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**U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**  
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

## ***Sudan – Complex Emergency***

Situation Report #9, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

January 26, 2007

*Note: The last situation report was dated January 12, 2007.*

### **BACKGROUND**

In 2007, Sudan continues to cope with the effects of conflict, displacement, and insecurity countrywide. During more than two decades of conflict between the former Government of Sudan and the southern-based Sudan People’s Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A), fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 people to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million people within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The former GOS and the SPLM signed the Comprehensive Peace Agreement and formed the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) in 2005, officially ending the North-South conflict. The U.N. estimated that hundreds of thousands of displaced persons returned to Southern Sudan during 2005 and 2006, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

Conflict in the western region of Darfur has entered its fourth year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias persisted throughout 2006, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians. The complex emergency in Darfur affects approximately 4 million people in Sudan and eastern Chad.

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987. On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d’Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

<b>NUMBERS AT A GLANCE</b>		<b>SOURCE</b>
<b>IDPs in Sudan</b>	From Southern Sudan: 3.7 million	OCHA <sup>1</sup> —November 2006
	In Darfur: 2 million	OCHA—October 2006
	In Eastern Sudan: 70,000	U.N.—December 2006
<b>Sudanese Refugees</b>	From Darfur: 234,000	UNHCR <sup>2</sup> —November 2006
	From Non-Darfur Sudan: 350,000	
<b>Refugees in Sudan</b>	From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others: 170,000	UNHCR—November 2006

### **FY 2006 AND 2007 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE**

USAID/OFDA <sup>3</sup> Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....	<b>\$177,170,490</b>
USAID/FFP <sup>4</sup> Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....	<b>\$746,484,800</b>
USAID/OTI <sup>5</sup> Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....	<b>\$33,138,529</b>
STATE/PRM <sup>6</sup> Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....	<b>\$119,721,111</b>
<b>USAID and STATE Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....</b>	<b>\$1,054,927,677</b>

### **CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR**

During the past two weeks, increasing insecurity and harassment of humanitarian workers further stretched the limits of the aid operation in Darfur. From January 22 to 24, USAID/DCHA Assistant Administrator Michael E. Hess visited Darfur to review USAID-funded programs and gain a better understanding of the ability of USAID partners to continue providing assistance under increasingly difficult circumstances. The U.N. also signaled its concern, issuing a statement

on January 17 warning that relief agencies could not continue to work indefinitely in Darfur if the security situation continues to deteriorate.

#### ***Security and Access***

Insecurity continues to impede access to many locations in Darfur, including areas along the Chadian border in West Darfur, Kutum locality in North Darfur, and much of the southeastern belt of South Darfur.

<sup>1</sup> U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

<sup>2</sup> Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

<sup>3</sup> USAID’s Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA)

<sup>4</sup> USAID’s Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

<sup>5</sup> USAID’s Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

<sup>6</sup> U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (STATE/PRM)

However, on January 21, humanitarian agencies resumed operations in Tawila, North Darfur, after a five-month suspension of all activity in the area. Sudanese government harassment of humanitarian workers escalated during the reporting period, and SAF bombings of villages continued in Jebel Marra and areas of North Darfur. SLA/Minni Minawi attacks on villages southeast of El Fasher, North Darfur, were also reported.

On January 19, GNU security officials arrested and severely beat 20 international and Sudanese staff members at a social gathering at a humanitarian compound in Nyala, South Darfur. GNU officials charged those arrested with several offenses, including causing a public disturbance and consuming alcohol. OCHA negotiated the release of the staff members later that evening. The specific agencies involved and the breakdown of the number of international and national staff members remain unclear. On January 21 and 22, the U.N. suspended all activities in South Darfur to protest the filing of legal charges against U.N. staff members and the excessive brutality that GNU officials used. Five non-governmental organizations (NGOs)—including four USAID partners—also temporarily suspended programs in protest. The U.N. plans to file a formal complaint with the GNU in Khartoum.

On January 10, OCHA visited Gereida, South Darfur, to determine whether conditions were suitable for the return of humanitarian organizations to the area, following the relocation of more than 70 humanitarian workers on December 19. According to OCHA, the security situation has not improved enough for agencies to return, and SLA/Minni Minawi—the group controlling Gereida—has not yet accepted sufficient responsibility for ensuring the safety of humanitarian workers. Gereida is Darfur's largest IDP gathering with a population of 128,000.

