJLC	Logistics	Darfur-wide	\$841,122
U.S. Geological Survey	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$462,800
WFP	Logistics, Transportation	Darfur-wide	\$4,672,897
WHO	Health	Darfur-wide	\$1,000,000
World Relief	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$999,986
World Vision	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Food Security and Agriculture	South Darfur	\$3,893,017
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Darfur-wide	\$1,745,478
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$104,133,400
_	USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE	T.	
ICRC	19,770 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$16,507,200
WFP	308,140 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$291,239,500
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$307,746,700
	USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE		
DAI	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$3,600,000
DAI	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$800,000
OHCHR	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,610,314
UNDP	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,273,697
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$9,284,011
	TOTAL STATE/PRM		
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Conflict- Affected Populations	Darfur-wide	\$23,300,000
UNHCR TOTAL STATE/PRM	Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees	West Darfur	\$7,560,000 \$30,860,000
	HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFU	JR	\$421,164,111
TOTAL FY 2006 USG H	UMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR		\$452,024,111
	EASTERN CHAD		
	USAID/OFDA ASSISTANC	E	
CARE	Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$493,743
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
IMC	Health	Eastern Chad	\$650,038
IRD	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,099,251

		Sudan Complex Emergency –	December 13, 2000
UNICEF	Relief Commodities	Eastern Chad	\$400,000
U.S. Embassy N'djamena	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$50,000
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$3,893,032
	USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE	-	
WFP	23,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency	Eastern Chad	\$22,198,200
WII	Food Assistance	Lastern Chad	\$22,176,200
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$22,198,200
	USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE	-	-
Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$610,947
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$610,947
	STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE		
Africare	Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$500,535
Air Serv	Humanitarian Flights for NGOs and the U.N.	Eastern Chad	\$2,759,958
CARE	Capacity Building, Education, Protection, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$948,715
CCF	Child Protection, Gender-Based Violence Prevention, and Non-Formal Education	Eastern Chad	\$483,582
CRS	Capacity Building; Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$497,900
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society	Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$652,776
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Displaced Chadians and Refugees	Eastern Chad	\$1,700,000
IFRC	Camp Management; Education; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
IMC	Health, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
Internews	Education, Humanitarian Information Service for Refugees, Protection	Eastern Chad	\$385,074
IRC	Camp Management; Education; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,960,557
IRD	Livelihoods; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$499,617
MENTOR	Health	Eastern Chad	\$656,913
Refugee Education Trust	Education	Eastern Chad	\$799,970
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,737,269
UNICEF	Education; Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$4,066,000
WFP	Air Support	Eastern Chad	\$1,000,000
TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/	PRM ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD		\$43,248,866
TOTAL FY 2006 USAID I	HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTE	RN CHAD	\$26,702,179
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HU	MANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN	N CHAD	\$69,951,045
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HU	MANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR	& EASTERN CHAD	\$521,975,156

# FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

Implementing Partner	Activity	Location	Amount	
	USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
AAH/USA	Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$350,000	
ACF/France	Health; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$2,521,822	
ADRA	Health; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$2,409,306	

CARE	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Upper Nile	\$5,464,037
CHF	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation	Equatoria	\$1,799,901
СМА	Health	Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$700,000
Concern	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,950,000
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Risk Reduction; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$7,072,943
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria	\$1,550,000
FHI	Capacity Building, Food Security and Agriculture, Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$1,012,911
GOAL	Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Northern Sudan, Upper Nile	\$3,499,106
IRC	Capacity Building; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$4,191,386
Medair	Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$350,000
Mercy Corps	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal	\$1,896,864
Merlin	Health	Jonglei	\$496,808
NPA	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities, Risk Reduction	Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$6,509,880
OCHA	Coordination	Southern Sudan	\$1,647,706
РАСТ	Capacity Building; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$6,360,440
Samaritan's Purse	Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile	\$2,499,591
SC/US	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile	\$7,815,916
Tearfund	Health, Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal	\$758,116
VSF/B	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria, Jonglei, Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$1,524,841
WFP	Logistics	Southern Sudan	\$934,580
World Relief	Health	Jonglei, Unity, Warab	\$1,129,286
World Vision	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,000,000
ZOA	Capacity Building; Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$1,127,379
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness	Sudan-wide	\$2,571,239
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$69,144,058
	USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE		
ADRA	580 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	White Nile	\$661,600

CARE	2,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Khartoum	\$2,441,000
CRS	6,760 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$10,260,100
NPA	3,480 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$4,855,500
Samaritan's Purse	4,820 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Sudan	\$2,364,700
WFP	105,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$107,223,900
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$127,806,800
	USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE		
DAI	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$16,243,933
Educational Development Center (EDC)	Media Development	Sudan-wide	\$999,844
Internews	FM Radio Stations	Southern Sudan	\$1,999,794
PACT	Peacebuilding Grants	Southern Sudan	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$22,243,571
	STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE	4	1 ) - )-
ARC	Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$1,174,807
CHF	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria	\$385,444
FHI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$1,205,345
IFRC	Refugee Reintegration	Sudan-wide	\$800,000
IMC	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria, Western Equatoria	\$2,955,300
IOM	Support Refugee Repatriation	Southern Sudan	\$4,000,000
JRS	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$442,183
LWR	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$503,050
RI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$479,502
UMCOR	Refugee Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$800,000
UNHCR	Global Appeal 2006	Sudan-wide	\$1,950,000
UNHCR	Support Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Southern Sudan	\$19,000,000
WFP	Refugee Feeding (EMOP 10530.0)	Sudan-wide	\$500,000
WV	Refugee Reintegration	Western Equatoria	\$1,000,000
TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/	PRM ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDIN	G DARFUR	\$35,195,631
TOTAL FY 2006 USAID F DARFUR	HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN	EXCLUDING	\$219,194,429
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HU	MANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN E	XCLUDING DARFUR	\$254,390,060

<sup>4</sup> State/PRM also provided nearly \$4 million for refugee repatriation and reintegration activities in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, as well as areas of Southern Sudan.

Ky Luu Director Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance

USAID/OFDA bulletins appear on the USAID web site at http://www.usaid.gov/our\_work/humanitarian\_assistance/disaster\_assistance/.