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**U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**  
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)  
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)  
BUREAU FOR ASIA AND THE NEAR EAST (ANE)

## **INDIAN OCEAN – Earthquakes and Tsunamis**

Fact Sheet #39, Fiscal Year (FY) 2005

July 7, 2005

<b>Indonesia (12/26 tsunami)</b>	128,645 dead <sup>⊖</sup> , 37,063 missing <sup>⊖</sup>	532,898 displaced <sup>⊖</sup>
<b>Indonesia (3/28 earthquake)</b>	394 dead <sup>■</sup> - 626 dead <sup>◇</sup>	34,000 displaced <sup>◇</sup>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	31,147 dead, 4,115 missing <sup>□</sup>	519,063 displaced <sup>□</sup>
<b>India</b>	10,749 dead, 5,640 missing <sup>§</sup>	647,599 displaced <sup>§</sup>
<b>Maldives</b>	82 dead, 26 missing <sup>⊖</sup>	21,663 displaced <sup>⊖</sup>
<b>Thailand</b>	5,395 dead, 2,845 missing <sup>■</sup>	N/A
<b>Malaysia</b>	68 dead, 6 missing <sup>±</sup>	8,000 displaced <sup>±</sup>
<b>Somalia</b>	150 dead <sup>±</sup>	5,000 displaced <sup>±</sup> , 54,000 affected <sup>♦</sup>
<b>Seychelles</b>	3 dead <sup>±</sup>	40 households displaced <sup>□</sup>

Source Legend:

⊖ Government of Indonesia, 04/28/05

■ Government of Indonesia, 3/31/05

◇ U.N. Office of the Humanitarian Coordinator for Indonesia

□ Government of Sri Lanka, 04/28/05

§ Government of India, 04/28/05

⊖ Maldives National Disaster Management Center, 04/28/05

± U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 1/18/05

■ Government of Thailand, 04/19/05

♦ U.N. Consolidated Appeal, 1/06/05

□ U.N./Seychelles and USAID, 1/12/05

<b>Total USG Humanitarian and Recovery Assistance Pledged<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$350,000,000</b>
<b>Total USAID/OFDA Humanitarian Assistance Committed</b> .....	<b>\$83,173,613</b>
<b>Total USAID/FFP Humanitarian Assistance Committed<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>\$13,054,400</b>
<b>Total USAID/ANE Humanitarian Assistance Committed</b> .....	<b>\$5,372,944</b>
<b>Total USAID/ANE Rehabilitation/Reconstruction Assistance Committed</b> .....	<b>\$18,622,969</b>
<b>Total USDA Humanitarian Assistance Committed</b> .....	<b>\$12,000,000</b>
<b>Total State/PRM Humanitarian Assistance Committed</b> .....	<b>\$200,000</b>
<b>Total USG Humanitarian Assistance Committed<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>\$132,423,926</b>

### **CURRENT SITUATION**

#### *Regional Update*

- From June 6 to 10 in Honolulu, Hawaii, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and the U.S. Trade and Development Agency (USTDA) sponsored an international workshop for Indian Ocean and Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) nations to help tsunami-affected nations prepare for natural disasters by developing modern warning systems and response capabilities. The purpose of the workshop was to educate the countries involved about an all-hazards warning system and how it would relate to tsunamis. NOAA and other participating U.S. Government agencies offered technical assistance to help the tsunami-affected countries build a warning and response system.
- The USAID Regional Development Mission for Asia (RDM/A) will lead an effort to marshal and meld U.S. Government (USG) technical expertise and private voluntary organization (PVO) capabilities in support of an integrated early warning system. USG agencies involved include NOAA, the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), the U.S. Forest Service (USFS), and the U.S. Trade and Development Agency (USTDA). USTDA will also undertake technical assistance and support to strengthen communications systems, complementing the multi-agency effort being led by RDM/A.
- In mid-May, Indonesian and Maldivian government officials along with representatives of U.N. agencies and non-governmental organizations (NGOs), convened in Jakarta and Male, respectively, for “Lessons Learned and Best Practices” Workshops on the national and international response to the tsunami. In early June, the Government of Sri Lanka (GOSL) and the U.N. also held a “Lessons Learned and Best Practices” Workshop, and recommendations included the need to decentralize authority and decision-making to the district and local levels; streamlining and improving communication between central and local government authorities and among all actors; and greater collaboration and

<sup>1</sup> President Bush’s supplemental budget request to Congress was for \$950 million.

