

Population

This section presents statistics on the growth, distribution, and characteristics of the U.S. population. The principal source of these data is the Bureau of the Census, which conducts a decennial census of population, a monthly population survey, a program of population estimates and projections, and a number of other periodic surveys relating to population characteristics. For a list of relevant publications, see the Guide to Sources of Statistics in Appendix I.

Decennial censuses.—The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population every 10 years, primarily to establish a basis for apportionment of members of the House of Representatives among the States. For over a century after the first census in 1790, the census organization was a temporary one, created only for each decennial census. In 1902, the Bureau of the Census was established as a permanent Federal agency, responsible for enumerating the population and also for compiling statistics on other subjects.

The census of population is a complete count. That is, an attempt is made to account for every person, for each person's residence, and for other characteristics (sex, age, family relationships, etc.). Since the 1940 census, in addition to the complete count information, some data have been obtained from representative samples of the population. In the 1990 census, variable sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in governmental units estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data for small areas. Exact agreement is not to be expected between sample data and the complete census count. Sample data may be used with confidence where large numbers are involved and assumed to indicate trends and relationships where small numbers are involved.

Census data presented here have not been adjusted for underenumeration.

In Brief

Total population, 1994	260 million
<i>Northeast</i>	20%
<i>Midwest</i>	24%
<i>South</i>	35%
<i>West</i>	22%
Total households, 1994	97 million
<i>One-person households</i>	24%

Results from the evaluation program for the 1990 census indicate that the overall national undercount was between 1 and 2 percent – the estimate from the Post Enumeration Survey (PES) was 1.6 percent and the estimate from Demographic Analysis (DA) was 1.8 percent. Both the PES and DA estimates show disproportionately high undercounts for some demographic groups. For example, the PES estimates of percent net undercount for Blacks (4.4 percent), Hispanics (5.0 percent), and American Indians (4.5 percent) were higher than the estimated undercount of non-Hispanic whites (0.7 percent). Historical DA estimates demonstrate that the overall undercount rate in the census has declined significantly over the past 50 years (from an estimated 5.4 percent in 1940 to 1.8 percent in 1990), yet the undercount of Blacks has remained disproportionately high.

Current Population Survey (CPS).

—This is a monthly nationwide survey of a scientifically selected sample representing the noninstitutional civilian population. The sample is located in 729 areas comprising 1,973 counties, independent cities, and minor civil divisions with coverage in every State and the District of Columbia and is subject to sampling error. At the present time, about 60,000 occupied households are eligible for interview every month; of these between 4 and 5 percent are, for various reasons, unavailable for interview.

While the primary purpose of the CPS is to obtain monthly statistics on the labor force, it also serves as a vehicle for in-

quiries on other subjects. Using CPS data, the Bureau issues a series of publications under the general title of *Current Population Reports*, which cover population characteristics (P20), consumer income (P60), special studies (P23), and other topics.

Estimates of population characteristics based on the CPS will not agree with the counts from the census because the CPS and the census use different procedures for collecting and processing the data for racial groups, the Hispanic population, and other topics. Caution should also be used when comparing estimates for various years because of the periodic introduction of changes into the CPS. Beginning in January 1994, a number of changes were introduced into the CPS that effect all data comparisons with prior years. These changes include the results of a major redesign of the survey questionnaire and collection methodology and the introduction of 1990 census population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. This change in population controls had relatively little impact on derived measures such as means, medians, and percent distribution, but did have a significant impact on levels.

Population estimates and projections.—National population estimates are derived by using decennial census data as benchmarks and data available from various agencies as follows: Births and deaths (National Center for Health Statistics); immigrants (Immigration and Naturalization Service); Armed Forces (Department of Defense and Department of Transportation); net movement between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland (Puerto Rico Planning Board); and Federal employees abroad (Office of Personnel Management and Department of Defense). Estimates for States and smaller areas are based on data series such as births and deaths, school statistics from State departments of education and parochial school systems, and Federal income tax returns. These estimates contain estimated emigration of 222,000 per year since 1980 and net undocumented immigration of 225,000 per year.

Data for the population by age for April 1, 1990 (shown in tables 14, 21, and 23) are modified counts. The review of de-

tailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. A detailed explanation of the age modification procedure appears in 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-74).

Population estimates and projections are published in the P25 series of *Current Population Reports*. These estimates and projections are generally consistent with official decennial census figures and do not reflect the amount of estimated census underenumeration. However, these estimates and projections by race have been modified and are not comparable to the census race categories (see section below under "race"). For details on methodology, see the sources cited below the individual tables.

The population projections for States, by single year of age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin prepared for July 1, 1993 to 2020 use the cohort–component method. This method requires separate assumptions for each component of population change: births, deaths, internal migration, and international migration. These components are produced and refined using various administrative records and census distributions. State estimates for 1992 are the starting points for these projections which are consistent with the national projections reported in the U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P25–1104. The four series of projections (see table 35) are based on different internal migration assumptions: 1) Series A, is the preferred series model and uses State-to-State migration observed from 1975-76 through 1991-92; 2) Series B, the economic model, uses the Bureau of Economic Analysis employment projections; 3) Series C, the floating mean model, is the mean of the n most recent years for the n-th projection year; and 4) Series D, is the zero net internal migration assumption.

Immigration.—The principal source of immigration data is the *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, published annually by the

Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), a unit of the Department of Justice. Immigration statistics are prepared from entry visas and change of immigration status forms. Immigrants are aliens admitted for legal permanent residence in the United States. The procedures for admission depend on whether the alien is residing inside or outside the United States at the time of application for permanent residence. Eligible aliens residing outside the United States are issued immigrant visas by the U.S. Department of State. Eligible aliens residing in the United States are allowed to change their status from temporary to permanent residence at INS district offices. The category, immigrant, includes persons who may have entered the United States as nonimmigrants or refugees, but who subsequently changed their status to that of a permanent resident. Nonresident aliens admitted to the United States for a temporary period are nonimmigrants (tables 7 and 432). Refugees are considered nonimmigrants when initially admitted into the United States, but are not included in nonimmigrant admission data. A refugee is any person who is outside his or her country of nationality who is unable or unwilling to return to that country because of persecution or a well-founded fear of persecution.

U.S. immigration law gives preferential immigration status to aliens who are related to certain U.S. citizens or legal permanent residents, aliens with needed job skills, or aliens who qualify as refugees. Immigration to the United States can be divided into two general categories: (1) those subject to the annual worldwide limitation, and (2) those exempt from it. The Immigration Act of 1990 established major revisions in the numerical limits and preference system regulating legal immigration. The numerical limits are imposed on visas issued and not on admissions. The maximum number of visas allowed to be issued under the preference categories in 1993 was 393,690—232,483 for family-sponsored immigrants and 161,207 for employment-based immigrants. There are nine categories among which the family-sponsored and employment-based immigrant visas are distributed, beginning in fiscal year 1991. The family-sponsored preferences are based on the

alien's relationship with a U.S. citizen or legal permanent resident (see table 6). The employment-based preferences are: 1) priority workers (persons of extraordinary ability, outstanding professors and researchers, and certain multinational executives and managers); 2) professionals with advanced degrees or aliens with exceptional ability; 3) skilled workers, professionals without advanced degrees, and needed unskilled workers; 4) special immigrants; and 5) employment creation immigrants (investors). Within the overall limitations the per-country limit for independent countries is set to 7 percent of the total family-sponsored and employment-based limits, while dependent areas are limited to two percent of the total. The 1993 limit allowed no more than 27,558 preference visas for any independent country and 7,320 for any dependency. Those exempt from the worldwide limitation include immediate relatives of U.S. citizens, refugees and asylees adjusting to permanent residence, and other various classes of special immigrants (see table 6).

The Refugee Act of 1980, effective April 1, 1980, provides for a uniform admission procedure for refugees of all countries, based on the United Nations' definition of refugees. Authorized admission ceilings are set annually by the President in consultation with Congress. After one year of residence in the United States, refugees are eligible for immigrant status.

The Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (IRCA) allows two groups of illegal aliens to become temporary and then permanent residents of the United States: aliens who have been in the United States unlawfully since January 1, 1982 (legalization applicants), and aliens who were employed in seasonal agricultural work for a minimum period of time (Special Agricultural Worker (SAW) applicants). The application period for temporary residency for legalization applicants began on May 5, 1987, and ended on May 4, 1988, while the application period for SAW applicants began on June 1, 1987, and ended on November 30, 1988. Legalization applicants became eligible for permanent residence beginning in fiscal year 1989. Beginning 1989

immigrant data include temporary residents who were granted permanent residence under the legalization program of IRCA.

Metropolitan Areas (MA's).—The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as a standard for Federal agencies in the preparation and publication of statistics relating to metropolitan areas. The entire territory of the United States is classified as metropolitan (inside MSA's or CMSA's) or nonmetropolitan (outside MSA's or CMSA's). MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's are defined in terms of entire counties except in New England, where the definitions are in terms of cities and towns. The OMB also defines New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) which are county-based alternatives to the MSA's and CMSA's in the six New England States. From time to time, new MA's are created and the boundaries of others change. As a result, data for MA's over time may not be comparable and the analysis of historical trends must be made cautiously. For descriptive details and a listing of titles and components of MA's, see Appendix II.

Urban and rural.—According to the 1990 census definition, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities (places with low population density in one or more large parts of their area); (b) census designated places (previously termed unincorporated) of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. An urbanized area comprises one or more places and the

adjacent densely settled surrounding territory that together have a minimum population of 50,000 persons. In all definitions, the population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population

Residence.—In determining residence, the Bureau of the Census counts each person as an inhabitant of a usual place of residence (i.e., the place where one usually lives and sleeps). While this place is not necessarily a person's legal residence or voting residence, the use of these different bases of classification would produce the same results in the vast majority of cases.

Race.—The Bureau of the Census collects and publishes racial statistics as outlined in Statistical Policy Directive No. 15 issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. This directive provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. According to the directive, the basic racial categories are American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian or Pacific Islander, Black, and White. (The directive identifies Hispanic origin as an ethnicity.) The concept of race the Bureau of the Census uses reflects self-identification by respondents; that is the individual's perception of his/her racial identity. The concept is not intended to reflect any biological or anthropological definition. Although the Bureau of the Census adheres to the overall guidelines of Directive No. 15, it recognizes that there are persons who do not identify with a specific racial group. The 1990 census race question includes an "Other race" category with provisions for a write-in entry. Furthermore, the Bureau of the Census recognizes that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The lack of comparability is due to changes in the way some respondents reported their race as well as changes in 1990 census procedures related to the racial classification. (For a fuller explanation, see *1990 Census of Population, Volume I, General Population Characteristics* (1990 CP-1).)

Data for the population by race for April 1, 1990 (shown in tables 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, and 23) are modified counts and are not comparable to the 1990 census race categories. These numbers were computed using 1990 census data by race which had been modified to be consistent with the race categories used in the reporting of vital statistics by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. A detailed explanation of the race modification procedure appears in 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-74).

In the CPS and other household sample surveys in which data are obtained through personal interview, respondents are asked to classify their race as: (1) White, (2) Black, (3) American Indian, Aleut, or Eskimo, or (4) Asian or Pacific Islander. The procedures for classifying persons of mixed races who could not provide a single response to the race question are generally similar to those used in the census.

Hispanic population.—In the 1990 census, the Bureau of the Census collected data on the Hispanic origin population in the United States by using a self-identification question. Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Other Spanish/Hispanic origin. The difference between the 1980 and the 1990 questionnaire was that in the 1980 census, a Hispanic origin question was used with prelisted categories for the largest Spanish origin groups and a residual Other Spanish/Hispanic category. For the 1990 census the questionnaire was modified by adding a space for the respondent to write-in the entry for the Other Spanish/Hispanic category. It should be noted that Hispanic persons may be of any race.

In the CPS information on Hispanic persons is gathered by using a self-identification question. Persons classify themselves in one of the Hispanic categories in response to the question: "What is the origin or descent of each person in this household?" Hispanic persons in the CPS are persons who report themselves as Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexi-

can, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American (Spanish countries), or other Hispanic origin.

Nativity.—The native population consists of all persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. It also includes persons born at sea or in a foreign country who have at least one American parent. All others are classified as "foreign born."

Mobility status.—The U.S. population is classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the time of the survey or census and the place of residence at a specified earlier date. Nonmovers are all persons who were living in the same house or apartment at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. Movers are all persons who were living in a different house at the end of the period from that in which they were living at the beginning of the period. Movers from abroad include all persons, either citizens or aliens, whose place of residence was outside the United States at the beginning of the period; that is, in Puerto Rico, an outlying area under the jurisdiction of the United States, or a foreign country.

Living arrangements.—Living arrangements refer to residency in households or in group quarters. A "household" comprises all persons who occupy a "housing unit," that is, a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a single room that constitutes "separate living quarters." A household includes the related family members and all the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone or a group of unrelated persons sharing the same housing unit is also counted as a household. See text, section 25, Construction and Housing, for definition of housing unit.

All persons not living in households are classified as living in group quarters. These individuals may be institutionalized, e.g., under care or custody in juvenile facilities, jails, correctional centers, hospitals, or rest homes; or they may be residents in college dormitories, military barracks, rooming houses, etc. (see table 82).

Householder.—The householder is the first adult household member listed on the questionnaire. The instructions call for listing first the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If a home is owned or rented jointly by a married couple, either the husband or the wife may be listed first. Prior to 1980, the husband was always considered the household head (householder) in married-couple households.

Family.—The term “family” refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together in a household. A family includes among its members the householder.

Subfamily.—A subfamily consists of a married couple and their children, if any, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old living in a household. Subfamilies are divided into “related” and “unrelated” subfamilies. A related subfamily is related to, but does not include, the householder. Members of a related subfamily are also members of the family with whom they live. The number of related subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the count of families. An unrelated subfamily may include persons such as guests, lodgers, or resident employees and their spouses

and/or children; none of whom is related to the householder.

Married couple.—A “married couple” is defined as a husband and wife living together in the same household, with or without children and other relatives.

Unrelated individuals.—“Unrelated individuals” are persons (other than inmates of institutions) who are not members of families or subfamilies.

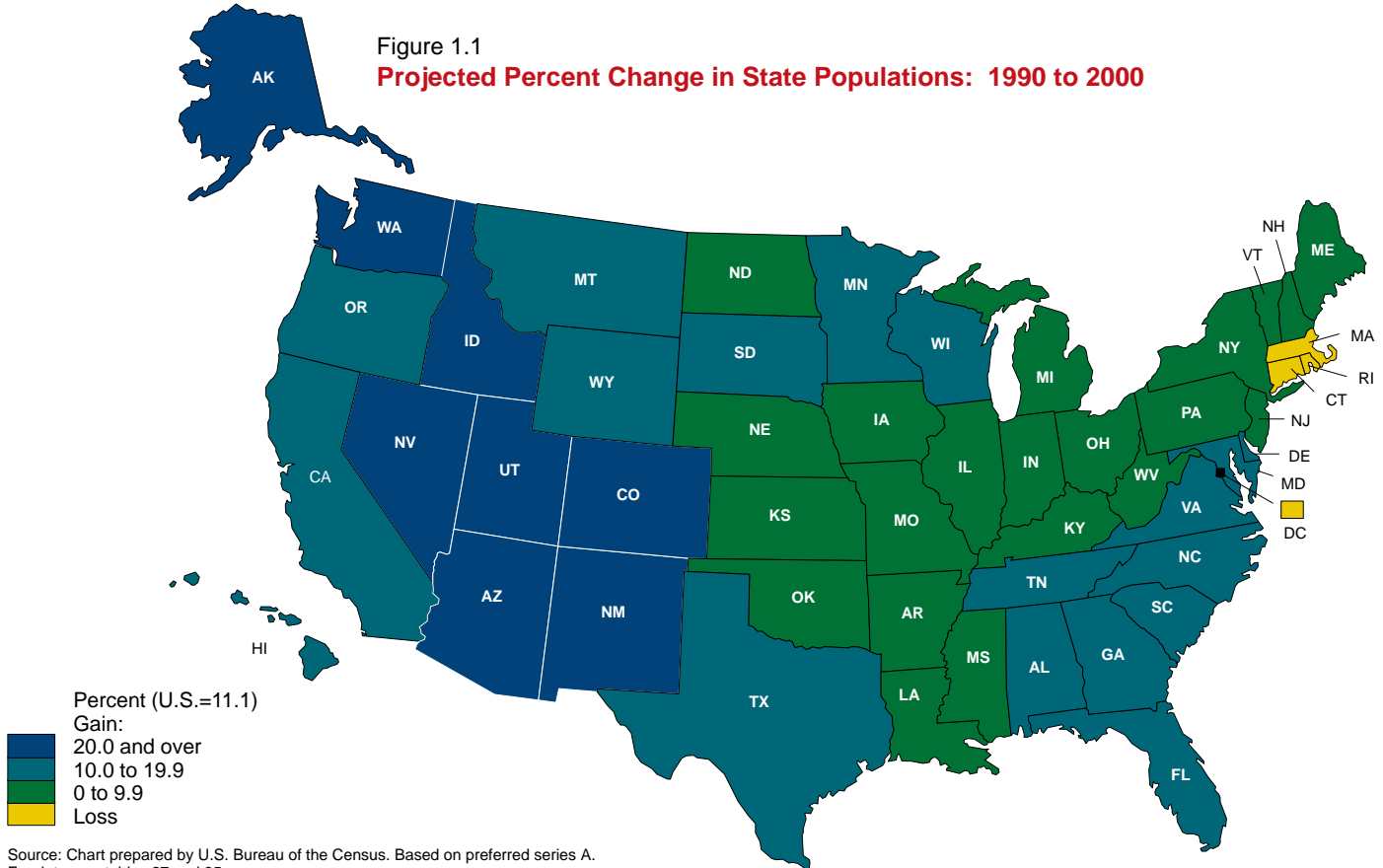
Secondary individuals.—Secondary individuals are persons of any age who reside in a household, but are not related to the householder (except unrelated subfamily members). Persons who reside in group quarters are also secondary individuals. Examples of a secondary individual include (1) a guest, partner, roommate, or resident employee; (2) a foster child; or (3) a person residing in a rooming house, a halfway house, staff quarters at a hospital, or other type of group quarters.

Statistical reliability.—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970. See Appendix IV.

Figure 1.1

Projected Percent Change in State Populations: 1990 to 2000



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Based on preferred series A. For data, see tables 27 and 35.

No. 1. Population and Area: 1790 to 1990

[Area figures represent area on indicated date including in some cases considerable areas not then organized or settled, and not covered by the census. Total area figures for 1790 to 1970 have been recalculated on the basis of the remeasurement of States and counties for the 1980 census, but not on the basis of the 1990 census. The land and water area figures for past censuses have not been adjusted and are not strictly comparable with the total area data for comparable dates because the land areas were derived from different base data, and these values are known to have changed with the construction of reservoirs, draining of lakes, etc. Density figures are based on land area measurements as reported in earlier censuses.]

CENSUS DATE	RESIDENT POPULATION				AREA (square miles)		
	Number	Per square mile of land area	Increase over preceding census		Total	Land	Water
			Number	Percent			
CONTERMINOUS U.S.¹							
1790 (Aug. 2)	3,929,214	4.5	(X)	(X)	891,364	864,746	24,065
1800 (Aug. 4)	5,308,483	6.1	1,379,269	35.1	891,364	864,746	24,065
1810 (Aug. 6)	7,239,881	4.3	1,931,398	36.4	1,722,685	1,681,828	34,175
1820 (Aug. 7)	9,638,453	5.5	2,398,572	33.1	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1830 (June 1)	12,866,420	7.4	3,227,567	33.5	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1840 (June 1)	17,069,453	9.8	4,203,433	32.7	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1850 (June 1)	23,191,876	7.9	6,122,423	35.9	2,991,655	2,940,042	52,705
1860 (June 1)	31,443,321	10.6	8,251,445	35.6	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1870 (June 1)	39,818,449	13.4	8,375,128	26.6	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1880 (June 1)	50,155,783	16.9	10,337,334	26.0	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1890 (June 1)	62,947,714	21.2	12,791,931	25.5	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1900 (June 1)	75,994,575	25.6	13,046,861	20.7	3,021,295	2,969,834	52,553
1910 (Apr. 15)	91,972,266	31.0	15,977,691	21.0	3,021,295	2,969,565	52,822
1920 (Jan. 1)	105,710,620	35.6	13,738,354	14.9	3,021,295	2,969,451	52,936
1930 (Apr. 1)	122,775,046	41.2	17,064,426	16.1	3,021,295	2,977,128	45,259
1940 (Apr. 1)	131,669,275	44.2	8,894,229	7.2	3,021,295	2,977,128	45,259
1950 (Apr. 1)	150,697,361	50.7	19,028,086	14.5	3,021,295	2,974,726	47,661
1960 (Apr. 1)	178,464,236	60.1	27,766,875	18.4	3,021,295	2,968,054	54,207
UNITED STATES							
1950 (Apr. 1)	151,325,798	42.6	19,161,229	14.5	3,618,770	3,552,206	63,005
1960 (Apr. 1)	179,323,175	50.6	27,997,377	18.5	3,618,770	3,540,911	74,212
1970 (Apr. 1)	203,302,031	57.4	23,978,856	13.4	3,618,770	3,540,023	78,444
1980 (Apr. 1)	226,542,199	64.0	23,240,168	11.4	3,618,770	3,539,289	79,481
1990 (Apr. 1)	248,718,291	70.3	22,176,092	9.8	3,717,796	3,536,278	71,815

X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Revised to include adjustments for underenumeration in southern States; unrevised number is 38,558,371 (13.0 per square mile). ³ Figures corrected after 1970 final reports were issued. ⁴ Total population count has been revised since the 1980 census publications. Numbers by age, race, Hispanic origin, and sex have not been corrected. ⁵ The April 1, 1990, census count includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ⁶ Data reflect corrections made after publication of the results. ⁷ Comprises Great Lakes, inland, and coastal water. Data for prior years cover inland water only. For further explanation, see table 361.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2)*; and unpublished data.

No. 2. Population: 1950 to 1994

[In thousands, except percent. Estimates as of July 1. Total population includes Armed Forces abroad; civilian population excludes Armed Forces. For basis of estimates, see text, section 1. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A-6-8.]

YEAR	TOTAL		Resident population	Civilian population	YEAR	TOTAL		Resident population	Civilian population
	Population	Percent change				Population	Percent change		
1950	152,271	(X)	151,868	150,790	1973	211,909	0.96	211,357	209,600
1951	154,878	1.71	153,982	151,599	1974	213,854	0.92	213,342	211,636
1952	157,553	1.73	156,393	153,892	1975	215,973	0.99	215,465	213,789
1953	160,184	1.67	158,956	156,595	1976	218,035	0.95	217,563	215,894
1954	163,026	1.77	161,884	159,695	1977	220,239	1.01	219,760	218,106
1955	165,931	1.78	165,069	162,967	1978	222,585	1.06	222,095	220,467
1956	168,903	1.79	168,088	166,055	1979	225,055	1.11	224,567	222,969
1957	171,984	1.82	171,187	169,110	1980	227,726	1.19	227,225	225,621
1958	174,882	1.68	174,149	172,226	1981	229,966	0.98	229,466	227,818
1959	177,830	1.69	177,135	175,277	1982	232,188	0.97	231,664	229,995
1960	180,671	1.60	179,979	178,140	1983	234,307	0.91	233,792	232,097
1961	183,691	1.67	182,992	181,143	1984	236,348	0.87	235,825	234,110
1962	186,538	1.55	185,771	183,677	1985	238,466	0.90	237,924	236,219
1963	189,242	1.45	188,483	186,493	1986	240,651	0.92	240,133	238,412
1964	191,889	1.40	191,141	189,141	1987	242,804	0.89	242,289	240,550
1965	194,303	1.26	193,526	191,605	1988	245,021	0.91	244,499	242,817
1966	196,560	1.16	195,576	193,420	1989	247,342	0.95	246,819	245,131
1967	198,712	1.09	197,457	195,264	1990	249,911	1.04	249,402	247,762
1968	200,706	1.00	199,399	197,113	1991	252,643	1.09	252,131	250,520
1969	202,677	0.98	201,385	199,145	1992	255,407	1.09	255,028	253,443
1970	205,052	1.17	203,984	201,895	1993	258,120	1.06	257,783	256,311
1971	207,661	1.27	206,827	204,866	1994	260,651	0.98	260,341	258,932
1972	209,896	1.08	209,284	207,511					

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1045 and P25-1126.

No. 3. Resident Population Projections: 1995 to 2050

[In thousands. As of July 1. Each series shown assumes middle levels of fertility, life expectancy, and net immigration unless otherwise specified. Middle level components are shown in footnote 1]

YEAR	Middle series ¹	Lowest series ²	Highest series ³	FERTILITY		LIFE EXPECTANCY		NET IMMIGRATION	
				Low	High	Low	High	Low	High
1995	263,434	262,051	264,715	263,218	263,661	263,238	263,587	262,461	264,334
1996	266,096	263,905	268,138	265,730	266,486	265,795	266,333	264,569	267,510
1997	268,702	265,647	271,568	268,159	269,289	268,278	269,039	266,608	270,642
1998	271,258	267,281	275,011	270,510	272,074	270,692	271,710	268,584	273,736
1999	273,769	268,816	278,472	272,790	274,849	273,044	274,352	270,502	276,798
2000	276,241	270,259	281,957	275,004	277,618	275,341	276,970	272,370	279,832
2005	288,286	276,316	299,941	285,341	291,687	286,204	289,893	281,230	294,847
2010	300,431	281,180	319,536	295,014	306,876	296,775	303,115	289,969	310,179
2015	313,116	285,680	340,794	304,744	323,322	307,564	317,037	299,078	326,220
2020	325,942	289,553	363,213	314,281	340,512	318,164	331,271	308,158	342,572
2025	338,338	292,092	386,595	322,935	358,130	327,988	345,299	316,609	358,687
2030	349,993	292,902	410,991	330,290	376,130	336,732	358,859	324,111	374,268
2040	371,505	290,351	463,579	341,584	414,144	351,769	384,846	336,797	404,142
2050	392,031	285,502	522,098	350,233	456,471	366,036	409,960	348,032	433,501

¹ Ultimate total fertility rate = 2,150; life expectancy in 2050 = 82.6 years; and annual net immigration = 880,000. These are middle level assumptions. For explanation of total fertility rate; see headnote, table 91. ² Ultimate total fertility rate = 1,892; life expectancy in 2050 = 75.3 years; and annual net immigration = 350,000. These are lowest level assumptions. ³ Ultimate total fertility rate = 2,622; life expectancy in 2050 = 87.5 years; and annual net immigration = 1,370,000. These are highest level assumptions.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1104.

No. 4. Components of Population Change, 1980 to 1993, and Projections, 1994 to 2050

[Resident population. The estimates prior to 1990 are consistent with the original 1990 census count of 248,709,873. Starting with 1990, estimates reflect the revised April 1, 1990, census count of 248,718,291 which includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for coverage errors]

YEAR	TOTAL (Jan. 1-Dec. 31)					RATE PER 1,000 MIDYEAR POPULATION				
	Popula- tion at start of period (1,000)	Net increase ¹		Natural increase		Net migrati- on ³ (1,000)	Net growth rate ¹	Natural increase		Net migrati- on ³
		Total (1,000)	Per- cent ²	Births (1,000)	Deaths (1,000)			Birth rate	Death rate	
1980 ⁴	226,546	1,900	0.8	2,743	1,463	724	11.1	16.0	8.6	4.2
1981	228,446	2,200	1.0	3,629	1,978	690	9.6	15.8	8.6	3.0
1982	230,645	2,157	0.9	3,681	1,975	595	9.3	15.9	8.5	2.6
1983	232,803	2,066	0.9	3,639	2,019	592	8.8	15.6	8.6	2.5
1984	234,868	2,070	0.9	3,669	2,039	589	8.8	15.6	8.6	2.5
1985	236,938	2,171	0.9	3,761	2,086	649	9.1	15.8	8.8	2.7
1986	239,109	2,158	0.9	3,757	2,105	661	9.0	15.6	8.8	2.8
1987	241,267	2,195	0.9	3,809	2,123	666	9.1	15.7	8.8	2.7
1988	243,462	2,243	0.9	3,910	2,168	662	9.2	16.0	8.9	2.7
1989	245,705	2,438	1.0	4,041	2,150	712	9.9	16.4	8.7	2.9
1990	248,143	2,537	1.0	4,148	2,155	576	10.2	16.6	8.6	2.3
1991	250,680	2,935	1.2	4,111	2,170	994	11.6	16.3	8.6	3.9
1992	253,615	2,901	1.1	4,065	2,176	1,012	11.4	15.9	8.5	4.0
1993	256,516	2,651	1.0	4,039	2,268	880	10.3	15.7	8.8	3.4
PROJECTIONS ⁶										
1994	259,319	2,754	1.1	4,055	2,181	880	10.6	15.6	8.4	3.4
1995	262,073	2,693	1.0	4,024	2,211	880	10.2	15.3	8.4	3.3
1996	264,765	2,634	1.0	3,995	2,241	880	9.9	15.0	8.4	3.3
1997	267,399	2,581	1.0	3,971	2,270	880	9.6	14.8	8.4	3.3
1998	269,980	2,533	0.9	3,953	2,300	880	9.3	14.6	8.5	3.2
1999	272,513	2,492	0.9	3,941	2,329	880	9.1	14.4	8.5	3.2
2000	275,005	2,458	0.9	3,934	2,357	880	8.9	14.2	8.5	3.2
2005	287,092	2,391	0.8	3,990	2,479	880	8.3	13.8	8.6	3.1
2010	299,194	2,486	0.8	4,207	2,601	880	8.3	14.0	8.7	2.9
2015	311,833	2,570	0.8	4,420	2,730	880	8.2	14.1	8.7	2.8
2020	324,668	2,539	0.8	4,543	2,884	880	7.8	13.9	8.8	2.7
2025	337,126	2,408	0.7	4,607	3,079	880	7.1	13.6	9.1	2.6
2030	348,858	2,257	0.6	4,690	3,313	880	6.4	13.4	9.5	2.5
2040	370,466	2,074	0.6	4,989	3,795	880	5.6	13.4	10.2	2.4
2050	391,000	2,067	0.5	5,250	4,064	880	5.3	13.4	10.4	2.2

¹ Prior to April 1, 1990, includes "error of closure" (the amount necessary to make the components of change add to the net change between censuses), for which figures are not shown separately. ² Percent of population at beginning of period.

³ Covers net international migration and movement of Armed Forces, federally affiliated civilian citizens, and their dependents.

⁴ Data are for period April 1 to December 31. ⁵ Data reflect movement of Armed Forces due to the Gulf War. ⁶ Based on middle series of assumptions. See footnote 1, table 3.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1104; and unpublished data.

No. 5. Immigration: 1901 to 1993

[In thousands, except rate. For fiscal years ending in year shown ; see text, section 9. For definition of immigrants, see text, section 1. Data represent immigrants admitted. Rates based on Bureau of the Census estimates as of July 1 for resident population through 1929, and for total population thereafter (excluding Alaska and Hawaii prior to 1959). See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series C 89]

PERIOD	Number	Rate ¹	YEAR	Number	Rate ¹
1901 to 1910	8,795	10.4	1980	531	2.3
1911 to 1920	5,736	5.7	1985	570	2.4
1921 to 1930	4,107	3.5	1986	602	2.5
1931 to 1940	528	0.4	1987	602	2.5
1941 to 1950	1,035	0.7	1988	643	2.6
1951 to 1960	2,515	1.5	1989 ²	1,091	4.4
1961 to 1970	3,322	1.7	1990 ²	1,536	6.1
1971 to 1980	4,493	2.1	1991 ²	1,827	7.2
1981 to 1990	7,338	3.1	1992 ²	974	3.8
1991 to 1993	3,705	4.8	1993 ²	904	3.5

¹ Annual rate per 1,000 U.S. population. Rate computed by dividing sum of annual immigration totals by sum of annual U.S. population totals for same number of years. ² Includes persons who were granted permanent residence under the legalization program of the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.

No. 6. Immigrants Admitted, by Class of Admission: 1980 to 1993

[For fiscal year ending September 30. For definition of immigrants, see text, section 1. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series C 143-157]

CLASS OF ADMISSION	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
Immigrants, total	530,639	570,009	1,536,483	1,827,167	973,977	904,292
New arrivals	339,355	356,365	435,729	443,107	511,769	536,294
Adjustments	191,284	213,644	1,100,754	1,384,060	462,208	367,998
Preference immigrants, total	264,367	266,703	272,742	275,613	329,321	373,788
Family-sponsored immigrants, total	216,856	213,257	214,550	216,088	213,123	226,776
Unmarried sons/daughters of U.S. citizens and their children	5,668	9,319	15,861	15,385	12,486	12,819
Spouses, unmarried sons/daughters of alien residents, and their children	110,269	114,997	107,686	110,126	118,247	128,308
Married sons/daughters of U.S. citizens ¹	10,752	18,460	26,751	27,115	22,195	23,385
Brothers or sisters of U.S. citizens ¹	90,167	70,481	64,252	63,462	60,195	62,264
Employment-based immigrants, total	47,511	53,446	58,192	59,525	116,198	147,012
Priority workers ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5,456	21,114
Professionals with advanced degrees ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	58,401	29,468
Skilled workers, professionals, unskilled workers ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47,568	87,689
Special immigrants ¹	3,142	2,551	4,463	4,576	4,063	8,158
Employment creation ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	59	583
Professional or highly skilled immigrants ^{1,2}	18,583	24,905	26,546	27,748	340	(X)
Needed skilled or unskilled workers ^{1,2}	25,786	25,990	27,183	27,201	311	(X)
Immediate relatives	157,743	204,368	231,680	237,103	235,484	255,059
Spouses of U.S. citizens	96,854	129,790	125,426	125,397	128,396	145,843
Children of U.S. citizens	27,207	35,592	46,065	48,130	42,324	46,788
Orphans	5,139	9,286	7,088	9,008	6,536	7,348
Parents of U.S. citizens	33,682	38,986	60,189	63,576	64,764	62,428
Refugees and asylees	88,057	95,040	97,364	139,079	117,037	127,343
Cuban Refugee Act, Nov. 1966	6,021	14,288	5,730	5,486	5,365	6,976
Indochinese Refugee Act, Oct. 1977	22,497	166	33	22	29	24
Refugee-Parolee Act, Oct. 1978	46,058	3,766	153	69	82	53
Asylees, Refugee Act of 1980	1,250	5,000	4,937	22,664	10,658	11,804
Refugees, Refugee Act of 1980	(X)	71,820	86,511	110,838	100,902	108,486
Other refugees	12,231	-	-	-	1	-
Other immigrants	20,472	3,898	934,697	1,175,372	292,135	148,102
Children born abroad to resident aliens or subsequent to issuance of visa	4,059	3,508	2,630	2,516	2,116	2,030
Diversity Programs ³	(X)	(X)	29,161	22,070	36,348	33,468
Amerasians (P.L. 100-202) ⁴	(X)	(X)	13,059	16,010	17,253	11,116
Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 legalization adjustments	(X)	(X)	880,372	1,123,162	163,342	24,278
Legalization dependents ⁵	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52,272	55,344
Other	16,413	390	9,475	11,614	20,804	21,866

- Represents zero. X, Not applicable. ¹ Includes spouses and children. ² Category was eliminated in 1992 by the Immigration Act of 1990. ³ Includes categories of immigrants admitted under three laws intended to diversify immigration: P.L. 99-603, P.L. 100-658, and P.L. 101-649. ⁴ Under Public Law 100-202, Amerasians are aliens born in Vietnam between January 1, 1962, and January 1, 1976, who were fathered by U.S. citizens. ⁵ Spouses and children of persons granted permanent resident status under provisions of the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.

No. 7. Nonimmigrants Admitted, by Class of Admission: 1985 to 1993

[In thousands, except as noted. For fiscal years ending Sept. 30; see text, section 9. Nonimmigrants are nonresident aliens (non-U.S. citizens) admitted to the United States for a temporary period. Excluded are border crossers, crewmen, and insular travelers. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series C 149-157]

CLASS OF ADMISSION	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Nonimmigrants ¹	9,540	12,273	14,592	16,145	17,574	18,963	20,794	21,447
Temporary visitors, total	8,405	11,019	13,197	14,667	16,080	17,386	19,238	19,862
For pleasure	6,609	8,887	10,821	12,115	13,418	14,734	16,450	16,900
For business	1,797	2,132	2,376	2,553	2,661	2,652	2,788	2,962
Transit aliens ²	237	264	299	293	306	364	346	337
Foreign government officials ³	90	92	99	102	97	98	103	102
Treaty traders and investors ³	97	114	126	140	148	155	152	145
Students ³	286	289	338	361	355	314	275	291
Representatives to international organizations ³	57	57	59	61	61	64	70	73
Temporary workers and trainees ⁴	88	114	133	165	174	205	217	224
Registered nurses	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	7	6
Specialty occupations ⁶	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	117	110	93
Workers of distinguished merit or ability ⁷	47	66	78	90	100	(X)	(X)	(X)
Performing services unavailable in U.S.	25	29	33	47	36	40	34	31
U.S.-Canada Free-Trade Agreement ⁸	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	5	8	13	17
Spouses and children of workers and trainees ³	13	16	20	24	29	35	41	42
Representatives of foreign information media ³	17	18	22	21	20	21	22	21
Exchange visitors ³	141	183	203	217	215	224	232	240
NATO officials ³	8	7	9	9	8	9	9	9
Fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens ⁹	8	7	7	7	7	8	9	9
Intracompany transferees ³	107	107	102	101	103	113	121	132
Parolees ¹⁰	64	63	95	107	90	127	137	124
Refugees	68	67	80	101	110	100	123	113

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes nonimmigrants whose class of admission is unknown. ² Includes foreign government officials and their spouses and (unmarried minor or dependent) children, in transit. ³ Includes spouses and children. ⁴ Includes other classes of admission, not shown separately. Entries began October 1, 1990 (fiscal year 1991). Data for fiscal year 1991 are underreported; an unknown number of H1A entries were counted as H1B entries. ⁵ Prior to October 1, 1991 (fiscal year 1992), H1B entries were termed "Distinguished merit or ability." Data for fiscal year 1991 are underreported; an unknown number of H1A entries were counted as H1B entries. ⁶ Beginning 1992, as a result of the Immigration Act of 1990, the existing temporary worker and trainee classes of admission have been revised and new worker classes have been created. ⁷ Entries under the U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement began in January 1989. ⁸ Includes children of fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens. ⁹ Aliens allowed to enter the United States for a temporary period of time on emergency conditions or when the entry is determined to be in the public interest (e.g., witness in court).

No. 8. Immigrants, by Country of Birth: 1971 to 1993

[In thousands. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. For definition of immigrants, see text, section 1]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1971-80, total	1981-90, total	1991-92, total	1993	COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1971-80, total	1981-90, total	1991-92, total	1993
All countries	4,493.3	7,338.1	2,801.1	904.3	Philippines	360.2	495.3	124.6	63.5
Europe	801.3	705.6	280.6	158.3	Syria	13.3	20.6	5.8	2.9
France	17.8	23.1	5.7	2.9	Thailand	44.1	64.4	14.5	6.7
Germany	66.0	70.1	16.4	7.3	Turkey	18.6	24.4	5.0	2.2
Greece	93.7	29.1	3.9	1.9	Vietnam	179.7	401.4	133.0	56.6
Ireland	14.1	32.8	17.0	13.6	North America ¹	1,645.0	3,125.0	1,595.0	301.4
Italy	130.1	32.9	5.2	2.5	Canada	114.8	119.2	28.7	17.2
Poland	43.6	97.4	44.7	27.8	Mexico	637.2	1,653.3	1,160.0	126.6
Portugal	104.5	40.0	7.3	2.1	Caribbean ¹	759.8	892.7	237.6	99.4
Romania	17.5	38.9	14.6	5.6	Barbados	20.9	17.4	2.6	1.2
Soviet Union, former ²	43.2	84.0	100.6	58.6	Cuba	276.8	159.2	22.1	13.7
Armenia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	Dominican Republic	148.0	251.8	83.4	45.4
Azerbaijan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	Haiti	58.7	140.2	58.5	10.1
Belarus	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	Jamaica	142.0	213.8	42.7	17.2
Moldova	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	Trinidad and Tobago	61.8	39.5	15.4	6.6
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	Central America ¹	132.4	458.7	168.7	58.2
Ukraine	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.3	El Salvador	34.4	214.6	73.5	26.8
Uzbekistan	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	Guatemala	25.6	87.9	36.0	11.9
Spain	30.0	15.8	3.5	1.4	Honduras	17.2	49.5	18.0	7.3
United Kingdom	123.5	142.1	33.9	18.8	Nicaragua	13.0	44.1	26.8	7.1
Yugoslavia	42.7	19.2	5.3	2.8	Panama	22.7	29.0	7.0	2.7
Asia	1,633.8	2,817.4	715.5	358.0	South America ¹	284.4	455.9	135.2	53.9
Bangladesh	(NA)	15.2	14.4	3.3	Argentina	25.1	25.7	7.8	2.8
Cambodia	8.4	116.6	5.8	1.6	Brazil	13.7	23.7	12.9	4.6
China	³ 202.5	³ 388.8	71.9	65.6	Chile	17.6	23.4	4.8	1.8
Taiwan	(C)	(C)	29.6	14.3	Colombia	77.6	124.4	32.9	12.8
Hong Kong	47.5	63.0	20.9	9.2	Ecuador	50.2	56.0	17.2	7.3
India	176.8	261.9	81.8	40.1	Guyana	47.5	95.4	20.7	8.4
Iran	46.2	154.8	32.8	14.8	Peru ¹	29.1	64.4	26.1	10.4
Iraq	23.4	19.6	5.6	4.1	Africa ¹	91.5	192.3	63.3	27.8
Israel	26.6	36.3	9.3	4.5	Egypt	25.5	31.4	9.2	3.6
Japan	47.9	43.2	16.1	6.9	Ethiopia	(NA)	27.2	9.7	5.3
Jordan	29.6	32.6	8.3	4.7	Ghana	(NA)	14.9	5.2	1.6
Korea	272.0	338.8	45.9	18.0	Nigeria	8.8	35.3	12.5	4.4
Laos	22.6	145.6	18.6	7.3	Other countries ⁴	37.3	41.9	11.5	4.9
Lebanon	33.8	41.6	11.8	5.5					
Pakistan	31.2	61.3	30.6	8.9					

NA Not available. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately. ² Includes other republics and unknown republics, not shown separately. ³ Data for Taiwan included with China. ⁴ Includes Australia, New Zealand, and unknown countries. Source of tables 7 and 8: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual; and releases.

