

## Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings

This section presents statistics on the labor force; its distribution by occupation and industry affiliation; and the supply of, demand for, and conditions of labor. The chief source of these data is the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Comprehensive historical and current data are available from the BLS Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/>>. These data are published on a current basis in the BLS monthly publication *Employment and Earnings*. Detailed data on the labor force are also available from the Census Bureau's decennial census of population.

**Types of data**—Most statistics in this section are obtained by two methods: household interviews or questionnaires and reports of establishment payroll records. Each method provides data that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtainable only from the household survey, while detailed industrial classifications can be readily derived only from establishment records.

Household data are obtained from a monthly sample survey of the population. The CPS is used to gather data for the calendar week including the 12th of the month and provides current comprehensive data on the labor force (see text, Section 1, Population). The CPS provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, according to the job at which they worked the most hours during the survey week.

Monthly, quarterly, and annual data from the CPS are published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in *Employment and Earnings*. Data presented include national totals of the number of persons in the civilian labor force by sex, race, Hispanic

or Latino origin, and age; the number employed; hours of work; industry and occupational groups; and the number unemployed, reasons for, and duration of unemployment. Annual data shown in this section are averages of monthly figures for each calendar year, unless otherwise specified. Historical national CPS data are available on the Web site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/>>.

The CPS also produces annual estimates of employment and unemployment for each state, 50 large metropolitan statistical areas, and selected cities. These estimates are published by BLS in its annual *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment* available at <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/gp/laugp.htm>>. More detailed geographic data (e.g., for counties and cities) are provided by the decennial population censuses.

Data based on establishment records are compiled by BLS and cooperating state agencies as part of an ongoing Current Employment Statistics program. Survey data, gathered monthly from a sample of employers through electronic interviewing (including electronic data interchange, touchtone data entry, and computer-assisted telephone interviewing) or by mail, fax, on magnetic tape or computer diskette, are supplemented by data from other government agencies and adjusted at intervals to data from government social insurance program reports. The estimates exclude self-employed persons, private household workers, unpaid family workers, agricultural workers, and the Armed Forces. In March 2005, reporting establishments employed 4.3 million manufacturing workers (30 percent of the total manufacturing employment at the time), 21.0 million workers in private non-manufacturing industries (22 percent of the total in private nonmanufacturing), and 15.6 million federal, state, and local government employees (70 percent of total government).

The establishment survey counts workers each time they appear on a payroll during the reference period (the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month). Thus, unlike the CPS, a person with two jobs is counted twice. The establishment survey is designed to provide detailed industry information for the nation, states, and metropolitan areas on non-farm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, and average hourly and weekly earnings. Establishment survey data also are published in *Employment and Earnings*. Historical national data are available on the Web site <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/>>. Historical data for states and metropolitan areas are available on the Web site <<http://www.bls.gov/sae/>>.

In June 2003, BLS completed a comprehensive sample redesign of the establishment survey begun in June 2000, changing from a quota-based sample to a probability-based sample. Also in June 2003, all establishment survey employment, hours, and earnings series were converted from being classified by the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system to being classified by the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The NAICS conversion resulted in major definitional changes to many of the previously published SIC-based series. All establishment survey historical time series were reconstructed as part of the NAICS conversion process and all published series have a NAICS-based history extending back to at least 1990. For total nonfarm industries and other high-level aggregates, NAICS history was reconstructed back to the previously existing start date for the series, 1939 in most cases. More information on the sample redesign, the conversion to NAICS, and other changes to the establishment survey implemented in June 2003 appears in "Revisions to the Current Employment Statistics National Estimates Effective May 2003" in the June 2003 issue of *Employment and Earnings*, as well as the Establishment Data portion of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error section of *Employment and Earnings*.

The completion of the sample redesign and the conversion to NAICS for state and metropolitan area establishment survey

data was implemented in March 2003 with the release of January 2003 estimates. For a discussion of the changes to the state and area establishment survey data, see "Revisions to the Current Employment Statistics State and Area Estimates Effective January 2003" in the March 2003 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Labor force**—According to the CPS definitions, the civilian labor force comprises all civilians in the noninstitutionalized population 16 years and over classified as "employed" or "unemployed" according to the following criteria: Employed civilians comprise (a) all civilians, who, during the reference week, did any work for pay or profit (minimum of an hour's work) or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in a family enterprise and (b) all civilians who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent for noneconomic reasons (illness, weather conditions, vacation, labor-management dispute, etc.) whether they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Unemployed persons comprise all civilians who had no employment during the reference week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the previous 4 weeks (such as applying directly to an employer or to a public employment service or checking with friends) and who were available for work during that week, except for temporary illness. Persons on layoff from a job and expecting recall also are classified as unemployed. All other civilian persons, 16 years old and over, are classified as "not in the labor force."

Various breaks in the CPS data series have occurred over time due to the introduction of population adjustments and other changes. For details on these breaks in series and the effect that they had on the CPS data, see the section on noncomparability of labor force levels in the Household Data portion of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error section of *Employment and Earnings* available on the site <[http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf)>.

Beginning in January 2005, the CPS data reflect the introduction of revised population controls. The effect of the revised

population controls on the monthly CPS estimates was to decrease the December 2004 employment level by 45,000 and the civilian noninstitutional population by 49,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on unemployment rates and other ratios. For additional information on the effects of the revised population controls on estimates from the CPS, see "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*, available on the Internet at <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>>.

**Hours and earnings**—Average hourly earnings, based on establishment data, are gross earnings (i.e., earnings before payroll deductions) and include overtime premiums; they exclude irregular bonuses and value of payments in kind. Hours are those for which pay was received. Wages and salaries from the CPS consist of total monies received for work performed by an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salaries, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, union dues, etc. Persons who worked 35 hours or more are classified as working full-time.

**Industry and occupational groups**—Industry data derived from the CPS for 1983–91 utilize the 1980 census industrial classification developed from the 1972 SIC. CPS data from 1971 to 1982 were based on the 1970 census classification system, which was developed from the 1967 SIC. Most of the industry categories were not affected by the change in classification.

The occupational classification system used in the 1980 census and in the CPS for 1983–91, evolved from the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system, first introduced in 1977. Occupational categories used in the 1980 census classification system are so radically different from the 1970 census system used in the CPS through 1982, that their implementation represented a break in historical data series. In cases where data have not yet been converted to the 1980 classifications and still reflect the 1970 classifications (e.g., Table 634), comparisons between the two systems should not be made.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were largely based on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification and the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Systems, respectively.)

Beginning in 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use, as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. CPS data using the new classification systems are available beginning 2000. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classifications systems appears in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of *Employment and Earnings*, available on the BLS Web site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcp03.pdf>>.

For details on the changes over time in the industrial and occupational classification systems used in the CPS, see the section on changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems in the Household Data portion of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error section of *Employment and Earnings* available on the site <[http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf)>.

Establishments responding to the establishment survey are classified according to the 2002 North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS). Previously they were classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). See text, Section 15, Business Enterprise, for information about the SIC manual and NAICS.

**Productivity**—BLS publishes data on productivity as measured by output per hour (labor productivity), output per combined unit of labor and capital input (multifactor productivity), and, for manufacturing industries, output per combined unit of capital, labor, energy, materials, and purchased service inputs. Labor productivity and related indexes are published for the business sector as a whole and its major subsectors: nonfarm business, manufacturing, and nonfinancial corporations, and for over 200 detailed industries. Labor productivity data have been converted to a NAICS classification from the SIC classification. Data for the business and nonfarm business sectors were reconstructed back to 1947; data for nonfinancial corporations back to 1958, and data for the detailed industry measures and the manufacturing sectors were reconstructed back to 1987. Multifactor productivity and related measures for the private business sector and its major subsectors are also available on a NAICS basis. Productivity indexes that take into account capital, labor, energy, materials, and service inputs are published for the 20 major industry groups that comprise the manufacturing sector, the utility services industry group, for 140 3-digit SIC manufacturing industries, and railroad transportation and air transportation. The major sector data are published in the BLS quarterly news release, *Productivity and Costs* and in the annual *Multifactor Productivity Trends* release. Industry productivity measures are updated and published annually in the news releases *Productivity and Costs by Industry*. The latest data are available at the BLS productivity and costs Web site <<http://www.bls.gov/lpc/home.htm>>. Detailed information on methods, limitations, and data sources appears in the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490 (1997), Chapters 10 and 11.

**Unions**—As defined here, unions include traditional labor unions and employee associations similar to labor unions. Data

on union membership status provided by BLS are for employed wage and salary workers and relate to their principal job. Earnings by union membership status are usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers. The information is collected through the Current Population Survey.

**Work stoppages**—Work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts known to BLS that last for at least 1 full day or shift and involve 1,000 or more workers. All stoppages, whether or not authorized by a union, legal or illegal, are counted. Excluded are work slowdowns and instances where employees report to work late or leave early to attend mass meetings or mass rallies.

**Seasonal adjustment**—Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement that can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation (e.g., climate or school openings and closings), it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors, but also are affected by the uncertainties of the adjustment process itself.

**Statistical reliability**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau and BLS data, see Appendix III.

**Table 573. Civilian Population—Employment Status: 1970 to 2005**

[In thousands (137,085 represents 137,085,000), except as indicated. For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Unemployed		Not in labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Employment/population ratio <sup>1</sup>	Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of population	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315	39.6	
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806	36.2	
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744	35.2	
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944	34.1	
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523	33.5	
1990 <sup>2</sup>	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324	33.5	
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578	33.8	
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700	33.6	
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638	33.7	
1994 <sup>2</sup>	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758	33.4	
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280	33.4	
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647	33.2	
1997 <sup>2</sup>	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,837	32.9	
1998 <sup>2</sup>	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547	32.9	
1999 <sup>2</sup>	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385	32.9	
2000 <sup>2</sup>	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994	32.9	
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359	33.2	
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707	33.4	
2003 <sup>2</sup>	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658	33.8	
2004 <sup>2</sup>	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956	34.0	
2005 <sup>2</sup>	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762	34.0	

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employed as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population. <sup>2</sup> Data not strictly comparable with data for earlier years. See text, this section, and February 1994, March 1996, February 1997–99, and February 2003–05 issues of *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307; and *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 574. Civilian Labor Force and Participation Rates With Projections: 1980 to 2014**

[106.9 represents 106,900,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Rates are based on annual average civilian noninstitutional population of each specified group and represent proportion of each specified group in the civilian labor force. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age	Civilian labor force (millions)						Participation rate (percent)					
	1980	1990 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2014, proj.	1980	1990 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2014, proj.
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>147.4</b>	<b>149.3</b>	<b>162.1</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.6</b>
White <sup>3</sup>	93.6	107.4	118.5	121.1	122.3	129.9	64.1	66.9	67.3	66.3	66.3	65.9
Male	54.5	59.6	64.5	66.0	66.7	70.3	78.2	77.1	75.5	74.1	74.1	72.7
Female	39.1	47.8	54.1	55.1	55.6	59.6	51.2	57.4	59.5	58.9	58.9	59.3
Black <sup>3</sup>	10.9	13.7	16.4	16.6	17.0	19.4	61.0	64.0	65.8	63.8	64.2	63.4
Male	5.6	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	9.1	70.3	71.0	69.2	66.7	67.3	64.7
Female	5.3	6.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	10.4	53.1	58.3	63.1	61.5	61.6	62.3
Asian <sup>3,4</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	6.3	6.5	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	67.2	65.9	66.1	65.7
Male	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	76.1	75.0	74.8	74.4
Female	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	59.2	57.6	58.2	58.1
Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	6.1	10.7	16.7	19.3	19.8	25.8	64.0	67.4	69.7	68.6	68.0	69.2
Male	3.8	6.5	9.9	11.6	12.0	14.9	81.4	81.4	81.5	80.4	80.1	78.6
Female	2.3	4.2	6.8	7.7	7.8	10.8	47.4	53.1	57.5	56.1	55.3	59.3
Male	61.5	69.0	76.3	79.0	80.0	86.2	77.4	76.4	74.8	73.3	73.3	71.8
16 to 19 years	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	60.5	55.7	52.8	43.9	43.2	38.1
20 to 24 years	8.6	7.9	7.5	8.1	8.1	8.3	85.9	84.4	82.6	79.6	79.1	77.0
25 to 34 years	17.0	19.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	20.6	95.2	94.1	93.4	91.9	91.7	95.3
35 to 44 years	11.8	17.5	20.1	19.5	19.5	18.1	95.5	94.3	92.7	91.9	92.1	90.7
45 to 54 years	9.9	11.1	16.3	17.6	18.1	18.4	91.2	90.7	88.6	87.5	87.7	86.6
55 to 64 years	7.2	6.6	7.8	9.5	10.0	13.0	72.1	67.8	67.3	68.7	69.3	68.7
65 years and over	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.8	19.0	16.3	17.7	19.0	19.8	24.6
Female	45.5	56.8	66.3	68.4	69.3	75.9	51.5	57.5	59.9	59.2	59.3	59.7
16 to 19 years	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	52.9	51.6	51.2	43.8	44.2	40.4
20 to 24 years	7.3	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.6	68.9	71.3	73.1	70.5	70.1	70.6
25 to 34 years	12.3	16.1	14.9	14.4	14.5	16.2	65.5	73.5	76.1	73.6	73.9	75.4
35 to 44 years	8.6	14.7	17.5	16.6	16.5	15.3	65.5	76.4	77.2	75.6	75.8	75.4
45 to 54 years	7.0	9.1	14.8	16.1	16.3	17.2	59.9	71.2	76.8	76.5	76.0	78.1
55 to 64 years	4.7	4.9	6.6	8.5	8.9	12.6	41.3	45.2	51.9	56.3	57.0	61.9
65 years and over	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	3.9	8.1	8.6	9.4	11.1	11.5	15.9

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Beginning 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>4</sup> Prior to 2004, includes Pacific Islanders. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue; *Monthly Labor Review*, November 2005; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 575. Civilian Population—Employment Status by Sex, Race, and Ethnicity: 1970 to 2005**

[In thousands (64,304 represents 64,304,000), except as indicated. Annual averages of monthly figures. See table 573 for U.S. totals and coverage]

Year, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Unemployed		Not in labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Employment/population ratio <sup>1</sup>	Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of population	
<b>Male:</b>										
1970	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,238	4.4	13,076	20.3	
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	4,267	6.9	17,945	22.6	
1990	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	3,906	5.7	21,367	23.6	
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818	25.0	
2000	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684	25.2	
2003	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197	26.5	
2004	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730	26.7	
2005	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119	26.7	
<b>Female:</b>										
1970	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	1,855	5.9	41,239	56.7	
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	3,370	7.4	42,861	48.5	
1990	98,877	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	3,140	5.5	41,957	42.5	
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462	41.1	
2000	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310	40.1	
2003	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461	40.5	
2004	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225	40.8	
2005	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643	40.7	
<b>White:</b>										
1970	122,174	73,556	60.2	70,217	57.5	3,339	4.5	48,618	39.8	
1980	146,122	93,600	64.1	87,715	60.0	5,884	6.3	52,523	35.9	
1990	160,625	107,447	66.9	102,261	63.7	5,186	4.8	53,178	33.1	
1995	166,914	111,950	67.1	106,490	63.8	5,459	4.9	54,965	32.9	
2000	176,220	118,545	67.3	114,424	64.9	4,121	3.5	57,675	32.7	
2003	181,292	120,546	66.5	114,235	63.0	6,311	5.2	60,746	33.5	
2004	182,643	121,086	66.3	115,239	63.1	5,847	4.8	61,558	33.7	
2005	184,446	122,299	66.3	116,949	63.4	5,350	4.4	62,148	33.7	
<b>Black:</b>										
1973	14,917	8,976	60.2	8,128	54.2	846	9.4	5,941	39.8	
1980	17,824	10,865	61.0	9,313	52.5	1,553	14.3	6,959	39.0	
1985	19,664	12,364	62.9	10,501	53.4	1,864	15.1	7,299	37.1	
1990	21,477	13,740	64.0	12,175	56.7	1,565	11.4	7,737	36.0	
1995	23,246	14,817	63.7	13,279	57.1	1,538	10.4	8,429	36.3	
2000	24,902	16,397	65.8	15,156	60.9	1,241	7.6	8,505	34.2	
2003	25,686	16,526	64.3	14,739	57.4	1,787	10.8	9,161	35.7	
2004	26,065	16,638	63.8	14,909	57.2	1,729	10.4	9,428	36.2	
2005	26,517	17,013	64.2	15,313	57.7	1,700	10.0	9,504	35.8	
<b>Asian:</b>										
2000	9,330	6,270	67.2	6,043	64.8	227	3.6	3,060	32.8	
2003	9,220	6,122	66.4	5,756	62.4	366	6.0	3,098	33.6	
2004	9,519	6,271	65.9	5,994	63.0	277	4.4	3,248	34.1	
2005	9,842	6,503	66.1	6,244	63.4	259	4.0	3,339	33.9	
<b>Hispanic:</b>										
1980	9,598	6,146	64.0	5,527	57.6	620	10.1	3,451	36.0	
1985	11,915	7,698	64.6	6,888	57.8	811	10.5	4,217	35.4	
1986	12,344	8,076	65.4	7,219	58.5	857	10.6	4,268	34.6	
1990	15,904	10,720	67.4	9,845	61.9	876	8.2	5,184	32.6	
1995	18,629	12,267	65.8	11,127	59.7	1,140	9.3	6,362	34.2	
2000	23,938	16,689	69.7	15,735	65.7	954	5.7	7,249	30.3	
2003	27,551	18,813	68.3	17,372	63.1	1,441	7.7	8,738	31.7	
2004	28,109	19,272	68.6	17,930	63.8	1,342	7.0	8,837	31.4	
2005	29,133	19,824	68.0	18,632	64.0	1,191	6.0	9,310	32.0	
<b>Mexican:</b>										
1986	7,377	4,941	67.0	4,387	59.5	555	11.2	2,436	33.0	
1990	9,752	6,707	68.8	6,146	63.0	561	8.4	3,045	31.2	
1995	11,609	7,765	66.9	7,016	60.4	750	9.7	3,844	33.1	
2000	15,333	10,783	70.3	10,144	66.2	639	5.9	4,550	29.7	
2003	17,464	12,081	69.2	11,151	63.9	930	7.7	5,383	30.8	
2004	17,900	12,340	68.9	11,449	64.0	892	7.2	5,559	31.1	
2005	18,523	12,671	68.4	11,887	64.2	784	6.2	5,851	31.6	
<b>Puerto Rican:</b>										
1986	1,494	804	53.8	691	46.3	113	14.0	690	46.2	
1990	1,718	960	55.9	870	50.6	91	9.5	758	44.1	
1995	1,896	1,098	57.9	974	51.4	123	11.2	798	42.1	
2000	2,193	1,411	64.3	1,318	60.1	92	6.6	783	35.7	
2003	2,652	1,649	62.2	1,495	56.4	154	9.3	1,003	37.8	
2004	2,547	1,610	63.2	1,481	58.1	130	8.1	936	36.7	
2005	2,654	1,619	61.0	1,492	56.2	126	7.8	1,035	39.0	
<b>Cuban:</b>										
1986	842	570	67.7	533	63.3	36	6.4	272	32.3	
1990	918	603	65.7	559	60.9	44	7.2	315	34.3	
1995	1,019	613	60.2	568	55.7	45	7.4	406	39.8	
2000	1,174	740	63.1	707	60.3	33	4.5	434	37.0	
2003	1,191	679	57.0	638	53.6	41	6.0	512	43.0	
2004	1,264	769	60.9	735	58.1	34	4.5	495	39.2	
2005	1,259	755	60.0	730	58.0	25	3.3	503	40.0	

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employed as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2003, for persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>4</sup> Prior to 2003, includes Pacific Islanders. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race. Includes persons of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307; and *Employment and Earnings*, monthly. January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 576. Foreign-Born and Native-Born Populations—Employment Status by Selected Characteristics: 2005**

[226,082 represents 226,082,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over, except as indicated. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristics	Civilian noninstitutional population (1,000)	Civilian labor force				
		Total (1,000)	Participation rate <sup>1</sup>	Employed (1,000)	Unemployed (1,000)	
					Number (1,000)	Unemployment rate
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>226,082</b>	<b>149,320</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>141,730</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Male . . . . .	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	4,059	5.1
Female . . . . .	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	3,531	5.1
<b>FOREIGN BORN</b>						
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>32,558</b>	<b>22,042</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>21,022</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Sex:						
Male . . . . .	16,321	13,263	81.3	12,720	544	4.1
Female . . . . .	16,236	8,779	54.1	8,302	477	5.4
Age:						
16 to 24 years old . . . . .	4,168	2,469	59.2	2,277	192	7.8
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	7,902	6,094	77.1	5,824	270	4.4
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	7,620	6,162	80.9	5,930	232	3.8
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	5,578	4,473	80.2	4,285	188	4.2
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	3,499	2,278	65.1	2,163	115	5.1
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,791	566	14.9	542	24	4.2
Race and Hispanic ethnicity:						
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	7,239	4,351	60.1	4,187	165	3.8
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	2,360	1,746	74.0	1,631	115	6.6
Asian, non-Hispanic . . . . .	7,289	4,922	67.5	4,728	194	3.9
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	15,360	10,794	70.3	10,252	541	5.0
Educational attainment:						
Total 25 years old and over . . . . .	28,389	19,573	68.9	18,745	828	4.2
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	9,053	5,545	61.2	5,227	318	5.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	7,106	4,804	67.6	4,599	205	4.3
Some college or associate's degree . . . . .	4,354	3,181	73.1	3,064	118	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	7,876	6,043	76.7	5,856	188	3.1
<b>NATIVE BORN</b>						
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>193,525</b>	<b>127,278</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>120,708</b>	<b>6,570</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Sex:						
Male . . . . .	92,830	66,769	71.9	63,254	3,516	5.3
Female . . . . .	100,695	60,509	60.1	57,454	3,055	5.0
Age:						
16 to 24 years old . . . . .	32,505	19,821	61.0	17,493	2,328	11.7
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	31,162	26,247	84.2	24,856	1,391	5.3
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	35,385	29,868	84.4	28,699	1,168	3.9
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	36,529	29,930	81.9	28,922	1,008	3.4
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	26,666	16,701	62.6	16,186	515	3.1
Race and Hispanic ethnicity:						
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	150,155	99,539	66.3	95,430	4,109	4.1
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	23,283	14,694	63.1	13,155	1,538	10.5
Asian, non-Hispanic . . . . .	2,444	1,496	61.2	1,434	62	4.2
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	13,773	9,030	65.6	8,380	650	7.2
Educational attainment:						
Total, 25 years and over . . . . .	161,019	107,457	66.7	103,215	4,242	3.9
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	18,818	7,135	37.9	6,485	649	9.1
High school graduates, no college <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	53,302	33,392	62.6	31,799	1,593	4.8
Some college or associate's degree . . . . .	43,915	31,793	72.4	30,561	1,232	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	44,984	35,137	78.1	34,369	768	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Civilian labor force as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Persons of hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent. <sup>5</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Foreign-Born Workers: Labor Force Characteristics in 2005*, News, USDL 06-640, April 14, 2006. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.

**Table 577. Civilian Labor Force—Percent Distribution by Sex and Age: 1980 to 2005**

[106,940 represents 106,940,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Year and sex	Civilian labor force (1,000)	Percent distribution						
		16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 yrs. and over
Total: 1980	106,940	8.8	14.9	27.3	19.1	15.8	11.2	2.9
1990 <sup>1</sup>	125,840	6.2	11.7	28.6	25.5	16.1	9.2	2.7
1995	132,304	5.9	10.3	25.8	27.0	19.1	9.0	2.9
2000 <sup>1</sup>	142,583	5.8	10.0	23.0	26.3	21.8	10.1	3.0
2005 <sup>1</sup>	149,320	4.8	10.1	21.7	24.1	23.0	12.7	3.5
Male: 1980	61,453	8.1	14.0	27.6	19.3	16.1	11.8	3.1
1990 <sup>1</sup>	69,011	5.9	11.4	28.8	25.3	16.1	9.6	2.9
1995	71,360	5.7	10.3	26.2	26.9	18.8	9.1	3.1
2000 <sup>1</sup>	76,280	5.6	9.9	23.4	26.3	21.3	10.2	3.3
2005 <sup>1</sup>	80,033	4.5	10.1	22.3	24.4	22.6	12.6	3.7
Female: 1980	45,487	9.6	16.1	26.9	19.0	15.4	10.4	2.6
1990 <sup>1</sup>	56,829	6.5	12.0	28.3	25.8	16.1	8.7	2.6
1995	60,944	6.1	10.4	25.5	27.2	19.4	8.8	2.7
2000 <sup>1</sup>	66,303	6.0	10.2	22.5	26.4	22.3	9.9	2.7
2005 <sup>1</sup>	69,288	5.2	10.2	20.9	23.9	23.6	12.9	3.3

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307, and *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 578. Civilian Labor Force and Participation Rates by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1992 to 2005**

[106,490 represents 106,490,000. For the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years of age and older. Annual averages of monthly figures. See Table 613 for unemployment data. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Year, sex, and race	Civilian labor force					Participation rate <sup>1</sup>				
	Total (1,000)	Percent distribution				Total	Less than high school diploma	High school graduates, no degree	Less than a bachelor's degree	College graduate
		Less than high school diploma	High school graduate, no degree	Less than a bachelor's degree	College graduate					
Total: <sup>2</sup>										
1992	106,490	12.6	35.6	25.4	26.4	66.5	41.2	66.4	75.3	81.3
1995	110,851	10.8	33.1	27.9	28.1	66.7	39.9	65.4	74.5	81.0
2000 <sup>3</sup>	120,061	10.4	31.4	27.7	30.5	67.3	43.5	64.4	73.9	79.4
2004 <sup>3</sup>	125,133	10.0	30.2	27.5	32.3	66.9	45.1	63.2	72.4	77.9
2005 <sup>3</sup>	127,030	10.0	30.1	27.5	32.4	67.1	45.5	63.2	72.5	77.9
Male:										
1992	58,439	14.1	34.0	24.0	27.9	77.0	54.7	78.3	83.9	86.9
1995	59,986	12.2	32.3	26.1	29.4	76.0	52.1	76.5	82.1	85.8
2000 <sup>3</sup>	64,490	11.8	31.1	25.9	31.2	76.1	56.0	75.1	80.9	84.4
2004 <sup>3</sup>	67,306	11.7	30.6	25.3	32.4	75.3	58.3	73.5	79.2	82.8
2005 <sup>3</sup>	68,389	11.7	30.9	25.4	32.1	75.4	58.6	73.6	79.3	82.9
Female:										
1992	48,051	10.7	37.5	27.1	24.7	57.1	29.5	56.8	67.8	74.8
1995	50,865	9.2	34.2	30.0	26.6	58.3	29.2	56.4	68.1	75.4
2000 <sup>3</sup>	55,572	8.8	31.8	29.7	29.7	59.4	32.3	55.5	68.0	74.0
2004 <sup>3</sup>	57,826	7.9	29.8	30.1	32.2	59.3	32.5	54.1	66.8	72.8
2005 <sup>3</sup>	58,641	8.0	29.2	30.0	32.8	59.4	32.9	53.8	66.8	72.9
White: <sup>4</sup>										
1992	90,627	11.8	35.5	25.5	27.2	66.3	41.1	65.4	74.6	81.0
1995	94,139	10.1	33.0	27.8	29.1	66.7	40.0	64.8	73.8	80.6
2000 <sup>3</sup>	99,964	10.1	31.4	27.5	31.0	67.0	44.1	63.6	73.1	79.0
2004 <sup>3</sup>	102,965	9.8	30.0	27.5	32.7	66.8	46.0	62.4	72.0	77.5
2005 <sup>3</sup>	104,240	9.8	29.9	27.6	32.7	66.9	46.4	62.5	72.0	77.5
Black: <sup>4,5</sup>										
1992	11,583	18.2	39.5	26.4	15.9	66.7	40.6	72.9	80.9	86.2
1995	12,152	13.9	37.1	30.7	18.3	66.0	36.2	69.7	79.8	85.6
2000 <sup>3</sup>	13,582	12.4	36.0	31.2	20.5	68.2	39.3	69.9	79.3	84.6
2004 <sup>3</sup>	13,951	11.2	36.2	30.3	22.3	67.0	39.6	67.6	74.9	82.9
2005 <sup>3</sup>	14,252	11.2	36.4	30.2	22.2	67.2	39.8	67.9	75.6	82.0
Asian: <sup>4,5</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	5,402	9.1	20.7	20.2	50.1	70.9	46.0	65.6	76.4	79.1
2005 <sup>3</sup>	5,805	8.0	17.7	17.3	57.0	69.4	45.3	61.8	71.6	77.5
Hispanic: <sup>6</sup>										
1992	8,728	38.9	29.6	20.0	11.5	68.3	56.3	75.5	82.2	83.2
1995	9,599	37.2	29.3	21.7	11.7	67.5	55.3	74.3	79.7	83.1
2000 <sup>3</sup>	12,975	36.7	29.3	20.6	13.4	71.5	61.9	75.0	80.8	83.5
2004 <sup>3</sup>	15,545	35.7	29.4	20.7	14.2	71.2	62.3	74.0	79.3	82.1
2005 <sup>3</sup>	16,135	35.5	29.4	20.9	14.2	70.8	61.4	74.3	78.8	81.7

<sup>1</sup> See headline, Table 574. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2004, for persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>5</sup> 2000 data include Pacific Islanders. <sup>6</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.



**Table 579. Characteristics of the Civilian Labor Force by State: 2004**

[In thousands (147,401 represents 147,401,000), except ratio and rate. For civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Because of separate processing and weighting procedures, the totals for the United States may differ from results obtained by aggregating totals for states]

State	Total		Employed		Em- ployed popu- lation ratio <sup>1</sup>	Unemployed					Participation rate <sup>3</sup>	
	Num- ber	Female	Total	Female		Total		Rate <sup>2</sup>			Male	Female
						Num- ber	Female	Total	Male	Female		
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>147,401</b>	<b>68,421</b>	<b>139,252</b>	<b>64,728</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>8,149</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>59.2</b>
Alabama . . . . .	2,179	1,023	2,053	957	58.9	126	66	5.8	5.3	6.4	70.0	55.8
Alaska . . . . .	331	152	306	141	65.8	25	11	7.5	7.9	7.2	76.6	65.6
Arizona . . . . .	2,778	1,242	2,637	1,179	61.8	141	63	5.1	5.0	5.1	73.1	57.4
Arkansas . . . . .	1,308	601	1,231	562	58.5	77	38	5.9	5.5	6.4	70.1	54.9
California . . . . .	17,551	7,860	16,466	7,390	61.5	1,084	470	6.2	6.3	6.0	73.9	57.6
Colorado . . . . .	2,525	1,142	2,389	1,084	68.9	137	58	5.4	5.7	5.1	80.5	65.3
Connecticut . . . . .	1,790	848	1,702	807	63.0	88	40	4.9	5.1	4.7	73.3	60.0
Delaware . . . . .	426	206	409	198	63.7	17	8	3.9	3.9	4.0	72.0	61.1
District of Columbia . . . . .	299	149	275	138	62.0	25	11	8.2	9.0	7.4	73.9	62.3
Florida . . . . .	8,411	3,904	8,021	3,719	59.3	390	185	4.6	4.5	4.7	69.6	55.4
Georgia . . . . .	4,399	2,010	4,194	1,914	64.2	205	96	4.7	4.6	4.8	76.0	59.2
Hawaii . . . . .	612	295	591	287	62.5	21	8	3.4	4.1	2.7	69.7	60.1
Idaho . . . . .	706	323	669	307	64.4	37	15	5.3	5.8	4.7	74.8	61.3
Illinois . . . . .	6,386	2,979	5,997	2,794	62.2	389	185	6.1	6.0	6.2	73.3	59.7
Indiana . . . . .	3,160	1,486	2,993	1,406	63.4	167	80	5.3	5.2	5.4	73.1	61.0
Iowa . . . . .	1,620	774	1,545	736	67.0	75	38	4.6	4.4	4.9	75.3	65.4
Kansas . . . . .	1,480	685	1,398	644	67.6	82	40	5.5	5.2	5.9	78.9	64.5
Kentucky . . . . .	1,977	920	1,874	876	58.7	103	44	5.2	5.6	4.8	68.9	55.4
Louisiana . . . . .	2,058	982	1,934	926	57.3	124	56	6.0	6.3	5.7	67.7	54.9
Maine . . . . .	696	334	664	320	63.0	32	14	4.7	5.1	4.2	71.4	61.0
Maryland . . . . .	2,883	1,394	2,762	1,331	65.4	121	64	4.2	3.9	4.6	75.0	62.3
Massachusetts . . . . .	3,399	1,629	3,226	1,562	64.1	172	68	5.1	5.9	4.2	73.7	61.9
Michigan . . . . .	5,114	2,394	4,758	2,241	61.4	356	153	7.0	7.5	6.4	72.8	59.7
Minnesota . . . . .	2,941	1,384	2,800	1,330	71.0	140	54	4.8	5.5	3.9	80.3	69.0
Mississippi . . . . .	1,335	637	1,252	593	57.7	83	43	6.2	5.6	6.8	68.4	55.5
Missouri . . . . .	3,017	1,445	2,844	1,365	64.3	173	80	5.7	5.9	5.6	74.1	62.7
Montana . . . . .	486	230	462	220	63.2	24	10	4.9	5.6	4.3	71.2	62.0
Nebraska . . . . .	990	467	953	449	71.6	37	18	3.8	3.7	3.8	80.7	68.5
Nevada . . . . .	1,175	518	1,125	496	64.0	50	22	4.2	4.2	4.2	74.2	59.3
New Hampshire . . . . .	724	337	698	326	68.5	27	11	3.7	4.0	3.3	77.9	64.7
New Jersey . . . . .	4,388	2,032	4,178	1,933	62.7	210	99	4.8	4.7	4.9	74.0	58.4
New Mexico . . . . .	911	427	860	403	59.9	51	25	5.6	5.4	5.8	69.9	57.5
New York . . . . .	9,370	4,406	8,823	4,151	59.2	548	254	5.8	5.9	5.8	70.3	56.2
North Carolina . . . . .	4,243	1,973	4,016	1,862	62.4	227	111	5.4	5.1	5.6	73.6	58.8
North Dakota . . . . .	359	170	347	166	69.8	12	4	3.4	4.2	2.5	77.1	67.6
Ohio . . . . .	5,884	2,778	5,514	2,613	62.5	370	165	6.3	6.6	5.9	73.5	60.4
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,714	798	1,630	756	61.0	84	42	4.9	4.5	5.3	71.3	57.6
Oregon . . . . .	1,850	840	1,710	780	61.1	140	60	7.6	8.0	7.1	73.5	59.0
Pennsylvania . . . . .	6,260	2,950	5,911	2,808	60.9	350	143	5.6	6.3	4.8	71.6	58.1
Rhode Island . . . . .	562	275	532	261	62.8	30	14	5.4	5.5	5.2	71.5	61.7
South Carolina . . . . .	2,077	1,002	1,935	931	60.6	142	71	6.9	6.7	7.1	71.2	59.5
South Dakota . . . . .	431	207	416	200	71.0	16	8	3.7	3.5	3.8	78.1	69.4
Tennessee . . . . .	2,894	1,365	2,747	1,295	60.2	147	70	5.1	5.1	5.1	69.9	57.4
Texas . . . . .	10,989	4,901	10,332	4,614	63.0	657	287	6.0	6.1	5.9	76.4	58.2
Utah . . . . .	1,206	538	1,142	509	67.3	64	29	5.3	5.2	5.4	79.5	62.7
Vermont . . . . .	353	169	340	163	68.1	13	6	3.7	4.0	3.4	75.9	65.8
Virginia . . . . .	3,766	1,791	3,619	1,718	64.6	147	72	3.9	3.8	4.0	74.3	60.8
Washington . . . . .	3,240	1,494	3,037	1,400	63.6	202	94	6.2	6.2	6.3	74.7	61.2
West Virginia . . . . .	795	369	753	352	51.8	42	18	5.3	5.8	4.7	60.8	49.1
Wisconsin . . . . .	3,071	1,456	2,917	1,391	68.1	155	65	5.0	5.6	4.4	77.2	66.6
Wyoming . . . . .	282	130	271	125	68.6	11	5	3.8	3.4	4.2	77.3	65.3

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employment as a percent of civilian noninstitutional population. <sup>2</sup> Percent unemployed of the civilian labor force. <sup>3</sup> Percent of civilian noninstitutional population of each specified group in the civilian labor force.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2004 Annual Averages*. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/gps/>> (accessed July 2005).

