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U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

Sudan – Complex Emergency

Situation Report #2, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

October 20, 2006

Note: The last situation report was dated October 6, 2006.

BACKGROUND

In 2006, Sudan has made progress toward achieving sustainable peace in some regions of the country, while other areas continue to cope with the effects of conflict. The formation of the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) marked a step in the road toward peace for the southern-based Sudan People’s Liberation Movement (SPLM) and the ruling government in Khartoum. The new government was a requirement of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) that the former Government of Sudan and the SPLM signed in January 2005, officially ending Africa’s longest running civil war. The interim national constitution authorized the creation of the Government of Southern Sudan (GOSS) and initiated a six-year interim period, after which Southern Sudan will hold a referendum on independence. During the 21-year conflict, fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 people to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million people within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The U.N. estimated that hundreds of thousands of displaced persons returned to Southern Sudan during 2005 and 2006, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

A separate conflict in the western region of Darfur entered its third year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias has persisted in 2006, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians and preventing the return of others. The complex emergency in Darfur affected more than 3.8 million people, including 1.9 million IDPs, and approximately 220,000 refugees in eastern Chad. In eastern Sudan, the GNU and the Eastern Front opposition group signed a peace agreement on October 14, 2006, aiming to end the low level violence and prevent tensions from erupting into widespread conflict.

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while simultaneously providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
IDPs in Sudan	Total: 6,200,000 From Southern Sudan: 4 million In Darfur: 1.9 million	UNHCR ¹ —November 2005 OCHA ² —December 2005 OCHA—September 2006
Sudanese Refugees	Total: 220,000 In Chad	UNHCR—April 2006
Sudanese Refugees	Total: 340,000 In Uganda, Ethiopia, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Kenya, Central African Republic, Egypt, and Eritrea	UNHCR—July 2006
Refugees in Sudan	Total: 170,000 From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others	UNHCR—November 2005

Total FY 2007 USAID Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....	\$94,988,700
Total FY 2007 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....	\$94,988,700
Total FY 2006 USAID Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.	\$667,060,719
Total FY 2006 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad	\$776,365,216³

CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR

Displacement in Muhajeria. From October 9 to 11, a USAID partner and U.N. agencies traveled to Muhajeria, South Darfur, and reported that none of the 10,000 IDPs displaced by the October 2 fighting between the SLA led

by Minni Minawi and SLA/Free Will forces remain in the area of the African Union Mission in Sudan compound. However, the entire group of IDPs has not returned to Muhajeria north and south camps, as non-governmental

¹ Office of the U.N. High commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

² U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

³ For a complete breakdown of FY 2005 Sudan funding, please see:

http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/humanitarian_assistance/disaster_assistance/countries/sudan/fy2006/sudan_ce_sr01_10-14-2005.pdf

organizations (NGOs) initially reported. Instead, only an estimated 20 percent of camp residents have returned, with remaining IDPs believed to be scattered in surrounding rural areas.

USAID Partners Evacuate from Kulbus. On October 14 and 15, two USAID implementing partners working in Kulbus, West Darfur, relocated staff to El Geneina. Both organizations were prompted to evacuate after receiving reports of bombings in nearby villages and cross-border activities by armed groups from Chad in the Kulbus area.

New Arrivals in Otash IDP Camp, South Darfur. According to OCHA, due to attacks by Arab militias in Buram locality, approximately 1,850 newly displaced households from Buram—or approximately 10,500 individuals—arrived in Otash IDP camp in Nyala, South Darfur, from the end of September until October 14. The majority of new arrivals, who are living under trees and in makeshift shelters in the open air, are women and children. Immediate needs are food, water, medical care, shelter, and relief commodities. On October 18, the U.S. Special Envoy to Sudan, Andrew Natsios, the U.S. Chargé d’Affaires, and USAID staff visited Otash camp as part of Natsios’ trip to Sudan. USAID partners are involved in water and sanitation and health activities in the camp.

USAID Partners Return to Gereida. On October 7, USAID partners American Refugee Committee and Merlin resumed normal operations of health clinics in Gereida, South Darfur, following the September 29 evacuation of nearly all humanitarian staff due to insecurity.