No. 9. Immigrants Admitted as Permanent Residents Under Refugee Acts, by Country of Birth: 1971 to 1993

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Covers immigrants who were allowed to enter the United States under 1953 Refugee Relief Act and later acts; Hungarian parolees under July 1958 Act; refugee-escapee parolees under July 1960 Act; conditional entries by refugees under Oct. 1965 Act; Cuban parolees under Nov. 1966 Act; beginning 1978, Indochina refugees under Act of Oct. 1977; beginning 1980, refugee-parolees under the Act of Oct. 1978, and asylees under the Act of March 1980; and beginning 1981 refugees under the Act of March 1980]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1971-80, total	1981-90, total	1991-92, total	1993	COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1971-80, total	1981-90, total	1991-92, total	1993
Total	539,447	1,013,620	256,116	127,343	China ³	13,760	7,928	1,519	1,154
Europe ¹	71,858	155,512	105,667	53,195	Hong Kong	3,468	1,916	268	90
Bulgaria	1,238	1,197	873	303	Iran	364	46,773	11,608	3,875
Czechoslovakia	3,646	8,204	978	119	Iraq	6,851	7,540	558	1,856
Hungary	4,358	4,942	1,046	80	Laos	21,690	142,964	17,153	6,547
Poland	5,882	33,889	5,717	731	Philippines	216	3,403	470	122
Romania	6,812	29,798	9,247	3,654	Syria	1,336	2,145	348	115
Soviet Union, former ²	31,309	72,306	85,055	45,900	Thailand	1,241	30,259	7,651	3,724
Armenia (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	329	Vietnam	150,266	324,453	53,698	30,249
Azerbaijan (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,790	North America ¹	252,633	121,840	37,279	15,926
Belarus (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,480	Cuba	251,514	113,367	17,872	11,603
Moldova (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,546	El Salvador	45	1,383	1,992	811
Russia (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,965	Guatemala (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	210
Ukraine (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,977	Nicaragua	36	5,590	15,901	2,892
Uzbekistan (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,475	Panama	(NA)	(NA)	243	81
Spain	5,317	736	146	37	South America ¹	1,244	1,976	762	461
Yugoslavia	11,297	324	124	77	Venezuela (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	135
Asia ¹	210,683	712,092	103,184	51,763	Africa ¹	2,991	22,149	9,211	5,944
Afghanistan	542	22,946	4,182	2,233	Ethiopia	1,307	18,542	6,850	3,682
Cambodia	7,739	114,064	4,245	808	Other	38	51	13	34

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² Includes other republics and unknown republics, not shown separately. ³ Includes Taiwan.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual; and releases.

No. 10. Estimated Undocumented Immigrants, by Selected States and Countries of Origin: 1992 and 1994

[In thousands. The ranges of estimates supplied by the Bureau of the Census represent indicators of magnitude which the Bureau believes is responsive to the inherent uncertainty in the assumptions underlying these estimates. The Census indicators are the results of applying 3 calculated percent distributions to two national estimates of the undocumented population. The 3 percent distributions by State are based on: (1) an average between the number of undocumented immigrants by State included in the 1980 census and of the number of legalization applicants by State produced by the Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) of 1986; (2) the number of undocumented immigrants by State estimated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS); and (3) the number of foreign born noncitizens by State counted in the 1990 census. The figures supplied by INS are based on estimates of illegal immigrant population who established residence in the United States before 1982 and did not legalize under IRCA and annual estimates of the number of persons who enter surreptitiously across land borders and nonimmigrant overstay who established residence here during the 1982 to 1992 period. The estimates for each country were distributed to States by INS based on U.S. residence pattern of each country's total number of applicants for legalization under IRCA]

STATE	BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ESTIMATES, 1994		INS estimates, Oct. 1992	COUNTRY	INS estimates, Oct. 1992
	Low	High			
United States, total ¹	3,500	4,000	3,379	Total ¹	3,379
California	1,321	1,784	1,441	Mexico	1,321
New York	462	539	449	El Salvador	327
Texas	300	427	357	Guatemala	129
Florida	243	385	322	Canada	97
Illinois	157	225	176	Poland	91
New Jersey	98	168	116	Philippines	90
Massachusetts	42	106	45	Haiti	88
Arizona	50	68	57	Bahamas, The	71
Maryland	29	63	27	Nicaragua	68
Virginia	37	63	35	Italy	67
Washington	32	59	30	Honduras	61
Michigan	10	53	(NA)	Colombia	59
Pennsylvania	15	51	18	Ecuador	45
Connecticut	13	46	15	Jamaica	42
Georgia	29	36	28	Dominican Republic	40
Ohio	7	36	(NA)	Trinidad & Tobago	39
Colorado	22	29	22	Ireland	36
Oregon	21	27	20	Portugal	31
Hawaii	4	25	(NA)	Pakistan	30
New Mexico	14	25	19	India	28

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other States and countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Illustrative Ranges of the Distribution of Undocumented Immigrants by State" by Edward W. Fernandez and J. Gregory Robinson, *Technical Working Paper* No. 8, October 1994; and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.

No. 11. Immigrants Admitted, by Leading Country of Birth and State: 1993

[For year ending September 30. For definition of immigrants, see text, section 1]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total ¹	Mexico	China	Philip- pines	Vietnam	Soviet Union	Dominican Republic	India	Poland
U.S. ²	904,292	126,561	65,578	63,457	59,614	58,571	45,420	40,121	27,846
Northeast	260,413	2,883	22,693	10,999	7,063	23,096	35,296	13,157	13,241
N.E.	41,955	290	4,310	908	2,730	3,956	3,126	1,697	2,295
ME	838	7	85	53	97	57	13	18	16
NH	1,263	19	150	49	90	76	69	78	17
VT	709	6	83	9	157	45	1	27	4
MA	25,011	99	3,002	425	1,915	2,691	2,233	907	682
RI	3,168	23	227	86	17	343	581	43	86
CT	10,966	136	763	286	454	744	229	624	1,490
M.A.	218,458	2,593	18,383	10,091	4,333	19,140	32,170	11,460	10,946
NY	151,209	1,911	13,958	4,905	1,759	14,345	26,799	5,338	6,517
NJ	50,285	462	2,548	4,637	937	1,875	5,176	4,725	3,887
PA	16,964	220	1,877	549	1,637	2,920	195	1,397	542
Midwest	103,124	11,669	11,206	4,936	6,094	8,074	191	7,634	11,879
E.N.C.	82,067	10,304	8,210	4,125	2,431	5,980	170	6,793	11,691
OH	10,703	151	1,846	414	481	1,866	23	877	192
IN	4,539	486	929	200	182	248	10	406	104
IL	46,744	8,911	3,170	2,842	923	2,381	86	3,991	10,651
MI	14,913	400	1,574	497	729	1,195	46	1,283	615
WI	5,168	356	691	172	116	290	5	236	129
W.N.C.	21,057	1,365	2,996	811	3,663	2,094	21	841	188
MN	7,438	192	911	201	812	942	5	236	77
IA	2,626	186	495	95	661	110	6	89	26
MO	4,644	182	792	274	810	497	7	271	41
ND	601	13	59	21	105	106	-	16	6
SD	543	7	35	38	44	95	1	18	8
NE	1,980	225	252	65	615	157	-	58	16
KS	3,225	560	452	117	616	187	2	153	14
South	204,534	36,289	12,854	8,336	14,082	4,887	2,955	9,221	1,322
S.A.	119,502	3,415	7,001	5,419	6,341	3,519	2,812	5,139	1,052
DE	1,132	53	152	64	13	37	12	129	11
MD	16,899	187	1,730	1,007	666	933	213	1,291	120
DC	3,608	33	239	123	453	57	159	46	8
VA	16,451	278	1,133	1,390	1,300	525	80	958	78
WV	689	19	113	60	41	8	8	101	1
NC	6,892	341	849	290	749	261	23	526	62
SC	2,195	66	276	186	136	70	16	198	23
GA	10,213	606	937	369	1,599	515	51	752	77
FL	61,423	1,832	1,572	1,930	1,384	1,113	2,250	1,138	672
E.S.C.	9,673	296	1,369	486	1,018	452	10	852	71
KY	2,182	73	334	127	245	164	4	131	13
TN	4,287	125	473	177	457	217	3	332	42
AL	2,298	67	378	88	226	64	2	303	5
MS	906	31	184	94	90	7	1	86	11
W.S.C.	75,359	32,578	4,484	2,431	6,723	916	133	3,230	199
AR	1,312	115	150	95	129	25	-	84	3
LA	3,725	116	411	165	846	60	26	160	10
OK	2,942	574	317	140	575	23	4	178	12
TX	67,380	31,773	3,606	2,031	5,173	808	103	2,808	174
West	323,491	75,622	18,681	36,453	32,360	22,514	201	10,063	1,404
Mountain	29,190	10,305	2,191	1,581	2,284	1,327	42	748	240
MT	509	12	75	41	7	47	-	10	2
ID	1,270	494	132	50	73	81	-	17	8
WY	263	36	53	13	-	6	2	6	1
CO	6,650	1,688	638	239	651	594	6	144	101
NM	3,409	2,010	167	88	229	39	3	90	9
AZ	9,778	4,719	416	345	808	269	9	290	71
UT	3,266	297	546	82	395	255	9	103	27
NV	4,045	1,049	164	723	121	36	13	88	21
Pacific	294,301	65,317	16,490	34,872	30,076	21,187	159	9,315	1,164
WA	17,147	1,108	1,313	1,834	3,080	2,678	5	426	179
OR	7,250	901	676	341	1,070	1,527	8	161	33
CA	260,090	63,221	13,700	27,614	25,429	16,886	126	8,674	888
AK	1,286	48	56	411	16	76	18	26	61
HI	8,528	39	745	4,672	481	20	2	28	3

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² Includes Guam, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands, Virgin Islands, and other or unknown areas not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.

No. 12. Resident Population—Selected Characteristics, 1790 to 1994, and Projections, 1995 to 2050

[In thousands. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 73-81 and A 143-149]

DATE	SEX		RACE					Hispanic origin ¹
	Male	Female	White	Black	Other			
					Total	American Indians and Alaska Natives	Asian and Pacific Islanders	
1790 (Aug. 2) ²	(NA)	(NA)	3,172	757	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1800 (Aug. 4) ²	(NA)	(NA)	4,306	1,002	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850 (June 1) ²	11,838	11,354	19,553	3,639	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1900 (June 1) ²	38,816	37,178	66,809	8,834	351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 (Apr. 15) ²	47,332	44,640	81,732	9,828	413	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 (Jan. 1) ²	53,900	51,810	94,821	10,463	427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1930 (Apr. 1) ²	62,137	60,638	110,287	11,891	597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940 (Apr. 1) ²	66,062	65,608	118,215	12,866	589	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950 (Apr. 1) ²	74,833	75,864	134,942	15,042	713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950 (Apr. 1) ³	75,187	76,139	135,150	15,045	1,131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960 (Apr. 1) ³	88,331	90,992	158,832	18,872	1,620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1970 (Apr. 1) ³	98,926	104,309	178,098	22,581	2,557	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1980 (Apr. 1) ^{4,5}	110,053	116,493	194,713	26,683	5,150	1,420	3,729	14,609
1990 (Apr. 1) ^{4,6}	121,244	127,474	208,710	30,486	9,523	2,065	7,458	22,354
1991 (July 1) ⁷	122,947	129,184	211,015	31,111	10,006	2,107	7,899	23,381
1992 (July 1) ⁷	124,430	130,597	212,953	31,659	10,415	2,142	8,273	24,270
1993 (July 1) ⁷	125,800	131,983	214,789	32,180	10,814	2,177	8,637	25,191
1994 (July 1) ⁷	127,076	133,265	216,470	32,672	11,199	2,210	8,989	26,077
1995 (July 1) ⁸	128,685	134,749	218,334	33,117	11,982	2,226	9,756	26,798
2000 (July 1) ⁸	135,101	141,140	226,267	35,469	14,505	2,380	12,125	31,166
2005 (July 1) ⁸	141,121	147,165	233,343	37,793	17,151	2,543	14,608	35,702
2010 (July 1) ⁸	147,187	153,245	240,297	40,224	19,910	2,719	17,191	40,525
2015 (July 1) ⁸	153,517	159,599	247,542	42,797	22,777	2,904	19,873	45,719
2020 (July 1) ⁸	159,897	166,045	254,791	45,409	25,743	3,090	22,653	51,217
2025 (July 1) ⁸	166,012	172,326	261,531	48,005	28,802	3,278	25,524	56,927
2050 (July 1) ⁸	192,098	199,933	285,591	61,586	44,854	4,346	40,508	88,071

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ³ The revised 1970 resident population count is 203,302,031; which incorporates changes due to errors found after tabulations were completed. The race and sex data shown here reflect the official 1970 census count. ⁴ The race data shown have been modified; see text, section 1, for explanation. ⁵ See footnote 4, table 1. ⁶ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ⁷ Estimated. ⁸ Middle series projection; see table 3.

No. 13. Resident Population Characteristics—Percent Distribution and Median Age, 1850 to 1994, and Projections, 1995 to 2050

[In percent, except as indicated. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

DATE	SEX		RACE			Hispanic origin ¹	Median age (years)
	Male	Female	White	Black	Other		
1850 (June 1) ²	51.0	49.0	84.3	15.7	(NA)	(NA)	18.9
1900 (June 1) ²	51.1	48.9	87.9	11.6	0.5	(NA)	22.9
1910 (Apr. 15) ²	51.5	48.5	88.9	10.7	0.4	(NA)	24.1
1920 (Jan. 1) ²	51.0	49.0	89.7	9.9	0.4	(NA)	25.3
1930 (Apr. 1) ²	50.6	49.4	89.8	9.7	0.5	(NA)	26.4
1940 (Apr. 1) ²	50.2	49.8	89.8	9.8	0.4	(NA)	29.0
1950 (Apr. 1) ²	49.7	50.3	89.5	10.0	0.5	(NA)	30.2
1950 (Apr. 1) ³	49.7	50.3	89.3	9.9	0.7	(NA)	30.2
1960 (Apr. 1) ³	49.3	50.7	88.6	10.5	0.9	(NA)	29.5
1970 (Apr. 1) ³	48.7	51.3	87.6	11.1	1.3	(NA)	28.0
1980 (Apr. 1) ^{3,4}	48.6	51.4	85.9	11.8	2.3	6.4	30.0
1990 (Apr. 1) ^{3,5}	48.7	51.3	83.9	12.3	3.8	9.0	32.8
1991 (July 1) ⁶	48.8	51.2	83.7	12.3	4.0	9.3	33.1
1992 (July 1) ⁶	48.8	51.2	83.5	12.4	4.1	9.5	33.4
1993 (July 1) ⁶	48.8	51.2	83.3	12.5	4.2	9.8	33.7
1994 (July 1) ⁶	48.8	51.2	83.1	12.5	4.3	10.0	34.0
1995 (July 1) ⁷	48.8	51.2	82.9	12.6	4.5	10.2	34.0
2000 (July 1) ⁷	48.9	51.1	81.9	12.8	5.3	11.3	35.5
2025 (July 1) ⁷	49.1	50.9	77.3	14.2	8.5	16.8	38.1
2050 (July 1) ⁷	49.0	51.0	72.8	15.7	11.4	22.5	39.0

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ³ The race data shown have been modified; see text, section 1 for explanation. ⁴ See footnote 4, table 1. ⁵ See footnote 6, table 12. ⁶ Estimated. ⁷ Middle series projection; see table 3.

Source of tables 12 and 13: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1940*, vol. II, part 1, and vol. IV, part 1; *1950*, vol. II, part 1; *1960*, vol. I, part 1; *1970*, vol. I, part B; *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1104; and unpublished data.

No. 14. Resident Population, by Age and Sex: 1970 to 1994

[In thousands, except as indicated. 1970, 1980, and 1990 data are enumerated population as of April 1; data for other years are estimated population as of July 1. Excludes Armed Forces overseas.
For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A119-134]

YEAR AND SEX	Total, all years	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years	Median age (yr.)
1970, total ¹	203,235	17,163	19,969	20,804	19,084	16,383	13,486	11,437	11,113	11,988	12,124	11,111	9,979	8,623	12,443	6,122	1,408	36,675	15,851	23,714	28.0
Male	98,926	8,750	10,175	10,598	9,641	7,925	5,599	5,416	5,823	5,855	5,351	4,769	4,030	5,440	2,437	489	18,687	8,069	11,583	26.8	
Female	104,309	8,413	9,794	10,206	9,443	8,458	6,859	5,838	5,697	6,166	6,269	5,759	5,210	4,593	7,002	3,684	919	17,987	7,782	12,131	29.3
1980, total ²	226,546	16,348	16,700	18,242	21,168	21,319	19,521	17,561	13,965	11,669	11,090	11,710	11,615	10,888	15,581	7,729	2,240	31,159	16,247	30,022	30.0
Male	110,053	8,362	8,539	9,316	10,755	10,663	9,705	8,677	6,862	5,708	5,388	5,621	5,482	4,670	6,757	2,867	682	15,923	8,298	15,054	28.8
Female	116,493	7,986	8,161	8,926	10,413	10,655	9,816	8,884	7,104	5,961	5,702	6,089	6,133	5,418	8,824	4,862	1,559	15,237	7,950	14,969	31.3
1981, total	229,466	16,893	16,060	18,300	20,541	21,663	20,169	18,731	14,366	12,028	10,985	11,595	11,554	10,359	15,890	7,982	2,349	30,711	15,609	30,245	30.3
1982, total	231,664	17,228	15,958	18,145	19,962	21,682	20,704	18,714	15,566	12,464	11,011	11,414	11,463	10,567	16,147	8,203	2,437	30,528	15,057	30,162	30.5
1983, total	233,792	17,547	16,053	17,869	19,388	21,632	21,141	19,067	16,117	13,150	11,201	11,155	11,457	10,655	16,414	8,429	2,518	30,279	14,740	29,922	30.8
1984, total	235,825	17,695	16,338	17,450	18,931	21,529	21,459	19,503	16,867	13,636	11,429	10,957	11,352	10,803	16,626	8,656	2,595	30,062	14,725	29,461	31.1
1985, total	237,924	17,842	16,665	17,027	18,727	21,265	21,671	20,025	17,604	14,087	11,606	10,854	11,229	10,906	16,858	8,890	2,667	29,893	14,888	28,902	31.4
1986, total	240,133	17,963	17,098	16,474	18,813	20,744	21,893	20,479	18,611	14,398	11,878	10,781	11,135	10,859	17,137	9,129	2,742	30,078	14,824	28,227	31.7
1987, total	242,289	18,052	17,430	16,377	18,698	20,192	21,857	20,984	18,619	15,608	12,294	10,802	10,968	10,783	17,426	9,376	2,823	30,502	14,502	27,694	32.0
1988, total	244,499	18,195	17,759	16,496	18,496	19,655	21,739	21,391	18,993	16,188	12,954	10,995	10,722	10,791	17,626	9,612	2,885	31,028	14,023	27,356	32.3
1989, total	246,819	18,508	17,917	16,797	18,133	19,258	21,560	21,676	19,455	16,960	13,421	11,212	10,534	10,707	17,864	9,850	2,968	31,413	13,536	27,156	32.6
1990, total ³	248,718	18,757	18,035	17,060	17,886	19,135	21,328	21,833	19,846	17,589	13,744	11,313	10,487	10,625	18,046	10,012	3,022	31,826	13,340	26,950	32.8
Male	121,244	9,599	9,232	8,739	9,175	9,744	10,703	10,862	9,834	8,677	6,739	5,493	5,008	4,947	7,907	3,745	841	16,295	6,857	13,738	31.6
Female	127,474	9,158	8,803	8,322	8,711	9,391	10,625	10,971	10,012	8,912	7,004	5,820	5,479	5,679	10,139	6,267	2,180	15,532	6,482	13,212	34.0
1991, total	252,131	19,195	18,236	17,667	17,185	19,168	20,732	22,158	20,517	18,758	14,097	11,648	10,423	10,584	18,275	10,311	3,179	32,496	13,419	26,341	33.1
1992, total	255,028	19,501	18,354	18,098	17,099	19,050	20,179	22,251	21,082	18,801	15,358	12,055	10,485	10,444	18,451	10,527	3,294	33,008	13,653	25,939	33.4
1993, total	257,783	19,691	18,529	18,521	17,267	18,762	19,625	22,251	21,587	19,197	15,931	12,727	10,680	10,242	18,640	10,720	3,413	33,491	13,928	25,661	33.7
1994, total	260,341	19,727	18,859	18,753	17,616	18,326	19,177	22,177	21,961	19,699	16,679	13,191	10,936	10,082	18,712	10,925	3,522	33,863	14,428	25,263	34.0
Male	127,076	10,094	9,657	9,602	9,036	9,311	9,619	11,058	10,920	9,728	8,181	6,410	5,244	4,740	8,290	4,206	9,880	17,339	7,412	12,856	32.9
Female	133,265	9,633	9,201	9,150	8,580	9,015	9,558	11,119	11,040	9,970	8,498	6,781	5,692	5,342	10,422	6,719	2,542	16,524	7,016	12,407	35.2
Percent:																					
1970	100.0	8.4	9.8	10.2	9.4	8.1	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.2	6.1	3.0	0.7	18.0	7.8	11.7	(X)
1980 ²	100.0	7.2	7.4	8.1	9.3	9.4	8.6	7.8	6.2	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.5	6.9	3.4	1.0	13.8	7.2	13.3	(X)
1990 ³	100.0	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.6	8.8	8.0	7.1	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	7.3	4.0	1.2	12.8	5.4	10.8	(X)
1994	100.0	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.4	7.6	6.4	5.1	4.2	3.9	7.2	4.2	1.4	13.0	5.5	9.7	(X)
Male	100.0	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.7	8.6	7.7	6.4	5.0	4.1	3.7	6.5	3.3	0.8	13.6	5.8	10.1	(X)
Female	100.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.8	7.2	8.3	8.3	7.5	6.4	5.1	4.3	4.0	7.8	5.0	1.9	12.4	5.3	9.3	(X)

Resident Population

¹ Official count. The revised 1970 resident population count is 203,302,031; the difference of 66,733 is due to errors found after release of the official series. ² See footnote 4, table 1. ³ The data shown have been modified from the official 1990 census counts. See text, section 1, for explanation. The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-917 and P25-1095; and Population Paper Listing 21.

No. 15. Ratio of Males to Females, by Age Group, 1950 to 1994, and Projections, 2000 and 2025

[Number of males per 100 females. Total resident population]

AGE	1950 (Apr. 1)	1960 (Apr. 1)	1970 (Apr. 1)	1980 (Apr. 1)	1990 ¹ (Apr. 1)	1994 (July 1)	PROJECTIONS ²	
							2000 (July 1)	2025 (July 1)
All ages	98.6	97.1	94.8	94.5	95.1	95.4	95.7	96.3
Under 14 years	103.7	103.4	103.9	104.6	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.4
14 to 24 years	98.2	98.7	98.7	101.9	104.6	104.4	104.4	104.7
25 to 44 years	96.4	95.7	95.5	97.4	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.6
45 to 64 years	100.1	95.7	91.6	90.7	92.5	93.4	94.1	94.2
65 years and over	89.6	82.8	72.1	67.6	67.2	68.5	70.5	82.0

¹ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ² Middle series projections; see table 3.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, vol. II, part 1; 1960, vol. I, part 1; 1970, vol. I, part B; *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1104; and unpublished data.

No. 16. Resident Population, by Sex and Age: 1994

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July 1. For derivation of estimates, see text, section 1]

AGE	Total	Male	Female	AGE	Total	Male	Female
Total	260,341	127,076	133,265	43 yrs. old	3,716	1,825	1,891
Under 5 yrs. old	19,727	10,094	9,633	44 yrs. old	3,825	1,897	1,927
Under 1 yr. old	3,870	1,981	1,889	45 to 49 yrs. old	16,679	8,181	8,498
1 yr. old	3,878	1,985	1,893	45 yrs. old	3,659	1,801	1,858
2 yrs. old	3,956	2,023	1,933	46 yrs. old	3,550	1,743	1,807
3 yrs. old	3,990	2,041	1,949	47 yrs. old	3,843	1,886	1,957
4 yrs. old	4,032	2,064	1,968	48 yrs. old	2,652	1,292	1,360
5 to 9 yrs. old	18,859	9,657	9,201	49 yrs. old	2,974	1,458	1,517
5 yrs. old	3,884	1,989	1,894	50 to 54 yrs. old	13,191	6,410	6,781
6 yrs. old	3,792	1,940	1,852	50 yrs. old	2,890	1,409	1,481
7 yrs. old	3,747	1,917	1,830	51 yrs. old	2,931	1,430	1,502
8 yrs. old	3,595	1,841	1,754	52 yrs. old	2,549	1,238	1,312
9 yrs. old	3,841	1,969	1,872	53 yrs. old	2,440	1,182	1,258
10 to 14 yrs. old	18,753	9,602	9,150	54 yrs. old	2,381	1,152	1,229
10 yrs. old	3,744	1,920	1,824	55 to 59 yrs. old	10,936	5,244	5,692
11 yrs. old	3,770	1,931	1,840	55 yrs. old	2,283	1,099	1,184
12 yrs. old	3,768	1,927	1,841	56 yrs. old	2,281	1,095	1,185
13 yrs. old	3,722	1,903	1,818	57 yrs. old	2,178	1,043	1,134
14 yrs. old	3,748	1,921	1,828	58 yrs. old	2,021	966	1,055
15 to 19 yrs. old	17,616	9,036	8,580	59 yrs. old	2,173	1,041	1,132
15 yrs. old	3,602	1,848	1,754	60 to 64 yrs. old	10,082	4,740	5,342
16 yrs. old	3,515	1,808	1,707	60 yrs. old	1,981	934	1,046
17 yrs. old	3,562	1,836	1,727	61 yrs. old	1,953	923	1,030
18 yrs. old	3,349	1,714	1,635	62 yrs. old	1,965	921	1,044
19 yrs. old	3,588	1,831	1,757	63 yrs. old	2,065	971	1,094
20 to 24 yrs. old	18,326	9,311	9,015	64 yrs. old	2,118	990	1,128
20 yrs. old	3,480	1,776	1,704	65 to 69 yrs. old	9,970	4,500	5,471
21 yrs. old	3,492	1,782	1,710	65 yrs. old	2,059	948	1,111
22 yrs. old	3,605	1,835	1,770	66 yrs. old	2,071	948	1,124
23 yrs. old	3,839	1,943	1,897	67 yrs. old	2,003	905	1,098
24 yrs. old	3,910	1,976	1,934	68 yrs. old	1,897	845	1,052
25 to 29 yrs. old	19,177	9,619	9,558	69 yrs. old	1,940	854	1,086
25 yrs. old	3,756	1,894	1,862	70 to 74 yrs. old	8,741	3,790	4,951
26 yrs. old	3,680	1,846	1,834	70 yrs. old	1,875	824	1,051
27 yrs. old	3,778	1,894	1,884	71 yrs. old	1,801	786	1,015
28 yrs. old	3,674	1,837	1,837	72 yrs. old	1,811	791	1,020
29 yrs. old	4,289	2,147	2,142	73 yrs. old	1,695	729	966
30 to 34 yrs. old	22,177	11,058	11,119	74 yrs. old	1,559	659	899
30 yrs. old	4,354	2,173	2,181	75 to 79 yrs. old	6,574	2,655	3,919
31 yrs. old	4,332	2,160	2,172	75 yrs. old	1,473	614	859
32 yrs. old	4,431	2,209	2,222	76 yrs. old	1,369	563	806
33 yrs. old	4,433	2,201	2,232	77 yrs. old	1,294	524	770
34 yrs. old	4,626	2,315	2,311	78 yrs. old	1,254	496	758
35 to 39 yrs. old	21,961	10,920	11,040	79 yrs. old	1,184	459	725
35 yrs. old	4,523	2,253	2,270	80 to 84 yrs. old	4,351	1,550	2,801
36 yrs. old	4,439	2,208	2,231	80 yrs. old	1,048	393	655
37 yrs. old	4,472	2,223	2,248	81 yrs. old	966	352	614
38 yrs. old	4,055	2,007	2,048	82 yrs. old	855	306	549
39 yrs. old	4,472	2,229	2,243	83 yrs. old	784	268	516
40 to 44 yrs. old	19,699	9,728	9,970	84 yrs. old	699	232	467
40 yrs. old	4,223	2,090	2,133	85 to 89 yrs. old	2,274	686	1,588
41 yrs. old	4,013	1,979	2,033	90 to 94 yrs. old	948	235	713
42 yrs. old	3,922	1,936	1,986	95 to 99 yrs. old	249	50	199
				100 yrs. old and over	50	9	41
				Median age (yr.)	34.0	32.9	35.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Paper Listing 21.

No. 17. Resident Population Projections, by Age and Sex: 1995 to 2050

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July. See headnote, table 3]

YEAR	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 13 years	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
TOTAL												
Lowest series:												
1995	262,051	19,892	34,140	14,519	25,281	41,435	42,023	30,142	21,166	18,881	11,023	3,547
2000	270,259	18,034	35,869	15,564	25,306	37,286	44,565	35,813	23,370	18,217	12,132	4,101
2005	276,316	16,951	34,668	16,542	27,309	35,121	41,898	40,475	28,203	17,984	12,600	4,564
2010	281,180	16,653	32,100	16,425	29,005	35,934	37,703	42,833	33,422	19,933	12,115	5,055
2020	289,553	17,336	31,272	14,404	26,764	40,218	36,362	36,228	39,890	28,513	13,439	5,127
2025	292,092	17,036	31,916	14,356	25,447	39,427	38,788	34,137	37,395	32,090	16,309	5,191
2030	292,902	16,519	31,773	14,792	25,260	36,593	40,553	34,921	33,656	33,800	19,228	5,808
2040	290,351	16,202	30,299	14,537	26,092	35,429	36,957	38,921	32,508	28,486	22,691	8,229
2050	285,502	16,250	30,174	13,986	24,920	36,106	35,791	35,443	36,185	27,665	19,088	9,894
Middle series:												
1995	263,434	20,181	34,262	14,591	25,465	41,670	42,150	30,224	21,241	18,963	11,087	3,598
2000	276,241	19,431	36,547	15,811	25,911	38,237	45,123	36,170	23,690	18,551	12,438	4,333
2005	288,286	19,333	36,843	16,947	28,238	36,792	43,075	41,219	28,870	18,623	13,265	5,082
2010	300,431	20,017	36,213	17,388	30,220	38,179	39,659	44,099	34,552	20,978	13,157	5,969
2020	325,942	21,957	38,701	17,119	30,456	43,553	39,662	38,885	42,262	30,910	15,480	6,959
2025	338,338	22,372	40,455	17,897	30,585	44,299	42,590	37,534	40,455	35,361	19,274	7,515
2030	349,993	22,689	41,528	18,820	31,802	43,572	45,040	38,936	37,429	37,984	23,348	8,843
2040	371,505	23,978	43,069	19,747	34,510	46,127	45,134	44,224	37,701	33,968	29,206	13,840
2050	392,031	25,382	45,742	20,630	35,710	49,462	47,739	44,337	42,920	34,628	26,588	18,893
Highest series:												
1995	264,715	20,470	34,380	14,659	25,643	41,907	42,294	30,295	21,295	19,008	11,139	3,626
2000	281,957	20,938	37,206	16,045	26,498	39,198	45,797	36,501	23,910	18,733	12,649	4,483
2005	299,941	22,076	39,099	17,333	29,131	38,444	44,443	41,979	29,311	18,990	13,687	5,445
2010	319,536	24,108	40,756	18,331	31,383	40,358	41,772	45,470	35,322	21,586	13,805	6,644
2020	363,213	27,960	47,760	20,174	34,302	46,735	43,000	41,674	44,162	32,313	16,729	8,405
2025	386,595	29,602	51,206	22,094	36,274	49,102	46,380	41,010	43,047	37,396	21,058	9,427
2030	410,991	31,472	54,296	23,745	39,423	50,832	49,467	42,984	40,729	40,776	25,855	11,410
2040	463,579	36,246	61,516	26,653	44,998	58,392	53,705	49,454	42,279	38,127	33,472	18,736
2050	522,098	41,404	70,680	30,400	50,494	65,872	61,394	53,662	48,751	40,095	32,028	27,318
MALE												
(middle series)												
1995	128,685	10,344	17,556	7,503	12,958	20,835	20,911	14,777	10,101	8,420	4,274	1,005
2000	135,101	9,958	18,738	8,129	13,177	19,059	22,425	17,692	11,321	8,385	4,980	1,238
2005	141,121	9,908	18,895	8,716	14,360	18,301	21,372	20,193	13,842	8,559	5,463	1,512
2010	147,187	10,262	18,575	9,949	15,382	18,991	19,620	21,631	16,603	9,744	5,574	1,855
2020	159,897	11,263	19,866	8,816	15,513	21,703	19,601	18,989	20,414	14,561	6,874	2,297
2025	166,012	11,476	20,765	9,216	15,578	22,084	21,062	18,301	19,519	16,755	8,693	2,561
2030	171,690	11,635	21,312	9,691	16,197	21,721	22,294	18,988	18,008	18,081	10,643	3,122
2040	182,049	12,289	22,091	10,161	17,571	22,998	22,361	21,597	18,125	16,174	13,566	5,116
2050	192,098	13,008	23,460	10,614	18,181	24,675	23,681	21,690	20,696	16,552	12,446	7,094
FEMALE												
(middle series)												
1995	134,749	9,837	16,707	7,087	12,507	20,835	21,238	15,447	11,140	10,544	6,814	2,593
2000	141,140	9,473	17,811	7,681	12,734	19,178	22,697	18,477	12,369	10,166	7,458	3,095
2005	147,165	9,425	17,948	8,230	13,878	18,491	21,702	21,028	15,027	10,065	7,802	3,570
2010	153,245	9,756	17,637	8,438	14,839	19,188	20,038	22,468	17,949	11,235	7,583	4,114
2020	166,045	10,693	18,835	8,303	14,943	21,849	20,060	19,896	21,848	16,348	8,606	4,662
2025	172,326	10,896	19,689	8,680	15,007	22,216	21,528	19,232	20,936	18,606	10,581	4,954
2030	178,303	11,054	20,216	9,131	15,606	21,851	22,746	19,947	19,421	19,903	12,705	5,721
2040	189,456	11,689	20,978	9,585	16,939	23,129	22,773	22,627	19,576	17,794	15,640	8,724
2050	199,933	12,374	22,282	10,016	17,530	24,787	24,057	22,647	22,224	18,076	14,141	11,799
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
(middle series)												
1995	100.0	7.7	13.0	5.4	10.1	16.6	15.7	10.8	8.2	7.2	4.1	1.3
2000	100.0	7.0	13.2	5.7	9.4	13.8	16.3	13.1	8.6	6.7	4.5	1.6
2005	100.0	6.7	12.8	5.9	9.8	12.8	14.9	14.3	10.0	6.5	4.6	1.8
2010	100.0	6.7	12.1	5.8	10.1	12.7	13.2	14.7	11.5	7.0	4.4	2.0
2020	100.0	6.7	11.9	5.3	9.3	13.4	12.2	11.9	13.0	9.5	4.7	2.1
2025	100.0	6.6	12.0	5.3	9.0	13.1	12.6	11.1	12.0	10.5	5.7	2.2
2030	100.0	6.5	11.9	5.4	9.1	12.4	12.9	11.1	10.7	10.9	6.7	2.5
2040	100.0	6.5	11.6	5.3	9.3	12.4	12.1	11.9	10.1	9.1	7.9	3.7
2050	100.0	6.5	11.7	5.3	9.1	12.6	12.2	11.3	10.9	8.8	6.8	4.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1104.

No. 18. Resident Population, by Race, 1980 to 1994, and Projections, 1995 to 2050

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July, except as indicated. These data are consistent with the 1980 and 1990 decennial enumerations and have been modified from the official census counts; see text, section 1, for explanation. See headnote, table 3]

YEAR	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander
1980 (April) ¹	226,546	194,713	26,683	1,420	3,729
1980	227,225	195,185	26,771	1,433	3,837
1981	229,466	196,635	27,133	1,483	4,214
1982	231,664	198,037	27,508	1,537	4,581
1983	233,792	199,420	27,867	1,596	4,909
1984	235,825	200,708	28,212	1,656	5,249
1985	237,924	202,031	28,569	1,718	5,606
1986	240,133	203,430	28,942	1,783	5,978
1987	242,289	204,770	29,325	1,851	6,343
1988	244,499	206,129	29,723	1,923	6,724
1989	246,819	207,540	30,143	2,001	7,134
1990 (April) ²	248,718	208,710	30,486	2,065	7,458
1990	249,402	209,180	30,599	2,073	7,550
1991	252,131	211,015	31,111	2,107	7,899
1992	255,028	212,953	31,659	2,142	8,273
1993	257,783	214,789	32,180	2,177	8,637
1994	260,341	216,470	32,672	2,210	8,989
PROJECTIONS					
Lowest series:					
1995	262,051	217,381	32,954	2,222	9,493
2000	270,259	222,143	34,715	2,354	11,047
2005	276,316	225,080	36,175	2,480	12,581
2010	281,180	227,026	37,456	2,604	14,094
2020	289,553	229,790	39,735	2,837	17,191
2030	292,902	228,386	41,161	3,029	20,326
2040	290,351	222,048	41,828	3,191	23,284
2050	285,502	214,054	42,026	3,323	26,099
Middle series:					
1995	263,434	218,334	33,117	2,226	9,756
2000	276,241	226,267	35,469	2,380	12,125
2005	288,286	233,343	37,793	2,543	14,608
2010	300,431	240,297	40,224	2,719	17,191
2020	325,942	254,791	45,409	3,090	22,653
2030	349,993	267,457	50,596	3,473	28,467
2040	371,505	277,232	55,917	3,894	34,461
2050	392,031	285,591	61,586	4,346	40,508
Highest series:					
1995	264,715	219,210	33,274	2,228	10,002
2000	281,957	230,232	36,195	2,390	13,140
2005	299,941	241,516	39,314	2,569	16,541
2010	319,536	253,813	42,751	2,773	20,200
2020	363,213	281,304	50,475	3,223	28,212
2030	410,991	310,917	59,073	3,729	37,271
2040	463,579	342,960	68,767	4,336	47,516
2050	522,098	378,408	79,722	5,039	58,930
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
Middle series:					
1995	100.0	82.9	12.6	0.8	3.7
2000	100.0	81.9	12.8	0.9	4.4
2005	100.0	80.9	13.1	0.9	5.1
2010	100.0	80.0	13.4	0.9	5.7
2020	100.0	78.2	13.9	0.9	7.0
2030	100.0	76.4	14.5	1.0	8.1
2040	100.0	74.6	15.1	1.0	9.3
2050	100.0	72.8	15.7	1.1	10.3
PERCENT CHANGE (middle series)					
1995-2000	4.9	3.6	7.1	6.9	24.3
2000-2010	8.8	6.2	13.4	14.2	41.8
2010-2020	8.5	6.0	12.9	13.6	31.8
2020-2030	7.4	5.0	11.4	12.4	25.7
2030-2040	6.1	3.7	10.5	12.1	21.1
2040-2050	5.5	3.0	10.1	11.6	17.5

¹ See footnote 4, table 1. ² The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1104; and Population Paper Listing 21.

No. 19. Resident Population, by Hispanic Origin Status, 1980 to 1994, and Projections, 1995 to 2050

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July, except as indicated. These data are consistent with the 1980 and 1990 decennial enumerations and have been modified from the official census counts; see text, section 1, for explanation. See headnote, table 3. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

YEAR	Total	Hispanic origin ¹	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN			
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander
1980 (April) ²	226,546	14,609	180,906	26,142	1,326	3,563
1980	227,225	14,869	181,140	26,215	1,336	3,665
1981	229,466	15,560	181,974	26,532	1,377	4,022
1982	231,664	16,240	182,782	26,856	1,420	4,367
1983	233,792	16,935	183,561	27,159	1,466	4,671
1984	235,825	17,640	184,243	27,444	1,512	4,986
1985	237,924	18,368	184,945	27,738	1,558	5,315
1986	240,133	19,154	185,678	28,040	1,606	5,655
1987	242,289	19,946	186,353	28,351	1,654	5,985
1988	244,499	20,786	187,012	28,669	1,703	6,329
1989	246,819	21,648	187,713	29,005	1,755	6,698
1990 (April) ³	248,718	22,354	188,306	29,275	1,796	6,988
1990	249,402	22,549	188,601	29,374	1,802	7,076
1991	252,131	23,381	189,690	29,825	1,829	7,406
1992	255,028	24,270	190,830	30,310	1,856	7,761
1993	257,783	25,191	191,841	30,764	1,882	8,105
1994	260,341	26,077	192,727	31,192	1,907	8,438
PROJECTIONS						
Lowest series:						
1995	262,051	26,402	193,295	31,514	1,924	8,915
2000	270,259	29,473	195,240	33,112	2,033	10,400
2005	276,316	32,373	195,520	34,419	2,137	11,867
2010	281,180	35,223	194,860	35,547	2,237	13,311
2020	289,553	41,235	192,130	37,503	2,424	16,261
2030	292,902	47,049	185,402	38,624	2,576	19,250
2040	290,351	52,450	174,123	39,009	2,704	22,066
2050	285,502	57,643	161,382	38,933	2,807	24,738
Middle series:						
1995	263,434	26,798	193,900	31,648	1,927	9,161
2000	276,241	31,166	197,872	33,741	2,055	11,407
2005	288,286	35,702	200,842	35,793	2,190	13,759
2010	300,431	40,525	203,441	37,930	2,336	16,199
2020	325,942	51,217	208,280	42,459	2,641	21,345
2030	349,993	62,810	210,480	46,934	2,960	26,810
2040	371,505	75,130	209,148	51,489	3,314	32,424
2050	392,031	88,071	205,849	56,346	3,701	38,064
Highest series:						
1995	264,715	27,150	194,465	31,779	1,929	9,392
2000	281,957	32,699	200,482	34,354	2,063	12,359
2005	299,941	38,767	206,306	37,089	2,210	15,569
2010	319,536	45,494	212,559	40,094	2,376	19,013
2020	363,213	61,104	226,025	46,813	2,741	26,530
2030	410,991	79,684	238,947	54,209	3,154	34,998
2040	463,579	101,872	251,077	62,453	3,647	44,529
2050	522,098	128,255	262,855	71,675	4,221	55,093
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Middle series:						
1995	100.0	10.2	73.6	12.0	0.7	3.5
2000	100.0	11.3	71.6	12.2	0.7	4.1
2005	100.0	12.4	69.7	12.4	0.8	4.8
2010	100.0	13.5	67.7	12.6	0.8	5.4
2020	100.0	15.7	63.9	13.0	0.8	6.5
2030	100.0	17.9	60.1	13.4	0.8	7.7
2040	100.0	20.2	56.3	13.9	0.9	8.7
2050	100.0	22.5	52.5	14.4	0.9	9.7
PERCENT CHANGE (middle series)						
1995-2000	4.9	16.3	2.0	6.6	6.6	24.5
2000-2010	8.8	30.0	2.8	12.4	13.7	42.0
2010-2020	8.5	26.4	2.4	11.9	13.1	31.8
2020-2030	7.4	22.6	1.1	10.5	12.1	25.6
2030-2040	6.1	19.6	-0.6	9.7	12.0	20.9
2040-2050	5.5	17.2	-1.6	9.4	11.7	17.4

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² See footnote 4, table 1. ³ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1104; and Population Paper Listing 21.