**Table 580. Civilian Labor Force by Selected Metropolitan Area: 2005**

[149,320 represents 149,320,000. For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Data are derived from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics Program. For metro areas with a 2000 Census population of one million or more. For definition of metropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Metropolitan areas defined as of December 2005]

Metropolitan areas ranked by population, 2000	Civilian labor force (1,000)	Unemployment rate <sup>1</sup>	Metropolitan areas ranked by population, 2000	Civilian labor force (1,000)	Unemployment rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>149,320</b>	<b>5.1</b>	Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA . . . . .	1,100	5.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA . . . . .	9,151	4.9	Kansas City, MO-KS . . . . .	1,038	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA . . . . .	6,423	4.9	Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA . . . . .	1,020	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI . . . . .	4,738	5.9	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA . . . . .	849	5.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD . . . . .	2,938	4.8	San Antonio, TX . . . . .	900	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX . . . . .	3,026	5.1	Orlando-Kissimmee, FL . . . . .	1,010	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL . . . . .	2,681	4.0	Columbus, OH . . . . .	923	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV . . . . .	2,878	3.4	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC . . . . .	800	4.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX . . . . .	2,629	5.5	Indianapolis-Carmel, IN . . . . .	878	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH-NECTA . . . . .	2,441	4.5	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI . . . . .	787	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI . . . . .	2,195	7.2	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV . . . . .	863	4.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA . . . . .	2,573	5.2	Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC . . . . .	796	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA . . . . .	2,174	4.9	New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA . . . . .	578	8.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA . . . . .	1,712	5.0	Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro, TN . . . . .	743	4.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ . . . . .	1,916	4.1	Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA-NECTA . . . . .	704	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA . . . . .	1,736	5.1	Austin-Round Rock, TX . . . . .	806	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI . . . . .	1,851	3.8	Memphis, TN-MS-AR . . . . .	600	6.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA . . . . .	1,505	4.3	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY . . . . .	587	5.3
St. Louis, MO-IL . . . . .	1,461	5.5	Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN . . . . .	612	5.9
Baltimore-Towson, MD . . . . .	1,370	4.4	Jacksonville, FL . . . . .	625	3.9
Pittsburgh, PA . . . . .	1,209	5.2	Richmond, VA . . . . .	621	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL . . . . .	1,295	3.7	Oklahoma City, OK . . . . .	586	4.3
Denver-Aurora, CO . . . . .	1,306	5.2	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT-NECTA . . . . .	569	5.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH . . . . .	1,094	5.7	Birmingham-Hoover, AL . . . . .	534	3.6
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN . . . . .	1,097	5.4	Rochester, NY . . . . .	535	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Percent unemployed of the civilian labor force.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics program. See Internet site <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>

**Table 581. School Enrollment and Labor Force Status: 1990 and 2005**

[In thousands (31,421 represents 31,421,000), except percent. As of October. For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Population		Civilian labor force		Employed		Unemployed		
	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990, total	2005	
								Total	Rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total, 16 to 24 years <sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>31,421</b>	<b>36,761</b>	<b>20,679</b>	<b>22,338</b>	<b>18,317</b>	<b>20,032</b>	<b>2,363</b>	<b>2,306</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Enrolled in school <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	15,210	20,905	7,301	9,442	6,527	8,528	774	914	9.7
16 to 19 years . . . . .	10,118	13,582	4,244	4,937	3,645	4,267	599	670	13.6
20 to 24 years . . . . .	5,092	7,323	3,057	4,505	2,882	4,261	174	244	5.4
Sex:									
Male . . . . .	7,704	10,269	3,635	4,344	3,215	3,912	420	432	9.9
Female . . . . .	7,507	10,636	3,666	5,098	3,312	4,616	353	482	9.5
College level . . . . .	8,139	11,000	4,542	6,367	4,231	5,976	311	391	6.1
Full-time . . . . .	6,810	9,396	3,376	4,952	3,117	4,612	259	340	6.9
Race:									
White <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	12,308	16,199	6,294	7,756	5,705	7,077	588	679	8.8
Below college . . . . .	5,535	7,597	2,374	2,587	2,021	2,200	354	387	14.9
College level . . . . .	6,772	8,603	3,919	5,169	3,685	4,877	234	292	5.7
Black <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,129	2,893	718	948	576	777	142	171	18.1
Below college . . . . .	1,207	1,565	306	292	212	190	94	102	35.0
College level . . . . .	922	1,328	411	656	364	587	47	69	10.5
Asian <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	1,058	(NA)	400	(NA)	381	(NA)	19	4.8
Below college . . . . .	(NA)	343	(NA)	74	(NA)	70	(NA)	4	( <sup>4</sup> )
College level . . . . .	(NA)	715	(NA)	326	(NA)	311	(NA)	15	4.6
Not enrolled <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	16,210	15,856	13,379	12,896	11,789	11,504	1,589	1,392	10.8
White <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	13,317	12,412	11,276	10,285	10,193	9,323	1,083	962	9.4
Black <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,441	2,448	1,752	1,843	1,298	1,506	454	338	18.3
Asian <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	419	(NA)	339	(NA)	314	(NA)	25	7.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Percent unemployed of civilian labor force in each category. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> 2005 data for persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>4</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307; *College Enrollment and Work Activity of High School Graduates, News, USDL 06-514*, March 24, 2006; and unpublished data. See Internet site <http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>.

**Table 582. Labor Force Participation Rates by Marital Status, Sex, and Age: 1970 to 2005**

[For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. See Table 579 for definition of participation rate. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Marital status and year	Male participation rate							Female participation rate						
	Total	16-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over	Total	16-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Single:</b>														
1970 . . . . .	65.5	54.6	73.8	87.9	86.2	75.7	25.2	56.8	44.7	73.0	81.4	78.6	73.0	19.7
1980 . . . . .	72.6	59.9	81.3	89.2	82.2	66.9	16.8	64.4	53.6	75.2	83.3	76.9	65.6	13.9
1985 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	73.8	56.3	81.5	89.4	84.6	65.5	15.6	66.6	52.3	76.3	82.4	80.8	67.9	9.8
1990 . . . . .	74.8	55.1	81.6	89.9	84.5	67.3	15.7	66.7	51.7	74.5	80.9	80.8	66.2	12.1
1995 . . . . .	73.7	54.4	80.3	88.7	81.4	67.0	17.9	66.8	52.2	72.9	80.2	79.5	67.3	11.6
2000 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	73.6	52.5	80.5	89.4	82.9	69.7	17.3	68.9	51.1	76.1	83.9	80.9	69.9	10.8
2001 . . . . .	72.7	50.0	79.6	89.0	83.2	69.8	15.4	68.1	49.1	75.3	83.2	81.3	69.9	12.1
2002 . . . . .	71.7	47.2	78.7	88.7	83.1	69.6	16.9	67.4	47.3	74.5	83.3	79.9	69.6	14.3
2003 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	70.4	44.0	77.9	87.7	82.9	67.6	19.4	66.2	44.8	72.9	82.2	79.8	69.9	15.2
2004 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	70.2	43.6	77.7	87.9	82.7	67.8	20.3	65.9	43.8	73.1	81.8	80.5	70.9	14.7
2005 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	70.1	42.9	77.0	87.9	82.9	68.6	18.8	66.0	44.2	72.6	81.4	80.7	70.9	15.5
<b>Married:</b> <sup>2</sup>														
1970 . . . . .	86.1	92.3	94.7	98.0	98.1	91.2	29.9	40.5	37.8	47.9	38.8	46.8	44.0	7.3
1980 . . . . .	80.9	91.3	96.9	97.5	97.2	84.3	20.5	49.8	49.3	61.4	58.8	61.8	46.9	7.3
1985 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	78.7	91.0	95.6	97.4	96.8	81.7	16.8	53.8	49.6	65.7	65.8	68.1	49.4	6.6
1990 . . . . .	78.6	92.1	95.6	96.9	96.7	82.6	17.5	58.4	49.5	66.1	69.6	74.0	56.5	8.5
1995 . . . . .	77.5	89.2	94.9	96.3	95.4	82.4	18.0	61.0	51.6	64.7	72.0	75.7	62.7	9.1
2000 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	77.3	79.5	94.1	96.7	95.8	83.0	19.2	61.1	53.2	63.8	70.3	74.8	65.4	10.1
2001 . . . . .	77.4	77.7	94.2	95.9	95.6	83.7	19.1	61.2	45.1	63.9	69.9	74.5	66.1	10.3
2002 . . . . .	77.4	81.1	93.3	95.7	95.1	83.8	19.4	61.0	49.6	63.4	69.3	73.8	66.5	10.7
2003 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	77.3	76.6	93.2	95.3	95.1	83.5	19.9	61.0	46.7	62.6	68.5	73.3	67.4	11.3
2004 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	77.1	77.4	92.4	95.6	95.1	83.1	20.4	60.5	41.1	60.9	67.6	72.7	67.0	11.6
2005 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	77.2	71.4	93.4	95.3	95.2	83.6	21.4	60.7	44.1	61.1	68.4	73.0	67.0	12.5
<b>Other:</b> <sup>3</sup>														
1970 . . . . .	60.7	(B)	90.4	93.7	91.1	78.5	19.3	40.3	48.6	60.3	64.6	68.8	61.9	10.0
1980 . . . . .	67.5	(B)	92.6	94.1	91.9	73.3	13.7	43.6	50.0	68.4	76.5	77.1	60.2	8.2
1985 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	68.7	(B)	95.1	93.7	91.8	72.8	11.4	45.1	51.9	66.2	76.9	81.6	61.0	7.5
1990 . . . . .	68.9	(B)	93.1	93.0	90.7	74.9	12.0	47.2	53.9	65.4	77.0	82.1	65.0	8.4
1995 . . . . .	66.2	(B)	92.7	90.9	88.2	72.4	12.1	47.4	55.8	67.2	77.1	80.7	67.2	8.4
2000 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	66.8	60.5	88.1	93.2	89.9	73.9	12.9	49.0	46.0	74.0	83.1	82.9	69.8	8.7
2001 . . . . .	66.0	57.3	85.4	92.4	89.4	73.5	13.9	49.0	47.2	75.5	81.6	82.6	69.3	8.9
2002 . . . . .	65.5	57.5	87.4	91.2	89.6	74.1	13.2	49.2	46.2	74.7	80.7	82.7	69.7	8.9
2003 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	65.0	45.6	88.0	91.4	89.3	72.4	14.3	49.6	44.1	71.4	79.1	81.9	70.7	9.8
2004 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	64.9	53.1	87.2	90.6	88.6	72.8	14.3	49.6	48.7	70.0	79.4	81.7	69.8	10.4
2005 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	64.9	54.9	86.4	90.4	89.4	72.7	15.1	49.4	46.8	67.4	78.1	80.9	69.4	10.5

B Percentage not shown where base is less than 35,000. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Spouse present. <sup>3</sup> Widowed, divorced, and married (spouse absent).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletins 2217 and 2340; and unpublished data.

**Table 583. Marital Status of Women in the Civilian Labor Force: 1970 to 2005**

[31,543 represents 31,543,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Year	Female civilian labor force (1,000)				Female participation rate <sup>3</sup>			
	Total	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>
1970 . . . . .	31,543	7,265	18,475	5,804	43.3	56.8	40.5	40.3
1975 . . . . .	37,475	9,125	21,484	6,866	46.3	59.8	44.3	40.1
1980 . . . . .	45,487	11,865	24,980	8,643	51.5	64.4	49.8	43.6
1985 . . . . .	51,050	13,163	27,894	9,993	54.5	66.6	53.8	45.1
1988 . . . . .	54,742	14,194	29,921	10,627	56.6	67.7	56.7	46.2
1989 . . . . .	56,030	14,377	30,548	11,104	57.4	68.0	57.8	47.0
1990 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	56,829	14,612	30,901	11,315	57.5	66.7	58.4	47.2
1991 . . . . .	57,178	14,681	31,112	11,385	57.4	66.2	58.5	46.8
1992 . . . . .	58,141	14,872	31,700	11,570	57.8	66.2	59.3	47.1
1993 . . . . .	58,795	15,031	31,980	11,784	57.9	66.2	59.4	47.2
1994 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	60,239	15,333	32,888	12,018	58.8	66.7	60.7	47.5
1995 . . . . .	60,944	15,467	33,359	12,118	58.9	66.8	61.0	47.4
1996 . . . . .	61,857	15,842	33,618	12,397	59.3	67.1	61.2	48.1
1997 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	63,036	16,492	33,802	12,742	59.8	67.9	61.6	48.6
1998 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	63,714	17,087	33,857	12,771	59.8	68.5	61.2	48.8
1999 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	64,855	17,575	34,372	12,909	60.0	68.7	61.2	49.1
2000 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	66,303	17,849	35,146	13,308	59.9	68.9	61.1	49.0
2001 . . . . .	66,848	18,021	35,236	13,592	59.8	68.1	61.2	49.0
2002 . . . . .	67,363	18,203	35,477	13,683	59.6	67.4	61.0	49.2
2003 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	68,272	18,397	36,046	13,828	59.5	66.2	61.0	49.6
2004 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	68,421	18,616	35,845	13,961	59.2	65.9	60.5	49.6
2005 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	69,288	19,183	35,941	14,163	59.3	66.0	60.7	49.4

<sup>1</sup> Husband present. <sup>2</sup> Widowed, divorced, or separated. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 3, Table 579 for definition of participation rate. <sup>4</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307; and unpublished data.

**Table 584. Employment Status of Women by Marital Status and Presence and Age of Children: 1970 to 2005**

[As of March (7.0 represents 7,000,000). For the civilian noninstitutional persons 16 years and over. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Item	Total			With any children									
				Total			Children 6 to 17 only			Children under 6			
	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	
<b>IN LABOR FORCE (mil.)</b>													
1970	7.0	18.4	5.9	(NA)	10.2	1.9	(NA)	6.3	1.3	(NA)	3.9	0.6	
1980	11.2	24.9	8.8	0.6	13.7	3.6	0.2	8.4	2.6	0.3	5.2	1.0	
1990	14.0	31.0	11.2	1.5	16.5	4.2	0.6	9.3	3.0	0.9	7.2	1.2	
1995	15.0	33.6	12.0	2.1	18.0	4.6	0.8	10.2	3.3	1.3	7.8	1.3	
2000	17.8	35.0	13.2	3.1	18.2	4.5	1.2	10.8	3.4	1.8	7.3	1.1	
2003 <sup>3</sup>	17.9	36.2	14.2	3.2	18.3	4.7	1.3	11.1	3.6	1.9	7.2	1.1	
2004 <sup>3</sup>	18.1	35.9	14.2	3.3	18.0	4.7	1.4	10.8	3.6	1.9	7.1	1.1	
2005 <sup>3</sup>	18.6	35.8	14.2	3.4	18.2	4.6	1.4	10.9	3.4	1.9	7.3	1.2	
<b>PARTICIPATION RATE<sup>4</sup></b>													
1970	53.0	40.8	39.1	(NA)	39.7	60.7	(NA)	49.2	66.9	(NA)	30.3	52.2	
1980	61.5	50.1	44.0	52.0	54.1	69.4	67.6	61.7	74.6	44.1	45.1	60.3	
1990	66.4	58.2	46.8	55.2	66.3	74.2	69.7	73.6	79.7	48.7	58.9	63.6	
1995	65.5	61.1	47.3	57.5	70.2	75.3	67.0	76.2	79.5	53.0	63.5	66.3	
2000	68.6	62.0	50.2	73.9	70.6	82.7	79.7	77.2	85.0	70.5	62.8	76.6	
2003 <sup>3</sup>	65.0	61.8	50.1	73.1	69.2	82.0	77.6	77.0	84.8	70.2	59.8	74.3	
2004 <sup>3</sup>	64.5	60.9	50.3	72.6	68.2	80.7	79.2	75.6	83.0	68.4	59.3	74.4	
2005 <sup>3</sup>	65.1	60.2	49.8	72.9	68.1	79.8	79.8	75.0	82.2	68.4	59.8	73.6	
<b>EMPLOYMENT (mil.)</b>													
1970	6.5	17.5	5.6	(NA)	9.6	1.8	(NA)	6.0	1.2	(NA)	3.6	0.6	
1980	10.1	23.6	8.2	0.4	12.8	3.3	0.2	8.1	2.4	0.2	4.8	0.9	
1990	12.9	29.9	10.5	1.2	15.8	3.8	0.5	8.9	2.7	0.7	6.9	1.1	
1995	13.7	32.3	11.3	1.8	17.2	4.2	0.7	9.8	3.1	1.1	7.3	1.2	
2000	16.4	34.0	12.7	2.7	17.6	4.3	1.1	10.6	3.2	1.6	7.1	1.1	
2003 <sup>3</sup>	16.2	34.8	13.2	2.8	17.5	4.3	1.2	10.7	3.3	1.6	6.8	1.0	
2004 <sup>3</sup>	16.5	34.6	13.3	2.8	17.2	4.4	1.2	10.4	3.3	1.6	6.8	1.0	
2005 <sup>3</sup>	16.9	34.7	13.5	2.9	17.6	4.3	1.3	10.6	3.2	1.6	7.1	1.1	
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE<sup>5</sup></b>													
1970	7.1	4.8	4.8	(NA)	6.0	7.2	(NA)	4.8	5.9	(NA)	7.9	9.8	
1980	10.3	5.3	6.4	23.2	5.9	9.2	15.6	4.4	7.9	29.2	8.3	12.8	
1990	8.2	3.5	5.7	18.4	4.2	8.5	14.5	3.8	7.7	20.8	4.8	10.2	
1995	8.7	3.9	5.8	16.6	4.3	8.1	11.8	3.6	7.1	19.5	5.3	10.8	
2000	7.3	2.7	4.3	11.0	2.9	5.1	8.7	2.6	4.8	12.6	3.5	5.9	
2003 <sup>3</sup>	9.4	3.8	6.5	13.4	4.1	8.9	11.6	3.6	7.7	14.7	4.9	13.0	
2004 <sup>3</sup>	8.8	3.7	6.1	13.1	4.1	7.2	10.6	3.7	6.3	14.8	4.7	9.9	
2005 <sup>3</sup>	8.9	3.0	5.3	15.0	3.1	6.9	10.7	2.9	5.9	14.8	3.4	9.9	

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Husband present. <sup>2</sup> Widowed, divorced, or separated. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>4</sup> Percent of women in each specific category in the labor force. <sup>5</sup> Unemployed as a percent of civilian labor force in specified group.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307; and unpublished data.

**Table 585. Labor Force Participation Rates for Wives, Husband Present by Age of Own Youngest Child: 1975 to 2005**

[As of March. For civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years old and over. For definition of participation rate, see Table 584. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Presence and age of child	Total			White <sup>1</sup>			Black <sup>1</sup>		
	1975	1990	2005	1975	1990	2005	1975	1990	2005
<b>Wives, total</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>66.3</b>
No children under 18	43.8	51.1	53.8	43.6	50.8	53.5	47.6	52.9	57.0
With children under 18	44.9	66.3	68.1	43.6	65.6	67.8	58.4	75.6	76.4
Under 6, total	36.7	58.9	59.8	34.7	57.8	59.3	54.9	73.1	72.8
Under 3	32.7	55.5	57.0	30.7	54.9	56.7	50.1	67.5	68.7
1 year or under	30.8	53.9	55.8	29.2	53.3	55.5	50.0	64.4	65.5
2 years	37.1	60.9	61.0	35.1	60.3	61.0	56.4	75.4	72.6
3 to 5 years	42.2	64.1	64.2	40.1	62.5	63.2	61.2	80.4	77.7
3 years	41.2	63.1	62.7	39.0	62.3	62.1	62.7	74.5	80.3
4 years	41.2	65.1	64.8	38.7	63.2	64.5	64.9	80.6	74.8
5 years	44.4	64.5	67.4	43.8	62.0	65.4	56.3	86.2	84.4
6 to 13 years	51.8	73.0	73.0	50.7	72.6	72.8	65.7	77.6	78.7
14 to 17 years	53.5	75.1	79.6	53.4	74.9	80.1	52.3	78.8	80.4

<sup>1</sup> 2005 for persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2340; and unpublished data.

**Table 586. Married Couples by Labor Force Status of Spouse: 1986 to 2005**

[50,933 represents 50,933,000. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; for details see source and Appendix III]

Year	Number (1,000)				Percent distribution				
	All married couples	In labor force			Husband and wife not in labor force	In labor force			Husband and wife not in labor force
		Husband and wife	Husband only	Wife only		Husband and wife	Husband only	Wife only	
<b>TOTAL</b>									
1986	50,933	25,428	14,675	2,362	8,468	49.9	28.8	4.6	16.6
1990	52,317	28,056	13,013	2,453	8,794	53.6	24.9	4.7	16.8
1995	53,858	29,999	11,777	3,043	9,039	55.7	21.9	5.7	16.8
1999	54,770	30,635	11,704	3,185	9,245	55.9	21.4	5.8	16.9
2000	55,311	31,095	11,815	3,301	9,098	56.2	21.4	6.0	16.4
2001	56,592	31,794	12,213	3,274	9,311	56.2	21.6	5.8	16.5
2002	56,747	31,637	12,327	3,388	9,395	55.8	21.7	6.0	16.6
2003	57,320	31,951	12,443	3,553	9,373	55.7	21.7	6.2	16.4
2004	57,719	31,536	12,980	3,684	9,519	54.6	22.5	6.4	16.5
2005	58,109	31,476	13,434	3,648	9,551	54.2	23.1	6.3	16.4
<b>WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18</b>									
1986	24,630	14,606	8,916	518	590	59.3	36.2	2.1	2.4
1990	24,537	15,768	7,667	558	544	64.3	31.2	2.3	2.2
1995	25,241	17,024	6,863	756	598	67.4	27.2	3.0	2.4
1999	25,066	16,887	6,998	765	418	67.4	27.9	3.1	1.7
2000	25,248	17,116	6,950	795	387	67.8	27.5	3.1	1.5
2001	25,980	17,563	7,210	784	422	67.6	27.8	3.0	1.6
2002	25,792	17,233	7,301	777	482	66.8	28.3	3.0	1.9
2003	25,914	17,065	7,499	893	457	65.9	28.9	3.4	1.8
2004	25,793	16,691	7,715	952	433	64.7	29.9	3.7	1.7
2005	26,180	16,964	7,877	935	402	64.8	30.1	3.6	1.5
<b>WITH CHILDREN UNDER 6</b>									
1986	11,924	6,271	5,284	155	215	52.6	44.3	1.3	1.8
1990	12,051	6,932	4,692	192	235	57.5	38.9	1.6	2.0
1995	11,951	7,406	4,059	233	253	62.0	34.0	1.9	2.1
1999	11,461	6,878	4,182	257	144	60.0	36.5	2.2	1.3
2000	11,393	6,984	4,077	211	121	61.3	35.8	1.9	1.1
2001	11,732	7,054	4,296	247	134	60.1	36.6	2.1	1.1
2002	11,531	6,796	4,311	250	175	58.9	37.4	2.2	1.5
2003	11,743	6,747	4,507	298	191	57.5	38.4	2.5	1.6
2004	11,711	6,657	4,579	317	158	56.8	39.1	2.7	1.3
2005	11,905	6,876	4,591	300	137	57.8	38.6	2.5	1.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Table MC-1, Married Couples by Labor Force Status of Spouses: 1986 to Present; released 25 May 2006. See Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.

**Table 587. Employed Civilians and Weekly Hours: 1980 to 2005**

[In thousands (99,303 represents 99,303,000), except as indicated. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Item	1980	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total employed</b>	<b>99,303</b>	<b>118,793</b>	<b>124,900</b>	<b>136,891</b>	<b>137,736</b>	<b>139,252</b>	<b>141,730</b>
<b>Age:</b>							
16 to 19 years old	7,710	6,581	6,419	7,189	5,919	5,907	5,978
20 to 24 years old	14,087	13,401	12,443	13,229	13,433	13,723	13,792
25 to 34 years old	27,204	33,935	32,356	31,549	30,383	30,423	30,680
35 to 44 years old	19,523	30,817	34,202	36,433	34,881	34,580	34,630
45 to 54 years old	16,234	19,525	24,378	30,310	31,914	32,469	33,207
55 to 64 years old	11,586	11,189	11,435	14,002	16,598	17,331	18,349
65 years old and over	2,960	3,346	3,666	4,179	4,608	4,819	5,094
<b>Class of worker:</b>							
Nonagricultural industries	95,938	115,570	121,460	134,427	135,461	137,020	139,532
Wage and salary worker <sup>2</sup>	88,525	106,598	112,448	125,114	126,015	127,463	129,931
Self-employed	7,000	8,719	9,102	9,205	9,344	9,467	9,599
Unpaid family workers	413	253	110	108	101	90	93
Agriculture and related industries	3,364	3,223	3,440	2,464	2,275	2,232	2,197
Wage and salary worker <sup>2</sup>	1,425	1,740	1,814	1,421	1,299	1,242	1,212
Self-employed	1,642	1,378	1,580	1,010	951	964	955
Unpaid family workers	297	105	45	33	25	27	30
<b>Weekly hours:</b>							
Nonagricultural industries:							
Wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup>	38.1	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.0	39.0	39.1
Self-employed	41.2	40.8	39.4	39.7	38.4	38.4	38.4
Unpaid family workers	34.7	34.0	33.5	32.5	31.7	31.3	32.2
Agriculture and related industries:							
Wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup>	41.6	41.2	41.1	43.2	42.6	42.7	43.7
Self-employed	49.3	46.8	43.5	45.3	45.1	44.4	43.6
Unpaid family workers	38.6	38.5	42.0	38.3	33.4	37.3	44.0

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Includes the incorporated self-employed.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January issues; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 588. Persons at Work by Hours Worked: 2005**

[136,218 represents 136,218,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. See headnote, Table 591 regarding industries]

Hours of work	Persons at work (1,000)			Percent distribution		
	Total	Agriculture and related industries	Non-agricultural industries	Total	Agriculture and related industries	Non-agricultural industries
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>136,218</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>134,115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1 to 34 hours . . . . .	32,268	550	31,717	23.7	26.2	23.6
1 to 4 hours . . . . .	1,385	54	1,330	1.0	2.6	1.0
5 to 14 hours . . . . .	4,990	138	4,852	3.7	6.6	3.6
15 to 29 hours . . . . .	16,008	246	15,762	11.8	11.7	11.8
30 to 34 hours . . . . .	9,885	112	9,773	7.3	5.3	7.3
35 hours and over . . . . .	103,950	1,553	102,397	76.3	73.8	76.4
35 to 39 hours . . . . .	9,371	103	9,269	6.9	4.9	6.9
40 hours . . . . .	56,179	520	55,659	41.2	24.7	41.5
41 hours and over . . . . .	38,400	930	37,470	28.2	44.2	27.9
41 to 48 hours . . . . .	13,609	147	13,463	10.0	7.0	10.0
49 to 59 hours . . . . .	14,569	256	14,313	10.7	12.2	10.7
60 hours and over . . . . .	10,222	528	9,694	7.5	25.1	7.2
Average weekly hours: Persons at work . . . . .	39.2	43.7	39.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Persons usually working full-time . . . . .	42.9	49.9	42.8	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 589. Persons With a Job, But Not at Work: 1980 to 2005**

[In thousands (5,881 represents 5,881,000), except percent. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Reason for not working	1980	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001	2002	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All industries, number . . . . .</b>	<b>5,881</b>	<b>6,160</b>	<b>5,582</b>	<b>5,586</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>5,631</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>5,469</b>	<b>5,482</b>	<b>5,511</b>
Percent of employed . . . . .	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
Reason for not working:											
Vacation . . . . .	3,320	3,529	2,982	3,033	2,899	3,109	3,039	2,929	2,922	2,923	2,892
Illness . . . . .	1,426	1,341	1,084	1,095	1,096	1,156	1,095	1,072	1,090	1,058	1,088
Bad weather . . . . .	155	90	122	130	104	89	100	97	123	133	145
Industrial dispute . . . . .	105	24	21	10	7	14	9	7	18	10	6
All other . . . . .	876	1,177	1,373	1,318	1,300	1,313	1,388	1,289	1,316	1,358	1,381

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January issues; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 590. Class of Worker by Sex and Selected Characteristic: 2005**

[In percent, except as indicated (10,464 represents 10,464,000). For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Unincorporated self-employed			Incorporated self-employed			Wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total (1,000) . . . . .</b>	<b>10,464</b>	<b>6,632</b>	<b>3,832</b>	<b>5,254</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>125,889</b>	<b>65,467</b>	<b>60,423</b>
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age: 16 to 19 years old . . . . .	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.7	4.4	5.0
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	3.0	3.3	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	10.7	10.7	10.6
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	15.4	14.9	16.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	22.6	23.8	21.3
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	24.4	23.7	25.7	26.6	26.3	27.3	24.4	24.7	23.9
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	26.9	27.2	26.5	31.4	31.4	31.6	22.8	22.0	23.6
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	19.8	19.5	20.3	20.9	21.2	20.1	12.0	11.6	12.5
65 years old and over . . . . .	9.7	10.6	8.2	8.2	8.4	7.6	2.9	2.8	3.0
Race/ethnicity: White <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	87.6	87.9	87.2	89.7	90.3	88.0	81.8	83.2	80.3
Black <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	6.3	6.3	6.1	3.7	3.4	4.6	11.5	10.1	13.0
Asian <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4.1	3.8	4.6	5.3	5.0	6.0	4.4	4.4	4.3
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	9.9	11.2	7.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	13.7	15.8	11.4
Country of birth: U.S.-born . . . . .	86.6	85.5	88.3	86.6	86.8	86.2	85.0	82.8	87.4
Foreign-born . . . . .	13.7	14.7	12.0	13.4	13.2	13.9	15.0	17.2	12.6
U.S. citizen . . . . .	6.2	6.2	6.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	5.9	5.8	5.9
Not a U.S. citizen . . . . .	7.5	8.5	5.8	4.6	4.5	5.0	9.1	11.3	6.7

<sup>1</sup> Excludes the incorporated self-employed. <sup>2</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

**Table 591. Self-Employed Workers by Industry and Occupation: 2000 to 2005**

[In thousands (10,214 represents 10,214,000). For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Data represent the unincorporated self-employed; the incorporated self-employed are considered wage and salary workers. Based on the occupational and industrial classification derived from those used in the 2000 census and are not comparable to those used in the 1990 census. See text, this section. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Item	2000	2002	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total self-employed</b> . . . . .	<b>10,214</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>10,295</b>	<b>10,431</b>	<b>10,464</b>
<b>Industry:</b>					
Agriculture and related industries . . . . .	1,010	1,003	951	964	955
Mining . . . . .	12	13	9	13	11
Construction . . . . .	1,728	1,598	1,717	1,848	1,830
Manufacturing . . . . .	334	312	325	316	327
Wholesale and retail trade . . . . .	1,221	1,163	1,247	1,153	1,251
Transportation and utilities . . . . .	348	369	357	410	442
Information . . . . .	139	145	152	146	126
Financial activities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	735	675	736	792	785
Professional and business services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,927	1,863	1,908	1,993	1,957
Education and health services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,107	1,119	1,138	1,105	1,071
Leisure and hospitality <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	660	627	686	660	674
Other services <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	993	1,041	1,071	1,031	1,036
<b>Occupation:</b>					
Management, professional, and related occupations . . . . .	4,169	4,064	4,176	4,179	4,085
Service occupations . . . . .	1,775	1,786	1,690	1,757	1,774
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	1,982	1,883	1,945	1,909	1,986
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations . . . . .	1,591	1,503	1,795	1,847	1,864
Production, transportation, and material-moving occupations . . . . .	698	690	689	739	756

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> For composition of industries, see Table 611. <sup>3</sup> Includes private households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January issues. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 592. Persons Doing Job-Related Work at Home: 2004**

[136,602 represents 136,602,000. As of May. For persons at work 16 years and over in nonagricultural industries doing job-related work at home at least once a week as part of their primary job. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. Industry and occupational classifications are those based on the 2000 census. See text, this section]

Characteristic	Total employed <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Persons who usually worked at home <sup>2</sup>					
		Total (1,000)	Percent of employed	Percent distribution by class of worker			Self-employed <sup>4</sup>
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Wage and salary workers Paid work at home	Unpaid work at home	
<b>Total<sup>5</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>136,602</b>	<b>20,673</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>33.7</b>
<b>SEX</b>							
Male . . . . .	72,417	10,780	14.9	100.0	14.7	47.3	37.6
Female . . . . .	64,185	9,893	15.4	100.0	17.8	51.4	29.4
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>							
White <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	111,756	18,255	16.3	100.0	16.4	49.0	33.8
Black <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	15,800	1,245	7.9	100.0	14.2	53.0	31.0
Asian <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	5,630	718	12.7	100.0	14.2	52.1	33.7
Hispanic origin <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	17,577	1,255	7.1	100.0	19.1	45.0	34.4
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Management, professional, and related occupations . . . . .	47,829	13,445	28.1	100.0	13.9	59.9	25.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations . . . . .	19,205	5,602	29.2	100.0	16.2	46.6	36.9
Professional & related occupations . . . . .	28,623	7,842	27.4	100.0	12.2	69.5	17.7
Service occupations . . . . .	22,752	1,414	6.2	100.0	20.6	20.9	54.8
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	35,133	4,291	12.2	100.0	24.1	36.1	38.6
Sales and related occupations . . . . .	15,886	3,137	19.7	100.0	21.8	35.4	42.2
Office and administrative support occupations . . . . .	19,247	1,154	6.0	100.0	30.5	38.0	28.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations . . . . .	13,111	1,036	7.9	100.0	10.2	15.1	73.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations . . . . .	195	3	1.5	100.0	(B)	(B)	(B)
Construction and extraction occupations . . . . .	7,927	705	8.9	100.0	6.1	13.3	80.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations . . . . .	4,989	329	6.6	100.0	18.4	19.1	59.6
Production, transportation, and material-moving occupations . . . . .	17,777	488	2.7	100.0	10.6	26.6	62.8
Production occupations . . . . .	9,240	276	3.0	100.0	12.8	22.1	65.0
Transportation and material-moving occupations . . . . .	8,538	212	2.5	100.0	7.7	32.5	59.8

B Data not shown where the base is less than 75,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes persons who did not report information on work at home.

<sup>2</sup> Persons who worked at home at least once per week as part of their primary job. <sup>3</sup> Unpaid family workers and wage and salary workers who did not report pay status are included in the total but not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes the incorporated and unincorporated self-employed. <sup>5</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>6</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 2, Table 574. <sup>7</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Work at Home in 2004, News*, USDL 05-1768, September 22, 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.