<sup>2</sup> This number has decreased from \$22,466,900 that was reported in previous fact sheets as the additional funding was not necessary since other donors covered the need.

<sup>3</sup> The value of assistance provided by the U.S. Department of Defense is not included in this figure.

overall coordination between all parties involved in disaster response and management. Other recommendations included designing multi-hazard early warning systems that safeguard against a range of natural and man-made disasters.

#### *Indonesia Update*

- Working with local partners, USAID/OFDA grantee International Relief and Development (IRD) has facilitated the establishment of community empowerment groups to coordinate with the local government, donor agencies, and NGOs in Banda Aceh, and to register and locate surviving community members, identify and prioritize community needs, facilitate implementation of economic empowerment activities and water and sanitation activities, and assist in monitoring and evaluation of programs.
- With USAID/OFDA funding, IRD is implementing cash-for-work programs in Banda Aceh focused upon clearing debris from affected areas, with each community cleaning up its own land in order to prepare land for reconstruction or agricultural activity. IRD is also providing support for small businesses identified by community groups. In addition, IRD is providing apprenticeship training. IRD's goal is that all participants in the cash-for-work program will be able to transition to become small business owners or will be able to use skills acquired in the apprenticeship program to find more permanent employment.

#### *Sri Lanka Update*

- According to the USAID/OFDA representative in Sri Lanka, logistics, lack of supplies, ethnic tensions, low-levels of development, and local regulations, in particular the coastal buffer zone, have impeded the progress of the transitional shelter sector in eastern Sri Lanka. Although agencies involved in the transitional shelter sector in southern Sri Lanka are encountering difficulties obtaining land, the situation is better than on the east coast where the buffer zone is twice as large. Despite obstacles, USAID/OFDA implementing partners involved in the transitional shelter sector in both the eastern and southern coasts continue to progress steadily while constructing high quality structures, following agreed-upon standards for cost, materials, and design.
- As of late May, the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) had dispatched 50,000 metric tons (MT) of food assistance to tsunami-affected areas in Sri Lanka under its emergency relief operation. WFP began delivering food assistance on December 28 and has dispatched an average of 10,000 MT per month since late December. WFP has provided a full food ration for all 910,000 beneficiaries in Sri Lanka and will continue general food distributions for these beneficiaries until the end of June.

#### *India Update*

- In mid-June, USAID/India staff organized a coordination meeting of USAID/OFDA implementing partners who reported that significant contributions have been made to address the needs of the tsunami-affected population. Recent travel to the affected areas revealed a promising comeback for the fishing industry. USAID/India continues to work to improve the quality of temporary housing for tsunami-affected residents to ensure that residents are healthy and prepared for the upcoming monsoon season and shelters remain habitable. The restoration of livelihoods, skills training, and protection of women and children are also priority issues.

#### *Maldives Update*

- On June 4 and 5, a USAID/OFDA representative traveled to the Republic of Maldives (ROM) and visited the island of Guraidhoo Kandu in South Male' Atoll to monitor USAID/OFDA implementing partner the U.N. Children's Fund's (UNICEF) programs and discuss recovery activities. Key concerns are the establishment of rain harvesting systems for drinking water, repairs and improvements to the current sanitation systems, and the establishment of a waste management system. According to U.N. Environment Program (UNEP), the tsunami created an estimated 290,000 cubic meters of waste. While the GORM and communities have cleared the debris, most of it has only been pushed to the side of the islands.

