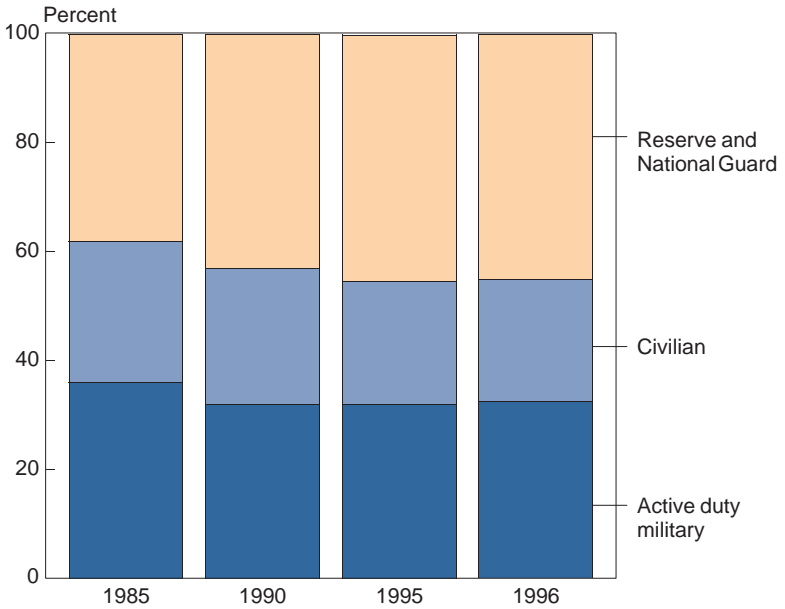
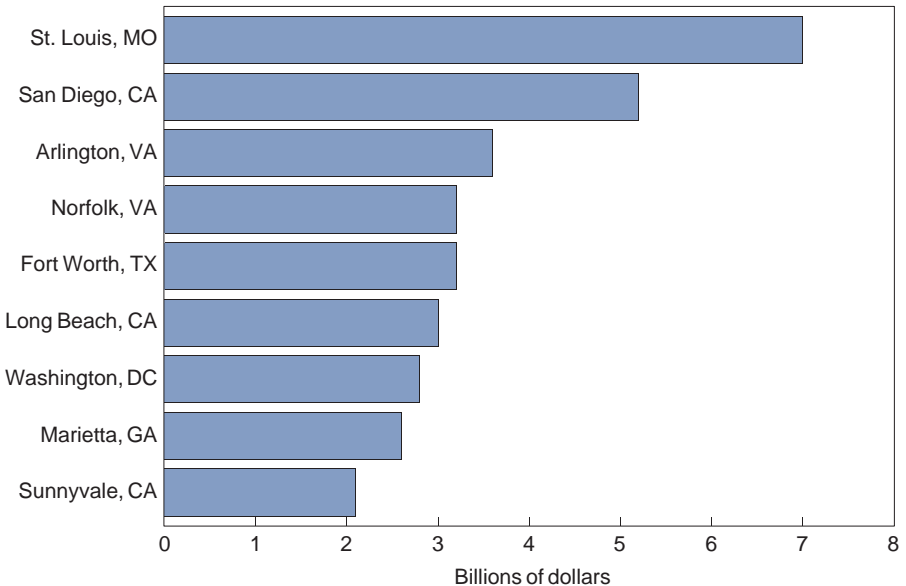


Figure 11.1
Military and Civilian Personnel: 1985 to 1996



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 548.

Figure 11.2
Military and Civilian Expenditures, by Major Location: 1996



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 548.

National Defense and Veterans Affairs

This section presents data on national defense and its human and financial costs; active and reserve military personnel; ships, equipment and aircraft; and federally sponsored programs and benefits for veterans. The principal sources of these data are the annual *Selected Manpower Statistics* and the *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas* issued by the Office of the Secretary of Defense; *Annual Report of Secretary of Veterans Affairs, Department of Veterans Affairs*, and *The Budget of the United States Government*, Office of Management and Budget. For more data on expenditures, personnel, and ships, see section 31.

Department of Defense (DOD)—DOD is responsible for providing military forces of the United States. The President serves as Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces; from him, the authority flows to the Secretary of Defense and through the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the commanders of unified and specified commands (e.g., United States European Command).

Reserve components—Reserve personnel of the Armed Forces consist of the Army National Guard, Army Reserve, Naval Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Force Reserve, and Coast Guard Reserve. They provide trained personnel available for active duty in the Armed Forces in time of war or national emergency and at such other times as authorized by law. The National Guard has dual Federal-State responsibilities and uses jointly provided equipment, facilities, and budget support. The President is empowered to mobilize the National Guard and to use such of the Armed Forces as he considers necessary to enforce Federal authority in any State.

The ready reserve includes selected reservists who are intended to assist active forces in a war and the individual ready reserve who, in a major war, would be used to fill out active and reserve units

In Brief

	1997
<i>U.S. military expenditures</i>	\$267 bil.
<i>Defense outlays as percent of gross domestic product</i>	3.4%

and later would be a source of combat replacements; a portion of the ready reserve serves in an active status. The standby reserve cannot be called to active duty unless the Congress gives explicit approval. The retired reserve represents a low potential for mobilization.

Department of Veterans Affairs—

The Department of Veterans Affairs administers laws authorizing benefits for eligible former and present members of the Armed Forces and for the beneficiaries of deceased members. Veterans benefits available under various acts of Congress include compensation for service-connected disability or death; pensions for nonservice-connected disability or death; vocational rehabilitation, education, and training; home loan insurance; life insurance; health care; special housing and automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; burial and plot allowances; and educational assistance to families of deceased or totally disabled veterans, servicemen missing in action, or prisoners of war. Since these benefits are legislated by Congress, the dates they were enacted and the dates they apply to veterans may be different from the actual dates the conflicts occurred.

VA estimates of veterans cover all persons with active duty service during periods of war or armed conflict and until 1982 include those living outside the United States. Veteran population estimates for September 1982 are for the 50 States, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. Veterans whose active duty service was entirely during periods of peacetime are eligible for some veterans benefits and, where appropriate, are included in VA estimates.

No. 544. National Defense Outlays and Veterans Benefits: 1960 to 1997

[For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Includes outlays of Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, and other agencies for activities primarily related to national defense and veterans programs. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

YEAR	NATIONAL DEFENSE AND VETERANS OUTLAYS				ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE ¹			DEFENSE OUTLAYS, PERCENT OF—	
	Total outlays (bil. dol.)	Defense outlays		Veterans outlays (bil. dol.)	Total outlays	Defense outlays	Veterans outlays	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product ²
		Current dollars (bil. dol.)	Constant (1987) dollars (bil. dol.)						
1960	53.5	48.1	257.2	5.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	52.2	9.3
1965	56.3	50.6	245.6	5.7	-6.8	-7.6	0.7	42.8	7.4
1966	64.0	58.1	270.8	5.9	13.7	14.8	3.5	43.2	7.7
1967	78.1	71.4	320.0	6.7	22.1	22.9	13.8	45.4	8.8
1968	88.9	81.9	349.2	7.0	13.8	14.7	4.4	46.0	9.4
1969	90.1	82.5	333.5	7.6	1.3	0.7	8.5	44.9	8.7
1970	90.4	81.7	310.7	8.7	0.3	-1.0	13.6	41.8	8.1
1971	88.7	78.9	283.0	9.8	-1.9	-3.5	12.7	37.5	7.3
1972	89.9	79.2	262.3	10.7	1.4	0.4	9.8	34.3	6.7
1973	88.7	76.7	239.6	12.0	1.3	-3.1	12.0	31.2	5.9
1974	92.7	79.3	228.3	13.4	4.6	3.5	11.4	29.5	5.5
1975	103.1	86.5	224.1	16.6	11.2	9.0	24.0	26.0	5.6
1976	108.1	89.6	216.8	18.4	4.8	3.6	11.0	24.1	5.2
1976, TQ ³	26.2	22.3	52.1	4.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	23.2	4.9
1977	115.2	97.2	216.4	18.0	6.7	8.5	-2.1	23.8	4.9
1978	123.5	104.5	217.4	19.0	7.1	7.5	5.2	22.8	4.7
1979	136.2	116.3	221.8	19.9	10.4	11.3	5.0	23.1	4.7
1980	155.2	134.0	229.3	21.2	13.9	15.2	6.3	22.7	4.9
1981	180.5	157.5	241.8	23.0	16.3	17.6	8.5	23.2	5.2
1982	209.3	185.3	263.7	24.0	15.9	17.6	4.2	24.8	5.8
1983	234.7	209.9	284.0	24.8	12.1	13.3	3.3	26.0	6.1
1984	253.0	227.4	287.4	25.6	7.8	8.3	3.2	26.7	6.0
1985	279.0	252.7	306.2	26.3	10.3	11.1	2.7	26.7	6.2
1986	299.8	273.4	324.8	26.4	7.4	8.2	0.4	27.6	6.2
1987	308.8	282.0	330.0	26.8	3.0	3.1	1.5	28.1	6.1
1988	319.8	290.4	333.9	29.4	3.6	3.0	9.7	27.3	5.9
1989	333.7	303.6	338.3	30.1	4.3	4.5	2.4	26.5	5.7
1990	328.4	299.3	324.6	29.1	-1.6	-1.4	-3.3	23.9	5.3
1991	304.6	273.3	283.3	31.3	-7.2	-8.7	7.6	20.6	4.7
1992	332.5	298.4	298.4	34.1	12.0	12.4	8.0	21.6	4.9
1993	326.1	291.1	286.2	35.7	-1.9	-2.4	4.6	20.7	4.5
1994	319.2	281.6	270.9	37.6	-2.3	-3.3	5.3	19.3	4.1
1995	310.0	272.1	255.5	37.9	-2.9	-3.4	0.8	17.9	3.8
1996	302.7	265.7	242.1	37.0	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4	17.0	3.6
1997, est.	306.8	267.2	237.4	39.7	1.4	0.5	7.2	16.4	3.4

X Not applicable. ¹ Change from prior year shown; for 1960, change from 1955. ² Represents fiscal year GDP; for definition, see text, section 14. ³ Transition quarter, July-Sept.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables*, annual.