**Table 593. Persons on Flexible Schedules: 2004**

[In thousands, except percent. (99,778 represents 99,778,000) As of May. For employed full-time wage and salary workers 16 years old and over. Excludes all self-employed persons, regardless of whether or not their businesses were incorporated. Data related to the primary job. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Item	Total			Male			Female		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	With flexible schedules		Total <sup>1</sup>	With flexible schedules		Total <sup>1</sup>	With flexible schedules	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>99,778</b>	<b>27,411</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>56,412</b>	<b>15,853</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>43,366</b>	<b>11,558</b>	<b>26.7</b>
<b>AGE</b>									
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,427	336	23.6	903	185	20.5	524	151	28.9
20 years and over . . . . .	98,351	27,075	27.5	55,509	15,668	28.2	42,842	11,406	26.6
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	9,004	2,058	22.9	5,147	1,065	20.7	3,856	993	25.8
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	24,640	6,902	28.0	14,358	4,051	28.2	10,283	2,851	27.7
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	26,766	7,807	29.2	15,424	4,605	29.9	11,342	3,202	28.2
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	24,855	6,651	26.8	13,440	3,769	28.0	11,415	2,882	25.2
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	11,745	3,181	27.1	6,383	1,865	29.2	5,361	1,316	24.5
65 years old and over . . . . .	1,341	475	35.4	757	314	41.4	585	161	27.6
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
White <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	80,498	23,121	28.7	46,222	13,582	29.4	34,276	9,539	27.8
Black <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	12,578	2,476	19.7	6,447	1,193	18.5	6,131	1,283	20.9
Asian <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4,136	1,132	27.4	2,300	720	31.3	1,836	412	22.4
Hispanic origin <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	14,110	2,596	18.4	8,621	1,430	16.6	5,489	1,166	21.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Married, spouse present . . . . .	57,630	16,270	28.2	34,926	10,382	29.7	22,704	5,888	25.9
Not married . . . . .	42,148	11,141	26.4	21,486	5,471	25.5	20,662	5,670	27.4
Never married . . . . .	25,144	6,693	26.6	14,469	3,605	24.9	10,676	3,088	28.9
Other marital status . . . . .	17,004	4,448	26.2	7,018	1,866	26.6	9,986	2,582	25.9
<b>PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN</b>									
Without own children under 18 . . . . .	61,761	16,759	27.1	34,680	9,410	27.1	27,081	7,349	27.1
With own children under 18 . . . . .	38,018	10,652	28.0	21,733	6,443	29.6	16,285	4,209	25.8
With youngest child 6 to 17 . . . . .	21,739	5,960	27.4	11,477	3,341	29.1	10,262	2,619	25.5
With youngest child under 6 . . . . .	16,279	4,692	28.8	10,256	3,102	30.2	6,023	1,590	26.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who did not provide information on flexible schedules. <sup>2</sup> For persons in the race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Workers on Flexible and Shift Schedules in May 2004*, News, USDL 05-1198, July 1, 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.

**Table 594. Employed Workers With Alternative and Traditional Work Arrangements: 2005**

[In thousands (138,952 represents 138,952,000) As of February. For employed workers 16 years old and over. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Workers with alternative arrangements				Workers with traditional arrangements
		Independent contractors	On-call workers	Temporary help agency workers	Workers provided by contract firms	
<b>Total employed</b> . . . . .	<b>138,952</b>	<b>10,342</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>123,843</b>
16 to 19 years . . . . .	5,510	89	133	33	7	5,194
20 to 24 years . . . . .	13,114	356	355	202	87	12,055
25 to 34 years . . . . .	30,103	1,520	535	362	205	27,427
35 to 44 years . . . . .	34,481	2,754	571	253	196	30,646
45 to 54 years . . . . .	32,947	2,799	417	200	186	29,324
55 to 64 years . . . . .	17,980	1,943	267	135	114	15,966
65 years and over . . . . .	4,817	881	175	33	18	3,701
<b>Male</b> . . . . .	<b>73,946</b>	<b>6,696</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>64,673</b>
16 to 19 years . . . . .	2,579	32	82	24	7	2,389
20 to 24 years . . . . .	6,928	194	200	107	61	6,331
25 to 34 years . . . . .	16,624	1,006	299	185	138	14,950
35 to 44 years . . . . .	18,523	1,824	252	120	140	16,130
45 to 54 years . . . . .	17,193	1,764	209	71	143	15,003
55 to 64 years . . . . .	9,485	1,287	108	52	70	7,954
65 years and over . . . . .	2,615	589	91	16	3	1,917
<b>Female</b> . . . . .	<b>65,006</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>59,170</b>
16 to 19 years . . . . .	2,931	57	52	9	-	2,805
20 to 24 years . . . . .	6,186	162	155	95	27	5,724
25 to 34 years . . . . .	13,480	514	236	177	67	12,477
35 to 44 years . . . . .	15,958	930	319	133	57	14,516
45 to 54 years . . . . .	15,754	1,035	208	129	43	14,322
55 to 64 years . . . . .	8,495	656	158	83	44	7,542
65 years and over . . . . .	2,202	292	84	17	15	1,785
Full-time workers . . . . .	113,798	7,732	1,370	979	695	102,889
Part-time workers . . . . .	25,154	2,611	1,084	238	119	20,954

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes day laborers (an alternative arrangement) and a small number of workers who were both "on call" and "provided by contract firms," not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Contingent and Alternative Employment Arrangements, February 2005*, News, USDL 05-1443, July 27, 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.



**Table 595. Multiple Jobholders: 2005**

[Annual average of monthly figures (7,546 represents 7,546,000). For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Multiple jobholders are employed persons who, either 1) had jobs as wage or salary workers with two employers or more; 2) were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job; or 3) were unpaid family workers on their primary jobs but also held a wage and salary job. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III.]

Characteristic	Total		Male		Female	
	Number (1,000)	Percent of employed	Number (1,000)	Percent of employed	Number (1,000)	Percent of employed
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>7,546</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3,855</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3,691</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Age:						
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	298	5.0	118	4.0	180	5.9
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	798	5.8	373	5.1	425	6.5
25 to 54 years old . . . . .	5,361	5.4	2,782	5.2	2,579	5.7
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	900	4.9	473	4.9	426	4.9
65 years old and over . . . . .	189	3.7	109	3.8	80	3.6
Race and Hispanic ethnicity:						
White <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	6,342	5.4	3,268	5.1	3,074	5.8
Black <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	763	5.0	363	5.1	400	4.9
Asian <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	257	4.1	128	3.8	128	4.4
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	582	3.1	333	2.9	248	3.4
Marital status:						
Married, spouse present . . . . .	4,109	5.1	2,416	5.3	1,693	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated . . . . .	1,324	5.8	452	4.8	872	6.5
Single, never married . . . . .	2,113	5.5	987	4.7	1,125	6.4
Full- or part-time status:						
Primary job full-time, secondary job part-time . . . . .	3,942	(X)	2,219	(X)	1,724	(X)
Both jobs part-time . . . . .	1,708	(X)	570	(X)	1,138	(X)
Both jobs full-time . . . . .	294	(X)	188	(X)	105	(X)
Hours vary on primary or secondary job . . . . .	1,558	(X)	859	(X)	698	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part-time on their primary job and full-time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately. Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For persons who selected this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January 2006. See Internet site <http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>.

**Table 596. Average Number of Jobs Held from Ages 18 to 38: 1978 to 2002**

[For persons 37 to 45 in 2002. A job is an uninterrupted period of work with a particular employer. Educational attainment as of 2002. Based on the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1979; see source for details]

Sex and educational attainment	Total <sup>1</sup>	Number of jobs held by age			
		Age 18 to 22 years old	Age 23 to 27 years old	Age 28 to 32 years old	Age 33 to 38 years old
<b>Total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>10.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	10.3	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.5
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	9.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	2.5
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	10.5	4.6	3.7	2.7	2.6
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	10.6	5.0	3.5	2.6	2.3
Male . . . . .	10.4	4.5	3.5	2.8	2.5
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	11.6	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.7
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	10.2	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.4
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	10.6	4.6	3.4	2.9	2.7
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	10.0	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.4
Female . . . . .	9.9	4.3	3.1	2.4	2.4
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	8.5	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.2
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	9.2	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.5
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	10.4	4.6	3.3	2.5	2.5
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	11.1	5.4	3.7	2.7	2.2
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	10.3	4.6	3.3	2.6	2.5
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	10.8	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.6
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	9.7	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.5
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	10.8	4.8	3.5	2.7	2.6
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	10.6	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.3
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	9.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	9.1	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	9.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.5
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	9.7	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.7
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	9.9	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.7
Hispanic or Latino <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	9.6	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.4
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	9.6	3.9	3.0	2.4	2.3
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	9.5	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	9.5	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.4
Bachelor's degree or more . . . . .	10.5	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Jobs held in more than one age category were counted in each category, but only once in the total. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Number of Jobs Held, Labor Market Activity, and *Earnings Growth Among Young Baby Boomers: Recent Results from a Longitudinal Survey*, USDL 04-1678, August 25, 2004. See Internet site <http://www.bls.gov/nls/home.htm>.

**Table 597. Distribution of Workers by Tenure With Current Employer: 2004**

[121,753 represents 121,753,000. As of January. For employed wage and salary workers 16 years old and over. Data exclude the incorporated and unincorporated self-employed. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see source and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number employed (1,000)	Percent distribution by tenure with current employer								Median years <sup>1</sup>
		12 months or less	13 to 23 months	2 years	3 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 years or more	
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>121,753</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	5,433	73.2	11.2	7.5	7.8	0.3	—	—	—	0.7
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	13,028	49.6	12.6	10.2	20.8	6.6	0.1	—	—	1.3
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	27,877	26.9	9.4	7.4	25.9	23.7	5.9	0.9	—	2.9
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	30,314	17.4	5.7	4.8	19.1	25.1	13.7	9.3	5.0	4.9
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	27,713	11.0	4.7	3.7	14.8	20.7	13.6	10.5	20.9	7.7
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	13,983	10.4	4.0	3.4	12.8	18.8	13.9	10.6	26.0	9.6
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,405	9.9	3.1	4.1	14.0	20.2	14.0	9.2	25.5	9.0
Male . . . . .	63,146	22.4	6.6	5.6	18.3	19.6	10.1	6.5	10.9	4.1
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	2,683	70.9	9.9	9.3	9.5	0.4	—	—	—	0.8
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	6,798	50.0	11.4	9.6	21.5	7.4	0.1	—	—	1.3
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	15,209	26.0	9.1	6.9	26.4	24.1	6.6	0.9	—	3.0
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	15,885	16.4	5.0	4.7	18.1	25.1	14.6	10.4	5.6	5.2
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	13,785	9.6	4.7	3.5	12.8	19.1	13.7	11.3	25.3	9.6
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	7,026	11.4	3.9	3.5	12.0	17.5	12.9	9.1	29.7	9.8
65 years old and over . . . . .	1,761	8.7	3.3	4.4	16.8	20.1	13.4	8.4	24.9	8.2
Female . . . . .	58,608	23.7	7.4	5.8	18.7	20.1	9.6	6.2	8.4	3.8
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	2,750	75.5	12.3	5.8	6.1	0.3	—	—	—	0.7
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	6,230	49.2	13.8	10.9	20.1	5.8	0.1	—	—	1.3
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	12,668	27.9	9.7	7.9	25.2	23.3	5.2	0.8	—	2.8
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	14,429	18.4	6.5	4.9	20.1	25.0	12.6	8.1	4.3	4.5
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	13,929	12.4	4.8	3.9	16.8	22.3	13.4	9.8	16.6	6.4
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	6,957	9.4	4.1	3.3	13.6	20.2	15.0	12.1	22.2	9.2
65 years old and over . . . . .	1,644	11.2	3.0	3.7	11.0	20.3	14.6	10.1	26.1	9.6
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
White <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	100,243	22.7	7.1	5.4	18.2	19.6	10.2	6.6	10.2	4.0
Male . . . . .	52,758	22.3	6.7	5.3	17.9	19.3	10.3	6.7	11.5	4.2
Female . . . . .	47,485	23.2	7.6	5.5	18.5	20.0	10.1	6.4	8.7	3.9
Black <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	13,401	24.5	5.8	6.6	19.2	20.5	8.4	5.9	9.1	3.7
Male . . . . .	6,097	23.4	5.4	7.0	18.7	20.6	9.3	5.8	9.8	3.8
Female . . . . .	7,304	25.4	6.1	6.2	19.6	20.4	7.6	6.1	8.5	3.6
Asian <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,131	22.3	7.2	7.5	21.5	22.8	8.6	5.3	4.9	3.6
Male . . . . .	2,678	20.3	7.2	6.8	22.4	23.5	9.5	4.8	5.4	3.9
Female . . . . .	2,453	24.3	7.2	8.2	20.6	21.9	7.6	5.8	4.3	3.3
Hispanic origin <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	16,338	26.9	7.4	7.8	22.8	18.2	8.0	4.4	4.4	3.1
Male . . . . .	9,778	26.4	7.5	7.4	23.2	17.9	8.2	4.5	4.7	3.1
Female . . . . .	6,560	27.6	7.3	8.5	22.2	18.7	7.7	4.3	3.8	3.0

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, *Employee Tenure in 2004*, USDL 04-1829, September 21, 2004; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.

**Table 598. Part-Time Workers by Reason: 2005**

[In thousands (32,268 represents 32,268,000), except hours. For persons working 1 to 34 hours per week. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Reason	All industries			Nonagriculture industries		
	Total	Usually work—		Total	Usually work—	
		Full-time	Part-time		Full-time	Part-time
<b>Total working fewer than 35 hours</b> . . . . .	<b>32,268</b>	<b>9,983</b>	<b>22,285</b>	<b>31,717</b>	<b>9,818</b>	<b>21,900</b>
Economic reasons . . . . .	4,350	1,556	2,794	4,271	1,504	2,766
Slack work or business conditions . . . . .	2,684	1,294	1,390	2,636	1,260	1,376
Could find only part-time work . . . . .	1,341	—	1,341	1,330	—	1,330
Seasonal work . . . . .	188	125	63	169	109	60
Job started or ended during the week . . . . .	137	137	—	136	136	—
Noneconomic reasons . . . . .	27,918	8,427	19,491	27,447	8,313	19,134
Child-care problems . . . . .	791	72	719	787	72	715
Other family or personal obligations . . . . .	5,558	745	4,813	5,469	734	4,735
Health or medical limitations . . . . .	806	—	806	784	—	784
In school or training . . . . .	6,237	98	6,138	6,180	97	6,083
Retired or social security limit on earnings . . . . .	2,095	—	2,095	1,980	—	1,980
Vacation or personal day . . . . .	3,431	3,431	—	3,395	3,395	—
Holiday, legal, or religious . . . . .	901	901	—	895	895	—
Weather-related curtailment . . . . .	513	513	—	485	485	—
Average hours per week:						
Economic reasons . . . . .	23.0	23.8	22.5	23.0	23.8	22.5
Noneconomic reasons . . . . .	21.5	25.2	19.8	21.5	25.3	19.9

— Represents or rounds to zero.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 599. Displaced Workers by Selected Characteristics: 2004**

[In percent, except total (5,329 represents 5,329,000). As of January. For persons 20 years old and over with tenure of 3 years or more who lost or left a job between January 2001 and December 2003 because of plant closings or moves, slack work, or the abolishment of their positions. Based on Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see source and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total (1,000)	Employment status			Reason for job loss		
		Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in the labor force	Plant or company closed down or moved	Slack/ insufficient work	Position or shift abolished
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>5,329</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>28.6</b>
20 to 24 years old	149	65.0	19.6	15.3	52.6	28.7	18.7
25 to 54 years old	4,087	68.9	19.5	11.6	42.2	29.3	28.5
55 to 64 years old	887	55.5	24.9	19.6	45.2	22.1	32.7
65 years old and over	206	23.8	12.9	63.3	45.2	34.9	19.9
<b>Males</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>27.5</b>
20 to 24 years old	96	59.8	24.5	15.7	44.4	33.7	21.9
25 to 54 years old	2,372	71.0	20.8	8.1	39.8	30.3	27.0
55 to 64 years old	461	58.1	22.3	19.6	44.0	23.8	32.3
65 years old and over	81	33.5	8.5	57.9	44.0	34.4	21.6
<b>Females</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>
20 to 24 years old	53	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
25 to 54 years old	1,715	65.9	17.7	16.4	45.6	23.8	30.7
55 to 64 years old	426	52.7	27.7	19.6	46.4	20.3	33.3
65 years old and over	125	17.5	15.8	66.7	46.0	35.3	18.8
<b>White</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>4,273</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>
<b>Black</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>695</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>
<b>Asian</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>215</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>
<b>Hispanic origin</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>608</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000. <sup>3</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, *Worker Displacement, 1999-2001*, USDL 04-1381, July 30, 2004. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.

**Table 600. Labor Force Status of Persons With a Work Disability by Age: 2005**

[In percent, except as indicated (23,848 represents 23,848,000). As of March. For civilians 16 to 74 who have a condition which prevents them from working or limits the amount of work they can do. Data from the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Labor force status	Total	Age						
		16 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 to 69 years old	70 to 74 years old
<b>Number (1,000)</b>	<b>23,848</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>2,475</b>	<b>3,764</b>	<b>5,382</b>	<b>6,327</b>	<b>2,310</b>	<b>1,882</b>
In labor force	22.4	30.2	33.4	30.1	25.2	18.0	9.4	7.7
Employed	19.2	20.4	27.7	26.6	22.0	16.3	8.7	7.1
Full-time	11.3	7.2	18.1	17.3	14.1	9.3	3.5	1.8
Not in labor force	77.6	69.8	66.6	69.9	74.8	82.0	90.6	92.3
Unemployment rate	14.1	32.3	17.3	11.8	12.7	9.6	7.7	7.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Disability Data from the March Current Population Survey"; <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/disability/disabcps.html>>; (accessed 03 July 2006).

**Table 601. Persons Not in the Labor Force: 2005**

[In thousands (76,762 represents 76,762,000). Annual average of monthly figures. For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Status and reason	Total	Age			Sex	
		16 to 24 years old	25 to 54 years old	55 years old and over	Male	Female
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
<b>Total not in the labor force</b>	<b>76,762</b>	<b>14,383</b>	<b>21,403</b>	<b>40,976</b>	<b>29,119</b>	<b>47,643</b>
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup>	71,777	12,585	19,238	39,954	26,926	44,851
Want a job now	4,985	1,798	2,165	1,022	2,193	2,792
In the previous year—						
Did not search for a job	2,841	963	1,163	715	1,173	1,668
Did search for a job <sup>2</sup>	2,144	836	1,002	307	1,020	1,124
Not available for work now	599	285	260	54	231	368
Available for work now, not looking for work	1,545	551	742	252	789	756
Reason for not currently looking for work:						
Discouraged over job prospects <sup>3</sup>	436	141	217	78	260	176
Family responsibilities	159	32	105	22	36	123
In school or training	217	179	35	2	118	99
Ill health or disability	119	16	69	34	64	55
Other <sup>4</sup>	614	182	316	116	311	302

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job. <sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job. <sup>3</sup> Includes such things as believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination. <sup>4</sup> Includes such things as child care and transportation problems.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 602. Employed Civilians by Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2005**

[141,730 represents 141,730,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 Census and are not comparable to those used in the 1990 census]

Occupation	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
		Female	Black <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total, 16 years and over</b> . . . . .	<b>141,730</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>Management, professional, and related occupations</b> . . . . .	<b>49,245</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Management, business, and financial operations occupations . . . . .	20,450	42.5	7.1	4.8	6.5
Management occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	14,685	37.2	6.0	4.2	6.3
Chief executives . . . . .	1,644	23.8	3.0	3.9	3.8
General and operations managers . . . . .	872	29.9	6.8	3.6	6.2
Marketing and sales managers . . . . .	798	41.0	3.8	4.2	6.0
Administrative services managers . . . . .	80	30.2	6.2	2.3	6.4
Computer and information systems managers . . . . .	351	32.3	5.9	6.3	3.0
Financial managers . . . . .	1,045	51.7	7.4	6.3	6.0
Human resources managers . . . . .	272	72.7	8.5	2.9	9.4
Industrial production managers . . . . .	310	17.2	6.7	2.4	6.5
Purchasing managers . . . . .	183	39.7	5.7	2.1	5.5
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers . . . . .	244	11.7	9.1	2.6	8.7
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers . . . . .	195	19.3	1.4	0.2	8.9
Farmers and ranchers . . . . .	827	25.6	0.6	0.9	1.1
Construction managers . . . . .	881	6.3	2.7	2.3	5.8
Education administrators . . . . .	805	63.4	13.4	2.4	5.4
Engineering managers . . . . .	97	9.5	1.7	10.0	3.8
Food service managers . . . . .	929	44.2	6.0	10.6	12.0
Lodging managers . . . . .	159	49.8	5.5	12.2	4.6
Medical and health services managers . . . . .	470	71.2	9.0	2.7	5.5
Property, real estate, and community association managers . . . . .	626	48.7	8.0	2.6	13.0
Social and community service managers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	307	69.3	11.7	2.0	6.2
Business and financial operations occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,765	55.9	9.8	6.5	7.0
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products . . . . .	213	50.7	7.5	1.9	7.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products . . . . .	281	55.0	8.2	3.3	7.8
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators . . . . .	303	61.6	13.8	3.7	6.8
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation . . . . .	139	47.2	15.8	3.6	12.5
Cost estimators . . . . .	112	17.4	3.0	1.1	4.0
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists . . . . .	660	70.9	13.1	5.2	7.8
Management analysts . . . . .	549	40.9	8.4	7.6	3.4
Accountants and auditors . . . . .	1,683	61.9	8.4	9.8	6.4
Appraisers and assessors of real estate . . . . .	125	34.7	2.2	1.9	4.0
Financial analysts . . . . .	96	39.0	7.3	13.8	3.7
Personal financial advisors . . . . .	380	30.8	5.1	6.2	4.4
Insurance underwriters . . . . .	110	71.9	12.0	2.6	5.8
Loan counselors and officers . . . . .	439	54.1	11.9	3.8	12.7
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents . . . . .	76	58.4	20.7	4.9	10.4
Tax preparers . . . . .	93	68.2	13.6	6.3	14.9
Professional and related occupations . . . . .	28,795	56.3	8.8	6.6	6.4
Computer and mathematical occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,246	27.0	6.9	14.7	5.3
Computer scientists and systems analysts . . . . .	745	30.3	8.3	11.4	4.8
Computer programmers . . . . .	581	26.0	4.6	18.0	5.7
Computer software engineers . . . . .	832	21.9	5.0	24.6	3.9
Computer support specialists . . . . .	334	33.2	9.1	5.5	9.7
Database administrators . . . . .	89	32.3	13.1	6.3	5.1
Network and computer systems administrators . . . . .	200	18.4	4.9	10.4	4.8
Network systems and data communications analysts . . . . .	322	24.6	9.3	9.4	6.6
Operations research analysts . . . . .	86	50.5	10.1	6.2	2.3
Architecture and engineering occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,793	13.8	5.1	9.9	6.1
Architects, except naval . . . . .	235	24.4	3.2	11.0	8.9
Aerospace engineers . . . . .	90	13.3	4.3	6.7	8.2
Civil engineers . . . . .	319	13.2	6.1	10.3	3.5
Computer hardware engineers . . . . .	81	10.8	8.4	23.1	5.5
Electrical and electronics engineers . . . . .	352	7.1	5.6	15.6	3.4
Industrial engineers, including health and safety . . . . .	189	14.9	5.5	7.0	3.8
Mechanical engineers . . . . .	318	5.8	2.5	8.7	4.0
Drafters . . . . .	212	21.6	4.2	6.5	10.1
Engineering technicians, except drafters . . . . .	410	20.2	8.9	7.0	10.1
Surveying and mapping technicians . . . . .	95	2.7	3.5	2.1	11.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,406	42.5	5.0	10.1	4.5
Biological scientists . . . . .	119	48.7	2.9	10.2	4.2
Medical scientists . . . . .	125	45.9	3.0	29.6	2.6
Chemists and materials scientists . . . . .	116	35.3	5.6	14.0	2.7
Environmental scientists and geoscientists . . . . .	99	22.5	3.2	1.9	3.0
Market and survey researchers . . . . .	131	55.3	5.1	7.3	4.3
Psychologists . . . . .	188	67.3	2.8	0.3	4.7
Chemical technicians . . . . .	86	28.1	18.8	6.7	7.9
Community and social services occupations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,138	61.3	17.1	2.8	9.8
Counselors . . . . .	626	69.8	18.6	1.5	10.1
Social workers . . . . .	670	80.1	19.0	3.3	9.6
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists . . . . .	276	67.0	24.3	2.4	16.2
Clergy . . . . .	435	15.5	9.7	4.4	5.8
Legal occupations . . . . .	1,614	49.4	6.0	2.6	6.9
Lawyers . . . . .	961	30.2	7.0	2.0	3.5
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers . . . . .	70	41.2	4.0	4.6	5.9
Paralegals and legal assistants . . . . .	353	86.4	8.2	2.5	11.5
Miscellaneous legal support workers . . . . .	229	75.3	7.6	4.3	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 602. Employed Civilians by Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2005—Con.**

[141,730 represents 141,730,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 Census and are not comparable to those used in the 1990 census]

Occupation	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
		Female	Black <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Professional and related occupations—Con.</b>					
Education, training, and library occupations <sup>3</sup>	8,114	73.8	9.9	3.7	6.9
Postsecondary teachers	1,185	44.4	6.7	11.2	4.1
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	719	97.7	14.7	3.0	10.4
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,616	82.2	9.6	2.4	5.9
Secondary school teachers	1,136	56.8	7.3	1.1	5.2
Special education teachers	421	85.3	10.8	2.5	5.7
Other teachers and instructors	709	65.9	11.0	5.3	6.5
Librarians	214	84.9	5.8	2.5	4.6
Teacher assistants	947	90.9	14.1	1.8	14.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations <sup>3</sup>	2,736	47.8	5.9	4.3	7.1
Artists and related workers	234	52.6	2.4	5.3	6.7
Designers	774	55.0	2.1	6.8	6.6
Producers and directors	124	35.1	7.5	0.7	7.4
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	273	30.8	10.2	2.3	6.3
Musicians, singers, and related workers	213	37.6	8.2	3.8	7.8
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	89	56.5	6.3	3.3	6.0
Public relations specialists	154	61.4	6.5	2.9	4.7
Editors	150	58.1	5.8	2.3	5.8
Writers and authors	178	62.8	5.6	0.5	2.2
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	92	13.6	8.5	1.8	11.2
Photographers	150	39.0	8.0	3.9	9.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations <sup>3</sup>	6,748	73.2	9.9	7.4	5.4
Chiropractors	82	21.8	1.4	4.0	2.5
Dentists	164	22.5	3.6	14.1	4.4
Dietitians and nutritionists	68	95.3	18.4	6.0	5.9
Pharmacists	248	48.3	6.3	10.4	5.5
Physicians and surgeons	830	32.3	5.3	17.3	5.2
Physician assistants	74	62.1	9.0	7.5	11.1
Registered nurses	2,416	92.3	10.0	6.4	4.3
Occupational therapists	85	92.9	3.6	12.0	1.4
Physical therapists	177	68.9	4.6	6.0	5.1
Respiratory therapists	94	58.6	11.4	2.6	6.0
Speech-language pathologists	98	92.0	5.0	0.8	2.8
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	334	74.2	11.4	12.1	7.5
Dental hygienists	132	97.1	1.0	3.3	8.5
Diagnostic-related technologists and technicians	276	72.0	12.5	1.3	5.5
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	155	31.3	8.1	1.5	10.1
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	390	81.8	11.8	5.7	8.5
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	510	93.4	21.6	2.6	5.5
Medical records and health information technicians	121	86.6	19.0	2.3	9.0
<b>Service occupations</b>	<b>23,133</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>
Healthcare support occupations <sup>3</sup>	3,092	89.0	24.8	4.1	13.8
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,900	88.7	32.5	4.6	15.0
Massage therapists	111	82.0	5.5	4.3	3.1
Dental assistants	259	96.1	6.3	3.3	13.5
Protective service occupations <sup>3</sup>	2,894	22.4	19.3	1.6	10.4
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	122	12.5	8.2	0.2	6.3
Fire-fighters	243	3.3	10.6	1.4	7.9
Bailliffs, correctional officers, and jailers	424	29.1	23.7	1.3	10.8
Detectives and criminal investigators	123	24.0	13.8	1.4	8.9
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	677	14.3	13.7	1.1	11.3
Private detectives and investigators	89	37.7	12.8	2.8	6.4
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	814	24.7	31.3	2.5	12.1
Food preparation and serving-related occupations	7,374	56.6	11.6	5.4	20.6
Chefs and head cooks	317	20.4	11.8	19.3	18.1
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	574	58.5	14.9	3.6	15.5
Cooks	1,838	42.3	16.5	5.0	29.3
Food preparation workers	664	61.2	12.2	6.8	24.4
Bartenders	384	56.8	3.2	1.7	8.6
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	305	71.5	12.5	3.5	13.0
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	321	65.7	10.3	4.4	11.4
Waiters and waitresses	1,927	71.8	7.1	5.2	15.3
Food servers, nonrestaurant	147	69.1	23.4	6.4	19.4
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	373	46.6	9.6	6.7	30.4
Dishwashers	264	23.8	15.4	1.5	35.4
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	256	84.6	6.5	3.3	12.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,241	40.6	15.8	2.7	30.6
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	291	36.3	15.4	2.8	20.0
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	238	6.2	6.3	0.3	13.2
Janitors and building cleaners	2,074	32.8	18.3	2.8	27.3
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,382	89.5	20.1	4.2	35.2
Grounds maintenance workers	1,187	7.5	9.0	1.3	37.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 602. Employed Civilians by Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2005—Con.**

[141,730 represents 141,730,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 Census and are not comparable to those used in the 1990 census]

Occupation	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
		Female	Black <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Service occupations—Con.</b>					
Personal care and service occupations <sup>3</sup>	<b>4,531</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	128	48.3	3.7	3.1	5.3
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	152	64.4	7.8	15.0	4.3
Nonfarm animal caretakers	146	69.8	1.4	1.0	10.3
Gaming services workers	98	49.8	6.6	20.0	9.8
Barbers	106	19.2	31.5	4.9	12.3
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	738	92.0	11.3	4.0	10.3
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	216	85.1	7.4	43.2	8.9
Transportation attendants	103	74.5	14.0	3.3	9.4
Child care workers	1,329	94.8	15.5	2.5	18.1
Personal and home care aides	668	85.9	24.1	5.3	15.6
Recreation and fitness workers	337	67.0	11.3	1.9	7.5
<b>Sales and office occupations <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>35,962</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Sales and related occupations <sup>3</sup>	16,433	49.1	9.2	4.4	10.6
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,523	41.5	7.5	5.2	9.0
First-line supervisors/managers of nonretail sales workers	1,414	25.5	5.4	5.1	9.8
Cashiers	3,075	75.9	15.5	5.4	16.2
Counter and rental clerks	159	51.9	12.5	1.9	9.8
Parts salespersons	139	12.0	5.9	1.7	10.3
Retail salespersons	3,248	51.9	10.5	4.2	11.8
Advertising sales agents	235	50.2	7.6	2.9	5.9
Insurance sales agents	531	45.2	7.9	2.6	6.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	392	28.7	6.2	5.0	7.6
Travel agents	91	76.3	7.8	11.3	7.5
Sales representatives, services, all other	474	32.9	9.3	1.6	7.3
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,379	27.2	3.4	2.7	7.0
Real estate brokers and sales agents	995	57.1	5.9	4.7	7.4
Telemarketers	179	64.4	21.0	1.4	15.5
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	279	62.7	6.6	3.3	13.3
Office and administrative support occupations <sup>3</sup>	19,529	75.3	12.9	3.8	11.6
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,598	69.8	9.8	3.4	9.0
Bill and account collectors	207	72.2	22.7	3.0	14.1
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	427	89.0	15.9	3.8	9.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,456	91.3	6.9	3.4	8.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	164	91.4	10.7	3.7	11.2
Tellers	418	87.3	12.8	5.9	11.0
Court, municipal, and license clerks	106	81.4	11.3	4.6	7.8
Customer service representatives	1,833	68.7	16.2	3.6	13.1
File clerks	376	81.4	16.2	4.6	13.7
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	138	65.9	15.4	6.9	14.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	167	79.4	17.0	2.6	15.3
Library assistants, clerical	130	85.4	11.0	7.1	13.4
Loan interviewers and clerks	198	77.0	11.4	4.8	12.9
Order clerks	143	67.2	11.4	4.2	13.2
Receptionists and information clerks	1,376	92.4	11.3	3.8	12.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	169	64.0	18.7	4.4	13.9
Couriers and messengers	309	15.8	13.3	3.5	14.7
Dispatchers	291	59.1	13.6	1.2	9.4
Postal service clerks	146	41.7	20.1	12.1	11.9
Postal service mail carriers	348	39.1	15.2	5.4	9.9
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	111	45.1	30.8	14.8	11.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	294	57.1	7.1	2.2	10.3
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	543	31.9	15.2	3.1	20.7
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,461	37.1	15.3	3.4	17.0
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping, secretaries and administrative assistants	71	52.6	15.6	1.9	16.3
Computer operators	184	97.3	9.2	2.0	8.6
Data entry keyers	495	55.3	14.5	6.2	11.0
Word processors and typists	495	82.2	16.8	5.8	14.2
Word processors and typists	295	95.0	20.0	2.7	12.5
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	263	86.9	19.4	4.4	8.6
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	132	55.5	26.3	6.5	9.5
Office clerks, general	965	84.5	13.8	6.4	13.1
<b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations</b>	<b>15,348</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	976	22.5	5.1	1.6	40.3
Logging workers	85	1.7	9.2	—	10.7
Construction and extraction occupations <sup>3</sup>	9,145	3.0	7.0	1.2	26.8
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	1,012	2.9	5.2	0.7	12.6
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	245	0.9	8.7	0.6	33.7
Carpenters	1,797	1.9	4.8	1.1	24.4
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	297	2.3	4.5	1.4	40.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 602. Employed Civilians by Occupation, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2005—Con.**

[141,730 represents 141,730,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 Census and are not comparable to those used in the 1990 census]

Occupation	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
		Female	Black <sup>1</sup>	Asian <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations <sup>3</sup>—con.</b>					
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers . . . . .	119	1.7	7.5	0.4	54.4
Construction laborers . . . . .	1,491	3.6	10.5	1.2	40.8
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators . . . . .	414	2.7	6.2	1.1	10.1
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers . . . . .	252	0.8	3.2	1.1	46.8
Electricians . . . . .	852	2.6	8.1	1.7	15.1
Painters, construction and maintenance . . . . .	689	7.5	7.4	1.8	35.0
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters . . . . .	661	1.2	8.9	0.4	18.1
Roofers . . . . .	274	2.4	7.2	0.7	42.0
Sheet metal workers . . . . .	147	3.6	3.5	2.4	17.2
Helpers, construction trades . . . . .	113	3.2	8.9	0.9	38.6
Construction and building inspectors . . . . .	107	8.5	12.6	3.8	8.1
Highway maintenance workers . . . . .	94	4.6	10.9	0.1	13.6
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>5,226</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers . . . . .	314	5.7	7.8	1.1	7.2
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers . . . . .	384	13.7	9.2	5.3	10.4
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers . . . . .	214	13.5	15.1	3.8	9.3
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians . . . . .	140	4.5	7.0	5.4	9.0
Automotive body and related repairers . . . . .	168	1.9	3.2	3.2	18.5
Automotive service technicians and mechanics . . . . .	954	1.8	7.3	4.2	17.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists . . . . .	365	0.5	4.9	2.3	13.3
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics . . . . .	224	1.0	3.6	1.3	14.3
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers . . . . .	393	1.4	5.0	2.0	12.9
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics . . . . .	444	2.6	7.1	3.1	13.8
Maintenance and repair workers, general . . . . .	344	4.1	10.7	1.7	14.9
Electrical power-line installers and repairers . . . . .	110	3.5	9.8	0.7	11.1
Telecommunications line installers and repairers . . . . .	152	6.0	12.1	1.0	13.5
<b>Production, transportation, and material occupations . . . . .</b>	<b>18,041</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>
<b>Production occupations <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>9,378</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers . . . . .	868	20.9	10.4	2.9	12.5
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers . . . . .	209	58.7	10.6	16.1	21.1
Bakers . . . . .	183	54.0	9.8	8.1	24.6
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers . . . . .	292	22.3	9.2	3.3	42.0
Food batchmakers . . . . .	85	46.4	10.2	4.6	21.5
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic . . . . .	123	22.8	15.7	1.1	11.0
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic . . . . .	60	10.3	13.6	1.9	18.9
Machinists . . . . .	420	6.8	7.6	3.6	11.7
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic . . . . .	60	20.3	14.3	0.9	20.4
Tool and die makers . . . . .	90	1.1	2.1	—	2.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers . . . . .	576	5.8	8.1	2.7	20.0
Printing machine operators . . . . .	218	15.6	10.8	3.3	16.7
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers . . . . .	178	62.8	20.3	7.0	29.4
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials . . . . .	70	76.0	29.3	8.5	35.7
Sewing machine operators . . . . .	269	77.4	13.8	14.7	33.6
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers . . . . .	91	79.3	5.0	9.3	24.3
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters . . . . .	82	4.9	2.5	0.5	7.7
Stationary engineers and boiler operators . . . . .	116	3.0	16.2	3.1	11.0
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators . . . . .	79	4.6	4.2	—	9.3
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers . . . . .	93	10.8	12.8	4.4	24.1
Cutting workers . . . . .	100	21.2	10.7	1.8	28.6
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers . . . . .	684	38.5	12.0	6.2	13.3
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians . . . . .	103	46.7	9.3	13.8	9.7
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders . . . . .	303	55.6	21.6	4.3	37.6
Painting workers . . . . .	198	15.0	9.5	2.0	25.7
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators . . . . .	76	62.9	8.1	1.1	10.5
<b>Transportation and material-moving occupations <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>8,664</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>
Supervisors, transportation and material-moving workers . . . . .	202	18.1	14.7	1.9	8.6
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers . . . . .	121	5.2	2.5	0.3	5.7
Bus drivers . . . . .	3,591	48.7	23.1	1.4	12.7
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers . . . . .	5,409	4.5	14.5	1.1	16.4
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs . . . . .	291	15.5	28.7	9.7	16.6
Service station attendants . . . . .	100	14.2	6.7	7.1	11.3
Crane and tower operators . . . . .	72	2.8	9.0	1.4	7.8
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators . . . . .	86	0.2	3.7	—	11.4
Industrial truck and tractor operators . . . . .	541	6.3	22.8	0.8	23.8
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment . . . . .	347	14.1	14.0	1.2	33.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand . . . . .	1,806	17.3	15.7	2.4	19.6
Packers and packagers, hand . . . . .	452	61.1	16.8	4.8	41.6
Refuse and recyclable material collectors . . . . .	73	8.7	27.4	1.4	19.1