Emergency Food Security and Nutrition Assessment. On October 19, U.N. agencies briefed the international community in Khartoum on the preliminary results of the recent Emergency Food Security and Nutrition Assessment in Darfur. The assessment took place from September 2 to 22 and sampled 2,200 households from the 3.7 million people receiving assistance in the region. The teams were unable, however, to access some areas of Darfur due to insecurity. Results of the assessment indicate that while malnutrition rates among children under five rose slightly, from 11.9 percent in 2005 to 13.1 percent in 2006, they remained significantly below the 2004 malnutrition rates in Darfur, which stood at 21.8 percent. The assessment also found that crude mortality rates in Darfur declined for the third year in a row. Overall, the assessment attributes these results to the sustained humanitarian relief effort in Darfur. The assessment cautioned that escalating violence continues to erode the food security of many Darfurians and could quickly reverse the gains made to date. Approximately 60 percent of the most vulnerable households in Darfur cited insecurity as the primary obstacle to farming, raising livestock, and engaging in other income-generating activities.

Food Distributions in Darfur. The U.N. World Food Program (WFP) reported on October 10 that it was unable to distribute food aid rations to 224,000 people in Darfur during the month of September, down from 335,000 missed beneficiaries in August and 470,000 missed beneficiaries in July. The improvement in access was primarily due to greater security monitoring, enhanced security coordination among humanitarian agencies, and a relative lull in conflict in North Darfur during September.

CURRENT SITUATION IN NON-DARFUR SUDAN
Avian Influenza (AI). Human surveillance has begun in Kakuma, northern Kenya, located approximately 50 km from the Kenya/Sudan border, due to concerns about the spread of AI resulting from cross-border movements of refugees. Response teams are conducting follow-up surveillance in Juba, Central Equatoria State, at sites of poultry outbreaks to screen for possible human cases of AI. According to international media reports, vehicles from Sudan entering Uganda through Kokoko and Arua districts will be decontaminated prior to entry.

Nutrition and Food Security in Red Sea State. According to WFP, a July 2006 nutrition and food security assessment revealed high rates of malnutrition in Red Sea State. The assessment conducted by the State Ministry of Health (SMOH), U.N. Children’s Fund (UNICEF), and several NGOs showed a global acute malnutrition rate above the 15 percent threshold and a severe acute malnutrition rate above 3 percent. The study concluded that the malnutrition rates were a chronic nutritional problem, and did not categorize the situation as an emergency. WFP plans to coordinate with the SMOH and other partners to develop an action plan to address the recommendations of the study.

Eastern Sudan Peace Agreement. On October 14, the Eastern Front and the GNU signed a peace agreement designed to end conflict in the east of the country. The agreement signed in Asmara, Eritrea, provides for power- and resource-sharing between the GNU and the three eastern Sudanese states of Kassala, Red Sea, and Gedaref. Under the power-sharing section of the agreement, the Eastern Front will have following posts: one assistant to the President, a Presidential Advisor, and one State Minister. The Eastern Front will also be given 8 parliamentary seats in Khartoum, and 10 parliamentary seats in each of the three eastern states. USAID funds three international NGOs operating in Eastern Sudan.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d’Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987.

In FY 2006, USAID’s Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) contributed more than \$177 million in Sudan and eastern Chad to provide a full range

of emergency humanitarian interventions, reduce conflict, and improve local capacity to reintegrate IDPs returning to their home communities. In FY 2006, USAID/OFDA awarded more than \$69 million to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for emergency programs in non-Darfur Sudan in the sectors of health, food security and agriculture, water and sanitation, income generation, nutrition, protection, capacity building, and coordination. In Darfur, USAID/OFDA provided more than \$104 million in FY 2006 to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for multi-sector interventions to assist IDPs and vulnerable populations. USAID/OFDA also supported targeted voluntary returns of IDPs to their places of origin. In Eastern Chad, USAID/OFDA provided more than \$3.8 million to seven NGO and U.N. partners to support host communities and IDPs.

