Contents

Highlight	is	
Chapter 1.	Introduction	1-1
Chapter 2.	Numerical Growth	2-
	Changes in Age Composition	
	Older Women and Older Men	
	Race and Hispanic Origin of the Elderly	
	Familial Support Ratios	
	Societal Support Ratios	2-22
	Our Aging World	
Chapter 3.	Longevity and Health Characteristics	
	Longevity and Causes of Death	
	Trends in Life Expectancy and Survival	
	Survival of the Young	
	Survival of the Elderly	
	Survival of the Oldest Old	
	World's Highest Life Expectancy	
	Number of Deaths and Death Rates	
	Causes of Death	
	Implications	
	Habits	
	Chronic Illness	
	Functional Limitations	
	Health Insurance Coverage	
	Implications of Health Status for Long-Term Care	
	Health-Care Expenditures	
Chapter 4.	Economic Characteristics	4-′
•	Work and Retirement	4-′
	Labor Force Participation Trends	
	Occupations, Retirement, and Pension Coverage	
	Part-Time Employment	
	Unemployment and Other Labor Market Problems	
	Income	
	Income Distributions	
	Sources of Income	
	Poverty Status	
	Poverty Levels	4-16
	Transitions in Income and Poverty Status Household Wealth and Assets	
	Housing	
Chapter 5.	Geographic Distribution	5- ⁻
Спарієї 3.	Geographic Changes in the Elderly Population, 1980-90	5- ⁻
	State Estimates and Projections of Elderly and Oldest Old	
	Distribution Inside and Outside Metropolitan Areas	
	Geographic Distribution of Elderly Racial Groups and Hispanics	

	Elderly and Oldest Old for Counties	
	Patterns of Migration	5-20
Chapter 6.	Social and Other Characteristics	6-1
	Marital Status	
	Living Arrangements	
	Elderly Living in Institutions	
	Educational Attainment of the Elderly	
	Foreign-Born and Language Spoken at Home	
	Veterans Status	
	Voting Among the Elderly	
Chapter 7.	The Elderly of Today and Tomorrow	7-1
Chapter 8.	Detailed Tables	8-1
	8-1. Population by Age, for Countries with More than 1 Million Population: 1994 and 20208-2. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 25 Years and Over	
	by Age, Sex, and Race: 1993	8-9
	8-3. Poverty Status of Persons by Age, Sex, Household Relationship, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1992	8-11
	8-4. County Estimates of the Elderly Population by Age for Counties With 10,000 or More Elderly: 1991	8-17
	8-5. County Estimates of the Elderly Population by Age for Counties With	
	20 Percent or More Elderly: 1991	8-22
	8-6. Marital Status of Persons 15 Years and Over by Age, Sex, Race,	
	Hispanic Origin, and Region: March 1993	8-26
Appendi	xes .	
	A. Definitions and Explanations	A-1
	B. Source and Accuracy of Estimates	
	Source of Data	B-1
	Accuracy of Estimates	
	Quality and Types of Data Available on the Elderly in the 1990 Census	B-6
	C. Age-Race Modifications to the 1990 Census Data	C-1