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> The 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Includes other occupations, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>

**Table 603. Employed Civilians by Occupation—States: 2004**

[In thousands (139,252 represents 139,252,000). Occupation classifications are those used in the 2000 Census and are not comparable to those in other tables using 1990 Census classifications. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material-moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material-moving occupations
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>139,252</b>	<b>20,235</b>	<b>28,297</b>	<b>22,720</b>	<b>15,983</b>	<b>19,481</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>8,522</b>	<b>5,069</b>	<b>9,462</b>	<b>8,491</b>
AL . . . . .	2,053	249	394	326	211	278	23	136	84	199	153
AK . . . . .	306	39	64	50	30	47	6	22	14	11	22
AZ . . . . .	2,637	369	493	489	347	357	12	198	112	121	140
AR . . . . .	1,231	177	213	178	120	164	22	78	58	126	96
CA . . . . .	16,466	2,536	3,416	2,614	1,988	2,401	183	997	519	958	853
CO . . . . .	2,389	392	531	388	278	311	16	159	74	105	135
CT . . . . .	1,702	290	393	260	203	231	3	92	52	105	74
DE . . . . .	409	64	77	67	45	65	2	27	16	22	25
DC . . . . .	275	62	92	44	17	35	(Z)	8	4	3	10
FL . . . . .	8,021	1,205	1,439	1,465	1,096	1,151	40	557	315	316	437
GA . . . . .	4,194	669	779	599	485	563	15	336	165	297	286
HI . . . . .	591	81	110	130	70	86	7	34	20	19	33
ID . . . . .	669	96	116	116	74	97	20	48	26	33	44
IL . . . . .	5,997	878	1,170	990	673	893	11	343	189	461	388
IN . . . . .	2,993	406	522	443	329	386	16	165	144	348	235
IA . . . . .	1,545	221	284	246	169	209	18	76	57	154	112
KS . . . . .	1,398	204	278	221	170	190	15	74	62	101	83
KY . . . . .	1,874	238	353	294	202	268	17	119	68	191	124
LA . . . . .	1,934	237	393	333	232	243	14	150	82	120	129
ME . . . . .	664	81	128	117	75	91	8	44	30	50	42
MD . . . . .	2,762	462	701	431	306	365	8	172	80	103	134
MA . . . . .	3,226	485	824	526	355	450	7	186	98	168	128
MI . . . . .	4,758	659	932	775	515	657	25	233	176	510	275
MN . . . . .	2,800	478	616	412	325	375	21	149	88	198	137
MS . . . . .	1,252	138	242	186	136	156	15	86	50	139	105
MO . . . . .	2,844	386	579	423	335	455	10	185	114	167	190
MT . . . . .	462	77	80	79	52	60	12	35	20	21	26
NE . . . . .	953	157	182	146	108	134	16	56	40	60	55
NV . . . . .	1,125	134	164	275	163	151	1	94	41	42	60
NH . . . . .	698	105	164	93	87	92	3	42	28	52	31
NJ . . . . .	4,178	649	962	638	492	658	11	190	109	195	275
NM . . . . .	860	121	193	157	97	103	7	66	32	35	50
NY . . . . .	8,823	1,180	2,001	1,669	967	1,269	21	458	304	477	478
NC . . . . .	4,016	544	790	622	441	508	37	297	158	363	255
ND . . . . .	347	61	62	61	37	45	7	22	13	17	22
OH . . . . .	5,514	764	1,060	951	621	763	15	274	188	487	392
OK . . . . .	1,630	243	293	285	181	232	10	104	73	112	95
OR . . . . .	1,710	266	334	267	198	237	31	91	59	115	111
PA . . . . .	5,911	798	1,285	876	583	895	53	327	204	458	432
RI . . . . .	532	71	111	100	58	75	2	25	15	46	28
SC . . . . .	1,935	259	325	314	252	257	17	100	87	194	130
SD . . . . .	416	68	71	70	54	58	6	23	13	32	21
TN . . . . .	2,747	379	511	393	308	399	17	175	93	265	207
TX . . . . .	10,332	1,460	2,022	1,708	1,186	1,391	88	724	421	652	679
UT . . . . .	1,142	153	235	170	132	172	7	79	46	73	74
VT . . . . .	340	53	81	51	38	40	4	25	12	21	14
VA . . . . .	3,619	587	846	515	404	479	13	230	139	190	217
WA . . . . .	3,037	472	653	516	323	390	45	170	115	171	182
WV . . . . .	753	79	143	132	89	105	3	63	31	51	58
WI . . . . .	2,917	409	540	467	303	403	24	156	119	302	193
WY . . . . .	271	42	43	42	29	37	5	25	16	12	20

Z Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2004*. See internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/gps/>>.



**Table 604. Employment Projections by Occupation: 2004 and 2014**

[In thousands (624 represents 624,000), except percent and rank. Estimates based on the Current Employment Statistics Program; the Occupational Employment Statistics Survey; and the Current Population Survey. See source for methodological assumptions. Occupations based on the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system]

Occupation	Employment (1,000)		Change 2002-2014		Quartile rank by 2004 median annual earnings <sup>1</sup>	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training
	2004	2014	Number (1,000)	Percent		
<b>FASTEST GROWING</b>						
Home health aides . . . . .	624	974	350	56.0	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Network systems and data communications analysts . . . . .	231	357	126	54.6	VH	Bachelor's degree
Medical assistants . . . . .	387	589	202	52.1	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Physician assistants . . . . .	62	93	31	49.6	VH	Bachelor's degree
Computer software engineers, applications . . . . .	460	682	222	48.4	VH	Bachelor's degree
Physical therapist assistants . . . . .	59	85	26	44.2	H	Associate's degree
Dental hygienists . . . . .	158	226	68	43.3	VH	Associate's degree
Computer software engineers, systems software . . . . .	340	486	146	43.0	VH	Bachelor's degree
Dental assistants . . . . .	267	382	114	42.7	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Personal and home care aides . . . . .	701	988	287	41.0	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Network and computer systems administrators . . . . .	278	385	107	38.4	VH	Bachelor's degree
Database administrators . . . . .	104	144	40	38.2	VH	Bachelor's degree
Physical therapists . . . . .	155	211	57	36.7	VH	Master's degree
Forensic science technicians . . . . .	10	13	4	36.4	VH	Associate's degree
Veterinary technologists and technicians . . . . .	60	81	21	35.3	L	Associate's degree
Diagnostic medical sonographers . . . . .	42	57	15	34.8	VH	Associate's degree
Physical therapist aides . . . . .	43	57	15	34.4	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Occupational therapist assistants . . . . .	21	29	7	34.1	H	Associate's degree
Medical scientists, except epidemiologists . . . . .	72	97	25	34.1	VH	Doctoral degree
Occupational therapists . . . . .	92	123	31	33.6	VH	Master's degree
Preschool teachers, except special education . . . . .	431	573	143	33.1	L	Postsecondary vocational award
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians . . . . .	45	60	15	32.6	H	Associate's degree
Postsecondary teachers . . . . .	1,628	2,153	524	32.2	VH	Doctoral degree
Hydrologists . . . . .	8	11	3	31.6	VH	Master's degree
Computer systems analysts . . . . .	487	640	153	31.4	VH	Bachelor's degree
Hazardous materials removal workers . . . . .	38	50	12	31.3	H	Moderate-term on-the-job training
<b>LARGEST JOB GROWTH</b>						
Retail salespersons . . . . .	4,256	4,992	736	17.2	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Registered nurses . . . . .	2,394	3,096	703	29.4	VH	Associate's degree
Postsecondary teachers . . . . .	1,628	2,153	524	32.2	VH	Doctoral degree
Customer service representatives . . . . .	2,063	2,534	471	22.8	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners . . . . .	2,374	2,813	440	18.5	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Waiters and waitresses . . . . .	2,252	2,627	376	16.7	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food . . . . .	2,150	2,516	367	17.1	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Home health aides . . . . .	624	974	350	56.0	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants . . . . .	1,455	1,781	325	22.3	L	Postsecondary vocational award, Bachelor's or higher degree, plus work experience
General and operations managers . . . . .	1,807	2,115	308	17.0	VH	Short-term on-the-job training
Personal and home care aides . . . . .	701	988	287	41.0	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Elementary school teachers, except special education . . . . .	1,457	1,722	265	18.2	H	Bachelor's degree
Accountants and auditors . . . . .	1,176	1,440	264	22.4	VH	Bachelor's degree
Office clerks, general . . . . .	3,138	3,401	263	8.4	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand . . . . .	2,430	2,678	248	10.2	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Receptionists and information clerks . . . . .	1,133	1,379	246	21.7	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers . . . . .	1,177	1,407	230	19.5	L	Short-term on-the-job training
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer . . . . .	1,738	1,962	223	12.9	H	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Computer software engineers, applications . . . . .	460	682	222	48.4	VH	Bachelor's degree
Maintenance and repair workers, general . . . . .	1,332	1,533	202	15.2	H	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Medical assistants . . . . .	387	589	202	52.1	L	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants . . . . .	1,547	1,739	192	12.4	H	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products . . . . .	1,454	1,641	187	12.9	VH	Moderate-term on-the-job training
Carpenters . . . . .	1,349	1,535	186	13.8	H	Long-term on-the-job training
Teacher assistants . . . . .	1,296	1,478	183	14.1	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Child care workers . . . . .	1,280	1,456	176	13.8	VL	Short-term on-the-job training
Food preparation workers . . . . .	889	1,064	175	19.7	VL	Short-term on-the-job training

<sup>1</sup> Quartile ranks based on the Occupational Employment Statistics annual earnings. VH = very high (\$43,600 and over), H = high (\$28,580 to \$43,590), L = low (\$20,190 to \$28,570), and VL = very low (up to \$20,180). The rankings were based on quartiles using one-fourth of total employment to define each quartile. Earnings are for wage and salary workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics "Occupational employment projections to 2014", *Monthly Labor Review*, November 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/emp/home.htm>>.

**Table 605. Occupations of the Employed by Selected Characteristic: 2005**

[In thousands (121,960 represents 121,960,000). Annual averages of monthly figures. For civilian noninstitutional population 25 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. See headnote Table 591 regarding occupations]

Sex, race, and educational attainment					Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	Production, transportation, and material moving
	Total employed	Managerial, professional, and related	Service	Sales and office		
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>121,960</b>	<b>46,303</b>	<b>17,448</b>	<b>29,322</b>	<b>13,173</b>	<b>15,714</b>
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	11,712	749	3,336	1,557	2,899	3,171
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	36,398	5,832	6,957	10,213	5,731	7,664
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	33,625	10,975	5,003	10,403	3,550	3,694
College graduates . . . . .	40,225	28,748	2,151	7,150	992	1,184
White <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	100,613	39,019	13,117	24,372	11,607	12,497
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	9,579	626	2,500	1,262	2,595	2,596
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	29,911	5,038	5,067	8,649	5,076	6,081
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	27,771	9,321	3,868	8,574	3,099	2,909
College graduates . . . . .	33,352	24,034	1,682	5,887	838	911
Black <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	13,177	3,730	3,036	3,159	983	2,268
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	1,369	65	578	183	185	358
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	4,742	564	1,408	1,114	439	1,217
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	4,008	1,082	812	1,267	281	566
College graduates . . . . .	3,057	2,019	238	596	77	128
Asian <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5,601	2,753	818	1,198	249	583
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	440	36	165	70	40	130
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	980	120	301	261	79	220
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	972	304	178	304	71	115
College graduates . . . . .	3,208	2,293	174	563	59	119
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	15,362	2,880	3,553	3,008	2,953	2,968
Less than a high school diploma . . . . .	5,367	180	1,623	536	1,600	1,427
High school graduates, no college . . . . .	4,535	500	1,094	1,070	866	1,004
Less than a bachelor's degree . . . . .	3,228	861	591	1,012	368	396
College graduates . . . . .	2,232	1,339	245	390	118	140

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, unpublished data.

**Table 606. Employment by Industry: 2000 to 2005**

[In thousands (136,891 represents 136,891,000), except percent. See Table 588 regarding coverage and Table 591 regarding industries]

Industry					2005, percent <sup>1</sup>			
	2000	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	Female	Black <sup>2</sup>	Asian <sup>2</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total employed</b> . . . . .	<b>136,891</b>	<b>137,736</b>	<b>139,252</b>	<b>141,730</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Agriculture and related industries . . . . .	2,464	2,275	2,232	2,197	24.7	2.3	1.0	19.3
Mining . . . . .	475	525	539	624	12.8	4.9	1.3	14.0
Construction . . . . .	9,931	10,138	10,768	11,197	9.6	5.9	1.4	23.0
Manufacturing . . . . .	19,644	16,902	16,484	16,253	30.0	10.0	5.1	14.2
Durable goods . . . . .	12,519	10,520	10,329	10,333	26.1	8.6	5.7	12.0
Non-durable goods . . . . .	7,125	6,382	6,155	5,919	36.9	12.5	4.1	18.1
Wholesale trade . . . . .	4,216	4,486	4,600	4,579	28.7	6.8	4.3	13.7
Retail trade . . . . .	15,763	16,220	16,269	16,825	48.7	9.8	4.3	12.4
Transportation and utilities . . . . .	7,380	6,950	7,013	7,360	23.5	15.6	3.6	12.6
Transportation and warehousing . . . . .	6,096	5,758	5,844	6,184	23.9	16.7	4.0	13.7
Utilities . . . . .	1,284	1,193	1,168	1,176	21.3	9.7	1.5	7.4
Information . . . . .	4,059	3,687	3,463	3,402	44.2	11.3	4.8	9.1
Financial activities . . . . .	9,374	9,748	9,969	10,203	55.3	9.8	4.8	9.7
Finance and insurance . . . . .	6,641	6,834	6,940	7,035	58.5	10.3	5.5	8.2
Real estate and rental and leasing . . . . .	2,734	2,914	3,029	3,168	48.1	8.8	3.3	13.2
Professional and business services . . . . .	13,649	13,879	14,108	14,294	42.9	9.4	5.6	12.5
Professional and technical services . . . . .	8,266	8,243	8,386	8,584	44.5	5.9	7.4	6.1
Management, administrative, and waste services . . . . .	5,383	5,636	5,722	5,709	40.5	14.5	2.9	22.3
Education and health services . . . . .	26,188	28,260	28,719	29,174	75.0	13.9	4.5	9.0
Educational services . . . . .	11,255	11,826	12,058	12,264	69.0	11.0	3.6	8.2
Health care and social assistance . . . . .	14,933	16,434	16,661	16,910	79.3	16.1	5.2	9.6
Hospitals . . . . .	5,202	5,652	5,700	5,719	76.5	15.7	6.8	7.5
Health services, except hospitals . . . . .	7,009	7,964	8,118	8,332	79.0	15.4	4.7	9.6
Social assistance . . . . .	2,722	2,818	2,844	2,860	85.9	18.8	3.1	14.0
Leisure and hospitality . . . . .	11,186	11,607	11,820	12,071	51.4	10.7	5.8	18.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation . . . . .	2,539	2,587	2,690	2,765	45.2	8.2	3.5	10.2
Accommodation and food services . . . . .	8,647	9,021	9,131	9,306	53.3	11.4	6.5	20.7
Other services . . . . .	6,450	6,815	6,903	7,020	51.5	10.2	5.2	15.5
Other services, except private households . . . . .	5,731	6,050	6,124	6,208	46.2	10.1	5.5	13.1
Private households . . . . .	718	764	779	812	91.7	11.3	2.8	33.9
Government workers . . . . .	6,113	6,243	6,365	6,530	45.5	15.9	3.3	8.7

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 607. Employment Projections by Industry: 2004 to 2014**

[15,034.5 represents 15,034,500. Estimates based on the Current Employment Statistics estimates. See source for methodological assumptions. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

Industry	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Employment (1,000)		Change, 2004-2014 (1,000)	Average annual rate of change 2004-2014
		2004	2014		
<b>LARGEST GROWTH</b>					
Retail trade . . . . .	44,45	15,034.5	16,683.2	1,648.7	1.0
Employment services . . . . .	5613	3,470.3	5,050.2	1,579.9	3.8
Food services and drinking places . . . . .	722	8,850.0	10,300.8	1,450.8	1.5
Offices of health practitioners . . . . .	6211,6212,6213	3,337.0	4,560.7	1,223.7	3.2
Construction . . . . .	23	6,964.5	7,756.9	792.4	1.1
Local government educational services . . . . .	(X)	7,762.5	8,545.5	783.0	1.0
Hospitals, private . . . . .	622	4,293.6	4,981.9	688.3	1.5
Residential care facilities . . . . .	6232,6233,6239	1,239.6	1,840.3	600.7	4.0
Home health care services . . . . .	6216	773.2	1,310.3	537.1	5.4
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools . . . . .	6112,6113	1,461.8	1,964.8	503.0	3.0
Local government enterprises except passenger transit . . . . .	(X)	4,216.0	4,699.3	483.3	1.1
Wholesale trade . . . . .	42	5,654.9	6,130.8	475.9	0.8
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	5416	779.0	1,250.2	471.2	4.8
Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	5415	1,147.4	1,600.3	452.9	3.4
Individual, family, community, and vocational rehabilitation services . . . . .	6241,6242,6243	1,365.3	1,810.0	444.7	2.9
State government educational services . . . . .	(X)	2,249.2	2,691.0	441.8	1.8
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries . . . . .	713	1,351.3	1,709.7	358.4	2.4
Services to buildings and dwellings . . . . .	5617	1,694.1	2,049.7	355.6	1.9
<b>MOST RAPID GROWTH</b>					
Home health care services . . . . .	6216	773.2	1,310.3	537.1	5.4
Software publishers . . . . .	5112	238.7	400.0	161.3	5.3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	5416	779.0	1,250.2	471.2	4.8
Residential care facilities . . . . .	6232,6233,6239	1,239.6	1,840.3	600.7	4.0
Facilities support services . . . . .	5612	115.6	170.0	54.4	3.9
Employment services . . . . .	5613	3,470.3	5,050.2	1,579.9	3.8
Independent artists, writers, and performers . . . . .	7115	41.9	60.8	18.9	3.8
Office administrative services . . . . .	5611	319.4	449.9	130.5	3.5
Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	5415	1,147.4	1,600.3	452.9	3.4
Outpatient, laboratory, and other ambulatory care services . . . . .	6214,6215,6219	836.1	1,160.4	324.3	3.3
Child day care services . . . . .	6244	767.1	1,061.9	294.8	3.3
Other educational services . . . . .	6114-17	475.3	649.9	174.6	3.2
Offices of health practitioners . . . . .	6211,6212,6213	3,337.0	4,560.7	1,223.7	3.2
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	5412	816.0	1,099.9	283.9	3.0
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools . . . . .	6112,6113	1,461.8	1,964.8	503.0	3.0
Individual, family, community, and vocational rehabilitation services . . . . .	6241,6242,6243	1,365.3	1,810.0	444.7	2.9
Scenic and sightseeing transportation . . . . .	487	26.8	35.2	8.4	2.8
Waste treatment and disposal and waste management services . . . . .	5622,5629	206.3	267.9	61.6	2.6
<b>MOST RAPID DECLINE</b>					
Cut-and-sew apparel manufacturing . . . . .	3152	219.9	80.0	-139.9	-9.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills . . . . .	3131	54.4	25.0	-29.4	-7.5
Apparel knitting mills . . . . .	3151	42.0	20.0	-22.0	-7.2
Textile and fabric finishing and fabric coating mills . . . . .	3133	68.5	35.0	-33.5	-6.5
Fabric mills . . . . .	3132	115.7	60.0	-55.7	-6.4
Tobacco manufacturing . . . . .	3122	29.4	16.6	-12.8	-5.6
Footwear manufacturing . . . . .	3162	19.4	12.5	-6.9	-4.3
Apparel accessories & other apparel manufacturing . . . . .	3159	23.0	15.0	-8.0	-4.2
Basic chemical manufacturing . . . . .	3251	156.1	110.0	-46.1	-3.4
Metal ore mining . . . . .	2122	27.3	19.3	-8.0	-3.4
Other textile product mills . . . . .	3149	75.1	55.0	-20.1	-3.1
Household appliance manufacturing . . . . .	3352	90.1	66.0	-24.1	-3.1
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing . . . . .	3333	114.9	85.0	-29.9	-3.0
Federal enterprises, except the Postal Service and electric utilities . . . . .	(X)	70.5	53.0	-17.5	-2.8
Electrical equipment manufacturing . . . . .	3353	153.1	117.0	-36.1	-2.7

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Industry output and employment projections to 2014" *Monthly Labor Review*, November 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/emp/home.htm>>.

**Table 608. Unemployed Workers—Summary: 1980 to 2005**

[In thousands (7,637 represents 7,637,000), except as indicated. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text Section 1 and Appendix III. For data on unemployment insurance, see Table 544]

Age, sex, race, Hispanic origin	1980	1985	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Total <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>7,637</b>	<b>8,312</b>	<b>7,047</b>	<b>7,404</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>8,774</b>	<b>8,149</b>	<b>7,591</b>
16 to 19 years old	1,669	1,468	1,212	1,346	1,081	1,251	1,208	1,186
20 to 24 years old	1,835	1,738	1,299	1,244	1,022	1,495	1,431	1,335
25 to 44 years old	2,964	3,681	3,323	3,390	2,340	3,775	3,362	3,061
45 to 64 years old	1,075	1,331	1,109	1,269	1,117	2,069	1,970	1,825
65 years and over	94	93	105	153	132	183	179	184
<b>Male</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>4,521</b>	<b>3,906</b>	<b>3,983</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>4,906</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>4,059</b>
16 to 19 years old	913	806	667	744	599	697	664	667
20 to 24 years old	1,076	944	715	673	547	841	811	775
25 to 44 years old	1,619	1,950	1,803	1,776	1,159	2,085	1,819	1,559
45 to 64 years old	600	766	662	697	587	1,176	1,057	955
65 years and over	58	55	59	94	83	107	104	102
<b>Female</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>3,791</b>	<b>3,140</b>	<b>3,421</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>3,531</b>
16 to 19 years old	755	661	544	602	483	554	543	519
20 to 24 years old	760	794	584	571	475	654	619	560
25 to 44 years old	1,345	1,732	1,519	1,615	1,181	1,690	1,543	1,502
45 to 64 years old	473	566	447	574	529	894	914	870
65 years and over	36	39	46	60	50	76	75	82
<b>White <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>5,884</b>	<b>6,191</b>	<b>5,186</b>	<b>5,459</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>6,311</b>	<b>5,847</b>	<b>5,350</b>
16 to 19 years old	1,291	1,074	903	952	795	909	890	845
20 to 24 years old	1,364	1,235	899	866	682	1,012	959	878
<b>Black <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>1,700</b>
16 to 19 years old	343	357	268	325	230	255	241	267
20 to 24 years old	426	455	349	311	281	375	353	358
<b>Asian <sup>3, 4</sup></b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>259</b>
16 to 19 years old	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40	31	20	20
20 to 24 years old	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41	47	46	35
<b>Hispanic <sup>5</sup></b>	<b>620</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,191</b>
16 to 19 years old	145	141	161	205	194	192	203	191
20 to 24 years old	138	171	167	209	190	273	255	227
Full-time workers	6,269	6,793	5,677	5,909	4,538	7,361	6,762	6,175
Part-time workers	1,369	1,519	1,369	1,495	1,154	1,413	1,388	1,415
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (percent) <sup>6</sup></b>								
<b>Total <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>
16 to 19 years old	17.8	18.6	15.5	17.3	13.1	17.5	17.0	16.6
20 to 24 years old	11.5	11.1	8.8	9.1	7.2	10.0	9.4	8.8
25 to 44 years old	6.0	6.2	4.9	4.8	3.3	5.5	4.9	4.5
45 to 64 years old	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.4	2.5	4.1	3.8	3.4
65 years and over	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.5
<b>Male</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
16 to 19 years old	18.3	19.5	16.3	18.4	14.0	19.3	18.4	18.6
20 to 24 years old	12.5	11.4	9.1	9.2	7.3	10.6	10.1	9.6
25 to 44 years old	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.7	3.1	5.6	4.9	4.2
45 to 64 years old	3.5	4.5	3.7	3.5	2.4	4.4	3.9	3.4
65 years and over	3.1	3.1	3.0	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.4
<b>Female</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
16 to 19 years old	17.2	17.6	14.7	16.1	12.1	15.6	15.5	14.5
20 to 24 years old	10.4	10.7	8.5	9.0	7.1	9.3	8.7	7.9
25 to 44 years old	6.4	6.6	4.9	5.0	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.8
45 to 64 years old	4.0	4.6	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.7	3.7	3.4
65 years and over	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.5
<b>White <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>
16 to 19 years old	15.5	15.7	13.5	14.5	11.4	15.2	15.0	14.2
20 to 24 years old	9.9	9.2	7.3	7.7	5.9	8.4	7.9	7.2
<b>Black <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>
16 to 19 years old	38.5	40.2	30.9	35.7	24.5	33.0	31.7	33.3
20 to 24 years old	23.6	24.5	19.9	17.7	15.0	19.8	18.4	18.3
<b>Asian <sup>3, 4</sup></b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>
16 to 19 years old	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.2	17.5	11.5	12.4
20 to 24 years old	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	9.0	8.6	6.5
<b>Hispanic <sup>5</sup></b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>
16 to 19 years old	22.5	24.3	19.5	24.1	16.6	20.0	20.4	18.4
20 to 24 years old	12.1	12.6	9.1	11.5	7.5	10.2	9.3	8.6
Experienced workers <sup>7</sup>	6.9	6.8	5.3	5.4	3.8	5.8	5.3	4.8
Women maintaining families	9.2	10.4	8.3	8.0	5.9	8.5	8.0	7.8
Married men, wife present	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.0	3.8	3.1	2.8
<b>Percent without work for—</b>								
Fewer than 5 weeks	43.2	42.1	46.3	36.5	44.9	31.7	33.1	35.1
5 to 10 weeks	23.4	22.2	23.5	22.0	23.0	19.8	19.6	20.7
11 to 14 weeks	9.0	8.0	8.5	9.6	8.9	10.0	9.7	9.7
15 to 26 weeks	13.8	12.3	11.7	14.6	11.8	16.4	15.9	14.9
27 weeks and over	10.7	15.4	10.0	17.3	11.4	22.1	21.8	19.6
Unemployment duration, average (weeks)	11.9	15.6	12.0	16.6	12.6	19.2	19.6	18.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes other ages, not shown separately. Also beginning 2003, for this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>4</sup> Prior to 2003, includes Pacific Islanders. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race. Also includes ages not shown separately. <sup>6</sup> Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in specified group. <sup>7</sup> Wage and salary workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/>>.

**Table 609. Unemployed Jobseekers Job Search Activities: 2005**

[7,591 represents 7,591,000. For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual average of monthly data. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Population (1,000)		Jobseekers job search methods (percent)						Average number of methods used
	Total unem- ployed	Total job- seekers <sup>1</sup>	Employer directly	Sent out a resume or filled out applica- tions	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employ- ment agency	Private employ- ment agency	
<b>Total, 16 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> . . .	<b>7,591</b>	<b>6,657</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>1.85</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,186	1,127	57.8	60.2	8.5	13.3	8.5	2.4	1.56
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	1,335	1,230	61.5	56.1	13.8	16.3	16.7	5.9	1.80
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	1,661	1,444	61.9	56.0	16.1	17.6	21.0	7.5	1.93
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,400	1,186	60.9	53.8	18.1	20.3	23.3	8.3	1.98
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	1,195	1,021	62.6	53.4	16.8	19.3	22.0	9.0	1.97
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	630	507	58.7	52.3	16.6	20.9	19.4	8.5	1.92
65 years old and over . . . . .	184	143	53.9	41.6	14.5	19.3	12.9	3.7	1.58
<b>Male</b> . . . . .	<b>4,059</b>	<b>3,467</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.86</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	667	632	56.9	59.1	8.9	14.7	9.0	2.6	1.57
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	775	699	61.4	53.7	12.7	18.5	17.5	6.3	1.80
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	844	704	63.3	54.1	16.7	19.4	20.3	7.6	1.96
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	715	579	63.9	50.3	18.2	22.8	23.5	8.0	2.01
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	624	515	63.1	51.0	16.5	21.5	23.0	9.8	2.00
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	331	260	60.7	50.1	17.4	21.7	19.0	8.4	1.94
65 years old and over . . . . .	102	77	54.7	40.1	13.1	18.5	13.9	2.5	1.56
<b>Female</b> . . . . .	<b>3,531</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.84</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	519	495	58.9	61.7	7.9	11.6	7.8	2.0	1.56
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	560	531	61.5	59.3	15.2	13.3	15.6	5.4	1.80
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	817	740	60.6	57.8	15.6	16.0	21.7	7.4	1.90
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	685	607	58.1	57.2	18.0	18.0	23.0	8.5	1.96
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	571	506	62.0	55.9	17.1	17.0	20.9	8.3	1.94
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	299	247	56.7	54.6	15.6	20.2	19.9	8.6	1.89
65 years old and over . . . . .	82	65	53.0	43.4	16.3	20.3	11.8	5.2	1.60
<b>White<sup>3</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>5,350</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>1.85</b>
Male . . . . .	2,931	2,440	62.1	53.4	15.0	19.5	17.5	6.9	1.87
Female . . . . .	2,419	2,154	59.9	58.2	15.5	15.6	16.8	6.2	1.83
<b>Black<sup>3</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.85</b>
Male . . . . .	844	766	60.6	53.6	14.3	19.1	21.1	6.1	1.84
Female . . . . .	856	798	59.9	57.5	14.4	15.1	22.9	6.9	1.86
<b>Asian<sup>3</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>259</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1.86</b>
Male . . . . .	141	134	60.3	45.6	12.6	22.2	15.9	8.3	1.81
Female . . . . .	118	110	57.7	49.0	13.9	25.3	17.6	10.9	1.92
<b>Hispanic<sup>4</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.80</b>
Male . . . . .	647	619	63.7	45.4	10.5	25.3	19.0	5.9	1.82
Female . . . . .	544	524	58.2	52.2	10.4	18.9	17.0	6.2	1.76

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons on temporary layoff. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Data for this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 610. Unemployed Persons by Sex and Reason: 1980 to 2005**

[In thousands (4,267 represents 4,267,000). For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and reason	1980	1985	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001	2002	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>
Male, total . . . . .	4,267	4,521	3,906	3,983	3,266	3,066	2,975	3,690	4,597	4,906	4,456	4,059
Job losers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,649	2,749	2,257	2,190	1,703	1,563	1,516	2,119	2,820	3,024	2,603	2,188
Job leavers . . . . .	438	409	528	407	368	389	387	422	434	422	437	445
Reentrants . . . . .	776	876	806	1,113	931	895	854	925	1,068	1,141	1,070	1,067
New entrants . . . . .	405	487	315	273	264	219	217	223	274	320	346	359
Female, total . . . . .	3,370	3,791	3,140	3,421	2,944	2,814	2,717	3,111	3,781	3,868	3,694	3,531
Job losers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,297	1,390	1,130	1,286	1,119	1,059	1,001	1,356	1,787	1,814	1,595	1,479
Job leavers . . . . .	453	468	513	417	366	394	393	413	432	397	421	427
Reentrants . . . . .	1,152	1,380	1,124	1,412	1,201	1,111	1,107	1,105	1,300	1,336	1,338	1,319
New entrants . . . . .	468	552	373	306	257	250	217	237	262	321	340	336

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1995, persons who completed temporary jobs are identified separately and are included as job losers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January issues; Bulletin 2307; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 611. Unemployment Rates by Industry, 2000 to 2005, and by Sex, 2000 and 2005**

[In percent. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Rate represents unemployment as a percent of labor force in each specified group. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. See headnote, Table 591 regarding industries]

Industry					Male		Female	
	2000	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2005 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All unemployed<sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Industry: <sup>3</sup>								
Agriculture and related industries . . . . .	9.0	10.2	9.9	8.3	8.3	7.4	11.5	11.4
Mining . . . . .	4.4	6.7	3.9	3.1	4.6	3.4	2.8	1.5
Construction . . . . .	6.2	9.3	8.4	7.4	6.4	7.6	5.1	6.0
Manufacturing . . . . .	3.5	6.6	5.7	4.9	3.0	4.4	4.5	6.0
Wholesale trade . . . . .	3.3	5.1	4.6	4.0	2.8	3.6	4.4	5.1
Retail trade . . . . .	4.6	6.3	6.1	5.7	4.0	5.2	5.1	6.3
Transportation and utilities . . . . .	3.4	5.3	4.4	4.1	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.8
Transportation and warehousing . . . . .	3.8	5.7	4.9	4.5	1.9	4.3	4.6	5.4
Utilities . . . . .	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.7
Information . . . . .	3.2	6.8	5.7	5.0	2.7	4.8	3.7	5.3
Telecommunications . . . . .	2.3	7.5	6.0	5.2	1.5	4.6	3.3	6.2
Financial activities . . . . .	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1
Finance and insurance . . . . .	2.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.0
Real estate and rental and leasing . . . . .	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4
Professional and business services . . . . .	4.8	8.2	6.8	6.2	4.4	5.8	5.2	6.8
Professional and technical services . . . . .	2.5	5.4	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.9	2.9	4.2
Management, administrative, and waste services . . . . .	8.1	12.1	10.6	10.2	7.6	9.5	8.8	11.0
Education and health services . . . . .	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.6
Educational services . . . . .	2.4	4.5	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.1	2.5	4.0
Health care and social assistance . . . . .	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.5
Leisure and hospitality . . . . .	6.6	8.7	8.3	7.8	6.2	7.3	7.0	8.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation . . . . .	5.9	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.1	7.3	5.7	6.5
Accommodation and food services . . . . .	6.8	8.9	8.6	8.0	6.2	7.3	7.3	8.5
Other services <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3.9	5.7	5.3	4.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.8
Government workers . . . . .	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.5

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Covers unemployed wage and salary workers. <sup>4</sup> Includes private household workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January issues; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 612. Unemployment by Occupation, 2000 to 2005, and by Sex, 2005**

[5,692 represents 5,692,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly data. Rate represents unemployment as a percent of the labor force for each specified group. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. See also headnote, Table 591 regarding occupations]

Occupation	Number (1,000)			Unemployment rate				
	2000	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup> , by sex	
							Male	Female
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>5,692</b>	<b>8,149</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations . . . . .	827	1,346	1,172	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4
Management, business, and financial operations . . . . .	320	544	464	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4
Management . . . . .	214	369	322	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4
Business and financial operations . . . . .	106	175	142	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.5
Professional and related occupations . . . . .	507	801	708	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Computer and mathematical . . . . .	74	136	96	2.2	4.2	2.9	2.7	3.3
Architecture and engineering . . . . .	51	80	60	1.7	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.7
Life, physical, and social science . . . . .	18	35	39	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.2
Community and social services . . . . .	40	65	52	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3
Legal . . . . .	18	31	27	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	2.2
Education, training, and library . . . . .	136	207	210	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media . . . . .	97	157	135	3.5	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical . . . . .	73	90	90	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5
Service occupations . . . . .	1,132	1,617	1,587	5.2	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5
Healthcare support . . . . .	70	169	154	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.8
Protective service . . . . .	101	113	121	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.4	6.1
Food preparation and serving-related . . . . .	469	656	615	6.6	8.9	7.7	7.7	7.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance . . . . .	301	421	429	5.8	7.5	7.6	7.2	8.1
Personal care and service . . . . .	190	257	268	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	1,446	1,937	1,820	3.8	5.2	4.8	4.4	5.0
Sales and related . . . . .	673	912	874	4.1	5.4	5.0	3.9	6.2
Office and administrative support . . . . .	773	1,025	946	3.6	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance . . . . .	758	1,140	1,069	5.3	7.3	6.5	6.3	10.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry . . . . .	133	132	103	10.2	11.8	9.6	8.4	13.6
Construction and extraction . . . . .	507	786	751	6.2	8.4	7.6	7.5	11.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair . . . . .	119	222	214	2.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	6.4
Production, transportation, and material moving . . . . .	1,081	1,393	1,245	5.1	7.2	6.5	6.8	8.7
Production . . . . .	575	714	677	4.8	7.0	6.7	5.9	8.6
Transportation and material moving . . . . .	505	679	568	5.6	7.4	6.2	5.7	8.9

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Includes persons with no previous work experience and those whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January issues; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 613. Unemployed and Unemployment Rates by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1992 to 2005**

[6,543 represents 6,543,000. Annual averages of monthly figures. For the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years old and over. See Table 578 for civilian labor force and participation rate data. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Year, sex, and race	Unemployed (1,000)					Unemployment rate <sup>1</sup>				
	Total	Less than high school diploma	High school graduates, no degree	Less than a bachelor's degree	BA degree or more	Total	Less than high school diploma	High school graduates, no degree	Less than a bachelor's degree	BA degree or more
<b>Total:</b> <sup>2</sup>										
1992	6,543	1,533	2,590	1,527	893	6.1	11.5	6.8	5.6	3.2
2000 <sup>3</sup>	3,589	791	1,298	890	610	3.0	6.3	3.4	2.7	1.7
2005 <sup>3</sup>	5,070	967	1,798	1,349	955	4.0	7.6	4.7	3.9	2.3
<b>Male:</b>										
1992	3,767	942	1,462	829	533	6.4	11.4	7.4	5.9	3.3
2000 <sup>3</sup>	1,829	411	682	427	309	2.8	5.4	3.4	2.6	1.5
2005 <sup>3</sup>	2,617	514	973	636	494	3.8	6.4	4.6	3.7	2.3
<b>Female:</b>										
1992	2,776	591	1,128	697	361	5.8	11.5	6.3	5.4	3.0
2000 <sup>3</sup>	1,760	380	616	463	301	3.2	7.8	3.5	2.8	1.8
2005 <sup>3</sup>	2,453	453	826	713	461	4.2	9.7	4.8	4.0	2.4
<b>White:</b> <sup>4</sup>										
1992	4,978	1,145	1,928	1,162	743	5.5	10.7	6.0	5.0	3.0
2000 <sup>3</sup>	2,644	564	924	667	489	2.6	5.6	2.9	2.4	1.6
2005 <sup>3</sup>	3,627	669	1,257	973	729	3.5	6.5	4.0	3.4	2.1
<b>Black:</b> <sup>4</sup>										
1992	1,269	322	565	301	81	11.0	15.3	12.3	9.8	4.4
2000 <sup>3</sup>	731	179	315	169	68	5.4	10.7	6.4	4.0	2.5
2005 <sup>3</sup>	1,075	231	440	295	110	7.5	14.4	8.5	6.9	3.5
<b>Asian:</b> <sup>4, 5</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	146	28	34	35	49	2.7	5.7	3.0	3.2	1.8
2005 <sup>3</sup>	203	26	47	32	99	3.5	5.5	4.6	3.2	3.0
<b>Hispanic:</b> <sup>6</sup>										
1992	853	434	235	134	50	9.8	12.8	9.1	7.7	5.0
2000 <sup>3</sup>	569	297	150	85	38	4.4	6.2	3.9	3.2	2.2
2005 <sup>3</sup>	773	354	216	138	66	4.8	6.2	4.5	4.1	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Percent unemployed of the civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>4</sup> 2005 data are for persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>5</sup> 2000 data include Pacific Islanders. <sup>6</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January issues.