No. 20. Components of Population Change, by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990 to 1993, and Projections, 1995 and 2000

[The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors]

YEAR	TOTAL (Jan. 1-Dec. 31)						RATE PER 1,000 MIDYEAR POPULATION			
	Population at start of period (1,000)	Net increase ¹		Natural increase		Net migration (1,000)	Net growth rate ¹	Natural increase		Net migration rate ³
		Total (1,000)	Per-cent ²	Births (1,000)	Deaths (1,000)			Birth rate	Death rate	
WHITE										
1990	208,376	1,669	0.8	3,265	1,860	⁴ 306	8.0	15.6	8.9	⁴ 1.5
1991	210,046	1,966	0.9	3,241	1,869	⁴ 594	9.3	15.4	8.9	⁴ 2.8
1992	212,012	1,949	0.9	3,202	1,874	621	9.2	15.0	8.8	2.9
1993	213,961	1,757	0.8	3,169	1,950	539	8.2	14.8	9.1	2.5
Projections: ⁵										
1995	217,460	1,718	0.8	3,128	1,892	482	7.9	14.3	8.7	2.2
2000	225,520	1,478	0.7	2,992	1,997	482	6.5	13.2	8.8	2.1
BLACK										
1990	30,377	440	1.4	692	266	⁴ 27	14.4	22.6	8.7	⁴ 0.9
1991	30,817	581	1.9	683	270	⁴ 168	18.7	21.9	8.7	⁴ 5.4
1992	31,398	541	1.7	674	269	136	17.1	21.3	8.5	4.3
1993	31,939	502	1.6	673	282	111	15.6	20.9	8.8	3.5
Projections: ⁵										
1995	32,874	483	1.5	685	283	81	14.6	20.7	8.5	2.4
2000	35,238	463	1.3	695	313	81	13.0	19.6	8.8	2.3
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT										
1990	2,044	45	2.2	42	8	⁴ 1	21.8	20.1	4.1	⁴ 0.6
1991	2,089	35	1.7	39	9	⁴ 5	16.6	18.4	4.1	⁴ 2.3
1992	2,124	36	1.7	39	9	5	16.7	18.4	4.2	2.5
1993	2,160	34	1.6	40	11	5	15.5	18.2	4.9	2.1
Projections: ⁵										
1995	2,211	30	1.4	40	10	-	13.7	17.9	4.4	0.1
2000	2,364	31	1.3	42	11	-	13.2	17.7	4.6	0.1
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER										
1990	7,345	382	5.2	149	21	⁴ 242	50.6	19.8	2.7	⁴ 32.0
1991	7,727	353	4.6	148	22	⁴ 227	44.7	18.8	2.8	⁴ 28.7
1992	8,080	376	4.6	150	24	249	45.4	18.2	2.9	30.1
1993	8,456	358	4.2	157	25	226	41.4	18.2	2.9	26.1
Projections: ⁵										
1995	9,527	461	4.8	170	26	317	47.2	17.5	2.7	32.5
2000	11,883	486	4.1	205	36	317	40.1	16.9	2.9	26.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN ⁶										
1990	22,122	847	3.8	595	84	⁴ 292	37.6	26.4	3.7	⁴ 12.9
1991	22,969	841	3.7	628	85	⁴ 298	36.0	26.8	3.6	⁴ 12.8
1992	23,810	913	3.8	646	87	354	37.6	26.6	3.6	14.6
1993	24,723	913	3.7	659	94	348	36.2	26.2	3.7	13.8
Projections: ⁵										
1995	26,368	862	3.3	639	100	322	32.1	23.8	3.7	12.0
2000	30,723	888	2.9	690	125	322	28.5	22.1	4.0	10.3
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC										
1990	188,160	929	0.5	2,720	1,782	⁴ 52	4.9	14.4	9.4	⁴ 0.3
1991	189,089	1,211	0.6	2,667	1,790	⁴ 334	6.4	14.1	9.4	⁴ 1.8
1992	190,300	1,132	0.6	2,611	1,793	314	5.9	13.7	9.4	1.6
1993	191,432	938	0.5	2,566	1,864	236	4.9	13.4	9.7	1.2
Projections: ⁵										
1995	193,416	936	0.5	2,544	1,800	193	4.8	13.1	9.3	1.0
2000	197,525	674	0.3	2,363	1,882	193	3.4	11.9	9.5	1.0
BLACK, NON-HISPANIC										
1990	29,191	372	1.3	659	262	⁴ -	12.7	22.4	8.9	⁴ -
1991	29,562	522	1.8	646	265	⁴ 140	17.5	21.7	8.9	⁴ 4.7
1992	30,084	474	1.6	636	265	102	15.6	21.0	8.7	3.4
1993	30,558	436	1.4	635	277	78	14.2	20.6	9.0	2.5
Projections: ⁵										
1995	31,430	432	1.4	649	278	61	13.7	20.5	8.8	1.9
2000	33,536	410	1.2	655	307	61	12.1	19.4	9.1	1.8

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Prior to April 1, 1990, includes "error of closure" (the amount necessary to make the components of change add to the net change between censuses), for which figures are not shown separately. ² Percent of population at beginning of period. ³ Covers net international migration and movement of Armed Forces, federally affiliated civilian citizens, and their dependents. ⁴ Data reflect movement of Armed Forces due to the Gulf War. ⁵ Based on middle series of assumptions. See footnote 1, table 3. ⁶ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1104; and Population Paper Listing 21.

No. 21. Resident Population, by Age and Race: 1980 to 1994

[In thousands, except percent. As of April, except 1994 as of July. See headnote, table 18 and, for 1980 data, footnote 4, table 1]

YEAR, SEX, AND RACE	Total, all years	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years
ALL RACES																				
1980	226,546	16,348	16,700	18,242	21,168	21,319	19,521	17,561	13,965	11,669	11,090	11,710	11,615	10,088	15,581	7,729	2,240	31,159	16,247	30,022
1990 ¹	248,718	18,757	18,035	17,060	17,886	19,135	21,328	21,833	19,846	17,589	13,744	11,313	10,487	10,625	18,046	10,012	3,022	31,826	13,340	26,950
1994	260,341	19,727	18,859	18,753	17,616	18,326	19,177	22,177	21,961	19,699	16,679	13,191	10,936	10,082	18,712	10,925	3,522	33,863	14,428	25,263
Male	127,076	10,094	9,657	9,602	9,036	9,311	9,619	11,058	10,920	9,728	8,181	6,410	5,244	4,740	8,290	4,206	980	17,339	7,412	12,856
Female	133,265	9,633	9,201	9,150	8,580	9,015	9,558	11,119	11,040	9,970	8,498	6,781	5,692	5,342	10,422	6,719	2,542	16,524	7,016	12,407
WHITE																				
1980	194,713	13,414	13,717	15,095	17,681	18,072	16,658	15,157	12,122	10,110	9,693	10,360	10,394	9,078	14,045	7,057	2,060	25,692	13,491	25,381
1990 ¹	208,710	14,960	14,502	13,670	14,354	15,640	17,638	18,190	16,652	15,001	11,826	9,744	9,131	9,381	16,175	9,085	2,761	25,557	10,664	21,946
1994	216,470	15,592	14,997	14,921	14,035	14,722	15,993	18,292	18,237	16,516	14,249	11,355	9,436	8,773	16,631	9,911	3,209	26,947	11,459	20,269
Male	106,139	7,995	7,695	7,661	7,222	7,527	7,894	9,218	9,165	8,250	7,064	5,572	4,573	4,172	7,419	3,827	885	13,829	5,902	10,373
Female	110,331	7,597	7,302	7,260	6,814	7,195	7,699	9,074	9,072	8,266	7,185	5,782	4,863	4,601	9,213	6,084	2,324	13,118	5,557	9,896
BLACK																				
1980	26,683	2,459	2,509	2,691	3,007	2,749	2,342	1,904	1,469	1,260	1,150	1,135	1,041	874	1,344	588	159	4,628	2,380	3,948
1990 ¹	30,486	2,939	2,711	2,629	2,715	2,656	2,780	2,718	2,360	1,882	1,413	1,178	1,041	972	1,498	772	223	4,838	2,056	3,818
1994	32,672	3,119	2,939	2,864	2,733	2,668	2,619	2,837	2,733	2,308	1,740	1,340	1,110	984	1,600	815	265	5,214	2,259	3,730
Male	15,491	1,581	1,491	1,452	1,385	1,313	1,250	1,330	1,280	1,069	793	602	487	424	665	295	76	2,644	1,150	1,846
Female	17,181	1,538	1,448	1,412	1,349	1,355	1,369	1,507	1,453	1,239	946	738	623	560	935	521	188	2,571	1,109	1,884
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																				
1980	1,420	149	147	156	170	149	125	107	84	69	58	52	45	34	48	21	6	270	136	216
1990 ¹	2,065	220	209	197	191	179	188	181	157	132	99	79	64	53	73	34	9	368	151	257
1994	2,210	212	223	229	193	187	178	187	174	151	120	91	71	57	83	40	14	407	167	259
Male	1,094	108	113	116	98	96	92	93	85	73	58	43	34	26	37	16	4	207	85	132
Female	1,116	105	109	113	95	91	87	94	88	78	62	47	37	30	46	24	9	200	82	126
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER																				
1980	3,729	326	328	300	310	349	396	393	291	230	188	163	135	101	143	63	15	570	239	478
1990 ¹	7,458	638	612	564	626	661	722	745	678	574	405	312	252	220	300	122	29	1,063	469	930
1994	8,989	804	700	739	655	750	787	861	816	723	571	406	318	268	398	159	34	1,294	543	1,005
Male	4,352	411	358	374	332	375	383	417	390	336	266	192	150	117	170	69	14	659	276	505
Female	4,637	393	342	365	323	374	404	444	426	388	306	214	168	151	228	90	21	636	267	501
PERCENT																				
Total, 1994	100.0	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.4	7.6	6.4	5.1	4.2	3.9	7.2	4.2	1.4	13.0	5.5	9.7
White	100.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.2	8.5	8.4	7.6	6.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	7.7	4.6	1.5	12.4	5.3	9.4
Black	100.0	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.4	7.1	5.3	4.1	3.4	3.0	4.9	2.5	0.8	16.0	6.9	11.4
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	100.0	9.6	10.1	10.4	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.5	7.9	6.8	5.4	4.1	3.2	2.6	3.7	1.8	0.6	18.4	7.5	11.7
Asian, Pacific Islander	100.0	8.9	7.8	8.2	7.3	8.3	8.8	9.6	9.1	8.0	6.4	4.5	3.5	3.0	4.4	1.8	0.4	14.4	6.0	11.2

Resident Population

¹ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095; and Population Paper Listing 21.

No. 22. Resident Population, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 1994

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July 1. Resident population. For derivation of estimates, see text, section 1]

AGE	Total	RACE				Hispanic origin	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN			
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander
Total	260,341	216,470	32,672	2,210	8,989	26,077	192,727	31,192	1,907	8,438
Under 5 yrs. old	19,727	15,592	3,119	212	804	3,096	12,764	2,945	179	743
Under 1 yr. old	3,870	3,041	619	42	168	643	2,453	583	35	156
1 yr. old	3,878	3,060	616	41	161	631	2,482	581	35	149
2 yrs. old	3,956	3,132	619	41	163	636	2,550	584	35	151
3 yrs. old	3,990	3,163	623	42	163	608	2,607	589	35	151
4 yrs. old	4,032	3,195	642	47	148	577	2,672	608	39	136
5-9 yrs. old	18,859	14,997	2,939	223	700	2,527	12,707	2,791	188	646
5 yrs. old	3,884	3,063	630	47	144	537	2,578	598	39	132
6 yrs. old	3,792	3,011	595	45	141	523	2,538	564	38	130
7 yrs. old	3,747	2,985	582	43	136	500	2,532	552	37	126
8 yrs. old	3,595	2,874	544	43	135	475	2,443	517	36	124
9 yrs. old	3,841	3,063	588	45	144	492	2,617	560	38	134
10-14 yrs. old	18,753	14,921	2,864	229	739	2,355	12,783	2,733	195	686
10 yrs. old	3,744	2,984	567	46	147	480	2,548	541	39	136
11 yrs. old	3,770	3,010	566	46	148	480	2,574	540	39	138
12 yrs. old	3,768	2,994	580	46	149	468	2,570	553	39	138
13 yrs. old	3,722	2,962	562	47	151	469	2,536	537	40	140
14 yrs. old	3,748	2,971	588	45	145	458	2,555	562	39	134
15-19 yrs. old	17,616	14,035	2,733	193	655	2,198	12,033	2,610	166	609
15 yrs. old	3,602	2,849	572	43	138	439	2,452	547	37	128
16 yrs. old	3,515	2,802	544	40	129	436	2,405	520	34	120
17 yrs. old	3,562	2,837	555	39	131	441	2,436	530	33	122
18 yrs. old	3,349	2,677	515	35	122	428	2,287	491	30	114
19 yrs. old	3,588	2,870	547	37	133	455	2,454	523	31	124
20-24 yrs. old	18,326	14,722	2,668	187	750	2,338	12,592	2,539	159	697
20 yrs. old	3,480	2,781	529	36	135	447	2,372	504	31	126
21 yrs. old	3,492	2,778	533	37	144	461	2,357	508	31	135
22 yrs. old	3,605	2,891	528	37	149	457	2,474	503	32	139
23 yrs. old	3,839	3,094	547	39	159	481	2,658	521	33	147
24 yrs. old	3,910	3,178	531	39	163	492	2,731	504	33	151
25-29 yrs. old	19,177	15,593	2,619	178	787	2,483	13,338	2,475	149	731
25 yrs. old	3,756	3,060	501	36	158	489	2,617	474	31	146
26 yrs. old	3,680	2,984	508	35	153	486	2,542	480	29	142
27 yrs. old	3,778	3,076	513	35	154	497	2,624	485	30	143
28 yrs. old	3,674	2,990	503	33	148	480	2,553	475	28	138
29 yrs. old	4,289	3,483	594	38	174	531	3,002	562	32	162
30-34 yrs. old	22,177	18,292	2,837	187	861	2,460	16,056	2,693	159	809
30 yrs. old	4,354	3,573	573	37	171	517	3,103	543	32	160
31 yrs. old	4,332	3,563	558	37	174	503	3,106	528	32	164
32 yrs. old	4,431	3,663	563	37	169	480	3,226	535	32	158
33 yrs. old	4,433	3,677	550	36	170	484	3,236	522	31	160
34 yrs. old	4,626	3,817	594	38	178	476	3,385	565	33	167
35-39 yrs. old	21,961	18,237	2,733	174	816	2,060	16,371	2,608	150	772
35 yrs. old	4,523	3,743	571	37	171	445	3,340	545	32	162
36 yrs. old	4,439	3,696	545	35	163	427	3,309	520	30	154
37 yrs. old	4,472	3,713	560	35	164	410	3,342	535	30	155
38 yrs. old	4,055	3,375	497	32	152	378	3,032	474	27	144
39 yrs. old	4,472	3,710	560	35	167	400	3,348	535	30	158
40-44 yrs. old	19,699	16,516	2,308	151	723	1,632	15,038	2,210	133	687
40 yrs. old	4,223	3,528	507	33	155	361	3,201	485	29	147
41 yrs. old	4,013	3,366	464	32	151	341	3,057	443	28	144
42 yrs. old	3,922	3,303	452	30	138	317	3,015	433	26	131
43 yrs. old	3,716	3,103	438	30	146	309	2,823	419	26	139
44 yrs. old	3,825	3,217	448	27	133	303	2,942	429	24	127

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 22. Resident Population, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 1994—Continued

[See headnote, page 22]

AGE	Total	RACE				Hispanic origin ¹	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN			
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander
45-49 yrs. old	16,679	14,249	1,740	120	571	1,230	13,130	1,669	107	544
45 yrs. old	3,659	3,096	407	26	130	278	2,844	391	23	124
46 yrs. old	3,550	3,036	369	25	120	259	2,800	354	22	114
47 yrs. old	3,843	3,322	375	26	120	258	3,088	360	23	115
48 yrs. old	2,652	2,269	267	20	96	213	2,074	255	18	92
49 yrs. old	2,974	2,525	322	22	105	222	2,323	309	20	100
50-54 yrs. old	13,191	11,355	1,340	91	406	913	10,522	1,287	82	387
50 yrs. old	2,890	2,483	293	21	93	204	2,298	282	19	88
51 yrs. old	2,931	2,549	278	19	85	195	2,371	267	17	81
52 yrs. old	2,549	2,191	263	18	78	174	2,032	253	16	74
53 yrs. old	2,440	2,099	250	17	75	172	1,941	240	15	72
54 yrs. old	2,381	2,033	256	17	76	167	1,880	246	15	72
55-59 yrs. old	10,936	9,436	1,110	71	318	738	8,760	1,069	64	304
55 yrs. old	2,283	1,950	246	16	71	157	1,808	237	14	67
56 yrs. old	2,281	1,966	234	15	66	154	1,825	226	13	63
57 yrs. old	2,178	1,876	224	14	64	147	1,742	215	13	62
58 yrs. old	2,021	1,758	195	12	56	137	1,632	187	11	54
59 yrs. old	2,173	1,886	212	14	61	144	1,754	204	13	59
60-64 yrs. old	10,082	8,773	984	57	268	616	8,208	950	51	257
60 yrs. old	1,981	1,714	198	12	56	128	1,597	191	11	54
61 yrs. old	1,953	1,693	194	12	54	123	1,581	187	11	52
62 yrs. old	1,965	1,705	196	11	53	118	1,597	189	10	50
63 yrs. old	2,065	1,810	192	11	52	125	1,695	185	10	50
64 yrs. old	2,118	1,850	204	11	54	123	1,737	197	10	51
65-69 yrs. old	9,970	8,792	906	47	226	521	8,312	878	42	217
65 yrs. old	2,059	1,796	202	10	50	116	1,689	196	9	48
66 yrs. old	2,071	1,822	193	10	47	111	1,720	187	9	45
67 yrs. old	2,003	1,765	184	9	45	103	1,670	179	8	43
68 yrs. old	1,897	1,678	168	9	43	96	1,589	163	8	41
69 yrs. old	1,940	1,730	159	9	42	94	1,643	155	8	40
70-74 yrs. old	8,741	7,840	694	36	171	383	7,485	676	33	164
70 yrs. old	1,875	1,674	153	8	40	88	1,592	149	8	38
71 yrs. old	1,801	1,611	146	8	37	83	1,534	142	7	36
72 yrs. old	1,811	1,630	138	8	35	77	1,558	135	7	34
73 yrs. old	1,695	1,527	130	7	31	71	1,461	127	6	30
74 yrs. old	1,559	1,398	127	6	28	63	1,340	123	5	27
75-79 yrs. old	6,574	5,949	499	24	102	243	5,724	487	23	98
75 yrs. old	1,473	1,326	117	6	24	56	1,274	114	5	23
76 yrs. old	1,369	1,243	101	5	21	51	1,196	98	5	20
77 yrs. old	1,294	1,173	96	5	20	47	1,130	94	4	19
78 yrs. old	1,254	1,139	92	5	19	46	1,097	90	4	18
79 yrs. old	1,184	1,068	94	4	18	44	1,028	91	4	17
80-84 yrs. old	4,351	3,962	316	16	57	162	3,810	309	15	54
80 yrs. old	1,048	953	77	4	14	39	917	75	4	14
81 yrs. old	966	878	72	4	12	36	844	70	3	12
82 yrs. old	855	783	58	3	11	32	753	57	3	10
83 yrs. old	784	716	55	3	10	30	688	54	3	10
84 yrs. old	699	633	54	3	9	25	609	53	2	9
85-89 yrs. old	2,274	2,083	161	8	22	80	2,008	158	8	21
90-94 yrs. old	948	859	77	4	8	32	828	76	4	8
95-99 yrs. old	249	225	20	1	3	8	218	20	1	3
100 yrs. old and over	50	42	7	-	1	2	40	7	-	1
Median age (yr.) . . .	34.0	35.0	29.0	26.7	30.4	26.1	33.2	29.1	27.2	30.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 23. Resident Population, by Age and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1994

[In thousands, except percent. As of April, except 1994 as of July. See headnote, table 18 and, for 1980 data, footnote 4, table 1. Hispanic persons may be of any race]

YEAR AND SEX	Total, all years	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years	
HISPANIC ORIGIN																					
1980	14,609	1,663	1,537	1,475	1,606	1,586	1,376	1,129	854	712	622	564	454	321				49	2,715	1,251	2,240
1990 ¹	22,354	2,467	2,178	1,989	2,085	2,320	2,337	2,045	1,642	1,276	936	750	633	550	340			41	3,782	1,574	3,215
1994	26,077	3,096	2,527	2,355	2,198	2,338	2,483	2,460	2,060	1,632	1,230	913	738	616	904	405		122	4,424	1,773	3,221
Male	13,219	1,583	1,292	1,202	1,128	1,245	1,334	1,291	1,058	818	603	438	348	285	398	155		40	2,260	910	1,628
Female	12,857	1,513	1,235	1,153	1,070	1,093	1,149	1,168	1,002	814	627	475	390	332	506	250		82	2,164	864	1,523
NON-HISPANIC WHITE																					
1980	180,906	11,842	12,262	13,703	16,166	16,574	15,358	14,091	11,315	9,437	9,104	9,824	9,963	8,775	13,614	6,863		2,014	23,126	12,313	23,267
1990	188,306	12,721	12,516	11,854	12,450	13,524	15,508	16,331	15,162	13,839	10,971	9,057	8,548	8,872	15,511	8,767		2,675	22,106	9,224	19,014
1994	192,727	12,764	12,707	12,783	12,033	12,592	13,338	16,056	16,371	15,038	13,130	10,522	8,760	8,208	15,797	9,534		3,094	22,935	9,847	17,333
Male	94,091	6,549	6,525	6,569	6,193	6,390	6,680	8,042	8,206	7,508	6,514	5,172	4,254	3,910	7,049	3,682		847	11,780	5,075	8,822
Female	98,636	6,215	6,183	6,214	5,840	6,202	6,657	8,014	8,165	7,529	6,615	5,350	4,507	4,298	8,748	5,852		2,247	11,155	4,772	8,511
BLACK																					
1980	26,142	2,399	2,455	2,635	2,944	2,689	2,292	1,865	1,438	1,233	1,127	1,114	1,024	861	1,327	582		157	4,530	2,331	3,862
1990 ¹	29,275	2,798	2,596	2,525	2,605	2,528	2,650	2,601	2,265	1,811	1,362	1,138	1,008	945	1,465	758		219	4,638	1,975	3,642
1994	31,192	2,945	2,791	2,733	2,610	2,539	2,475	2,693	2,608	2,210	1,669	1,287	1,069	950	1,554	797		260	4,962	2,159	3,553
Male	14,748	1,492	1,415	1,385	1,322	1,246	1,175	1,255	1,215	1,020	759	577	468	409	646	288		75	2,514	1,098	1,755
Female	16,444	1,453	1,376	1,348	1,289	1,293	1,301	1,438	1,393	1,190	910	710	601	541	908	509		185	2,448	1,061	1,798
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																					
1980	1,326	136	135	145	158	138	116	100	79	66	55	49	43	32	46	20		6	249	127	199
1990 ¹	1,796	185	179	170	165	151	160	156	138	117	90	72	58	48	68	31		9	316	131	217
1994	1,907	179	188	195	166	159	149	159	150	133	107	82	64	51	75	37		13	344	143	221
Male	938	91	96	99	84	81	75	78	73	64	51	39	30	24	34	15		4	175	72	112
Female	969	89	92	96	82	78	74	81	77	69	55	43	34	27	42	22		9	169	70	109
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER																					
1980	3,563	308	311	285	294	332	378	376	279	221	182	158	131	98	136	60		14	540	226	455
1990 ¹	6,988	586	566	522	581	612	673	700	640	545	384	297	240	210	287	116		27	983	436	862
1994	8,438	743	646	686	609	697	731	809	772	687	544	387	304	257	381	152		32	1,197	505	936
Male	4,080	380	330	347	309	348	354	391	368	318	253	184	143	112	163	66		13	609	257	469
Female	4,358	363	316	339	300	349	377	418	404	369	292	204	161	145	218	86		20	588	248	467
1994, PERCENT																					
Hispanic origin	100.0	11.9	9.7	9.0	8.4	9.0	9.5	9.4	7.9	6.3	4.7	3.5	2.8	2.4	3.5	1.6		0.5	17.0	6.8	12.4
Non-Hispanic:																					
White	100.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.9	8.3	8.5	7.8	6.8	5.5	4.5	4.3	8.2	4.9		1.6	11.9	5.1	9.0
Black	100.0	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.4	7.1	5.4	4.1	3.4	3.0	5.0	2.6		0.8	15.9	6.9	11.4
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut		9.4	9.8	10.2	8.7	8.4	7.8	8.3	7.9	6.9	5.6	4.3	3.4	2.7	3.9	2.0		0.7	18.0	7.5	11.6
Asian, Pacific Islander	100.0	8.8	7.7	8.1	7.2	8.3	8.7	9.6	9.1	8.1	6.5	4.6	3.6	3.0	4.5	1.8		0.4	14.2	6.0	11.1

¹ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095; and Population Paper Listing 21.

No. 24. Projections of Resident Population, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1995 to 2025

[As of July 1. Data are for middle series; for assumptions, see table 3]

AGE, SEX, AND RACE	POPULATION (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	1995	2000	2005	2010	2025	2000	2010	2025
Total	263,434	276,241	288,286	300,431	338,338	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	20,181	19,431	19,333	20,017	22,372	7.0	6.7	6.6
5 to 13 years old	34,262	36,547	36,843	36,213	40,455	13.2	12.1	12.0
14 to 17 years old	14,591	15,811	16,947	17,388	17,897	5.7	5.8	5.3
18 to 24 years old	25,465	25,911	28,238	30,220	30,585	9.4	10.1	9.0
25 to 34 years old	41,670	38,237	36,792	38,179	44,299	13.8	12.7	13.1
35 to 44 years old	42,150	45,123	43,075	39,659	42,590	16.3	13.2	12.6
45 to 54 years old	30,224	36,170	41,219	44,099	37,534	13.1	14.7	11.1
55 to 64 years old	21,241	23,690	28,870	34,552	40,455	8.6	11.5	12.0
65 to 74 years old	18,963	18,551	18,623	20,978	35,361	6.7	7.0	10.5
75 to 84 years old	11,087	12,438	13,265	13,157	19,274	4.5	4.4	5.7
85 years old and over	3,598	4,333	5,082	5,969	7,515	1.6	2.0	2.2
Male	128,685	135,101	141,121	147,187	166,012	48.9	49.0	49.1
Female	134,749	141,140	147,165	153,245	172,326	51.1	51.0	50.9
White, total	218,334	226,267	233,343	240,297	261,531	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	15,841	14,945	14,587	14,893	16,117	6.6	6.2	6.2
5 to 13 years old	27,167	28,534	28,244	27,184	29,258	12.6	11.3	11.2
14 to 17 years old	11,544	12,409	13,078	13,203	12,874	5.5	5.5	4.9
18 to 24 years old	20,339	20,477	22,149	23,396	22,396	9.0	9.7	8.6
25 to 34 years old	34,027	30,534	28,900	29,715	33,202	13.5	12.4	12.7
35 to 44 years old	35,081	37,139	34,879	31,394	32,634	16.4	13.1	12.5
45 to 54 years old	25,852	30,535	34,313	36,330	29,259	13.5	15.1	11.2
55 to 64 years old	18,355	20,339	24,688	29,213	32,913	9.0	12.2	12.6
65 to 74 years old	16,822	16,220	16,058	17,998	29,634	7.2	7.5	11.3
75 to 84 years old	10,035	11,219	11,866	11,612	16,726	5.0	4.8	6.4
85 years old and over	3,271	3,917	4,581	5,357	6,518	1.7	2.2	2.5
Male	107,140	111,245	114,911	118,505	129,322	49.2	49.3	49.4
Female	111,195	115,022	118,433	121,792	132,209	50.8	50.7	50.6
Black, total	33,117	35,469	37,793	40,224	48,005	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	3,243	3,214	3,310	3,518	4,102	9.1	8.7	8.5
5 to 13 years old	5,285	5,836	6,025	6,114	7,238	16.5	15.2	15.1
14 to 17 years old	2,285	2,431	2,741	2,842	3,182	6.9	7.1	6.6
18 to 24 years old	3,764	3,900	4,222	4,687	5,140	11.0	11.7	10.7
25 to 34 years old	5,475	5,235	5,176	5,409	6,698	14.8	13.4	14.0
35 to 44 years old	5,088	5,610	5,506	5,268	5,933	15.8	13.1	12.4
45 to 54 years old	3,122	3,954	4,811	5,297	4,956	11.1	13.2	10.3
55 to 64 years old	2,124	2,370	2,880	3,654	4,858	6.7	9.1	10.1
65 to 74 years old	1,629	1,686	1,772	1,997	3,815	4.8	5.0	7.9
75 to 84 years old	835	907	981	1,025	1,547	2.6	2.5	3.2
85 years old and over	268	326	367	413	535	0.9	1.0	1.1
Male	15,697	16,802	17,886	19,027	22,713	47.4	47.3	47.3
Female	17,420	18,667	19,906	21,197	25,291	52.6	52.7	52.7
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, total	2,226	2,380	2,543	2,719	3,278	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	222	215	231	252	287	9.0	9.3	8.8
5 to 13 years old	410	428	420	435	533	18.0	16.0	16.3
14 to 17 years old	167	192	210	198	243	8.1	7.3	7.4
18 to 24 years old	256	271	312	342	364	11.4	12.6	11.1
25 to 34 years old	364	356	363	399	473	15.0	14.7	14.4
35 to 44 years old	327	352	345	340	432	14.8	12.5	13.2
45 to 54 years old	212	256	294	317	313	10.8	11.7	9.5
55 to 64 years old	129	149	180	218	268	6.3	8.0	8.2
65 to 74 years old	84	90	102	118	202	3.8	4.3	6.2
75 to 84 years old	41	50	58	63	104	2.1	2.3	3.2
85 years old and over	14	21	28	36	59	0.9	1.3	1.8
Male	1,103	1,177	1,256	1,342	1,614	49.5	49.4	49.2
Female	1,123	1,203	1,287	1,377	1,664	50.5	50.6	50.8
Asian, Pacific Islander, total	9,756	12,125	14,608	17,191	25,524	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	876	1,056	1,205	1,354	1,866	8.7	7.9	7.3
5 to 13 years old	1,400	1,751	2,153	2,479	3,425	14.4	14.4	13.4
14 to 17 years old	594	779	918	1,143	1,600	6.4	6.6	6.3
18 to 24 years old	1,105	1,262	1,553	1,795	2,685	10.4	10.4	10.5
25 to 34 years old	1,805	2,112	2,353	2,656	3,927	17.4	15.4	15.4
35 to 44 years old	1,655	2,023	2,344	2,657	3,591	16.7	15.5	14.1
45 to 54 years old	1,038	1,425	1,802	2,155	3,005	11.8	12.5	11.8
55 to 64 years old	633	833	1,120	1,468	2,417	6.9	8.5	9.5
65 to 74 years old	429	555	692	864	1,710	4.6	5.0	6.7
75 to 84 years old	178	261	360	458	897	2.2	2.7	3.5
85 years old and over	44	69	106	163	402	0.6	0.9	1.6
Male	4,745	5,877	7,068	8,312	12,363	48.5	48.4	48.4
Female	5,011	6,248	7,540	8,878	13,161	51.5	51.6	51.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1104.

No. 25. Projections of Hispanic and Non-Hispanic Populations, by Age and Sex: 1995 to 2025

[As of July 1. Resident population. Data are for middle series; for assumptions, see table 3]

AGE AND SEX	POPULATION (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	1995	2000	2005	2010	2025	2000	2010	2025
Hispanic origin, total ¹	26,798	31,166	35,702	40,525	56,927	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	3,090	3,293	3,579	3,983	5,337	10.6	9.8	9.4
5 to 13 years old	4,560	5,542	6,196	6,651	9,020	17.8	16.4	15.8
14 to 17 years old	1,817	2,102	2,582	2,909	3,750	6.7	7.2	6.6
18 to 24 years old	3,204	3,547	4,070	4,863	6,300	11.4	12.0	11.1
25 to 34 years old	5,021	5,145	5,301	5,834	8,464	16.5	14.4	14.9
35 to 44 years old	3,894	4,830	5,396	5,519	7,043	15.5	13.6	12.4
45 to 54 years old	2,274	3,046	3,930	4,828	5,668	9.8	11.9	10.0
55 to 64 years old	1,407	1,734	2,281	3,020	5,266	5.6	7.5	9.3
65 to 74 years old	955	1,137	1,333	1,637	3,609	3.6	4.0	6.3
75 to 84 years old	436	586	767	914	1,744	1.9	2.3	3.1
85 years old and over	141	203	267	367	725	0.7	0.9	1.3
Male	13,610	15,777	18,022	20,410	28,531	50.6	50.4	50.1
Female	13,188	15,388	17,679	20,115	28,396	49.4	49.6	49.9
Non-Hispanic White, total	193,900	197,872	200,842	203,441	209,863	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	13,020	11,936	11,326	11,273	11,267	6.0	5.5	5.4
5 to 13 years old	23,032	23,506	22,605	21,141	21,096	11.9	10.4	10.1
14 to 17 years old	9,892	10,507	10,751	10,564	9,494	5.3	5.2	4.5
18 to 24 years old	17,413	17,245	18,458	19,001	16,691	8.7	9.3	8.0
25 to 34 years old	29,455	25,852	24,077	24,421	25,531	13.1	12.0	12.2
35 to 44 years old	31,542	32,741	29,965	26,370	26,262	16.5	13.0	12.5
45 to 54 years old	23,777	27,760	30,735	31,928	24,094	14.0	15.7	11.5
55 to 64 years old	17,064	18,751	22,605	26,459	28,104	9.5	13.0	13.4
65 to 74 years old	15,938	15,174	14,837	16,503	26,348	7.7	8.1	12.6
75 to 84 years old	9,629	10,674	11,153	10,768	15,129	5.4	5.3	7.2
85 years old and over	3,138	3,726	4,331	5,013	5,846	1.9	2.5	2.8
Male	94,716	96,846	98,472	99,903	103,362	48.9	49.1	49.3
Female	99,184	101,025	102,370	103,538	106,501	51.1	50.9	50.7
Non-Hispanic Black, total	31,648	33,741	35,793	37,930	44,705	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	3,076	3,033	3,109	3,289	3,790	9.0	8.7	8.5
5 to 13 years old	5,027	5,519	5,678	5,735	6,704	16.4	15.1	15.0
14 to 17 years old	2,187	2,312	2,587	2,676	2,955	6.9	7.1	6.6
18 to 24 years old	3,593	3,705	3,990	4,400	4,769	11.0	11.6	10.7
25 to 34 years old	5,196	4,953	4,886	5,084	6,214	14.7	13.4	13.9
35 to 44 years old	4,863	5,338	5,207	4,967	5,526	15.8	13.1	12.4
45 to 54 years old	2,996	3,781	4,584	5,023	4,647	11.2	13.2	10.4
55 to 64 years old	2,049	2,274	2,752	3,480	4,561	6.7	9.2	10.2
65 to 74 years old	1,583	1,626	1,698	1,903	3,593	4.8	5.0	8.0
75 to 84 years old	814	880	945	978	1,447	2.6	2.6	3.2
85 years old and over	263	319	356	397	500	0.9	1.0	1.1
Male	14,958	15,939	16,891	17,890	21,089	47.2	47.2	47.2
Female	16,689	17,802	18,901	20,040	23,616	52.8	52.8	52.8
Non-Hispanic American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, total	1,927	2,055	2,190	2,336	2,796	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	188	185	198	214	246	9.0	9.2	8.8
5 to 13 years old	347	361	359	372	453	17.6	15.9	16.2
14 to 17 years old	144	164	176	170	205	8.0	7.3	7.3
18 to 24 years old	222	232	265	286	310	11.3	12.2	11.1
25 to 34 years old	310	304	313	341	403	14.8	14.6	14.4
35 to 44 years old	284	302	293	290	363	14.7	12.4	13.0
45 to 54 years old	189	225	255	272	269	10.9	11.6	9.6
55 to 64 years old	117	134	161	191	226	6.5	8.2	8.1
65 to 74 years old	76	82	91	106	174	4.0	4.5	6.2
75 to 84 years old	38	46	53	58	92	2.2	2.5	3.3
85 years old and over	13	20	27	34	55	1.0	1.5	2.0
Male	948	1,010	1,075	1,146	1,370	49.1	49.1	49.0
Female	979	1,045	1,115	1,190	1,426	50.9	50.9	51.0
Non-Hispanic Asian, Pacific Islander, total	9,161	11,407	13,759	16,199	24,046	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	807	984	1,122	1,258	1,732	8.6	7.8	7.2
5 to 13 years old	1,295	1,617	2,006	2,314	3,184	14.2	14.3	13.2
14 to 17 years old	552	727	850	1,070	1,492	6.4	6.6	6.2
18 to 24 years old	1,034	1,181	1,454	1,670	2,515	10.4	10.3	10.5
25 to 34 years old	1,688	1,983	2,215	2,499	3,687	17.4	15.4	15.3
35 to 44 years old	1,567	1,914	2,214	2,513	3,394	16.8	15.5	14.1
45 to 54 years old	988	1,357	1,715	2,048	2,857	11.9	12.6	11.9
55 to 64 years old	604	795	1,071	1,403	2,298	7.0	8.7	9.6
65 to 74 years old	412	532	663	829	1,637	4.7	5.1	6.8
75 to 84 years old	170	251	346	441	861	2.2	2.7	3.6
85 years old and over	42	66	102	157	389	0.6	1.0	1.6
Male	4,453	5,529	6,660	7,838	11,660	48.5	48.4	48.5
Female	4,708	5,879	7,099	8,361	12,386	51.5	51.6	51.5

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

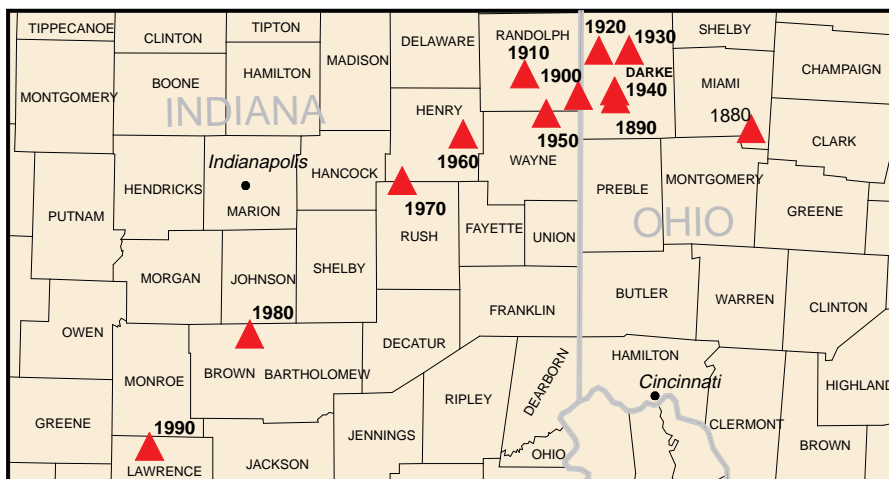
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1104.

No. 26. Centers of Population: 1790 to 1990

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. The median center is located at the intersection of two median lines, a north-south line constructed so that half of the Nation's population lives east and half lives west of it, and an east-west line selected so that half of the Nation's population lives north and half lives south of it. The mean center of population is that point at which an imaginary flat, weightless, and rigid map of the United States would balance if weights of identical value were placed on it so that each weight represented the location of one person on the date of the census]

YEAR	MEDIAN CENTER		MEAN CENTER		Approximate location
	Latitude-N	Longitude-W	Latitude-N	Longitude-W	
1790 (August 2)	(NA)	(NA)	39 16 30	76 11 12	In Kent County, MD, 23 miles E of Baltimore, MD
1850 (June 1) ..	(NA)	(NA)	38 59 00	81 19 00	In Wirt County, WV, 23 miles SE of Parkersburg, WV ¹
1900 (June 1) ...	40 03 32	84 49 01	39 09 36	85 48 54	In Bartholomew County, IN, 6 miles SE of Columbus, IN
1950 (April 1) ...	40 00 12	84 56 51	38 50 21	88 09 33	In Richland County, IL, 8 miles NNW of Olney, IL
1960 (April 1) ...	39 56 25	85 16 60	38 35 58	88 12 35	In Clinton County, IL, 8 miles NW of Centralia, IL
1970 (April 1) ...	39 47 43	85 31 43	38 27 47	89 42 22	In St. Clair County, IL, 5.0 miles ESE of Mascoutah, IL
1980 (April 1) ...	39 18 60	86 08 15	38 08 13	90 34 26	In Jefferson County, MO, .25 mile W of DeSoto, MO
1990 (April 1) ...	38 57 55	86 31 53	37 52 20	91 12 55	In Crawford County, MO, 10 miles SE of Steelville, MO

NA Not available. ¹West Virginia was set off from Virginia, Dec. 31, 1862, and admitted as a State, June 19, 1863.