No. 545. Federal Budget Outlays for National Defense Functions: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars, except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

DEFENSE FUNCTION	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997, est.
Total	134.0	252.7	290.4	303.6	299.3	273.3	298.4	291.1	281.6	272.1	265.7	267.2
Percent change ¹	15.2	11.1	3.0	4.5	-1.4	-8.7	9.2	-2.4	0.6	-3.4	-2.3	0.5
Defense Dept., military	130.9	245.2	281.9	294.9	289.8	262.4	286.9	278.6	268.6	259.4	253.2	254.3
Military personnel	40.9	67.8	76.3	80.7	75.6	83.4	81.2	75.9	73.1	70.8	66.7	70.1
Percent of military	31.2	27.7	27.1	27.0	26.1	31.8	28.3	27.2	27.2	27.3	26.3	27.6
Operation, maintenance	44.8	72.4	84.5	87.0	88.3	101.8	92.0	94.1	87.9	91.1	88.8	92.1
Procurement	29.0	70.4	77.2	81.6	81.0	82.0	74.9	69.9	61.8	55.0	48.9	45.6
Research and development	13.1	27.1	34.8	37.0	37.5	34.6	34.6	37.0	34.8	34.6	36.5	36.0
Military construction	2.5	4.3	5.9	5.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	4.8	5.0	6.8	6.7	6.6
Family housing	1.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.4
Other ²	-1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	-1.2	-46.2	-3.3	-6.4	2.7	-2.4	1.8	-0.5
Atomic energy activities ³	2.9	7.1	7.9	8.1	9.0	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.9
Defense-related activities ⁴	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0

¹ Change from immediate prior year; for 1970, change from 1965. ² Revolving and management funds, trust funds, special foreign currency program, allowances, and offsetting receipts. ³ Defense activities only. ⁴ Includes civil defense activities.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables*, annual.

No. 546. National Defense—Budget Authority and Outlays: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars, except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown, except as noted; see text, section 9]

ITEM	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997, est.
Budget authority ¹	143.9	294.7	299.6	303.3	288.9	295.1	281.1	263.3	266.3	266.0	262.3
Department of Defense-Military ²	140.6	286.8	290.8	293.0	276.2	282.1	267.2	251.4	255.7	254.4	250.0
Atomic energy ³	3.2	7.3	8.1	9.7	11.6	12.0	12.1	10.9	10.1	10.7	11.3
Outlays (Defense) ¹	134.0	252.7	303.6	299.3	273.3	298.4	291.1	281.6	272.1	265.7	267.2
Department of Defense-Military	130.9	245.2	294.9	289.8	262.4	286.9	278.6	268.6	259.4	253.2	254.3
Atomic energy ³	3.1	7.6	8.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.9

¹ Includes defense budget authority, balances, and outlays by other departments. ² Excluding accruals. ³ Includes other defense related activities.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables*, annual.**No. 547. Defense-Related Agencies: 1980 to 1995**

[In thousands, except percent. Annual averages]

EMPLOYMENT	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total U.S. employment ¹	100,907	108,856	119,030	120,430	119,282	120,058	121,744	123,060	124,900
Federal	4,386	4,608	4,662	4,577	4,541	4,549	4,403	(NA)	(NA)
Resident Armed Forces	1,604	1,706	1,688	1,637	1,564	1,566	1,485	(NA)	(NA)
Civilian personnel ²	2,987	3,001	3,133	3,233	3,101	2,983	2,918	2,993	2,943
DOD-Civilian employment ³	948	1,073	1,067	1,024	1,083	1,044	973	926	874
Percent of Federal civilian personnel	31.7	35.8	34.1	31.7	34.9	35.0	33.3	30.9	(NA)
DOD-Military and civilian employment	2,552	2,779	2,755	2,661	2,647	2,610	2,458	(NA)	(NA)
Percent of total Federal	58.2	60.3	59.1	58.1	58.3	57.4	55.8	(NA)	(NA)
Percent of total U.S.	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes resident Armed Forces. ² See table 537. ³ Source: Beginning 1980, U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Civilian Manpower Statistics*, annual (Sept. issues).

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly.**No. 548. Military and Civilian Personnel and Expenditures: 1990 to 1996**

ITEM	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Personnel, total ¹ (1,000)	3,693	3,889	3,762	3,623	3,391	3,252
Active duty military	1,185	1,214	1,171	1,131	1,085	1,056
Civilian	931	899	847	810	768	732
Reserve and National Guard	1,577	1,777	1,744	1,682	1,538	1,464
Expenditures, total (mil. dol.)	209,904	211,534	214,655	210,138	209,695	211,740
Payroll outlays	88,650	99,250	100,510	99,822	98,396	99,794
Active duty military pay	33,705	39,447	38,782	37,694	35,188	38,389
Civilian pay	28,230	31,205	31,619	30,587	29,932	29,230
Retired military pay	21,159	23,936	25,658	26,386	27,595	27,817
Reserve and National Guard pay	5,556	4,661	4,451	5,154	5,681	4,357
Prime contract awards ² (mil. dol.)	121,254	112,285	114,145	110,316	109,005	109,408
Supply contracts	66,895	54,880	54,856	48,642	46,471	47,725
Service contracts	28,540	30,503	32,163	33,040	34,981	35,366
R and D contracts	21,955	21,508	22,076	21,513	21,266	20,033
Construction contracts	2,088	2,894	2,829	4,786	3,846	3,974
Civil function contracts	1,775	2,500	2,222	2,335	2,440	2,309
Major area of work (mil. dol.):						
Aircraft, fixed wing	6,329	8,197	6,926	6,277	7,543	6,521
Research, devel/mt, testing and evaluation (RDTE)	(NA)	1,266	1,422	3,256	(NA)	(NA)
RDTE/Aircraft-Engineering development	(NA)	1,266	1,422	1,769	(NA)	(NA)
RDTE/Missile and space systems-op systems	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,487	(NA)	(NA)
Gas turbines and jet engines	1,856	974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Guided missiles	928	(NA)	793	494	495	625
Guided missile handling and servicing equip.	446	(NA)	757	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Major location of expenditures (mil. dol.):						
San Diego, CA	4,820	5,289	6,405	4,748	5,280	5,245
Pico Rivera, CA	(NA)	4,284	2,428	3,272	(NA)	(NA)
St. Louis, MO	5,616	3,462	5,442	6,087	5,770	7,049
Norfolk, VA	2,741	3,257	3,265	3,228	3,399	3,170
Arlington, VA	2,527	2,974	3,246	3,284	3,483	3,573
Fort Worth, TX	3,594	2,948	3,136	2,492	3,343	3,239
Washington, DC	2,771	2,828	3,045	2,347	2,347	2,759
Marietta, GA	(NA)	2,573	2,734	2,828	2,349	2,612
Long Beach, CA	(NA)	(NA)	2,236	3,550	2,563	3,030
Sunnyvale, CA	(NA)	(NA)	2,625	3,088	2,222	2,061

NA Not available. ¹ Includes those based ashore and excludes those temporarily shore-based, in a transient status, or afloat. ² Represents contract awards over \$25,000.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual.

No. 549. Military Prime Contract Awards to All Businesses, by Program: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. Net values for fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Includes all new prime contracts; debit or credit changes in contracts are also included. Actions cover official awards, amendments, or other changes in prime contracts to obtain military supplies, services, or construction. Excludes term contracts and contracts which do not obligate a firm total dollar amount or fixed quantity, but includes job orders, task orders, and delivery orders against such contracts]

DOD PROCUREMENT PROGRAM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	83.7	163.7	151.4	139.3	144.7	150.9	136.3	132.2	131.4
Intragovernmental ¹	10.2	12.4	8.9	9.6	10.0	11.9	9.6	11.1	12.3
For work outside the U.S.	5.4	8.6	8.2	6.4	7.1	9.2	5.9	5.6	5.6
Educ. and nonprofit institutions	1.5	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
With business firms for work in the U.S. ²	66.7	139.6	130.8	120.0	123.8	125.9	117.2	112.0	110.0
Major hard goods	41.0	98.1	85.9	79.9	79.1	74.1	67.1	59.2	56.0
Aircraft	12.5	34.6	25.0	24.2	24.0	23.6	24.1	23.5	18.8
Electronics and communication equip.	9.6	22.0	17.8	18.1	18.5	15.2	14.2	12.4	12.3
Missiles and space systems	7.9	18.7	19.7	18.7	17.1	16.4	13.1	11.6	10.6
Ships	6.0	10.4	13.7	9.6	10.3	9.3	8.3	6.8	9.1
Tanks, ammo. and weapons	5.1	12.5	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.6	7.4	4.9	5.3
Services	5.9	9.1	12.0	11.7	14.6	16.9	17.3	17.7	18.6

¹ Covers only purchases from other Federal agencies and reimbursable purchases on behalf of foreign governments.