**Table 614. Unemployed Persons by Reason of Unemployment: 2005**

[7,591 represents 7,591,000. Annual averages of monthly data. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Age, sex, and reason	Total unemployed (1,000)	Percent distribution by duration				
		Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or longer
<b>Total 16 years old and over</b> . . . . .	<b>7,591</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,186	46.4	32.2	21.3	11.2	10.1
<b>Total 20 years old and over</b> . . . . .	<b>6,405</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>21.4</b>
<b>Males</b> . . . . .	<b>3,392</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	2,095	34.7	29.6	35.7	16.0	19.6
On temporary layoff . . . . .	557	53.3	31.0	15.6	11.0	4.6
Not on temporary layoff . . . . .	1,538	27.9	29.1	42.9	17.8	25.1
Permanent job losers . . . . .	1,068	25.8	28.4	45.8	18.2	27.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	470	32.7	30.8	36.5	17.0	19.4
Job leavers . . . . .	405	37.6	30.0	32.4	13.4	19.0
Reentrants . . . . .	793	26.6	28.3	45.1	15.4	29.7
New entrants . . . . .	99	18.0	27.7	54.3	15.3	39.0
<b>Females</b> . . . . .	<b>3,013</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	1,417	33.2	30.9	35.8	17.2	18.6
On temporary layoff . . . . .	317	54.6	31.0	14.4	9.7	4.7
Not on temporary layoff . . . . .	1,100	27.1	30.9	42.0	19.4	22.6
Permanent job losers . . . . .	831	24.9	30.8	44.3	19.9	24.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	269	33.8	31.3	34.9	17.6	17.3
Job leavers . . . . .	391	41.0	31.1	27.9	12.9	15.0
Reentrants . . . . .	1,103	31.4	30.7	37.9	14.5	23.3
New entrants . . . . .	101	30.4	28.3	41.4	14.4	26.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January 2006 issue. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 615. Total Unemployed and Insured Unemployed by State: 1980 to 2005**

[7,637 represents 7,637,000. For civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Total unemployment estimates based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. U.S. totals derived by independent population controls; therefore state data may not add to U.S. totals]

State	Total unemployed								Insured unemployed <sup>3</sup>			
	Number (1,000)				Percent <sup>1</sup>				Number (1,000)		Percent <sup>4</sup>	
	1980	1990 <sup>2</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	1980	1990 <sup>2</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2000	2004	2000	2004
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>7,637</b>	<b>7,047</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>52,110</b>	<b>52,950</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>52.3</b>
Alabama . . . . .	142	121	87	86	8.8	6.9	4.5	4.0	29.0	31.6	1.6	1.8
Alaska . . . . .	18	19	20	23	9.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	12.3	13.5	4.9	4.9
Arizona . . . . .	82	94	100	134	6.7	5.5	4.0	4.7	20.5	37.8	1.0	1.7
Arkansas . . . . .	74	76	53	67	7.6	7.0	4.4	4.9	23.9	29.7	2.2	2.7
California . . . . .	796	874	833	949	6.8	5.8	4.9	5.4	338.5	427.8	2.4	2.9
Colorado . . . . .	88	91	65	129	5.9	5.0	2.8	5.0	15.0	31.3	0.7	1.5
Connecticut . . . . .	93	90	39	89	5.9	5.2	2.2	4.9	28.3	43.7	1.7	2.7
Delaware . . . . .	21	15	14	18	7.7	5.2	3.9	4.2	5.9	9.2	1.5	2.3
District of Columbia . . . . .	23	20	18	19	7.3	6.6	5.7	6.5	5.7	5.6	1.3	1.2
Florida . . . . .	262	405	300	325	5.9	6.0	3.6	3.8	70.8	109.6	1.1	1.5
Georgia . . . . .	158	171	148	242	6.4	5.5	3.7	5.3	34.5	57.6	0.9	1.6
Hawaii . . . . .	21	13	24	18	4.9	2.9	4.3	2.8	8.4	8.2	1.7	1.5
Idaho . . . . .	30	27	31	28	7.9	5.9	4.9	3.8	12.1	15.4	2.3	2.7
Illinois . . . . .	452	371	291	369	8.3	6.2	4.3	5.7	103.8	155.5	1.8	2.8
Indiana . . . . .	253	142	92	174	9.6	5.3	3.2	5.4	31.8	56.0	1.1	2.0
Iowa . . . . .	81	66	45	76	5.8	4.3	2.6	4.6	19.4	26.5	1.4	1.9
Kansas . . . . .	54	55	53	75	4.5	4.5	3.7	5.1	15.6	23.6	1.2	1.9
Kentucky . . . . .	134	107	83	121	8.0	5.9	4.1	6.1	25.4	33.4	1.5	2.0
Louisiana . . . . .	123	110	101	148	6.7	6.3	5.4	7.1	24.0	34.1	1.3	1.9
Maine . . . . .	38	33	22	34	7.8	5.2	3.5	4.8	8.9	11.4	1.6	2.0
Maryland . . . . .	142	118	100	121	6.5	4.7	3.8	4.1	28.9	40.4	0.3	1.8
Massachusetts . . . . .	164	204	92	162	5.6	6.0	2.6	4.8	60.1	92.4	1.9	3.0
Michigan . . . . .	524	358	190	344	12.4	7.6	3.5	6.7	81.6	144.4	1.8	3.4
Minnesota . . . . .	124	114	87	119	5.9	4.9	3.3	4.0	31.4	49.8	1.2	2.0
Mississippi . . . . .	81	90	74	106	7.5	7.6	5.6	7.9	19.7	22.3	1.8	2.1
Missouri . . . . .	167	151	98	162	7.2	5.8	3.4	5.4	41.8	59.3	1.6	2.3
Montana . . . . .	23	25	22	20	6.1	6.0	5.0	4.0	7.8	8.3	2.2	2.2
Nebraska . . . . .	30	19	27	37	4.1	2.2	3.0	3.8	7.3	12.9	0.9	1.5
Nevada . . . . .	28	33	48	49	6.2	4.9	4.0	4.1	19.5	22.5	2.0	2.1
New Hampshire . . . . .	21	35	19	26	4.7	5.7	2.8	3.6	3.1	7.5	0.5	1.3
New Jersey . . . . .	261	208	157	194	7.2	5.1	3.7	4.4	84.8	124.0	2.3	3.3
New Mexico . . . . .	43	48	42	49	7.5	6.5	5.0	5.3	9.5	13.5	1.4	1.9
New York . . . . .	601	469	416	472	7.5	5.3	4.6	5.0	146.2	204.6	1.8	2.5
North Carolina . . . . .	182	145	155	227	6.6	4.2	3.6	5.2	54.3	83.2	1.5	2.3
North Dakota . . . . .	15	13	10	12	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	1.3	1.2
Ohio . . . . .	432	310	234	350	8.4	5.7	4.0	5.9	71.6	109.9	1.3	2.1
Oklahoma . . . . .	61	86	52	76	4.8	5.7	3.1	4.4	12.2	22.1	0.9	1.6
Oregon . . . . .	110	81	93	114	8.3	5.6	4.9	6.1	41.2	52.6	2.7	3.4
Pennsylvania . . . . .	428	317	255	312	7.8	5.4	4.1	5.0	132.4	183.0	2.5	3.4
Rhode Island . . . . .	33	32	23	29	7.2	6.8	4.1	5.0	12.2	13.4	2.7	2.9
South Carolina . . . . .	93	84	71	142	6.9	4.8	3.8	6.8	27.1	40.9	1.5	2.3
South Dakota . . . . .	16	13	11	17	4.9	3.9	2.3	3.9	2.0	3.0	0.6	0.9
Tennessee . . . . .	151	132	115	162	7.3	5.3	3.9	5.6	42.2	46.8	1.6	1.8
Texas . . . . .	350	552	452	596	5.2	6.3	4.2	5.3	107.9	155.5	1.2	1.7
Utah . . . . .	41	36	38	54	6.3	4.3	3.3	4.3	10.5	13.5	1.1	1.3
Vermont . . . . .	16	15	9	12	6.4	5.0	2.9	3.5	4.8	6.6	1.7	2.3
Virginia . . . . .	133	143	82	136	5.0	4.3	2.2	3.5	22.2	36.3	0.7	1.1
Washington . . . . .	157	131	151	182	7.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	70.6	76.8	2.7	3.0
West Virginia . . . . .	75	65	44	40	9.4	8.4	5.5	5.0	14.1	15.4	2.1	2.3
Wisconsin . . . . .	172	113	101	144	7.2	4.4	3.6	4.7	53.1	78.3	2.0	2.9
Wyoming . . . . .	9	13	10	10	4.0	5.5	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.4	1.3	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>3</sup> Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance, Financial Handbook*, annual updates. <sup>4</sup> Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in the previous year. <sup>5</sup> Includes 49,800 in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands in 2000; and 41,900 in 2004.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*, annual. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/gps/>>.



Table 616. **Nonfarm Establishments—Employees, Hours, and Earnings by Industry: 1990 to 2005**

[Annual averages of monthly data. (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Based on data from establishment reports. Includes all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period reported. Excludes proprietors, the self-employed, farm workers, unpaid family workers, private household workers, and Armed Forces. Establishment data shown here conform to industry definitions in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and are adjusted to March 2005 employment benchmarks. Based on the Current Employment Statistics Program; see source and Appendix III]

Item and year	Total nonfarm	Private industry														Government		
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Utilities	Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional and technical services	Administrative and waste services	Educational services	Health care and social insurance		Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodations and food services
<b>EMPLOYEES</b> (1,000)																		
1990	109,487	91,072	5,263	17,695	5,268	13,182	3,476	740	2,688	4,979	1,635	4,557	4,624	1,688	9,296	1,132	8,156	18,415
1995	117,298	97,866	5,274	17,241	5,433	13,897	3,838	666	2,843	5,072	1,755	5,101	6,057	2,010	11,278	1,459	9,042	19,432
2000	131,785	110,996	6,787	17,263	5,933	15,280	4,410	601	3,631	5,680	2,007	6,734	8,136	2,390	12,718	1,788	10,074	20,790
2002	130,341	108,828	6,716	15,259	5,652	15,025	4,224	596	3,395	5,817	2,030	6,676	7,595	2,643	13,556	1,783	10,203	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	6,735	14,510	5,608	14,917	4,185	577	3,188	5,923	2,054	6,630	7,670	2,695	13,893	1,813	10,360	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	6,976	14,315	5,663	15,058	4,249	564	3,118	5,949	2,082	6,774	7,896	2,763	14,190	1,850	10,643	21,621
2005	133,463	111,660	7,277	14,232	5,750	15,255	4,347	558	3,066	6,012	2,129	7,013	8,117	2,819	14,523	1,891	10,911	21,803
<b>WEEKLY EARNINGS</b> <sup>2</sup> (dol.)																		
1990	(NA)	349.29	513.43	436.16	444.48	235.62	471.72	670.40	479.50	378.21	286.81	504.87	272.70	(NA)	319.80	219.02	143.52	(NA)
1995	(NA)	399.53	571.57	509.26	515.14	272.56	513.37	811.52	564.98	477.39	321.69	583.41	306.54	(NA)	379.66	240.57	160.46	(NA)
2000	(NA)	480.41	685.78	590.65	631.40	333.38	562.31	955.66	700.89	589.64	395.85	745.83	386.33	(NA)	449.27	273.79	201.09	(NA)
2002	(NA)	506.07	711.82	618.75	644.38	360.81	579.75	979.09	738.17	632.34	419.76	784.51	417.44	(NA)	495.17	301.84	207.67	(NA)
2003	(NA)	517.30	726.83	635.99	657.29	367.15	598.41	1,017.27	760.81	670.86	437.20	801.82	427.02	(NA)	516.03	305.85	210.35	(NA)
2004	(NA)	528.36	735.55	658.59	667.09	371.13	614.82	1,048.44	777.05	683.78	455.16	828.71	424.27	(NA)	537.87	313.01	214.42	(NA)
2005	(NA)	543.65	750.63	673.61	684.91	377.68	618.64	1,097.16	805.89	703.56	486.89	862.67	430.76	(NA)	560.76	329.48	219.53	(NA)
<b>WEEKLY HOURS</b> <sup>2</sup>																		
1990	(NA)	34.3	38.3	40.5	38.4	30.6	37.7	41.5	35.8	36.4	33.1	36.1	32.3	(NA)	31.8	26.1	25.9	(NA)
1995	(NA)	34.3	38.8	41.3	38.6	30.8	38.9	42.3	36.0	36.5	32.7	35.8	32.5	(NA)	31.9	26.3	25.8	(NA)
2000	(NA)	34.3	39.2	41.3	38.8	30.7	37.4	42.0	36.8	37.1	32.6	36.2	33.1	(NA)	32.1	25.6	26.2	(NA)
2002	(NA)	33.9	38.4	40.5	38.0	30.9	36.8	40.9	36.5	36.6	32.8	35.6	33.0	(NA)	32.3	25.7	25.8	(NA)
2003	(NA)	33.7	38.4	40.4	37.9	30.9	36.8	41.1	36.2	36.5	32.8	35.6	32.9	(NA)	32.5	25.5	25.6	(NA)
2004	(NA)	33.7	38.3	40.8	37.8	30.7	37.2	40.9	36.3	36.6	32.8	35.7	32.9	(NA)	32.7	25.7	25.6	(NA)
2005	(NA)	33.8	38.6	40.7	37.7	30.6	37.0	41.1	36.5	36.8	33.5	35.7	32.8	(NA)	32.9	25.7	25.7	(NA)
<b>HOURLY EARNINGS</b> <sup>2</sup> (dol.)																		
1990	(NA)	10.19	13.42	10.78	11.58	7.71	12.50	16.14	13.40	10.40	8.66	13.99	8.45	(NA)	10.05	8.41	5.53	(NA)
1995	(NA)	11.64	14.73	12.34	13.34	8.85	13.18	19.19	15.68	13.07	9.85	16.32	9.43	(NA)	11.89	9.14	6.22	(NA)
2000	(NA)	14.00	17.48	14.32	16.28	10.86	15.05	22.75	19.07	15.90	12.14	20.61	11.66	(NA)	13.98	10.68	7.68	(NA)
2002	(NA)	14.95	18.52	15.29	16.98	11.67	15.76	23.96	20.20	17.28	12.79	22.02	12.66	(NA)	15.32	11.75	8.04	(NA)
2003	(NA)	15.35	18.95	15.74	17.36	11.90	16.25	24.77	21.01	18.37	13.32	22.54	13.00	(NA)	15.88	11.99	8.22	(NA)
2004	(NA)	15.67	19.23	16.15	17.65	12.08	16.52	25.61	21.40	18.70	13.88	23.24	12.90	(NA)	16.45	12.17	8.36	(NA)
2005	(NA)	16.11	19.46	16.56	18.16	12.36	16.71	26.70	22.07	19.09	14.55	24.14	13.13	(NA)	17.05	12.81	8.53	(NA)

NA not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Average hours and earnings of production workers for natural resources and mining, manufacturing, and construction; average hours and earnings of nonsupervisory workers for the service-providing industries.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Current Employment Statistics program Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>>.

**Table 617. Employees in Nonfarm Establishments—States: 2005**

[In thousands (133,463 represents 133,463,000). For coverage, see headnote, Table 616. National totals differ from the sum of the state figures because of differing benchmarks among states and differing industrial and geographic stratification. Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section]

State	Professional and business services										
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities <sup>2</sup>	Professional and business services <sup>3</sup>	Education and health services <sup>4</sup>	Leisure and hospitality <sup>5</sup>	Other services <sup>6</sup>	Government
<b>U.S. . . .</b>	<b>133,463</b>	<b>7,277</b>	<b>14,232</b>	<b>25,909</b>	<b>3,066</b>	<b>8,141</b>	<b>16,882</b>	<b>17,342</b>	<b>12,802</b>	<b>5,386</b>	<b>21,803</b>
AL . . .	1,943	106	298	381	31	98	208	200	165	82	363
AK . . .	310	19	12	63	7	15	24	36	31	11	81
AZ . . .	2,507	218	181	487	45	174	369	274	254	93	403
CA . . .	1,178	54	201	246	20	52	112	147	94	42	205
AR . . .	14,785	902	1,513	2,814	475	927	2,148	1,585	1,474	511	2,414
CO . . .	2,226	160	151	413	77	158	316	225	257	89	363
CT . . .	1,663	66	195	311	38	142	200	273	130	63	244
DE . . .	430	28	33	82	7	45	62	54	41	20	59
DC . . .	682	13	2	28	23	30	148	92	54	59	233
FL . . .	7,810	576	400	1,565	169	526	1,324	940	889	335	1,081
GA . . .	4,000	209	449	852	116	225	535	423	371	158	650
HI . . .	602	34	15	118	11	29	74	70	107	25	120
ID . . .	613	45	63	123	11	30	77	68	58	18	115
IL . . .	5,865	269	689	1,186	119	403	824	746	514	259	846
IN . . .	2,956	148	571	583	41	139	274	377	278	111	427
IA . . .	1,481	71	230	307	33	98	113	195	130	56	246
KS . . .	1,335	63	180	261	40	70	132	165	111	53	252
KY . . .	1,825	85	262	378	29	88	172	235	165	77	314
LA . . .	1,870	112	151	371	30	97	181	240	196	67	379
ME . . .	612	31	61	125	11	34	50	112	59	20	105
MD . . .	2,555	185	141	471	50	158	384	354	230	118	464
MA . . .	3,196	140	306	570	87	221	461	589	292	118	411
MI . . .	4,384	191	679	804	68	219	591	568	405	179	674
MN . . .	2,709	129	346	527	59	178	303	387	240	118	417
MS . . .	1,130	52	178	221	14	46	87	121	124	37	242
MO . . .	2,728	141	308	540	63	165	320	367	273	119	429
MT . . .	421	28	19	88	8	21	35	56	55	17	86
NE . . .	936	78	102	200	20	65	97	128	79	37	161
NV . . .	1,224	135	48	215	15	65	145	85	328	34	144
NH . . .	635	30	80	141	13	39	59	98	64	21	90
NJ . . .	4,043	169	329	882	97	280	593	558	334	158	642
NM . . .	809	54	36	140	15	35	93	105	84	29	202
NY . . .	8,528	324	580	1,500	270	714	1,081	1,541	669	356	1,488
NC . . .	3,912	231	567	735	76	198	443	464	355	173	664
ND . . .	345	17	26	75	8	19	26	49	31	15	75
OH . . .	5,429	233	813	1,044	90	309	642	761	501	225	799
OK . . .	1,511	66	145	279	30	84	170	183	133	74	312
OR . . .	1,658	91	205	329	34	102	185	200	160	58	286
PA . . .	5,704	254	682	1,125	109	336	656	1,028	485	265	745
RI . . .	492	22	55	80	11	35	55	95	50	23	65
SC . . .	1,860	117	262	359	27	98	204	185	201	74	328
SD . . .	390	21	40	79	7	28	24	58	42	16	75
TN . . .	2,744	120	409	598	50	144	311	330	263	102	414
TX . . .	9,735	567	899	1,992	224	610	1,154	1,184	908	349	1,683
UT . . .	1,150	82	118	226	32	68	147	129	104	34	203
VT . . .	305	17	37	59	6	13	22	54	33	10	53
VA . . .	3,668	245	296	656	93	193	607	394	329	181	663
WA . . .	2,779	177	272	532	95	155	318	330	263	103	527
WV . . .	747	37	62	139	12	30	59	114	70	56	144
WI . . .	2,840	129	507	540	50	159	261	386	257	135	413
WY . . .	263	20	10	51	4	11	16	22	32	10	65

<sup>1</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing. <sup>3</sup> Professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services. <sup>4</sup> Education services; health care and social assistance. <sup>5</sup> Arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodations and food services. <sup>6</sup> Includes repair and maintenance; personal and laundry services; and membership associations and organizations. <sup>7</sup> Natural resources and mining included with construction. <sup>8</sup> Excludes Arts, entertainment, and recreation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Current Employment Statistics program Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>> Compiled from data supplied by cooperating state agencies.

**Table 618. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2005**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 616]

Industry	2002 NAICS <sup>1</sup> code	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dollars)		
		1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005
<b>Total nonfarm</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>109,487</b>	<b>131,785</b>	<b>129,999</b>	<b>131,435</b>	<b>133,463</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Goods-producing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(X)	23,723	24,649	21,816	21,882	22,133	15.27	17.19	17.60
Service-providing <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	(X)	85,764	107,136	108,182	109,553	111,330	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Total private</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>91,072</b>	<b>110,996</b>	<b>108,416</b>	<b>109,814</b>	<b>111,660</b>	<b>14.00</b>	<b>15.67</b>	<b>16.11</b>
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>16.55</b>	<b>18.07</b>	<b>18.73</b>
Mining . . . . .	21	680	520	503	523	561	16.94	18.44	19.05
Oil and gas extraction . . . . .	211	190	125	120	123	126	19.43	18.58	19.34
Mining, except oil and gas . . . . .	212	302	225	203	205	212	18.07	19.86	20.20
Support activities for mining . . . . .	213	188	171	180	195	223	14.55	16.92	17.89
<b>Construction</b> . . . . .	<b>23</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>6,787</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>6,976</b>	<b>7,277</b>	<b>17.48</b>	<b>19.23</b>	<b>19.46</b>
Construction of buildings . . . . .	236	1,413	1,633	1,576	1,630	1,695	16.74	17.73	19.06
Residential building . . . . .	2361	673	823	838	896	949	15.18	17.38	17.72
Nonresidential building . . . . .	2362	741	809	738	734	746	18.18	20.19	20.55
Heavy and civil engineering construction . . . . .	237	813	937	903	907	953	16.80	19.21	19.60
Highway, street, and bridge construction . . . . .	2373	289	340	340	347	352	18.17	19.87	20.14
Specialty trade contractors . . . . .	238	3,037	4,217	4,256	4,439	4,629	17.91	19.39	19.55
Building foundation and exterior contractors . . . . .	2381	703	919	951	1,010	1,075	16.93	18.28	18.42
Building equipment contractors . . . . .	2382	1,282	1,897	1,822	1,861	1,898	19.52	20.90	21.04
Building finishing contractors . . . . .	2383	665	857	884	932	982	16.44	18.64	18.80
<b>Manufacturing</b> . . . . .	<b>31-33</b>	<b>17,695</b>	<b>17,263</b>	<b>14,510</b>	<b>14,315</b>	<b>14,232</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>16.15</b>	<b>16.56</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,736</b>	<b>10,876</b>	<b>8,963</b>	<b>8,924</b>	<b>8,953</b>	<b>14.93</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>17.34</b>
Wood products . . . . .	321	541	613	538	550	555	11.63	13.03	13.16
Nonmetallic mineral products . . . . .	327	528	554	494	506	503	14.53	16.25	16.61
Cement and concrete products . . . . .	3273	195	234	224	235	239	14.64	16.37	16.68
Primary metals . . . . .	331	689	622	477	467	469	16.64	18.57	18.94
Foundries . . . . .	3315	214	217	166	165	167	14.72	16.93	17.50
Fabricated metal products <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	332	1,610	1,753	1,479	1,497	1,519	13.77	15.31	15.80
Architectural and structural metals . . . . .	3323	357	428	380	389	396	13.43	14.71	15.10
Machine shops and threaded products . . . . .	3327	309	365	311	327	344	14.53	15.91	16.42
Machinery <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	333	1,408	1,455	1,149	1,143	1,162	15.22	16.68	17.03
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery . . . . .	3331	229	222	188	195	209	14.21	15.16	15.90
HVAC and commercial refriger. equip. . . . .	3334	165	194	157	153	153	13.10	14.82	14.60
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	3335	267	274	205	202	202	16.66	17.80	17.86
Computer and electronic products <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	334	1,903	1,820	1,355	1,323	1,320	14.73	17.27	18.40
Computer and peripheral equipment . . . . .	3341	367	302	224	210	207	18.39	20.55	22.75
Communications equipment . . . . .	3342	232	248	155	148	148	14.39	16.86	18.05
Semiconductors and electronic components . . . . .	3344	574	676	461	454	451	13.46	16.22	17.04
Electronic instruments . . . . .	3345	626	479	430	431	438	15.83	17.38	17.70
Electrical equipment and appliances . . . . .	335	633	591	460	445	436	13.23	14.90	15.25
Electrical equipment . . . . .	3353	244	210	160	154	152	13.28	14.85	15.32
Transportation equipment <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	336	2,133	2,056	1,774	1,766	1,772	18.89	21.49	22.10
Motor vehicles . . . . .	3361	271	291	265	256	250	24.45	28.35	29.03
Motor vehicle parts . . . . .	3363	653	840	708	692	678	17.95	20.43	21.09
Aerospace products and parts . . . . .	3364	841	517	442	442	456	20.52	23.93	24.80
Furniture and related products . . . . .	337	601	680	573	573	563	11.72	13.16	13.44
Household and institutional furniture . . . . .	3371	398	440	382	385	380	11.39	12.81	13.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing . . . . .	339	690	733	663	656	654	11.93	13.84	14.08
Medical equipment and supplies . . . . .	3391	288	310	304	301	306	12.70	14.32	14.71
<b>Nondurable goods</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>6,959</b>	<b>6,388</b>	<b>5,547</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>5,278</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>15.05</b>	<b>15.27</b>
Food manufacturing <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	311	1,507	1,553	1,518	1,494	1,472	11.77	12.98	13.04
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty . . . . .	3114	218	197	185	181	174	11.90	12.86	12.80
Animal slaughtering and processing . . . . .	3116	427	507	516	505	502	10.27	11.53	11.48
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing . . . . .	3118	292	306	292	285	280	11.45	12.64	12.56
Beverages and tobacco products . . . . .	312	218	207	200	195	192	17.40	19.14	18.79
Beverages . . . . .	3121	173	175	169	166	167	17.19	18.73	18.32
Textile mills . . . . .	313	492	378	261	237	218	11.23	12.13	12.38
Textile product mills . . . . .	314	209	216	179	176	172	10.43	11.39	11.66
Apparel . . . . .	315	929	497	312	286	260	8.60	9.75	10.24
Cut-and-sew apparel . . . . .	3152	776	394	243	221	203	8.40	9.62	10.05
Leather and allied products . . . . .	316	133	69	45	42	40	10.35	11.63	11.50
Paper and paper products . . . . .	322	647	605	516	496	484	15.91	17.91	17.98
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills . . . . .	3221	238	191	151	146	141	20.62	23.00	22.99
Converted paper products . . . . .	3222	409	413	365	350	343	13.58	15.57	15.71
Printing and related support activities . . . . .	323	809	807	681	663	648	14.09	15.71	15.75
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	324	153	123	114	112	113	22.80	24.39	24.54
Chemicals <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	325	1,036	980	906	887	879	17.09	19.17	19.67
Basic chemicals . . . . .	3251	249	188	162	156	151	21.06	23.15	23.83
Pharmaceuticals and medicines . . . . .	3254	207	274	292	290	289	17.27	20.50	21.31
Plastics and rubber products . . . . .	326	826	952	815	806	800	12.69	14.99	14.82
Plastics products . . . . .	3261	619	738	639	633	631	12.04	13.83	14.01
Rubber products . . . . .	3262	207	214	177	172	169	14.82	17.13	17.62

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 618. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2005—Con.**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 616]

Industry	2002 NAICS <sup>1</sup> code	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dollars)		
		1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>22,666</b>	<b>26,225</b>	<b>25,287</b>	<b>25,533</b>	<b>25,909</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>14.58</b>	<b>14.93</b>
<b>Wholesale trade</b> . . . . .	<b>42</b>	<b>5,268</b>	<b>5,933</b>	<b>5,608</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>5,750</b>	<b>16.28</b>	<b>17.65</b>	<b>18.16</b>
Durable goods <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	423	2,834	3,251	2,941	2,951	2,992	16.71	18.29	18.89
Motor vehicles and parts . . . . .	4231	309	356	342	341	344	14.27	16.08	16.18
Lumber and construction supplies . . . . .	4233	181	227	229	240	252	13.61	16.03	16.78
Commercial equipment . . . . .	4234	597	722	653	640	636	20.29	22.85	23.68
Electric goods . . . . .	4236	357	425	346	341	345	19.43	20.61	21.79
Hardware and plumbing . . . . .	4237	216	247	231	236	242	15.07	16.22	16.48
Machinery and supplies . . . . .	4238	690	725	644	650	659	16.47	17.76	18.71
Nondurable goods <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	424	1,900	2,065	2,005	2,010	2,022	14.33	15.88	16.16
Paper and paper products . . . . .	4241	162	177	152	151	151	15.65	17.34	17.23
Druggists' goods . . . . .	4242	136	192	211	218	215	18.98	18.89	19.20
Grocery and related products . . . . .	4244	623	689	685	691	699	13.57	15.29	15.38
Electronic markets and agents and brokers . . . . .	425	535	618	662	702	735	20.79	20.16	20.70
<b>Retail trade</b> . . . . .	<b>44,45</b>	<b>13,182</b>	<b>15,280</b>	<b>14,917</b>	<b>15,058</b>	<b>15,255</b>	<b>10.86</b>	<b>12.08</b>	<b>12.36</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	441	1,494	1,847	1,883	1,902	1,919	14.94	16.10	16.33
Automobile dealers . . . . .	4411	983	1,217	1,254	1,257	1,261	16.95	17.68	17.85
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores . . . . .	4413	418	499	480	487	491	11.04	12.28	12.74
Furniture and home furnishings stores . . . . .	442	432	544	547	563	578	12.33	13.47	14.24
Furniture stores . . . . .	4421	244	289	284	292	302	13.37	14.44	14.87
Home furnishings stores . . . . .	4422	188	254	263	272	276	11.06	12.36	13.46
Electronics and appliance stores . . . . .	443	382	564	512	516	533	13.67	16.95	17.73
Building material and garden supply stores . . . . .	444	891	1,142	1,185	1,227	1,272	11.25	12.80	13.14
Building material and supplies dealers . . . . .	4441	753	982	1,038	1,083	1,130	11.30	12.92	13.24
Food and beverage stores . . . . .	445	2,779	2,993	2,838	2,822	2,814	9.76	10.86	10.85
Grocery stores . . . . .	4451	2,406	2,582	2,453	2,444	2,442	9.71	10.79	10.80
Specialty food stores . . . . .	4452	232	270	247	242	238	9.97	11.13	11.05
Beer, wine, and liquor stores . . . . .	4453	141	141	138	136	135	10.40	11.87	11.48
Health and personal care stores . . . . .	446	792	928	938	941	955	11.68	13.72	14.03
Gasoline stations . . . . .	447	910	936	882	876	871	8.05	8.84	8.92
Clothing & clothing accessories stores . . . . .	448	1,313	1,322	1,305	1,364	1,414	9.96	10.55	11.07
Clothing stores . . . . .	4481	930	954	956	1,014	1,066	9.88	10.25	10.63
Shoe stores . . . . .	4482	216	193	179	182	178	8.96	9.46	10.05
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores . . . . .	4483	167	175	169	169	170	11.48	12.94	14.10
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores . . . . .	451	532	686	647	641	642	9.33	10.41	10.34
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores . . . . .	4511	352	437	428	432	443	9.55	10.82	10.68
Book, periodical, and music stores . . . . .	4512	180	249	219	209	200	8.91	9.53	9.58
General merchandise stores . . . . .	452	2,500	2,820	2,822	2,863	2,919	9.22	10.32	10.54
Department stores . . . . .	4521	1,494	1,755	1,621	1,605	1,603	9.59	10.67	10.84
Miscellaneous store retailers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	453	738	1,007	931	914	903	10.20	10.98	11.22
Florists . . . . .	4531	121	130	113	107	102	8.95	9.71	9.88
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores . . . . .	4532	358	471	416	402	394	10.46	11.39	11.67
Nonstore retailers . . . . .	454	419	492	427	429	435	13.22	13.86	14.55
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses . . . . .	4541	157	257	218	228	241	13.38	13.34	14.52
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> . . . . .	<b>48,49</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>4,410</b>	<b>4,185</b>	<b>4,249</b>	<b>4,347</b>	<b>15.05</b>	<b>16.52</b>	<b>16.71</b>
Air transportation . . . . .	481	529	614	528	515	501	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Scheduled air transportation . . . . .	4811	503	570	485	472	457	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rail transportation . . . . .	482	272	232	218	226	228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Water transportation . . . . .	483	57	56	55	56	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Truck transportation . . . . .	484	1,122	1,406	1,326	1,352	1,393	15.86	16.61	16.73
General freight trucking . . . . .	4841	807	1,013	935	950	977	16.37	17.13	17.20
Specialized freight trucking . . . . .	4842	315	393	390	402	416	14.51	15.28	15.60
Transit and ground passenger transportation . . . . .	485	274	372	382	385	389	11.88	12.83	13.03
Pipeline transportation . . . . .	486	60	46	40	38	38	19.86	23.94	24.33
Scenic and sightseeing transportation . . . . .	487	16	28	27	27	30	12.49	13.68	13.77
Support activities for transportation . . . . .	488	364	537	520	535	551	14.57	17.67	17.67
Freight transportation arrangement . . . . .	4885	111	178	167	171	175	13.46	16.87	16.94
Couriers and messengers . . . . .	492	375	605	562	557	572	13.51	15.45	15.34
Couriers . . . . .	4921	340	546	510	507	523	13.92	16.09	15.76
Warehousing and storage . . . . .	493	407	514	528	558	585	14.46	14.90	15.05
<b>Utilities</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>22.75</b>	<b>25.61</b>	<b>26.70</b>
Power generation and supply . . . . .	2211	550	434	418	409	405	23.13	26.48	27.64
Natural gas distribution . . . . .	2212	155	121	113	109	107	23.41	25.32	26.86
Water, sewage and other systems . . . . .	2213	35	46	47	46	45	16.93	18.30	17.69