No. 27. Resident Population—States: 1970 to 1994

[In thousands. As of July 1; except 1970, 1980, and 1990, as of April 1. Insofar as possible, population shown for all years is that of present area of State. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 172, for population by regions, and A 195 for population by States]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1970	1980 ¹	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990 ²	1991	1992	1993	1994
U.S.	203,302	226,546	237,924	242,289	244,499	246,819	248,718	252,131	255,028	257,783	260,341
Northeast	49,061	49,135	49,869	50,302	50,584	50,757	50,811	50,964	51,100	51,277	51,396
N.E.	11,848	12,348	12,741	12,951	13,085	13,182	13,207	13,209	13,203	13,235	13,270
ME	994	1,125	1,163	1,185	1,204	1,220	1,228	1,237	1,237	1,240	1,240
NH	738	921	997	1,054	1,083	1,105	1,109	1,108	1,114	1,124	1,137
VT	445	511	530	540	550	558	563	568	571	576	580
MA	5,689	5,737	5,881	5,935	5,980	6,015	6,016	6,002	5,999	6,018	6,041
RI	950	947	969	990	996	1,001	1,003	1,004	1,002	1,000	997
CT	3,032	3,108	3,201	3,247	3,272	3,283	3,287	3,291	3,279	3,278	3,275
M.A.	37,213	36,787	37,128	37,350	37,499	37,575	37,604	37,755	37,897	38,042	38,125
NY	18,241	17,558	17,792	17,869	17,941	17,983	17,991	18,041	18,095	18,153	18,169
NJ	7,171	7,365	7,566	7,671	7,712	7,726	7,730	7,767	7,813	7,859	7,904
PA	11,801	11,864	11,770	11,811	11,846	11,866	11,883	11,947	11,990	12,030	12,052
Midwest	56,589	58,866	58,820	59,018	59,254	59,468	59,669	60,178	60,628	61,038	61,394
E.N.C.	40,262	41,682	41,418	41,590	41,721	41,873	42,009	42,380	42,687	42,956	43,184
OH	10,657	10,798	10,735	10,760	10,799	10,829	10,847	10,932	11,005	11,061	11,102
IN	5,195	5,490	5,459	5,473	5,492	5,524	5,544	5,603	5,652	5,706	5,752
IL	11,110	11,427	11,400	11,391	11,390	11,410	11,431	11,525	11,610	11,686	11,752
MI	8,882	9,262	9,076	9,187	9,218	9,253	9,295	9,370	9,423	9,460	9,496
WI	4,418	4,706	4,748	4,778	4,822	4,857	4,892	4,949	4,997	5,044	5,082
W.N.C.	16,327	17,183	17,402	17,428	17,533	17,595	17,660	17,798	17,941	18,082	18,210
VA	3,806	4,076	4,184	4,235	4,296	4,338	4,376	4,429	4,474	4,524	4,567
IA	2,825	2,914	2,830	2,767	2,768	2,771	2,777	2,792	2,808	2,821	2,829
MO	4,678	4,917	5,000	5,057	5,082	5,096	5,117	5,158	5,193	5,235	5,278
ND	618	653	677	661	655	646	639	634	635	637	638
SD	666	691	698	696	698	697	696	702	709	716	721
NE	1,485	1,570	1,585	1,567	1,571	1,575	1,578	1,592	1,604	1,613	1,623
KS	2,249	2,364	2,427	2,445	2,462	2,473	2,478	2,492	2,518	2,535	2,554
South	62,812	75,372	81,409	83,208	83,890	84,700	85,544	86,911	88,153	89,417	90,692
S.A.	30,678	36,959	40,159	41,619	42,318	43,008	43,571	44,441	45,094	45,737	46,398
DE	548	594	618	637	648	658	666	680	690	698	706
MD	3,924	4,217	4,413	4,566	4,658	4,727	4,781	4,859	4,914	4,958	5,006
DC	757	638	635	637	630	624	607	594	586	579	570
VA	4,651	5,347	5,715	5,932	6,037	6,120	6,189	6,287	6,389	6,473	6,552
WV	1,744	1,950	1,907	1,858	1,830	1,807	1,793	1,799	1,807	1,818	1,822
NC	5,084	5,882	6,254	6,404	6,481	6,565	6,632	6,752	6,838	6,952	7,070
SC	2,591	3,122	3,303	3,381	3,412	3,457	3,486	3,557	3,595	3,630	3,664
GA	4,588	5,463	5,963	6,208	6,316	6,411	6,478	6,624	6,765	6,902	7,055
FL	6,791	9,746	11,351	11,997	12,306	12,638	12,938	13,288	13,510	13,726	13,953
E.S.C.	12,808	14,666	14,971	15,070	15,107	15,136	15,180	15,346	15,517	15,709	15,890
KY	3,221	3,661	3,695	3,683	3,680	3,677	3,687	3,715	3,753	3,794	3,827
TN	3,926	4,591	4,715	4,783	4,822	4,854	4,877	4,950	5,021	5,094	5,175
AL	3,444	3,894	3,973	4,015	4,024	4,030	4,040	4,087	4,131	4,181	4,219
MS	2,217	2,521	2,588	2,589	2,580	2,574	2,575	2,594	2,613	2,640	2,669
W.S.C.	19,326	23,747	26,279	26,518	26,466	26,556	26,703	27,124	27,542	27,971	28,404
AR	1,923	2,286	2,327	2,342	2,343	2,346	2,351	2,371	2,395	2,426	2,453
LA	3,645	4,206	4,408	4,344	4,289	4,253	4,220	4,241	4,273	4,290	4,315
OK	2,559	3,025	3,271	3,210	3,167	3,150	3,146	3,168	3,206	3,233	3,258
TX	11,199	14,229	16,273	16,622	16,667	16,807	16,986	17,344	17,667	18,022	18,378
West	34,838	43,172	47,827	49,762	50,770	51,894	52,784	54,078	55,146	56,051	56,859
Mountain	8,289	11,373	12,741	13,145	13,303	13,498	13,659	14,021	14,376	14,777	15,214
MT	694	787	822	805	800	800	799	808	823	841	856
ID	713	944	994	985	986	994	1,007	1,039	1,066	1,100	1,133
WY	332	470	500	477	465	458	454	458	464	470	476
CO	2,210	2,890	3,209	3,260	3,262	3,276	3,294	3,370	3,463	3,564	3,656
NM	1,017	1,303	1,438	1,479	1,490	1,504	1,515	1,547	1,581	1,616	1,654
AZ	1,775	2,718	3,184	3,437	3,535	3,622	3,665	3,747	3,835	3,945	4,075
UT	1,059	1,461	1,643	1,678	1,689	1,706	1,723	1,767	1,811	1,860	1,908
NV	489	800	951	1,023	1,075	1,137	1,202	1,285	1,331	1,382	1,457
Pacific	26,549	31,800	35,086	36,617	37,467	38,397	39,125	40,057	40,770	41,274	41,645
WA	3,413	4,132	4,400	4,532	4,640	4,746	4,867	5,018	5,146	5,259	5,343
OR	2,092	2,633	2,673	2,701	2,741	2,791	2,842	2,920	2,975	3,035	3,086
CA	19,971	23,668	26,441	27,777	28,464	29,218	29,758	30,416	30,909	31,217	31,431
AK	303	402	532	539	542	547	550	569	587	598	606
HI	770	965	1,040	1,068	1,080	1,095	1,108	1,134	1,153	1,166	1,179

¹ See footnote 4, table 1. ² The April 1, 1990, census counts include count resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and do not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2); Current Population Reports, P25-1106*; press release CB94-204; and unpublished data.

No. 28. State Population—Rank, Percent Change, and Population Density: 1970 to 1994

[As of April 1, except 1994, as of July 1. For area figures of States, see table 361. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.
See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 197]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	RANK				PERCENT CHANGE			POPULATION PER SQ. MILE OF LAND AREA ¹	
	1970	1980	1990	1994	1970- 80	1980- 90	1990- 94	1970	1994
U.S.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11.4	9.8	4.7	57.5	73.6
Northeast	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.2	3.4	1.2	302.3	316.7
N.E.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.2	6.9	0.5	188.6	211.3
ME	38	38	38	39	13.2	9.1	1.0	32.2	40.2
NH	41	42	40	41	24.8	20.5	2.5	82.2	126.7
VT	48	48	48	49	15.0	10.0	3.1	48.1	62.7
MA	10	11	13	13	0.8	4.9	0.4	725.8	770.7
RI	39	40	43	43	-0.3	5.9	-0.7	908.8	953.8
CT	24	25	27	27	2.5	5.8	-0.4	625.8	676.0
M.A.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-1.1	2.2	1.4	374.1	383.3
NY	2	2	2	3	-3.7	2.5	1.0	386.3	384.7
NJ	8	9	9	9	2.7	5.0	2.2	966.6	1,065.4
PA	3	4	5	5	0.5	0.2	1.4	263.3	268.9
Midwest	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.0	1.4	2.9	75.3	81.7
E.N.C.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.5	0.8	2.8	165.3	177.3
OH	6	6	7	7	1.3	0.5	2.4	260.2	271.1
IN	11	12	14	14	5.7	1.0	3.8	144.8	160.4
IL	5	5	6	6	2.8	(Z)	2.8	199.9	211.4
MI	7	8	8	8	4.3	0.4	2.2	156.3	167.2
WI	16	16	16	18	6.5	4.0	3.9	81.3	93.6
W.N.C.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.2	2.8	3.1	32.1	35.8
MN	19	21	20	20	7.1	7.4	4.4	47.8	57.4
IA	25	27	30	30	3.1	-4.7	1.9	50.6	50.6
MO	13	15	15	16	5.1	4.1	3.1	67.9	76.6
ND	45	46	47	47	5.7	-2.1	-0.1	9.0	9.2
SD	44	45	45	45	3.7	0.8	3.6	8.8	9.5
NE	35	35	36	37	5.7	0.5	2.8	19.3	21.1
KS	28	32	32	32	5.1	4.8	3.1	27.5	31.2
South	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20.0	13.4	6.1	72.1	104.1
S.A.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20.5	17.9	6.5	115.2	174.3
DE	46	47	46	46	8.4	12.1	6.0	280.4	361.3
MD	18	18	19	19	7.5	13.4	4.7	401.4	512.1
DC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-15.6	-4.9	-6.1	12,404.4	9,347.1
VA	14	14	12	12	14.9	15.8	5.9	117.5	165.5
WV	34	34	34	35	11.8	-8.0	1.6	72.4	75.6
NC	12	10	10	10	15.7	12.8	6.6	104.4	145.1
SC	26	24	25	25	20.5	11.7	5.1	86.0	121.7
GA	15	13	11	11	19.1	18.6	8.9	79.2	121.8
FL	9	7	4	4	43.5	32.7	7.8	125.8	258.4
E.S.C.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.5	3.5	4.7	71.7	89.0
KY	23	23	23	24	13.7	0.7	3.8	81.1	96.3
TN	17	17	17	17	16.9	6.2	6.1	95.2	125.6
AL	21	22	22	22	13.1	3.8	4.4	67.9	83.1
MS	29	31	31	31	13.7	2.2	3.6	47.3	56.9
W.S.C.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.9	12.5	6.4	45.3	66.6
AR	32	33	33	33	18.9	2.8	4.3	36.9	47.1
LA	20	19	21	21	15.4	0.3	2.2	83.7	99.0
OK	27	26	28	28	18.2	4.0	3.6	37.3	47.4
TX	4	3	3	2	27.1	19.4	8.2	42.8	70.2
West	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23.9	22.3	7.7	19.9	32.5
Mountain	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37.2	20.1	11.4	9.7	17.8
MT	43	44	44	44	13.3	1.6	7.1	4.8	5.9
ID	42	41	42	42	32.4	6.6	12.5	8.6	13.7
WY	49	49	50	50	41.3	-3.4	4.9	3.4	4.9
CO	30	28	26	26	30.8	14.0	11.0	21.3	35.2
NM	37	37	37	36	28.1	16.2	9.1	8.4	13.6
AZ	33	29	24	23	53.1	34.9	11.2	15.6	35.9
UT	36	36	35	34	37.9	17.9	10.7	12.9	23.2
NV	47	43	39	38	63.8	50.1	21.2	4.5	13.3
Pacific	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	19.8	23.0	6.4	29.7	46.5
WA	22	20	18	15	21.1	17.8	9.8	51.3	80.2
OR	31	30	29	29	25.9	7.9	8.6	21.8	32.1
CA	1	1	1	1	18.5	25.7	5.6	128.0	201.5
AK	50	50	49	48	32.8	36.9	10.2	0.5	1.1
HI	40	39	41	40	25.3	14.9	6.3	119.9	183.5

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Persons per square mile were calculated on the basis of land area data from the 1990 census.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2)*; and *Current Population Reports, P25*, forthcoming report.

No. 29. Components of Population Change—States: 1990 to 1994

[In thousands, except percent. Covers period April 1, 1990, to July 1, 1994]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	NET CHANGE, 1990-94		Births	Deaths	NET MOVEMENT FROM ABROAD		Net domestic migration	Residual change ¹
	Number	Percent			International migration	Federal U.S. citizen		
United States	11,623	4.7	17,298	9,352	3,258	419	-	-
 Northeast	585	1.2	3,250	2,042	799	24	-1,439	-6
 New England	63	0.5	809	498	111	9	-365	-3
Maine	12	1.0	68	48	3	2	-12	-
New Hampshire	28	2.5	69	36	4	-	-10	-
Vermont	17	3.1	33	20	2	-	2	-
Massachusetts	25	0.4	372	232	67	3	-184	-1
Rhode Island	-7	-0.7	62	40	6	1	-35	-1
Connecticut	-12	-0.4	204	121	30	3	-126	-2
 Middle Atlantic	522	1.4	2,441	1,544	688	15	-1,075	-3
New York	178	1.0	1,234	714	476	9	-826	-1
New Jersey	174	2.2	508	303	162	4	-197	-
Pennsylvania	170	1.4	698	528	50	3	-52	-2
 Midwest	1,725	2.9	3,902	2,330	348	32	-226	-1
 East North Central	1,175	2.8	2,786	1,620	292	14	-295	-1
Ohio	255	2.4	691	430	29	3	-36	-2
Indiana	208	3.8	360	217	12	1	52	-
Illinois	321	2.8	817	446	188	7	-245	-0
Michigan	201	2.2	617	343	50	2	-125	1
Wisconsin	190	3.9	302	185	13	-	60	-
 West North Central	550	3.1	1,116	710	57	18	69	1
Minnesota	192	4.4	281	152	19	1	43	-
Iowa	52	1.9	163	117	6	-	-	-1
Missouri	161	3.1	327	221	13	4	37	-
North Dakota	-1	-0.1	37	26	2	2	-17	-
South Dakota	25	3.6	47	35	1	2	10	1
Nebraska	44	2.8	100	63	5	3	-1	-
Kansas	76	3.1	160	97	10	7	-3	-
 South	5,238	6.1	5,908	3,301	749	225	1,652	6
 South Atlantic	2,827	6.5	2,907	1,722	398	152	1,085	5
Delaware	40	6.0	45	26	4	1	16	-
Maryland	226	4.7	334	167	54	11	-8	1
District of Columbia	-37	-6.1	48	29	14	2	-71	-
Virginia	362	5.9	413	206	60	49	45	2
West Virginia	29	1.6	94	87	2	-	20	-0
North Carolina	437	6.6	437	256	19	29	208	-
South Carolina	178	5.1	242	128	6	15	44	-
Georgia	577	8.9	471	224	33	19	277	1
Florida	1,015	7.8	823	597	207	26	554	1
 East South Central	710	4.7	988	631	25	23	306	-1
Kentucky	140	3.8	227	152	6	8	51	-
Tennessee	298	6.1	314	198	11	5	166	-1
Alabama	178	4.4	265	171	6	5	74	-
Mississippi	94	3.6	182	109	3	4	14	-
 West South Central	1,701	6.4	2,012	948	325	50	261	2
Arkansas	102	4.3	149	109	3	2	58	-1
Louisiana	95	2.2	301	163	10	7	-60	-
Oklahoma	112	3.6	204	133	9	8	24	-
Texas	1,392	8.2	1,358	543	303	33	239	2
 West	4,075	7.7	4,239	1,678	1,361	138	14	1
 Mountain	1,555	11.4	1,040	442	109	29	814	5
Montana	57	7.1	49	30	1	1	36	-
Idaho	126	12.5	73	34	5	1	81	-
Wyoming	22	4.9	28	14	1	1	6	-
Colorado	361	11.0	229	97	22	11	194	1
New Mexico	138	9.1	118	47	15	4	48	-
Arizona	410	11.2	292	133	40	6	202	2
Utah	185	10.7	156	42	9	2	60	1
Nevada	255	21.2	94	45	15	2	187	1
 Pacific	2,519	6.4	3,199	1,236	1,252	109	-799	-5
Washington	476	9.8	338	164	48	15	239	1
Oregon	244	8.6	179	111	21	1	153	1
California	1,672	5.6	2,549	922	1,150	71	-1,169	-6
Alaska	56	10.2	49	9	4	7	5	-
Hawaii	70	6.3	84	30	28	15	-27	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ The residual is the effect of national controls on subnational estimates. It is the difference between the implementation of the national estimates model and the county/State estimates model.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 30. U.S. Resident Population, by Region and Division: 1960 to 1994

[As of April 1; except 1985 and 1994, as of July 1. For composition of divisions, see table 27]

REGION AND DIVISION	POPULATION (millions)						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	1960	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994	1960	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994
United States	179.3	203.3	226.5	237.9	248.7	260.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northeast	44.7	49.1	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.4	24.9	24.1	21.7	21.0	20.4	19.7
New England	10.5	11.8	12.3	12.7	13.2	13.3	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1
Middle Atlantic	34.2	37.2	36.8	37.1	37.6	38.1	19.1	18.3	16.2	15.6	15.1	14.6
Midwest	51.6	56.6	58.9	58.8	59.7	61.4	28.8	27.8	26.0	24.7	24.0	23.6
East North Central	36.2	40.3	41.7	41.4	42.0	43.2	20.2	19.8	18.4	17.4	16.9	16.6
West North Central	15.4	16.3	17.2	17.4	17.7	18.2	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0
South	55.0	62.8	75.4	81.4	85.5	90.7	30.7	30.9	33.3	34.2	34.4	34.8
South Atlantic	26.0	30.7	37.0	40.2	43.6	46.4	14.5	15.1	16.3	16.9	17.5	17.8
East South Central	12.1	12.8	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.9	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.1
West South Central	17.0	19.3	23.7	26.3	26.7	28.4	9.5	9.5	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.9
West	28.1	34.8	43.2	47.8	52.8	56.9	15.6	17.1	19.1	20.1	21.2	21.8
Mountain	6.9	8.3	11.4	12.7	13.7	15.2	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.8
Pacific	21.2	26.5	31.8	35.1	39.1	41.6	11.8	13.1	14.0	14.7	15.7	16.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2); and unpublished data.

No. 31. Resident Population, by Region, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[As of April 1. For composition of regions, see table 27]

RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	POPULATION (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	United States	North-east	Midwest	South	West	United States	North-east	Midwest	South	West
Total	248,710	50,809	59,669	85,446	52,786	100.0	20.4	24.0	34.4	21.2
White	199,686	42,069	52,018	65,582	40,017	100.0	21.1	26.0	32.8	20.0
Black	29,986	5,613	5,716	15,829	2,828	100.0	18.7	19.1	52.8	9.4
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	1,959	125	338	563	933	100.0	6.4	17.2	28.7	47.6
American Indian	1,878	122	334	557	866	100.0	6.5	17.8	29.7	46.1
Eskimo	57	2	2	3	51	100.0	2.9	3.5	4.9	88.8
Aleut	24	2	2	3	17	100.0	8.1	8.1	11.5	72.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	7,274	1,355	768	1,122	4,048	100.0	18.4	10.6	15.4	55.7
Chinese	1,645	445	133	204	863	100.0	27.0	8.1	12.4	52.4
Filipino	1,407	143	113	159	991	100.0	10.2	8.1	11.3	70.5
Japanese	848	74	63	67	643	100.0	8.8	7.5	7.9	75.9
Asian Indian	815	285	146	196	189	100.0	35.0	17.9	24.0	23.1
Korean	799	182	109	153	355	100.0	22.8	13.7	19.2	44.4
Vietnamese	615	61	52	169	334	100.0	9.8	8.5	27.4	54.3
Laotian	149	16	28	29	76	100.0	10.7	18.6	19.6	51.0
Cambodian	147	30	13	19	85	100.0	20.5	8.8	13.1	57.7
Thai	91	12	13	24	43	100.0	12.9	14.2	26.0	46.8
Hmong	90	2	37	2	50	100.0	1.9	41.3	1.8	55.0
Pakistani	81	28	15	22	17	100.0	34.3	18.9	26.5	20.4
Hawaiian	211	4	6	12	189	100.0	2.0	2.6	5.8	89.6
Samoa	63	2	2	4	55	100.0	2.4	3.6	6.4	87.6
Guamanian	49	4	3	8	34	100.0	7.3	6.4	16.8	69.5
Other Asian or Pacific Islander	263	49	34	54	126	100.0	18.6	12.9	20.5	48.0
Other races	9,805	1,667	829	2,350	4,960	100.0	17.0	8.5	24.0	50.6
Hispanic origin ¹	22,354	3,754	1,727	6,767	10,106	100.0	16.8	7.7	30.3	45.2
Mexican	13,496	175	1,153	4,344	7,824	100.0	1.3	8.5	32.2	58.0
Puerto Rican	2,728	1,872	258	406	192	100.0	68.6	9.4	14.9	7.0
Cuban	1,044	184	37	735	88	100.0	17.6	3.5	70.5	8.5
Other Hispanic	5,086	1,524	279	1,282	2,002	100.0	30.0	5.5	25.2	39.4
Not of Hispanic origin	226,356	47,055	57,942	78,679	42,680	100.0	20.8	25.6	34.8	18.9

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, United States (CP-1-1).

No. 32. Annual Immigration, Outmigration, and Net Migration for Regions: 1980 to 1993

[In thousands. As of March. For persons 1 year old and over. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 27. Minus sign (-) indicates net outmigration]

PERIOD	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	PERIOD	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
1980-81: Inmigrants	464	650	1,377	871	1989-90: Inmigrants	461	908	1,428	964
Outmigrants	706	1,056	890	710	Outmigrants	758	1,024	1,198	781
Net internal migration	-242	-406	487	161	Net internal migration	-297	-116	230	183
Movers from abroad	207	180	412	514	Movers from abroad	328	169	500	562
Net migration	-35	-226	899	675	Net migration	30	53	730	745
1984-85: Inmigrants	482	842	1,329	994	1990-91: Inmigrants	346	782	1,421	835
Outmigrants	691	1,053	1,169	734	Outmigrants	932	797	987	668
Net internal migration	-209	-211	160	260	Net internal migration	-585	-15	433	167
Movers from abroad	228	168	532	499	Movers from abroad	209	208	351	617
Net migration	19	-43	692	759	Net migration	-376	193	784	784
1985-86: Inmigrants	502	1,011	1,355	910	1991-92: Inmigrants	409	816	1,305	755
Outmigrants	752	996	1,320	710	Outmigrants	701	878	1,081	626
Net internal migration	-250	15	35	200	Net internal migration	-292	-62	224	129
Movers from abroad	198	158	342	502	Movers from abroad	255	175	383	442
Net migration	-52	173	377	702	Net migration	-37	113	607	571
1986-87: Inmigrants	398	858	1,374	916	1992-93:				
Outmigrants	732	969	1,095	750	Total inmigrants	313	841	1,145	769
Net internal migration	-334	-111	279	166	From Northeast	(X)	131	412	104
Movers from abroad	214	193	277	458	From Midwest	48	(X)	360	199
Net migration	-120	82	556	624	From South	203	375	(X)	466
1987-88: Inmigrants	430	715	1,338	613	From West	62	335	373	(X)
Outmigrants	671	818	886	721	Total outmigrants	647	608	1,044	770
Net internal migration	-241	-103	452	-108	To Northeast	(X)	48	203	62
Movers from abroad	261	146	414	379	To Midwest	131	(X)	375	335
Net migration	20	43	866	271	To South	412	360	(X)	373
1988-89: Inmigrants	370	777	1,318	791	To West	104	199	466	(X)
Outmigrants	714	703	1,071	637	Net internal migration	-334	233	101	-1
Net internal migration	-344	74	247	154	Movers from abroad	230	198	513	364
Movers from abroad	292	170	375	629	Net migration	-104	431	614	363
Net migration	-52	244	622	783					

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-481, and earlier reports.

No. 33. Mobility Status of the Population, by Selected Characteristics: 1980 to 1993

[As of March. For persons 1 year old and over. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 27]

MOBILITY PERIOD, AGE, AND REGION	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
		Non-movers	Movers (different house in United States)					Movers from abroad
			Total	Same county	Different county			
					Total	Same State	Different State	
1980-81	221,641	83	17	10	6	3	3	1
1985-86	232,998	82	18	11	7	4	3	1
1989-90	242,208	82	17	11	7	3	3	1
1990-91	244,884	83	16	10	6	3	3	1
1991-92	247,380	83	17	11	6	3	3	1
1992-93, total	250,210	83	16	11	6	3	3	1
1 to 4 years old	15,802	77	22	15	7	4	3	(Z)
5 to 9 years old	18,727	83	17	11	5	3	3	1
10 to 14 years old	18,427	86	13	9	4	2	2	1
15 to 19 years old	16,627	83	17	11	5	3	2	1
20 to 24 years old	17,802	64	35	22	13	7	6	1
25 to 29 years old	19,603	69	30	20	10	6	4	1
30 to 44 years old	62,603	83	17	11	6	3	3	1
45 to 64 years old	49,750	91	9	6	4	2	2	(Z)
65 to 74 years old	18,362	94	6	3	3	1	1	(Z)
75 to 84 years old	9,917	95	5	3	2	1	1	(Z)
85 years old and over	2,590	94	6	4	3	1	1	(Z)
Northeast	50,003	89	10	7	4	2	2	1
Midwest	60,031	84	16	10	6	3	3	(Z)
South	86,107	82	18	11	7	4	3	1
West	54,068	79	20	14	6	3	3	1

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-481.

No. 34. Resident Population, by Age and State: 1994

[In thousands, except percent. As of July 1. Includes Armed Forces stationed in area. See text, section 1, for basis of estimates. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 204-209 for decennial census data]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	Per- cent 65 years and over
U.S. . . .	260,341	19,727	48,291	25,263	41,354	41,659	29,871	21,018	18,712	10,925	3,522	12.7
Northeast . .	51,396	3,681	8,853	4,711	8,224	8,265	6,077	4,347	4,037	2,411	790	14.1
N.E.	13,270	921	2,274	1,216	2,212	2,182	1,565	1,053	1,007	626	216	13.9
ME	1,240	78	228	115	183	210	150	104	95	57	20	13.9
NH	1,137	80	212	100	190	203	134	83	76	44	16	11.9
VT	580	38	108	57	88	102	72	45	39	23	8	12.1
MA	6,041	423	1,001	566	1,058	972	699	473	460	288	101	14.1
RI	997	71	169	97	161	157	109	77	84	53	18	15.6
CT	3,275	231	557	281	531	538	401	271	253	159	53	14.2
M.A.	38,125	2,760	6,579	3,495	6,012	6,082	4,512	3,295	3,300	1,785	575	14.1
NY	18,169	1,382	3,129	1,702	2,987	2,875	2,147	1,552	1,341	784	268	13.2
NJ	7,904	579	1,352	688	1,264	1,301	966	676	612	356	109	13.6
PA	12,052	799	2,099	1,105	1,760	1,906	1,399	1,066	1,077	644	197	15.9
Midwest . . .	61,394	4,444	11,699	5,940	9,370	9,796	6,992	5,046	4,456	2,716	935	13.2
E.N.C.	43,184	3,157	8,125	4,213	6,665	6,926	4,972	3,557	3,118	1,847	604	12.9
OH	11,102	784	2,070	1,079	1,673	1,773	1,287	945	850	486	155	13.4
IN	5,752	407	1,066	591	878	919	674	483	413	241	80	12.8
IL	11,752	915	2,168	1,128	1,886	1,878	1,341	955	818	499	164	12.6
MI	9,496	701	1,824	932	1,457	1,539	1,101	762	673	385	121	12.4
WI	5,082	350	997	483	771	817	570	412	364	236	84	13.4
W.N.C.	18,210	1,287	3,574	1,727	2,705	2,871	2,020	1,489	1,338	869	331	13.9
MN	4,567	327	914	416	723	757	511	348	300	198	75	12.5
IA	2,829	188	541	274	393	434	316	246	226	152	59	15.4
MO	5,278	376	1,003	498	792	816	600	448	405	249	91	14.1
ND	638	43	129	66	90	99	66	52	47	34	13	14.7
SD	721	54	154	70	97	108	73	58	55	36	14	14.7
NE	1,623	116	326	158	232	253	176	133	119	79	32	14.1
KS	2,554	184	506	247	378	403	278	203	187	120	47	13.9
South	90,692	6,786	16,824	9,076	14,283	14,285	10,440	7,468	6,614	3,749	1,167	12.7
S.A.	46,398	3,345	8,107	4,457	7,475	7,383	5,429	3,872	3,651	2,065	616	13.6
DE	706	51	124	68	120	114	81	58	54	27	8	12.7
MD	5,006	379	884	441	876	861	616	391	330	175	55	11.2
DC	570	43	76	58	114	91	65	46	43	25	9	13.5
VA	6,552	469	1,134	670	1,135	1,098	804	517	426	229	70	11.1
WV	1,822	108	321	190	235	286	225	176	160	92	28	15.4
NC	7,070	510	1,246	733	1,143	1,119	834	599	521	280	83	12.5
SC	3,664	274	678	394	576	576	430	301	262	135	38	11.9
GA	7,055	549	1,344	729	1,207	1,161	830	527	413	228	69	10.1
FL	13,953	962	2,300	1,174	2,069	2,077	1,543	1,256	1,441	873	257	18.4
E.S.C.	15,890	1,135	2,966	1,668	2,388	2,464	1,862	1,374	1,156	662	213	12.8
KY	3,827	261	709	400	577	604	455	333	278	159	52	12.8
TN	5,175	366	931	518	799	822	630	452	375	215	69	12.7
AL	4,219	302	778	446	631	648	491	371	317	179	56	13.1
MS	2,669	207	549	304	382	390	287	219	187	109	36	12.5
W.S.C.	28,404	2,306	5,751	2,952	4,420	4,438	3,148	2,222	1,807	1,022	338	11.1
AR	2,453	172	468	247	343	357	284	219	199	124	40	14.8
LA	4,315	337	898	458	642	663	476	347	287	157	50	11.4
OK	3,258	237	643	328	459	489	374	285	244	147	52	13.6
TX	18,378	1,559	3,742	1,919	2,975	2,929	2,014	1,371	1,078	594	196	10.2
West	56,859	4,816	10,915	5,536	9,478	9,313	6,362	4,157	3,604	2,049	629	11.0
Mountain . .	15,214	1,229	3,139	1,503	2,294	2,431	1,713	1,180	1,001	561	164	11.3
MT	856	59	179	80	106	141	104	74	62	40	12	13.3
ID	1,133	87	252	120	149	177	127	89	72	46	14	11.6
WY	476	33	104	49	60	82	57	39	30	17	5	11.1
CO	3,656	270	700	344	575	660	453	286	212	117	39	10.1
NM	1,654	140	358	162	238	261	183	131	106	58	17	11.0
AZ	4,075	344	795	392	633	612	436	317	317	180	49	13.4
UT	1,908	181	491	232	283	261	173	118	96	56	17	8.8
NV	1,457	115	261	124	250	238	179	126	106	48	10	11.3
Pacific	41,645	3,587	7,776	4,033	7,184	6,883	4,649	2,977	2,603	1,488	466	10.9
WA	5,343	394	1,014	492	845	929	649	402	345	208	65	11.6
OR	3,086	209	574	278	440	528	386	249	232	145	45	13.7
CA	31,431	2,833	5,844	3,085	5,615	5,109	3,403	2,195	1,921	1,084	342	10.6
AK	606	56	136	61	98	118	73	37	19	7	2	4.6
HI	1,179	95	209	116	186	199	138	94	86	43	12	12.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 35. State Population Projections: 1995 to 2010

[In thousands. As of July 1. Series A, B, C, and D reflect different interstate migration assumptions. Series A is the preferred series model. For explanation of methodology, see text, section 1]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	SERIES A			SERIES B			SERIES C			SERIES D		
	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010
U.S.	263,437	276,242	300,430	263,437	276,242	300,431	263,435	276,239	300,431	263,435	276,239	300,430
Northeast	51,441	51,884	53,301	52,123	53,210	55,102	51,465	52,329	54,225	52,507	54,582	58,183
N.E.	13,198	13,216	13,755	13,601	14,025	14,785	13,213	13,507	14,212	13,523	13,996	14,751
ME	1,236	1,240	1,309	1,276	1,323	1,413	1,242	1,288	1,375	1,250	1,270	1,300
NH	1,132	1,165	1,280	1,183	1,274	1,429	1,128	1,204	1,350	1,133	1,163	1,207
VT	579	592	623	593	623	675	580	605	644	581	596	620
MA	5,976	5,950	6,097	6,133	6,254	6,495	5,974	6,032	6,249	6,159	6,401	6,785
RI	1,001	998	1,034	1,031	1,060	1,115	1,004	1,022	1,072	1,029	1,065	1,126
CT	3,274	3,271	3,412	3,385	3,491	3,658	3,285	3,356	3,522	3,371	3,501	3,713
M.A.	38,243	38,668	39,546	38,522	39,185	40,317	38,252	38,822	40,013	38,984	40,586	43,432
NY	18,178	18,237	18,546	18,319	18,504	18,856	18,184	18,321	18,799	18,795	19,838	21,761
NJ	7,931	8,135	8,562	8,005	8,267	8,681	7,926	8,165	8,677	8,040	8,413	9,075
PA	12,134	12,296	12,438	12,198	12,414	12,780	12,142	12,336	12,537	12,149	12,335	12,596
Midwest	61,993	63,836	66,333	61,469	62,610	64,953	61,989	63,664	65,982	62,068	64,075	67,716
E.N.C.	43,610	44,806	46,259	43,258	44,013	45,506	43,620	44,769	46,242	43,753	45,220	47,805
OH	11,203	11,453	11,659	11,103	11,238	11,500	11,203	11,430	11,661	11,209	11,479	11,913
IN	5,820	6,045	6,286	5,766	5,922	6,212	5,821	6,032	6,274	5,771	5,929	6,187
IL	11,853	12,168	12,652	11,770	11,974	12,424	11,855	12,153	12,621	11,991	12,533	13,541
MI	9,575	9,759	10,033	9,512	9,614	9,803	9,584	9,826	10,160	9,682	10,040	10,666
WI	5,159	5,381	5,629	5,107	5,265	5,567	5,157	5,328	5,526	5,100	5,239	5,498
W.N.C.	18,383	19,030	20,074	18,211	18,597	19,447	18,369	18,895	19,740	18,315	18,855	19,911
MN	4,619	4,824	5,127	4,581	4,733	5,020	4,618	4,814	5,096	4,591	4,756	5,068
IA	2,861	2,930	2,981	2,834	2,867	2,946	2,859	2,885	2,968	2,851	2,912	3,032
MO	5,286	5,437	5,760	5,241	5,313	5,489	5,289	5,459	5,788	5,279	5,406	5,638
ND	637	643	676	634	633	642	634	622	626	647	663	698
SD	735	770	815	720	737	781	732	750	786	725	749	805
NE	1,644	1,704	1,793	1,626	1,660	1,742	1,644	1,681	1,734	1,635	1,680	1,773
KS	2,601	2,722	2,922	2,575	2,654	2,827	2,593	2,684	2,842	2,587	2,689	2,897
South	91,728	97,244	107,385	91,387	96,576	106,120	91,705	96,931	106,852	90,684	94,503	101,445
S.A.	47,019	50,005	55,321	46,988	50,015	55,422	47,070	50,517	56,373	46,257	48,004	50,976
DE	718	759	815	715	757	834	719	770	850	705	727	758
MD	5,078	5,322	5,782	5,081	5,334	5,762	5,089	5,420	6,008	5,081	5,334	5,763
DC	559	537	577	564	545	545	559	549	584	608	640	697
VA	6,646	7,048	7,728	6,645	7,060	7,760	6,644	7,106	7,902	6,570	6,854	7,318
WV	1,824	1,840	1,842	1,812	1,811	1,827	1,819	1,783	1,720	1,820	1,830	1,835
NC	7,150	7,617	8,341	7,130	7,588	8,416	7,143	7,616	8,455	6,980	7,169	7,438
SC	3,732	3,932	4,311	3,727	3,924	4,287	3,743	3,976	4,378	3,688	3,898	3,998
GA	7,102	7,637	8,553	7,120	7,678	8,679	7,097	7,664	8,732	6,954	7,249	7,758
FL	14,210	15,313	17,372	14,194	15,318	17,312	14,257	15,633	18,108	13,851	14,393	15,411
E.S.C.	16,019	16,762	17,941	15,844	16,357	17,412	15,997	16,633	17,697	15,823	16,252	16,962
KY	3,851	3,989	4,160	3,803	3,883	4,050	3,842	3,927	4,046	3,819	3,913	4,064
TN	5,228	5,538	6,007	5,166	5,399	5,857	5,221	5,513	5,980	5,108	5,222	5,392
AL	4,274	4,485	4,856	4,228	4,375	4,677	4,272	4,471	4,818	4,225	4,357	4,580
MS	2,666	2,750	2,918	2,647	2,700	2,828	2,662	2,722	2,853	2,671	2,760	2,926
W.S.C.	28,690	30,477	34,123	28,555	30,204	33,286	28,638	29,781	32,418	28,604	30,247	33,507
AR	2,468	2,578	2,782	2,456	2,557	2,751	2,462	2,546	2,716	2,434	2,489	2,592
LA	4,359	4,478	4,808	4,334	4,424	4,604	4,346	4,343	4,471	4,407	4,592	4,947
OK	3,271	3,382	3,683	3,265	3,366	3,578	3,262	3,259	3,352	3,267	3,353	3,524
TX	18,592	20,039	22,850	18,500	19,857	22,353	18,568	19,633	21,879	18,496	19,813	22,444
West	58,275	63,278	73,411	58,458	63,846	74,256	58,276	63,315	73,372	58,176	63,079	73,086
Mountain	15,384	16,890	19,093	15,142	16,339	18,625	15,323	16,391	18,331	14,902	15,718	17,359
MT	862	920	996	851	894	993	855	867	899	837	859	906
ID	1,156	1,290	1,454	1,117	1,200	1,373	1,152	1,229	1,335	1,101	1,158	1,282
WY	487	522	596	484	512	571	484	483	491	477	495	534
CO	3,710	4,059	4,494	3,663	3,957	4,477	3,683	3,851	4,183	3,575	3,729	4,000
NM	1,676	1,823	2,082	1,658	1,780	2,005	1,670	1,776	2,009	1,641	1,737	1,939
AZ	4,072	4,437	5,074	4,024	4,320	4,891	4,051	4,404	5,136	3,978	4,201	4,645
UT	1,944	2,148	2,462	1,914	2,079	2,413	1,936	2,063	2,294	1,910	2,076	2,442
NV	1,477	1,691	1,935	1,431	1,597	1,902	1,492	1,718	1,984	1,383	1,463	1,611
Pacific	42,891	46,388	54,318	43,316	47,507	55,631	42,953	46,924	55,041	43,274	47,361	55,727
WA	5,497	6,070	7,025	5,453	6,025	7,087	5,504	6,054	6,898	5,295	5,539	6,005
OR	3,141	3,404	3,876	3,105	3,340	3,812	3,147	3,396	3,753	3,045	3,151	3,360
CA	32,398	34,888	41,085	32,892	36,062	42,255	32,450	35,490	42,075	33,097	36,689	44,076
AK	634	699	781	642	732	880	631	658	754	618	666	769
HI	1,221	1,327	1,551	1,224	1,348	1,597	1,221	1,326	1,561	1,219	1,316	1,517

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P25-1111.