² Includes Department of Defense. Includes other business not shown separately. Contracts awarded for work in U.S. possessions, and other areas subject to complete sovereignty of United States; contracts in a classified location; and any intragovernmental contracts entered into overseas.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Prime Contract Awards*, semiannual.

No. 550. Department of Defense Contract Awards, Payroll, and Civilian and Military Personnel—States: 1996

[For years ending Sept. 30. Contracts refer to awards made in year specified; expenditures relating to awards may extend over several years. **Civilian employees** include United States citizen and foreign national direct hire civilians subject to Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling controls and civilian personnel involved in civil functions in the United States. Excludes indirect hire civilians and those direct hire civilian not subject to OMB ceiling controls. **Military personnel** include active duty personnel based ashore. Excludes personnel temporarily shore-based in a transient status, or afloat. **Payroll outlays** include the gross earnings of civilian and active duty military personnel for services rendered to the government and for cash allowances for benefits. Excludes employer's share of employee benefits, accrued military retirement benefits and most permanent change of station costs]

STATE	Contract awards ¹ (mil. dol.)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	PERSONNEL (1,000)		STATE	Contract awards ¹ (mil. dol.)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	PERSONNEL (1,000)	
			Civilian	Military				Civilian	Military
U.S. . . .	109,408	99,794	732.0	1,056.1	MO	7,093	1,630	15.8	14.6
AL	1,838	2,183	22.0	14.6	MT	91	298	1.1	3.7
AK	565	879	4.4	16.6	NE	322	711	3.7	9.4
AZ	2,911	1,865	8.8	21.8	NV	285	777	2.2	7.8
AR	249	730	3.9	5.0	NH	568	240	1.3	0.4
CA	18,230	12,332	84.7	118.8	NJ	2,564	1,419	19.4	7.6
CO	2,045	2,157	12.5	29.4	NM	676	1,168	8.5	14.4
CT	2,638	613	3.4	5.8	NY	3,501	1,688	12.8	20.4
DE	102	332	1.6	4.0	NC	1,421	4,259	17.5	96.3
DC	1,483	1,237	14.0	14.5	ND	106	439	1.7	9.5
FL	5,863	6,670	29.0	56.1	OH	2,733	2,337	28.4	8.4
GA	3,966	4,332	32.9	63.0	OK	771	2,172	19.7	28.1
HI	928	2,331	16.8	34.4	OR	203	481	2.9	0.9
ID	133	346	1.4	4.0	PA	3,687	2,218	30.9	3.3
IL	1,256	1,988	15.3	29.0	RI	334	437	4.3	3.0
IN	1,552	1,022	12.3	1.2	SC	1,012	2,263	10.4	33.8
IA	371	244	1.4	0.4	SD	110	258	1.2	3.3
KS	763	1,079	5.6	17.2	TN	1,137	1,072	5.1	5.8
KY	874	1,723	10.1	33.4	TX	8,819	8,383	51.7	115.2
LA	1,078	1,333	8.4	16.3	UT	395	916	12.7	5.0
ME	797	525	5.5	1.8	VT	225	90	0.5	0.1
MD	4,137	3,265	35.6	29.9	VA	9,563	11,356	89.4	89.0
MA	4,675	843	8.6	3.0	WA	2,382	3,813	25.2	36.4
MI	1,241	764	8.4	1.2	WV	199	242	1.7	0.5
MN	960	393	2.5	0.9	WI	551	413	3.3	0.4
MS	1,912	1,301	10.3	12.5	WY	92	233	1.0	3.6

¹ Military awards for supplies, services, and construction. Net value of contracts of over \$25,000 for work in each State and DC. Figures reflect impact of prime contracting on State distribution of defense work. Often the State in which a prime contractor is located in is not the State where the subcontracted work is done. See also headnote, table 549. Undistributed civilians and military personnel, their payrolls, and prime contract awards for performance in classified locations are excluded.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual.

No. 551. Worldwide Military Expenditures: 1986 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. For military expenditures and Armed Forces by country, see section 30. GNP=Gross national product]

COUNTRY GROUP	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Current dollars, total¹	997	1,030	1,059	1,069	1,081	1,027	932	867	840
United States	281	288	293	304	306	280	305	298	288
Percent of total	28.2	28.0	27.7	28.4	28.3	27.3	32.8	34.3	34.3
Developed countries ²	825	860	890	900	889	829	731	698	677
Developing countries ²	172	170	169	169	193	198	200	169	164
NATO countries ³	433	448	456	475	486	469	490	480	469
Constant (1994) dollars, total¹	1,297	1,298	1,285	1,241	1,203	1,101	971	885	840
United States	365	363	356	353	341	300	318	304	288
Percent of total	28.2	28.0	27.7	28.4	28.3	27.3	32.8	34.3	34.3
Developed countries ²	1,073	1,083	1,080	1,045	989	889	762	712	677
Developing countries ²	224	214	205	196	214	213	209	173	164
NATO countries ³	563	564	553	552	540	502	511	490	469
Percent of GNP	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0
United States	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.3
Developed countries ²	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1
Developing countries ²	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.6	2.8	2.6
NATO countries ³	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3

¹ Includes countries not shown separately. ² Twenty-eight developed countries; see table 552 for selected countries; for complete list, see source. ³ North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

No. 552. Arms Trade in Constant (1994) Dollars—Selected Countries: 1992 to 1994

[In millions of dollars, except percent. Because some countries exclude arms imports or exports from their trade statistics and their "total" imports and exports are therefore understated, and because arms transfers may be estimated independently of trade data, the ratio of arms to total imports or exports may be overstated and may even exceed 100 percent]

COUNTRY	1992	1993	1994		COUNTRY	1992	1993	1994	
			Total	Arms imports as percent of total imports				Total	Arms imports as percent of total imports
World total ¹	29,740	28,590	22,120	0.5	Iran	375	1,021	390	3.2
Exporters: ¹					Iraq	-	-	-	-
Canada	1,251	791	230	0.1	Israel	886	1,123	1,000	4.1
China: Mainland	965	1,123	800	0.1	Italy	115	92	110	0.1
Czechoslovakia	146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Japan	860	536	650	0.2
France	1,564	842	800	0.1	Jordan	21	31	40	1.2
Poland	21	10	30	-	Kuwait	1,043	765	250	1.2
United Kingdom	4,797	4,491	3,400	0.1	Libya	83	-	-	-
United States	14,080	14,080	12,400	0.2	Morocco	94	71	130	1.8
Germany	1,356	1,735	700	0.1	Nicaragua	5	5	-	-
Importers: ¹					North Korea	10	5	50	(NA)
Afghanistan	-	-	20	(NA)	Oman	10	122	50	1.3
Algeria	5	20	140	1.5	Pakistan	469	536	260	2.9
Angola	42	245	600	30.0	Peru	63	10	20	0.3
Argentina	10	20	10	-	Poland	-	-	5	-
Australia	240	337	430	0.8	Romania	31	-	-	-
Canada	428	194	170	0.1	Saudi Arabia	8,864	6,940	5,200	22.3
Cuba	104	102	-	-	South Korea	730	1,327	1,000	1.0
Czechoslovakia	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Spain	282	306	525	0.6
Egypt	1,147	1,429	1,500	14.7	Syria	396	225	10	0.2
El Salvador	52	41	30	1.3	Turkey	1,043	1,225	950	4.1
Ethiopia	-	5	-	-	United Kingdom	229	296	200	0.1
Germany	1,017	587	240	0.1	United States	1,668	1,429	1,100	0.2
Greece	756	842	270	(NA)	Venezuela	83	71	60	0.7
Hungary	-	944	10	0.1	Vietnam	10	10	80	1.9
India	678	265	140	0.5	Yemen (Sanaa)	5	20	230	8.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source of tables 551 and 552: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.