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 618. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2005—Con.**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 616]

Industry	2002 NAICS <sup>1</sup> code	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dollars)		
		1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005
<b>Information</b> . . . . .	<b>51</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>3,066</b>	<b>19.07</b>	<b>21.40</b>	<b>22.07</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	871	1,035	925	909	904	20.18	23.36	24.22
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	773	774	686	673	665	15.06	17.77	18.57
Software publishers	5112	98	261	239	236	239	28.48	36.89	38.11
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	255	383	376	385	379	21.25	19.96	18.83
Motion picture and video industries	5121	232	352	352	363	359	21.33	20.09	18.95
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	284	344	324	325	327	16.74	19.74	21.23
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	232	253	238	240	238	17.13	20.49	22.16
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	52	91	86	86	88	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	17	51	29	30	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications <sup>5</sup>	517	980	1,263	1,082	1,035	999	17.81	21.25	22.10
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	673	719	579	543	514	18.52	23.09	23.78
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	36	186	190	190	192	14.41	18.35	20.39
Telecommunications resellers	5173	180	214	155	147	135	19.99	21.93	22.28
Cable and other program distribution	5175	70	123	133	130	134	14.67	16.80	17.23
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	252	510	402	384	377	20.57	20.43	20.83
ISPs and Web search portals	5181	41	194	122	117	114	25.60	21.58	22.78
Data processing and related services	5182	211	316	280	267	263	16.97	19.93	19.97
Other information services	519	30	46	49	51	50	10.68	16.00	16.32
<b>Financial activities</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>7,687</b>	<b>7,977</b>	<b>8,031</b>	<b>8,141</b>	<b>14.98</b>	<b>17.52</b>	<b>17.94</b>
<b>Finance and insurance</b> <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	<b>52</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>5,923</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>6,012</b>	<b>15.90</b>	<b>18.70</b>	<b>19.09</b>
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,425	2,548	2,792	2,817	2,866	13.14	15.60	15.86
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,909	1,681	1,749	1,752	1,774	11.97	13.80	14.13
Commercial banking	52211	1,362	1,251	1,280	1,281	1,298	11.83	13.48	13.79
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	398	644	750	757	766	15.30	19.27	19.26
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	119	222	294	309	325	15.39	16.29	16.50
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	458	805	758	766	783	20.20	25.14	26.61
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5232	338	566	493	493	500	20.07	25.74	27.68
Other financial investment activities	5239	120	239	264	274	284	20.48	24.09	24.70
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,016	2,221	2,266	2,259	2,255	17.37	20.38	20.66
Insurance carriers	5241	1,338	1,433	1,429	1,399	1,384	17.92	21.17	21.67
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	678	788	837	860	872	16.28	18.96	18.88
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	56	85	84	85	87	17.66	21.96	21.12
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	<b>53</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>12.14</b>	<b>13.88</b>	<b>14.55</b>
Real estate	531	1,107	1,312	1,384	1,415	1,456	12.24	14.20	14.67
Lessors of real estate	5311	564	607	604	600	600	11.16	13.09	13.75
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	217	281	310	331	355	12.57	14.35	14.90
Activities related to real estate	5313	327	424	470	484	502	13.60	15.55	15.64
Rental and leasing services <sup>5</sup>	532	514	667	643	641	646	11.69	13.01	14.03
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	163	208	193	197	199	10.70	12.57	13.65
Consumer goods rental	5322	220	292	288	279	275	9.53	10.73	12.35
<b>Professional and business services</b> <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,848</b>	<b>16,666</b>	<b>15,987</b>	<b>16,395</b>	<b>16,882</b>	<b>15.52</b>	<b>17.48</b>	<b>18.07</b>
<b>Professional and technical services</b> <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	<b>54</b>	<b>4,557</b>	<b>6,734</b>	<b>6,630</b>	<b>6,774</b>	<b>7,013</b>	<b>20.61</b>	<b>23.24</b>	<b>24.14</b>
Legal services	5411	944	1,066	1,142	1,163	1,164	21.38	22.91	23.97
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	664	866	815	806	840	14.42	16.91	17.49
Architectural and engineering services	5413	942	1,238	1,227	1,258	1,307	20.49	23.25	23.93
Computer systems design and related services	5415	410	1,254	1,117	1,149	1,189	27.13	30.15	31.62
Management and technical consulting services	5416	324	705	745	790	844	20.86	23.59	23.99
Scientific research and development services	5417	494	515	539	550	572	21.39	26.89	28.32
Advertising and related services	5418	382	497	430	429	444	16.99	18.70	19.48
Other professional and technical services	5419	317	462	494	507	523	13.55	15.47	15.52
<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	<b>55</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,687</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>15.28</b>	<b>17.19</b>	<b>18.08</b>
<b>Administrative and waste services</b> <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	<b>56</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>7,670</b>	<b>7,896</b>	<b>8,117</b>	<b>11.66</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>13.13</b>
Administrative and support services	561	4,395	7,823	7,348	7,567	7,783	11.49	12.67	12.89
Office administrative services	5611	211	264	308	323	343	14.68	16.93	17.82
Employment services	5613	1,494	3,817	3,300	3,429	3,575	11.83	12.92	12.96
Temporary help services	56132	1,156	2,636	2,224	2,387	2,539	11.79	12.07	12.00
Business support services	5614	505	787	750	758	760	11.08	12.51	13.16
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	250	299	235	226	224	12.72	14.05	14.55
Investigation and security services	5616	507	689	712	724	737	9.78	11.27	11.63
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,175	1,571	1,636	1,694	1,730	10.02	11.16	11.44
Waste management and remediation services	562	229	313	322	329	334	15.29	17.32	17.70

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 618. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2005—Con.**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 616]

Industry	2002 NAICS <sup>1</sup> code	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dollars)		
		1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005
<b>Education and health services</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,984</b>	<b>15,109</b>	<b>16,588</b>	<b>16,953</b>	<b>17,342</b>	<b>13.95</b>	<b>16.15</b>	<b>16.72</b>
<b>Educational services</b> . . . . .	<b>61</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>2,390</b>	<b>2,695</b>	<b>2,763</b>	<b>2,819</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Elementary and secondary schools . . . . .	6111	461	716	801	824	838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Junior colleges . . . . .	6112	44	79	79	89	103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colleges and universities . . . . .	6113	939	1,196	1,361	1,374	1,377	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Business, computer, and management training . . . . .	6114	60	86	81	79	77	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Technical and trade schools . . . . .	6115	72	91	96	99	101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other schools and instruction . . . . .	6116	96	184	221	231	248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational support services . . . . .	6117	17	39	56	67	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Health care and social assistance</b> . . . . .	<b>62</b>	<b>9,296</b>	<b>12,718</b>	<b>13,893</b>	<b>14,190</b>	<b>14,523</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>16.45</b>	<b>17.05</b>
Ambulatory health care services <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	621	2,842	4,320	4,786	4,952	5,110	14.99	17.44	17.87
Offices of physicians . . . . .	6211	1,278	1,840	2,003	2,048	2,101	15.65	18.41	18.95
Offices of dentists . . . . .	6212	513	688	744	760	771	15.96	18.96	19.40
Offices of other health practitioners . . . . .	6213	276	438	503	527	545	14.24	16.02	16.67
Outpatient care centers . . . . .	6214	261	386	427	451	474	15.29	18.58	18.95
Medical and diagnostic laboratories . . . . .	6215	129	162	182	190	199	15.74	18.16	18.65
Home health care services . . . . .	6216	288	633	733	777	814	12.86	14.41	14.42
Hospitals <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	622	3,513	3,954	4,245	4,285	4,347	16.71	20.31	21.30
General medical and surgical hospitals . . . . .	6221	3,305	3,745	4,005	4,042	4,099	16.75	20.41	21.40
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals . . . . .	6222	113	86	92	92	92	14.97	17.04	17.79
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	623	1,856	2,583	2,786	2,818	2,856	10.67	12.06	12.37
Nursing care facilities . . . . .	6231	1,170	1,514	1,580	1,577	1,579	11.08	12.75	13.08
Residential mental health facilities . . . . .	6232	269	437	484	490	499	9.96	11.11	11.30
Community care facilities for the elderly . . . . .	6233	330	478	558	586	612	9.83	10.90	11.33
Social assistance . . . . .	624	1,085	1,860	2,075	2,135	2,210	9.78	11.06	11.35
Individual and family services . . . . .	6241	389	678	813	862	916	10.57	12.12	12.44
Emergency and other relief services . . . . .	6242	67	117	128	131	129	12.95	12.80	13.49
Vocational rehabilitation services . . . . .	6243	242	370	379	378	381	9.57	10.78	10.67
Child day care services . . . . .	6244	388	696	755	765	785	8.88	9.76	10.14
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>9,288</b>	<b>11,862</b>	<b>12,173</b>	<b>12,493</b>	<b>12,802</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>8.91</b>	<b>9.14</b>
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> . . . . .	<b>71</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,813</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>1,891</b>	<b>10.68</b>	<b>12.17</b>	<b>12.81</b>
Performing arts and spectator sports . . . . .	711	273	382	372	368	369	13.11	17.36	18.67
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks . . . . .	712	68	110	115	118	121	12.21	12.94	13.67
Amusements, gambling, and recreation . . . . .	713	791	1,296	1,327	1,364	1,401	9.86	10.71	11.07
<b>Accommodations and food services</b> . . . . .	<b>72</b>	<b>8,156</b>	<b>10,074</b>	<b>10,360</b>	<b>10,643</b>	<b>10,911</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>8.53</b>
Accommodations . . . . .	721	1,616	1,884	1,775	1,790	1,812	9.48	10.58	10.75
Traveler and other longer-term accommodations . . . . .	7211	1,582	1,837	1,724	1,737	1,760	9.49	10.62	10.78
RV parks and recreational camps . . . . .	7212	34	47	52	52	53	9.03	9.2	9.77
Food services and drinking places . . . . .	722	6,540	8,189	8,584	8,854	9,099	7.18	7.84	8.01
Full-service restaurants . . . . .	7221	3,070	3,845	4,089	4,212	4,315	7.15	7.95	8.17
Limited-service eating places . . . . .	7222	2,765	3,462	3,602	3,748	3,889	6.85	7.36	7.48
Special food services . . . . .	7223	392	491	516	523	534	9.45	10.42	10.48
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages . . . . .	7224	312	391	378	371	361	7.24	7.77	7.89
<b>Other services</b> . . . . .	<b>81</b>	<b>4,261</b>	<b>5,168</b>	<b>5,401</b>	<b>5,409</b>	<b>5,386</b>	<b>12.73</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>14.33</b>
Repair and maintenance . . . . .	811	1,009	1,242	1,234	1,229	1,236	13.28	14.39	14.81
Automotive repair and maintenance . . . . .	8111	659	888	894	891	888	12.45	13.68	14.09
Personal and laundry services . . . . .	812	1,120	1,243	1,264	1,273	1,273	10.18	11.67	11.80
Personal care services . . . . .	8121	430	490	542	563	576	10.18	12.07	12.43
Death care services . . . . .	8122	123	136	140	137	135	13.04	15.03	15.35
Dry-cleaning and laundry services . . . . .	8123	371	388	358	352	346	9.17	10.04	10.19
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated . . . . .	81232	215	211	190	185	180	8.14	8.99	9.14
Other personal services . . . . .	8129	196	229	223	221	215	10.52	11.73	11.28
Pet care services, except veterinary . . . . .	81291	23	31	38	41	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Membership associations & organizations <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	813	2,132	2,683	2,904	2,908	2,877	13.66	14.78	15.18
Social advocacy organizations . . . . .	8133	126	143	175	175	174	12.08	13.75	13.89
Civic and social organizations . . . . .	8134	377	404	413	409	410	9.85	10.86	11.16
Professional and similar organizations . . . . .	8139	379	473	503	506	487	15.98	17.83	18.59
<b>Government</b> . . . . .	<b>92</b>	<b>18,415</b>	<b>20,790</b>	<b>21,583</b>	<b>21,621</b>	<b>21,803</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Federal . . . . .	(X)	3,196	2,865	2,761	2,730	2,724	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
State government . . . . .	(X)	4,305	4,786	5,002	4,982	5,021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Local government . . . . .	(X)	10,914	13,139	13,820	13,909	14,058	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS). See text, this section. <sup>2</sup> Production workers in the goods-producing industries and non-supervisory workers in service-producing industries. See footnotes 3 and 4. <sup>3</sup> Natural resources and mining, construction, and manufacturing. <sup>4</sup> Trade, transportation and utilities, information, financial activities, professional and business services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, other services, and government. <sup>5</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Current Employment Statistics program Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>>.

**Table 619. Private Sector Job Gains and Losses: 1992 to 2005**

[In thousands (455 represents 455,000). For the three months ending in month shown. Data are for establishments and are seasonally adjusted. Based on the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages; for details see source. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

Year and month ending	Net change <sup>1</sup>	Gross job gains			Gross job losses		
		Total	Expanding establishments	Opening establishments	Total	Contracting establishments	Closing establishments
1992:							
September . . . . .	455	7,377	5,632	1,745	6,922	5,351	1,571
December . . . . .	216	7,101	5,465	1,636	6,885	5,487	1,398
1993:							
March . . . . .	313	7,309	5,410	1,899	6,996	5,354	1,642
June . . . . .	786	7,330	5,794	1,536	6,544	5,136	1,408
September . . . . .	874	7,523	5,881	1,642	6,649	5,316	1,333
December . . . . .	641	7,436	5,840	1,596	6,795	5,420	1,375
1994:							
March . . . . .	517	7,400	5,807	1,593	6,883	5,435	1,448
June . . . . .	1,021	7,807	6,060	1,747	6,786	5,295	1,491
September . . . . .	1,175	7,972	6,227	1,745	6,797	5,493	1,304
December . . . . .	507	7,630	5,998	1,632	7,123	5,647	1,476
1995:							
March . . . . .	746	7,782	6,129	1,653	7,036	5,660	1,376
June . . . . .	402	7,714	6,017	1,697	7,312	5,839	1,473
September . . . . .	771	7,970	6,291	1,679	7,199	5,680	1,519
December . . . . .	407	7,877	6,153	1,724	7,470	5,934	1,536
1996:							
March . . . . .	460	7,943	6,190	1,753	7,483	5,957	1,526
June . . . . .	642	8,080	6,302	1,778	7,438	5,894	1,544
September . . . . .	632	8,189	6,326	1,863	7,557	5,998	1,559
December . . . . .	861	8,278	6,409	1,869	7,417	5,889	1,528
1997:							
March . . . . .	799	8,292	6,448	1,844	7,493	5,900	1,593
June . . . . .	594	8,098	6,342	1,756	7,504	5,925	1,579
September . . . . .	854	8,593	6,680	1,913	7,739	5,981	1,758
December . . . . .	702	8,731	6,727	2,004	8,029	6,068	1,961
1998:							
March . . . . .	747	8,788	6,633	2,155	8,041	6,107	1,934
June . . . . .	666	8,722	6,569	2,153	8,056	6,218	1,838
September . . . . .	659	8,539	6,574	1,965	7,880	6,161	1,719
December . . . . .	759	8,576	6,778	1,798	7,817	6,060	1,757
1999:							
March . . . . .	380	8,744	6,733	2,011	8,364	6,466	1,898
June . . . . .	569	8,800	6,788	2,012	8,231	6,419	1,812
September . . . . .	548	8,817	6,871	1,946	8,269	6,397	1,872
December . . . . .	1,105	9,144	7,112	2,032	8,039	6,264	1,775
2000:							
March . . . . .	818	8,906	6,988	1,918	8,088	6,361	1,727
June . . . . .	541	8,764	6,975	1,789	8,223	6,509	1,714
September . . . . .	146	8,724	6,834	1,890	8,578	6,719	1,859
December . . . . .	336	8,690	6,862	1,828	8,354	6,582	1,772
2001:							
March . . . . .	-101	8,555	6,768	1,787	8,656	6,756	1,900
June . . . . .	-771	8,254	6,439	1,815	9,025	7,149	1,876
September . . . . .	-1,380	7,749	5,990	1,759	9,129	7,174	1,955
December . . . . .	-871	7,893	6,055	1,838	8,764	6,995	1,769
2002:							
March . . . . .	-1	8,128	6,324	1,804	8,129	6,400	1,729
June . . . . .	-80	8,050	6,246	1,804	8,130	6,411	1,719
September . . . . .	-211	7,763	6,083	1,680	7,974	6,345	1,629
December . . . . .	-175	7,702	6,059	1,643	7,877	6,267	1,610
2003:							
March . . . . .	-404	7,472	5,932	1,540	7,876	6,321	1,555
June . . . . .	-142	7,560	6,033	1,527	7,702	6,138	1,564
September . . . . .	72	7,396	5,897	1,499	7,324	5,893	1,431
December . . . . .	344	7,646	6,063	1,583	7,302	5,816	1,486
2004:							
March . . . . .	435	7,745	6,231	1,514	7,310	5,871	1,439
June . . . . .	594	7,857	6,292	1,565	7,263	5,726	1,537
September . . . . .	191	7,789	6,123	1,666	7,598	5,953	1,645
December . . . . .	869	8,081	6,365	1,716	7,212	5,727	1,485
2005:							
March . . . . .	325	7,635	6,171	1,464	7,310	5,852	1,458
June . . . . .	574	7,932	6,311	1,621	7,358	5,873	1,485
September . . . . .	628	8,055	6,423	1,632	7,427	5,915	1,512
December . . . . .	551	7,818	6,293	1,525	7,267	5,888	1,379

<sup>1</sup> Difference between the total gross job gains and total gross job losses.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Business Employment Dynamics: Fourth Quarter 2005*, USDL 06-1562, September 7, 2006. See Internet site: <<http://www.bls.gov/bdm/home.htm>>.

**Table 620. Annual Indexes of Output Per Hour for Selected NAICS Industries: 1987 to 2004**

[For a discussion of productivity measures, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Indexes (1997 = 100)						Average annual percent change
		1987	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	
Mining	21	85.5	85.1	101.7	111.2	116.2	107.2	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	211	80.1	75.7	95.3	119.4	130.3	112.4	2.0
Mining, except oil and gas	212	69.8	79.3	94.0	106.8	114.0	115.4	3.0
Utilities:								
Power generation and supply	2211	65.6	71.1	88.5	107.0	105.1	107.5	2.9
Natural gas distribution	2212	67.8	71.4	89.0	113.2	114.1	118.6	3.3
Manufacturing:								
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	92.4	87.6	98.3	111.8	122.6	126.0	1.8
Dairy products	3115	82.7	91.1	97.6	95.9	110.6	106.8	1.5
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	97.4	94.3	99.0	102.6	106.8	108.9	0.7
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	100.9	94.5	100.7	108.3	111.1	114.3	0.7
Other food products	3119	97.5	92.5	104.1	112.6	118.7	118.5	1.2
Beverages	3121	77.1	87.6	103.2	90.8	107.9	111.5	2.2
Fabric mills	3132	68.0	75.3	95.5	110.1	136.8	139.1	4.3
Textile furnishings mills	3141	91.2	88.0	92.3	104.5	114.4	120.7	1.7
Cut-and-sew apparel	3152	69.8	70.1	85.2	119.8	117.3	110.9	2.8
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	77.6	79.4	90.4	105.4	121.3	117.3	2.5
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	99.8	102.9	101.5	98.9	107.3	101.8	0.1
Other wood products	3219	103.2	105.5	99.8	103.1	114.4	119.4	0.9
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	81.7	84.0	98.4	116.3	141.4	145.4	3.4
Converted paper products	3222	89.0	90.1	97.2	101.1	109.6	112.5	1.4
Printing and related support activities	3231	97.7	97.6	98.8	104.6	111.2	114.0	0.9
Petroleum and coal products	3241	72.1	76.1	89.9	113.5	119.3	123.2	3.2
Basic chemicals	3251	94.6	93.4	91.3	117.5	136.1	148.7	2.7
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	77.4	76.4	95.4	109.8	122.2	123.3	2.8
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	87.3	91.3	95.9	95.6	100.6	104.2	1.0
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	84.4	84.8	96.1	102.8	118.0	127.7	2.5
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	75.4	77.8	93.5	119.7	123.1	118.8	2.7
Plastics products	3261	83.1	85.2	94.5	112.3	129.4	130.6	2.7
Rubber products	3262	75.5	83.5	92.9	101.7	110.9	112.0	2.3
Glass and glass products	3272	82.3	79.1	87.5	108.2	114.9	113.7	1.9
Cement and concrete products	3273	93.6	96.6	99.7	101.6	108.2	102.0	0.5
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	64.8	70.2	90.0	106.0	130.3	157.7	5.4
Foundries	3315	81.8	86.6	93.1	103.6	116.3	123.7	2.9
Forging and stamping	3321	85.4	89.0	93.9	121.1	133.2	140.1	2.9
Architectural and structural metals	3323	88.7	87.9	93.3	100.7	109.0	103.7	0.9
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	86.0	90.1	97.3	94.2	108.5	99.9	0.9
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	76.9	79.2	98.3	108.2	115.9	113.0	2.3
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	75.5	81.3	102.2	105.5	118.5	125.5	3.0
Other fabricated metal products	3329	91.0	86.5	96.3	99.9	111.6	111.4	1.2
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery	3331	74.6	83.3	95.4	100.3	116.1	126.7	3.2
Industrial machinery	3332	75.1	81.6	97.1	130.0	117.0	125.0	3.0
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	86.9	95.6	103.6	100.9	104.5	106.1	1.2
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	84.0	90.6	96.4	107.9	130.0	130.4	2.6
Metalworking machinery	3335	85.1	86.5	99.2	106.1	115.4	117.1	1.9
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	80.2	85.9	91.3	114.9	143.0	124.0	2.6
Other general purpose machinery	3339	83.5	86.8	94.0	113.7	128.3	124.0	2.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	11.0	14.7	49.9	234.9	375.4	431.7	24.1
Communications equipment	3342	39.8	48.4	74.4	164.1	143.2	143.5	7.8
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	17.0	21.9	63.8	232.4	324.4	362.4	19.7
Electronic instruments	3345	70.2	78.5	97.9	116.7	125.7	141.7	4.2
Electrical equipment	3353	68.7	73.6	98.0	99.4	103.2	110.2	2.8
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	78.7	76.0	92.0	119.1	116.5	116.2	2.3
Motor vehicles	3361	75.4	85.6	88.5	109.7	140.7	142.0	3.8
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	85.0	75.9	97.4	98.8	109.8	108.2	1.4
Motor vehicle parts	3363	78.7	76.0	92.3	112.3	136.9	138.3	3.4
Aerospace products and parts	3364	86.5	89.1	94.9	103.2	124.3	116.8	1.8
Ship and boat building	3366	95.5	99.6	93.1	121.9	133.9	136.8	2.1
Household and institutional furniture	3371	85.2	88.2	97.2	101.9	115.1	118.2	1.9
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	85.8	82.2	84.9	100.2	126.6	129.5	2.4
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	76.3	82.9	96.6	114.6	141.1	143.4	3.8
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	85.4	90.5	95.9	113.6	124.6	125.8	2.3
Wholesale trade	42	73.0	79.6	93.5	116.8	130.7	140.8	3.9
Durable goods	423	62.2	67.4	89.7	123.5	143.2	161.6	5.8
Nondurable goods	424	90.9	96.6	97.9	107.6	119.5	124.8	1.9
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	64.3	74.3	95.4	119.9	112.7	112.1	3.3
Retail trade	44-45	79.1	81.3	94.1	116.4	132.6	140.7	3.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	78.1	82.2	95.7	114.4	124.2	129.2	3.0
Automobile dealers	4411	79.1	83.7	96.1	113.9	119.6	127.4	2.8
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	73.5	73.3	90.9	116.7	131.1	138.8	3.8
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	67.0	73.8	92.6	110.2	119.3	113.7	3.2
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	71.9	75.4	92.5	120.1	141.6	153.5	4.6
Furniture stores	4421	73.5	80.2	92.1	116.5	135.9	149.3	4.3
Home furnishings stores	4422	69.4	68.8	92.7	124.7	149.2	159.2	5.0
Electronics and appliance stores	443	38.6	47.3	89.7	174.2	287.2	320.5	13.3
Building material and garden supply stores	444	76.2	80.2	96.6	115.0	129.8	142.6	3.7
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	77.1	81.8	93.7	115.5	130.0	142.9	3.7
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	71.7	72.3	86.2	112.0	128.7	140.7	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 620. Annual Indexes of Output Per Hour for Selected NAICS Industries: 1987 to 2004—Con.**

[For a discussion of productivity measures, see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Indexes (1997 = 100)						Average annual percent change <sup>2</sup>
		1987	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	
<b>Retail trade—Con.</b>								
Food and beverage stores . . . . .	445	109.7	106.6	101.9	101.5	107.9	114.1	0.2
Grocery stores . . . . .	4451	110.6	106.5	102.8	101.5	107.4	113.6	0.2
Specialty food stores . . . . .	4452	127.5	120.1	97.6	97.9	111.2	121.7	-0.3
Beer, wine, and liquor stores . . . . .	4453	95.6	98.7	95.1	109.9	121.0	129.0	1.8
Health and personal care stores . . . . .	446	85.2	92.1	91.2	110.4	130.9	139.1	2.9
Gasoline stations . . . . .	447	83.0	83.7	99.7	108.3	120.0	121.6	2.3
Clothing and clothing accessories stores . . . . .	448	65.8	69.2	92.9	123.3	139.1	138.9	4.5
Clothing stores . . . . .	4481	66.6	69.1	91.5	125.0	142.5	142.5	4.6
Shoe stores . . . . .	4482	65.1	71.1	96.8	111.9	132.0	120.7	3.7
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores . . . . .	4483	63.6	67.8	95.7	127.3	131.5	139.9	4.7
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores . . . . .	451	73.7	81.1	94.3	119.7	127.7	147.5	4.2
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores . . . . .	4511	69.5	78.3	94.0	126.4	133.2	157.3	4.9
Book, periodical, and music stores . . . . .	4512	84.4	87.2	95.0	107.4	118.0	129.7	2.6
General merchandise stores . . . . .	452	73.7	75.3	92.0	119.6	134.9	140.5	3.9
Department stores . . . . .	4521	87.7	84.2	94.7	106.3	107.0	108.6	1.3
Other general merchandise stores . . . . .	4529	54.8	61.4	87.2	145.0	182.3	192.0	7.6
Miscellaneous store retailers . . . . .	453	65.9	69.5	88.7	110.4	119.1	124.0	3.8
Florists . . . . .	4531	77.9	73.3	82.5	112.5	107.4	101.2	1.5
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores . . . . .	4532	56.6	61.0	91.5	124.6	144.4	153.4	6.0
Used merchandise stores . . . . .	4533	78.5	82.2	86.2	115.5	116.3	116.3	2.3
Other miscellaneous store retailers . . . . .	4539	75.2	81.9	88.8	97.3	102.9	105.6	2.0
Nonstore retailers . . . . .	454	53.9	58.2	81.5	159.8	233.0	267.0	9.9
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses . . . . .	4541	44.0	48.3	74.1	172.9	288.9	338.7	12.7
Vending machine operators . . . . .	4542	98.7	97.2	88.5	113.2	100.9	100.0	0.1
Direct selling establishments . . . . .	4543	71.2	74.7	92.9	123.6	149.2	164.0	5.0
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>								
Air transportation . . . . .	481	81.1	77.5	95.3	98.2	112.7	125.6	2.6
Line-haul railroads . . . . .	482111	58.9	69.8	92.0	114.3	142.0	146.4	5.5
General freight trucking, long-distance . . . . .	48412	85.7	89.2	95.8	101.9	110.7	109.8	1.5
Used household and office goods moving . . . . .	48421	106.7	112.6	101.4	94.8	86.2	88.7	-1.1
Postal service . . . . .	491	90.9	94.2	97.7	105.5	107.8	110.1	1.1
Couriers and messengers . . . . .	492	148.3	138.5	101.5	121.9	134.1	126.5	-0.9
<b>Information:</b>								
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers . . . . .	5111	105.9	96.3	92.7	107.7	109.6	107.0	0.1
Software publishers . . . . .	5112	10.2	28.4	73.2	119.2	138.1	161.6	17.7
Motion picture and video exhibition . . . . .	51213	90.7	109.2	99.4	106.5	100.6	103.9	0.8
Broadcasting, except Internet . . . . .	515	99.5	98.2	102.5	103.6	106.7	108.2	0.5
Radio and television broadcasting . . . . .	5151	98.1	97.7	104.8	92.1	94.4	91.4	-0.4
Cable and other subscription programming . . . . .	5152	105.6	100.3	92.8	141.2	145.9	158.4	2.4
Wired telecommunications carriers . . . . .	5171	56.9	66.0	87.6	122.7	130.2	131.3	5.0
Wireless telecommunications carriers . . . . .	5172	75.6	70.4	90.0	152.8	242.5	288.7	8.2
Cable and other program distribution . . . . .	5175	105.2	100.0	92.6	91.6	101.2	113.7	0.5
<b>Finance and insurance:</b>								
Commercial banking . . . . .	52211	72.8	80.7	95.6	101.7	102.6	108.1	2.4
<b>Real estate and rental leasing:</b>								
Passenger car rental . . . . .	532111	90.5	88.5	100.2	111.9	120.4	118.3	1.6
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing . . . . .	53212	60.6	68.8	88.7	119.9	113.7	134.5	4.8
Video tape and disc rental . . . . .	53223	77.0	97.1	119.5	134.9	148.5	154.7	4.2
<b>Professional and technical services:</b>								
Tax preparation services . . . . .	541213	82.9	76.2	90.6	100.9	110.0	101.3	1.2
Architectural services . . . . .	54131	90.0	93.8	106.5	107.8	112.6	118.4	1.6
Engineering services . . . . .	54133	90.2	99.4	94.4	102.0	100.5	108.0	1.1
Advertising agencies . . . . .	54181	95.9	107.9	102.5	107.5	120.7	133.0	1.9
Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	541921	98.1	95.9	107.3	108.9	104.2	92.1	-0.4
<b>Administrative and waste management:</b>								
Travel agencies . . . . .	56151	89.3	94.6	93.0	119.4	147.3	167.7	3.8
Janitorial services . . . . .	56172	70.1	87.0	90.4	101.4	119.2	117.5	3.1
<b>Health care and social assistance:</b>								
Medical and diagnostic laboratories . . . . .	6215	(NA)	(NA)	90.8	131.9	141.0	141.1	5.0
Medical laboratories . . . . .	621511	(NA)	(NA)	91.3	127.4	128.7	130.8	4.1
Diagnostic imaging centers . . . . .	621512	(NA)	(NA)	89.8	139.9	160.3	154.3	6.2
<b>Accommodation and food services:</b>								
Traveler accommodations . . . . .	7211	82.9	80.0	97.7	112.9	115.6	122.2	2.3
Food services and drinking places . . . . .	722	96.5	102.7	100.4	103.6	106.0	108.6	0.7
Full-service restaurants . . . . .	7221	91.9	99.1	96.3	102.0	102.5	104.8	0.8
Limited-service eating places . . . . .	7222	96.0	103.1	104.4	102.8	106.0	109.5	0.8
Special food services . . . . .	7223	100.0	108.1	98.8	117.8	121.7	121.5	1.2
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages . . . . .	7224	136.2	123.0	104.8	100.8	121.8	122.5	-0.6
<b>Other services:</b>								
Automotive repair and maintenance . . . . .	8111	85.9	89.9	103.2	109.4	104.0	112.1	1.6
Hair, nail, and skin care services . . . . .	81211	83.4	82.1	93.3	108.1	119.4	126.2	2.5
Funeral homes and funeral services . . . . .	81221	103.7	98.4	102.4	94.8	95.7	93.3	-0.6
Drycleaning and laundry services . . . . .	8123	97.1	94.8	99.2	107.6	103.8	111.5	0.8
Photofinishing . . . . .	81292	95.8	107.7	108.0	73.8	100.4	102.9	0.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS); see text, this section. <sup>2</sup> Average annual percent change, 1987 to 2004, based on compound rate formula. For NAICS industries 6215, 621511, and 621512, annual percent changes are for 1995–2004.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Latest data available at: <<http://www.bls.gov/lpc/home.htm>> (accessed July 2006).

**Table 621. Employed Persons Using Computers at Work by Sex and Occupation: 2003**

[In percent, except as indicated (76,986 represents 76,986,000). As of October. For persons 16 years old and over. Refers to computer use on the sole or primary job. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see Appendix III and source]

Characteristic	Total using a computer at work (1,000)	Percent of employed	Percent who used a computer at work for—					
			Word processing <sup>1</sup>	Internet or e-mail	Calendar or scheduling	Spreadsheets or data-bases	Graphics or design	Programming
<b>Total, 16 years and over</b> . . . . .	<b>76,986</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>16.4</b>
Sex: Male . . . . .	37,124	49.9	65.5	77.5	58.5	67.1	33.8	21.4
Female . . . . .	39,862	61.8	69.6	73.0	55.3	61.5	25.9	11.8
Occupation:								
Management, professional, and related occupations . . . . .	38,398	79.6	76.9	84.4	63.0	70.7	37.6	20.6
Management, business, and financial operations . . . . .	15,842	80.8	79.9	88.0	69.1	79.8	35.8	18.4
Professional and related occupations . . . . .	22,556	78.7	74.8	81.8	58.7	64.4	38.9	22.1
Service occupations . . . . .	6,025	27.5	55.0	57.9	48.5	48.5	19.9	11.9
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	23,874	67.3	63.8	71.2	53.9	62.3	22.1	11.6
Sales and related occupations . . . . .	9,577	59.7	60.6	72.6	53.3	61.0	26.2	11.6
Office and administrative support . . . . .	14,297	73.5	66.0	70.2	54.3	63.1	19.4	11.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations . . . . .	3,965	26.4	51.4	63.0	44.0	53.3	23.0	15.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry . . . . .	140	11.0	54.6	56.9	39.7	54.8	19.5	6.1
Construction and extraction . . . . .	1,589	18.9	60.9	65.8	43.9	56.6	25.9	12.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations . . . . .	2,237	41.9	44.4	61.3	44.3	50.8	21.1	18.3
Production, transportation, and material moving . . . . .	4,723	26.0	41.3	53.5	43.1	49.9	21.4	13.4
Production occupations . . . . .	2,878	29.6	42.0	54.8	43.0	52.4	25.9	14.9
Transportation and material moving occupations . . . . .	1,845	21.8	40.3	51.4	43.3	46.0	14.4	11.1

<sup>1</sup> Or desktop publishing.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Computer and Internet Use at Work, 2003, News*, USDL 05-1457, August 2, 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm#OEUS>>.