In response to the Sudan complex emergency, USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP) contributed 475,910 metric tons of food assistance in FY 2006, valued at approximately \$457.8 million. USAID/FFP provided contingency rations to implementing partners in areas where concentrations of returnees were expected and continues to closely monitor and respond to food needs throughout the country.

The overall goal of USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI) in Sudan is to strengthen Sudanese confidence and capacity to address the causes and consequences of political marginalization, violence, and instability under the framework of the CPA. USAID/OTI currently has five implementing partners in Sudan. In FY 2006, USAID/OTI provided approximately \$34 million in support of Sudan programs.

The Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM) has provided \$113 million in assistance to Sudanese populations affected by the complex emergency in 2006. State/PRM supports protection and assistance programs for more than 220,000 Sudanese refugees in Chad in partnership with UNHCR, UNICEF, WFP, the International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), and a broad range of NGOs. State/PRM also works with UNHCR, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), and NGOs to support the return of refugees and IDPs in Southern Sudan and protect conflict-affected populations in Darfur.

FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
DARFUR, SUDAN			
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	54,971 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$53,194,680
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$53,194,680
TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$53,194,680
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$53,194,680
EASTERN CHAD			
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	14,980 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$14,996,300
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$14,996,300
TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$14,996,300
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$14,996,300
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR & EASTERN CHAD			\$68,190,980

FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
NPA	9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$4,000,000
WFP	23,559 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	South, East, and Three Areas	\$22,797,720
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$26,797,720

TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR	\$26,797,720
TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR	\$26,797,720

FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
DARFUR, SUDAN			
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
ACF	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	South Darfur	\$3,299,150
ACTED	Income Generation; Rehabilitation; and Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$2,429,312
ARC	Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$6,499,720
CARE	Logistics, Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$6,868,916
CARE	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,634,932
CHF	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation, Shelter	North Darfur, South Darfur	\$3,913,657
Concern	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,620,865
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Nutrition; Shelter; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$3,400,864
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
GOAL	Health; Logistics; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene	West Darfur, North Darfur	\$1,550,000
IMC	Health	South Darfur, West Darfur	\$3,199,909
IRC	Coordination; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$8,800,000
Medair	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,200,000
Mercy Corps	Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$6,499,999
Merlin	Health	South Darfur	\$2,699,958
OCHA	Coordination	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
Relief International	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	North Darfur	\$2,159,223
Samaritan's Purse	Food Security and Agriculture; Protection; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,999,538
SC/US	Coordination, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Protection, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$7,500,903
Solidarites	Capacity Building; Food Security; Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,140,000
Tearfund	Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,466,159
UMCOR	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$999,995
UNDSS	Security	Darfur-wide	\$1,035,000

UNICEF	Health; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$13,600,000
UNJLC	Logistics	Darfur-wide	\$841,122
U.S. Geological Survey	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$462,800
WFP	Logistics, Transportation	Darfur-wide	\$4,672,897
WHO	Health	Darfur-wide	\$1,000,000
World Relief	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$999,986
World Vision	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Food Security	South Darfur	\$3,893,017
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Darfur-wide	\$1,745,478
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$104,133,400
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
ICRC	19,770 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$16,507,200
WFP	308,140 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$291,239,500
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$307,746,700
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
DAI	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$3,600,000
DAI	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$800,000
OHCHR	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,610,314
UNDP	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,273,697
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$9,284,011
TOTAL STATE/PRM			
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Conflict-Affected Populations	Darfur-wide	\$23,300,000
UNHCR	Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees	West Darfur	\$7,560,000
TOTAL STATE/PRM			\$30,860,000
TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$421,164,111
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR			\$452,024,111
EASTERN CHAD			
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
CARE	Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$493,743
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
IMC	Health	Eastern Chad	\$650,038
IRD	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,099,251
OCHA	Coordination	Eastern Chad	\$200,000
UNICEF	Relief Commodities	Eastern Chad	\$400,000
U.S. Embassy Chad	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$50,000
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$3,893,032
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	23,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,198,200
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$22,198,200
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$610,947
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$610,947
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
Africare	Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$500,535