No. 553. Arms Transfers—Cumulative Value for Period 1984-94, by Major Supplier and Recipient Country

[In millions of dollars]

RECIPIENT	Total ¹	SUPPLIER						Canada
		United States	United Kingdom	Russia	West Germany	France	China: Mainland	
World, total ¹	78,615	39,460	12,450	6,550	3,695	3,125	2,795	2,160
Africa ¹	2,305	395	130	610	20	255	180	-
North Africa	600	235	5	150	10	60	50	-
Algeria	165	5	-	150	-	-	-	-
Libya	80	-	-	-	10	-	50	-
Morocco	275	160	5	-	-	60	-	-
Subsahara Africa	1,685	160	125	460	10	195	140	-
Angola	865	-	-	450	-	20	5	-
Nigeria	165	5	60	-	-	50	-	-
Rwanda	105	80	-	-	-	20	-	-
Zimbabwe	100	5	60	-	-	5	20	-
Americas:								
Central America & Caribbean	495	275	-	205	-	10	-	-
Cuba	200	-	-	200	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
North America (NAFTA)	5,080	530	1,420	40	375	210	120	600
Canada	775	390	20	-	5	40	-	(X)
Mexico	210	140	-	10	-	-	-	-
United States	4,095	(X)	1,400	30	370	170	120	600
South America	1,095	365	55	10	50	180	25	-
Brazil	240	110	10	-	-	90	-	-
Chile	170	20	5	-	-	10	-	-
Colombia	190	90	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	200	60	-	-	40	60	-	-
Asia:								
Central Asia & Cauc.	185	-	-	95	-	-	-	-
Middle East	34,055	17,585	9,560	1,590	385	985	865	900
Egypt	4,060	3,800	10	30	5	-	-	-
Iran	1,765	-	-	1,000	40	-	525	-
Israel	2,970	2,600	-	-	310	-	60	-
Kuwait	2,040	1,800	-	-	-	100	-	-
Saudi Arabia	20,465	8,600	9,400	-	30	525	170	900
Syria	600	-	-	300	-	30	20	-
United Arab Emir.	995	360	-	260	-	110	-	-
Yemen	270	-	-	-	-	-	90	-
East Asia	12,210	6,580	800	1,855	1,315	155	580	-
Burma	370	-	-	-	-	-	300	-
China:								
Mainland	1,750	30	-	1,700	-	-	(X)	-
Taiwan	2,400	2,400	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	170	90	-	-	80	-	-	-
Japan	1,960	1,900	30	-	30	-	-	-
Korea, South	2,965	1,300	270	5	1,200	60	-	-
Malaysia	520	20	450	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	640	240	10	-	-	90	-	-
Thailand	845	400	20	-	-	-	160	-
South Asia	2,520	50	65	940	80	150	1,015	-
India	1,075	20	-	925	80	-	-	-
Pakistan	1,225	20	60	-	-	150	875	-
Europe:								
Eastern Europe	14,885	8,175	400	1,205	1,470	1,180	-	650
Hungary	1,535	25	-	1,025	90	-	-	10
Hungary	930	10	-	825	90	-	-	-
Western Europe	13,350	8,150	400	180	1,380	1,180	-	640
Belgium	460	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	205	170	5	-	-	30	-	-
Finland	815	40	110	60	280	320	-	-
France	380	240	10	-	-	(X)	-	20
Germany	1,840	1,100	60	-	(X)	50	-	600
Greece	1,830	625	10	-	470	360	-	-
Italy	300	280	20	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	700	675	5	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	550	170	40	-	110	80	-	-
Portugal	560	430	60	-	10	50	-	-
Spain	1,090	825	5	-	40	-	-	20
Sweden	160	120	-	-	20	-	-	-
Switzerland	550	70	-	-	360	60	-	-
Turkey	3,070	2,500	70	120	90	220	-	-
United Kingdom	695	675	(X)	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	1,195	915	20	-	-	-	-	10
Australia	975	875	10	-	-	-	-	10
New Zealand	160	40	10	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents \$2.5 million or less. X Not applicable. ¹Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.

No. 554. U.S. Military Sales and Assistance to Foreign Governments: 1987 to 1995

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Department of Defense (DOD) sales deliveries cover deliveries against DOD sales orders sales orders authorized under Arms Export Control Act, as well as earlier and applicable legislation. For details regarding individual programs, see source]

ITEM	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Military sales agreements	5,963	11,111	9,892	11,667	20,085	14,460	32,067	12,935	9,029
Military constr. sales agrmts	129	217	76	273	725	682	815	60	25
Military sales deliveries	10,849	9,114	7,511	7,969	8,977	10,446	11,262	9,539	11,835
Military sales financing ²	4,053	4,049	4,273	4,758	4,693	4,274	4,124	3,917	3,712
Military assistance programs ²	958	697	535	137	177	116	540	321	112
Military assist. program delivery ³	83	56	53	27	150	87	51	5	9
IMET program/deliveries ⁴	53	45	46	43	46	42	43	22	26

¹ Includes aircraft, ships, support vehicles, communications equipment, and other supplies. ² Includes military construction sales deliveries. ³ Also includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data, section 506(a) drawdown authority, and MAP Merger Funds. ⁴ Includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data and section 506(a) drawdown authority.

No. 555. U.S. Military Sales Deliveries, by Country: 1987 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Represents Department of Defense military sales]

COUNTRY	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total ¹	10,849	9,114	7,511	7,969	8,977	10,446	11,262	9,539	11,835
Australia	588	850	583	381	205	156	233	350	303
Canada	127	212	144	103	164	107	122	154	117
China: Taiwan	366	484	353	460	556	708	694	736	1,161
Egypt	962	497	322	441	573	1,091	1,263	1,034	1,788
Germany	315	382	632	358	476	501	316	155	241
Greece	79	129	137	114	124	163	213	193	227
Israel	1,230	754	230	146	242	721	787	452	332
Italy	71	62	64	61	61	52	48	106	56
Japan	233	212	166	220	317	544	317	600	526
Kuwait	58	41	46	52	111	858	882	221	487
Netherlands	413	321	387	375	371	319	115	216	189
Portugal	24	15	32	72	40	89	83	228	91
Saudi Arabia	3,199	1,297	965	1,139	3,018	2,632	3,614	2,153	3,762
South Korea	344	326	316	328	230	309	306	374	431
Spain	822	637	656	403	155	138	203	390	115
Thailand	95	291	211	175	179	102	106	138	346
Turkey	277	699	619	720	600	703	749	885	362
United Kingdom	205	180	131	205	243	154	227	202	108

¹ Includes countries not shown.

Source of tables 554 and 555: U.S. Defense Security Assistance Agency, *Foreign Military Sales, Foreign Military Construction Sales, and Military Assistance Facts*, annual.

No. 556. Summary of Active and Reserve Military Personnel and Forces

ITEM	Cold War (1990)	1998	Force Target	ITEM	Cold War (1990)	1998	Force Target
Military personnel (1,000):				Marine Corps:			
Active	2,069	1,431	1,422	Divisions:			
Guard and Reserve	1,128	892	889	Active	3	3	3
Military Forces:				Reserve	1	1	1
Army divisions:				Air wings:			
Active	18	10	10	Active	3	3	3
National Guard	10	8	8	Reserve	1	1	1
Air Force:				Strategic nuclear forces:			
Fighter wing:				Intercontinental Ballistic			
Active	24	13	13	Missiles	1,000	550	500
Reserve	12	7	7	Warheads	2,450	2,000	³ 500
Navy aircraft carriers:				Ballistic missile			
Active	15	11	11	submarines	31	18	³ 14
Training	1	1	1	Sea-launched ballistic			
Navy air wings:				missiles	568	432	336
Active	13	10	10	Warheads	4,864	3,456	^{3,4} 1,750
Reserve	2	1	1	Heavy bombers	324	⁵ 87	⁵ 92
Battle force ships ²	546	346	330-346				

¹ Plus 15 enhanced readiness brigades. ² Includes active and reserve ships. ³ Upon entry-into-force of START II. ⁴ Not over 1,750. ⁵ Does not include 95 B-1 bombers dedicated to conventional missions.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

No. 557. Department of Defense Manpower: 1950 to 1995

[In thousands. As of end of fiscal year; see text, section 9. Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard. Other officer candidates are included under enlisted personnel]