**Table 622. Adults in Selected Work-Related Informal Learning Activities: 2002–2003**

[(206,533 represents 206,533,000). For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over not enrolled in elementary or secondary school. Based on the Adult Education for Work-Related Reasons Survey of the National Household Education Survey Program and subject to sampling error; see source and Appendix III for details]

Characteristic	Total adults (1,000)	Adults participating in work-related informal learning activities (percent)						
		Any activities	Self-paced study with books <sup>1</sup>	Attended conferences <sup>2</sup>	Informal presentations <sup>3</sup>	Self-paced study with software <sup>4</sup>	On the job presentations <sup>5</sup>	Received supervised training <sup>5, 6</sup>
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>206,533</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>43</b>
Age:								
24 years or younger . . . . .	24,053	73	36	20	18	19	69	58
25 to 44 years old . . . . .	82,223	70	37	28	26	26	57	45
45 to 64 years old . . . . .	66,447	59	32	27	26	24	50	37
65 years old and over . . . . .	33,810	17	10	7	5	6	39	21
Sex:								
Male . . . . .	98,793	62	33	27	23	23	55	42
Female . . . . .	107,740	55	28	20	20	19	57	45
Race/ethnicity:								
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	149,135	59	30	24	23	21	57	45
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	23,145	56	34	21	19	20	57	44
Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic . . . . .	6,330	67	44	34	32	39	51	40
Other, non-Hispanic . . . . .	3,675	55	29	21	18	24	44	41
Hispanic <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	24,248	57	33	20	14	17	46	35
Educational attainment:								
Less than high school . . . . .	32,357	31	17	8	5	7	43	25
High school diploma or equivalent . . . . .	61,194	50	26	15	13	14	53	40
Some college . . . . .	58,055	65	35	24	23	24	58	48
BA degree of higher . . . . .	32,122	75	38	35	34	34	61	51
Graduate degree or higher . . . . .	22,804	78	43	51	46	37	59	47
Household income:								
\$25,000 or less . . . . .	53,796	40	22	12	9	10	50	35
\$25,001 to 50,000 . . . . .	55,435	58	32	20	19	19	55	43
\$50,001 to 75,000 . . . . .	43,189	64	32	24	24	24	56	46
\$75,001 to 100,000 . . . . .	24,286	73	36	33	32	30	60	47
\$100,001 or more . . . . .	29,826	73	38	41	36	34	59	47

<sup>1</sup> Includes manuals and audio/video tapes. <sup>2</sup> Includes trade shows and conventions. <sup>3</sup> Such as "brown bag" events.

<sup>4</sup> Includes from the Internet. <sup>5</sup> For adults employed in the past 12 months. <sup>6</sup> Or mentoring. <sup>7</sup> Persons of hispanic or latino origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Participation in Adult Education for Work-Related Reasons*, NCES 2006-040, November 2005.

**Table 623. Adults in Selected Work-Related Formal Learning Activities: 2004–2005**

[(211,607 represents 211,607,000). For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over not enrolled in elementary or secondary school. Based on the Adult Education Survey of the National Household Education Survey Program and subject to sampling error; see source and Appendix III for details]

Characteristic	Total adults (1,000)	Adults participating in work-related formal learning activities (percent)				
		Any activities	College degree program	Vocational degree/diploma program	Apprenticeship	Work-related courses
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>211,607</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>27</b>
Age:						
24 years old or younger . . . . .	25,104	46	28	3	3	21
25 to 44 years old . . . . .	81,674	39	7	2	2	33
45 to 64 years old . . . . .	70,908	34	2	1	–	33
65 years old and over . . . . .	33,922	5	–	–	–	5
Sex:						
Male . . . . .	101,596	31	6	2	2	24
Female . . . . .	110,011	35	8	1	1	29
Race/ethnicity:						
White, non-Hispanic . . . . .	146,614	34	7	1	1	29
Black, non-Hispanic . . . . .	23,467	34	6	2	2	27
Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic . . . . .	7,080	35	12	1	1	24
Other, non-Hispanic . . . . .	8,346	34	11	2	2	23
Hispanic <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	26,101	23	4	2	2	17
Educational attainment:						
Less than high school . . . . .	38,538	8	1	1	2	6
High school diploma or equivalent . . . . .	63,701	23	2	2	1	18
Some college . . . . .	51,657	43	14	2	2	32
BA degree . . . . .	37,244	49	9	1	–	44
Graduate degree or higher . . . . .	20,466	55	8	1	1	51

– Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Persons of hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, Adult Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program 2005, unpublished data.

**Table 624. Average Hours Per Day Worked by Employed Persons: 2004**

[(145,279 represents 145,279,000). For the civilian noninstitutional population 15 years old and over, except as indicated. Based on the American Time Use Survey, a survey conducted continuously throughout the year, and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Characteristic	Total employed (1,000)	Employed persons who worked on their diary day						
					Worked at workplace		Worked at home <sup>1</sup>	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of employed	Hours of work	Percent of employed <sup>2</sup>	Hours of work	Percent of employed <sup>2</sup>	Hours of work
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>145,279</b>	<b>98,665</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>2.83</b>
Work status:								
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	112,274	80,678	71.9	8.08	88.6	8.22	19.0	2.99
Part-time workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	33,005	17,987	54.5	5.58	79.8	6.06	21.5	2.20
Male:								
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	76,709	54,106	70.5	8.02	87.7	8.16	19.2	3.17
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	66,283	47,978	72.4	8.28	88.6	8.38	19.3	3.20
Part-time workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	10,426	6,128	58.8	6.02	81.3	6.30	17.9	2.92
Female:								
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	68,570	44,560	65.0	7.15	86.1	7.49	19.7	2.43
Full-time workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	45,991	32,701	71.1	7.80	88.6	7.99	18.4	2.68
Part-time workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	22,579	11,859	52.5	5.35	79.0	5.94	23.3	1.91
Jobholding status:								
Single jobholders . . . . .	131,273	87,166	66.4	7.58	87.5	7.82	17.9	2.86
Multiple jobholders . . . . .	14,005	11,499	82.1	8.02	83.3	8.17	31.1	2.69
Educational attainment: <sup>4</sup>								
Less than high school . . . . .	10,212	6,936	67.9	8.03	94.7	8.11	(B)	(B)
High school diploma <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	37,091	25,716	69.3	7.86	91.2	7.97	12.6	2.81
Some college . . . . .	32,455	22,203	68.4	7.70	87.7	7.99	19.1	2.85
BA degree or higher . . . . .	43,193	31,290	72.4	7.60	78.9	7.98	33.2	2.86

B Percent not shown where base is less than 800,000. <sup>1</sup> Represents doing activities that were "part of one's job." <sup>2</sup> Percent of employed who worked on their diary day. <sup>3</sup> Full-time workers usually worked 35 or more hours per week at all jobs combined; part-time workers fewer than 35 hours per week. <sup>4</sup> For those 25 years old and over. <sup>5</sup> Or equivalent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Time Use Survey—2004 Results Announced by BLS, News*, USDL 05-1766, September 20, 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/tus/home.htm>>.

**Table 625. Annual Total Compensation and Wages and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry: 2000 to 2004**

[In dollars. Wage and salary accruals include executives' compensation, bonuses, tips, and payments-in-kind; total compensation includes in addition to wages and salaries, employer contributions for social insurance, employer contributions to private and welfare funds, director's fees, jury and witness fees, etc. Based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section]

Industry	Annual total compensation				Annual wages and salary			
	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2004
Domestic industries	46,407	49,229	51,274	53,752	38,762	40,263	41,468	43,327
Private industries	45,240	47,658	49,490	51,876	38,446	39,610	40,742	42,635
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	29,332	26,956	26,367	29,778	25,847	23,700	23,078	26,371
Mining	70,413	74,873	78,555	84,551	58,291	61,069	63,379	67,782
Utilities	78,147	87,398	93,030	98,633	64,271	68,268	69,704	73,040
Construction	44,764	49,330	50,145	51,628	37,196	40,394	40,976	41,945
Manufacturing	54,219	58,071	62,861	64,854	44,216	44,864	46,762	48,731
Wholesale trade	56,264	61,167	63,286	66,508	48,017	51,506	52,953	55,325
Retail trade	30,225	31,275	32,322	33,490	26,307	26,675	27,412	28,216
Transportation and warehousing	48,336	50,505	51,612	54,241	39,463	40,116	40,848	42,505
Information	74,196	71,761	75,245	80,785	63,217	59,681	61,909	65,708
Finance and insurance	74,821	79,542	82,028	88,286	64,049	65,721	67,821	73,010
Real estate and rental and leasing	41,906	43,801	45,300	48,328	36,178	37,389	38,670	41,116
Professional, scientific, and technical services	68,436	73,007	74,769	78,575	58,886	62,038	63,614	66,439
Management of companies and enterprises <sup>1</sup>	89,496	86,677	88,456	98,270	75,984	72,971	74,153	82,539
Administrative and waste management services	28,540	31,901	33,185	34,596	25,181	27,654	28,557	29,664
Educational services	32,736	35,658	37,492	38,849	28,974	31,259	32,682	33,740
Health care and social assistance	40,897	43,830	45,553	47,695	35,127	37,374	38,642	40,328
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	35,898	37,340	39,903	41,024	31,259	32,154	34,178	34,921
Accommodation and food services	19,092	21,279	21,883	23,266	16,830	18,419	18,816	19,934
Other services, except government	28,630	30,637	31,910	33,196	25,495	27,062	28,040	29,009
Government	52,845	57,475	60,512	63,548	40,501	43,694	45,228	46,941
Federal	70,004	79,824	84,928	92,619	46,646	52,820	56,253	60,046
State and local	48,020	51,582	54,052	55,987	38,773	41,288	42,312	43,533

<sup>1</sup> Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2006; and Internet site <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 626. Average Hourly Earnings by Private Industry Group: 1990 to 2005**

[In dollars. Average earnings include overtime. Data are for production workers in natural resources and mining, manufacturing, and construction, and nonsupervisory employees in other industries. See headnote, Table 616]

Private industry group	Current dollars					Constant (1982) dollars <sup>1</sup>				
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
<b>AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS</b>										
<b>Total private</b>	<b>10.19</b>	<b>14.00</b>	<b>15.35</b>	<b>15.67</b>	<b>16.11</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>8.03</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>8.17</b>
Natural resources and mining	13.40	16.55	17.56	18.07	18.73	10.07	9.50	9.46	9.49	9.50
Construction	13.42	17.48	18.95	19.23	19.46	10.08	10.03	10.21	10.10	9.87
Manufacturing	10.78	14.32	15.74	16.15	16.56	8.10	8.22	8.48	8.48	8.40
Trade, transportation and utilities	9.83	13.31	14.34	14.58	14.93	7.39	7.64	7.73	7.66	7.57
Information	13.40	19.07	21.01	21.40	22.07	10.07	10.94	11.32	11.24	11.20
Financial activities <sup>2</sup>	9.99	14.98	17.14	17.52	17.94	7.51	8.59	9.23	9.20	9.10
Professional and business services <sup>2</sup>	11.14	15.52	17.21	17.48	18.07	8.37	8.90	9.27	9.18	9.17
Education and health services <sup>2</sup>	10.00	13.95	15.64	16.15	16.72	7.51	8.00	8.43	8.48	8.48
Leisure and hospitality <sup>2</sup>	5.88	8.11	8.76	8.91	9.14	4.42	4.65	4.72	4.68	4.64
Other services	9.08	12.73	13.84	13.98	14.33	6.82	7.30	7.46	7.34	7.27
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS</b>										
<b>Total private</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>276</b>
Natural resources and mining	603	735	766	804	854	453	422	413	422	433
Construction	513	686	727	736	751	386	393	392	386	381
Manufacturing	436	591	636	659	674	328	339	343	346	342
Trade, transportation, and utilities	332	450	481	488	499	249	258	259	257	253
Information	480	701	761	777	806	360	402	410	408	409
Financial activities <sup>2</sup>	355	537	609	623	645	266	308	328	327	327
Professional and business services <sup>2</sup>	381	535	587	598	618	286	307	316	314	314
Education and health services <sup>2</sup>	319	449	506	524	545	240	258	272	275	276
Leisure and hospitality <sup>2</sup>	152	212	224	229	235	115	122	121	120	119
Other services	298	413	434	433	443	224	237	234	227	225

<sup>1</sup> Earnings in current dollars divided by the Consumer Price Index (CPI-W) on a 1982 base; see text, Section 14, Prices.

<sup>2</sup> For composition of industries, see Table 617.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Current Employment Statistics program Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>>.

**Table 627. Mean Hourly Earnings and Weekly Hours by Selected Characteristics: 2004**

[Covers civilian workers in private industry establishments and state and local governments in the 50 states and DC. Excludes private households, federal government and agriculture. Based on establishment survey; see source and Appendix III for details]

Item	Mean hourly earnings (dol.) <sup>1</sup>			Mean weekly hours		
	Total	Private industry	State and local government	Total	Private industry	State and local government
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.09</b>	<b>17.25</b>	<b>22.77</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.8</b>
<b>WORKER CHARACTERISTIC</b>						
White-collar occupations .....	22.34	21.53	25.73	36.1	36.0	36.5
Professional specialty and technical .....	29.40	28.87	30.50	36.3	36.4	36.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	32.43	32.84	30.48	39.9	40.2	38.4
Sales .....	15.20	15.21	14.22	32.3	32.3	34.1
Administrative support .....	14.21	14.13	14.57	36.6	36.6	36.5
Blue-collar occupations .....	15.46	15.34	17.59	38.0	38.1	37.6
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	19.46	19.41	20.05	39.5	39.5	39.8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	13.70	13.69	16.70	39.1	39.1	38.4
Transportation and material moving .....	15.01	14.83	16.64	37.7	38.1	34.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11.61	11.42	14.45	35.0	34.8	38.6
Service occupations .....	10.65	9.12	17.06	31.8	30.7	37.1
Full-time <sup>2</sup> .....	19.14	18.36	23.17	39.6	39.7	38.8
Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....	10.01	9.59	15.57	20.5	20.6	19.2
Union <sup>3</sup> .....	22.18	20.32	24.80	36.8	36.9	36.7
Nonunion .....	17.21	16.83	20.82	35.5	35.4	36.8
Time <sup>4</sup> .....	17.86	16.93	22.77	35.6	35.4	36.8
Incentive <sup>4</sup> .....	22.45	22.45	(NA)	38.3	38.3	(NA)
<b>ESTABLISHMENT CHARACTERISTIC</b>						
Goods producing <sup>5</sup> .....	(X)	18.96	(X)	(X)	39.5	(X)
Service producing <sup>5</sup> .....	(X)	16.63	(X)	(X)	34.3	(X)
1 to 99 workers <sup>6</sup> .....	15.39	15.35	18.23	34.5	34.5	36.1
100 to 499 workers .....	17.23	16.73	21.18	36.3	36.4	35.6
500 to 999 workers .....	19.94	19.05	23.00	37.0	37.3	36.1
1,000 to 2,499 workers .....	21.65	21.27	22.64	36.7	36.7	36.6
2,500 workers or more .....	24.72	25.93	23.69	37.4	37.3	37.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION <sup>7</sup></b>						
New England .....	20.12	19.20	26.10	34.5	34.4	35.8
Middle Atlantic .....	20.59	19.62	26.15	35.0	35.0	35.5
East North Central .....	18.21	17.38	23.57	35.3	35.2	36.0
West North Central .....	16.84	16.02	21.40	35.3	35.0	37.2
South Atlantic .....	16.71	16.05	19.94	36.2	35.7	38.4
East South Central .....	14.49	13.87	18.99	37.4	37.4	37.4
West South Central .....	16.07	15.47	19.10	36.6	36.3	38.2
Mountain .....	16.90	15.80	23.00	35.8	35.6	37.2
Pacific .....	20.70	19.63	26.45	35.7	35.8	35.4

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Earnings are straight time hourly wages or salary, including incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excludes premium pay for overtime, vacations and holidays, nonproduction bonuses and tips. <sup>2</sup> Based on definition used by each establishment. <sup>3</sup> Workers whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. <sup>4</sup> Time worker wages are based solely on an hourly rate or salary. Incentive workers wages are based at least in part on productivity payments such as piece rates or commissions. <sup>5</sup> For private industry only. <sup>6</sup> Private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and state and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers. <sup>7</sup> Composition of regions: NEW ENGLAND: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin. WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas. SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi. WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas. MOUNTAIN: Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada. PACIFIC: Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, and Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey: Occupational Wages in the United States, July 2004*, Summary 05-02, August 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm>>.

**Table 628. Employment and Wages: 1995 to 2004**

[[115,488 represents 115,488,000]. See headnote, Table 629]

Employment and wages	Unit	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Average annual employment:</b>								
Total	1,000	115,488	127,042	129,877	129,636	128,234	127,796	129,278
Excluding federal	1,000	112,540	124,256	127,006	126,883	125,475	125,032	126,539
Private	1,000	96,895	107,619	110,015	109,305	107,577	107,066	108,490
State government	1,000	4,202	4,297	4,370	4,452	4,485	4,482	4,485
Local governments	1,000	11,442	12,340	12,620	13,126	13,413	13,484	13,564
Federal government	1,000	2,948	2,787	2,871	2,753	2,759	2,764	2,740
<b>Annual wages:</b>								
Total	Bil. dol.	3,216	4,236	4,588	4,695	4,714	4,826	5,088
Excluding federal	Bil. dol.	3,102	4,112	4,455	4,561	4,571	4,676	4,929
Private	Bil. dol.	2,659	3,578	3,888	3,952	3,931	4,016	4,246
State government	Bil. dol.	128	149	159	168	176	180	184
Local governments	Bil. dol.	315	385	409	440	464	481	499
Federal government	Bil. dol.	114	123	133	135	144	150	158
<b>Annual wage per employee:</b>								
Total	Dol.	27,846	33,340	35,323	36,219	36,764	37,765	39,354
Excluding federal	Dol.	27,567	33,094	35,077	35,943	36,428	37,401	38,955
Private	Dol.	27,441	33,244	35,337	36,157	36,539	37,508	39,134
State government	Dol.	30,497	34,681	36,296	37,814	39,212	40,057	41,118
Local governments	Dol.	27,552	31,234	32,387	33,521	34,605	35,669	36,805
Federal government	Dol.	38,523	44,287	46,228	48,940	52,050	54,239	57,782
<b>Average weekly wage per employee:</b>								
Total	Dol.	536	641	679	697	707	726	757
Excluding federal	Dol.	530	636	675	691	701	719	749
Private	Dol.	528	639	680	695	703	721	753
State government	Dol.	586	667	698	727	754	770	791
Local governments	Dol.	530	601	623	645	665	686	708
Federal government	Dol.	741	852	889	941	1,001	1,043	1,111

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. "Employment and Wages, Annual Averages, 2004". See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cew/home.htm>>.

**Table 629. Average Annual Wage by State: 2003 and 2004**

[In dollars, except percent change. For workers covered by state unemployment insurance laws and for federal civilian workers covered by unemployment compensation for federal employees, approximately 97 percent of employees on nonfarm payrolls in 2004. Excludes most agricultural workers on small farms, all Armed Forces, elected officials in most states, railroad employees, most domestic workers, most student workers at school, employees of certain nonprofit organizations, and most self-employed individuals. Pay includes bonuses, stock options, cash value of meals and lodging, and tips and other gratuities]

State	Average annual pay		Percent change, 2003-04	State	Average annual pay		Percent change, 2003-04
	2003	2004			2003	2004	
<b>United States</b>	<b>37,765</b>	<b>39,354</b>	<b>4.2</b>	Missouri	33,788	34,845	3.1
Alabama	32,236	33,414	3.7	Montana	26,907	27,830	3.4
Alaska	37,804	39,062	3.3	Nebraska	30,382	31,507	3.7
Arizona	35,056	36,646	4.5	Nevada	35,329	37,106	5.0
Arkansas	28,893	30,245	4.7	New Hampshire	37,321	39,176	5.0
California	42,592	44,641	4.8	New Jersey	46,351	48,064	3.7
Colorado	38,942	40,276	3.4	New Mexico	30,202	31,411	4.0
Connecticut	48,328	51,007	5.5	New York	47,247	49,941	5.7
Delaware	40,954	42,487	3.7	North Carolina	33,532	34,791	3.8
District of Columbia	60,417	63,887	5.7	North Dakota	27,628	28,987	4.9
Florida	33,544	35,186	4.9	Ohio	35,153	36,441	3.7
Georgia	36,626	37,866	3.4	Oklahoma	29,699	30,743	3.5
Hawaii	33,742	35,198	4.3	Oregon	34,450	35,630	3.4
Idaho	28,677	29,871	4.2	Pennsylvania	36,995	38,555	4.2
Illinois	40,540	42,277	4.3	Rhode Island	36,415	37,651	3.4
Indiana	33,379	34,694	3.9	South Carolina	30,750	31,839	3.5
Iowa	30,708	32,097	4.5	South Dakota	27,210	28,281	3.9
Kansas	31,489	32,738	4.0	Tennessee	33,581	34,925	4.0
Kentucky	31,855	33,165	4.1	Texas	36,968	38,511	4.2
Louisiana	30,782	31,880	3.6	Utah	31,106	32,171	3.4
Maine	30,750	31,906	3.8	Vermont	32,086	33,274	3.7
Maryland	40,686	42,579	4.7	Virginia	38,585	40,534	5.1
Massachusetts	46,323	48,916	5.6	Washington	39,021	39,361	0.9
Michigan	39,433	40,373	2.4	West Virginia	29,284	30,382	3.7
Minnesota	38,610	40,398	4.6	Wisconsin	33,425	34,743	3.9
Mississippi	27,591	28,535	3.4	Wyoming	29,924	31,210	3.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. "Employment and Wages, Annual Averages", 2003 and 2004. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cew/home.htm>>.

**Table 630. Full-Time Wage and Salary Workers—Number and Earnings: 2000 to 2005**

[In current dollars of usual weekly earnings. Data represent annual averages (101,210 represents 101,210,000). Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 census; see text this section. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Characteristic	Number of workers (1,000)			Median weekly earnings (dol.)		
	2000	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All workers <sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>101,210</b>	<b>101,224</b>	<b>103,560</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>651</b>
SEX						
Male . . . . .	57,107	57,001	58,406	641	713	722
16 to 24 years old . . . . .	6,770	6,243	6,396	375	400	409
25 years old and over . . . . .	50,337	50,758	52,010	693	762	771
Female . . . . .	44,103	44,223	45,154	493	573	585
16 to 24 years old . . . . .	5,094	4,633	4,711	344	375	381
25 years old and over . . . . .	39,009	39,590	40,443	516	599	612
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	83,228	82,468	84,110	590	657	672
Male . . . . .	48,085	47,495	48,572	662	732	743
Female . . . . .	35,143	34,972	35,538	502	584	596
Black <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	12,410	12,032	12,388	474	525	520
Male . . . . .	5,911	5,706	5,916	510	569	559
Female . . . . .	6,500	6,326	6,472	429	505	499
Asian <sup>3, 4</sup> . . . . .	4,598	4,457	4,651	615	708	753
Male . . . . .	2,538	2,504	2,597	685	802	825
Female . . . . .	2,060	1,953	2,054	547	613	665
Hispanic origin <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	12,761	14,061	14,673	399	456	471
Male . . . . .	8,077	8,996	9,433	417	480	489
Female . . . . .	4,684	5,065	5,241	366	419	429
OCCUPATION						
Management, professional, and related occupations . . . . .	34,831	36,149	36,908	810	918	937
Management, business, and financial operations . . . . .	14,240	14,778	14,977	877	965	997
Management occupations . . . . .	9,952	10,221	10,340	937	1,052	1,083
Business and financial operations occupations . . . . .	4,288	4,558	4,637	760	847	871
Professional and related occupations . . . . .	20,590	21,371	21,931	770	883	902
Computer and mathematical occupations . . . . .	3,051	2,793	2,924	938	1,114	1,132
Architecture and engineering occupations . . . . .	2,781	2,500	2,509	949	1,098	1,105
Life, physical, and social science occupations . . . . .	989	1,073	1,164	811	957	965
Community and social services occupations . . . . .	1,641	1,846	1,797	629	707	725
Legal occupations . . . . .	1,039	1,111	1,162	919	1,070	1,052
Education, training, and library occupations . . . . .	5,467	5,941	6,066	704	781	798
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media . . . . .	1,488	1,426	1,488	724	768	819
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations . . . . .	4,134	4,680	4,821	727	852	878
Service occupations . . . . .	12,595	13,763	14,123	365	411	413
Healthcare support occupations . . . . .	1,731	1,985	2,085	358	407	410
Protective service occupations . . . . .	2,281	2,509	2,549	591	700	678
Food preparation and serving-related occupations . . . . .	3,483	3,863	4,007	317	360	356
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance . . . . .	3,354	3,436	3,425	351	385	394
Personal care and service occupations . . . . .	1,746	1,969	2,057	351	402	409
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	25,606	24,950	25,193	492	558	575
Sales and related occupations . . . . .	9,650	9,984	10,031	525	604	622
Office and administrative support occupations . . . . .	15,956	14,966	15,161	480	535	550
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations . . . . .	10,958	11,280	12,086	582	621	623
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations . . . . .	842	718	755	310	356	372
Construction and extraction occupations . . . . .	5,852	6,232	6,826	580	604	604
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations . . . . .	4,263	4,330	4,504	628	704	705
Production, transportation, and material-moving occupations . . . . .	17,221	15,082	15,251	475	523	540
Production occupations . . . . .	10,378	8,478	8,403	471	526	538
Transportation and material-moving occupations . . . . .	6,843	6,604	6,848	481	520	543

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 573. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2004, for persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, table 574. <sup>4</sup> Prior to 2004, includes Pacific Islanders. <sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307, and *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, January issues and unpublished data.

**Table 631. Workers With Earnings by Occupation of Longest Held Job and Sex: 2004**

[Covers persons 15 years old and over as of March 2005. (71,907, represents 71,907,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Occupational classifications are those used in the 2000 Census and are not comparable to those used in the 1990 Census]

Major occupation of longest job held in 2004	All workers				Full-time, year-round			
	Women		Men		Women		Men	
	Number (1,000)	Median earnings (dol.)	Number (1,000)	Median earnings (dol.)	Number (1,000)	Median earnings (dol.)	Number (1,000)	Median earnings (dol.)
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>71,907</b>	<b>22,224</b>	<b>81,448</b>	<b>32,486</b>	<b>42,307</b>	<b>31,223</b>	<b>60,093</b>	<b>40,798</b>
Management, business, and financial occupations . . . . .	8,982	39,714	11,635	57,739	7,081	42,342	10,081	61,982
Professional and related occupations . . . . .	17,127	34,506	12,951	51,236	10,420	41,367	10,058	57,833
Service occupations . . . . .	14,952	11,987	11,271	17,407	6,751	30,113	6,689	26,226
Sales and office occupations . . . . .	25,158	21,116	14,069	30,986	14,676	28,115	10,117	40,301
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance . . . . .	865	16,880	15,687	29,706	434	28,942	11,327	34,672
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations . . . . .	4,757	17,982	15,167	28,971	2,892	23,203	11,241	32,677
Armed Forces . . . . .	66	(B)	666	37,401	52	(B)	580	40,815

B Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Internet site <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032005/perinc/toc.htm>>, Table PINC-06, "Occupation of Longest Job in 2004—People 15 years Old and Over, by Total Money Earnings in 2004, Work Experience in 2004, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Sex" (accessed 7 July 2006).

**Table 632. Employment Cost Index (ECI), Total Compensation by Occupation and Industry: 1985 to 2005**

[As of December. The ECI is a measure of the rate of change in employee compensation (wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits). Data are not seasonally adjusted: 1985 based on fixed employment counts from 1970 Census of Population; 1990 based on fixed employment counts from the 1980 Census of Population; beginning 1995 based primarily on 1990 Occupational Employment Survey]

Item	Indexes (June 1989 = 100)						Percent change for 12 months ending Dec.—				
	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>Civilian workers</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>86.8</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>150.6</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>180.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Workers, by occupational group:											
White-collar occupations . . . . .	85.8	108.3	128.0	152.5	176.6	182.5	4.9	5.2	2.9	4.2	3.3
Blue-collar occupations . . . . .	88.4	106.5	125.8	146.5	170.9	175.4	3.3	4.4	2.5	4.2	2.6
Service occupations . . . . .	87.2	108.0	127.4	150.0	173.6	179.2	3.9	5.1	2.5	3.6	3.2
Workers, by industry division:											
Manufacturing . . . . .	87.8	107.2	128.3	149.3	175.4	181.3	3.3	5.1	2.6	4.0	3.4
Nonmanufacturing <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	86.4	107.8	126.8	150.7	174.4	179.8	4.7	4.9	2.8	4.1	3.1
Service industries . . . . .	84.1	110.2	129.4	152.4	175.5	180.7	4.7	6.3	2.4	4.0	3.0
Public administration <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	85.4	108.7	128.3	148.3	175.4	183.1	4.9	5.3	3.3	2.7	4.4
<b>State and local government</b> . . . . .	<b>84.6</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>148.9</b>	<b>172.6</b>	<b>179.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Workers, by occupational group:											
White-collar occupations . . . . .	84.2	110.9	129.1	148.3	171.2	177.8	5.8	6.0	2.9	3.0	3.9
Blue-collar occupations . . . . .	86.7	108.7	128.0	147.2	171.0	178.3	5.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	4.3
Workers, by industry division:											
Service industries . . . . .	84.0	111.3	129.6	148.9	170.8	177.5	5.9	6.3	2.8	3.0	3.9
Schools . . . . .	83.6	111.6	129.8	149.0	170.3	177.1	6.2	6.0	2.8	3.0	4.0
Elementary and secondary . . . . .	83.6	112.1	130.1	148.1	169.2	176.0	6.4	6.3	2.8	2.8	4.0
Colleges and universities . . . . .	(NA)	110.2	128.7	151.7	173.2	179.8	(NA)	5.3	2.5	3.5	3.8
Services, excluding schools <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	85.2	110.2	129.4	148.8	173.8	180.0	4.7	6.8	3.0	3.5	3.6
Public administration <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	85.4	108.7	128.3	148.3	175.4	183.1	4.9	5.3	3.3	2.7	4.4
<b>Private industry workers</b> <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	<b>87.3</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>126.7</b>	<b>150.9</b>	<b>175.2</b>	<b>180.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Workers, by occupational group:											
White-collar occupations . . . . .	86.4	107.4	127.6	153.6	178.1	183.8	4.9	4.9	2.8	4.6	3.2
Blue-collar occupations . . . . .	88.5	106.4	125.6	146.4	170.8	175.2	3.1	4.4	2.4	4.2	2.6
Service occupations . . . . .	88.4	107.3	125.2	148.1	169.7	173.7	3.0	4.7	1.9	3.9	2.4
Workers, by industry division:											
Manufacturing . . . . .	87.8	107.2	128.3	149.3	175.4	181.3	3.3	5.1	2.6	4.0	3.4
Nonmanufacturing <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	87.0	106.9	125.9	151.1	174.7	179.7	4.3	4.5	2.7	4.6	2.9
Service industries <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	84.1	109.3	129.4	154.1	177.9	182.4	(NA)	6.2	2.2	4.4	2.5
Business services . . . . .	(NA)	107.4	126.3	158.4	179.1	181.3	(NA)	6.0	2.7	4.3	1.2
Health services . . . . .	83.7	110.8	132.2	150.6	178.0	184.3	(NA)	6.8	2.7	4.4	3.5
Hospitals . . . . .	(NA)	110.7	131.3	151.1	183.2	190.7	(NA)	7.0	2.1	4.5	4.1
Workers by bargaining status:											
Union . . . . .	90.1	106.2	127.7	146.9	176.2	181.1	2.6	4.3	2.8	4.0	2.8
Nonunion . . . . .	86.3	107.3	126.5	151.6	174.9	180.2	4.6	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.0

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and state and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and federal government workers. <sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Consists of executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities. <sup>4</sup> Includes library, social, and health services. Formerly called hospitals and other services. <sup>5</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News, Employment Cost Index*, quarterly; and Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/home.htm>> (accessed June 2006).



**Table 633. Federal Minimum Wage Rates: 1950 to 2000**

Year	Current dollars	Year	Current dollars
1950	0.75	1976	2.30
1951	0.75	1977	2.30
1952	0.75	1978	2.65
1953	0.75	1979	2.90
1954	0.75	1980	3.10
1955	0.75	1981	3.35
1956	1.00	1982	3.35
1957	1.00	1983	3.35
1958	1.00	1984	3.35
1959	1.00	1985	3.35
1960	1.00	1986	3.35
1961	1.15	1987	3.35
1962	1.15	1988	3.35
1963	1.25	1989	3.35
1964	1.25	1990	3.80
1965	1.25	1991	4.25
1966	1.25	1992	4.25
1967	1.40	1993	4.25
1968	1.60	1994	4.25
1969	1.60	1995	4.25
1970	1.60	1996	4.75
1971	1.60	1997	5.15
1972	1.60	1998	5.15
1973	1.60	1999	5.15
1974	2.00	2000	5.15
1975	2.10		

Source: U.S. Employment Standards Administration, Internet site: <<http://www.dol.gov/esa/whd/flsa/>>.