No. 36. Population Projections, by Age—States: 1995 to 2010

[In thousands. As of July 1. Data shown are for series A, the preferred series model; for explanation of methodology, see text, section 1]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	UNDER 18 YEARS			18 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 64 YEARS			65 YEARS AND OVER		
	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010
U.S.	69,036	71,789	73,619	109,288	109,274	108,058	51,468	59,860	78,651	33,655	35,324	40,099
Northeast	12,593	12,801	12,326	21,056	20,069	18,912	10,523	11,711	14,465	7,272	7,304	7,597
N.E.	3,187	3,191	3,045	5,503	5,154	4,902	2,667	3,018	3,830	1,842	1,853	1,977
ME	303	294	286	504	477	458	257	294	375	172	175	191
NH	288	288	285	482	464	457	228	273	372	135	141	165
VT	148	149	146	245	235	228	116	135	167	70	72	82
MA	1,418	1,420	1,317	2,530	2,358	2,226	1,184	1,329	1,672	844	842	881
RI	238	237	227	414	387	368	195	223	286	154	151	153
CT	792	803	784	1,328	1,233	1,165	687	764	958	467	472	505
M.A.	9,406	9,610	9,281	15,553	14,915	14,010	7,856	8,693	10,635	5,430	5,451	5,620
NY	4,539	4,611	4,439	7,505	7,143	6,735	3,717	4,058	4,846	2,417	2,426	2,525
NJ	1,951	2,047	2,051	3,232	3,121	2,972	1,658	1,854	2,348	1,091	1,112	1,192
PA	2,916	2,952	2,791	4,816	4,651	4,303	2,481	2,781	3,441	1,922	1,913	1,903
Midwest	16,356	16,593	16,340	25,355	25,095	23,799	12,103	13,784	17,282	8,179	8,369	8,912
E.N.C.	11,458	11,665	11,467	17,951	17,676	16,660	8,574	9,711	12,035	5,628	5,755	6,097
OH	2,873	2,891	2,778	4,567	4,483	4,159	2,253	2,532	3,103	1,509	1,547	1,618
IN	1,509	1,550	1,534	2,412	2,409	2,278	1,154	1,314	1,636	745	772	836
IL	3,126	3,206	3,198	4,930	4,857	4,640	2,303	2,592	3,225	1,496	1,513	1,589
MI	2,583	2,635	2,621	3,932	3,802	3,569	1,871	2,112	2,567	1,189	1,211	1,278
WI	1,367	1,383	1,336	2,110	2,125	2,014	993	1,161	1,504	689	712	776
W.N.C.	4,898	4,928	4,873	7,404	7,419	7,139	3,529	4,073	5,247	2,551	2,614	2,815
MN	1,243	1,254	1,225	1,921	1,930	1,849	875	1,038	1,370	578	602	683
IA	743	736	705	1,125	1,128	1,061	556	627	767	438	439	449
MO	1,376	1,381	1,371	2,107	2,090	2,006	1,055	1,197	1,546	749	769	837
ND	170	164	163	259	254	250	115	133	170	93	94	93
SD	211	216	218	285	292	284	132	155	203	105	107	111
NE	449	452	448	656	663	649	309	354	447	231	236	248
KS	706	725	743	1,051	1,062	1,040	487	569	744	357	367	394
South	23,875	24,901	25,688	37,959	38,346	37,992	18,090	21,274	28,647	11,809	12,724	15,055
S.A.	11,618	12,217	12,505	19,316	19,402	19,107	9,547	11,255	15,148	6,539	7,130	8,559
DE	182	191	193	302	305	295	142	164	214	92	99	113
MD	1,317	1,405	1,453	2,159	2,124	2,077	1,033	1,192	1,551	568	602	701
DC	109	99	102	263	248	261	112	117	142	76	73	72
VA	1,654	1,745	1,780	2,907	2,923	2,879	1,343	1,576	2,101	742	803	967
WV	432	425	406	724	703	642	389	434	514	280	277	280
NC	1,758	1,862	1,879	3,023	3,045	2,978	1,462	1,713	2,284	908	997	1,199
SC	980	1,013	1,036	1,569	1,570	1,548	740	867	1,152	443	481	575
GA	1,909	2,030	2,125	3,080	3,153	3,161	1,387	1,656	2,269	726	798	998
FL	3,277	3,447	3,531	5,289	5,331	5,266	2,939	3,536	4,921	2,704	3,000	3,654
E.S.C.	4,157	4,275	4,305	6,574	6,606	6,352	3,232	3,714	4,824	2,058	2,167	2,459
KY	983	996	982	1,598	1,594	1,490	779	890	1,125	491	509	563
TN	1,295	1,343	1,343	2,173	2,209	2,151	1,090	1,269	1,674	671	717	839
AL	1,125	1,183	1,233	1,732	1,736	1,691	858	975	1,264	560	591	667
MS	754	753	747	1,071	1,067	1,020	505	580	761	336	350	390
W.S.C.	8,100	8,409	8,878	12,069	12,338	12,533	5,311	6,305	8,675	3,212	3,427	4,037
AR	643	657	661	953	960	927	504	578	758	368	383	436
LA	1,251	1,247	1,282	1,803	1,792	1,766	808	925	1,195	498	515	565
OK	870	875	900	1,313	1,314	1,312	648	739	969	441	454	502
TX	5,336	5,630	6,035	8,000	8,272	8,528	3,351	4,063	5,753	1,905	2,075	2,534
West	16,212	17,494	19,265	24,918	25,764	27,355	10,752	13,091	18,257	6,395	6,927	8,535
Mountain	4,376	4,690	4,967	6,410	6,770	6,919	2,848	3,503	4,847	1,750	1,924	2,362
MT	233	242	250	343	356	357	172	203	260	114	117	130
ID	344	373	396	466	512	526	211	262	360	133	143	172
WY	141	145	162	207	218	235	89	108	144	51	51	54
CO	972	1,037	1,054	1,645	1,722	1,728	717	885	1,198	376	415	514
NM	500	540	588	679	705	734	311	374	515	185	204	247
AZ	1,127	1,213	1,281	1,629	1,673	1,705	759	927	1,305	558	623	783
UT	684	723	800	803	882	928	286	356	504	172	188	230
NV	375	417	436	638	702	706	303	388	561	161	183	232
Pacific	11,836	12,804	14,298	18,508	18,994	20,436	7,904	9,588	13,410	4,645	5,003	6,173
WA	1,461	1,589	1,712	2,336	2,464	2,589	1,070	1,342	1,888	631	675	836
OR	811	869	945	1,279	1,328	1,400	631	773	1,026	421	434	504
CA	9,048	9,779	11,008	14,061	14,327	15,494	5,867	7,077	9,978	3,422	3,704	4,605
AK	201	221	239	300	319	342	105	129	163	28	31	38
HI	315	346	394	532	556	611	231	267	355	143	159	190

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P25-1111.

No. 37. Population Projections, by Race—States: 1995 to 2010

[In thousands. As of July 1. Data shown are for series A, the preferred series model; for explanation of methodology, see text, section 1]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	WHITE			BLACK			AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT			ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010
U.S.	218,333	226,268	240,293	33,118	35,475	40,227	2,229	2,382	2,718	9,756	12,121	17,188
Northeast.	43,381	43,218	43,268	6,263	6,570	7,267	118	108	98	1,678	1,989	2,669
N.E.	12,183	12,120	12,408	691	718	810	32	31	31	291	348	506
ME	1,217	1,220	1,283	5	5	5	6	6	6	8	9	14
NH	1,109	1,137	1,236	7	8	10	2	3	3	14	18	31
VT	570	582	609	2	3	4	2	2	2	4	5	9
MA	5,445	5,373	5,387	340	352	393	11	10	10	180	215	307
RI	927	917	933	44	46	51	4	4	4	25	31	46
CT	2,915	2,891	2,960	293	304	347	7	6	6	60	70	99
M.A.	31,198	31,098	30,860	5,572	5,852	6,457	86	77	67	1,387	1,641	2,163
NY	14,025	13,819	13,542	3,249	3,391	3,705	57	50	43	846	977	1,257
NJ	6,405	6,445	6,526	1,156	1,242	1,434	14	13	11	356	435	591
PA	10,768	10,834	10,792	1,167	1,219	1,318	15	14	13	185	229	315
Midwest.	54,306	55,391	56,441	6,249	6,689	7,526	382	411	460	1,055	1,345	1,900
E.N.C.	37,392	38,006	38,350	5,277	5,653	6,379	165	170	174	776	976	1,354
OH	9,806	9,943	9,948	1,253	1,335	1,483	22	22	22	122	152	206
IN	5,275	5,444	5,587	476	514	582	14	15	15	55	72	102
IL	9,603	9,713	9,801	1,843	1,957	2,181	23	22	21	383	476	648
MI	7,958	8,000	7,979	1,417	1,520	1,737	61	63	64	140	176	253
WI	4,750	4,906	5,035	288	327	396	45	48	52	76	100	145
W.N.C.	16,914	17,385	18,091	972	1,036	1,147	217	241	286	279	369	546
MN	4,344	4,498	4,699	104	111	122	58	64	74	113	151	232
IA	2,763	2,816	2,841	57	65	78	8	8	8	33	41	53
MO	4,629	4,737	4,970	581	609	664	20	20	21	56	72	105
ND	600	601	622	4	4	5	28	31	37	5	7	11
SD	663	685	702	3	4	4	62	74	97	5	7	11
NE	1,550	1,598	1,669	64	69	76	14	15	16	17	22	31
KS	2,365	2,450	2,588	159	174	198	27	29	33	50	69	103
South	72,121	75,813	82,386	17,378	18,708	21,297	606	630	677	1,624	2,094	3,024
S.A.	35,962	37,772	40,805	9,960	10,868	12,615	185	194	208	911	1,173	1,691
DE	570	589	603	132	149	181	3	3	3	14	18	28
MD	3,500	3,546	3,631	1,368	1,514	1,776	13	13	14	196	249	361
DC	178	176	195	369	349	365	1	1	1	11	12	16
VA	5,127	5,367	5,743	1,284	1,391	1,592	15	15	15	220	275	378
WV	1,756	1,770	1,768	54	53	50	3	3	3	11	14	20
NC	5,378	5,682	6,125	1,594	1,715	1,916	90	98	109	88	123	190
SC	2,561	2,677	2,902	1,131	1,207	1,344	9	9	9	31	39	56
GA	5,025	5,346	5,857	1,955	2,139	2,485	13	12	12	109	140	199
FL	11,867	12,619	13,981	2,073	2,351	2,906	38	40	42	231	303	443
E.S.C.	12,690	13,231	14,042	3,166	3,331	3,634	44	45	46	120	155	219
KY	3,535	3,646	3,769	286	307	345	6	6	6	24	30	40
TN	4,327	4,563	4,899	845	905	1,014	11	11	11	46	59	83
AL	3,140	3,284	3,529	1,083	1,139	1,243	18	18	19	33	44	65
MS	1,688	1,738	1,845	952	980	1,032	9	10	10	17	22	31
W.S.C.	23,469	24,810	27,539	4,252	4,509	5,048	377	391	423	593	766	1,114
AR	2,047	2,139	2,311	386	395	412	15	17	18	20	27	41
LA	2,909	2,953	3,119	1,371	1,427	1,550	19	19	20	60	78	119
OK	2,699	2,770	2,979	244	251	269	276	290	320	52	71	115
TX	15,814	16,948	19,130	2,251	2,436	2,817	67	65	65	461	590	839
West	48,525	51,846	58,198	3,228	3,508	4,137	1,123	1,233	1,483	5,399	6,693	9,595
Mountain	14,004	15,248	16,974	436	485	556	589	669	818	354	490	748
MT	798	847	908	2	2	3	55	62	74	6	8	12
ID	1,118	1,242	1,392	5	6	8	18	21	24	15	21	31
WY	467	498	564	4	5	5	12	14	17	4	6	9
CO	3,431	3,733	4,090	156	174	200	34	36	38	89	117	166
NM	1,460	1,574	1,760	32	33	35	159	181	231	25	35	56
AZ	3,606	3,894	4,379	123	131	143	251	285	348	91	127	204
UT	1,843	2,017	2,272	14	16	18	33	39	50	54	77	122
NV	1,281	1,443	1,609	100	118	144	27	31	36	70	99	148
Pacific	34,521	36,598	41,224	2,792	3,023	3,581	534	564	665	5,045	6,203	8,847
WA	4,915	5,360	6,071	164	174	187	101	112	131	318	424	635
OR	2,929	3,139	3,508	54	60	70	47	52	60	111	153	238
CA	25,701	26,987	30,357	2,512	2,719	3,245	277	276	314	3,908	4,906	7,169
AK	477	516	543	26	28	29	102	116	150	29	39	59
HI	499	596	745	36	42	50	7	8	10	679	681	746

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P25-1111.

No. 38. Population Projections, by Hispanic Origin Status—States: 1995 to 2010

[In thousands. As of July 1. Data shown are for series A, the preferred series model; for explanation of methodology, see text, section 1. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	HISPANIC ORIGIN			NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN		
	1995	2000	2010	1995	2000	2010
U.S.	26,797	31,164	40,526	236,640	245,078	259,904
Northeast.	4,251	4,690	5,559	47,190	47,194	47,742
N.E.	684	796	1,035	12,514	12,420	12,720
ME	9	11	15	1,227	1,229	1,294
NH	13	16	24	1,119	1,149	1,256
VT	4	5	8	575	587	615
MA	342	394	510	5,634	5,556	5,587
RI	58	70	95	943	928	939
CT	258	300	383	3,016	2,971	3,029
M.A.	3,567	3,894	4,524	34,676	34,774	35,022
NY	2,372	2,498	2,750	15,806	15,739	15,796
NJ	898	1,037	1,287	7,033	7,098	7,275
PA	297	359	487	11,837	11,937	11,951
Midwest.	2,103	2,479	3,284	59,890	61,357	63,049
E.N.C.	1,738	2,037	2,683	41,872	42,769	43,576
OH	170	201	268	11,033	11,252	11,391
IN	122	145	197	5,698	5,900	6,089
IL	1,086	1,264	1,643	10,767	10,904	11,009
MI	242	283	375	9,333	9,476	9,658
WI	118	144	200	5,041	5,237	5,429
W.N.C.	365	442	601	18,018	18,588	19,473
MN	68	83	116	4,551	4,741	5,011
IA	45	56	75	2,816	2,874	2,906
MO	71	82	108	5,215	5,355	5,652
ND	5	6	8	632	637	668
SD	7	9	11	728	761	804
NE	53	67	93	1,591	1,637	1,700
KS	116	139	190	2,485	2,583	2,732
South	8,259	9,752	12,944	83,469	87,492	94,441
S.A.	2,645	3,166	4,316	44,374	46,839	51,005
DE	22	28	39	696	731	776
MD	158	188	248	4,920	5,134	5,534
DC	30	29	32	529	508	545
VA	193	228	308	6,453	6,820	7,420
WV	10	12	16	1,814	1,828	1,826
NC	100	123	167	7,050	7,494	8,174
SC	40	49	67	3,692	3,883	4,244
GA	144	176	237	6,958	7,461	8,316
FL	1,948	2,333	3,202	12,262	12,980	14,170
E.S.C.	112	132	176	15,907	16,630	17,765
KY	23	26	34	3,828	3,963	4,126
TN	42	51	67	5,186	5,487	5,940
AL	29	35	49	4,245	4,450	4,807
MS	18	20	26	2,648	2,730	2,892
W.S.C.	5,502	6,454	8,452	23,188	24,023	25,671
AR	27	33	44	2,441	2,545	2,738
LA	109	124	154	4,250	4,354	4,654
OK	106	124	160	3,165	3,258	3,523
TX	5,260	6,173	8,094	13,332	13,866	14,756
West	12,184	14,243	18,739	46,091	49,035	54,672
Mountain	2,471	2,945	3,954	12,913	13,945	15,139
MT	15	17	22	847	903	974
ID	74	95	138	1,082	1,195	1,316
WY	31	36	45	456	486	551
CO	511	595	771	3,199	3,464	3,723
NM	686	792	1,024	990	1,031	1,058
AZ	853	1,019	1,382	3,219	3,418	3,692
UT	106	127	170	1,838	2,021	2,292
NV	195	264	402	1,282	1,427	1,533
Pacific	9,713	11,298	14,785	33,178	35,090	39,533
WA	291	368	526	5,206	5,702	6,499
OR	151	189	265	2,990	3,215	3,611
CA	9,143	10,584	13,775	23,255	24,304	27,310
AK	22	26	33	612	673	748
HI	106	131	186	1,115	1,196	1,365

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P25-1111.

No. 39. Population in Coastal Counties: 1960 to 1994

[Enumerated population as of **April 1**, except as indicated. Areas as defined by U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Agency, 1992. Covers 672 counties and equivalent areas with at least 15 percent of their land area either in a coastal watershed (drainage area) or in a coastal cataloging unit (a coastal area between watersheds)]

YEAR	Total	COUNTIES IN COASTAL REGIONS					Balance of United States
		Total	Atlantic	Gulf of Mexico	Great Lakes	Pacific	
Land area, 1990 (1,000 sq. mi.)	3,536	888	148	114	115	510	2,649
POPULATION							
1960 (mil.)	179.3	94.5	44.5	8.4	23.7	17.9	84.8
1970 (mil.)	203.3	110.0	51.1	10.0	26.0	22.8	93.3
1980 (mil.)	226.5	119.8	53.7	13.1	26.0	27.0	106.7
1990 (mil.)	248.7	133.4	59.0	15.2	25.9	33.2	115.3
1994 (July 1)(mil.)	260.3	138.5	60.7	16.3	26.4	35.1	121.8
1960 (percent)	100	53	25	5	14	10	47
1970 (percent)	100	54	25	5	13	11	46
1980 (percent)	100	53	24	6	11	12	47
1990 (percent)	100	54	24	6	10	13	46
1994 (July 1)(percent)	100	53	23	6	10	13	47

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960 and 1970; 1980 Census of Population*, vol. 1, chapter A (PC80-1-A-1), *U.S. Summary; 1990 Census of Population and Housing* (CPH1); and unpublished data.

No. 40. Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Area Population: 1970 to 1992

[As of **April 1**, except **1992**, as of **July 1**. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Metropolitan areas are as defined by U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of year shown, except as noted]

ITEM	1970	1980 ¹ (SMSA's)	MSA's AND CMSA's ²		
			1980	1990	1992
Metropolitan areas: Number of areas	243	318	269	269	269
Population (1,000)	139,480	169,431	176,983	197,824	203,273
Percent change over previous year shown	³ 23.6	21.5	(X)	11.8	2.8
Percent of total U.S. population	68.6	74.8	78.1	79.5	79.7
Land area, percent of U.S. land area	10.9	16.0	19.1	19.1	19.1
Nonmetropolitan areas, population (1,000)	63,822	57,115	49,560	50,886	51,804

X Not applicable. ¹ SMSA=standard metropolitan statistical area. Areas are as defined June 30, 1981. ² Areas are as defined July 1, 1994. ³ Percent change from 1960.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Supplementary Reports, Metropolitan Areas as Defined by the Office of Management and Budget, June 30, 1993* (1990 CPH-S-1-1); *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts* (CPH-2-26); Population Paper Listing 3; and unpublished data.

No. 41. Number and Population of Metropolitan Areas, by Population Size-Class in 1990: 1980 and 1990

[As of **April 1**. Data exclude Puerto Rico. CMSA=consolidated metropolitan statistical area. MSA=metropolitan statistical area. PMSA=primary metropolitan statistical area. Areas are as defined by U.S. Office of Management and Budget, July 1, 1994. For area definitions, see Appendix II. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 264-275]

LEVEL AND POPULATION SIZE-CLASS OF METROPOLITAN AREA IN 1990	CMSA's AND MSA's				MSA's AND PMSA's			
	Number, 1990	Population, 1980 (mil.)	Population, 1990		Number, 1990	Population, 1990		
			Total (mil.)	Percent in each class		Total (mil.)	Percent in each class	
Total, all metropolitan areas	269	177.0	197.8	100	324	197.8	100	
Level A (1,000,000 or more)	40	118.7	132.9	67	51	118.7	60	
2,500,000 or more	15	84.3	94.1	48	13	58.2	29	
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	25	34.4	38.8	20	38	60.5	31	
Level B (250,000 to 999,999)	96	41.2	46.4	23	119	56.9	29	
500,000 to 999,999	33	21.4	24.3	12	41	29.4	15	
250,000 to 499,999	63	19.8	22.0	11	78	27.5	14	
Level C (100,000 to 249,999)	110	15.2	16.6	8	130	20.1	10	
Level D (less than 100,000)	23	1.9	2.0	1	24	2.1	1	

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Metropolitan Statistical Areas* (PC80-S-1-18); *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Supplementary Reports, Metropolitan Areas as Defined by the Office of Management and Budget, June 30, 1993*, (1990 CPH-S-1-1); and *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts* (CPH-2-26).

No. 42. Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Population—States: 1980 to 1992

[As of April 1, except 1992, as of July. Metropolitan refers to 251 metropolitan statistical areas and 18 consolidated metropolitan statistical areas as defined by U.S. Office of Management and Budget, July 1, 1994; nonmetropolitan is the area outside metropolitan areas; see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	METROPOLITAN POPULATION						NONMETROPOLITAN POPULATION					
	Total (1,000)			Percent change, 1980-92	Percent of State		Total (1,000)			Percent change, 1980-92	Percent of State	
	1980	1990	1992		1980	1992	1980	1990	1992		1980	1992
U.S. . . .	176,983	197,824	203,273	14.9	78.1	79.7	49,560	50,886	51,804	4.5	21.9	20.3
Northeast . . .	44,047	45,455	45,698	3.7	89.6	89.4	5,090	5,354	5,423	6.5	10.4	10.6
N.E.	10,470	11,127	11,095	6.0	84.8	84.1	1,878	2,080	2,101	11.8	15.2	15.9
ME	405	443	441	9.0	36.0	35.7	721	785	795	10.4	64.0	64.3
NH	535	659	662	23.8	58.1	59.4	386	450	453	17.4	41.9	40.6
VT	133	152	154	15.9	26.0	27.0	378	411	417	10.2	74.0	73.0
MA	5,530	5,768	5,763	4.2	96.4	96.2	207	229	230	11.2	3.6	3.8
RI	886	938	937	5.8	93.5	93.6	61	65	64	5.1	6.5	6.4
CT	2,982	3,148	3,138	5.2	96.0	95.7	126	140	141	12.1	4.0	4.3
M.A.	33,576	34,328	34,603	3.1	91.3	91.2	3,212	3,274	3,322	3.4	8.7	8.8
NY	16,144	16,515	16,613	2.9	91.9	91.7	1,414	1,475	1,497	5.9	8.1	8.3
NJ	7,365	7,730	7,820	6.2	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PA	10,067	10,083	10,170	1.0	84.8	84.8	1,798	1,799	1,825	1.5	15.2	15.2
Midwest	42,557	43,691	44,522	4.6	72.3	73.4	16,310	15,978	16,117	-1.2	27.7	26.6
W.N.C. . . .	33,031	33,391	33,976	2.9	79.2	79.5	8,652	8,618	8,743	1.1	20.8	20.5
OH	8,791	8,826	8,966	2.0	81.4	81.3	2,007	2,021	2,056	2.4	18.6	18.7
IN	3,885	3,962	4,052	4.3	70.8	71.6	1,605	1,582	1,606	(Z)	28.2	28.4
IL	9,461	9,574	9,757	3.1	82.8	84.0	1,967	1,857	1,856	-5.6	17.2	16.0
MI	7,719	7,698	7,599	1.0	83.3	82.7	1,543	1,598	1,635	5.9	16.7	17.3
WI	3,176	3,331	3,402	7.1	67.5	68.1	1,530	1,561	1,591	4.0	32.5	31.9
W.N.C. . . .	9,526	10,300	10,546	10.7	55.4	58.8	7,658	7,360	7,374	-3.7	44.6	41.2
MN	2,674	3,011	3,096	15.8	65.6	69.3	1,402	1,364	1,372	-2.2	34.4	30.7
IA	1,198	1,200	1,228	2.5	41.1	43.8	1,716	1,577	1,575	-8.2	58.9	56.2
MO	3,314	3,491	3,543	6.9	67.4	68.3	1,603	1,626	1,647	2.8	32.6	31.7
ND	234	257	263	12.4	35.9	41.6	418	381	371	-11.4	64.1	58.4
SD	194	221	231	19.1	28.0	32.6	497	475	478	-3.9	72.0	67.4
NE	728	787	809	11.1	46.4	50.6	842	791	791	-6.0	53.6	49.4
KS	1,184	1,333	1,374	16.1	50.1	54.6	1,180	1,145	1,141	-3.3	49.9	45.4
South	53,724	63,190	65,564	22.0	71.3	74.3	21,643	22,256	22,621	4.5	28.7	25.7
S.A.	28,226	34,294	35,599	26.1	76.4	78.9	8,732	9,273	9,493	8.7	23.6	21.3
DE	496	553	571	15.1	83.5	82.7	98	113	120	22.3	16.5	17.1
DC	3,920	4,439	4,563	16.4	93.0	92.8	297	343	354	19.1	7.0	7.2
MD	638	607	585	-8.3	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
VA	3,966	4,773	4,954	24.9	74.2	77.5	1,381	1,414	1,440	4.3	25.8	22.5
WV	796	748	756	-5.0	40.8	41.8	1,155	1,045	1,053	-8.8	59.2	58.2
NC	3,749	4,376	4,535	21.0	63.8	66.3	2,131	2,253	2,301	8.0	36.2	33.7
SC	2,114	2,423	2,514	18.9	67.8	69.8	1,006	1,064	1,089	8.2	32.2	30.2
GA	3,507	4,352	4,587	30.8	64.2	67.7	1,956	2,127	2,186	11.8	35.8	32.3
FL	9,039	12,023	12,532	38.7	92.7	93.0	708	915	950	34.2	7.3	7.0
E.S.C.	8,147	8,662	8,916	9.4	55.5	57.4	6,519	6,515	6,615	1.5	44.5	42.6
KY	1,735	1,780	1,820	4.9	47.4	48.5	1,925	1,906	1,934	0.5	52.6	51.5
TN	3,045	3,298	3,404	11.8	66.3	67.7	1,546	1,579	1,621	4.9	33.7	32.3
AL	2,560	2,710	2,788	8.9	65.7	67.4	1,334	1,331	1,349	1.1	34.3	32.6
MS	806	874	904	12.2	32.0	34.6	1,715	1,699	1,711	-0.2	68.0	65.4
W.S.C. . . .	17,351	20,235	21,048	21.3	73.1	76.4	6,392	6,468	6,513	1.9	26.9	23.6
AR	963	1,040	1,071	11.2	42.1	44.7	1,323	1,311	1,323	(Z)	57.9	55.3
LA	3,125	3,160	3,210	2.7	74.3	75.0	1,082	1,060	1,069	-1.2	25.7	25.0
OK	1,724	1,870	1,927	11.7	57.0	60.1	1,301	1,276	1,278	-1.8	43.0	39.9
TX	11,539	14,166	14,840	28.6	81.1	83.9	2,686	2,821	2,842	5.8	18.9	16.1
West	36,655	45,487	47,490	29.6	84.9	86.1	6,516	7,299	7,643	13.4	15.1	13.9
Mountain . .	7,645	9,605	10,155	32.8	67.2	70.6	3,726	4,054	4,225	13.4	32.8	29.4
MT	189	191	197	4.6	24.0	24.0	598	608	625	4.5	76.0	76.0
ID	257	296	320	24.4	27.2	30.0	687	711	746	8.6	72.8	70.0
WY	141	134	138	-1.8	29.9	29.7	329	319	327	-0.7	70.1	70.3
CO	2,326	2,686	2,832	21.7	80.5	81.8	563	608	632	12.3	19.5	18.2
NM	675	842	886	31.3	51.8	56.0	628	673	696	10.7	48.2	44.0
AZ	2,264	3,106	3,244	43.3	83.3	84.7	453	559	588	29.9	16.7	15.3
UT	1,128	1,336	1,403	24.4	77.2	77.5	333	387	408	22.6	22.8	22.5
NV	666	1,014	1,134	70.3	83.2	84.8	135	188	203	50.5	16.8	15.2
Pacific	29,010	35,882	37,335	28.7	91.2	91.6	2,790	3,245	3,418	22.5	8.8	8.4
WA	3,366	4,036	4,270	26.8	81.5	83.0	766	830	873	14.0	18.5	17.0
OR	1,799	1,985	2,081	15.7	68.3	70.0	834	858	890	6.7	31.7	30.0
CA	22,907	28,799	29,875	30.4	96.8	96.7	760	961	1,021	34.3	3.2	3.3
AK	174	226	246	41.0	43.4	41.8	227	324	342	50.3	56.6	58.2
HI	763	836	863	13.2	79.0	74.7	202	272	293	44.8	21.0	25.3

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Supplementary Reports, Metropolitan Areas as Defined by the Office of Management and Budget, June 30, 1993, (HCPH-S-1-1); 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2-26); and unpublished data.

No. 43. Large Metropolitan Areas—Population: 1980 to 1994

[In thousands, except percent. As of April 1, except as noted. Covers 18 consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), their 73 component primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the remaining 121 MSA's with 250,000 and over population in 1994 as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of July 1, 1994. For definitions and components of all MA's and population of NECMA's (New England County Metropolitan Areas), see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

METROPOLITAN AREA	1980	1990 ¹	1991 (July)	1992 (July)	1993 (July)	1994 (July)	PERCENT CHANGE	
							1980-90	1990-94
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	825	862	869	872	874	875	4.5	1.6
Albuquerque, NM MSA	485	589	602	616	630	646	21.4	9.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA MSA	551	595	602	606	609	612	8.0	2.8
Anchorage, AK MSA	174	226	235	246	250	254	29.8	12.1
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA	291	315	320	324	329	332	8.2	5.4
Atlanta, GA MSA	2,233	2,960	3,054	3,135	3,229	3,331	32.5	12.6
Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC MSA	363	415	430	443	444	448	14.2	8.0
Austin-San Marcos, TX MSA	585	846	873	900	932	964	44.6	13.9
Bakersfield, CA MSA	403	545	571	588	600	609	35.2	11.8
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	494	528	537	546	553	558	6.9	5.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA	373	361	366	369	372	373	-3.2	3.2
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS MSA	300	312	316	323	330	339	4.1	8.6
Binghamton, NY MSA	263	264	265	266	264	262	0.4	-1.0
Birmingham, AL MSA	815	840	849	856	865	872	3.0	3.8
Boise City, ID MSA	257	296	310	320	334	348	15.2	17.5
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA	5,122	² 5,455 (NA)	³ 5,439 (NA)	⁴ 5,399 (NA)	⁵ 5,389 (NA)	⁶ 5,389 (NA)	6.5	(NA)
Boston, MA-NH PMSA	3,149	² 3,228 (NA)	³ 3,211 (NA)	⁴ 3,211 (NA)	⁵ 3,211 (NA)	⁶ 3,211 (NA)	2.5	(NA)
Brockton, MA PMSA	225	² 236 (NA)	³ 236 (NA)	⁴ 236 (NA)	⁵ 236 (NA)	⁶ 236 (NA)	5.1	(NA)
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA PMSA	125	² 138 (NA)	³ 137 (NA)	⁴ 137 (NA)	⁵ 137 (NA)	⁶ 137 (NA)	10.5	(NA)
Lawrence, MA-NH PMSA	298	² 353 (NA)	³ 357 (NA)	⁴ 357 (NA)	⁵ 357 (NA)	⁶ 357 (NA)	18.4	(NA)
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA	249	² 281 (NA)	³ 283 (NA)	⁴ 283 (NA)	⁵ 283 (NA)	⁶ 283 (NA)	12.5	(NA)
Manchester, NH PMSA	146	² 174 (NA)	³ 175 (NA)	⁴ 175 (NA)	⁵ 175 (NA)	⁶ 175 (NA)	18.9	(NA)
Nashua, NH PMSA	134	² 168 (NA)	³ 171 (NA)	⁴ 171 (NA)	⁵ 171 (NA)	⁶ 171 (NA)	25.4	(NA)
New Bedford, MA PMSA	167	² 176 (NA)	³ 173 (NA)	⁴ 173 (NA)	⁵ 173 (NA)	⁶ 173 (NA)	5.4	(NA)
Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME PMSA	189	² 223 (NA)	³ 219 (NA)	⁴ 219 (NA)	⁵ 219 (NA)	⁶ 219 (NA)	18.0	(NA)
Worcester, MA-CT PMSA	439	² 478 (NA)	³ 477 (NA)	⁴ 477 (NA)	⁵ 477 (NA)	⁶ 477 (NA)	8.9	(NA)
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, TX MSA	210	260	270	279	291	300	24.0	15.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA	1,243	1,189	1,192	1,193	1,192	1,189	-4.3	-
Canton-Massillon, OH MSA	404	394	397	399	401	402	-2.6	2.1
Charleston-North Charleston, SC MSA	430	507	523	527	526	522	17.2	3.0
Charleston, WV MSA	270	250	251	253	254	255	-7.1	1.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA	971	1,162	1,192	1,210	1,234	1,260	19.6	8.5
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA	418	424	428	430	435	439	1.6	3.5
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA	8,115	8,240	8,326	8,400	8,466	8,527	1.5	3.5
Chicago, IL PMSA	7,246	7,411	7,486	7,552	7,612	7,668	2.3	3.5
Gary, IN PMSA	643	605	611	614	617	620	-5.9	2.5
Kankakee, IL PMSA	103	96	98	99	100	101	-6.5	5.2
Kenosha, WI PMSA	123	128	132	134	136	138	4.1	7.5
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	1,726	1,818	1,843	1,862	1,881	1,894	5.3	4.2
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA	1,468	1,526	1,544	1,558	1,572	1,581	4.0	3.6
Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA	259	291	299	304	309	313	12.6	7.3
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	2,938	2,860	2,874	2,887	2,894	2,899	-2.7	1.4
Akron, OH PMSA	660	658	664	668	673	677	-0.4	2.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA	2,278	2,202	2,211	2,219	2,221	2,222	-3.3	0.9
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	309	397	404	421	435	452	28.3	14.0
Columbia, SC MSA	410	454	465	471	480	486	10.7	7.1
Columbus, GA-AL MSA	255	261	260	270	271	274	2.4	5.1
Columbus, OH MSA	1,214	1,345	1,371	1,391	1,409	1,423	10.8	5.8
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	326	350	356	361	369	376	7.3	7.4
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	3,046	4,037	4,139	4,207	4,279	4,362	32.5	8.1
Dallas, TX PMSA	2,055	2,676	2,742	2,790	2,844	2,898	30.2	8.3
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA	991	1,361	1,397	1,417	1,435	1,464	37.4	7.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL MSA	385	351	354	357	357	358	-8.8	2.0
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA	942	951	956	959	959	956	1.0	0.5
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	270	399	414	423	432	440	48.1	10.3
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	1,742	1,980	2,029	2,088	2,146	2,190	13.7	10.6
Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA	190	225	231	238	244	250	18.8	10.8
Denver, CO PMSA	1,429	1,623	1,664	1,714	1,762	1,796	13.6	10.7
Greeley, CO PMSA	123	132	134	136	140	144	6.8	9.3
Des Moines, IA MSA	368	393	400	406	412	416	6.9	6.0
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	5,293	5,187	5,215	5,236	5,246	5,255	-2.0	1.3
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	455	490	498	504	509	515	7.7	5.1
Detroit, MI PMSA	4,388	4,267	4,285	4,299	4,304	4,307	-2.8	0.9
Flint, MI PMSA	450	430	432	432	433	433	-4.4	0.7
El Paso, TX MSA	480	592	613	628	647	665	23.3	12.4
Erie, PA MSA	280	276	278	279	280	280	-1.5	1.7
Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA	275	283	288	291	295	299	2.8	5.7
Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY MSA	276	279	281	283	285	287	1.0	2.7
Fayetteville, NC MSA	247	275	278	278	285	287	11.1	4.6
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA	205	335	347	353	359	367	63.3	9.6
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL MSA	151	251	261	266	272	278	66.1	10.8
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	445	456	460	463	466	469	2.6	2.8
Fresno, CA MSA	578	756	785	805	823	835	30.8	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 43. Metropolitan Areas—Population: 1980 to 1994—Continued

[See headnote, page 40]

METROPOLITAN AREA	1980	1990 ¹	1991 (July)	1992 (July)	1993 (July)	1994 (July)	PERCENT CHANGE	
							1980-90	1990-94
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI MSA	841	938	954	964	974	985	11.5	5.0
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, NC MSA	951	1,050	1,066	1,078	1,092	1,107	10.5	5.4
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC MSA	744	831	843	852	862	873	11.6	5.2
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	556	588	596	601	605	610	5.7	3.7
Hartford, CT MSA	1,081	² 1,158	(NA)	1,156	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA	270	292	296	298	302	306	8.1	4.6
Honolulu, HI MSA	763	836	849	861	867	874	9.7	4.6
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	3,118	3,731	3,854	3,950	4,028	4,099	19.6	9.9
Brazoria, TX PMSA	170	192	199	203	207	212	13.0	10.3
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA	196	217	223	227	232	235	11.1	8.0
Houston, TX PMSA	2,753	3,322	3,433	3,520	3,589	3,653	20.7	10.0
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA	336	313	314	315	316	316	-7.1	1.2
Huntsville, AL MSA	243	293	300	307	314	316	20.6	7.9
Indianapolis, IN MSA	1,306	1,380	1,406	1,424	1,443	1,462	5.7	5.9
Jackson, MS MSA	362	395	399	404	407	412	9.2	4.2
Jacksonville, FL MSA	722	907	931	950	962	972	25.5	7.2
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	434	436	440	444	448	451	0.6	3.3
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI MSA	421	429	433	436	440	443	2.1	3.1
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	1,449	1,583	1,601	1,614	1,631	1,647	9.2	4.1
Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	215	255	251	255	269	287	19.0	12.5
Knoxville, TN MSA	546	586	598	610	620	631	7.2	7.7
Lafayette, LA MSA	331	345	349	353	358	361	4.3	4.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA	322	405	413	419	423	430	26.0	6.0
Lancaster, PA MSA	362	423	430	434	439	443	16.7	4.7
Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA	420	433	436	436	436	436	3.1	0.8
Las Vegas, NV-AZ MSA	528	853	927	966	1,010	1,076	61.5	26.2
Lexington, KY MSA	371	406	413	419	426	431	9.4	6.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA	474	513	519	525	533	538	8.1	4.8
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA	11,498	14,532	14,823	15,063	15,210	15,302	26.4	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	7,477	8,863	8,960	9,068	9,134	9,150	18.5	3.2
Orange County, CA PMSA	1,933	2,411	2,447	2,486	2,515	2,543	24.7	5.5
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA	1,558	2,589	2,739	2,823	2,867	2,907	66.1	12.3
Ventura, CA PMSA	529	669	677	687	694	703	26.4	5.0
Louisville, KY-IN MSA	954	949	958	966	974	981	-0.5	3.4
Macon, GA MSA	273	291	295	298	303	307	6.6	5.6
Madison, WI MSA	324	367	375	380	386	390	13.5	6.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	283	384	402	421	443	461	35.4	20.2
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA	273	399	415	425	436	443	46.2	11.2
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	939	1,007	1,021	1,032	1,042	1,056	7.3	4.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	2,644	3,193	3,266	3,317	3,354	3,408	20.8	6.7
Fort Lauderdale, FL PMSA	1,018	1,256	1,288	1,311	1,351	1,383	23.3	10.2
Miami, FL PMSA	1,626	1,937	1,978	2,006	2,003	2,025	19.2	4.5
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	1,570	1,607	1,620	1,629	1,634	1,637	2.4	1.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI PMSA	1,397	1,432	1,443	1,450	1,454	1,456	2.5	1.6
Racine, WI PMSA	173	175	178	179	180	182	1.1	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	2,198	2,539	2,582	2,617	2,655	2,688	15.5	5.9
Mobile, AL MSA	444	477	485	494	505	512	7.5	7.4
Modesto, CA MSA	266	371	386	395	402	407	39.3	9.8
Montgomery, AL MSA	273	293	298	302	307	312	7.3	6.7
Nashville, TN MSA	851	985	1,003	1,022	1,044	1,070	15.8	8.6
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA	273	² 291	(NA)	284	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)
New Orleans, LA MSA	1,304	1,285	1,290	1,299	1,304	1,309	-1.5	1.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA	18,906	² 19,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA	1,293	1,279	1,282	1,290	1,298	1,304	-1.1	2.0
Bridgeport, CT PMSA	439	² 444	(NA)	443	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)
Danbury, CT PMSA	175	² 194	(NA)	196	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)
Dutchess County, NY PMSA	245	259	261	263	263	261	5.9	0.8
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	557	553	553	553	553	552	-0.7	-0.1
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	886	1,020	1,031	1,044	1,057	1,069	15.1	4.8
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA	849	986	998	1,010	1,023	1,035	16.1	4.9
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA	2,606	2,609	2,617	2,631	2,643	2,651	0.1	1.6
New Haven-Meriden, CT PMSA	500	² 530	(NA)	527	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)
New York, NY PMSA	8,275	8,547	8,538	8,545	8,573	8,584	3.3	0.4
Newark, NJ PMSA	1,964	1,916	1,915	1,921	1,929	1,934	-2.4	0.9
Newburgh, NY-PA PMSA	278	336	343	348	353	356	20.8	6.1
Stamford-Norwalk, CT PMSA	326	² 330	(NA)	331	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)
Trenton, NJ PMSA	308	326	327	327	329	329	5.8	1.1
Waterbury, CT PMSA	205	² 222	(NA)	222	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC MSA	1,201	1,445	1,463	1,496	1,514	1,529	20.3	5.9
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	861	959	969	982	996	1,007	11.4	5.1
Omaha, NE-IA MSA	605	640	649	656	658	663	5.6	3.6
Orlando, FL MSA	805	1,225	1,275	1,303	1,334	1,361	52.2	11.2
Pensacola, FL MSA	290	344	352	360	365	371	18.9	7.7
Peoria-Pekin, IL MSA	366	339	342	343	343	344	-7.3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 43. Metropolitan Areas—Population: 1980 to 1994—Continued

[See headnote, page 40]