YEAR	Total ^{1 2}	ARMY					NAVY ³					MARINE CORPS					AIR FORCE				
		Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted	Total ²	White	Black	Officers	Enlisted
1950	1,459	593	(NA)	(NA)	73	519	381	(NA)	(NA)	45	333	74	(NA)	(NA)	7	67	411	(NA)	(NA)	57	354
1955	2,935	1,109	(NA)	(NA)	122	986	661	(NA)	(NA)	75	583	205	(NA)	(NA)	18	187	960	(NA)	(NA)	137	823
1960	2,475	873	(NA)	(NA)	101	770	617	(NA)	(NA)	70	545	171	(NA)	(NA)	16	154	815	(NA)	(NA)	130	683
1965	2,654	969	(NA)	(NA)	112	855	670	(NA)	(NA)	78	588	190	(NA)	(NA)	17	173	825	(NA)	(NA)	132	690
1966	3,092	1,200	(NA)	(NA)	118	1,080	743	(NA)	(NA)	80	659	262	(NA)	(NA)	21	241	887	(NA)	(NA)	131	753
1967	3,375	1,442	(NA)	(NA)	144	1,297	750	(NA)	(NA)	82	664	285	(NA)	(NA)	24	262	897	(NA)	(NA)	135	759
1968	3,546	1,570	(NA)	(NA)	166	1,402	764	(NA)	(NA)	85	674	307	(NA)	(NA)	25	283	905	(NA)	(NA)	140	762
1969	3,458	1,512	(NA)	(NA)	173	1,337	774	(NA)	(NA)	85	684	310	(NA)	(NA)	26	284	862	(NA)	(NA)	135	723
1970	3,065	1,323	(NA)	(NA)	167	1,153	691	(NA)	(NA)	81	606	260	(NA)	(NA)	25	235	791	(NA)	(NA)	130	657
1971	2,713	1,124	(NA)	(NA)	149	972	622	(NA)	(NA)	75	542	212	(NA)	(NA)	22	191	755	(NA)	(NA)	126	625
1972	2,322	811	(NA)	(NA)	121	687	587	(NA)	(NA)	73	511	198	(NA)	(NA)	20	178	726	(NA)	(NA)	122	600
1973	2,252	801	(NA)	(NA)	116	682	564	(NA)	(NA)	71	490	196	(NA)	(NA)	19	177	691	(NA)	(NA)	115	572
1974	2,162	783	(NA)	(NA)	106	674	546	(NA)	(NA)	67	475	189	(NA)	(NA)	19	170	644	(NA)	(NA)	110	529
1975	2,128	784	(NA)	(NA)	103	678	535	(NA)	(NA)	66	466	196	(NA)	(NA)	19	177	613	(NA)	(NA)	105	503
1976	2,082	779	(NA)	(NA)	99	678	525	(NA)	(NA)	64	458	192	(NA)	(NA)	19	174	585	(NA)	(NA)	100	481
1977	2,075	782	(NA)	(NA)	98	680	530	(NA)	(NA)	63	462	192	(NA)	(NA)	19	173	571	(NA)	(NA)	96	470
1978	2,062	772	(NA)	(NA)	98	670	530	(NA)	(NA)	63	463	191	(NA)	(NA)	18	172	570	(NA)	(NA)	95	470
1979	2,027	759	(NA)	(NA)	97	657	523	(NA)	(NA)	62	457	185	(NA)	(NA)	18	167	559	(NA)	(NA)	96	459
1980	2,051	777	503	229	99	674	527	436	55	63	460	188	142	39	18	170	558	460	80	98	456
1981	2,083	781	502	232	102	675	540	443	58	65	470	191	145	39	18	172	570	468	83	99	467
1982	2,109	780	504	230	103	673	553	450	62	67	481	192	149	38	19	173	583	476	87	102	476
1983	2,123	780	512	220	106	669	558	462	66	68	485	194	152	37	20	174	592	483	88	105	483
1984	2,138	780	520	215	108	668	565	455	67	69	491	196	153	36	20	176	597	486	89	106	486
1985	2,151	781	523	211	110	667	571	459	70	71	495	198	152	37	20	178	602	488	90	108	489
1986	2,169	781	524	210	110	667	581	464	75	72	504	199	151	38	20	179	608	491	92	109	495
1987	2,174	781	519	212	108	668	587	467	81	72	510	200	150	38	20	179	607	489	92	107	495
1988	2,138	772	507	213	107	660	593	466	85	72	516	197	147	38	20	177	576	462	88	105	467
1989	2,130	770	497	218	107	658	593	461	91	72	516	197	146	38	20	177	571	458	87	104	463
1990	2,044	732	466	213	104	624	579	446	93	72	503	197	145	38	20	177	535	428	82	100	431
1991	1,986	711	452	204	104	603	570	439	92	71	495	194	144	36	20	174	510	409	77	97	409
1992	1,807	610	388	173	95	511	542	415	88	69	468	185	138	32	19	165	470	377	70	90	376
1993	1,705	572	365	158	88	480	510	390	84	66	439	178	134	30	18	160	444	357	65	84	356
1994	1,610	541	344	147	85	452	469	355	78	62	403	174	131	28	18	156	426	341	62	81	341
1995	1,518	509	322	137	83	422	435	326	75	59	372	175	130	28	18	157	400	318	58	78	318

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1980, excludes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS). From 1969, the full-time Guard and Reserve. ² Includes Cadets and other not shown separately. ³ Prior to 1980, includes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.

No. 558. Military Installations in the United States: 1995

[Represents bases with active-duty populations of 300 or more. Excludes the Coast Guard]

STATE AND BRANCH	Active duty personnel	Family members	Civilians	STATE AND BRANCH	Active duty personnel	Family members	Civilians
United States	1,275,596	1,568,828	624,294	Michigan	1,026	-	1,335
Alabama	20,219	14,969	28,633	Air Force	1,026	-	1,335
Army	11,297	11,895	20,633	Minnesota	-	-	-
Navy	4,461	1,537	4,000	Mississippi	19,394	18,301	7,841
Air Force	4,461	1,537	4,000	Navy	7,088	1,655	2,435
Alaska	16,688	24,453	4,409	Air Force	12,306	16,646	5,406
Army	6,700	9,600	2,580	Missouri	7,828	12,200	4,635
Navy	475	-	46	Army	4,800	6,000	4,000
Air Force	9,513	14,853	1,783	Air Force	3,028	6,200	635
Arizona	23,061	45,897	7,463	Montana	3,871	5,159	441
Army	5,750	11,700	4,000	Air Force	3,871	5,159	441
Marine Corps	5,311	7,197	1,064	Nebraska	9,780	15,500	2,920
Air Force	12,000	27,000	2,399	Air Force	9,780	15,500	2,920
Arkansas	13,678	14,910	2,714	Nevada	7,863	12,133	2,900
Army	6,839	7,455	1,357	Navy	1,100	2,000	1,400
Air Force	6,839	7,455	1,357	Air Force	6,763	10,133	1,500
California	188,871	159,238	73,398	New Hampshire	401	967	3,630
Army	7,698	9,384	5,351	Navy	401	967	3,630
Navy	100,884	41,044	29,333	New Jersey	9,748	11,725	15,725
Marine Corps	56,589	68,847	9,755	Army	2,048	2,220	9,968
Air Force	23,700	39,963	28,959	Navy	2,199	1,100	2,795
Colorado	34,815	49,671	8,982	Air Force	5,501	8,405	2,962
Army	15,000	32,000	3,300	New Mexico	15,194	25,356	21,876
Air Force	19,815	17,671	5,682	Army	786	1,637	6,927
Connecticut	9,000	22,000	1,800	Air Force	14,408	23,719	14,949
Navy	9,000	22,000	1,800	New York	14,395	22,187	6,069
Delaware	4,040	6,000	1,128	Army	11,895	19,187	6,069
Air Force	4,040	6,000	1,128	Navy	2,500	3,000	-
District of Columbia	9,115	4,190	9,200	Air Force	-	-	-
Army	3,555	4,150	3,540	North Carolina	112,424	173,762	17,380
Navy	2,920	-	4,620	Army	49,000	78,000	4,783
Marine Corps	1,168	40	-	Marine Corps	54,003	88,535	11,083
Air Force	1,472	-	1,040	Air Force	9,421	7,227	1,514
Florida	65,936	108,699	27,378	North Dakota	9,940	13,546	1,712
Navy	39,151	54,312	14,346	Air Force	9,940	13,546	1,712
Air Force	26,785	54,387	13,032	Ohio	8,900	12,750	16,650
Georgia	68,839	100,181	40,309	Air Force	8,900	12,750	16,650
Army	53,696	70,376	20,005	Oklahoma	26,966	44,682	21,762
Navy	5,907	19,950	4,308	Army	14,585	38,982	5,668
Marine Corps	900	1,700	3,175	Air Force	12,381	5,700	16,094
Air Force	8,336	8,155	12,821	Oregon	-	-	-
Hawaii	50,984	42,140	19,744	Pennsylvania	2,284	4,616	1,729
Army	15,787	12,895	3,223	Army	713	1,866	951
Navy	23,128	22,962	12,554	Navy	1,571	2,750	778
Marine Corps	8,671	6,283	2,674	Rhode Island	3,652	3,000	3,976
Air Force	3,398	-	1,293	Navy	3,677	3,000	3,897
Idaho	4,274	3,400	430	South Carolina	25,661	33,326	5,852
Navy	(¹)	(¹)	-	Army	8,679	7,762	931
Air Force	4,274	3,400	430	Navy	1,072	-	669
Illinois	25,635	22,877	13,347	Marine Corps	5,750	9,164	1,477
Army	2,120	3,560	8,390	Air Force	10,160	16,400	2,775
Navy	16,719	10,000	2,418	South Dakota	3,500	5,050	500
Air Force	6,796	9,317	2,539	Air Force	3,500	5,050	500
Indiana	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Tennessee	2,272	2,192	1,707
Army	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Navy	2,272	2,192	1,707
Iowa	-	-	-	Texas	120,456	150,118	59,368
Kansas	18,621	27,350	5,755	Army	67,934	109,854	18,854
Army	15,641	20,600	5,330	Navy	7,996	8,378	8,016
Air Force	2,980	6,750	425	Air Force	44,526	31,886	32,498
Kentucky	29,906	46,373	11,491	Utah	4,700	-	9,800
Army	29,906	46,373	11,491	Air Force	4,700	-	9,800
Louisiana	18,506	15,362	7,559	Vermont	-	-	-
Army	8,851	13,782	2,363	Virginia	161,678	167,722	77,403
Navy	3,638	1,580	3,352	Army	23,526	19,472	24,314
Air Force	6,017	-	1,844	Navy	130,152	144,750	50,289
Maine	3,474	3,550	891	Marine Corps	8,000	3,500	2,800
Navy	3,474	3,550	891	Air Force	8,985	13,000	2,256
Air Force	-	-	-	Washington	60,884	91,517	23,892
Maryland	30,691	24,988	45,829	20,000	22,100	5,400	
Army	14,255	14,304	35,755	Navy	31,837	56,704	15,325
Navy	10,446	2,684	7,981	Air Force	9,047	12,713	3,167
Air Force	5,990	8,000	2,093	West Virginia	-	-	-
Massachusetts	2,622	1,755	1,872	Wisconsin	304	816	2,259
Army	(²)	(²)	(²)	Army	304	816	2,259
Navy	(²)	-	(²)	Wyoming	3,500	4,200	600
Air Force	2,622	1,755	1,872	Air Force	3,500	4,200	600

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Closed or scheduled to close.