**Table 634. Workers Paid Hourly Rates by Selected Characteristics: 2005**

[Data are annual averages (75,609 represents 75,609,000). For employed wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number of workers (1,000)			Percent of all workers paid hourly rates			Median hourly earnings of workers paid hourly rates	
	Total paid hourly rates	At or below \$5.15			At or below \$5.15			
		Total	At \$5.15	Below \$5.15	Total	At \$5.15		Below \$5.15
<b>Total, 16 years and over</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . .	<b>75,609</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>11.19</b>
16 to 24 years . . . . .	16,374	1,002	283	720	6.1	1.7	4.4	8.07
16 to 19 years . . . . .	5,528	491	179	312	8.9	3.2	5.6	7.05
25 years and over . . . . .	59,235	880	196	683	1.5	0.3	1.2	12.48
Male, 16 years and over . . . .	37,652	648	189	459	1.7	0.5	1.2	12.16
16 to 24 years . . . . .	8,288	353	130	223	4.3	1.6	2.7	8.42
16 to 19 years . . . . .	2,654	172	86	86	6.5	3.2	3.2	7.21
25 years and over . . . . .	29,364	296	60	236	1.0	0.2	0.8	13.91
Women, 16 years and over. . .	37,957	1,234	290	944	3.3	0.8	2.5	10.31
16 to 24 years . . . . .	8,086	650	153	496	8.0	1.9	6.1	7.80
16 to 19 years . . . . .	2,874	318	93	225	11.1	3.2	7.8	6.92
25 years and over . . . . .	29,871	584	137	447	2.0	0.5	1.5	11.58
White <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	60,978	1,537	349	1,188	2.5	0.6	1.9	11.48
Black <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	9,793	215	96	119	2.2	1.0	1.2	10.17
Asian <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,720	65	14	51	2.4	0.5	1.9	12.01
Hispanic origin <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	12,527	282	71	210	2.2	0.6	1.7	9.95
Full-time workers . . . . .	57,385	752	143	608	1.3	0.2	1.1	12.23
Part-time workers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	18,084	1,126	336	790	6.2	1.9	4.4	8.17
Private sector industries . . . .	66,135	1,782	438	1,344	2.7	0.7	2.0	10.95

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. <sup>2</sup> Includes races not shown separately. Also includes a small number of multiple jobholders whose full- or part-time status can not be determined for their principal job. <sup>3</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race. <sup>5</sup> Working fewer than 35 hours per week.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January 2006 and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 635. Employer Costs for Employee Compensation Per Hour Worked: 2005**

[In dollars. As of December, for civilian workers. Based on a sample of establishments from the National Compensation Survey; see source for details. See also Appendix III]

Compensation component	Total civilian workers	State and local government workers	Private industry workers						
			Total	Goods producing <sup>1</sup>	Service producing <sup>2</sup>	Union workers	Non-union workers	Full-time workers	Part-time workers
<b>Total compensation</b> . . . . .	<b>26.46</b>	<b>36.55</b>	<b>24.71</b>	<b>29.37</b>	<b>23.58</b>	<b>33.66</b>	<b>23.64</b>	<b>28.17</b>	<b>13.50</b>
Wages and salaries . . . . .	18.59	24.83	17.51	19.27	17.08	21.24	17.06	19.63	10.63
Total benefits . . . . .	7.87	11.72	7.20	10.10	6.50	12.41	6.58	8.54	2.87
Paid leave . . . . .	1.77	2.72	1.61	1.84	1.55	2.26	1.53	1.98	0.40
Vacation . . . . .	0.81	0.94	0.79	0.92	0.76	1.13	0.75	(NA)	(NA)
Holiday . . . . .	0.60	0.90	0.55	0.65	0.52	0.75	0.52	(NA)	(NA)
Sick . . . . .	0.26	0.67	0.19	0.14	0.21	0.27	0.18	(NA)	(NA)
Other . . . . .	0.10	0.21	0.08	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.07	(NA)	(NA)
Supplemental pay . . . . .	0.66	0.31	0.72	1.24	0.59	1.12	0.67	0.87	0.21
Insurance . . . . .	2.13	3.98	1.81	2.59	1.63	3.67	1.59	2.20	0.55
Health insurance . . . . .	2.01	3.86	1.69	2.42	1.51	3.45	1.48	(NA)	(NA)
Retirement and savings . . . . .	1.13	2.51	0.89	1.59	0.72	2.28	0.72	1.10	0.20
Defined benefit . . . . .	0.70	2.24	0.43	1.07	0.28	1.74	0.28	(NA)	(NA)
Defined contributions . . . . .	0.43	0.27	0.46	0.52	0.44	0.54	0.45	(NA)	(NA)
Legally required . . . . .	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.77	1.99	2.98	2.04	2.34	1.51
Social security and Medicare . . . . .	1.49	1.62	1.47	1.64	1.42	1.84	1.42	(NA)	(NA)
Social security . . . . .	1.19	1.25	1.18	1.32	1.14	1.48	1.14	(NA)	(NA)
Medicare . . . . .	0.30	0.38	0.29	0.32	0.28	0.35	0.28	(NA)	(NA)
Federal unemployment . . . . .	0.03	—	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	(NA)	(NA)
State unemployment . . . . .	0.15	0.06	0.16	0.22	0.15	0.24	0.16	(NA)	(NA)
Workers compensation . . . . .	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.88	0.38	0.87	0.43	(NA)	(NA)
Other benefits <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.04	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS). See text, this section. Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing. The agriculture, forestry, farming and hunting sector is excluded. <sup>2</sup> Based on the 2002 NAICS. Includes utilities; wholesale and retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodations and food services; and other services, except public administration. <sup>3</sup> Includes severance pay, and supplemental unemployment benefits.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employer Costs for Employee Compensation, News*, USDL 06-456, March 14, 2006. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/home.htm>>.

**Table 636. Workers With Access to Retirement and Health Care Benefits by Selected Characteristics: 2005**

[As of March. Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 4,560 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 103 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Tables 147 and 148]

Characteristic	Retirement benefits			Healthcare benefits			
	All plans <sup>1</sup>	Defined benefit	Defined contribution	Medical care	Dental care	Vision care	Outpatient prescription drug coverage
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>WORKER CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
White-collar occupations . . . . .	70	25	64	77	54	33	69
Blue-collar occupations . . . . .	60	26	50	77	47	30	71
Service occupations . . . . .	32	7	28	44	25	19	41
Full-time <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	69	25	62	85	56	35	78
Part-time <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	27	10	23	22	14	9	20
Union <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	88	73	49	92	73	57	87
Nonunion <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	56	16	54	68	43	26	61
Average wage less than \$15 per hour . . . . .	46	12	41	58	34	21	53
Average wage \$15 per hour or more . . . . .	78	35	69	87	62	40	80
<b>ESTABLISHMENT CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Goods producing <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	71	33	61	85	56	36	80
Service producing <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	56	19	51	66	43	27	59
1 to 99 workers . . . . .	44	10	40	59	31	19	52
100 or more workers . . . . .	78	37	69	84	65	41	79

<sup>1</sup> Employees may have access to both defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Total excludes duplication. <sup>2</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. <sup>3</sup> Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. <sup>4</sup> Based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1987.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States, March 2005*, Summary 05-01, August 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/home.htm>>.

Table 637. **Percent of Workers With Access to Selected Employee Benefits in Private Industry: 2005**

[As of March. Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 4,560 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 103 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Tables 147 and 148]

Characteristic	Paid holidays	Paid vacation	Paid military leave	Family leave		Employer assistance for child care				Adoption assistance	Long-term care insurance	Flexible work plans <sup>1</sup>	Subsidized commuting <sup>2</sup>
				Paid	Unpaid	Total	Employer-provided funds	On-site and off-site child care	Child care resource and referral services				
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>WORKER CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
White-collar occupations . . . . .	85	83	57	10	86	19	5	7	14	14	17	7	7
Blue-collar occupations . . . . .	81	80	43	4	79	8	2	2	6	7	6	2	3
Service occupations . . . . .	49	59	33	5	72	9	2	4	5	2	4	1	2
Full-time <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	89	90	54	9	85	16	4	6	11	11	13	5	6
Part-time <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	37	36	30	3	68	8	1	3	5	4	6	2	2
Union <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	87	86	55	6	89	18	3	7	16	13	15	2	6
Nonunion <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	75	77	47	8	80	14	3	5	9	9	11	4	5
Average wage less than \$15 per hour . . . . .	68	70	40	5	77	9	2	3	5	5	7	2	2
Average wage \$15 per hour or more . . . . .	88	88	60	11	87	21	5	8	16	15	18	7	8
<b>ESTABLISHMENT CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Goods producing . . . . .	85	86	54	5	84	13	3	4	11	10	10	3	4
Service producing . . . . .	74	75	46	8	80	14	3	6	10	9	12	4	5
1 to 99 workers . . . . .	68	70	36	6	71	5	1	2	3	3	4	3	2
100 or more workers . . . . .	87	87	64	9	93	26	5	9	19	17	21	5	8
<b>GEOGRAPHIC AREAS<sup>5</sup></b>													
New England division . . . . .	80	76	59	9	79	16	2	7	13	12	12	3	8
Middle Atlantic division . . . . .	81	82	53	6	82	16	4	6	11	13	13	6	7
East North Central division . . . . .	77	77	50	8	80	16	4	7	11	10	11	3	3
West North Central division . . . . .	73	73	45	5	81	15	2	7	8	10	9	2	4
South Atlantic division . . . . .	77	79	49	8	83	11	3	4	8	9	12	3	2
East South Central division . . . . .	76	77	43	7	87	11	4	5	7	5	7	4	3
West South Central division . . . . .	77	77	48	7	77	15	3	5	10	9	13	5	4
Mountain division . . . . .	70	73	44	8	77	15	4	3	12	7	10	6	7
Pacific division . . . . .	74	78	41	8	82	12	2	3	9	7	13	4	8

<sup>1</sup> Arrangements permitting employees to work at home several days of the workweek. <sup>2</sup> Employers subsidize employees' cost of commuting to and from work via public transportation, company-sponsored van pool, discounted subway fares, etc. <sup>3</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. <sup>4</sup> Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. <sup>5</sup> For composition of divisions, see map, inside front cover.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States, March 2005*, Summary 05-01, August 2005. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/home.htm>>.

**Table 638. Workers Killed or Disabled on the Job: 1970 to 2004**

[Data for 2004 are preliminary estimates (1.7 represents 1,700). Excludes homicides and suicides. Estimates based on data from the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, state vital statistics departments, state industrial commissions and beginning 1995, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Census of Occupational Fatalities. Numbers of workers based on data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics]

Year	Deaths				Disabling injuries <sup>2</sup> (mil.)	Year and industry group	Deaths, 2004		Disabling injuries <sup>2</sup> 2004 <sup>2</sup> (1,000)
	Manufacturing		Nonmanufacturing				Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Number (1,000)	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number (1,000)	Rate <sup>1</sup>					
1970	1.7	9	12.1	21	2.2	<b>Total, 2004<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4,952</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3,700</b>
1975	1.6	9	11.4	17	2.2	Agriculture <sup>4</sup>	642	29.2	90
1980	1.7	8	11.5	15	2.2	Mining <sup>5</sup>	152	28.3	20
1985	1.2	6	10.3	12	2.0	Construction	1,194	11.6	460
1990	1.0	5	9.1	9	3.9	Manufacturing	418	2.5	490
1995	0.6	3	4.4	4	3.6	Wholesale trade	186	4.1	130
1996	0.7	3	4.4	4	3.9	Retail trade	187	1.2	450
1997	0.7	3	4.5	4	3.8	Transportation and warehousing	770	16.5	270
1998	0.6	3	4.5	4	3.8	Utilities	51	6.1	20
1999	0.6	3	4.6	4	3.8	Information	49	1.5	50
2000	0.6	3	4.4	4	3.9	Financial activities <sup>6</sup>	68	0.7	90
2001	0.5	3	4.5	4	3.9	Professional & business services <sup>6</sup>	398	2.9	200
2002	0.5	3	4.2	3	3.7	Educational & health services <sup>6</sup>	124	0.7	510
2003	0.4	2	4.3	4	3.4	Leisure & hospitality <sup>6</sup>	143	1.3	230
2004	0.4	3	4.5	4	3.7	Other services <sup>6</sup>	142	2.1	140
						Government	427	2.0	550

<sup>1</sup> Per 100,000 workers. <sup>2</sup> Disabling injury defined as one which results in death, some degree of physical impairment, or renders the person unable to perform regular activities for a full day beyond the day of the injury. Due to change in methodology, data beginning 1990 not comparable with prior years. <sup>3</sup> Includes deaths where industry is not known. <sup>4</sup> Includes forestry, fishing, and hunting. <sup>5</sup> Includes oil and gas extraction. <sup>6</sup> For composition of industry, see Table 617. <sup>7</sup> Excludes public service administration.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Accident Facts*, annual through 1998 edition; thereafter, *Injury Facts*, annual (copyright).

**Table 639. Worker Deaths, Injuries, and Production Time Lost: 1995 to 2004**

[45.7 represents 45,700. Data may not agree with Table 638 because data here are not revised]

Item	Deaths 1,000)			Disabling injuries <sup>1</sup> (mil.)			Production time lost (mil. days)					
							In the current year			In future years <sup>2</sup>		
	1995	2000	2004	1995	2000	2004	1995	2000	2004	1995	2000	2004
<b>All accidents</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>485</b>
On the job	5.3	5.2	5.0	3.6	3.9	3.7	75	80	80	65	60	65
Off the job	40.4	41.8	44.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	150	160	165	390	400	420
Motor vehicle	22.9	22.8	23.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Public nonmotor vehicle	7.5	8.3	7.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Home	10.0	10.7	12.6	2.8	2.6	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 638 for a definition of disabling injuries. <sup>2</sup> Based on an average of 5,850 days lost in future years per fatality and 565 days lost in future years per permanent injury.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Accident Facts*, annual through 1998 edition; thereafter, *Injury Facts*, annual (copyright).

**Table 640. Industries With the Highest Total Case Incidence Rates for Nonfatal Injuries and Illnesses: 2004**

[Rates per 100 full-time employees. Rates refer to any Occupational Safety and Health Administration recordable occupational injury or illness, whether or not it resulted in days away from work, job transfer, or restriction. Incidence rates were calculated as: Number of injuries and illnesses divided by total hours worked by all employees during the year multiplied by 200,000 as base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year)]

Industry	2002 NAICS <sup>1</sup> code	Rate	Industry	2002 NAICS <sup>1</sup> code	Rate
<b>Private industry<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>4.8</b>	Couriers	4921	13.1
Iron foundries	331511	17.0	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	331421	13.0
Steel foundries (except investment)	331513	17.0	Travel trailer and camper mfg	336214	12.6
Hog and pig farming	1122	16.9	Truck trailer manufacturing	336212	12.4
Light truck and utility vehicle mfg	336112	16.3	Iron and steel pipe and tube mfg		
Manufactured home (mobile home) mfg.	321991	15.4	from purchased steel	33121	12.1
Truss manufacturing	321214	14.3	Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	12.1
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	14.1	Boat building	336612	11.9
Motor vehicle air-conditioning mfg	336391	13.9	Other concrete product manufacturing	32739	11.7
Ship building and repairing	336611	13.5	Sugarcane mills	31131	11.6
Animal (except poultry) slaughtering	311611	13.3	Motor vehicle body manufacturing	336211	11.6
Aluminum foundries (except die-casting)	331524	13.2	Fluid power cylinder and actuator mfg.	333995	11.5
Cut stock, resawing lumber, and planing	321912	13.1	Iron and steel forging	332111	11.3

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS). See text, this section. <sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Workplace Injuries and Illnesses in 2004*. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/iif/>>.

**Table 641. Nonfatal Occupational Injury and Illness Incidence Rates: 2004**

[Rates per 100 full-time employees. Except as noted, data refer to any Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) recordable occupational injury or illness, whether or not it resulted in days away from work, job transfer, or restriction. Incidence rates were calculated as: Number of injuries and illnesses divided by total hours worked by all employees during the year multiplied by 200,000 as base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year)]

Industry	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Rate	Industry	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Rate
<b>Private industry</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>4.8</b>	General merchandise stores	452	7.0
<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>11</b>	<b>6.4</b>	Miscellaneous store retailers	453	3.2
Crop production <sup>2</sup>	111	5.6	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> <sup>4, 5</sup>	<b>48-49</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Mining</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>21</b>	<b>3.8</b>	Air transportation	481	10.1
<b>Construction</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>23</b>	<b>6.4</b>	Truck transportation	484	6.1
Construction of buildings	236	5.6	Support activities for transportation	488	5.3
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	5.9	Couriers and messengers	492	12.4
Specialty trade contractors	238	6.8	Warehousing and storage	493	9.3
<b>Manufacturing</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>31-33</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>Utilities</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Food manufacturing	311	8.2	<b>Information</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Wood product manufacturing	321	10.0	Telecommunications	517	2.2
Paper manufacturing	322	4.9	<b>Finance and insurance</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>52</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Printing and related support activities	323	4.5	Credit intermediation and related activities	522	1.0
Chemical manufacturing	325	3.5	Insurance carriers and related activities	524	1.1
Plastics and rubber products mfg.	326	7.7	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Nonmetallic mineral product mfg.	327	8.0	Real estate	531	3.3
Primary metal manufacturing	331	10.0	Rental and leasing services	532	4.7
Fabricated metal product mfg.	332	8.0	Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	1.3
Machinery manufacturing	333	6.7	<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Computer and electronic product mfg.	334	2.3	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	335	5.5	Administrative and support services	561	3.4
Transportation equipment manufacturing	336	8.5	Waste management and remediation services	562	7.6
Furniture and related product mfg.	337	8.3	<b>Educational services</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	4.5	Health care and social assistance	62	6.2
<b>Wholesale trade</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>42</b>	<b>4.5</b>	Ambulatory health care services	621	3.3
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	423	4.1	Hospitals	622	8.3
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	424	5.6	Nursing and residential care facilities	623	9.7
<b>Retail trade</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>44-45</b>	<b>5.3</b>	Social assistance	624	3.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	5.1	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	5.7	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713	6.0
Building material and garden equip. and supplies dealers	444	8.1	<b>Accommodation and food services</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Food and beverage stores	445	6.4	Accommodation	721	5.8
Gasoline stations	447	3.4	Food services and drinking places	722	4.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	2.6	<b>Other services, except public admin.</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3.2</b>

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. <sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees. <sup>3</sup> Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA), U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded. Data provided by MSHA do not reflect 2002 OSHA recordkeeping requirements; therefore, estimates for these industries are not comparable with estimates for other industries. <sup>4</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately. <sup>5</sup> Data for employers in railroad transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Workplace Injuries and Illnesses in 2004*. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/iif/>>

**Table 642. Fatal Work Injuries by Event or Exposure: 2004**

Cause	Number of fatalities	Percent distribution	Cause	Number of fatalities	Percent distribution
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,764</b>	<b>100</b>	Contacts with objects and equipment <sup>1</sup>	1,009	18
Transportation accidents <sup>1</sup>	2,490	43	Struck by object <sup>1</sup>	602	10
Highway accidents <sup>1</sup>	1,398	24	Struck by falling objects	373	6
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	702	12	Struck by flying object	42	1
Noncollision accidents	323	6	Caught in or compressed by— equipment or objects	269	5
Nonhighway accident (farm, industrial premises)	338	6	Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	117	2
Aircraft accidents	231	4	Falls	822	14
Workers struck by a vehicle	378	7	Exposure to harmful substances or environments <sup>1</sup>	464	8
Water vehicle accidents	91	2	Contact with electric current	254	4
Railway accidents	50	1	Exposure to caustic, noxious or allergenic substances	116	2
Assaults and violent acts <sup>1</sup>	809	14	Oxygen deficiency	65	1
Homicides <sup>1</sup>	559	10	Drowning, submersion	51	1
Shooting	421	7	Fires and explosions	159	3
Stabbing	68	1	Other events and exposures	11	(Z)
Self-inflicted injury	206	4			

Z Less than 0.5 percent. <sup>1</sup> Includes other causes, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries (CFOI)—Current and Revised Data. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/iif/oshcfoi1.htm>>.

**Table 643. Fatal Occupational Injuries by Industry and Event or Exposure: 2004**

[For the 50 states and DC. Based on the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries. For details, see source. Due to methodological differences, data differ from National Safety Council data]

Industry	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Fatalities <sup>2</sup>	Event or exposure—Percent distribution				Rate <sup>5</sup>	
			Transportation incidents	Assaults/violent acts	Contact with objects <sup>3</sup>	Exposure <sup>4</sup>		
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	(X)	<b>5,764</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>
Private industry . . . . .	(X)	5,229	42	14	19	15	8	4
Goods producing . . . . .	(X)	2,518	33	5	27	21	10	9
Natural resources and mining . . . . .	11, 21	821	49	6	32	5	5	30
Construction . . . . .	23	1,234	23	3	22	36	14	12
Manufacturing . . . . .	31-33	463	31	9	35	10	8	3
Service providing . . . . .	(X)	2,711	50	22	10	9	7	3
Trade, transportation, and utilities . . . . .	42, 44-45, 48-49, 22	1,473	59	18	10	6	4	6
Wholesale trade . . . . .	42	205	58	9	17	6	3	5
Retail trade . . . . .	44-45	377	28	50	6	10	4	2
Transportation and warehousing . . . . .	48-49	840	76	7	10	4	3	18
Utilities . . . . .	22	51	25	—	8	18	27	6
Information . . . . .	51	55	67	11	—	5	15	2
Financial activities . . . . .	52, 53	116	32	41	3	13	6	1
Finance and insurance . . . . .	52	46	35	48	—	9	—	1
Real estate and renting and leasing . . . . .	53	70	30	37	6	16	7	2
Professional and business services <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	54, 55, 56	452	42	12	16	17	12	3
Professional and technical services . . . . .	54	77	64	16	—	10	5	1
Administration and waste management service . . . . .	56	373	38	11	19	18	14	7
Education and health services . . . . .	61, 62	157	59	22	2	9	8	1
Education services . . . . .	61	44	73	16	—	11	—	1
Health and social assistance . . . . .	62	113	53	24	3	8	11	1
Leisure and hospitality . . . . .	71, 72	247	29	45	9	9	6	2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation . . . . .	71	99	48	24	11	11	5	4
Accommodation and food services . . . . .	72	148	16	59	7	8	7	2
Other . . . . .	81	207	25	30	17	11	12	3
Government . . . . .	92	535	57	19	7	7	6	3

— No data reported or data do not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System, 2002. See text, this section. <sup>2</sup> Includes 4 fatalities in service-producing private industries in 2004 for which there was insufficient information to determine industry classification. Includes fatalities caused by other events and exposures, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes equipment. <sup>4</sup> Exposure to harmful substances or environments. <sup>5</sup> Rate per 100,000 employed civilians 16 years old and over. <sup>6</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries (CFOI)—Current and Revised Data." See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/iif/oshcfoi1.htm>>.

**Table 644. Work Stoppages: 1960 to 2005**

[896 represents 896,000. Excludes work stoppages involving fewer than 1,000 workers and lasting less than 1 day. Information is based on reports of labor disputes appearing in daily newspapers, trade journals, and other public sources. The parties to the disputes are contacted by telephone, when necessary, to clarify details of the stoppages]

Year	Number of stoppages <sup>1</sup>	Days idle		Year	Number of stoppages <sup>1</sup>	Days idle			
		Workers involved <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Percent estimated working time <sup>3</sup>			Workers involved <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Percent estimated working time <sup>3</sup>		
1960 . . . . .	222	896	13,260	0.09	1988 . . . . .	40	118	<sup>5</sup> 4,381	0.02
1965 . . . . .	268	999	15,140	0.10	1989 . . . . .	51	452	16,996	0.07
1970 . . . . .	381	2,468	52,761	0.29	1990 . . . . .	44	185	5,926	0.02
1973 . . . . .	317	1,400	16,260	0.08	1991 . . . . .	40	392	4,584	0.02
1974 . . . . .	424	1,796	31,809	0.16	1992 . . . . .	35	364	3,989	0.01
1975 . . . . .	235	965	17,563	0.09	1993 . . . . .	35	182	3,981	0.01
1976 . . . . .	231	1,519	23,962	0.12	1994 . . . . .	45	322	5,021	0.02
1977 . . . . .	298	1,212	21,258	0.10	1995 . . . . .	31	192	5,771	0.02
1978 . . . . .	219	1,006	23,774	0.11	1996 . . . . .	37	273	4,889	0.02
1979 . . . . .	235	1,021	20,409	0.09	1997 . . . . .	29	339	4,497	0.01
1980 . . . . .	187	795	20,844	0.09	1998 . . . . .	34	387	5,116	0.02
1981 . . . . .	145	729	16,908	0.07	1999 . . . . .	17	73	1,996	0.01
1982 . . . . .	96	656	9,061	0.04	2000 . . . . .	39	394	20,419	0.06
1983 . . . . .	81	909	17,461	0.08	2001 . . . . .	29	99	1,151	(Z)
1984 . . . . .	62	376	8,499	0.04	2002 . . . . .	19	46	660	(Z)
1985 . . . . .	54	324	7,079	0.03	2003 . . . . .	14	129	4,091	0.01
1986 . . . . .	69	533	11,861	0.05	2004 . . . . .	17	171	3,344	0.01
1987 . . . . .	46	174	<sup>5</sup> 4,481	0.02	2005 . . . . .	22	100	1,736	0.01

Z Less than 0.005 percent. <sup>1</sup> Beginning in year indicated. <sup>2</sup> Workers counted more than once if involved in more than one stoppage during the year. <sup>3</sup> Resulting from all stoppages in effect in a year, including those that began in an earlier year. <sup>4</sup> Agricultural and government employees are included in the total working time; private household and forestry and fishery employees are excluded. <sup>5</sup> Revised since originally published.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Major Work Stoppages in 2005*, News, USDL 06-363, March 2, 2006. See Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/cba/>>.

**Table 645. Labor Union Membership by Sector: 1983 to 2005**

[See headnote, Table 647. (17,717.4 represents 17,717,400)]

Sector	1983	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>TOTAL (1,000)</b>									
Wage and salary workers:									
Union members . . . . .	17,717.4	16,996.1	16,739.8	16,359.6	16,258.2	15,978.7	15,776.0	15,471.6	15,685.4
Covered by unions . . . . .	20,532.1	19,358.1	19,057.8	18,346.3	17,944.1	17,501.6	17,448.4	17,087.3	17,223.4
Public sector workers:									
Union members . . . . .	5,737.2	5,743.1	6,485.0	6,927.4	7,110.5	7,327.2	7,324.1	7,267.1	7,430.4
Covered by unions . . . . .	7,112.2	6,920.6	7,691.4	7,986.6	7,975.6	8,131.9	8,184.7	8,131.1	8,261.8
Private sector workers:									
Union members . . . . .	11,980.2	11,253.0	10,254.8	9,432.1	9,147.7	8,651.5	8,451.8	8,204.5	8,255.0
Covered by unions . . . . .	13,419.9	12,437.5	11,366.4	10,359.8	9,968.5	9,369.7	9,263.7	8,956.2	8,961.6
<b>PERCENT</b>									
Wage and salary workers:									
Union members . . . . .	20.1	18.0	16.1	14.9	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.5	12.5
Covered by unions . . . . .	23.3	20.5	18.3	16.7	14.9	14.6	14.3	13.8	13.7
Public sector workers:									
Union members . . . . .	36.7	35.7	36.5	37.7	37.5	37.8	37.2	36.4	36.5
Covered by unions . . . . .	45.5	43.1	43.3	43.5	42.0	41.9	41.5	40.7	40.5
Private sector workers:									
Union members . . . . .	16.5	14.3	11.9	10.3	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.8
Covered by unions . . . . .	18.5	15.9	13.2	11.3	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.5

Source: The Bureau of National Affairs, Inc., Washington, DC; *Union Membership and Earnings Data Book: Compilations from the Current Population Survey (2006 edition)*, (copyright by BNA PLUS); authored by Barry Hirsch of Trinity University, San Antonio, TX, and David Macpherson of Florida State University. Internet sites <http://www.bna.com/bnplus/labor/laboprts.html> and <http://www.unionstats.com>.

**Table 646. Union Members by Selected Characteristics: 2005**

[Annual averages of monthly data (125,889 represents 125,889,000). Covers employed wage and salary workers 16 years old and over. Excludes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated although they technically qualify as wage and salary workers. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Employed wage and salary workers			Median usual weekly earnings <sup>3</sup> (dol.)			
	Total (1,000)	Percent		Total	Union members <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Not repre- sented by unions
		Union mem- bers <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>				
<b>Total <sup>4</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>125,889</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>622</b>
16 to 24 years old . . . . .	19,283	4.6	5.3	397	502	502	392
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	28,450	10.7	11.8	610	735	729	595
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	30,654	13.7	14.9	731	844	837	708
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	28,714	16.5	18.0	748	854	851	722
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	15,158	16.5	18.0	742	852	851	716
65 years and over . . . . .	3,631	8.9	10.1	569	679	683	551
Men . . . . .	65,466	13.5	14.7	722	857	855	692
Women . . . . .	60,423	11.3	12.6	585	731	726	559
<b>White <sup>5</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>102,967</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>641</b>
Men . . . . .	54,462	13.4	14.4	743	884	884	714
Women . . . . .	48,505	10.8	12.2	596	749	743	576
<b>Black <sup>5</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>14,459</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>500</b>
Men . . . . .	6,603	16.1	17.7	559	689	682	523
Women . . . . .	7,857	14.2	15.6	499	632	630	478
<b>Asian <sup>5</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>5,479</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>744</b>
Men . . . . .	2,881	10.9	11.7	825	819	817	827
Women . . . . .	2,598	11.5	12.7	665	789	785	643
<b>Hispanic <sup>6</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>17,191</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>449</b>
Men . . . . .	10,324	10.6	11.5	489	713	704	473
Women . . . . .	6,866	10.2	11.6	429	609	606	414
Private sector industry . . . . .	105,508	7.8	8.5	625	757	752	615
Agriculture and related industries . . . . .	1,021	2.7	3.0	402	(B)	(B)	402
Mining . . . . .	600	8.0	9.5	885	(B)	(B)	989
Construction . . . . .	8,053	13.1	13.8	619	933	926	590
Manufacturing . . . . .	15,518	13.0	13.7	676	722	719	667
Wholesale and retail trade . . . . .	18,989	5.4	5.9	566	615	610	562
Transportation and utilities . . . . .	5,212	24.0	25.1	726	864	860	676
Information . . . . .	2,934	13.6	14.4	832	931	925	810
Financial activities <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	8,619	2.3	2.8	741	698	696	743
Professional and business services <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	10,951	2.7	3.1	739	663	673	743
Education and health services <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	17,357	8.3	9.4	627	731	736	617
Leisure and hospitality <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	10,658	3.1	3.5	409	513	510	405
Other services . . . . .	5,596	3.2	3.5	535	694	698	524
Public sector . . . . .	20,381	36.5	40.5	758	850	842	692

B Data not shown where base is less than 50,000. <sup>1</sup> Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a labor union. <sup>2</sup> Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract. <sup>3</sup> For full-time employed wage and salary workers. <sup>4</sup> Includes races not shown separately. Also includes a small number of multiple jobholders whose full- and part-time status can not be determined for their principal job. <sup>5</sup> For persons in this race group only. See footnote 3, Table 574. <sup>6</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race. <sup>7</sup> For composition of industries, see Table 611.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January 2006. See Internet site <http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>.

**Table 647. Labor Union Membership by State: 1983 and 2005**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (17,717.4 represents 17,717,400). For wage and salary workers in agriculture and non-agriculture. Data represent union members by place of residence. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error. For methodological details, see source]

State	Union members (1,000)		Workers covered by unions (1,000)		Percent of workers					
					Union members		Covered by unions		Private sector union members	
	1983	2005	1983	2005	1983	2005	1983	2005	1983	2005
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>17,717.4</b>	<b>15,685.4</b>	<b>20,532.1</b>	<b>17,223.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Alabama <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	228.2	195.2	268.2	223.3	16.9	10.2	19.8	11.7	15.3	6.0
Alaska . . . . .	41.7	62.6	49.2	66.2	24.9	22.8	29.3	24.1	17.3	13.1
Arizona <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	125.0	144.7	156.4	181.5	11.4	6.1	14.3	7.7	8.6	3.9
Arkansas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	82.2	54.5	103.2	68.5	11.0	4.8	13.8	6.0	10.2	3.1
California . . . . .	2,118.9	2,425.9	2,505.2	2,610.2	21.9	16.5	25.9	17.8	17.7	9.7
Colorado . . . . .	177.9	170.0	209.6	192.7	13.6	8.3	16.0	9.4	11.2	5.3
Connecticut . . . . .	314.0	246.7	345.1	262.8	22.7	15.9	25.0	17.0	16.7	7.6
Delaware . . . . .	49.2	45.7	54.1	49.7	20.1	11.8	22.1	12.9	15.9	7.0
District of Columbia . . . . .	52.4	29.3	69.4	33.3	19.5	11.3	25.9	12.8	15.2	7.6
Florida <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	393.7	401.0	532.9	531.6	10.2	5.4	13.8	7.2	7.1	2.5
Georgia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	267.0	190.0	345.1	226.1	11.9	5.0	15.3	6.0	11.1	3.7
Hawaii . . . . .	112.6	140.6	124.9	145.3	29.2	25.8	32.4	26.7	21.9	16.9
Idaho <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	41.3	31.3	53.7	38.1	12.5	5.2	16.2	6.3	10.3	3.3
Illinois . . . . .	1,063.8	926.8	1,205.1	964.6	24.2	16.9	27.4	17.6	21.5	11.8
Indiana . . . . .	503.3	345.7	544.5	367.8	24.9	12.4	27.0	13.2	25.0	10.0
Iowa <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	185.9	157.1	231.3	185.4	17.2	11.5	21.5	13.5	14.6	7.3
Kansas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	125.2	85.2	170.4	115.1	13.7	7.0	18.7	9.5	12.2	5.1
Kentucky . . . . .	223.7	164.0	259.8	183.9	17.9	9.7	20.8	10.8	18.2	7.6
Louisiana <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	204.2	114.3	267.8	131.6	13.8	6.4	18.1	7.4	11.0	4.8
Maine . . . . .	88.0	69.0	100.4	78.8	21.0	11.9	24.0	13.6	14.2	5.6
Maryland . . . . .	346.5	336.7	423.1	379.3	18.5	13.3	22.6	15.0	14.4	7.4
Massachusetts . . . . .	603.2	402.2	661.4	431.4	23.7	13.9	26.0	14.9	17.6	7.4
Michigan . . . . .	1,005.4	880.1	1,084.6	916.4	30.4	20.5	32.8	21.4	25.3	14.4
Minnesota . . . . .	393.9	392.2	439.4	409.9	23.2	15.7	25.9	16.4	17.1	9.7
Mississippi <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	79.4	77.2	99.7	105.3	9.9	7.1	12.5	9.7	9.0	5.1
Missouri . . . . .	374.4	290.0	416.7	318.6	20.8	11.5	23.2	12.6	21.5	9.8
Montana . . . . .	49.5	41.7	55.5	47.8	18.3	10.7	20.5	12.2	14.8	5.7
Nebraska <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	80.6	69.3	94.8	78.5	13.6	8.3	16.0	9.5	9.7	4.5
Nevada <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	90.0	145.3	106.7	158.3	22.4	13.8	26.6	15.1	19.6	12.0
New Hampshire . . . . .	48.5	65.0	60.8	72.1	11.5	10.4	14.4	11.5	7.5	4.0
New Jersey . . . . .	822.1	791.3	918.2	837.7	26.9	20.5	30.0	21.7	21.1	11.8
New Mexico . . . . .	52.6	62.8	70.6	83.3	11.8	8.1	15.8	10.7	10.1	3.4
New York . . . . .	2,155.6	2,089.7	2,385.9	2,201.2	32.5	26.1	36.0	27.5	24.0	16.1
North Carolina <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	178.7	107.0	238.1	142.6	7.6	2.9	10.2	3.9	5.4	1.8
North Dakota <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	28.4	21.0	35.1	26.4	13.2	7.3	16.3	9.2	9.5	3.6
Ohio . . . . .	1,011.0	804.3	1,125.0	866.3	25.1	16.0	27.9	17.2	22.5	10.8
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	131.5	76.7	168.2	91.0	11.5	5.4	14.7	6.4	9.1	2.9
Oregon . . . . .	222.9	212.8	261.9	231.4	22.3	14.5	26.2	15.7	16.4	7.7
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,195.7	752.5	1,350.0	817.5	27.5	13.8	31.1	15.0	23.2	8.5
Rhode Island . . . . .	85.8	78.8	93.7	83.1	21.5	15.9	23.5	16.8	13.7	8.4
South Carolina <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	69.6	40.0	100.6	57.9	5.9	2.3	8.6	3.3	3.9	1.1
South Dakota <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	26.8	20.5	34.8	28.7	11.5	5.9	14.9	8.2	8.0	2.7
Tennessee <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	252.4	128.1	300.9	155.5	15.1	5.4	18.0	6.6	12.4	3.3
Texas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	583.7	506.2	712.8	590.3	9.7	5.3	11.9	6.2	8.1	3.1
Utah <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	81.6	50.5	100.9	63.2	15.2	4.9	18.9	6.1	11.3	2.7
Vermont . . . . .	25.9	31.1	31.5	37.3	12.6	10.8	15.3	13.0	6.7	5.1
Virginia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	268.3	164.6	346.1	210.5	11.7	4.8	15.1	6.2	10.2	3.4
Washington . . . . .	419.9	523.3	499.7	558.9	27.1	19.1	32.3	20.4	22.0	11.4
West Virginia . . . . .	142.7	99.1	160.6	106.7	25.3	14.4	28.5	15.5	26.1	10.6
Wisconsin . . . . .	465.5	410.1	526.7	438.1	23.8	16.1	26.9	17.2	19.8	11.1
Wyoming <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	27.1	18.0	31.8	21.6	13.9	7.9	16.2	9.5	10.4	5.6

<sup>1</sup> Right to work state. <sup>2</sup> Passed right to work law in 2001.

Source: The Bureau of National Affairs, Inc., Washington, DC, *Union Membership and Earnings Data Book: Compilations from the Current Population Survey (2005 edition)*, (copyright by BNA PLUS); authored by Barry Hirsch of Trinity University, San Antonio, TX, and David Macpherson of Florida State University. Internet sites <<http://www.bna.com/bnaplus/labor/laborrpts.html>> and <<http://www.unionstats.com>>.