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U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)

South Asia – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #18, Fiscal Year (FY) 2006

October 28, 2005

BACKGROUND

- A magnitude 7.6 earthquake struck Pakistan, India, and Afghanistan, on October 8, 2005, at 8:50 a.m. local time, according to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). The epicenter of the earthquake was located near Muzaffarabad, the capital of Pakistani-administered Kashmir, and approximately 60 miles north-northeast of Islamabad.
- Aftershocks continue in the affected areas. The delivery of humanitarian assistance is constricted by the mountainous area, cold weather, and damaged or collapsed infrastructure. The most affected areas are the North West Frontier Province (NWFP), Northern Punjab, and Pakistani-administered Kashmir in Pakistan, and Indian-administered Kashmir in India.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE ¹		SOURCE
Pakistan	54,197 dead	Government of Pakistan (GOP) – October 27
	78,175 injured	GOP – October 27
	2.8 million homeless	International Organization for Migration (IOM) – October 21
India	1,309 dead	Government of India (GOI) – October 26
	6,622 injured	GOI – October 26
	150,000 homeless	GOI – October 14

U.S. Government (USG) Assistance Pledged.....	\$100,000,000
USAID/OFDA Humanitarian Assistance Committed to Pakistan.....	\$37,893,487
Total USAID Humanitarian Assistance Committed to Pakistan.....	\$41,620,087
USAID/OFDA Humanitarian Assistance Committed to India.....	\$604,216
Total USG Humanitarian Assistance Committed to South Asia.....	\$42,224,303

CURRENT SITUATION

Pakistan

- On October 27, the U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) reported that U.N. agencies conducted a rapid assessment in Patika town in the Neelum Valley of Muzaffarabad and noted that over 90 percent of structures were inhabitable. According to OCHA, the water supply systems in the valley remained inoperable and residents from the foothills and remote villages resorted to walking several hours to collect water from the river. The assessment team reported that many roads remained blocked by landslides and were not likely to reopen in the next three to four weeks.
- According to the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO), tetanus immunization continues in Mansehra and Muzaffarabad and has expanded to Batagram and Bagh. As of October 26, WHO confirmed 104 cases of tetanus resulting in 19 deaths. WHO received reports of tetanus cases from health centers in Muzaffarabad, Bagh, Abbottabad, Mansehra, Islamabad and other referral hospitals that received patients from the affected areas. According to WHO, over 50,000 children have been vaccinated against measles and tetanus to date.
- The USAID Disaster Assistance Response Team (DART) continues to facilitate the movement of U.S. Military relief commodities in Pakistan. On October 28, the USAID/DART transferred a total of 78 tents: 41 to the U.N. Children’s Fund (UNICEF) for schools and child protection activities in Muzaffarabad and Mansehra, and 37 tents to WHO for use as medical facilities in Muzaffarabad and Mansehra.
- According to the USAID/DART, on October 28, UNICEF estimated meeting 80 to 90 percent of the Sphere water standard in camps in Muzaffarabad and expected to reach 100 percent in coming days. UNICEF also expected to reach Sphere latrine standards in the camps within two to three weeks and has completed 30 percent of the required work to date.
- As of October 28, the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) provided over 3,000 tons of food through eight partner organizations to more than 650,000 people in earthquake-affected areas.
- According to OCHA, safe water remains a concern in Bagh city where people are congregating in makeshift camps. On October 27, OCHA reported that technicians are installing in Bagh two USAID-provided mobile water treatment plants, previously delivered to Muzaffarabad.

¹ These figures are the best available estimates.

- According to the GOP, over 5,000 Pakistan Army Engineer troops are working to open roads in Muzaffarabad, Jhelum, and Neelum Valley. On October 28, the GOP reported that clean up work was progressing well on the Jhelum Valley road; however, progress was limited in Kaghan Valley and Neelum Valley roads due to active landslides.

USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

Pakistan

- A USAID/DART has been on the ground in Pakistan since October 10. The mission of the USAID/DART is to assess humanitarian needs, assist with targeting and coordination of USG assistance in conjunction with USAID/Pakistan, and provide technical assistance as required. Headquartered in Islamabad, the USAID/DART has also established bases of operations in Muzaffarabad and Mansehra.
- To date, USAID has provided more than \$41 million in humanitarian assistance to earthquake-affected communities in Pakistan. USAID identified shelter, relief supplies, health, water and sanitation, and logistics as priority sectors for immediate relief operations.
- From October 10 to 27, USAID completed six airlifts of emergency relief commodities to Pakistan. The airlifts delivered a total of 15,000 blankets, 1,570 winterized tents, 1,150 rolls of plastic sheeting, 15,000 water containers, 8 water bladders, 2 water purification units, 10 WHO emergency health kits, and 20 concrete cutting saws. The total value of the completed airlifts, including transport, is approximately \$1.4 million. In addition, USAID is in the process of completing a five-flight airlift of 5,000 additional rolls of plastic sheeting to Pakistan. The total value of this airlift, scheduled to conclude in coming days, is approximately \$2.3 million.
- In response to the U.N. Flash Appeal, USAID/OFDA has provided \$10.8 million in funding to support transitional shelter programs, health, water and sanitation, humanitarian air service, logistical coordination, and the movement of supplies to affected populations and movement of those populations to safe areas.
- To date, USAID/FFP has responded to the U.N. World Food Program's (WFP) emergency operation for Pakistan with 2,400 metric tons (MT) of vegetable oil and 480 MT of wheat soy blend. The total value of this contribution is approximately \$3.4 million.
- On October 20, USAID and Procter & Gamble announced a \$600,000 public-private alliance to provide safe drinking water for those affected by the earthquake. Through this partnership, USAID and Procter & Gamble are supplying a point-of-use water purification product that significantly reduces diarrheal illnesses. Through the Global Development Alliance (GDA), USAID contributed \$300,000 toward this partnership, which provides safe drinking water for more than 50,000 households for 3 months.
- On October 28, The U.S.S. Cleveland offloaded 38 pieces of engineering equipment and 18 tons of emergency relief supplies in Karachi. To date, the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD) has transported 1,246 tons of relief supplies, including food, medicines, tents, water, blankets, and clothing. In addition, the U.S. military has completed 568 sorties and 2 air drops, and has evacuated a total of 5,972 injured persons from the affected areas. As of October 27, the 212th Mobile Army Surgical Hospital (MASH) has treated 86 patients and performed 7 surgeries.

India

- From October 11 to October 17, a USAID/OFDA Regional Advisor was in India assisting USAID/India with damage and needs assessments and making recommendations regarding USG assistance.
- On October 10, U.S. Ambassador to India David C. Mulford issued a disaster declaration due to the effects of the October 8 earthquake across northern India. In response, USAID/OFDA is providing \$100,000 through USAID/India to help meet the immediate humanitarian needs of the earthquake victims, \$50,000 of which will be As of October 28, USAID has provided more than \$600,000 to relief organizations for emergency relief supplies and shelter.
- To date, India has not requested international assistance.

U.S. GOVERNMENT HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN

USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE ¹			
ACTED	Relief supplies, shelter, water and sanitation, cash-for-work	NWFP: Balakot	\$2,351,232
Action Action Hunger	Shelter, relief supplies	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$2,180,000
American Red Cross	IFRC preliminary emergency appeal	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$1,998,276
CRS	Livelihoods, water and sanitation, shelter	NWFP/AJK: Mansehra, Balakot, Muzaffarabad	\$2,470,000
GOAL	Shelter, livelihoods	AJK: Bagh	\$2,000,000
ICRC	Emergency relief supplies, shelter	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$5,000,000
IOM	Delivery of relief supplies (surface transport), transport of displaced populations to safe areas, transitional shelter	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$3,000,000
IRC	Shelter, emergency relief supplies, child protection	NWFP: Abbottabad, Batagram, Mansehra, and Shangla	\$2,500,000
Mercy Corps	Shelter, water and sanitation, cash-for-work	NWFP: Mansehra	\$1,511,168
Save the Children/US	Shelter, emergency relief supplies, livelihoods, psychological and social assistance	NWFP: Muzaffarabad, Mansehra, Balakot, Batagram, Abbottabad, Rawlakot	\$2,500,000
UNICEF	Water and sanitation	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$2,000,000
WHO	Health	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$2,000,000
WFP	Humanitarian air operations, Joint Logistics Center, Administrative Support	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$3,917,459
USAID/Pakistan	Emergency relief supplies	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$100,000
	Emergency relief supplies	Earthquake Affected Regions of NWFP and AJK	\$2,779,842
	Airlifts of emergency relief supplies		\$1,061,912
	Administrative support		\$523,598
TOTAL USAID/OFDA HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN			\$37,893,487
USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE			
WFP	2,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Affected Areas	\$3,426,600
TOTAL USAID/FFP			\$3,426,600
USAID/GDA ASSISTANCE			
	Partnership with Proctor and Gamble to provide safe drinking water	Affected Areas	\$300,000
TOTAL USAID/GDA			\$300,000
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN			\$41,620,087
TOTAL USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN			\$41,620,087

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of October 28, 2005.

U.S. GOVERNMENT HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDIA

USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE			
CARE	Emergency relief supplies, shelter	Baramulla and Kupwara districts	\$100,000
CRS	Emergency relief supplies, shelter	Baramulla district	\$170,000
Prime Minister's Relief Fund	Emergency relief activities	Affected Areas	\$50,000
Save the Children/UK	Emergency relief supplies, shelter	Baramulla, Kupwara, Poonch districts	\$134,278
USAID/India	Emergency relief activities	Affected Areas	\$50,000
World Vision	Emergency relief supplies, shelter	Baramulla, Kupwara districts	\$99,938
TOTAL USAID/OFDA HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDIA			\$604,216

²USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of October 28, 2005.

PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on identifying such organizations is available in the “How Can I Help” section of www.usaid.gov – Keyword: South Asia Earthquake, or by calling The Center for International Disaster Information (CIDI) at 703-276-1914.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they: allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, warehouse space, etc); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: www.usaid.gov – Keyword: Donations
 - The Center for International Disaster Information: www.cidi.org or (703) 276-1914
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int