### **Health**

On January 21, USAID partner Relief International (RI) resumed health services in Tawila, North Darfur. RI's return will result in improved access to health care for the 54,000 IDPs and conflict-affected people living in Tawila town. During RI's absence, no agency provided treatment for malnourished children or basic health services in Tawila. RI was the last agency to withdraw from the town after armed men entered the RI compound and stole two vehicles in August 2006.

### **Displacements**

Field sources report that since December, SAF bombings in Deribat town in eastern Jebel Marra have caused an estimated 27,000 people to flee their homes. The IDPs are now settled in three villages north of Gulobei, South Darfur, as well as in and around the South Darfur village of Dulda, north of Feina. On January 20, a U.N. interagency assessment team traveled to eastern Jebel Marra and concluded that the greatest need was relief supplies, such as blankets,

plastic sheeting, and water containers. To meet the needs of 19,000 IDPs in Dulda, the U.N. Joint Logistics Center (UNJLC) plans to provide 10,000 blankets, and Samaritan's Purse will procure 1,000 to 2,000 additional blankets. Agencies are collaborating to meet the needs of IDPs and local residents in three villages north of Gulobei.

USAID partner International Rescue Committee (IRC) reports that approximately 1,700 IDPs have arrived in As Salaam camp in El Fasher, North Darfur, following SAF bombings of Abu Sakin, North Darfur, in December 2006. IRC staff are conducting registration and health screening of the new arrivals. With support from UNJLC and CARE, Oxfam/United Kingdom distributed blankets to the new arrivals. The Sudanese government plans to allocate more land for the camp to accommodate the newly arrived IDPs.

### **Nutrition**

Malnutrition rates in accessible areas are generally below emergency threshold levels. Little is known about the overall nutrition situation in inaccessible areas.

In late December, USAID partner Action Contre la Faim (ACF) conducted a nutrition survey in Otash camp near Nyala, South Darfur. The survey found a global acute malnutrition (GAM) rate of 15.6 percent, exceeding the emergency threshold level of 15 percent, and a severe acute malnutrition (SAM) rate of 1.8 percent. The crude mortality rate was 2.58 per 10,000 persons per day for children under five years old, and 1.98 per 10,000 persons per day for the total camp population, both of which are above emergency thresholds for Sub-Saharan Africa. According to OCHA, the number of families in Otash grew during the second half of 2006, notably increasing from 800 in November to 3,300 presently. The December ACF survey included new arrivals from remote areas south of Buram, South Darfur, that the conflict had not affected until 2006. The IDPs had little access to humanitarian assistance in their villages of origin and traveled very far to arrive in Otash, which resulted in higher malnutrition and mortality rates camp-wide than in earlier surveys. To address nutrition needs, ACF recently began an outpatient therapeutic program with USAID funding and expanded into the water, sanitation, and hygiene sector with funding from other donors.

## **CURRENT SITUATION IN NON-DARFUR SUDAN**

### **Security and Access**

A series of ambushes on roads connecting Juba, Central Equatoria State, to other major cities in Southern Sudan is curtailing the travel of USAID, U.N., and humanitarian staff, reducing the ability of USAID and other agencies to implement and monitor

programs. Unidentified armed men wearing military uniforms have ambushed vehicles in the area around Juba with increasing frequency over the last six months, in many cases injuring or killing civilian passengers. In January, at least seven people have died, including a U.N. World Food Program (WFP) driver, and 19 others have been injured in four separate incidents. U.N. security restrictions on many roads out of Juba require agencies to travel with an armed escort, between 0800 and 1700 hours, and only to support essential programs. As a result, agencies are increasingly relying on air transport to visit program sites in surrounding states. Humanitarian organizations are concerned that the ambushes will continue to limit access to beneficiaries and lead to a greater deterioration of the security situation in Southern Sudan.

**Returns**

On January 19, the International Organization for Migration (IOM) reported that organized returns of Dinka IDPs from Juba, Central Equatoria State, to Bor, Jonglei State, would resume during the week of January 22. IOM and other agencies helped more than 3,000 IDPs return to Bor in 2006 but halted operations

during the June to December rainy season. Approximately 350 IDPs are scheduled to depart Lologo way station near Juba and travel to Bor by river on an IOM-chartered ferry. According to IOM, the trip represents the first assistance provided through the joint U.N., GNU, and Government of Southern Sudan campaign to help an estimated 200,000 displaced persons return to the south in 2007. WFP will provide rations to returnees, and the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF) will provide relief supplies. Other agencies are collaborating to meet additional needs.