#### *Somalia Update*

- As of May 26, UNICEF suspended operations in Puntland due to threats to the security of UNICEF staff. Among projects suspended are development activities in tsunami-affected areas along the northeast Somalia coastline, including in the town of Hafun, which was affected by the tsunami.

## **USG ASSISTANCE**

### *USAID Regional Response*

- As the transition from relief to recovery continues, USAID/OFDA program officers remain in tsunami-affected countries and are focusing on monitoring USAID/OFDA's grant portfolio, coordinating with other donors, and transitioning activities to USAID Missions. USAID Missions in Indonesia and Sri Lanka are advancing planning for follow-on private voluntary organization (PVO) projects and for large-scale infrastructure projects. Solicitation notices are posted at [www.fbo.gov](http://www.fbo.gov) and [www.fedgrants.gov](http://www.fedgrants.gov).

#### *Indonesia*

- To date, the USG has provided more than \$52 million in emergency food assistance, relief supplies, shelter, water and sanitation, health, livelihoods recovery, psychological and social support, logistics and coordination, and rehabilitation activities for affected communities in Indonesia.

#### *Sri Lanka*

- To date, the USG has provided more than \$55.6 million in emergency food assistance, relief supplies, shelter, water and sanitation, health, livelihoods recovery, psychological and social support, protection and anti-trafficking, logistics and

coordination, and cleanup and rehabilitation activities for affected communities in Sri Lanka. USAID/OFDA-funded cash-for-work and micro-finance programs are fully operational. USAID/OFDA personnel in Sri Lanka are now focusing on program monitoring and evaluation and ongoing situational assessments.

- As of May 31, USAID/Sri Lanka has funded \$2.59 million in cash-for-work projects, through USAID/OFDA and USAID/OTI, to fuel economic recovery since the tsunami. Through these cash-for-work projects, workers are paid daily for community clean-up and other reconstruction projects. The cash-for-work programs have reached 35,125 beneficiaries to date.

**India**

- To date, the USG has provided more than \$7.2 million for shelter, water and sanitation, cleanup and rehabilitation, education, and cash-for-work activities for tsunami-affected residents. During the transition to the recovery phase, USAID/India will oversee USAID/OFDA-funded programs, and USAID/OFDA and USAID/India will share responsibility for monitoring.

**Department of Defense (DOD) Humanitarian Assistance**

- On February 14, Combined Support Force 536 ceased operations in the tsunami-affected nations. U.S. military personnel were involved in delivering more than 24.5 million pounds of relief supplies and equipment to the region. The U.S. military delivered a total of 9,487,681 pounds of relief supplies to the Governments of Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Thailand, and other affected nations.

**BACKGROUND**

- A magnitude 9.0 earthquake on December 26, off the west coast of Northern Sumatra, Indonesia, triggered massive tsunamis that affected several countries throughout South and Southeast Asia, as well as Somalia, Tanzania, Kenya, and the Seychelles in East Africa.
- Based on initial findings of USG assessment teams and on the recommendation of Secretary of State Colin Powell and USAID Administrator Andrew Natsios, on December 31, President George W. Bush committed \$350 million toward earthquake and tsunami relief and recovery efforts. Dollar amounts in this Fact Sheet are part of the total pledge of \$350 million and refer to specific funding actions that have been committed and programmed.
- On May 11, President Bush signed the “Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act for Defense, the Global War on Terror, and Tsunami Assistance, 2005.” A total of \$857 million has been allocated to support the rehabilitation and reconstruction of areas devastated by the Indian Ocean tsunami and to cover the costs of relief efforts to date.