METROPOLITAN AREA	1980	1990 ¹	1991 (July)	1992 (July)	1993 (July)	1994 (July)	PERCENT CHANGE	
							1980-90	1990-94
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	5,649	5,893	5,916	5,928	5,941	5,957	4.3	1.1
Atlantic-Cape May, NJ PMSA	276	319	324	327	328	330	15.6	3.3
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA	4,781	4,922	4,930	4,933	4,940	4,949	2.9	0.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	133	138	139	139	139	139	3.9	0.5
Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD PMSA	459	513	523	529	534	539	11.9	5.0
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	1,600	2,238	2,285	2,333	2,392	2,473	39.9	10.5
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	2,571	2,395	2,399	2,405	2,407	2,402	-6.9	0.3
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA	1,584	1,793	1,857	1,899	1,944	1,982	13.3	10.5
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA PMSA	1,334	1,515	1,571	1,606	1,644	1,676	13.6	10.6
Salem, OR PMSA	250	278	286	293	300	306	11.3	10.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA MSA	1,077	² 1,134	(NA)	1,131	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)
Provo-Orem, UT MSA	218	264	269	276	283	291	20.9	10.4
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC MSA	665	858	888	911	938	965	29.1	12.4
Reading, PA MSA	313	337	341	343	346	348	7.7	3.3
Reno, NV MSA	194	255	262	268	275	283	31.5	11.1
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	761	866	880	894	906	917	13.7	5.9
Rochester, NY MSA	1,031	1,062	1,072	1,082	1,089	1,090	3.1	2.6
Rockford, IL MSA	326	330	336	339	343	347	1.2	5.2
Sacramento-Yolo, CA CMSA	1,100	1,481	1,538	1,561	1,576	1,588	34.7	7.2
Sacramento, CA PMSA	986	1,340	1,395	1,416	1,431	1,441	35.8	7.6
Yolo, CA PMSA	113	141	143	145	146	146	24.6	3.7
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	422	399	401	402	403	402	-5.3	0.7
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	2,414	2,492	2,508	2,516	2,528	2,536	3.2	1.8
Salinas, CA MSA	290	356	363	369	366	352	22.5	-1.1
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	910	1,072	1,100	1,127	1,154	1,178	17.8	9.9
San Antonio, TX MSA	1,089	1,325	1,349	1,377	1,407	1,437	21.7	8.5
San Diego, CA MSA	1,862	2,498	2,556	2,602	2,612	2,632	34.2	5.4
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	5,368	6,250	6,335	6,410	6,469	6,513	16.4	4.2
Oakland, CA PMSA	1,762	2,080	2,117	2,148	2,169	2,182	18.1	4.9
San Francisco, CA PMSA	1,489	1,604	1,614	1,626	1,638	1,646	7.7	2.6
San Jose, CA PMSA	1,295	1,498	1,511	1,528	1,544	1,557	15.6	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA PMSA	188	230	229	231	233	235	22.1	2.3
Santa Rosa, CA PMSA	300	388	397	403	406	410	29.5	5.7
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	334	450	467	474	479	483	34.6	7.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	299	370	374	377	378	380	23.7	2.9
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL MSA	351	489	501	504	510	518	39.6	5.8
Savannah, GA MSA	231	258	262	267	272	276	11.8	6.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton, PA MSA	659	639	640	640	639	637	-3.2	-0.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	2,409	2,970	3,057	3,132	3,189	3,225	23.3	8.6
Bremerton, WA PMSA	147	190	200	211	215	220	28.9	16.2
Olympia, WA PMSA	124	161	170	177	183	187	29.8	16.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA	1,652	2,033	2,082	2,125	2,159	2,180	23.1	7.2
Tacoma, WA PMSA	486	586	605	620	632	638	20.7	8.9
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA MSA	377	376	373	374	377	378	-0.1	0.5
South Bend, IN MSA	242	247	249	251	253	255	2.2	3.4
Spokane, WA MSA	342	361	372	382	391	396	5.7	9.6
Springfield, MO MSA	228	264	270	276	282	289	15.9	9.3
Springfield, MA MSA	570	² 588	(NA)	584	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)
Stockton-Lodi, CA MSA	347	481	495	504	511	518	38.4	7.8
Syracuse, NY MSA	723	742	749	752	755	754	2.7	1.6
Tallahassee, FL MSA	190	234	240	245	250	253	22.7	8.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	1,614	2,068	2,101	2,117	2,137	2,157	28.2	4.3
Toledo, OH MSA	617	614	614	614	614	614	-0.4	-
Tucson, AZ MSA	531	667	676	692	710	732	25.5	9.7
Tulsa, OK MSA	657	709	721	730	738	743	7.9	4.8
Utica-Rome, NY MSA	320	317	319	319	318	316	-1.1	-0.1
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA	246	312	323	331	338	343	26.9	10.0
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	5,791	6,726	6,829	6,912	6,986	7,059	16.2	4.9
Baltimore, MD PMSA	2,199	2,382	2,412	2,430	2,444	2,458	8.3	3.2
Hagerstown, MD PMSA	113	121	124	125	126	127	7.3	4.3
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA	3,478	4,223	4,293	4,357	4,416	4,474	21.4	5.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL MSA	577	864	890	909	932	955	49.7	10.5
Wichita, KS MSA	442	485	492	500	505	507	9.7	4.4
York, PA MSA	313	340	345	350	354	358	8.5	5.4
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	645	601	603	605	605	604	-6.8	0.5

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ The April 1, 1990, census count includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ² Uncorrected census counts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 44. Urban and Rural Population, 1960 to 1990, and by State, 1990

[In thousands, except percent. As of April 1. Resident population]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	URBAN		Rural	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	URBAN		Rural
		Number	Percent				Number	Percent	
1960	179,323	125,269	69.9	54,054	MD	4,781	3,888	81.3	893
1970	¹ 203,212	149,647	73.6	53,565	DC	607	607	100.0	-
1980	226,546	167,051	73.7	59,495	VA	6,187	4,293	69.4	1,894
1990, total	248,710	187,053	75.2	61,656	WV	1,793	648	36.1	1,145
Northeast	50,809	40,092	78.9	10,717	NC	6,629	3,338	50.4	3,291
N.E.	13,207	9,829	74.4	3,378	SC	3,487	1,905	54.6	1,581
ME	1,228	548	44.6	680	GA	6,478	4,097	63.2	2,381
NH	1,109	566	51.0	544	FL	12,938	10,967	84.8	1,971
VT	563	181	32.2	382	E.S.C.	15,176	8,531	56.2	6,646
MA	6,016	5,070	84.3	947	KY	3,685	1,910	51.8	1,775
RI	1,003	863	86.0	140	TN	4,877	2,970	60.9	1,907
CT	3,287	2,602	79.1	686	AL	4,041	2,440	60.4	1,601
M.A.	37,602	30,263	80.5	7,340	MS	2,573	1,211	47.1	1,362
NY	17,990	15,164	84.3	2,826	W.S.C.	26,703	19,894	74.5	6,808
NJ	7,730	6,910	89.4	820	AR	2,351	1,258	53.5	1,093
PA	11,882	8,188	68.9	3,693	LA	4,220	2,872	68.1	1,348
Midwest	59,669	42,774	71.7	16,894	OK	3,146	2,130	67.7	1,015
E.N.C.	42,009	31,074	74.0	10,935	TX	16,987	13,635	80.3	3,352
OH	10,847	8,039	74.1	2,808	West	52,786	45,531	86.3	7,255
IN	5,544	3,598	64.9	1,946	Mountain	13,659	10,881	79.7	2,777
IL	11,431	9,669	84.6	1,762	MT	799	420	52.5	379
MI	9,295	6,556	70.5	2,739	ID	1,007	578	57.4	429
WI	4,892	3,212	65.7	1,680	WY	454	295	65.0	159
W.N.C.	17,660	11,700	66.3	5,959	CO	3,294	2,716	82.4	579
MN	4,375	3,056	69.9	1,319	NM	1,515	1,106	73.0	409
IA	2,777	1,683	60.6	1,094	AZ	3,665	3,207	87.5	458
MO	5,117	3,516	68.7	1,601	UT	1,723	1,499	87.0	224
ND	639	340	53.3	298	NV	1,202	1,061	88.3	140
SD	696	348	50.0	348	Pacific	39,127	34,650	88.6	4,477
NE	1,578	1,044	66.1	534	WA	4,867	3,718	76.4	1,149
KS	2,478	1,713	69.1	765	OR	2,842	2,003	70.5	839
South	85,446	58,656	68.6	26,790	CA	29,760	27,571	92.6	2,189
S.A.	43,567	30,231	69.4	13,336	AK	550	371	67.5	179
DE	666	487	73.0	180	HI	1,108	986	89.0	122

- Represents zero. ¹ The revised 1970 resident population count is 203,302,031; which incorporates changes due to errors found after tabulations were completed. ² Total population count has been revised since the 1980 census publications to 226,542,203.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts* (1990 CPH-2).

No. 45. Incorporated Places, by Population Size: 1970 to 1992

POPULATION SIZE	NUMBER OF INCORPORATED PLACES				POPULATION (mil.)				PERCENT OF TOTAL			
	1970	1980	1990	1992	1970	1980	1990	1992	1970	1980	1990	1992
Total	18,666	19,097	19,262	19,262	131.9	140.3	152.9	156.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,000,000 or more	6	6	8	9	18.8	17.5	20.0	21.0	14.2	12.5	13.0	13.4
500,000 to 999,999	20	16	15	14	13.0	10.9	10.1	9.2	9.8	7.8	6.6	5.9
250,000 to 499,999	30	33	41	41	10.5	11.8	14.2	14.9	7.9	8.4	9.3	9.5
100,000 to 249,999	97	114	131	135	13.9	16.6	19.1	19.9	10.5	11.8	12.5	12.7
50,000 to 99,999	232	250	309	325	16.2	17.6	21.2	22.4	12.2	12.3	13.9	14.3
25,000 to 49,999	455	526	567	578	15.7	18.4	20.0	20.3	11.9	13.1	13.0	13.0
10,000 to 24,999	1,127	1,260	1,290	1,320	17.6	19.8	20.3	20.8	13.3	14.1	13.3	13.3
Under 10,000	16,699	16,892	16,901	16,840	26.4	28.0	28.2	28.3	20.0	20.0	18.4	18.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970, 1980, and 1990*, vol. 1 and unpublished data.

No. 46. Cities With 100,000 or More Inhabitants in 1992—Population, 1980 to 1992, and Land Area, 1990

[Population: As of April 1; except 1992, as of July 1. Data refer to boundaries in effect on January 1, 1990. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

CITY	POPULATION								Land area, 1990 (square miles)	
	1980, total (1,000)	1990					1992			Per cent change, 1990-92
		Total (1,000)	Percent—				Total (1,000)	Rank		
			Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ¹				
Abilene, TX	98	107	7.0	0.4	1.3	15.5	108	179	1.4	103.1
Akron, OH	237	223	24.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	224	73	0.3	62.2
Albuquerque, NM	332	385	3.0	3.0	1.7	34.5	398	36	3.6	132.2
Alexandria, VA	103	111	21.9	0.3	4.2	9.7	113	169	1.8	15.3
Allentown, PA	104	105	5.0	0.2	1.3	11.7	106	186	1.3	17.7
Amarillo, TX	149	158	6.0	0.8	1.9	14.7	161	112	2.2	87.9
Anaheim, CA	219	266	2.5	0.5	9.4	31.4	274	58	2.9	44.3
Anchorage, AK	174	226	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.1	246	65	8.6	1,697.6
Ann Arbor, MI	108	110	9.0	0.4	7.7	2.6	110	176	0.2	25.9
Arlington, TX	160	262	8.4	0.5	3.9	8.9	276	57	5.4	93.0
Atlanta, GA	425	394	67.1	0.1	0.9	1.9	395	37	0.2	131.8
Aurora, CO	159	222	11.4	0.6	3.8	6.6	240	66	7.9	132.5
Aurora, IL	81	100	11.9	0.2	1.3	23.0	106	190	6.4	33.5
Austin, TX	346	466	12.4	0.4	3.0	23.0	492	25	5.7	217.8
Bakersfield, CA	106	175	9.4	1.1	3.6	20.5	188	88	7.5	91.8
Baltimore, MD	787	736	59.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	726	14	-1.3	80.8
Baton Rouge, LA	220	220	43.9	0.1	1.7	1.6	225	72	2.4	73.9
Beaumont, TX	118	114	41.3	0.2	1.7	4.3	115	161	1.0	80.1
Berkeley, CA	103	103	18.8	0.6	14.8	8.4	101	198	-1.6	10.5
Birmingham, AL	284	266	63.3	0.1	0.6	(Z)	285	63	-0.4	148.5
Boise City, ID	102	126	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.7	136	141	7.8	46.1
Boston, MA	563	574	25.6	0.3	5.3	10.8	552	20	-3.9	48.4
Bridgeport, CT	143	142	26.6	0.3	2.3	26.5	137	138	-3.3	16.0
Brownsville, TX	85	99	0.2	0.1	0.3	90.1	106	191	6.9	27.9
Buffalo, NY	358	328	30.7	0.8	1.0	4.9	323	50	-1.5	40.6
Cedar Rapids, IA	110	109	2.9	0.2	1.0	1.1	112	173	2.7	53.5
Chandler, AZ	30	91	2.6	1.2	2.4	17.3	100	200	10.6	47.6
Charlotte, NC	315	396	31.8	0.4	1.8	1.4	416	34	5.1	174.3
Chattanooga, TN	170	152	33.7	0.2	1.0	0.6	153	116	0.3	118.4
Chesapeake, VA	114	152	27.4	0.3	1.2	1.3	166	106	9.2	340.7
Chicago, IL	3,005	2,784	39.1	0.3	3.7	19.6	2,768	3	-0.5	227.2
Chula Vista, CA	84	135	4.6	0.6	8.9	37.3	145	123	7.1	29.0
Cincinnati, OH	385	364	37.9	0.2	1.1	0.7	364	46	0.1	77.2
Cleveland, OH	574	506	46.6	0.3	1.0	4.6	503	23	-0.6	77.0
Colorado Springs, CO	215	281	7.0	0.8	2.4	9.1	296	53	5.2	183.2
Columbus, GA	169	179	38.1	0.3	1.4	3.0	186	92	4.0	216.1
Columbus, OH	565	633	22.6	0.2	2.4	1.1	643	16	1.6	190.9
Concord, CA	104	111	2.4	0.7	8.7	11.5	113	171	1.2	29.5
Corpus Christi, TX	232	257	4.8	0.4	0.9	50.4	266	62	3.5	135.0
Dallas, TX	905	1,007	29.5	0.5	2.2	20.9	1,022	7	1.6	342.4
Dayton, OH	194	182	40.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	183	95	0.6	55.0
Denver, CO	493	468	12.8	1.2	2.4	23.0	484	27	3.5	153.3
Des Moines, IA	191	193	7.1	0.4	2.4	2.4	195	82	0.7	75.3
Detroit, MI	1,203	1,028	75.7	0.4	0.8	2.8	1,012	9	-1.5	138.7
Durham, NC	101	137	45.7	0.2	2.0	1.2	141	128	3.2	69.3
Elizabeth, NJ	106	110	19.8	0.3	2.7	39.1	108	180	-1.9	12.3
El Monte, CA	79	106	1.0	0.6	11.8	72.5	107	184	0.7	9.5
El Paso, TX	425	515	3.4	0.4	1.2	69.0	544	21	5.5	245.4
Erie, PA	119	109	12.0	0.2	0.5	2.4	109	177	0.5	22.0
Escondido, CA	64	109	1.5	0.8	3.7	23.4	113	168	4.2	35.6
Eugene, OR	106	113	4.3	0.9	3.5	2.7	116	160	2.9	38.0
Evansville, IN	130	126	9.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	128	146	1.0	40.7
Flint, MI	160	141	47.9	0.7	0.5	2.9	139	133	-1.0	33.8
Fort Lauderdale, FL	153	149	28.1	0.2	0.9	7.2	149	117	-0.6	31.4
Fort Wayne, IN	172	173	16.7	0.3	1.0	2.7	174	101	0.4	62.7
Fort Worth, TX	385	448	22.0	0.4	2.0	19.5	454	28	1.5	281.1
Fremont, CA	132	173	3.8	0.7	19.4	13.3	179	96	3.4	77.0
Fresno, CA	217	354	8.3	1.1	12.5	29.9	376	40	6.2	99.1
Fullerton, CA	102	114	2.2	0.5	12.2	21.3	115	162	1.2	22.1
Garden Grove, CA	123	143	1.5	0.6	20.5	23.5	146	119	2.0	17.9
Gariand, TX	139	181	8.9	0.5	4.5	11.6	191	86	5.8	57.3
Gary, IN	152	117	80.6	0.2	0.2	5.7	117	158	(Z)	50.2
Glendale, AZ	97	148	3.0	0.9	2.1	15.5	156	113	5.4	52.2
Glendale, CA	139	180	1.3	0.3	14.1	21.0	178	97	-1.3	30.6
Grand Prairie, TX	71	100	9.7	0.8	3.0	20.0	104	193	4.9	68.5
Grand Rapids, MI	182	189	18.5	0.8	1.1	5.0	191	85	1.1	44.3
Green Bay, WI	88	96	0.5	2.5	2.3	1.1	100	199	4.1	43.8
Greensboro, NC	156	184	33.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	190	87	3.5	79.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 46. Cities With 100,000 or More Inhabitants in 1992—Population, 1980 to 1992,
and Land Area, 1990—Continued**

[See headnote, p. 44]

CITY	POPULATION								Land area, 1990 (square miles)	
	1980, total (1,000)	1990					1992			
		Total (1,000)	Percent—				Total (1,000)	Rank		Per- centage change, 1990- 92
		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander	His- panic ¹					
Hampton, VA	123	134	38.9	0.3	1.7	2.0	137	136	2.4	51.8
Hartford, CT	136	140	38.9	0.3	1.4	31.6	132	144	-5.5	17.3
Hayward, CA	94	111	9.8	1.0	15.5	23.9	115	163	3.3	43.5
Hialeah, FL	145	188	1.9	0.1	0.5	87.6	192	84	2.0	19.2
Hollywood, FL	121	122	8.5	0.2	1.3	11.9	122	151	(Z)	27.3
Honolulu, HI ³	365	377	1.3	0.3	70.5	4.6	371	43	1.7	85.7
Houston, TX	1,595	1,631	28.1	0.3	4.1	27.6	1,690	4	3.7	539.9
Huntington Beach, CA	171	182	0.9	0.6	8.3	11.2	185	93	1.9	26.4
Huntsville, AL	143	160	24.4	0.5	2.1	1.2	163	109	-2.2	164.4
Independence, MO	112	112	1.4	0.6	1.0	2.0	113	170	0.4	78.2
Indianapolis, IN ²	701	731	22.6	0.2	0.9	1.1	747	12	-2.1	361.7
Inglewood, CA	94	110	51.9	0.4	2.5	38.5	111	174	1.7	9.2
Irvine, CA	62	110	1.8	0.2	18.1	6.3	119	153	8.2	42.3
Irvine, TX	110	155	7.5	0.6	4.6	16.3	161	111	4.0	67.6
Jackson, MS	203	197	55.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	196	80	-0.2	109.0
Jacksonville, FL ²	541	635	25.2	0.3	1.9	2.6	661	15	4.1	758.7
Jersey City, NJ	224	229	29.7	0.3	11.4	24.2	229	71	(Z)	14.9
Kansas City, KS	161	150	29.3	0.7	1.2	7.1	147	118	-2.2	107.8
Kansas City, MO	448	435	29.6	0.5	1.2	3.9	432	32	-0.8	311.5
Knoxville, TN	175	165	15.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	167	105	1.3	77.2
Lakewood, CO	114	126	1.0	0.7	1.9	9.1	126	148	-0.4	40.8
Lancaster, CA	48	97	7.4	0.9	3.7	15.2	106	188	9.1	88.8
Lansing, MI	130	127	18.6	1.0	1.8	7.9	127	147	-0.5	33.9
Laredo, TX	91	123	0.1	0.2	0.4	93.9	137	139	11.1	32.9
Las Vegas, NV	165	258	11.4	0.9	3.6	12.5	296	54	14.4	83.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	204	225	13.4	0.2	1.6	1.1	233	70	3.2	284.5
Lincoln, NE	172	192	2.4	0.6	1.7	2.0	197	78	2.9	63.3
Little Rock, AR	159	176	34.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	177	99	0.6	102.9
Livonia, MI	105	101	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.3	101	197	0.5	35.7
Long Beach, CA	361	429	13.7	0.6	13.6	23.6	439	31	2.2	50.0
Los Angeles, CA	2,969	3,485	14.0	0.5	9.8	39.9	3,490	2	0.1	469.3
Louisville, KY	299	269	29.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	271	59	0.7	62.1
Lubbock, TX	174	186	8.6	0.3	1.4	22.5	188	89	0.9	104.1
Macon, GA	117	107	52.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	107	183	0.6	47.9
Madison, WI	171	191	4.2	0.4	3.9	2.0	195	81	2.0	57.8
Memphis, TN	646	610	54.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	610	18	(-Z)	256.0
Mesa, AZ	152	288	1.9	1.0	1.5	10.9	297	52	-3.0	106.0
Mesquite, TX	67	101	5.8	0.5	2.6	8.8	108	178	6.7	42.8
Miami, FL	347	359	27.4	0.2	0.6	62.5	367	44	2.4	35.6
Milwaukee, WI	636	628	30.5	0.9	1.9	6.3	617	17	-1.8	96.1
Minneapolis, MN	371	368	13.0	3.3	4.3	2.1	363	47	-1.5	54.9
Mobile, AL	200	196	38.9	0.2	1.0	1.0	202	77	2.9	118.0
Modesto, CA	107	165	2.7	1.0	7.9	16.3	172	103	4.6	30.2
Montgomery, AL	178	187	42.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	192	83	2.7	135.0
Moreno Valley, CA	(5)	119	13.8	0.7	6.6	22.9	132	143	11.2	49.1
Nashville-Davidson, TN ²	456	488	24.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	495	24	-1.4	473.3
Newark, NJ	329	275	58.5	0.2	1.2	26.1	268	61	-2.7	23.8
New Haven, CT	126	130	36.1	0.3	2.4	13.2	124	150	-5.0	18.9
New Orleans, LA	558	497	61.9	0.2	1.9	3.5	490	26	-1.5	180.6
Newport News, VA	145	170	33.6	0.3	2.3	2.8	177	98	4.3	68.3
New York, NY	7,072	7,323	28.7	0.4	7.0	24.4	7,312	1	-0.1	308.9
Bronx Borough	1,169	1,204	37.3	0.5	3.0	43.5	1,195	(X)	-0.8	42.0
Brooklyn Borough	2,231	2,301	37.9	0.3	4.8	20.1	2,286	(X)	-0.6	70.5
Manhattan Borough	1,428	1,488	22.0	0.4	7.4	26.0	1,489	(X)	0.1	28.4
Queens Borough	1,891	1,952	21.7	0.4	12.2	19.5	1,951	(X)	(-Z)	109.4
Staten Island Borough	352	379	8.1	0.2	4.5	8.0	391	(X)	3.2	58.6
Norfolk, VA	267	261	39.1	0.4	2.6	2.9	254	64	-2.9	53.8
Oakland, CA	339	372	43.9	0.6	14.8	13.9	373	42	0.3	56.1
Oceanside, CA	77	128	7.9	0.7	6.1	22.6	140	131	8.8	40.7
Oklahoma City, OK	404	445	16.0	4.2	2.4	5.0	454	29	2.1	608.2
Omaha, NE	314	336	13.1	0.7	1.0	3.1	340	48	1.2	100.6
Ontario, CA	89	133	7.3	0.7	3.9	41.7	139	134	4.4	36.7
Orange, CA	91	111	1.4	0.5	7.9	22.8	114	167	2.7	23.3
Orlando, FL	128	165	26.9	0.3	1.6	8.7	174	100	5.8	67.3
Overland Park, KS	82	112	1.8	0.3	1.9	2.0	119	154	6.7	55.7
Oxnard, CA	108	142	5.2	0.8	8.6	54.4	145	121	1.8	24.4
Pasadena, CA	118	132	19.0	0.4	8.1	27.3	133	142	0.8	23.0
Pasadena, TX	113	119	1.0	0.5	1.6	28.8	125	149	5.1	43.8
Paterson, NJ	138	141	36.0	0.3	1.4	41.0	139	132	-1.1	8.4
Peoria, IL	124	114	20.9	0.2	1.7	1.6	114	165	0.4	40.9
Philadelphia, PA	1,688	1,586	39.9	0.2	2.7	5.6	1,553	5	-2.1	135.1
Phoenix, AZ	790	983	5.2	1.9	1.7	20.0	1,012	8	2.9	419.9
Pittsburgh, PA	424	370	25.8	0.2	1.6	0.9	367	45	-0.8	55.6

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 46. Cities With 100,000 or More Inhabitants in 1992—Population, 1980 to 1992, and Land Area, 1990—Continued

[See headnote, p. 44]

CITY	POPULATION								Land area, 1990 (square miles)	
	1980, total (1,000)	1990					1992			
		Total (1,000)	Percent—				Total (1,000)	Rank		Percent change, 1990-92
		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ¹					
Plano, TX	72	129	4.1	0.3	4.0	6.2	142	126	10.4	66.2
Pomona, CA	93	132	14.4	0.6	6.7	51.3	140	129	6.6	22.8
Portland, OR	368	437	7.7	1.2	5.3	3.2	445	30	1.9	124.7
Portsmouth, VA	105	104	47.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	104	194	0.4	33.1
Providence, RI	157	161	14.8	0.9	5.9	15.5	155	114	-3.3	18.5
Raleigh, NC	150	208	27.6	0.3	2.5	1.4	221	74	6.0	88.1
Rancho Cucamonga, CA	55	101	5.9	0.6	5.4	20.0	111	175	-9.6	37.8
Reno, NV	101	134	2.9	1.4	4.9	11.1	140	130	4.5	57.5
Richmond, VA	219	203	55.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	202	76	-0.4	60.1
Riverside, CA	171	227	7.4	0.8	5.2	26.0	239	67	5.3	77.7
Rochester, NY	242	232	31.5	0.5	1.8	8.7	234	69	1.1	35.8
Rockford, IL	140	139	15.0	0.3	1.5	4.2	142	127	1.6	45.0
Sacramento, CA	276	369	15.3	1.2	15.0	16.2	383	39	3.6	96.3
St. Louis, MO	453	397	47.5	0.2	0.9	1.3	384	38	-3.3	61.9
St. Paul, MN	270	272	7.4	1.4	7.1	4.2	268	60	-1.5	52.8
St. Petersburg, FL	239	239	19.6	0.2	1.7	2.6	235	68	-1.4	59.2
Salem, OR	89	108	1.5	1.6	2.4	6.1	112	172	4.0	41.5
Salinas, CA	80	109	3.0	0.9	8.1	50.6	115	164	-5.5	18.6
Salt Lake City, UT	163	160	1.7	1.6	4.7	9.7	166	107	3.7	109.0
San Antonio, TX	786	936	7.0	0.4	1.1	55.6	966	10	-3.3	333.0
San Bernardino, CA	119	164	16.0	1.0	4.0	34.6	172	102	5.0	55.1
San Diego, CA	876	1,111	9.4	0.6	11.8	20.7	1,149	6	-3.4	324.0
San Francisco, CA	679	724	10.9	0.5	29.1	13.9	729	13	0.7	46.7
San Jose, CA	629	782	4.7	0.7	19.5	26.6	801	11	2.4	47.1
Santa Ana, CA	204	284	2.6	0.5	9.7	65.2	288	55	-1.9	171.3
Santa Clara, CA	8 ¹	111	1.5	0.6	4.2	13.4	119	155	7.3	40.5
Santa Rosa, CA	83	113	1.8	1.2	3.4	9.5	117	159	2.9	33.7
Savannah, GA	142	138	51.3	0.2	1.1	1.4	139	135	1.0	62.6
Scottsdale, AZ	89	130	0.8	0.6	1.2	4.8	137	137	5.3	184.4
Seattle, WA	494	516	10.1	1.4	11.8	3.6	520	22	0.6	83.9
Shreveport, LA	206	199	44.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	197	79	-0.9	98.6
Simi Valley, CA	78	100	1.5	0.6	5.5	12.7	104	196	3.6	33.0
Sioux Falls, SD	81	106	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	106	192	4.8	45.1
South Bend, IN	110	106	20.9	0.4	0.9	3.4	106	189	0.4	36.4
Spokane, WA	171	177	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	187	90	5.8	55.9
Springfield, IL	100	105	13.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	106	187	1.1	42.5
Springfield, MA	152	157	19.2	0.2	1.0	16.9	153	115	-2.2	32.1
Springfield, MO	133	140	2.5	0.7	0.9	4.0	145	120	3.5	68.0
Stamford, CT	102	108	1.8	0.1	2.6	9.8	108	181	-0.4	37.7
Sterling Heights, MI	109	118	0.4	0.2	2.9	1.1	118	157	0.4	36.6
Stockton, CA	150	211	9.6	1.0	22.8	25.0	220	75	4.1	52.6
Sunnyvale, CA	107	117	3.4	0.5	19.3	13.2	118	156	1.0	21.9
Syracuse, NY	170	164	20.3	1.3	2.2	2.9	163	110	-0.6	25.1
Tacoma, WA	159	177	11.4	2.0	6.9	3.8	184	94	4.1	48.0
Tallahassee, FL	82	125	29.1	0.2	1.8	3.0	130	145	4.5	63.3
Tampa, FL	272	280	25.0	0.3	1.4	15.0	285	56	1.7	108.7
Tempe, AZ	107	142	3.2	1.3	4.1	10.9	142	125	0.2	39.5
Thousand Oaks, CA	77	104	1.2	0.4	4.8	9.6	108	182	3.0	49.6
Toledo, OH	355	333	19.7	0.3	1.0	4.0	329	49	-1.1	80.6
Topeka, KS	119	120	10.6	1.3	0.8	5.8	120	152	0.3	55.2
Torrance, CA	130	133	1.5	0.4	21.9	10.1	136	140	1.9	20.5
Tucson, AZ	331	405	4.3	1.6	2.2	29.3	415	35	2.4	156.3
Tulsa, OK	361	367	13.6	0.7	1.4	2.6	375	41	2.2	183.5
Vallejo, CA	80	109	21.2	0.7	23.0	10.8	114	166	4.1	30.2
Virginia Beach, VA	262	393	13.9	0.4	4.3	3.1	417	33	6.1	248.3
Waco, TX	101	104	23.1	0.3	0.9	16.3	104	195	0.4	75.8
Warren, MI	161	145	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.1	142	124	-1.7	34.3
Washington, DC	638	607	65.8	0.2	1.8	5.4	585	19	-3.6	61.4
Waterbury, CT	103	109	13.0	0.3	0.7	13.4	107	185	-1.9	28.6
Wichita, KS	280	304	11.3	1.2	2.6	5.0	312	51	2.5	115.1
Winston-Salem, NC	132	143	39.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	145	122	0.9	71.1
Worcester, MA	162	170	4.5	0.3	2.8	9.6	163	108	-3.7	37.6
Yonkers, NY	195	188	14.1	0.2	3.0	16.7	186	91	-1.1	18.1

X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Hispanic persons may be of any race. ² Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places. The population shown in this table is for the census designated place (CDP); the 1990 census population for the City and County of Honolulu is 836,231. ⁴ Not incorporated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, vol. 1, chapters A and B; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts, (CPH-2); and press release CB94-15.

No. 47. Population 65 Years Old and Over, by Age Group and Sex, 1980 to 1994, and Projections, 2000

[As of April, except 1994 and 2000, as of July. Projection based on middle series, see table 3]

AGE GROUP AND SEX	NUMBER (1,000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	1980	1990 ¹	1994	2000, proj.	1980	1990 ¹	1994	2000, proj.
Persons 65 yrs. and over	25,549	31,080	33,158	35,322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 to 69 years old	8,782	10,066	9,970	9,594	34.3	32.4	30.1	27.2
70 to 74 years old	6,798	7,980	8,741	8,957	26.6	25.7	26.4	25.4
75 to 79 years old	4,794	6,103	6,574	7,507	18.8	19.6	19.8	21.3
80 to 84 years old	2,935	3,909	4,351	4,931	11.5	12.6	13.1	14.0
85 years old and over	2,240	3,022	3,522	4,333	8.8	9.7	10.6	12.3
Males, 65 yrs. and over	10,305	12,493	13,475	14,603	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 to 69 years old	3,903	4,508	4,500	4,420	37.8	36.1	33.4	30.3
70 to 74 years old	2,854	3,399	3,790	3,965	27.7	27.2	28.1	27.2
75 to 79 years old	1,848	2,389	2,655	3,138	18.0	19.1	19.7	21.5
80 to 84 years old	1,019	1,356	1,550	1,842	9.9	10.9	11.5	12.6
85 years old and over	682	841	980	1,238	6.6	6.7	7.3	8.5
Females, 65 yrs. and over	15,245	18,587	19,683	20,719	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 to 69 years old	4,880	5,558	5,471	5,173	31.9	29.9	27.8	25.0
70 to 74 years old	3,945	4,580	4,951	4,993	25.9	24.6	25.2	24.1
75 to 79 years old	2,946	3,714	3,919	4,369	19.3	20.0	19.9	21.1
80 to 84 years old	1,916	2,553	2,801	3,089	12.6	13.7	14.2	14.9
85 years old and over	1,559	2,180	2,542	3,095	10.3	11.7	12.9	14.9

¹ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1104; and Population Paper Listing 21.

No. 48. Persons 65 Years Old and Over—Characteristics, by Sex: 1980 to 1994

[As of March, except as noted. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. See headnote, table 49]

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1980	1985	1990	1994	1980	1985	1990	1994	1980	1985	1990	1994
Total ¹ (million)	24.2	26.8	29.6	30.8	9.9	11.0	12.3	12.7	14.2	15.8	17.2	18.0
White (million)	21.9	24.2	26.5	27.6	9.0	9.9	11.0	11.5	12.9	14.3	15.4	16.1
Black (million)	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
Percent below poverty level ²	15.2	12.4	11.4	12.2	11.1	8.7	7.8	7.9	17.9	15.0	13.9	15.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Marital status:												
Single	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.2	4.7	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.3
Married	55.4	55.2	56.1	57.0	78.0	77.2	76.5	77.2	39.5	39.9	41.4	42.8
Spouse present	53.6	53.4	54.1	55.1	76.1	75.0	74.2	75.1	37.9	38.3	39.7	41.0
Spouse absent	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
Widowed	35.7	35.6	34.2	32.9	13.5	13.8	14.2	13.1	51.2	50.7	48.6	46.9
Divorced	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.6	3.6	3.7	5.0	5.0	3.4	4.3	5.1	6.0
Family status:												
In families ³	67.6	67.3	66.7	67.5	83.0	82.4	81.9	81.3	56.8	56.7	55.8	57.8
Nonfamily householders	31.2	31.1	31.9	31.2	15.7	15.4	16.6	17.1	42.0	42.1	42.8	41.1
Secondary individuals	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
Living arrangements:												
Living in household	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8
Living alone	30.3	30.2	31.0	30.2	14.9	14.7	15.7	16.0	41.0	41.1	42.0	40.2
Spouse present	53.6	53.4	54.1	55.1	76.1	75.0	74.3	75.1	37.9	38.3	39.7	41.0
Living with someone else	15.9	15.9	14.6	14.6	8.9	9.8	9.9	8.8	20.8	20.2	17.8	18.6
Not in household ⁴	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
Years of school completed:												
8 years or less	43.1	35.4	28.5	22.3	45.3	37.2	30.0	23.3	41.6	34.1	27.5	21.5
1 to 3 years of high school	16.2	16.5	16.1	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.7	14.4	16.7	17.0	16.4	16.0
4 years of high school	24.0	29.0	32.9	34.1	21.4	26.4	29.0	29.3	25.8	30.7	35.6	37.6
1 to 3 years of college	8.2	9.8	10.9	15.8	7.5	9.1	10.8	16.4	8.6	10.3	11.0	15.3
4 years or more of college	8.6	9.4	11.6	12.5	10.3	11.5	14.5	16.7	7.4	8.0	9.5	9.5
Labor force participation: ⁹												
Employed	12.2	10.4	11.5	11.9	18.4	15.3	15.9	16.2	7.8	7.0	8.4	8.8
Unemployed	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Not in labor force	87.5	89.2	88.1	87.6	81.0	84.2	83.6	83.1	91.9	92.7	91.3	90.8

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Poverty status based on income in preceding year. ³ Excludes those living in unrelated subfamilies. ⁴ In group quarters other than institutions. ⁵ Represents those who completed ninth to twelfth grade, but have no high school diploma. ⁶ High school graduate. ⁷ Some college or associate degree. ⁸ Bachelor's or advanced degree. ⁹ Annual averages of monthly figures. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January issues. Data beginning 1994 not directly comparable with earlier years. See text, section 13, and February 1994 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-450, and earlier reports; P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 49. Social and Economic Characteristics of the White and Black Populations: 1980 to 1994

[As of March, except labor force status, annual average. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Data for 1980 and 1990 are based on 1980 census population controls; 1994 data based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	White			Black			White		Black	
	1980	1990	1994	1980	1990	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
Total persons	191,905	206,983	215,221	26,033	30,392	33,040	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	13,307	15,161	16,055	2,444	2,932	3,357	6.9	7.5	9.4	10.2
5 to 14 years old	28,828	28,405	30,391	5,190	5,546	6,183	15.0	14.1	19.9	18.7
15 to 44 years old	88,570	96,656	97,917	12,247	14,660	15,907	46.2	45.5	47.0	48.1
45 to 64 years old	39,302	40,282	43,278	4,112	4,766	5,082	20.5	20.1	15.8	15.4
65 years old and over	21,898	26,479	27,580	2,040	2,487	2,510	11.4	12.8	7.8	7.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	114,763	134,687	139,760	12,927	16,751	18,103	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 8 years	18,739	14,131	11,796	3,559	2,701	1,860	16.3	8.4	27.5	10.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	15,064	14,080	13,340	2,748	2,969	3,048	13.1	9.5	21.3	16.8
4 years	43,149	52,449	248,236	3,980	6,239	26,549	37.6	34.5	30.8	36.2
College: 1 to 3 years	17,350	24,250	334,331	1,618	2,952	34,310	15.1	32.6	12.5	32.8
4 years or more	20,460	29,677	432,057	1,024	1,890	42,337	17.8	42.9	7.9	42.9
LABOR FORCE STATUS ⁵										
Civilians 16 years old and over	146,122	160,415	165,555	17,824	21,300	22,879	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Civilian labor force	93,600	107,177	111,082	10,865	13,493	14,502	64.1	67.1	61.0	63.4
Employed	87,715	102,087	105,190	9,313	11,966	12,835	60.0	63.5	52.2	56.1
Unemployed	5,884	5,091	5,892	1,553	1,527	1,666	4.0	3.6	8.7	7.3
Unemployment rate ⁶	6.3	4.7	5.3	14.3	11.3	11.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force	52,523	53,237	54,473	6,959	7,808	8,377	35.9	32.9	39.0	36.6
FAMILY TYPE										
Total families	52,243	56,590	57,870	6,184	7,470	7,989	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With own children ⁷	26,474	26,718	27,624	3,820	4,378	4,794	50.7	47.7	61.8	60.0
Married couple	44,751	46,981	47,443	3,433	3,750	3,714	85.7	82.0	55.5	46.5
With own children ⁷	22,415	21,579	21,874	1,927	1,972	1,925	42.9	37.8	31.2	24.1
Female householder, no spouse present	6,052	7,306	8,130	2,495	3,275	3,825	11.6	14.0	40.3	47.9
With own children ⁷	3,558	4,199	4,742	1,793	2,232	2,630	6.8	8.2	29.0	32.9
Male householder, no spouse present	1,441	2,303	2,297	256	446	450	2.8	4.0	4.1	5.6
With own children ⁷	500	939	1,008	99	173	238	1.0	1.7	1.6	3.0
FAMILY INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR IN CONSTANT (1993) DOLLARS										
Total families	52,243	56,590	57,870	6,184	7,470	7,989	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	908	1,188	1,432	405	665	856	1.7	2.5	6.5	10.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,110	2,264	2,765	872	964	1,205	4.0	4.8	14.1	15.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,097	3,339	3,818	787	896	911	5.9	6.6	12.7	11.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,906	7,923	8,756	1,326	1,389	1,485	15.1	15.1	21.4	18.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,963	8,262	8,719	871	1,031	1,093	15.2	15.1	14.1	13.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12,244	11,318	10,865	972	1,091	1,035	23.4	18.8	15.7	13.0
\$50,000 or more	18,015	22,296	21,515	952	1,434	1,404	34.5	37.2	15.3	17.6
Median income (dol.) ⁸	39,911	41,922	39,308	22,601	23,550	21,548	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Families below poverty level ⁹	3,581	4,409	5,452	1,722	2,077	2,499	6.9	9.4	27.8	31.3
Persons below poverty level ⁹	17,214	20,785	26,226	8,050	9,302	10,877	9.0	12.2	31.0	33.1
HOUSING TENURE										
Total occupied units	70,766	80,163	82,387	8,586	10,486	11,281	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner-occupied	49,913	54,094	55,879	4,173	4,445	4,791	70.5	67.8	48.6	42.5
Renter-occupied	19,581	24,685	24,955	4,257	5,862	6,268	27.7	30.3	49.6	55.6
No cash rent	1,272	1,384	1,553	156	178	222	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Represents those who completed ninth to twelfth grade, but have no high school diploma. ² High school graduate. ³ Some college or associate degree. ⁴ Bachelor's or advanced degree. ⁵ Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January issues. Data beginning 1994 not directly comparable with earlier years. See text, section 13, and February 1994 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. ⁶ Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. ⁷ Children under 18 years old. ⁸ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ⁹ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-480, and earlier reports; P60-188; and unpublished data.

No. 50. Social and Economic Characteristics of the Asian and Pacific Islander Population: 1990 and 1994

[As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Data for 1990 are based on 1980 census population controls; 1994 data are based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	
	1990	1994	1990	1994
Total persons	6,679	7,444	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	602	584	9.0	7.8
5 to 14 years old	1,112	1,165	16.6	15.7
15 to 44 years old	3,345	3,838	50.1	51.6
45 to 64 years old	1,155	1,355	17.3	18.2
65 years old and over	465	503	7.0	6.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 25 years old and over	3,961	4,545	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 8 years	543	444	13.7	9.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	234	248	5.9	5.5
4 years	1,038	2,115	26.2	24.5
College: 1 to 3 years	568	866	14.3	19.1
4 years or more	1,578	4,872	39.9	41.2
LABOR FORCE STATUS ⁵				
Civilians 16 years old and over	4,849	5,562	100.0	100.0
Civilian labor force	3,216	3,540	66.3	63.7
Employed	3,079	3,310	63.5	59.5
Unemployed	136	230	2.8	4.1
Unemployment rate ⁶	4.2	6.5	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force	1,634	2,022	33.7	36.3
FAMILY TYPE				
Total families	1,531	1,737	100.0	100.0
Married couple	1,256	1,426	82.1	82.1
Female householder, no spouse present	188	232	12.3	13.4
Male householder, no spouse present	86	79	5.6	4.6
FAMILY INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR IN CONSTANT (1993) DOLLARS				
Total families	1,531	1,737	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	(NA)	72	(NA)	4.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(NA)	107	(NA)	6.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	(NA)	114	(NA)	6.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	(NA)	220	(NA)	12.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	(NA)	195	(NA)	11.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	(NA)	243	(NA)	14.0
\$50,000 or more	(NA)	784	(NA)	45.2
Median income ⁷	47,021	44,456	(X)	(X)
Families below poverty level ⁸	182	235	11.9	13.5
Persons below poverty level ⁸	939	1,134	14.1	15.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Total occupied units	1,988	2,233	100.0	100.0
Owner-occupied	977	1,154	49.1	51.7
Renter-occupied	982	1,055	49.4	47.2
No cash rent	30	25	1.5	1.1

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Represents those who completed ninth to twelfth grade, but have no high school diploma. ² High school graduate. ³ Some college or associate degree. ⁴ Bachelor's or advanced degree. ⁵ Data beginning 1994 not directly comparable with earlier years. See text, section 14. ⁶ Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. ⁷ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ⁸ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-459; and unpublished data.