Source: Army Times Publishing Co. Springfield, VA 22159, *Guide to Military Installations in the U. S.*, annual.

No. 559. Military Personnel on Active Duty, by Location: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands. As of end of fiscal year; see text, section 9]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	2,051	2,151	2,138	2,130	2,044	1,986	1,807	1,705	1,611	1,518	1,472
Shore-based ¹	1,840	1,920	1,891	1,884	1,794	1,743	1,589	1,505	1,431	1,351	1,317
Afloat ²	211	231	248	246	252	243	218	200	180	167	155
United States ³	1,562	1,636	1,598	1,620	1,437	1,539	1,463	1,397	1,324	1,280	1,231
Foreign countries	488	516	541	510	609	448	344	308	287	238	240

¹ Includes Navy personnel temporarily on shore. ² Includes Marine Corps. ³ Includes outlying areas.Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.**No. 560. Military Personnel on Active Duty in Foreign Countries: 1996**

[As of end of fiscal year]

COUNTRY	1996	COUNTRY	1996	COUNTRY	1996
In foreign countries ¹	240,421	Estonia	2	Nicaragua	15
Ashore	213,467	Ethiopia	10	Niger	6
Afloat	26,954	Fiji	2	Nigeria	16
Albania	3	Finland	17	Norway	104
Algeria	8	France	73	Oman	30
Angola	3	Georgia	2	Pakistan	26
Antarctica	19	Germany	48,878	Panama	6,435
Antigua	2	Ghana	7	Paraguay	10
Argentina	25	Gibraltar	4	Peru	26
Armenia	1	Greece	507	Philippines	138
Australia	328	Greenland	141	Poland	20
Austria	37	Guatemala	17	Portugal	1,075
Azerbaijan	1	Guinea	6	Qatar	43
Bahamas, The	53	Haiti	277	Rep. of Korea	36,539
Bahrain	598	Honduras	865	Romania	12
Bangladesh	10	Hong Kong	29	Russia	74
Barbados	11	Hungary	6,523	Saudi Arabia	1,587
Belarus	2	Iceland	1,893	Senegal	11
Belgium	1,646	India	24	Serbia	8
Belize	2	Indonesia	43	Sierra Leone	6
Bolivia	24	Ireland	8	Singapore	158
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15,003	Israel	44	Slovakia	4
Botswana	7	Italy	12,401	South Africa	23
Brazil	47	Jamaica	10	Spain	2,746
Bulgaria	14	Japan	42,962	Sri Lanka	7
Burma	11	Jordan	24	St. Helena	3
Burundi	5	Kazakhstan	7	Suriname	2
Cambodia	5	Kenya	29	Sweden	13
Cameroon	9	Korea, Republic of	36,539	Switzerland	24
Canada	208	Kuwait	5,531	Syria	11
Chad	9	Kyrgyzstan	1	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	5
Chile	24	Laos	3	Thailand	242
China	32	Latvia	1	Togo	6
Colombia	34	Lebanon	2	Trinidad and Tabago	32
Congo	5	Liberia	2	Tunisia	19
Costa Rica	9	Lithuania	9	Turkey	2,922
Cote D'Ivoire	19	Luxembourg	9	Turkmenistan	1
Croatia	4,007	Macedonia	501	Uganda	9
Cuba (Guantanamo)	1,886	Madagascar	6	Ukraine	8
Cyprus	50	Malaysia	19	United Arab Emirates	23
Czech Republic	10	Mali	6	United Kingdom	11,662
Denmark	38	Malta	8	Uruguay	9
Diego Garcia	878	Mexico	35	Uzbekistan	1
Djibouti	7	Moldova	17	Venezuela	30
Dominican Republic	10	Morocco	17	Vietnam	6
Ecuador	70	Mozambique	5	Yemen	11
Egypt	1,066	Nepal	6	Zaire	9
El Salvador	26	Netherlands	747	Zimbabwe	8
Eritrea	1	New Zealand	32	Zambia	6

¹ Includes areas not shown separately.Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual.**No. 561. Coast Guard Personnel on Active Duty: 1970 to 1995**

[As of end of fiscal year; see text, section 9]

YEAR	Total	Officers	Cadets	Enlisted	YEAR	Total	Officers	Cadets	Enlisted
1970	37,689	5,512	653	31,524	1991	38,377	7,192	900	30,285
1975	36,788	5,630	1,177	29,981	1992	39,388	7,507	919	30,962
1980	39,381	6,463	877	32,041	1993	39,234	7,628	907	30,699
1985	38,595	6,775	733	31,087	1994	37,802	7,656	881	29,265
1990	36,939	6,876	927	29,136	1995	36,731	7,462	841	28,401

Source: U.S. Dept. of Transportation, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Transportation*.

No. 562. Armed Forces Personnel—Summary of Major Conflicts

[For Revolutionary War, number of personnel serving not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000; for War of 1812, 286,730 served; for Mexican War, 78,718 served. Dates of the major conflicts may differ from those specified in various laws providing benefits for veterans]

ITEM	Unit	Civil War ¹	Spanish-American War	World War I	World War II	Korean conflict	Vietnam conflict
Personnel serving ²	1,000 . . .	2,213	307	4,735	³ 16,113	⁴ 5,720	⁵ 8,744
Average duration of service	Months . . .	20	8	12	33	19	23
Service abroad: Personnel serving.	Percent . . .	(NA)	⁶ 29	53	73	⁷ 56	(NA)
Average duration ⁸	Months . . .	(NA)	1.5	6	16	13	(NA)
Casualties: ⁹ Battle deaths ²	1,000 . . .	140	(Z)	53	292	34	¹⁰ 47
Wounds not mortal ²	1,000 . . .	282	2	204	671	103	¹⁰ 153
Draftees: Classified . . .	1,000 . . .	777	(X)	24,234	36,677	9,123	⁵ 75,717
Examined . . .	1,000 . . .	522	(X)	3,764	17,955	3,685	⁵ 8,611
Rejected . . .	1,000 . . .	160	(X)	803	6,420	1,189	⁵ 3,880
Inducted . . .	1,000 . . .	46	(X)	2,820	10,022	1,560	⁵ 1,759

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Union forces only. Estimates of the number serving in Confederate forces range from 600,000 to 1.5 million. ² Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual. ³ Covers Dec. 1, 1941, to Dec. 31, 1946. ⁴ Covers June 25, 1950, to July 27, 1953. ⁵ Covers Aug. 4, 1964, to Jan. 27, 1973. ⁶ Army and Marines only. ⁷ Excludes Navy. Covers July 1950 through Jan. 1955. Far East area only. ⁸ During hostilities only. ⁹ For periods covered, see footnotes 3, 4, and 5. ¹⁰ Covers Jan. 1, 1961, to Jan. 27, 1973. Includes known military service personnel who have died from combat related wounds.

Source: Except as noted, the President's Commission on Veterans' Pensions, *Veterans' Benefits in the United States*, vol. I, 1956; and U.S. Dept. of Defense, unpublished data.

No. 563. Enlisted Military Personnel Accessions: 1990 to 1996

[In thousands. For years ending Sept. 30]

BRANCH OF SERVICE	1990	1994	1995	1996	BRANCH OF SERVICE	1990	1994	1995	1996
Total	461.1	373.1	357.3	367.6	First enlistments	62.1	37.6	36.4	39.2
First enlistments	216.4	160.5	160.0	174.6	Reenlistments	58.6	45.0	41.4	40.6
Reenlistments	237.0	188.5	180.8	181.0	Marine Corps	47.7	44.6	46.7	48.7
Reserves to active duty	15.6	24.0	16.6	12.0	First enlistments	32.9	32.2	34.4	34.5
					Reenlistments	14.4	11.7	11.9	0.4
Army	181.7	138.0	135.9	146.0	Air Force	104.4	84.5	81.3	81.6
First enlistments	84.8	60.3	57.7	69.7	First enlistments	36.6	30.5	31.4	31.2
Reenlistments	96.5	77.6	77.7	76.2	Reenlistments	67.5	54.0	49.7	50.3
Navy	135.3	105.9	93.4	91.3					

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics* annual.