**USAID REGIONAL HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO ASIA**

<b>TOTAL USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE</b>	<b>\$132,423,926</b>
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<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
IFRC	Response to emergency appeal	Regionwide	\$4,000,000
AirServ	Aerial assessment, transport of relief personnel and light cargo	Regionwide	\$1,502,359
WFP	Logistics, air support and coordination	Regionwide	\$5,000,000
Multiple	Transport of relief supplies	Regionwide	\$1,232,000
	Relief commodities	Regionwide	\$585,230
	Administrative		\$959,485
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO REGION</b>			<b>\$13,279,074</b>
<b>USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE</b>			
IBM	Information Management	Regionwide	\$150,000
Army Corps of Engineers	Scope for signature infrastructure projects	Banda Aceh	\$342,750
<b>TOTAL USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE TO THE REGION</b>			<b>\$492,750</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO REGION</b>			<b>\$13,771,824</b>

**USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA**

<b>Implementing Partner</b>	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			

ACF/France	Water and sanitation and emergency household kits	Aceh Province	\$400,000
AirServ	Transport of relief supplies and light cargo	Aceh Province	\$200,131
AirServ <sup>§</sup>	Transport of relief supplies and light cargo	Nias and Simeulue	\$633,139
CARE <sup>§</sup>	Procurement and delivery of emergency relief supplies	Nias and Simeulue	\$50,000
CARE	Water purification	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$256,276
Catholic Relief Services	Cash-for-work	Aceh Province	\$488,435
Christian Children's Fund (CCF)	Child protection and psychological and social support	Aceh Province	\$393,188
Church World Service	Psychological and social support for children	Aceh Province	\$221,375
DAI	Immediate relief and rehabilitation interventions through local and international NGOs	Aceh Province	\$5,000,000
IFRC/Indonesian Red Cross	Emergency relief supplies	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$2,100,000
Indonesian Red Cross	Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$99,050
IMC <sup>§</sup>	Health	Nias and Simeulue	\$585,000
IMC	Mobile health units, rehabilitation of local health clinics, malaria control, and psychological and social activities	Banda Aceh and North Sumatra	\$2,292,129
IOM	Provision of emergency relief supplies, shelter, food, water, and medicine	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$1,000,000
IRC	Water and sanitation, mobile health clinics, support for public health networks, psychological and social activities, and immediate impact livelihoods activities	Aceh Province	\$3,507,231
IRD	Water and sanitation, micro-finance, and livelihoods recovery	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$1,785,197
Johns Hopkins/JHPIEGO	Maternal and child health	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$254,023
Mercy Corps	Community infrastructure rehabilitation (cash-for-work), micro-finance, emergency response activities, and livelihoods recovery	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$1,613,831
PCI	Health, water and sanitation, and livelihoods recovery	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$1,564,250
SC/US <sup>§</sup>	Procurement and delivery of emergency relief supplies	Nias and Simeulue	\$50,000
SC/US	Emergency health, sanitation, shelter, protection, and relief activities	Aceh Province	\$1,189,772
USAID/Indonesia*	Emergency grants for water and sanitation, health and shelter	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$136,766
UNICEF	Child protection and psychological and social activities	Aceh Province	\$1,500,000
WHO	Health surveillance	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$291,500
WVI	Shelter and household kits	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$249,985
Multiple	Transport of relief supplies	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$74,002
	Relief Commodities (In-kind contribution)	Aceh, North Sumatra	\$500,432