**Health**

On January 22, the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO) reported that at least 17 people in Warab State have died as a result of a meningitis outbreak. An additional 211 meningitis cases have been reported, according to international media sources. WHO is preparing to launch a vaccination campaign targeting 50,000 people in Warab and an additional 50,000 people in the Equatoria Region. According to WHO, meningitis is most common in Southern Sudan during the dry season from December to June.

**USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN AND EASTERN CHAD****FY 2007 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>DARFUR, SUDAN</b>			
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
U.N. World Food Program (WFP)	204,789 Metric Tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$196,596,300
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$196,596,300</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$100,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$100,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$196,696,300</b>
<b>EASTERN CHAD</b>			
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	20,410 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$19,970,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$19,970,000</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
Africare	Food Security, Income Generation, Sanitation	Eastern Chad	\$691,645
CARE	Psychosocial Support, Education, Reproductive Health	Eastern Chad	\$649,969
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$8,050,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$9,391,614</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$29,361,614</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR AND EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$226,057,914</b>

**FY 2007 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
Norwegian People's Aid (NPA)	9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$13,443,300
WFP	61,171 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$58,723,500
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$72,166,800</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
Development Alternatives, Inc	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$900,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$900,000</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
UNHCR	2007 Global Appeal	Sudan-wide	\$1,025,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$1,025,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$74,091,800</b>

## FY 2006 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>DARFUR, SUDAN</b>			
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	South Darfur	\$3,299,150
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development	Income Generation; Road Rehabilitation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$2,429,312
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$6,499,720
CARE	Logistics, Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$6,868,916
CARE	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,634,932
CHF International	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation, Shelter	North Darfur, South Darfur	\$3,913,657
Concern	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,620,865
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Food Security and Agriculture; Nutrition; Shelter; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$3,400,864
GOAL	Health; Logistics; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene	West Darfur, North Darfur	\$1,550,000
International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health	South Darfur, West Darfur	\$3,199,909
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Coordination; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$8,800,000
Medair	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,200,000
Mercy Corps	Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$6,499,999
Merlin	Health	South Darfur	\$2,699,958
Relief International	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	North Darfur	\$2,159,223
Samaritan's Purse	Food Security and Agriculture; Protection; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,999,538
Save the Children (SC)/US	Coordination; Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$7,500,903
Solidarités	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,140,000
Tearfund	Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,466,159
United Methodist Committee on Relief (UMCOR)	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$999,995
U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Health; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$13,600,000
U.N. Department of Safety and Security	Security	Darfur-wide	\$1,035,000
U.N. Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)	Food Security and Agriculture	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
U.N. Joint Logistics Center	Logistics	Darfur-wide	\$841,122
U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)	Coordination	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
WFP	Logistics, Transportation	Darfur-wide	\$4,672,897

U.N. World Health Organization	Health	Darfur-wide	\$1,000,000
U.S. Geological Survey	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$462,800
World Relief	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$999,986
World Vision	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Food Security and Agriculture	South Darfur	\$3,893,017
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Darfur-wide	\$1,745,478
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$104,133,400</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	19,770 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$16,507,200
WFP	308,140 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$291,239,500
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$307,746,700</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
DAI	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$3,600,000
DAI	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$800,000
UNHCR	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,610,314
U.N. Development Program	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,273,697
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$9,284,011</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Conflict-Affected Populations	Darfur-wide	\$23,300,000
UNHCR	Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees	West Darfur	\$7,560,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$30,860,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$421,164,111</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$452,024,111</b>
<b>EASTERN CHAD</b>			
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
CARE	Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$493,743
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
IMC	Health	Eastern Chad	\$650,038
International Relief and Development (IRC)	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,099,251
UNICEF	Relief Commodities	Eastern Chad	\$400,000
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
OCHA	Coordination	Eastern Chad	\$200,000
U.S. Embassy N'Djamena	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$50,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$3,893,032</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	23,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,198,200
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$22,198,200</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$610,947
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$610,947</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
Africare	Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$500,535
Air Serv	Humanitarian Flights for NGOs and the U.N.	Eastern Chad	\$2,759,958