No. 51. Population Living on Selected Reservations and Trust Lands and American Indian Tribes With 10,000 or More American Indians: 1990

[As of April]

RESERVATION AND TRUST LANDS WITH 5,000 OR MORE AMERICAN INDIANS, ESKIMOS, AND ALEUTS	Total population	AMERICAN INDIANS, ESKIMOS, ALEUTS		AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBE	Number	Percent distribution
		Number	Percent of total			
All reservation and trust lands	808,163	437,431	54.1	American Indian population, total ²	1,878,285	100.0
Navajo and Trust Lands, AZ-NM-UT	148,451	143,405	96.6	Cherokee	308,132	16.4
Pine Ridge and Trust Lands, NE-SD	12,215	11,182	91.5	Navajo	219,198	11.7
Fort Apache, AZ	10,394	9,825	94.5	Chippewa	103,826	5.5
Gila River, AZ	9,540	9,116	95.6	Sioux ³	103,255	5.5
Papago, AZ	8,730	8,480	97.1	Choctaw	82,299	4.4
Rosebud and Trust Lands, SD	6,966	8,043	83.0	Pueblo	52,939	2.8
San Carlos, AZ	7,294	7,110	97.5	Apache	50,051	2.7
Zuni Pueblo, AZ-NM	7,412	7,073	95.4	Iroquois ⁴	49,038	2.6
Hopi and Trust Lands, AZ	7,360	7,061	95.9	Lumbee	48,444	2.6
Blackfeet, MT	8,549	7,025	82.2	Creek	43,550	2.3
Turtle Mountain and Trust Lands, ND-SD	7,106	6,772	95.3	Blackfoot	32,234	1.7
Yakima and Trust Lands, WA	27,668	6,307	22.8	Canadian and Latin American	22,379	1.2
Osage, OK ¹	41,645	6,161	14.8	Chickasaw ⁴	20,631	1.1
Fort Peck, MT	10,595	5,782	54.6	Potawatomi ⁴	16,763	0.9
Wind River, WY	21,851	5,676	26.0	Tohono O'odham	16,041	0.9
Eastern Cherokee, NC	6,527	5,388	82.5	Pima	14,431	0.8
Flathead, MT	21,259	5,130	24.1	Tlingit	13,925	0.7
Cheyenne River, SD	7,743	5,100	65.9	Seminole	13,797	0.7
				Alaskan Athabaskans	13,738	0.7
				Cheyenne	11,456	0.6
				Comanche	11,322	0.6
				Paiaute	11,142	0.6
				Puget Sound Salish	10,246	0.5

¹ The Osage Reservation is coextensive with Osage County. Data shown for the reservation are for the entire reservation. ² Includes other American Indian tribes, not shown separately. ³ Any entry with the spelling "Siouan" was miscoded to Sioux in North Carolina. ⁴ Reporting and/or processing problems have affected the data for this tribe.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, American Indian and Alaska Native Areas (CP-1-1A)*; and press release CB92-244.

No. 52. Social and Economic Characteristics of the American Indian Population: 1990

[As of April. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

CHARACTERISTIC	American Indian, total	Cherokee	Navajo	Sioux ²	Chippewa	Choctaw	Pueblo	Apache	Iroquois ³	Lumbee
Total persons	1,937,391	369,035	225,298	107,321	105,988	86,231	55,330	53,330	52,557	50,888
Percent under 5 years old	9.7	6.3	13.6	12.3	10.3	8.2	10.3	10.2	8.1	8.3
Percent 18 years old and over	65.8	73.3	57.7	60.0	64.0	68.8	64.2	64.7	71.1	66.2
Percent 65 years old and over	5.9	7.2	4.6	4.4	4.7	8.0	5.8	3.4	6.7	5.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years old and over	1,040,955	229,231	100,594	51,014	54,804	49,128	28,597	27,717	30,882	27,343
Percent high school graduates or higher	65.6	68.2	51.0	69.7	69.7	70.3	71.5	63.8	71.9	51.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	11.1	4.5	8.9	8.2	13.3	7.3	6.9	11.3	9.4
FAMILY TYPE										
Total families	449,281	98,610	44,845	22,669	25,077	21,856	11,825	12,314	12,988	12,650
Percent distribution:										
Married couple	65.8	73.1	61.1	54.2	58.4	75.2	61.2	66.9	67.5	68.5
Female householder, no spouse present	26.2	20.8	28.6	36.0	33.1	20.0	29.2	24.7	25.5	23.9
Male householder, no spouse present	8.0	6.1	10.3	9.8	8.5	4.8	9.6	8.4	7.0	7.6
INCOME IN 1989										
Median family (dol.) ⁴	21,619	24,907	13,940	16,525	20,249	24,467	19,845	19,690	27,025	23,934
Median household (dol.) ⁴	19,900	21,922	12,817	15,611	18,801	21,640	19,097	18,484	23,460	21,708
Per capita (dol.)	8,284	10,469	4,788	6,508	7,777	9,463	6,679	7,271	10,568	8,625
Families below poverty level ⁵	122,237	19,100	21,204	8,939	7,814	4,347	3,691	3,913	2,249	2,554
Percent below poverty level	27.2	19.4	47.3	39.4	31.2	19.9	31.2	31.8	17.3	20.2
Persons below poverty level ⁵	585,273	79,271	107,526	45,658	35,231	19,453	17,981	19,246	10,253	10,966
Percent below poverty level	31.2	22.0	48.8	44.4	34.3	23.0	33.2	37.5	20.1	22.1

¹ Includes other American Indian tribes not shown separately. ² Any entry with the spelling "Siouan" was miscoded to Sioux in North Carolina. ³ Reporting and/or processing problems have affected the data for this tribe. ⁴ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ⁵ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, Characteristics of American Indians by Tribe and Language*, 1990 CP-3-7.

No. 53. Social and Economic Characteristics of the Hispanic Population: 1993

[As of March, except labor force status, annual average. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Hispanic, total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central and South American	Other Hispanic	Hispanic, total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central and South American	Other Hispanic
Total persons	22,752	14,628	2,402	1,071	3,052	1,598	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	2,523	1,787	251	49	304	133	11.1	12.2	10.4	4.6	10.0	8.3
5 to 14 years old	4,207	2,939	496	85	461	226	18.5	20.1	20.6	7.9	15.1	14.1
15 to 44 years old	11,529	7,447	1,162	429	1,732	759	50.7	50.9	48.4	40.1	56.7	47.5
45 to 64 years old	3,271	1,844	355	291	438	344	14.4	12.6	14.8	27.2	14.3	21.5
65 years old and over	1,222	612	138	218	119	135	5.4	4.2	5.7	20.3	3.9	8.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 25 years old and over	12,100	7,198	1,280	818	1,776	1,029	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
High school graduate or higher	6,424	3,324	766	508	1,117	709	53.1	46.2	59.8	62.1	62.9	68.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,090	428	103	135	269	155	9.0	5.9	8.0	16.5	15.1	15.1
LABOR FORCE STATUS ¹												
Civilians 16 years old and over	15,753	9,693	1,676	927	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Civilian labor force	10,377	6,499	950	554	(NA)	(NA)	65.9	67.0	56.7	59.8	(NA)	(NA)
Employed	9,272	5,805	828	511	(NA)	(NA)	58.9	59.9	49.4	55.1	(NA)	(NA)
Unemployed	1,104	693	122	43	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	7.1	7.3	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Unemployment rate ²	10.6	10.7	12.8	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
Not in labor force	5,377	3,194	725	373	(NA)	(NA)	34.1	33.0	43.3	40.2	(NA)	(NA)
FAMILY TYPE												
Total families	5,318	3,210	653	309	751	395	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married couple	3,674	2,320	349	235	510	261	69.1	72.3	53.4	76.1	67.9	66.0
Female householder, no spouse present	1,238	622	264	56	186	110	23.3	19.4	40.5	18.2	24.7	27.7
Male householder, no spouse present	407	269	40	18	56	25	7.7	8.4	6.2	5.7	7.4	6.3
FAMILY INCOME IN 1992												
Total families	5,318	3,210	653	309	751	395	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	320	178	60	14	45	23	6.0	5.5	9.2	4.5	6.0	5.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	620	338	123	23	85	50	11.7	10.5	18.8	7.4	11.3	12.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	671	423	70	29	116	32	12.6	13.2	10.7	9.4	15.4	8.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,152	740	140	61	142	71	21.7	23.1	21.4	19.7	18.9	18.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	865	550	89	47	124	53	16.3	17.1	13.6	15.2	16.5	13.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	802	503	77	50	104	66	15.1	15.7	11.8	16.2	13.8	16.7
\$50,000 or more	889	478	96	85	133	98	16.7	14.9	14.7	27.5	17.7	24.8
Median income (dol.) ³	23,912	23,714	20,301	31,015	23,649	28,562	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Families below poverty level ⁴	1,395	847	212	47	203	86	26.2	26.4	32.5	15.4	27.0	21.7
Persons below poverty level ⁴	6,655	4,404	874	194	815	368	29.3	30.1	36.5	18.1	26.7	23.1
HOUSING TENURE												
Total occupied units	6,626	3,869	841	405	937	574	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner-occupied	2,654	1,708	197	215	239	294	40.0	44.2	23.4	53.0	25.6	51.2
Renter-occupied ⁵	3,973	2,160	644	191	697	280	60.0	55.8	76.6	47.2	74.4	48.8

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January 1994.
² Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. ³ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ⁴ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14. ⁵ Includes no cash rent.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-475.

No. 54. Native and Foreign-Born Population, by Place of Birth: 1920 to 1990

[In thousands, except percent. Beginning 1950, data are based on a sample from the census; for details, see text, section 1. See source for sampling variability. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series C 1-10]

YEAR	Total population	NATIVE POPULATION						FOREIGN BORN	
		Total	Born in State of residence	Born in other States	State of birth not reported	Born in outlying areas †	Born abroad or at sea of American parents	Number	Percent of total population
1920	105,711	91,790	71,071	20,274	314	38	93	13,921	13.2
1930	122,775	108,571	82,678	25,388	238	136	131	14,204	11.6
1940	131,669	120,074	92,610	26,906	280	157	122	11,595	8.8
1950	150,216	139,869	102,788	35,284	1,370	330	96	10,347	6.9
1960	178,467	168,806	118,802	44,264	4,526	817	397	13,661	5.4
1970	203,194	193,454	131,296	51,659	8,882	873	744	9,740	4.8
1980	226,546	212,466	144,871	65,452	(NA)	1,088	1,055	14,080	6.2
1990	248,710	228,943	153,685	72,011	(NA)	1,382	1,864	19,767	7.9

NA Not available. † 1920-50, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes Puerto Rico.

No. 55. Foreign-Born Population, by Place of Birth: 1990

[In percent, except as indicated. As of April 1. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text, section 1]

PLACE OF BIRTH	Number (1,000)	Percent entered between 1980-90	Percent 65 years old and over	EDUCATION ¹		OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS ³			Median household income in 1989 (dol.)
				High school graduates	College graduates ²	Professional specialty	Service occupations	Operators, fabricators laborers	
Total ⁴	19,767	43.8	13.6	58.8	20.4	12.3	18.1	18.6	28,314
Europe ⁵	4,017	17.9	31.4	63.5	18.0	15.4	14.5	12.8	30,892
France	119	29.4	18.6	82.0	31.9	21.6	15.8	6.1	33,165
Germany	712	11.2	27.3	75.9	19.1	16.3	13.3	8.8	30,652
Greece	177	12.8	18.8	50.0	14.8	10.8	22.7	11.9	33,500
Hungary	110	11.9	40.1	65.6	22.2	20.2	9.9	11.0	30,060
Ireland	170	19.4	35.1	63.9	14.6	17.1	19.5	8.8	31,562
Italy	581	6.4	40.2	39.3	8.6	8.5	17.2	18.3	29,369
Poland	388	30.0	39.4	58.1	16.3	11.9	18.1	19.7	26,948
Portugal	210	21.6	12.7	32.1	4.6	3.9	14.0	35.9	35,053
United Kingdom	640	24.1	26.6	81.3	23.1	20.8	10.6	5.8	34,339
Yugoslavia	142	15.8	25.3	52.6	13.7	10.6	18.6	18.8	32,352
Soviet Union ⁶	334	39.4	40.5	64.0	27.1	20.1	11.9	11.0	19,125
Asia ⁵	4,979	56.1	7.1	75.8	38.4	18.9	14.8	12.5	35,318
Cambodia	119	85.8	3.4	35.4	5.5	5.5	18.7	29.2	19,728
China	530	53.5	17.9	60.6	30.9	16.9	24.5	16.1	30,597
Hong Kong	147	44.3	1.9	83.3	46.8	22.5	12.2	7.2	42,033
India	450	55.7	3.9	87.2	64.9	34.0	6.2	8.5	48,320
Iran	211	49.6	6.1	86.7	50.6	24.0	6.2	9.3	38,836
Japan	290	52.7	6.2	86.4	35.0	17.6	16.9	7.4	34,999
Korea	568	56.1	5.3	80.1	34.4	13.3	15.0	13.0	30,147
Laos	172	76.4	3.5	37.8	5.1	4.4	15.5	10.7	19,671
Philippines	913	49.0	10.4	82.5	43.0	18.0	16.8	11.1	45,419
Taiwan	244	65.4	2.4	91.6	62.2	28.7	10.3	4.0	38,966
Thailand	107	55.7	1.1	74.1	33.2	14.2	26.6	14.4	31,815
Vietnam	543	61.8	3.3	58.9	15.9	10.7	15.6	20.8	30,039
Canada	745	16.6	33.7	72.6	22.1	21.1	9.5	8.3	30,186
Mexico	4,298	49.9	4.9	24.3	3.5	2.6	21.0	32.2	21,926
Caribbean ⁵	1,938	40.4	12.0	56.9	13.6	10.5	21.4	17.8	26,621
Cuba	737	25.5	5.1	54.1	15.6	10.9	13.0	20.5	27,292
Dominican Republic	348	53.1	2.0	41.7	7.5	5.2	23.0	31.0	19,996
Haiti	225	58.9	4.3	57.6	11.8	9.1	33.9	20.5	25,454
Jamaica	334	46.3	7.8	67.9	14.9	13.2	26.4	11.2	30,599
Trinidad and Tobago	116	40.1	5.7	74.1	15.6	12.9	22.2	9.4	30,236
Central America ⁵	1,134	67.4	4.1	45.7	8.5	4.5	29.8	24.3	24,509
El Salvador	465	75.2	2.6	32.7	4.6	2.4	34.1	26.8	23,533
Guatemala	226	68.3	2.7	37.5	5.8	3.3	31.3	27.6	24,362
Honduras	109	65.6	4.1	49.2	8.3	4.5	29.8	23.7	21,947
Nicaragua ⁵	169	74.0	4.6	58.8	14.6	5.0	23.2	24.2	24,944
South America ⁵	1,037	52.1	5.6	71.3	20.0	11.4	21.0	17.9	31,129
Colombia	286	51.2	5.0	66.8	15.5	8.8	22.1	21.4	29,139
Ecuador	143	43.3	5.8	60.3	11.8	6.9	19.5	26.8	30,615
Guyana	121	60.3	6.3	69.5	15.8	11.6	19.1	12.8	34,243
Peru	144	60.8	5.2	78.6	21.0	10.0	24.1	18.5	30,465
Africa	364	59.3	4.1	87.9	47.1	22.1	16.4	11.7	30,907
Oceania	104	46.1	11.0	77.0	24.2	18.0	15.8	11.2	35,067

¹ For persons 25 years old and over. ² Bachelor's or advanced degree. ³ For persons 16 years old and over. ⁴ Includes persons whose place of birth was not reported. ⁵ Includes other areas not shown separately. ⁶ The former Soviet Union is now referred to as the following geopolitical entities: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

Source of tables 54 and 55: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Census of Population, vol. II, PC(2)-2A*; *1990 Census of Population and Housing Listing (1990 CPH-L-98 and 1990 CPH-L-121)* and *1990 Census of Population, The Foreign-Born Population in the United States (1990 CP-3-1)*.

No. 56. Population, by Selected Ancestry Group and Region: 1990

[As of April 1. Covers persons who reported single and multiple ancestry groups. Persons who reported a multiple ancestry group may be included in more than one category. Major classifications of ancestry groups do not represent strict geographic or cultural definitions. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, section 1]

ANCESTRY GROUP	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY REGION				ANCESTRY GROUP	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY REGION					
		North-east	Mid-west	South	West			North-east	Mid-west	South	West		
European: ¹													
Austrian	865	38	21	19	22	Central & South America ²							
British	1,119	17	18	39	26	and Spain:							
Croatian	544	21	43	20	16	Cuban	860	18	3	69	9		
Czech	1,296	10	52	22	16	Dominican	506	86	1	10	2		
Danish	1,635	9	34	12	45	Hispanic	1,113	13	6	31	50		
Dutch	6,227	16	34	29	21	Mexican	11,587	1	9	33	57		
English	32,652	18	22	35	25	Puerto Rican	1,955	66	11	15	8		
European	467	14	17	31	39	Salvadoran	499	13	2	23	62		
Finnish	659	14	47	11	27	Spanish	2,024	16	8	30	45		
French	10,321	26	26	29	20	West Indian:							
German	57,947	17	39	25	19	Jamaican	435	59	5	31	6		
Greek	1,110	37	23	21	19	Asia:							
Hungarian	1,582	36	32	17	16	Asian Indian	570	32	19	26	24		
Irish	38,736	24	25	33	17	Chinese	1,505	25	8	12	55		
Italian	14,665	51	17	17	15	Filipino	1,451	10	9	13	68		
Lithuanian	812	43	28	16	13	Japanese	1,005	9	8	11	72		
Norwegian	3,869	6	52	10	33	Korean	837	22	14	20	44		
Polish	9,366	37	37	15	11	Vietnamese	536	9	8	28	54		
Portuguese	1,153	49	3	8	41	North America:							
Russian	2,953	44	16	18	22	Acadian/Cajun	688	1	2	91	5		
Scandinavian	679	8	33	15	45	Afro-American	23,777	15	21	54	10		
Scottish-Irish	5,618	14	19	47	20	American Indian	8,708	10	22	47	23		
Scottish	5,394	20	21	33	26	American	12,396	9	18	61	11		
Slovak	1,883	40	34	14	11	Canadian	550	34	18	21	28		
Swedish	4,681	14	40	14	32	French Canadian	2,167	45	20	20	15		
Swiss	1,045	16	36	17	30	United States	644	16	18	53	13		
Ukrainian	741	51	22	14	13	White	1,800	7	13	53	28		
Welsh	2,034	22	24	27	27								
Yugoslavian	258	23	28	12	37								

¹ Non-Hispanic groups. ² Hispanic groups.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Detailed Ancestry Groups for States (1990 CP-S-1-2).

No. 57. Persons Speaking a Language Other Than English at Home, by Age and Language: 1990

[As of April. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

AGE GROUP AND LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	Persons who speak language (1,000)	Percent who speak English less than "very well"	LANGUAGE	Persons, 5 years old and over who speak language (1,000)
Persons 5 years old and over	230,446	(X)	Speak only English	198,601
Speak only English	198,601	(X)	Spanish	17,339
Speak other language	31,845	43.9	French	1,702
Speak Spanish or Spanish Creole	17,345	47.9	German	1,547
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	4,472	54.1	Italian	1,309
Speak other language	10,028	32.4	Chinese	1,249
Persons 5 to 17 years old	45,342	(X)	Tagalog	843
Speak only English	39,020	(X)	Polish	723
Speak other language	6,323	(X)	Korean	626
Speak Spanish or Spanish Creole	4,168	37.8	Vietnamese	507
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	816	39.3	Portuguese	430
Speak other language	1,340	44.2	Japanese	428
Persons 18 to 64 years old	153,908	29.2	Greek	388
Speak only English	132,200	(X)	Arabic	355
Speak other language	21,708	(X)	Hindi (Urdu)	331
Speak Spanish or Spanish Creole	12,121	45.1	Russian	242
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	3,301	49.6	Yiddish	213
Speak other language	6,286	54.7	Thai (Laotian)	206
Persons 65 years old and over	31,195	51.4	Persian	202
Speak only English	27,381	31.4	French Creole	188
Speak other language	3,814	(X)	Armenian	150
Speak Spanish or Spanish Creole	1,057	(X)	Navaho	149
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	355	(X)	Hungarian	148
Speak other language	2,402	47.2	Hebrew	144
		62.3	Dutch	143
		72.0	Mon-Khmer (Cambodian)	127
		36.9	Gujarathi	102

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-133); and Summary Tape File 3C.

No. 58. Marital Status of the Population, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1994

[In millions, except percent. As of March, except as noted. Persons 18 years old and over. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Except as noted, based on Current Population Survey, see text, section 1, and Appendix III. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 160-171, for decennial data]

MARITAL STATUS, RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1970	1980	1990	1994	1970	1980	1990	1994	1970	1980	1990	1994
Total ¹	132.5	159.5	181.8	190.0	62.5	75.7	86.9	91.2	70.0	83.8	95.0	98.8
Never married	21.4	32.3	40.4	44.2	11.8	18.0	22.4	24.7	9.6	14.3	17.9	19.5
Married	95.0	104.6	112.6	115.1	47.1	51.8	55.8	57.0	47.9	52.8	56.7	58.1
Widowed	11.8	12.7	13.8	13.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	9.7	10.8	11.5	11.1
Divorced	4.3	9.9	15.1	17.4	1.6	3.9	6.3	7.2	2.7	6.0	8.8	10.1
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	16.2	20.3	22.2	23.3	18.9	23.8	25.8	27.1	13.7	17.1	18.9	19.7
Married	71.7	65.5	61.9	60.6	75.3	68.4	64.3	62.5	68.5	63.0	59.7	58.8
Widowed	8.9	8.0	7.6	7.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	13.9	12.8	12.1	11.2
Divorced	3.2	6.2	8.3	9.2	2.5	5.2	7.2	7.9	3.9	7.1	9.3	10.2
Percent standardized for age: ²												
Never married	14.1	16.5	20.6	23.7	16.5	18.7	23.3	27.8	12.1	14.5	18.2	19.7
Married	74.2	69.3	63.7	60.9	77.6	72.9	66.5	61.9	70.8	65.9	61.2	59.8
Widowed	8.3	7.6	6.9	6.2	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	13.0	12.1	10.8	9.9
Divorced	3.4	6.6	8.7	9.3	2.6	5.6	7.6	8.0	4.1	7.6	9.8	10.6
White, total	118.2	139.5	155.5	160.3	55.9	66.7	74.8	77.6	62.2	72.8	80.6	82.6
Never married	18.4	26.4	31.6	33.5	10.2	15.0	18.0	19.3	8.2	11.4	13.6	14.2
Married	85.8	93.8	99.5	100.9	42.7	46.7	49.5	50.2	43.1	47.1	49.9	50.7
Widowed	10.3	10.9	11.7	11.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.4
Divorced	3.7	8.3	12.6	14.5	1.3	3.4	5.4	6.2	2.3	5.0	7.3	8.3
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	15.6	18.9	20.3	20.9	18.2	22.5	24.1	24.9	13.2	15.7	16.9	17.1
Married	72.6	67.2	64.0	62.9	76.3	70.0	66.2	64.6	69.3	64.7	61.9	61.4
Widowed	8.7	7.8	7.5	7.1	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	13.8	12.8	12.2	11.4
Divorced	3.1	6.0	8.1	9.1	2.4	5.0	7.2	8.0	3.8	6.8	9.0	10.1
Black, total	13.0	16.6	20.3	21.8	5.9	7.4	9.1	9.8	7.1	9.2	11.2	12.0
Never married	2.7	5.1	7.1	8.5	1.4	2.5	3.5	4.1	1.2	2.5	3.6	4.3
Married	8.3	8.5	9.3	9.3	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9
Widowed	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
Divorced	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	20.6	30.5	35.1	38.9	24.3	34.3	38.4	42.4	17.4	27.4	32.5	36.2
Married	64.1	51.4	45.8	42.8	66.9	54.6	49.2	45.9	61.7	48.7	43.0	40.4
Widowed	11.0	9.8	8.5	7.4	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.0	15.8	14.3	12.4	11.0
Divorced	4.4	8.4	10.6	10.8	3.6	7.0	8.8	8.7	5.0	9.5	12.0	12.4
Hispanic,³ total	5.1	7.9	13.6	17.1	2.4	3.8	6.7	8.6	2.6	4.1	6.8	8.5
Never married	0.9	1.9	3.7	5.1	0.5	1.0	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.1
Married	3.6	5.2	8.4	10.0	1.8	2.5	4.1	4.8	1.8	2.6	4.3	5.1
Widowed	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
Divorced	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	18.6	24.1	27.2	29.8	21.2	27.3	32.1	35.4	16.2	21.1	22.5	24.2
Married	71.8	65.6	61.7	58.3	73.8	67.1	60.9	56.4	70.0	64.3	62.4	60.2
Widowed	5.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	8.7	7.1	6.5	6.9
Divorced	3.9	5.8	7.0	7.5	2.7	4.0	5.5	6.2	5.1	7.6	8.5	8.7

¹ Includes persons of other races, not shown separately. ² 1960 age distribution used as standard; standardization improves comparability over time by removing effects of changes in age distribution of population. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race. 1970 data as of April and based on census.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Census of Population*, vol. I, part 1, and *Current Population Reports*, P20-450, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 59. Marital Status of the Population, by Sex and Age: 1994

[As of **March**. **Persons 18 years old and over**. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 160-171, for decennial census data]

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER OF PERSONS (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male	91,222	24,727	57,028	2,221	7,245	100.0	27.1	62.5	2.4	7.9
18 to 19 years old	3,462	3,375	80	2	5	100.0	97.5	2.3	0.1	0.1
20 to 24 years old	9,221	7,469	1,658	5	89	100.0	81.0	18.0	0.1	1.0
25 to 29 years old	9,765	4,910	4,422	9	424	100.0	50.3	45.3	0.1	4.3
30 to 34 years old	11,108	3,298	6,940	6	864	100.0	29.7	62.5	0.1	7.8
35 to 39 years old	10,892	2,094	7,603	31	1,164	100.0	19.2	69.8	0.3	10.7
40 to 44 years old	9,651	1,255	7,104	31	1,262	100.0	13.0	73.6	0.3	13.1
45 to 54 years old	14,454	1,185	11,362	137	1,770	100.0	8.2	78.6	0.9	12.2
55 to 64 years old	9,933	539	8,034	327	1,033	100.0	5.4	80.9	3.3	10.4
65 to 74 years old	7,924	390	6,353	695	486	100.0	4.9	80.2	8.8	6.1
75 years old and over	4,812	211	3,471	980	150	100.0	4.4	72.1	20.4	3.1
Female	98,765	19,458	58,113	11,073	10,120	100.0	19.7	58.8	11.2	10.2
18 to 19 years old	3,454	3,152	278	3	21	100.0	91.3	8.0	0.1	0.6
20 to 24 years old	9,338	6,162	2,931	11	234	100.0	66.0	31.4	0.1	2.5
25 to 29 years old	9,861	3,476	5,689	29	667	100.0	35.2	57.7	0.3	6.8
30 to 34 years old	11,212	2,228	7,703	80	1,202	100.0	19.9	68.7	0.7	10.7
35 to 39 years old	11,078	1,420	7,959	135	1,563	100.0	12.8	71.8	1.2	14.1
40 to 44 years old	9,906	909	7,358	146	1,492	100.0	9.2	74.3	1.5	15.1
45 to 54 years old	15,068	892	10,977	705	2,494	100.0	5.9	72.8	4.7	16.6
55 to 64 years old	10,805	440	7,500	1,501	1,364	100.0	4.1	69.4	13.9	12.6
65 to 74 years old	10,163	386	5,520	3,476	781	100.0	3.8	54.3	34.2	7.7
75 years old and over	7,880	393	2,199	4,986	302	100.0	5.0	27.9	63.3	3.8

No. 60. Unmarried Couples, by Selected Characteristics: 1970 to 1994

[In thousands. As of **March**. An "unmarried couple" is two unrelated adults of the opposite sex sharing the same household. See headnote, table 65]

PRESENCE OF CHILDREN AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994
Unmarried couples, total	523	1,589	1,983	2,856	3,661
No children under 15 years old	327	1,159	1,380	1,966	2,391
Some children under 15 years old	196	431	603	891	1,270
Under 25 years old	55	411	425	596	772
25 to 44 years old	103	837	1,203	1,775	2,169
45 to 64 years old	186	221	239	358	537
65 years old and over	178	119	116	127	183

No. 61. Married Couples of Same or Mixed Races and Origins: 1970 to 1994

[In thousands. As of **March**, except as noted. **Persons 15 years old and over**. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Except as noted, based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 65]

RACE AND ORIGIN OF SPOUSES	1970 ¹	1980	1990	1994
Married couples, total	44,598	49,714	53,256	54,251
RACE				
Same race couples	43,922	48,264	50,889	51,204
White/White	40,578	44,910	47,202	47,606
Black/Black	3,344	3,354	3,687	3,598
Interracial couples	310	651	964	1,283
Black/White	65	167	211	296
Black husband/White wife	41	122	150	196
White husband/Black wife	24	45	61	100
White/other race ²	233	450	720	909
Black/other race ²	12	34	33	78
All other couples ²	366	799	1,401	1,764
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
Hispanic/Hispanic	1,368	1,906	3,085	3,755
Hispanic/other origin (not Hispanic)	584	891	1,193	1,283
All other couples (not of Hispanic origin)	42,645	46,917	48,979	49,212

¹ As of April and based on Census of Population. ² Excluding White and Black.

Source of tables 59-61: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-450, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 62. Living Arrangements of Persons 15 Years Old and Over, by Selected Characteristics: 1994

[As of **March**. Based on Current Population Survey which includes members of Armed Forces living off post or with families on post, but excludes other Armed Forces; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

AGE AND SEX	ALL RACES ¹				WHITE PERSONS PERCENT LIVING—			BLACK PERSONS PERCENT LIVING—			
	Total (1,000)	Percent living—				Alone	With spouse	With other relatives	Alone	With spouse	With other relatives
		Alone	With spouse	With other relatives	With non- relatives						
Total	200,800	12	54	27	7	12	57	24	12	32	48
15 to 19 years old	17,730	1	2	93	4	1	2	93	-	1	96
20 to 24 years old	18,559	5	22	56	16	6	25	53	4	12	75
25 to 34 years old	41,946	9	55	25	12	9	59	20	9	30	50
35 to 44 years old	41,527	8	67	17	7	8	71	14	11	41	39
45 to 54 years old	29,522	10	72	13	5	10	74	11	13	49	31
55 to 64 years old	20,737	14	72	10	4	14	74	9	21	49	23
65 years old and over	30,779	30	55	12	2	30	56	11	31	41	24
65 to 74 years old	18,087	23	64	11	2	23	66	9	27	46	22
75 years old and over	12,692	40	43	15	2	41	44	13	37	34	27
Male	96,768	10	56	25	9	10	59	23	11	36	41
15 to 19 years old	9,008	1	1	95	4	1	1	95	-	1	96
20 to 24 years old	8,722	6	17	60	17	6	18	58	3	10	74
25 to 34 years old	20,873	11	51	23	15	11	54	20	11	30	41
35 to 44 years old	20,543	10	67	13	9	10	70	11	14	45	27
45 to 54 years old	14,454	10	75	9	6	10	77	7	13	56	21
55 to 64 years old	9,933	10	78	7	5	10	80	6	17	61	12
65 years old and over	12,736	16	75	6	3	16	76	6	19	63	12
65 to 74 years old	7,924	13	78	6	3	13	79	5	16	65	10
75 years old and over	4,812	21	70	7	2	21	71	6	23	59	16
Female	104,032	14	52	29	6	14	56	25	13	29	54
15 to 19 years old	8,722	1	3	91	5	1	4	90	1	1	96
20 to 24 years old	9,338	5	28	52	15	5	31	48	4	13	76
25 to 34 years old	21,073	7	58	26	9	7	63	21	8	29	57
35 to 44 years old	20,984	7	68	21	5	6	72	17	9	38	48
45 to 54 years old	15,068	10	68	17	4	10	72	14	14	43	39
55 to 64 years old	10,805	18	66	14	2	17	69	11	25	40	32
65 years old and over	18,043	40	41	17	2	41	42	15	39	28	32
65 to 74 years old	10,163	31	52	15	2	31	55	12	35	33	30
75 years old and over	7,880	52	26	20	2	53	27	18	46	19	34

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 63. Living Arrangements of Young Adults: 1970 to 1994

[1970 and 1980, as of **April**. Beginning 1985, as of **March** and based on Current Population Survey, see headnote, table 62]

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS AND SEX	PERSONS 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD					PERSONS 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD				
	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994
Total (1,000)	22,357	29,122	27,844	25,310	25,475	24,566	36,796	40,857	43,240	41,946
Percent distribution:										
Child of householder ¹	47	48	54	53	53	8	9	11	12	12
Family householder or spouse	38	29	24	22	21	83	72	68	65	62
Nonfamily householder	5	10	8	9	9	5	12	13	13	13
Other	10	13	14	16	17	4	7	9	11	13
Male (1,000)	10,398	14,278	13,695	12,450	12,683	11,929	18,107	20,184	21,462	20,873
Percent distribution:										
Child of householder ¹	54	54	60	58	60	10	11	13	15	16
Family householder or spouse	30	21	16	15	14	79	66	60	56	53
Nonfamily householder	5	11	10	10	10	7	15	16	16	16
Other	10	13	14	17	17	5	8	11	13	16
Female (1,000)	11,959	14,844	14,149	12,860	12,792	12,637	18,689	20,673	21,779	21,073
Percent distribution:										
Child of householder ¹	41	43	48	48	46	7	7	8	8	9
Family householder or spouse	45	36	32	30	29	86	78	76	73	71
Nonfamily householder	4	8	7	8	8	4	9	10	10	10
Other	10	13	13	15	17	4	6	7	9	10

¹ Includes unmarried college students living in dormitories.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 and 1980 *Census of Population, PC(2)-4B* and *Current Population Reports, P20-410* and *P20-450*; and unpublished data.

No. 64. Householder and Marital Status of Population, 15 Years Old and Over: 1994

[In thousands. As of March. See headnote, table 65]

HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS	Total, 15 yrs. and over	MALE					FEMALE				
		Total ¹	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 yr. and over	Total ¹	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 yr. and over
Total persons	200,800	96,768	9,221	41,416	24,387	12,736	104,032	9,338	42,057	25,873	18,043
Householder	97,107	62,264	2,564	28,296	20,161	11,075	34,842	2,162	13,715	8,864	9,732
Never married	15,249	7,324	1,320	4,570	890	415	7,924	1,583	4,557	938	547
Married, spouse present	53,171	46,889	1,179	20,674	16,486	8,511	6,282	316	3,389	1,802	736
Married, spouse absent	4,608	1,607	30	835	527	214	3,001	150	1,734	837	261
Widowed	11,339	1,821	2	55	324	1,441	9,518	4	325	1,966	7,221
Divorced	12,740	4,622	32	2,163	1,933	494	8,118	109	3,711	3,321	967
Not householder	103,693	34,504	6,657	13,121	4,227	1,662	69,190	7,175	28,342	17,008	8,311
Never married	39,624	22,904	6,149	6,987	834	185	16,720	4,579	3,478	395	232
Married, spouse present	55,352	7,372	367	3,753	2,148	1,053	47,980	2,306	23,146	15,636	6,655
Married, spouse absent	2,122	1,199	82	806	236	48	923	159	441	201	68
Widowed	1,956	401	4	22	139	234	1,555	7	67	240	1,241
Divorced	4,639	2,628	56	1,550	869	142	2,011	125	1,213	537	115

¹ Includes 15 to 19 year olds.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 65. Households, Families, Subfamilies, Married Couples, and Unrelated Individuals: 1960 to 1994

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; includes members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of Armed Forces; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of terms, see text, section 1. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, Series A 288-319]

TYPE OF UNIT	1960	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	PERCENT CHANGE		
									1970-80	1980-90	1990-94
Households	52,799	63,401	71,120	80,776	86,789	93,347	96,391	97,107	27	16	4
Average size	3.33	3.14	2.94	2.76	2.69	2.63	2.63	2.67	(X)	(X)	(X)
Family households	44,905	51,456	55,563	59,550	62,706	66,090	68,144	68,490	16	11	4
Married couple	39,254	44,728	46,951	49,112	50,350	52,317	53,171	53,171	10	7	2
Male householder ¹	1,228	1,228	1,485	1,733	2,228	2,884	3,026	2,913	41	66	1
Female householder	4,422	5,500	7,127	8,705	10,129	10,890	11,947	12,406	58	25	14
Nonfamily households	7,895	11,945	15,557	21,226	24,082	27,257	28,247	28,617	78	28	5
Male householder	2,716	4,063	5,912	8,807	10,114	11,606	12,254	12,462	117	32	7
Female householder	5,179	7,882	9,645	12,419	13,968	15,651	15,993	16,155	58	26	3
One person	6,896	10,851	13,939	18,296	20,602	22,999	23,642	23,611	69	26	3
Families	45,111	51,586	55,712	59,550	62,706	66,090	68,144	68,490	15	11	4
Average size	3.67	3.58	3.42	3.29	3.23	3.17	3.16	3.20	(X)	(X)	(X)
Married couple	39,329	44,755	46,971	49,112	50,350	52,317	53,171	53,171	10	7	2
Male householder ¹	1,275	1,239	1,499	1,733	2,228	2,884	3,026	2,913	40	66	1
Female householder	4,507	5,591	7,242	8,705	10,129	10,890	11,947	12,406	56	25	14
Unrelated subfamilies	207	130	149	360	526	534	708	716	177	48	34
Married couple	75	27	20	20	46	68	83	66	(B)	(B)	(B)
Male reference persons ¹	47	11	14	36	85	45	68	78	(B)	(B)	(B)
Female reference persons	85	91	115	304	395	421	557	571	234	39	36
Related subfamilies	1,514	1,150	1,349	1,150	2,228	2,403	2,671	2,813	-	109	17
Married couple	871	617	576	582	719	871	945	1,014	-6	50	16
Father-child ¹	115	48	69	54	116	153	170	164	(B)	(B)	7
Mother-child ¹	528	484	705	512	1,392	1,378	1,556	1,636	6	169	19
Married couples	40,200	45,373	47,547	49,714	51,114	53,256	54,199	54,251	10	7	2
With own household	39,254	44,728	46,951	49,112	50,350	52,317	53,171	53,171	10	7	2
Without own household	946	645	596	602	764	939	1,028	1,080	-7	56	15
Percent without	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals	11,092	14,988	19,100	26,426	30,518	35,384	37,006	38,649	76	34	9
Nonfamily householders	7,895	11,945	15,557	21,226	24,082	27,257	28,247	28,617	78	28	5
Secondary individuals	3,198	3,043	3,543	5,200	6,436	8,127	8,759	9,852	71	56	21
Male	1,746	1,631	2,087	3,006	3,743	4,711	5,169	5,892	84	57	25
Female	1,451	1,412	1,456	2,194	2,693	3,416	3,589	3,961	55	56	16

- Represents or rounds to zero. B Not shown; base less than 75,000. X Not applicable. ¹ No spouse present.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-477 and unpublished data.