	Administrative/Other support		\$109,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>			<b>\$26,544,712</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	3,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II emergency food assistance	Sumatra	\$2,438,560
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>			<b>\$2,438,560</b>
<b>USAID/INDONESIA ASSISTANCE</b>			
CARDI	Emergency response teams	Aceh Province	\$99,960
CARE	Water and sanitation	Aceh Province	\$98,889
ICMC	Targeting/monitoring of emergency relief supplies	Aceh Province	\$100,000
IOM	Logistics	Aceh Province	\$208,452
IOM	Emergency relief activities	Aceh Province	\$1,650,000
IRD	Emergency food assistance	Aceh Province	\$99,974
Mercy Corps	Shelter, health, water, and trauma counseling	Aceh Province	\$250,000
Naval Medical Research Unit	Procurement and staffing of reference laboratory	Banda Aceh	\$579,000
Nurani Dunia	Emergency relief supplies	Aceh Province	\$99,669
SC/US	Emergency relief supplies and health	Aceh Province	\$100,000
Multiple <sup>±</sup>	Emergency relief activities	Aceh Province	\$2,087,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/INDONESIA ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>			<b>\$5,372,944</b>
<b>USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE</b>			
DAI/Swift	Small infrastructure repair, cash-for-work, equipment for local governments and communities	Banda Aceh	\$3,000,000
DAI/Environmental Services Project	Rapid start-up of water and sanitation activities	Banda Aceh	\$200,000
CARE	Health, hygiene, water and sanitation, infrastructure	Banda Aceh	\$1,150,000
JHPIEGO	Health and hygiene	Banda Aceh	\$350,000
STARH Project	Health and hygiene	Banda Aceh	\$350,000
IRD	Health, hygiene, water and sanitation, small infrastructure, education	Banda Aceh	\$1,268,387
IQC TBD	Coastal Management/Needs Assessment	Banda Aceh	\$173,000
Mercy Corps	Livelihoods	Banda Aceh	\$1,101,775
Army Corps of Engineers	Road Assessment – Banda Aceh to Meulaboh	Banda Aceh	\$100,000
CLGI (Urban Institute)	Restoration of core government capacity and functions	Banda Aceh	\$988,216
SC/US	Health, hygiene, water and sanitation, small infrastructure, education	Banda Aceh	\$1,300,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>			<b>\$9,981,378</b>
<b>USDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	9,417 MT of P.L. 416 (b) Title I emergency food assistance	Sumatra	\$7,533,600
<b>TOTAL USDA ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>			<b>\$7,533,600</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
IOM	Anti-Trafficking Initiatives	Aceh and Medan	\$200,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>			<b>\$200,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>			<b>\$52,071,194</b>

<sup>§</sup> USAID/OFDA funding provided for the March 28 earthquake in the Nias and Simeulue Islands.

\* USAID/OFDA funding, provided to USAID/Indonesia, will be allocated to implementing partners based on assessments.

<sup>±</sup> USAID/Indonesia is using existing funds earmarked for activities in Aceh Province to support grants in response to the earthquake and tsunami.

## USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
ACF/France	Emergency relief supplies and water and sanitation	Ampara	\$403,763
American Center for International Labor	Psychological and social support including anti-trafficking	All Affected Districts	\$350,000
The Asia Foundation	Child protection and psychological and social activities	All Affected Districts	\$199,408
CARE	Emergency relief supplies, water system rehabilitation	Ampara	\$1,941,787
CCF	Cash-for-work, community rehabilitation, psychological and social support	Ampara, Matara, Hambantota, Trincomalee, Galle	\$2,310,294
CHF International	Cash-for-work, debris clean-up, repair of schools and public buildings, latrine construction, and water and sanitation	Galle, Matara	\$3,000,000
CRS	Transitional shelter, home repair, latrine construction	Batticaloa, Ampara	\$3,048,000
USAID/OTI	Relief and recovery projects through existing DAI contract with USAID/OTI	Affected areas	\$2,500,000
GOAL	Shelter, water and sanitation, and cash-for-work activities	Ampara, Hambantota, Matara	\$3,280,423
IOM	Provision of emergency relief supplies, shelter, food, water, and medicine	Affected areas	\$500,000
Mercy Corps	Cash-for-work, community rehabilitation, and water and sanitation	Trincomalee, Batticaloe, Ampara, Hambantota, Matara	\$1,509,447
Nathan Associates	Community rehabilitation, livelihoods, and microfinance projects	Affected areas	\$10,000,000
SARVODAYA	Cash-for-work, debris clean-up, repair of buildings, and water and sanitation	Galle, Hambantota, Ampara	\$1,748,120
SC/UK	Shelter, water and sanitation, and emergency relief supplies	Trincomalee, Matara, Galle	\$630,620
Shelter for Life	Transitional shelter and latrine construction	Trincomalee, Ampara	\$1,026,185
Sri Lanka Red Cross	Emergency relief supplies, health, and cash-for-work activities	Ampara, Mulaitiva	\$356,655
UNICEF	Water and sanitation, emergency school kits, child protection, and psychological and social activities	Affected areas	\$1,500,000
USAID/Sri Lanka	Emergency relief activities	Affected areas	\$100,000
USAID/Sri Lanka *	Emergency relief activities	Affected areas	\$95,449
WVI	Emergency relief supplies and shelter	Trincomalee, Ampara	\$499,849
Multiple	Transport and commodities	Affected areas	\$504,137
	Administrative/Other support		\$635,773
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>			<b>\$36,139,910</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	8,220 MT of P.L. 480 Title II emergency food assistance	Affected areas	\$10,615,840
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>			<b>\$10,615,840</b>
<b>USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE</b>			
Administrative	Coastal management	Ampara, Trincomalee, Matara, Galle	\$11,700