No. 564. Military Personnel on Active Duty: 1990 to 1996

[As of Sept. 30]

RANK/GRADE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total ¹	2,043.7	1,985.6	1,807.2	1,705.1	1,610.5	1,518.2	1,471.7
Recruit—E-1	97.6	74.6	83.2	75.4	73.3	63.4	69.3
Private—E-2	140.3	125.8	110.9	114.1	108.2	99.7	99.0
Pvt. 1st class—E-3	280.1	275.6	233.5	214.6	208.4	197.1	200.4
Corporal—E-4	427.8	426.1	383.5	352.2	322.2	317.2	283.8
Sergeant—E-5	361.5	355.5	305.1	295.6	281.0	261.4	254.8
Staff Sgt.—E-6	239.1	238.9	227.4	214.6	198.1	180.5	172.6
Sgt. 1st class—E-7	134.1	134.2	130.5	124.7	119.7	109.3	107.7
Master Sgt.—E-8	38.0	36.1	33.2	31.6	29.9	28.8	28.8
Sgt. Major—E-9	15.3	14.8	13.5	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.7
Warrant Officer—W-1	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1
Chief Warrant—W-4	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0
2d Lt.—O-1	31.9	27.3	25.8	25.0	24.8	25.6	25.2
1st Lt.—O-2	37.9	37.6	33.5	29.7	27.3	26.1	25.8
Captain—O-3	106.6	106.1	100.2	93.0	89.2	84.3	81.0
Major—O-4	53.2	53.1	50.4	48.0	44.8	43.9	43.9
Lt. Colonel—O-5	32.3	32.2	30.9	29.5	29.0	28.7	28.2
Colonel—O-6	14.0	13.7	13.2	12.5	12.2	11.7	11.6
Brig. General—O-7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Major General—O-8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lt. General—O-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General—O-10	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)

Z Fewer than 50. ¹ Includes cadets and midshipmen and warrant officers, W-2 and W-3.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual, and Office of the Comptroller, unpublished data.

No. 565. Military Reserve Personnel: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands. As of end of fiscal year; see text, section 9. Excludes U.S. Coast Guard Reserve. The ready reserve includes selected reservists who are intended to assist active forces in a war and the individual ready reserve who, in a major war, would be used to fill out active and reserve units and later would be a source of combat replacements; a portion of the ready reserve serves in an active status. The standby reserve cannot be called to active duty unless the Congress gives its explicit approval. The retired reserve represents a low potential for mobilization.]

RESERVE STATUS AND BRANCH OF SERVICE	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total reserves	1,349	1,610	1,653	1,657	1,677	1,661	1,671	1,786	1,883	1,867	1,805	1,659	1,550
Ready reserve	1,263	1,566	1,612	1,620	1,642	1,631	1,641	1,758	1,858	1,841	1,779	1,633	1,523
Standby reserve	86	44	41	38	34	29	29	28	25	26	26	26	28
Retired reserve	338	372	390	412	469	477	462	474	442	461	482	506	530
Army	804	1,045	1,067	1,064	1,070	1,062	1,050	1,124	1,156	1,132	1,077	1,001	921
Navy	207	214	228	238	244	248	252	271	297	302	317	280	262
Marine Corp	94	92	93	88	87	82	83	96	107	112	109	104	102
Air Force	243	259	266	268	275	270	286	295	323	321	302	274	265

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Official Guard and Reserve Manpower Strengths and Statistics*, quarterly.

No. 566. Ready Reserve Personnel Profile—Race, and Sex: 1990 to 1996

ITEM	RACE					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	Total	White	Black	Asian	American Indian	White	Black	Asian	American Indian
1990	1,641,475	1,289,367	271,470	14,616	7,695	78.5	16.5	0.9	0.5
1993	1,840,650	1,425,255	309,699	21,089	9,068	77.4	16.8	1.1	0.5
1994	1,779,436	1,366,387	297,519	22,190	8,870	76.8	16.7	1.2	0.5
1995	1,633,497	1,254,592	273,847	21,792	8,591	76.8	16.8	1.3	0.5
1996, total ¹	1,522,518	1,166,681	249,120	21,241	8,390	76.6	16.4	1.4	0.6
Male	1,293,133	1,016,025	187,425	18,239	6,896	78.6	14.5	1.4	0.5
Officers	195,489	168,394	13,080	2,386	457	86.1	6.7	1.2	0.2
Enlisted	1,097,644	847,631	174,345	15,853	6,439	77.2	15.9	1.4	0.6
Female	229,385	150,656	61,695	3,002	1,494	65.7	26.9	1.3	0.7
Officers	43,462	33,019	6,748	529	92	76.0	15.5	1.2	0.2
Enlisted	185,923	117,637	54,947	2,473	1,402	63.3	29.6	1.3	0.8

¹ Includes unknown sex.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, *Official Guard and Reserve Manpower Strengths and Statistics*, annual.

No. 567. Military Reserve Costs: 1980 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. As of end of fiscal year; see text, section 9. Army and Air Force data include National Guard]

TYPE OF COST	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	7,969	19,414	19,797	21,526	21,811	21,867	22,825	20,269	20,424
Operations and maintenance	3,526	5,734	6,694	6,687	7,398	7,714	8,095	8,173	8,832
Personnel	2,456	7,703	8,637	8,621	8,543	9,272	9,062	9,564	9,258
Procurement	1,459	5,009	3,520	4,914	4,480	3,533	4,398	1,168	1,102
Active-duty support	408	566	611	638	700	731	682	632	658
Construction	120	402	605	666	690	617	588	732	574

Source: U.S. Dept. of Defense, unpublished data.

No. 568. National Guard—Summary: 1980 to 1995

[As of end of fiscal year; see text, section 9. Includes Puerto Rico]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Army National Guard: Units	Number	3,379	4,353	5,715	4,055	6,470	6,727	6,339	6,000	5,872
Personnel ¹	1,000	368	438	457	444	446	427	410	397	375
Funds obligated	Bil. dol.	1.8	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0
Value of equipment	Bil. dol.	7.6	18.8	30.1	29.0	29.0	29.0	31.0	31.0	33.0
Air National Guard: Units	Number	1,054	1,184	1,339	1,339	1,450	1,425	1,330	1,665	1,604
Personnel	1,000	96	109	116	118	115	119	117	114	110
Funds obligated	Bil. dol.	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.9	2.6	3.1	4.2
Value of equipment (est.) ³	Bil. dol.	5.2	21.4	27.5	26.4	27.1	38.3	41.7	40.2	38.3

¹ Officers and enlisted personnel. ² Federal funds; includes personnel, operations, maintenance, and military construction. ³ Beginning 1985, increase due to repricing of aircraft to current year dollars to reflect true replacement value. Beginning 1993 includes value of aircraft and support equipment.

Source: National Guard Bureau, *Annual Review of the Chief, National Guard Bureau*; and unpublished data.

No. 569. Veterans—States: 1995

[In thousands. As of end of fiscal year; see text, section 9. Data were estimated starting with veteran's place of residence as of April 1, 1980, based on 1980 Census of Population data, extended to later years on the basis of estimates of veteran interstate migration, separations from the Armed Forces, and mortality; not directly comparable with earlier estimates previously published by the VA. Excludes 423,000 veterans whose only active-duty military service occurred since September 8, 1980, and who failed to satisfy the minimum service requirement. Also excludes a small indeterminate number of National Guard personnel or reservists who incurred service-connected disabilities while on an initial tour of active duty for training only]

STATE	Total veterans ¹	War veterans ¹	World War I	World War II	Korean conflict	Vietnam era ²	Persian Gulf War
United States	26,067	20,072	13	7,410	4,465	8,237	1,442
Alabama	427	334	-	118	80	136	36
Alaska	65	45	-	8	8	30	3
Arizona	459	353	-	139	83	146	22
Arkansas	258	204	-	78	46	79	21
California	2,818	2,122	1	759	495	944	119
Colorado	385	295	-	89	66	146	22
Connecticut	339	260	-	104	58	99	12
Delaware	78	59	-	22	13	24	5
District of Columbia	50	39	-	15	10	14	4
Florida	1,709	1,343	1	613	316	484	82
Georgia	685	507	-	150	109	247	49
Hawaii	116	85	-	27	20	42	6
Idaho	112	87	-	31	18	36	8
Illinois	1,074	839	1	315	180	320	57
Indiana	593	453	-	160	97	181	34
Iowa	291	233	-	86	52	87	18
Kansas	263	207	-	76	45	86	14
Kentucky	367	288	-	103	62	117	24
Louisiana	378	300	-	108	63	118	34
Maine	153	117	-	40	25	51	9
Maryland	530	389	-	133	87	174	27
Massachusetts	594	459	-	191	104	166	21
Michigan	949	730	-	259	148	293	56
Minnesota	462	355	-	119	77	150	22
Mississippi	233	184	-	69	43	68	23
Missouri	586	456	-	166	104	183	34
Montana	95	76	-	27	16	31	7
Nebraska	168	132	-	47	31	52	10
Nevada	186	139	-	48	36	64	6
New Hampshire	135	101	-	34	22	46	6
New Jersey	741	577	-	242	133	201	27
New Mexico	172	132	-	46	29	60	11
New York	1,538	1,189	1	478	260	416	79
North Carolina	711	539	-	187	120	232	46
North Dakota	59	47	-	15	11	19	4
Ohio	1,188	923	1	345	192	356	69
Oklahoma	350	278	-	102	64	118	20
Oregon	371	289	-	106	59	124	19
Pennsylvania	1,363	1,070	1	446	230	376	67
Rhode Island	109	85	-	37	19	31	5
South Carolina	380	288	-	97	64	130	29
South Dakota	74	58	-	20	14	21	6
Tennessee	516	398	-	137	87	170	33
Texas	1,647	1,265	1	425	278	582	108
Utah	138	110	-	41	24	44	9
Vermont	62	46	-	16	10	20	3
Virginia	705	522	-	167	122	260	40
Washington	631	475	-	154	105	232	32
West Virginia	199	161	-	63	36	59	13
Wisconsin	507	389	-	140	83	152	28
Wyoming	48	38	-	12	8	17	3

- Represents zero. ¹ Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once. "All Veterans" includes Vietnam era (no prior wartime service), Korean conflict (no prior wartime service), World War II, post Vietnam era, Persian Gulf War era, and other. ² Excludes reservists.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Management Sciences Service (008B2), *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*.