Air Serv	Humanitarian Flights for NGOs and the U.N.	Eastern Chad	\$2,759,958
CARE	Capacity Building, Education, Protection, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$948,715
CCF	Child Protection, Gender-Based Violence Prevention, and Non-Formal Education	Eastern Chad	\$483,582
CRS	Capacity Building; Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$497,900
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society	Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$652,776
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Displaced Chadians and Refugees	Eastern Chad	\$1,700,000
IFRC	Camp Management; Education; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
IMC	Health, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
Internews	Education, Humanitarian Information Service for Refugees, Protection	Eastern Chad	\$385,074
IRC	Camp Management; Education; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,960,557
IRD	Livelihoods; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$499,617
MENTOR	Health	Eastern Chad	\$656,913
Refugee Education Trust	Education	Eastern Chad	\$799,970
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,737,269
UNICEF	Education; Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$4,066,000
WFP	Air Support	Eastern Chad	\$1,000,000
TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$43,248,866
TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$26,702,179
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD			\$69,951,045
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR & EASTERN CHAD			\$521,975,156

FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
AAH/USA	Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$350,000
ACF/France	Health; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Juba, Equatoria	\$2,521,822
ADRA	Health; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Juba, Upper Nile	\$2,409,306
CARE	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Upper Nile	\$5,464,037
CHF	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation	Equatoria	\$1,799,901
CMA	Health	Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$700,000
Concern	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities	Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,950,000
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Risk Reduction; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$7,072,943
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria	\$1,550,000
FHI	Capacity Building, Food Security and Agriculture, Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$1,012,911

GOAL	Health	Abyei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Northern Sudan, Upper Nile	\$3,499,106
IRC	Capacity Building; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$4,191,386
MEDAIR	Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$350,000
Mercy Corps	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	Abyei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal	\$1,896,864
Merlin	Health	Jonglei	\$496,808
NPA	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities, Risk Reduction	Equatoria, Juba, Upper Nile	\$6,509,880
OCHA	Coordination	Southern Sudan	\$1,647,706
PACT	Capacity Building; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$6,360,440
Samaritan's Purse	Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Nuba Mountains, Upper Nile	\$2,499,591
SC/US	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Nuba Mountains, Upper Nile	\$7,815,916
Tearfund	Health, Nutrition	Northern Bahr el Ghazal	\$758,116
VSF/B	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$1,524,841
WFP	Logistics	Southern Sudan	\$934,580
World Relief	Health	Jonglei, Unity, Warab	\$1,129,286
World Vision	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,000,000
ZOA	Capacity Building; Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$1,127,379
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness	Sudan-wide	\$2,571,239
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$69,144,058
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
ADRA	580 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Central Sudan	\$661,600
CARE	2,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Central Sudan	\$2,441,000
CRS	6,760 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$10,260,100
NPA	3,480 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$4,855,500
Samaritan's Purse	4,820 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Sudan	\$2,364,700
WFP	105,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	South, East, and Three Areas	\$107,223,900
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$127,806,800
USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE			
DAI	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$16,243,933

Educational Development Center (EDC)	Media Development	Sudan-wide	\$999,844
Internews	FM Radio Stations	Southern Sudan	\$1,999,794
PACT	Peacebuilding Grants	Southern Sudan	\$3,000,000
TOTAL USAID/OTI			\$22,243,571
STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE			
ARC	Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$1,174,807
CHF	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria	\$385,444
FHI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$1,205,345
IFRC	Refugee Reintegration	Sudan-wide	\$800,000
IMC	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria, Western Equatoria	\$2,955,300
IOM	Support Refugee Repatriation	Southern Sudan	\$4,000,000
JRS	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$442,183
LWR	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$503,050
RI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$479,502
UMCOR	Refugee Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$800,000
UNHCR	Global Appeal 2006	Sudan-wide	\$1,950,000
UNHCR	Support Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Southern Sudan	\$19,000,000
WFP	Refugee Feeding (EMOP 10530.0)	Sudan-wide	\$500,000
WV	Refugee Reintegration	Western Equatoria	\$1,000,000
TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$35,195,631
TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$219,194,429
TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR			\$254,390,060

⁴ State/PRM also provided nearly \$4 million for refugee repatriation and reintegration activities in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, as well as areas of Southern Sudan.



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