No. 66. Households, 1980 to 1994, and Persons in Households, 1994, by Type of Household and Presence of Children

[As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 65]

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN	HOUSEHOLDS					PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, 1994		Persons per household, 1994
	Number (1,000)			Percent distribution		Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	
	1980	1990	1994	1980	1994			
Total households	80,776	93,347	97,107	100	100	259,507	100	2.67
Family households	59,550	66,090	68,490	74	71	223,364	86	3.26
With own children under 18	31,022	32,289	34,018	38	35	134,492	52	3.95
Without own children under 18	28,528	33,801	34,471	35	35	88,872	34	2.58
Married couple family	49,112	52,317	53,171	61	55	174,519	67	3.28
With own children under 18	24,961	24,537	25,058	31	26	105,121	41	4.20
Without own children under 18	24,151	27,780	28,113	30	29	69,398	27	2.47
Male householder, no spouse present	1,733	2,884	2,913	2	3	9,226	4	3.17
With own children under 18	616	1,153	1,314	1	1	4,416	2	3.36
Without own children under 18	1,117	1,731	1,599	1	2	4,810	2	3.01
Female householder, no spouse present	8,705	10,890	12,406	11	13	39,619	15	3.19
With own children under 18	5,445	6,599	7,647	7	8	24,955	10	3.26
Without own children under 18	3,261	4,290	4,759	4	5	14,664	6	3.08
Nonfamily households	21,226	27,257	28,617	26	29	36,143	14	1.26
Living alone	18,296	22,999	23,611	23	24	23,611	9	1.00
Male householder	8,807	11,606	12,462	11	13	17,208	7	1.38
Living alone	6,966	9,049	9,440	9	10	9,440	4	1.00
Female householder	12,419	15,651	16,155	15	17	18,935	7	1.17
Living alone	11,330	13,950	14,171	14	15	14,171	5	1.00

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-447, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 67. Household Characteristics, by Type of Household: 1994

[As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 65. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	Family households			Non-family households	Total	Family households			Non-family households
		Total 1	Married couple	Female householder 2			Total 1	Married couple	Female householder 2	
Total	97,107	68,490	53,171	12,406	28,617	100	100	100	100	100
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	5,265	2,998	1,573	1,121	2,266	5	4	3	9	8
25 to 29 years old	8,472	5,733	4,021	1,346	2,739	9	8	8	11	10
30 to 34 years old	11,245	8,512	6,351	1,765	2,733	12	12	12	14	10
35 to 44 years old	22,293	17,803	13,691	3,370	4,490	23	26	26	27	16
45 to 54 years old	16,837	13,278	10,724	2,093	3,559	17	19	20	17	12
55 to 64 years old	12,188	8,950	7,565	1,123	3,237	13	13	14	9	11
65 to 74 years old	11,639	7,237	6,061	953	4,402	12	11	11	8	15
75 years old and over	9,168	3,977	3,186	634	5,191	9	6	6	5	18
Region:										
Northeast	19,470	13,455	10,328	2,573	6,016	20	20	19	21	21
Midwest	23,385	16,208	12,677	2,862	7,176	24	24	24	23	25
South	33,904	24,430	18,766	4,680	9,474	35	36	35	38	33
West	20,347	14,396	11,401	2,291	5,951	21	21	21	18	21
Size of household:										
One person	23,611	(X)	(X)	(X)	23,611	24	(X)	(X)	(X)	83
Two persons	31,211	27,268	20,816	5,165	3,943	32	40	39	42	14
Three persons	16,898	16,196	11,565	3,777	702	17	24	22	30	2
Four persons	15,073	14,828	12,377	2,022	245	16	22	23	16	1
Five persons	6,749	6,673	5,610	841	77	7	10	11	7	(Z)
Six persons	2,186	2,165	1,781	324	21	2	3	3	3	(Z)
Seven persons or more	1,379	1,360	1,021	276	19	1	2	2	2	(Z)
Marital status of householder:										
Never married (single)	15,249	4,340	(X)	3,298	10,908	16	6	(X)	27	38
Married, spouse present	53,171	53,171	53,171	(X)	(X)	55	78	100	(X)	(X)
Married, spouse absent	4,608	2,612	(X)	2,208	1,996	5	4	(X)	18	7
Widowed	11,339	2,830	(X)	2,421	8,509	12	4	(X)	20	30
Divorced	12,740	5,537	(X)	4,479	7,203	13	8	(X)	36	25
Tenure:										
Owner occupied	62,374	48,730	41,779	5,385	13,644	64	71	79	43	48
Renter occupied	34,732	19,760	11,392	7,021	14,973	36	29	21	57	52

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes male householder, no spouse present. ² No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, unpublished data.

**No. 68. Households, by Age of Householder and Size of Household:
1970 to 1994**

[As of **March**. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 65. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 335-349]

AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER AND SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1994			
						Total ¹	White	Black	His-panic ²
NUMBER (mil.)									
Total	63.4	71.1	80.8	86.8	93.3	97.1	82.4	11.3	7.4
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old ³	4.4	5.8	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.2	0.8	0.6
25 to 29 years old	6.1	7.8	9.3	9.6	9.4	8.5	6.9	1.2	0.9
30 to 34 years old	5.6	7.1	9.3	10.4	11.0	11.2	9.2	1.5	1.2
35 to 44 years old	11.8	11.9	14.0	17.5	20.6	22.3	18.5	2.8	1.9
45 to 54 years old	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.6	14.5	16.8	14.3	1.9	1.2
55 to 64 years old	10.8	11.3	12.5	13.1	12.5	12.2	10.6	1.3	0.8
65 to 74 years old	7.7	8.9	10.1	10.9	11.7	11.6	10.3	1.1	0.5
75 years old and over	4.8	5.4	6.4	7.3	8.4	9.2	8.4	0.7	0.3
One person	10.9	13.9	18.3	20.6	23.0	23.6	20.2	2.8	1.1
Male	3.5	4.9	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.4	8.0	1.1	0.5
Female	7.3	9.0	11.3	12.7	14.0	14.2	12.2	1.7	0.6
Two persons	18.3	21.8	25.3	27.4	30.1	31.2	27.5	2.9	1.7
Three persons	10.9	12.4	14.1	15.5	16.1	16.9	14.0	2.3	1.4
Four persons	10.0	11.1	12.7	13.6	14.5	15.1	12.6	1.8	1.4
Five persons	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.7	5.5	0.9	1.0
Six persons	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.4
Seven persons or more	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old ³	7	8	8	6	6	5	5	7	8
25 to 29 years old	10	11	12	11	10	9	8	11	12
30 to 34 years old	9	10	12	12	12	12	11	13	16
35 to 44 years old	19	17	17	20	22	23	22	25	26
45 to 54 years old	20	18	16	15	16	17	17	17	16
55 to 64 years old	17	16	16	15	13	13	13	12	11
65 to 74 years old	12	13	13	13	13	12	13	10	7
75 years old and over	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	6	4
One person	17	20	23	24	25	24	25	25	15
Male	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	10	7
Female	12	13	14	15	15	15	15	15	8
Two persons	29	31	31	32	32	32	33	26	23
Three persons	17	17	18	18	17	17	17	20	19
Four persons	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	16	19
Five persons	10	9	8	7	7	7	7	8	14
Six persons	6	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	5
Seven persons or more	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	3	5

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ 1970 and 1975, persons 14 to 24 years old.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-447, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 69. Households—States: 1980 to 1994

[As of April 1, except beginning 1991, as of July 1. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	NUMBER (1,000)						PERCENT CHANGE		PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD			
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994		1980- 90	1990- 94	1980	1990	1994
						Total	House- holder 65 yrs. and over					
U.S. . . .	80,390	91,946	93,183	94,652	95,335	95,946	20,876	14.4	4.4	2.75	2.63	2.64
Northeast . .	17,471	18,873	18,964	19,092	19,067	19,045	4,506	8.0	0.9	2.74	2.61	2.62
N.E.	4,362	4,943	4,961	4,987	4,980	4,980	1,142	13.3	0.8	2.74	2.58	2.58
ME	395	465	471	474	475	474	108	17.7	2.0	2.75	2.56	2.54
NH	323	411	413	417	419	424	83	27.1	3.0	2.75	2.62	2.61
VT	178	211	214	217	219	220	44	18.1	4.6	2.75	2.57	2.54
MA	2,033	2,247	2,250	2,263	2,262	2,265	528	10.5	0.8	2.72	2.58	2.57
RI	339	378	379	380	377	374	96	11.6	-1.1	2.70	2.55	2.57
CT	1,094	1,230	1,234	1,235	1,228	1,222	283	12.5	-0.7	2.76	2.59	2.60
M.A.	13,109	13,930	14,003	14,106	14,087	14,065	3,364	6.3	1.0	2.74	2.62	2.64
NY	6,340	6,639	6,662	6,703	6,689	6,669	1,494	4.7	0.4	2.70	2.63	2.64
NJ	2,549	2,795	2,812	2,839	2,839	2,845	659	9.7	1.8	2.84	2.70	2.72
PA	4,220	4,496	4,529	4,564	4,559	4,551	1,211	6.5	1.2	2.74	2.57	2.57
Midwest . . .	20,859	22,317	22,543	22,818	22,893	22,937	5,156	7.0	2.8	2.75	2.60	2.61
E.N.C.	14,654	15,597	15,776	15,970	16,021	16,051	3,539	6.4	2.9	2.78	2.63	2.62
OH	3,834	4,088	4,135	4,181	4,189	4,190	949	6.6	2.5	2.76	2.59	2.59
IN	1,927	2,065	2,102	2,133	2,149	2,161	470	7.2	4.6	2.77	2.61	2.59
IL	4,045	4,202	4,243	4,291	4,301	4,308	936	3.9	2.5	2.76	2.65	2.66
MI	3,195	3,419	3,454	3,496	3,498	3,502	754	7.0	2.4	2.84	2.66	2.65
WI	1,652	1,822	1,842	1,869	1,883	1,890	430	10.3	3.7	2.77	2.61	2.62
W.N.C.	6,205	6,720	6,767	6,848	6,872	6,886	1,617	8.3	2.5	2.68	2.55	2.57
MA	1,445	1,648	1,667	1,689	1,702	1,711	362	14.0	3.8	2.74	2.58	2.60
IA	1,053	1,064	1,069	1,083	1,084	1,082	277	1.1	1.6	2.68	2.52	2.52
MO	1,793	1,961	1,976	1,996	2,002	2,008	478	9.4	2.4	2.67	2.53	2.56
ND	228	241	240	242	242	241	60	5.8	0.2	2.75	2.55	2.54
SD	243	259	260	263	264	265	68	6.8	2.1	2.74	2.59	2.63
NE	571	602	606	614	614	614	147	5.4	2.0	2.66	2.54	2.56
KS	872	945	948	961	964	966	225	8.3	2.2	2.62	2.53	2.56
South	26,486	31,821	32,376	32,976	33,342	33,713	7,325	20.1	5.9	2.77	2.61	2.62
S.A.	13,160	16,502	16,826	17,149	17,331	17,530	3,970	25.4	6.2	2.73	2.56	2.58
DE	207	247	253	258	262	264	56	19.5	6.8	2.79	2.61	2.59
MD	1,461	1,749	1,778	1,807	1,818	1,831	344	19.7	4.7	2.82	2.67	2.67
DC	253	250	247	245	242	237	51	-1.4	-5.2	2.40	2.26	2.24
VA	1,863	2,292	2,333	2,384	2,413	2,439	453	23.0	6.4	2.77	2.61	2.60
WV	686	689	696	703	705	705	188	0.3	2.4	2.79	2.55	2.53
NC	2,043	2,517	2,566	2,608	2,641	2,679	566	23.2	6.4	2.78	2.54	2.55
SC	1,030	1,258	1,292	1,313	1,325	1,337	280	22.1	6.3	2.93	2.68	2.66
GA	1,872	2,366	2,425	2,488	2,531	2,581	451	26.4	9.1	2.84	2.66	2.67
FL	3,744	5,135	5,236	5,341	5,393	5,456	1,581	37.1	6.3	2.55	2.46	2.50
E.S.C.	5,051	5,652	5,743	5,832	5,886	5,938	1,328	11.9	5.1	2.83	2.62	2.61
KY	1,263	1,380	1,398	1,418	1,431	1,440	321	9.2	4.3	2.82	2.60	2.59
TN	1,619	1,854	1,887	1,921	1,942	1,966	424	14.5	6.0	2.77	2.56	2.57
AL	1,342	1,507	1,533	1,558	1,573	1,583	363	12.3	5.1	2.84	2.62	2.61
MS	827	911	925	934	941	949	221	10.2	4.2	2.97	2.75	2.74
W.S.C.	8,276	9,667	9,807	9,996	10,124	10,245	2,027	16.8	6.0	2.80	2.69	2.71
AR	816	891	899	910	919	927	235	9.2	4.0	2.74	2.57	2.58
LA	1,412	1,499	1,514	1,534	1,538	1,543	321	6.2	2.9	2.91	2.74	2.72
OK	1,119	1,206	1,211	1,229	1,234	1,236	288	7.8	2.5	2.62	2.53	2.56
TX	4,929	6,071	6,183	6,322	6,433	6,539	1,184	23.2	7.7	2.82	2.73	2.75
West	15,574	18,935	19,300	19,765	20,033	20,251	3,889	21.6	6.9	2.71	2.72	2.74
Mountain . .	3,986	5,033	5,151	5,303	5,433	5,574	1,092	26.3	10.7	2.79	2.65	2.68
MT	284	306	309	315	321	325	73	7.9	6.1	2.70	2.53	2.56
ID	324	361	372	384	395	405	84	11.3	12.2	2.85	2.73	2.75
WY	166	169	170	174	176	178	34	1.9	5.3	2.78	2.63	2.62
CO	1,061	1,282	1,306	1,348	1,386	1,417	234	20.8	10.5	2.65	2.51	2.52
NM	441	543	553	568	577	587	116	22.9	8.1	2.90	2.74	2.77
AZ	957	1,369	1,390	1,429	1,461	1,503	340	43.0	9.8	2.79	2.62	2.66
UT	449	537	553	571	585	599	107	19.8	11.6	3.20	3.15	3.13
NV	304	466	496	516	532	560	102	53.2	20.1	2.59	2.53	2.56
Pacific	11,587	13,902	14,149	14,462	14,600	14,677	2,798	20.0	5.6	2.68	2.74	2.77
WA	1,541	1,872	1,922	1,977	2,018	2,042	391	21.5	9.1	2.61	2.53	2.56
OR	992	1,103	1,130	1,156	1,178	1,195	267	11.3	8.3	2.60	2.52	2.53
CA	8,630	10,381	10,536	10,752	10,821	10,850	2,042	20.3	4.5	2.68	2.79	2.83
AK	131	189	194	202	206	208	17	43.7	10.3	2.93	2.80	2.81
HI	294	356	367	375	378	381	81	21.2	7.1	3.15	3.01	2.99

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, vol. 1, chapter B; 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, United States (1990 CP-1-1); and unpublished data.

No. 70. Family and Nonfamily Households, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Type: 1970 to 1994

[As of **March**, except as noted. Based on Current Population Survey, except as noted; see headnote, table 65. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 292-295 and A 320-334]

RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND TYPE	NUMBER (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS										
Total ¹	63,401	80,776	86,789	93,347	97,107	100	100	100	100	100
White	56,602	70,766	75,328	80,163	82,387	89	88	87	86	85
Black	6,223	8,586	9,480	10,486	11,281	10	11	11	11	12
Hispanic ²	2,303	3,684	4,883	5,933	7,362	4	5	6	6	8
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS										
White, total	46,166	52,243	54,400	56,590	57,870	100	100	100	100	100
Married couple	41,029	44,751	45,643	46,981	47,443	89	86	84	83	82
Male householder ³	1,038	1,441	1,816	2,303	2,297	2	3	3	4	4
Female householder ³	4,099	6,052	6,941	7,306	8,130	9	12	13	13	14
Black, total	4,856	6,184	6,778	7,470	7,989	100	100	100	100	100
Married couple	3,317	3,433	3,469	3,750	3,714	68	56	51	50	46
Male householder ³	181	256	344	446	450	4	4	5	6	6
Female householder ³	1,358	2,495	2,964	3,275	3,825	28	40	44	44	48
Asian or Pacific Islander, total ⁴	(NA)	818	(NA)	1,531	1,737	(NA)	100	(NA)	100	100
Married couple	(NA)	691	(NA)	1,256	1,426	(NA)	84	(NA)	82	82
Male householder ³	(NA)	39	(NA)	86	79	(NA)	5	(NA)	6	5
Female householder ³	(NA)	88	(NA)	188	232	(NA)	11	(NA)	12	13
Hispanic, total ²	2,004	3,029	3,939	4,840	5,940	100	100	100	100	100
Married couple	1,615	2,282	2,824	3,395	4,033	81	75	72	70	68
Male householder ³	82	138	210	329	410	4	5	5	7	7
Female householder ³	307	610	905	1,116	1,498	15	20	23	23	25
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS										
White, total	10,436	18,522	20,928	23,573	24,518	100	100	100	100	100
Male householder	3,406	7,499	8,608	9,951	10,602	33	40	41	42	43
Female householder	7,030	11,023	12,320	13,622	13,916	67	60	59	58	57
Black, total	1,367	2,402	2,703	3,015	3,292	100	100	100	100	100
Male householder	564	1,146	1,244	1,313	1,452	41	48	46	44	44
Female householder	803	1,256	1,459	1,702	1,840	59	52	54	56	56
Hispanic, total ²	299	654	944	1,093	1,423	100	100	100	100	100
Male householder	150	365	509	587	747	50	56	54	54	52
Female householder	148	289	435	506	676	49	44	46	46	48

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. 1970 data as of April. ³ No spouse present. ⁴ 1980 data as of April and are from 1980 Census of Population.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970, Persons of Spanish Origin*, PC(2)-1C; and *Current Population Reports*, P20-447, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 71. Family Groups with Children Under 18 Years Old, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1994

[As of **March**. Family groups comprise family households, related subfamilies, and unrelated subfamilies. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER OR REFERENCE PERSON	NUMBER (1,000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	1970	1980	1990	1994	1970	1980	1990	1994
All races, total ¹	29,631	32,150	34,670	37,008	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	25,823	25,231	24,921	25,598	87	79	72	69
One-parent family groups	3,808	6,920	9,749	11,410	13	22	28	31
Maintained by mother	3,415	6,230	8,398	9,854	12	19	24	27
Maintained by father	393	690	1,351	1,556	1	2	4	4
White, total	26,115	27,294	28,294	29,645	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	23,477	22,628	21,905	22,310	90	83	77	75
One-parent family groups	2,638	4,664	6,389	7,335	10	17	23	25
Maintained by mother	2,330	4,122	5,310	6,144	9	15	19	21
Maintained by father	307	542	1,079	1,191	1	2	4	4
Black, total	3,219	4,074	5,087	5,614	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	2,071	1,961	2,006	1,978	64	48	39	35
One-parent family groups	1,148	2,114	3,081	3,636	36	52	61	65
Maintained by mother	1,063	1,984	2,860	3,350	33	49	56	60
Maintained by father	85	129	221	287	3	3	4	5
Hispanic, total ²	(NA)	2,194	3,429	4,369	(NA)	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	(NA)	1,626	2,289	2,786	(NA)	74	67	64
One-parent family groups	(NA)	568	1,140	1,583	(NA)	26	33	36
Maintained by mother	(NA)	526	1,003	1,364	(NA)	24	29	31
Maintained by father	(NA)	42	138	219	(NA)	2	4	5

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-447, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 72. Family Groups With Children Under 18 Years Old, by Type, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1994

[As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

RACE OR HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER OR REFERENCE PERSON	NUMBER (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	Family house- holds	Subfamilies			Total	Family house- holds	Subfamilies		
			Total	Related	Unre- lated			Total	Related	Unre- lated
All races, total ¹	37,008	34,018	2,989	2,305	684	100	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	25,598	25,058	540	505	34	69	74	18	22	5
One-parent family groups	11,410	8,961	2,449	1,800	650	31	26	82	78	95
Maintained by mother	9,854	7,647	2,207	1,636	571	27	22	74	71	83
Maintained by father	1,556	1,314	242	164	78	4	4	8	7	11
White, total.	29,645	27,642	2,004	1,443	561	100	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	22,310	21,884	426	402	24	75	79	21	28	4
One-parent family groups	7,335	5,758	1,578	1,041	536	25	21	79	72	96
Maintained by mother	6,144	4,748	1,396	925	470	21	17	70	64	84
Maintained by father	1,191	1,010	182	116	66	4	4	9	8	12
Black, total.	5,614	4,793	822	735	87	100	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	1,978	1,924	54	52	2	35	40	7	7	2
One-parent family groups	3,636	2,869	767	683	84	65	60	93	93	97
Maintained by mother	3,350	2,630	719	644	76	60	55	87	88	87
Maintained by father	287	238	48	40	9	5	5	6	5	10
Hispanic, total ²	4,369	3,790	579	444	135	100	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	2,786	2,609	177	154	23	64	69	31	35	17
One-parent family groups	1,583	1,181	402	290	112	36	31	69	65	83
Maintained by mother	1,364	1,006	358	258	100	31	27	62	58	74
Maintained by father	219	175	44	32	12	5	5	8	7	9

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 73. Families, by Size and Presence of Children: 1980 to 1994

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of families, see text, section 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	1980	1985	1990	1994	1980	1985	1990	1994
Total	59,550	62,706	66,090	68,490	100	100	100	100
Size of family:								
Two persons	23,461	25,349	27,606	28,445	39	40	42	42
Three persons	13,603	14,804	15,353	15,979	23	24	23	23
Four persons	12,372	13,259	14,026	14,479	21	21	21	21
Five persons	5,930	5,894	5,938	6,341	10	9	9	9
Six persons	2,461	2,175	1,997	2,047	4	4	3	3
Seven or more persons	1,723	1,225	1,170	1,198	3	2	2	2
Average per family	3.29	3.23	3.17	3.20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Own children under age 18:								
None	28,528	31,594	33,801	34,471	48	50	51	50
One	12,443	13,108	13,530	13,824	21	21	20	20
Two	11,470	11,645	12,263	13,086	19	19	19	19
Three	4,674	4,486	4,650	5,193	8	7	7	8
Four or more	2,435	1,873	1,846	1,915	4	3	3	3
Own children under age 6:								
None	46,063	48,505	50,905	52,581	77	77	77	77
One	9,441	9,677	10,304	10,711	16	15	16	16
Two or more	4,047	4,525	4,882	5,199	7	7	7	8

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-447, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 74. Families, by Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old: 1970 to 1994

[Except as noted, as of **March** and based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 73. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 353-358]

RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND YEAR	NUMBER OF FAMILIES (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	No children	One child	Two children	Three or more children	Total	No children	One child	Two children	Three or more children
ALL FAMILIES ¹										
1970	51,586	22,774	9,398	8,969	10,445	100	44	18	17	20
1980	59,550	28,528	12,443	11,470	7,109	100	48	21	19	12
1985	62,706	31,594	13,108	11,645	6,359	100	50	21	19	10
1990	66,090	33,801	13,530	12,263	6,496	100	51	20	19	10
1994	68,490	34,471	13,824	13,086	7,108	100	50	20	19	10
Married couple	53,171	28,113	9,452	10,188	5,418	100	53	18	19	10
Male householder	2,913	1,599	805	368	141	100	55	28	13	5
Female householder	12,406	4,759	3,566	2,531	1,550	100	38	29	20	12
WHITE FAMILIES										
1970	46,261	20,719	8,437	8,174	8,931	100	45	18	18	19
1980	52,243	25,769	10,727	9,977	5,769	100	49	21	19	11
1985	54,400	28,169	11,174	9,937	5,120	100	52	21	18	9
1990	56,590	29,872	11,186	10,342	5,191	100	53	20	18	9
1994	57,870	30,228	11,229	10,846	5,568	100	52	19	19	10
BLACK FAMILIES										
1970	4,887	1,903	858	726	1,401	100	39	18	15	29
1980	6,184	2,364	1,449	1,235	1,136	100	38	23	20	18
1985	6,778	2,887	1,579	1,330	982	100	43	23	20	15
1990	7,470	3,093	1,894	1,433	1,049	100	41	25	19	14
1994	7,989	3,196	1,983	1,630	1,179	100	40	25	20	15
HISPANIC FAMILIES ³										
1970	2,004	597	390	388	629	100	30	20	19	31
1980	3,029	946	680	698	706	100	31	22	23	23
1985	3,939	1,337	904	865	833	100	34	23	22	21
1990	4,840	1,790	1,095	1,036	919	100	37	23	21	19
1994	5,940	2,150	1,299	1,357	1,135	100	36	22	23	19

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² No spouse present. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race. 1970 Hispanic data as of April and based on Census of Population.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population, 1970 (PC-2-4A)*, and *Current Population Reports, P20-447*, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 75. Female Family Householders With No Spouse Present—Characteristics, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1994

[As of **March**. Covers persons 15 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 73]

CHARACTERISTIC	Unit	WHITE			BLACK			HISPANIC ORIGIN ¹		
		1980	1990	1994	1980	1990	1994	1980	1990	1994
Female family householder	1,000	6,052	7,306	8,130	2,495	3,275	3,825	610	1,116	1,498
Marital status:										
Never married (single)	Percent	11	15	18	27	39	43	23	27	32
Married, spouse absent	Percent	17	16	17	29	21	20	32	29	27
Widowed	Percent	33	26	22	22	17	13	15	16	15
Divorced	Percent	40	43	43	22	23	23	30	29	26
Presence of children under age 18:										
No own children	Percent	41	43	42	28	32	31	25	33	33
With own children	Percent	59	58	58	72	68	69	75	67	67
One child	Percent	28	30	29	26	30	28	28	25	26
Two children	Percent	20	19	20	23	22	23	23	22	23
Three children	Percent	7	7	7	11	9	11	15	13	12
Four or more children	Percent	3	2	2	11	7	7	9	6	6
Children per family	Number	1.03	0.95	0.99	1.51	1.26	1.28	1.56	1.37	1.40

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, P20-447*, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 76. Family Households With Own Children Under Age 18, by Type of Family, 1980 to 1994, and by Age of Householder, 1994

[As of **March**. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

FAMILY TYPE	1980	1990	1994						
			Total	15 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 years old and over
NUMBER (1,000)									
Family households with children . . .	31,022	32,289	34,018	1,974	11,117	14,458	5,589	732	148
Married couple	24,961	24,537	25,058	885	7,722	11,098	4,613	612	128
Male householder ¹	616	1,153	1,314	114	444	503	197	49	7
Female householder ¹	5,445	6,599	7,647	976	2,951	2,857	779	71	13
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Family households with children . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Married couple	81	76	74	45	69	77	83	84	86
Male householder ¹	2	4	4	6	4	3	4	7	5
Female householder ¹	18	20	22	49	27	20	14	10	9
HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN, AS A PERCENT OF ALL FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, BY TYPE									
Family households with children, total	52	49	50	66	78	81	42	8	1
Married couple	51	47	47	56	74	81	43	8	1
Male householder ¹	36	40	45	38	58	68	43	19	2
Female householder ¹	63	61	62	87	95	85	37	6	1

¹ No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-447, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 77. Children Living With Biological, Step, and Adoptive Married-Couple Parents, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Mother: 1980 to 1990

[As of **June**. Covers only those married-couple families with at least one "own child" under age 18 living in their household. "Own children" are children of the householder and/or the householder's spouse. Each child who was the biological child of one of the parents but not of the other parent was classified as a stepchild. If one spouse adopted the biological child of the other spouse, the child was still considered to be a stepchild. Children who were the biological children of both parents were classified as biological children, while all "own" children who were not biological children of either of their parents were classified as adoptive children. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

TYPE OF PARENT	ALL RACES ¹			WHITE			BLACK			Hispanic origin, ² 1990
	1980	1985	1990	1980	1985	1990	1980	1985	1990	
NUMBER (1,000)										
Own children under 18 years, total	47,248	45,347	45,448	42,329	39,942	39,732	3,775	3,816	3,671	4,568
Biological mother and father	39,523	37,213	37,026	35,852	33,202	32,975	2,698	2,661	2,336	3,703
Biological mother-stepfather	5,355	6,049	6,643	4,362	4,918	5,258	877	952	1,149	699
Stepmother-biological father	727	740	608	664	676	549	46	50	38	38
Adoptive mother and father	1,350	866	974	1,209	754	815	119	76	97	101
Unknown mother or father	293	479	197	242	391	135	35	77	51	27
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Own children under 18 years, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Biological mother and father	83.7	82.1	81.5	84.7	83.1	83.0	71.5	69.7	63.6	81.1
Biological mother-stepfather	11.3	13.3	14.6	10.3	12.3	13.2	23.2	24.9	31.3	15.3
Stepmother-biological father	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8
Adoptive mother and father	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.2
Unknown mother or father	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.6

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P23-180.

No. 78. Living Arrangements of Children Under 18 Years Old, by Selected Characteristic of Parent: 1994

[In thousands. As of March. Covers only those persons under 18 years old who are living with one or both parents. Characteristics are shown for the householder or reference person in married-couple situations. See also headline, table 73]

CHARACTERISTIC OF PARENT	ALL RACES ¹				WHITE				BLACK				HISPANIC ²			
	Total	Living with—			Total	Living with—			Total	Living with—			Total	Living with—		
		Both parents	Mother only	Father only		Both parents	Mother only	Father only		Both parents	Mother only	Father only		Both parents	Mother only	Father only
Children under 18 years old	66,674	48,084	16,334	2,257	53,200	41,766	9,724	1,710	10,106	3,722	5,967	417	9,041	6,022	2,646	373
Age:																
15 to 24 years old	4,011	1,475	2,362	174	2,706	1,295	1,276	135	1,133	118	994	22	777	337	376	64
25 to 29 years old	8,350	4,905	3,113	333	6,202	4,171	1,794	237	1,779	497	1,207	76	1,560	932	568	60
30 to 34 years old	14,654	10,120	4,039	495	11,431	8,875	2,223	333	2,580	780	1,663	137	2,183	1,415	682	87
35 to 39 years old	16,925	12,854	3,542	529	14,019	11,326	2,268	424	2,018	817	1,123	78	1,899	1,287	536	76
40 to 44 years old	12,514	10,130	2,020	363	10,441	8,817	1,320	304	1,404	749	611	43	1,474	1,155	281	38
45 to 54 years old	8,947	7,502	1,155	291	7,449	6,431	797	221	952	587	310	54	973	748	184	41
55 to 64 years old	1,077	923	90	64	799	710	41	49	208	153	49	8	164	140	18	5
65 years old and over	196	175	14	8	153	142	5	7	31	21	9	1	10	6	-	3
Educational attainment:																
Less than 9th grade	4,117	2,932	1,015	170	3,481	2,546	810	126	268	116	126	26	2,716	1,967	653	96
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7,948	4,010	3,563	375	5,464	3,373	1,791	299	2,085	405	1,618	62	1,951	1,083	789	79
High school graduate ³	21,659	14,789	5,993	877	16,740	12,685	3,416	640	4,140	1,534	2,404	202	2,252	1,427	716	108
Some college, no degree or associate degree	17,757	12,754	4,438	565	14,296	11,146	2,725	424	2,689	1,049	1,543	96	1,513	1,032	405	76
Bachelor's degree	9,832	8,714	954	164	8,500	7,701	673	126	692	441	225	26	398	336	57	5
Graduate or professional degree	5,362	4,886	371	105	4,719	4,315	309	95	232	177	51	5	211	176	26	9
Employment status: ⁴																
In the civilian labor force	54,878	42,848	10,113	1,917	45,451	37,678	6,291	1,482	6,826	3,012	3,469	345	6,699	5,129	1,252	318
Employed	51,127	40,806	8,616	1,705	42,977	36,035	5,615	1,328	5,736	2,739	2,692	304	6,042	4,710	1,057	275
Both parents employed	27,284	27,284	(X)	(X)	23,933	23,933	(X)	(X)	2,021	2,021	(X)	(X)	2,322	2,322	(X)	(X)
Unemployed	3,751	2,042	1,498	212	2,473	1,643	676	154	1,090	273	777	40	657	419	195	44
Not in the labor force	10,796	4,269	6,202	325	7,008	3,364	3,422	222	3,102	543	2,490	69	2,251	802	1,394	55
Family income:																
Under \$5,000	3,651	664	2,775	212	2,049	492	1,414	143	1,428	106	1,261	60	666	164	461	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,607	1,415	3,980	212	3,375	1,102	2,127	146	1,980	195	1,737	48	1,207	398	781	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,870	2,261	2,355	253	3,371	1,885	1,304	180	1,170	199	916	55	1,242	741	438	63
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9,579	5,971	3,022	586	7,320	4,988	1,884	448	1,767	626	1,038	103	2,094	1,482	500	112
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4,603	3,490	896	217	3,762	3,010	585	166	629	316	270	42	791	665	99	28
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8,790	6,949	1,542	300	7,282	5,943	1,085	254	1,092	659	408	25	1,143	906	191	45
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7,655	6,788	646	220	6,694	6,059	468	167	682	480	156	46	678	575	76	27
\$50,000 and over	21,921	20,546	1,118	257	19,349	18,288	857	204	1,357	1,140	181	36	1,221	1,090	103	27
Tenure: ⁵																
Owned	41,506	35,035	5,366	1,105	36,136	31,348	3,863	925	3,569	2,156	1,289	125	3,523	2,897	510	116
Rented	25,168	13,049	10,968	1,152	17,064	10,418	5,861	785	6,537	1,566	4,678	293	5,518	3,125	2,137	257

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Includes equivalency. ⁴ Excludes children whose parent is in the Armed Forces. ⁵ Refers to the tenure of the householder (who may or may not be the child's parent).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 79. Children Under 18 Years Old, by Presence of Parents: 1970 to 1994

[As of **March**. Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintained households or family groups. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 73]

RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND YEAR	Number (1,000)	PERCENT LIVING WITH—							
		Both parents	Mother only					Father only	Neither parent
			Total	Divorced	Married, spouse absent	Never married	Wid- owed		
ALL RACES ¹									
1970	69,162	85	11	3	5	1	2	1	3
1980	63,427	77	18	7	6	3	2	2	4
1985	62,475	74	21	9	5	6	2	3	3
1990	64,137	73	22	8	5	7	2	3	3
1994	69,508	69	23	8	6	9	1	3	4
WHITE									
1970	58,790	90	8	3	3	(Z)	2	1	2
1980	52,242	83	14	7	4	1	2	2	2
1985	50,836	80	16	8	4	2	1	2	2
1990	51,390	79	16	8	4	3	1	3	2
1994	54,795	76	18	8	4	4	1	3	3
BLACK									
1970	9,422	59	30	5	16	4	4	2	10
1980	9,375	42	44	11	16	13	4	2	12
1985	9,479	40	51	11	12	25	3	3	7
1990	10,018	38	51	10	12	27	2	4	8
1994	11,177	33	53	10	12	30	1	4	10
HISPANIC ²									
1970	3,406	78	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1980	5,459	75	20	6	8	4	2	2	4
1985	6,057	68	27	7	11	7	2	2	3
1990	7,174	67	27	7	10	8	2	3	3
1994	9,496	63	28	6	9	11	2	4	5

NA Not available. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ All persons under 18 years old.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-450, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 80. Nonfamily Households, by Sex and Age of Householder: 1980 to 1994

[In thousands. As of **March**. See headnote, table 73]

ITEM	MALE HOUSEHOLDER					FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER				
	Total	15 to 24 yr. old	25 to 44 yr. old	45 to 64 yr. old	65 yr. old and over	Total	15 to 24 yr. old	25 to 44 yr. old	45 to 64 yr. old	65 yr. old and over
1980, total	8,807	1,567	3,854	1,822	1,565	12,419	1,189	2,198	3,048	5,983
One person (living alone)	6,966	947	2,920	1,613	1,486	11,330	779	1,809	2,901	5,842
Nonrelatives present	1,841	620	934	209	79	1,089	410	389	147	141
1990, total	11,606	1,236	5,780	2,536	2,053	15,651	1,032	3,697	3,545	7,377
One person (living alone)	9,049	674	4,231	2,203	1,943	13,950	536	2,881	3,300	7,233
Nonrelatives present	2,557	560	1,551	334	112	1,701	497	817	245	143
Never married	5,844	1,175	3,689	696	285	4,382	976	2,406	510	491
Married ¹	1,117	28	513	391	187	794	15	261	320	198
Widowed	1,417	-	29	221	1,166	7,428	4	52	1,333	6,038
Divorced	3,228	33	1,550	1,229	416	3,046	37	977	1,382	649
1994, total	12,462	1,210	6,118	2,949	2,183	16,155	1,057	3,844	3,846	7,409
One person (living alone)	9,440	570	4,359	2,473	2,037	14,171	557	2,872	3,493	7,248
Nonrelatives present	3,022	641	1,759	477	146	1,984	500	972	352	161
Never married	6,283	1,157	3,958	800	367	4,626	998	2,540	638	450
Married ¹	1,204	21	601	402	179	793	22	284	280	206
Widowed	1,411	-	15	211	1,185	7,097	1	75	1,064	5,958
Divorced	3,564	31	1,545	1,537	452	3,639	34	945	1,865	795

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-450, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 81. Persons Living Alone, by Sex and Age: 1970 to 1994

[As of **March**. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 73]

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER OF PERSONS (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994
Both sexes	10,851	18,296	20,602	22,999	23,611	100	100	100	100	100
15 to 24 years old	556	2,172	1,324	1,210	1,126	5	9	6	5	5
25 to 34 years old	21,604	24,729	3,905	3,972	3,777	215	226	19	17	16
35 to 44 years old	(²)	(²)	2,322	3,138	3,518	(²)	(²)	11	14	15
45 to 64 years old	3,622	4,514	4,939	5,502	5,967	33	25	24	24	25
65 to 74 years old	2,815	3,851	4,130	4,350	4,199	26	21	20	19	18
75 years old and over	2,256	3,477	3,982	4,825	5,086	21	19	19	21	22
Male	3,532	6,966	7,922	9,049	9,440	33	38	39	39	40
15 to 24 years old	274	947	750	674	570	3	5	4	3	2
25 to 34 years old	933	2,920	2,307	2,395	2,244	9	16	11	10	10
35 to 44 years old	(²)	(²)	1,406	1,836	2,115	(²)	(²)	7	8	9
45 to 64 years old	1,152	1,613	1,845	2,203	2,473	11	9	9	10	10
65 to 74 years old	611	775	868	1,042	1,031	6	4	4	5	4
75 years old and over	563	711	746	901	1,006	5	4	4	4	4
Female	7,319	11,330	12,680	13,950	14,171	68	62	62	61	60
15 to 24 years old	282	779	573	536	557	3	4	3	2	2
25 to 34 years old	671	21,809	1,598	1,578	1,471	6	210	8	7	6
35 to 44 years old	(²)	(²)	916	1,303	1,401	(²)	(²)	4	6	6
45 to 64 years old	2,470	2,901	3,095	3,300	3,493	23	16	15	14	15
65 to 74 years old	2,204	3,076	3,262	3,309	3,168	20	17	16	14	13
75 years old and over	1,693	2,766	3,236	3,924	4,080	16	15	16	17	17

¹ 1970, persons 14 to 24 years old. ² Data for persons 35 to 44 years old included with persons 25 to 34 years old.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-450, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 82. Population in Institutions and Other Group Quarters, by Type of Group Quarters and State: 1990

[As of **April 1**. See text, section 1, and Appendix III. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 359-371, for inmates of institutions]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Group quarters population, total ¹	INSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS		College dormitories	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Group quarters population, total ¹	INSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS		College dormitories
		Total ²	Nursing homes				Total ²	Nursing homes	
U.S.	6,697,744	3,334,018	1,772,032	1,953,558	DC	41,717	14,070	7,008	16,126
Northeast	1,510,088	713,335	399,329	540,689	VA	209,300	84,292	37,762	61,943
N.E.	445,031	179,333	119,646	198,866	WV	36,911	19,469	12,591	15,083
ME	37,169	14,136	9,855	14,118	NC	224,470	83,400	47,014	71,266
NH	32,151	11,466	8,202	17,025	SC	116,543	44,134	18,228	35,488
VT	21,642	6,161	4,809	13,435	GA	173,633	87,266	36,549	39,723
MA	214,307	84,345	55,662	100,487	FL	307,461	173,637	80,298	42,972
RI	38,595	14,801	10,156	18,898	E.S.C.	392,424	194,314	102,900	131,846
CT	101,167	48,424	30,962	34,903	AL	92,402	51,583	24,031	28,859
M.A.	1,065,057	534,002	279,683	341,823	TN	129,129	65,389	35,192	43,683
NJ	545,265	267,122	126,175	165,925	MS	69,717	29,733	15,803	28,704
NY	171,368	92,670	47,054	43,711	W.S.C.	658,034	373,982	184,552	161,646
PA	348,424	174,210	106,454	132,187	AR	58,332	34,223	21,809	16,775
Midwest	1,598,620	852,419	544,650	557,270	LA	112,578	67,276	32,072	27,990
E.N.C.	1,055,689	568,050	346,243	369,009	OK	93,677	51,211	29,666	24,924
OH	261,451	152,331	93,769	88,785	TX	393,447	221,272	101,005	91,957
IN	161,992	81,686	50,845	70,873	West	1,294,616	622,278	269,671	239,808
IL	286,956	149,842	93,662	86,777	Mountain	297,687	144,834	65,842	77,782
MI	211,692	112,903	57,622	73,093	MT	23,747	11,125	7,764	6,195
WI	133,598	71,288	50,345	49,481	ID	21,490	10,478	6,318	6,676
W.N.C.	542,931	284,369	198,407	188,261	WY	10,240	5,434	2,679	3,414
MN	117,621	63,279	47,051	39,280	CO	79,472	35,976	18,506	22,749
IA	99,520	47,841	36,455	43,093	NM	28,807	14,024	6,276	8,333
MO	145,397	80,854	52,060	44,033	AZ	80,683	41,508	14,472	18,459
ND	24,234	10,574	8,159	10,377	UT	29,048	12,739	6,222	10,156
SD	25,841	13,305	9,356	9,306	NV	24,200	13,550	3,605	1,800
NE	47,553	25,620	19,171	16,692	Pacific	996,929	477,444	203,829	162,026
KS	82,765	42,896	26,155	25,480	WA	120,531	55,313	32,840	27,908
South	2,294,420	1,145,986	558,382	615,791	OR	66,205	33,378	18,200	18,970
S.A.	1,243,962	577,990	270,930	322,299	CA	751,860	376,374	148,362	108,880
DE	20,071	8,662	4,596	8,806	AK	20,701	4,574	1,202	1,310
MD	113,856	62,760	26,884	30,892	HI	37,632	7,805	3,225	4,958

¹ Includes persons in other types of group quarters not shown separately. ² Includes other institutionalized persons not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics* (CP-1).

No. 83. Religious Preference, Church Membership, and Attendance: 1967 to 1993

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, 18 years old and over. Data represent averages of the combined results of several surveys during year or period indicated. Data are subject to sampling variability, see source]

YEAR	RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE					Church/ syna- gogue mem- bers	Persons attend- ing church/ syna- gogue ¹	AGE AND REGION	Church/ syna- gogue mem- bers, 1992-93
	Protes- tant	Catho- lic	Jewish	Other	None				
1967	67	25	3	3	2	² 73	43	18-29 years old. . . .	59
1975	62	27	2	4	6	71	41	30-49 years old. . . .	68
1980	61	28	2	2	7	69	40	50 years and over . .	76
1985	57	28	2	4	9	71	42	East ³	69
1990	56	25	2	6	11	65	40	Midwest ⁴	72
1991	56	25	2	6	11	68	42	South ⁵	76
1992-93	56	26	2	7	9	69	40	West ⁶	55

¹ Persons who attended a church or synagogue in the last seven days. ² 1965 data. ³ ME, NH, RI, NY, CT, VT, MA, NJ, PA, WV, DE, MD, and DC. ⁴ OH, IN, IL, MI, MN, WI, IA, ND, SD, KS, NE, and MO. ⁵ KY, TN, VA, NC, SC, GA, FL, AL, MS, TX, AR, OK, and LA. ⁶ AZ, NM, CO, NV, MT, ID, WY, UT, CA, WA, OR, AK, and HI.

Source: Princeton Religion Research Center, Princeton, NJ, "Emerging Trends," periodical. Based on surveys conducted by The Gallup Organization, Inc.