No. 570. Veterans Living in the United States and Puerto Rico, by Age and by Service: 1995

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July, 1. Estimated. Excludes 500,000 veterans whose only active duty military service of less than two years occurred since Sept. 30, 1980. See headnote, table 569]

AGE	Total veterans	WARTIME VETERANS						Peace-time veterans
		Total ¹	Persian Gulf	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	World War I	
All ages	26,198	20,169	1,450	8,273	4,499	7,433	13	6,029
Under 30 years old	1,133	735	735	-	-	-	-	396
30-34 years old	1,277	259	259	-	-	-	-	1,018
35-39 years old	1,587	426	146	298	-	-	-	1,161
40-44 years old	1,969	1,636	153	1,591	-	-	-	333
45-49 years old	3,535	3,422	105	3,402	-	-	-	113
50-54 years old	2,646	1,889	37	1,878	-	-	-	757
55-59 years old	2,362	844	11	526	361	-	-	1,518
60-64 years old	2,899	2,331	3	265	2,226	35	-	569
65 years old and over	8,791	8,626	-	312	1,912	7,398	13	165

- Represents zero. ¹ Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Office of Information Management and Statistics, *Veteran Population*, annual.

No. 571. Disabled Veterans Receiving Compensation: 1980 to 1995

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of end of fiscal year; see text, section 9. Represents veterans receiving compensation for service-connected disabilities. Totally disabled refers to veterans with any disability, mental or physical, deemed to be total and permanent which prevents the individual from maintaining a livelihood and are rated for disability at 100 percent]

MILITARY SERVICE	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Disabled, all periods ¹	2,274	2,240	2,199	2,192	2,184	2,179	2,181	2,198	2,218	2,236
Peace-time	262	352	398	421	444	468	500	471	492	514
World War I	30	12	6	5	3	3	2	1	1	1
World War II	1,193	1,049	947	912	876	841	805	769	731	692
Korea	236	223	215	212	209	205	202	198	195	191
Vietnam	553	604	633	643	652	662	671	682	694	705
Persian Gulf	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	76	106	134
Totally disabled, all periods ¹	121	136	131	131	131	131	132	135	138	143
Peace-time	20	26	26	26	27	27	28	28	29	30
World War I	3	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	-
World War II	51	54	47	45	43	41	39	37	36	34
Korea	16	17	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15
Vietnam	31	38	41	43	44	46	49	52	56	61
Persian Gulf	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	3
Compensation (mil. dol.)	6,104	8,270	8,722	8,937	9,284	9,612	10,031	10,545	10,977	11,644

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500. ¹ Includes Spanish-American War and Mexican Border service, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; and unpublis

No. 572. Veterans Benefits—Expenditures, by Program: 1980 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Beginning with fiscal year 1989, data are for outlays]

PROGRAM	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	23,187	29,359	30,041	28,998	31,214	33,900	35,460	37,401	37,775
Medical programs	6,042	9,227	10,745	11,582	12,472	13,815	14,603	15,430	16,255
Construction	300	557	703	661	608	639	622	695	641
General operating expenses	605	765	766	811	884	920	904	906	954
Compensation and pension	11,044	14,037	15,009	14,674	16,080	16,282	16,882	17,188	17,765
Vocational rehabilitation and education	2,350	1,164	589	452	541	695	863	1,119	1,127
All other ¹	2,846	3,609	2,228	818	629	1,549	1,586	2,062	1,034

¹ Includes insurance and indemnities, and miscellaneous funds and expenditures. (Excludes expenditures from personal funds of patients.)

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Trend Data*, annual.

No. 573. Veterans Compensation and Pension Benefits—Number on Rolls and Average Payment, by Period of Service and Status: 1980 to 1993

[As of Sept. 30. Living refers to veterans receiving compensation for disability incurred or aggravated while on active duty and war veterans receiving pension and benefits for nonservice connected disabilities. Deceased refers to deceased veterans whose dependents were receiving pensions and compensation benefits]

PERIOD OF SERVICE AND VETERAN STATUS	VETERANS ON ROLLS (1,000)					AVERAGE PAYMENT (annual basis) ¹ (dol.)				
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992
Total	4,646	3,584	3,509	3,428	3,374	2,370	3,505	4,335	4,552	4,712
Living veterans	3,195	2,746	2,709	2,674	2,660	2,600	3,666	4,320	4,491	4,611
Service connected	2,273	2,184	2,179	2,181	2,198	2,669	3,692	4,250	4,406	4,593
Nonservice connected	922	562	530	493	462	2,428	3,581	4,591	4,837	4,689
Deceased veterans	1,451	838	800	754	714	1,863	3,066	4,382	4,761	5,071
Service connected	358	320	318	314	310	3,801	5,836	7,349	7,815	8,244
Nonservice connected	1,093	518	482	440	404	1,282	1,809	2,548	2,748	2,810
Prior to World War I	14	4	4	3	3	1,432	1,855	2,616	2,921	3,073
Living	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2,634	4,436	10,502	10,441	8,176
World War I	692	198	172	146	124	1,683	2,461	3,435	3,674	3,754
Living	198	18	13	9	6	2,669	4,439	6,922	7,239	6,476
World War II	2,520	1,723	1,638	1,543	1,453	2,307	3,317	4,052	4,238	4,334
Living	1,849	1,294	1,226	1,153	1,083	2,462	3,460	4,123	4,278	4,333
Korean conflict ²	446	390	388	387	377	2,691	4,114	5,105	5,330	5,462
Living	317	305	304	300	296	2,977	4,260	5,103	5,288	5,390
Peacetime	312	495	518	550	518	3,080	3,973	4,132	4,216	4,292
Living	262	444	468	500	471	2,828	3,589	3,709	3,789	3,866
Vietnam era ³	662	774	789	804	821	2,795	4,021	4,945	5,242	5,551
Living	569	685	698	711	727	2,709	3,849	4,671	4,936	5,234
Persian Gulf War ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	78	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,673
Living	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	76	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,386

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Averages calculated by multiplying average monthly payment by 12. ² Service during period June 27, 1950, to Jan. 31, 1955. ³ Service from Aug. 5, 1964, to May 7, 1975. ⁴ Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; and unpublished data.

No. 574. Veterans Administration Health Care Summary: 1980 to 1995

[For years ending Sept. 30]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1990	1995	ITEM	Unit	1980	1990	1995
Facilities operating:					Obligations ²	Mil. dol.	6,215	11,827	16,548
Hospitals	Number	172	172	173	Prescriptions dispensed	Millions	36.7	58.6	66.1
Domiciliaries	Number	16	32	39	Laboratory	Millions	215	188	(NA)
Outpatient clinics	Number	226	339	391	Inpatients treated ³	1,000	1,359	1,113	1,035
Nursing home units	Number	92	126	131	Average daily	1,000	105	88	81
Employment ¹	1,000	194	199	205	Outpatient visits	Millions	18.0	22.6	27.6

NA Not available. ¹ Net full-time equivalent. ² 1980, cost basis; thereafter, obligation basis. ³ Based on the number of discharges and deaths during the fiscal year, plus the number on the rolls (bed occupants and patients on authorized leave of absence) at the end of the fiscal year. Excludes interhospital transfers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; *Directory of VA Facilities*, biennial; and unpublished data.

No. 575. Veterans Assistance—Education and Training: 1980 to 1995

[In thousands, except where indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Represents persons in training during year]

PROGRAM	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Veteran Education Assistance ¹	1,107	402	102	143	195	246	284	292
Institutions of higher education	842	326	94	132	177	223	258	264
Resident schools other than college	149	54	6	9	14	18	19	19
Correspondence schools	42	7	1	1	3	3	4	(NA)
On-the-job training	74	15	1	1	2	2	3	4
Children's Educational Assistance	82.6	55.3	37.5	37.3	37.2	36.4	35.7	34.8
Institutions of higher education	75.5	50.0	35.3	35.2	35.1	34.3	33.7	33.1
Schools other than college	6.5	5.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7
Special restorative training	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
On-the-job training	0.5	0.2	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Spouses, Widows/Widowers Educational Assistance Program	13.0	6.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6
Institutions of higher education	10.8	5.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2
Schools other than college	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Disabled Veterans Vocational Rehab.	25.5	26.9	27.8	35.9	36.8	40.7	44.2	47.9
Guaranteed and insured loans, (1,000)	297.4	178.9	196.6	181.2	266.0	383.3	602.2	263.1
Guaranteed and insured loans, (mil. dol.)	14,815	11,452	15,779	15,454	22,960	34,635	55,141	25,341
Guaranty and insurance (mil. dol.)	6,370	4,363	5,561	5,299	7,819	11,601	18,332	8,383

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 50. ¹ Data for 1980-85 are for Post-Korean Conflict GI Bill (Title 38 USC Chapter 34). Data for 1990-94 are for the Active Duty Montgomery GI Bill (Title 38 USC Chapter 30).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; and unpublished data.