Administrative	Community Play Parks	Southern and Eastern Coastal Regions	\$14,448
DG Assessment	Local Government Urban Planning and Service Delivery	Southern and Eastern Coastal Regions	\$125,288
Genesis Software	Marine Resource	Countrywide	\$56,357
Nathan Associates	Tourism Revitalization	Countrywide	\$3,430,000
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers	PASA	Ampara, Trincomalee, Matara, Galle	\$350,000
USAID/OTI	Field Support	Affected areas	\$411,048
<b>TOTAL USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>			<b>\$4,398,841</b>
<b>USDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	5,583 MT of P.L. 416 (b) Title I emergency food assistance	Countrywide	\$4,466,400
<b>TOTAL USDA ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>			<b>\$4,466,400</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>			<b>\$55,620,991</b>

\* USAID/OFDA funding, provided to USAID/Sri Lanka, is being allocated to implementing partners based on assessments.

#### USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDIA

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
Prime Minister's Relief Fund	Emergency relief activities	Countrywide	\$50,000
IFRC/ Implemented by Indian Red Cross	Emergency relief activities	Countrywide	\$50,000
ACTED	Livelihoods	Tamil Nadu	\$297,934
CARE	Water and sanitation	Tamil Nadu	\$650,000
CRS	Water and sanitation, psychological and social support	Tamil Nadu, Kerala, and Andhra Pradesh	\$1,050,000
EXNORA	Cash-for-work and water and sanitation	Tamil Nadu	\$115,195
FHI	Livelihoods and debris removal	Tamil Nadu	\$280,147
GOAL	Cash-for-work and rehabilitation of agricultural land	Tamil Nadu	\$250,112
PCI	Shelter, livelihoods, and training	Tamil Nadu	\$440,295
UNDP	Psychological and social support	Tamil Nadu	\$200,000
WVI	Shelter and cash-for-work	Tamil Nadu	\$859,992
	Administrative		\$36,200
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO INDIA</b>			<b>\$4,279,875</b>
<b>USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE</b>			
ICMA	Programs linking affected districts to U.S. equivalents	Tamil Nadu	\$200,000
CRS	Shelter, anti-trafficking	Tamil Nadu	\$591,677
EXNORA	Shelter, anti-trafficking	Tamil Nadu	\$82,110
PCI	Shelter, anti-trafficking	Tamil Nadu	\$626,213
USAID/India-UNDP Disaster Risk Program	Disaster preparedness, training	Tamil Nadu	\$1,500,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE TO INDIA</b>			<b>\$3,000,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO INDIA</b>			<b>\$7,279,875</b>

**USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO MALDIVES**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
UNICEF	Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)	Countrywide	\$94,600
UNICEF	Health, nutrition, water and sanitation	Countrywide	\$1,200,000
U.S. Geological Survey	Damage Assessment	Countrywide	\$15,000
Multiple	Transport of relief supplies	Countrywide	\$68,400
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO MALDIVES</b>			<b>\$1,378,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO MALDIVES</b>			<b>\$1,378,000</b>

**USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THAILAND**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
Thai Red Cross	Procurement and distribution of relief items	Countrywide	\$100,000
	Regional administrative support		\$218,871
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO THAILAND</b>			<b>\$318,871</b>
<b>USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE</b>			
University of Rhode Island/SUCCESS LWA	Restoration of fisheries and fishing infrastructure	Ranong Province	\$750,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/ANE ASSISTANCE TO THAILAND</b>			<b>\$750,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO THAILAND</b>			<b>\$1,068,871</b>

**USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO MALAYSIA**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
Malaysia Red Crescent	Procurement/distribution of relief items and shelter materials	Northwest Malaysia	\$25,000
National Disaster Management and Relief Committee	Procurement/distribution of relief items and shelter materials	Northwest Malaysia	\$25,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO MALAYSIA</b>			<b>\$50,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO MALAYSIA</b>			<b>\$50,000</b>

**USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SEYCHELLES**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
Seychelles Red Cross	Emergency relief activities	Countrywide	\$50,000
UNDP	Income generation	Countrywide	\$100,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO SEYCHELLES</b>			<b>\$150,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO SEYCHELLES</b>			<b>\$150,000</b>

**USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>			
UNHCR	Shelter, Emergency Relief Supplies	Puntland	\$200,000



UNICEF	Health	Puntland	\$50,000
UNICEF	Health	Puntland	\$250,000
OCHA	Coordination	Countrywide	\$141,369
World Concern	Emergency Relief Activities	Lower Juba	\$391,802
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA</b>			<b>\$1,033,171</b>
<b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA</b>			<b>\$1,033,171</b>

<sup>1</sup>All USAID/OFDA funding represents committed and/or obligated amounts as of July 7, 2005.

### FURTHER INFORMATION ON USG RESPONSE

More detailed information on USG assistance already provided, including DOD resources, in response to the disaster may be found in previous USAID/OFDA Fact Sheets:

[http://www.usaid.gov/our\\_work/humanitarian\\_assistance/disaster\\_assistance/countries/indian\\_ocean/et\\_index.html](http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/humanitarian_assistance/disaster_assistance/countries/indian_ocean/et_index.html)

### PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION

#### *Making a Donation to Relief Efforts*

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations.
- For a list of humanitarian organizations accepting donations for South Asia relief operations, please see “Tsunami Relief” at [www.usaid.gov](http://www.usaid.gov) or [www.usafreedomcorps.gov](http://www.usafreedomcorps.gov). Or call the Center for International Disaster Information at (703) 276-1914.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, warehouse space, etc); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.

#### *Additional Information*

- Information on making effective donations can be found on the following websites:
  - USAID: [www.usaid.gov](http://www.usaid.gov), Keyword: Donations
  - The Center for International Disaster Information: [www.cidi.org](http://www.cidi.org)
  - InterAction: “Guide to Appropriate Giving” at [www.interaction.org](http://www.interaction.org)
- Information on choosing a charity to support can be found on the following websites:
  - Better Business Bureau: [www.give.org](http://www.give.org)
  - GuideStar (A National Database of Nonprofit Organizations): [www.guidestar.org](http://www.guidestar.org)
  - The American Institute of Philanthropy: [www.charitywatch.org](http://www.charitywatch.org)
  - Charity Navigator: [www.charitynavigator.org](http://www.charitynavigator.org)
- Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at [www.reliefweb.int](http://www.reliefweb.int).