CARE	Capacity Building, Education, Protection, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$948,715
Christian Children's Fund	Child Protection, Gender-Based Violence Prevention, and Non-Formal Education	Eastern Chad	\$483,582
CRS	Capacity Building; Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$497,900
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society	Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$652,776
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Displaced Chadians and Refugees	Eastern Chad	\$1,700,000
International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC)	Camp Management; Education; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
IMC	Health, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
Internews	Education, Humanitarian Information Service for Refugees, Protection	Eastern Chad	\$385,074
IRC	Camp Management; Education; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,960,557
IRD	Livelihoods; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$499,617
MENTOR	Health	Eastern Chad	\$656,913
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,737,269
Refugee Education Trust	Education	Eastern Chad	\$799,970
UNICEF	Education; Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$4,066,000
WFP	Air Support	Eastern Chad	\$1,000,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$43,248,866</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$26,702,179</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$69,951,045</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR AND EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$521,975,156</b>

**FY 2006 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
Action Against Hunger/United States	Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$350,000
ACF/France	Health; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$2,521,822
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Health; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$2,409,306
CARE	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Upper Nile	\$5,464,037
CHF International	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation	Equatoria	\$1,799,901
Christian Mission Aid	Health	Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$700,000
Concern	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,950,000
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Risk Reduction; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$7,072,943

Food for the Hungry International (FHI)	Capacity Building, Food Security and Agriculture, Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$1,012,911
GOAL	Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Northern Sudan, Upper Nile, Eastern Sudan	\$3,499,106
IRC	Capacity Building; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Southern Kordofan	\$4,191,386
Medair	Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$350,000
Mercy Corps	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal	\$1,896,864
Merlin	Health	Jonglei	\$496,808
NPA	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities, Risk Reduction	Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$6,509,880
PACT, Inc.	Capacity Building; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$6,360,440
Samaritan's Purse	Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile, Eastern Sudan	\$2,499,591
SC/United States	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile	\$7,815,916
Tearfund	Health, Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal	\$758,116
Vétérinaires Sans Frontières/Belgium	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria, Jonglei, Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$1,524,841
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria	\$1,550,000
OCHA	Coordination	Southern Sudan	\$1,647,706
WFP	Logistics	Southern Sudan	\$934,580
World Relief	Health	Jonglei, Unity, Warab	\$1,129,286
World Vision	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,000,000
ZOA Refugee Care	Capacity Building; Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$1,127,379
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness	Sudan-wide	\$2,571,239
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$69,144,058</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
ADRA	580 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	White Nile	\$661,600
CARE	2,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Khartoum	\$2,441,000
CRS	6,760 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$10,260,100
NPA	3,480 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$4,855,500
Samaritan's Purse	4,820 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Sudan	\$2,364,700



WFP	105,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$107,223,900
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$127,806,800</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
DAI	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$16,243,933
Educational Development Center	Media Development	Sudan-wide	\$999,844
Internews	FM Radio Stations	Southern Sudan	\$1,999,794
PACT, Inc.	Peacebuilding Grants	Southern Sudan	\$3,000,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$22,243,571</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
ARC	Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$1,174,807
CHF International	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria	\$385,444
FHI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$1,205,345
IFRC	Refugee Reintegration	Sudan-wide	\$800,000
IMC	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria, Western Equatoria	\$2,955,300
International Organization for Migration	Support Refugee Repatriation	Southern Sudan	\$4,000,000
Jesuit Refugee Service	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$442,183
Lutheran World Relief	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$503,050
UNHCR	Global Appeal 2006	Sudan-wide	\$1,950,000
UNHCR	Support Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Southern Sudan	\$19,000,000
Relief International	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$479,502
UMCOR	Refugee Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$800,000
WFP	Refugee Feeding (EMOP 10530.0)	Sudan-wide	\$500,000
World Vision	Refugee Reintegration	Western Equatoria	\$1,000,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR</b>			<b>\$35,195,631</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$219,194,429</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$254,390,060</b>

<sup>7</sup> State/PRM also provided nearly \$4 million for refugee repatriation and reintegration activities in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, as well as areas of Southern Sudan.



Ky Luu  
Director  
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