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**BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)**

Pakistan – Earthquake

Fact Sheet #1, Fiscal Year (FY) 2009

November 3, 2008

BACKGROUND AND KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- On October 29 at 0400 hours local time, a magnitude 6.4 earthquake struck 80 miles northwest of Quetta, in the Balochistan Province of southwestern Pakistan, according to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS). To date, USGS reports that the earthquake has been followed by at least 11 aftershocks measuring greater than magnitude 4.0, including one aftershock of 6.4 magnitude.
- The earthquake primarily affected Ziarat and Pishin districts in Balochistan Province, where the Government of Pakistan (GOP) National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) reports that more than 2,000 houses were destroyed as a result of the earthquake.
- On October 31, U.S. Ambassador Anne W. Patterson issued a request for USAID/OFDA assistance due to the effects of the earthquake. In response, USAID/OFDA allocated an initial \$1 million in assistance for earthquake-affected populations.
- In addition, USAID/OFDA deployed a four-person USAID Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART) to target USAID/OFDA funding and facilitate U.S. Government (USG) humanitarian assistance. Three members of the USAID/DART are already in-country working with USAID/Pakistan, the U.S. Embassy in Islamabad, and humanitarian partners. One additional USAID/DART member is scheduled to arrive on November 5.
- On November 2, USAID/OFDA allocated an additional \$1.5 million for the relief effort in Pakistan, bringing the total USAID/OFDA contribution in response to the earthquake to \$2.5 million. Of this funding, USAID/OFDA is committing \$1 million to the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) for the provision of emergency assistance, including emergency health care, shelter, relief commodities, and water and sanitation interventions, for earthquake-affected populations.

ESTIMATED NUMBERS AT A GLANCE	SOURCE	
Total Dead	166	NDMA – November 1, 2008
Total Injured	500	IFRC ¹ – November 1, 2008
Internally Displaced Persons	17,500 households	IFRC – November 1, 2008

FY 2009 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING ALLOCATED TO DATE

USAID/OFDA Assistance to Pakistan\$2,500,000
Total USAID Humanitarian Assistance to Pakistan\$2,500,000

CURRENT SITUATION

- On November 1, IFRC reported that current GOP figures and preliminary field assessments indicate the earthquake killed more than 160 individuals and injured approximately 500 others. Reports from media and civil organizations estimate that the death toll is 300 or more persons, with up to 1,000 individuals injured. ICRC has noted that the number of reported deaths may increase significantly as remote areas are reached.
- According to IFRC, preliminary assessments indicate that the earthquake displaced an estimated 17,500 families in Ziarat and Pashin. Humanitarian organizations expect more comprehensive estimates of affected and displaced populations as information from ongoing rapid assessments becomes available.

Humanitarian Needs

- The U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), ICRC, and other humanitarian organizations have confirmed an immediate need for emergency shelter for populations displaced by the earthquake. According to OCHA, many people are sleeping outdoors without adequate shelter for fear of aftershocks. ICRC representatives have noted that transitional shelter will be a high priority once emergency needs are met. In addition, OCHA has reported urgent needs for food and relief commodities among displaced populations living in spontaneous settlements.

¹ International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC)

- Since October 30, U.N. agencies have conducted a joint rapid assessment of affected areas in Ziarat and Pishin districts. According to the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO), preliminary assessment results indicate that the earthquake damaged 10 of the 38 health facilities in Ziarat District, with three basic health units completely destroyed. In Pishin District, three of the 57 facilities were partially damaged. WHO reported that all hospitals in Quetta District are functional.

GOP Response

- The NDMA is currently not requesting, but will accept, international assistance to respond to the effects of the earthquake. On October 31, OCHA reported that the chief minister of Balochistan Province had issued a press release on October 30 requesting assistance for emergency interventions, as well as rehabilitation and reconstruction efforts.
- According to the Inter-Services Public Relations Directorate of the Pakistan Armed Forces (PAF), the PAF has established relief centers in Gogai, Ahmadon, Malazai, Kawas, Verchum, Wam Kotli villages and in Quetta.
- As of November 1, the PAF had flown 30 sorties and used 60 trucks to transport relief goods to affected areas, including a total of 5,000 non-winterized tents, 116,600 blankets and quilts, 12,000 sleeping mats, and 1,472 sleeping bags, according to the NDMA.

Humanitarian Response

- On October 30, the Pakistan Red Crescent Society provincial branch in Quetta dispatched 13 trucks transporting emergency relief supplies, including 725 tents, 1,200 plastic sheets, 560 coal stoves, and nearly 2,800 blankets and quilts, to affected areas.
- On October 31, one inter-agency emergency health kit and five mini emergency health kits arrived in Quetta. The kits will provide health supplies for a total of 20,000 people for three months. Two U.N. trauma kits are scheduled to arrive in Quetta from Dubai on November 4.
- On November 3, the first trucks transporting USAID-funded plastic sheeting for the construction of temporary shelters arrived in Quetta. The plastic sheeting will be distributed to affected populations in Ziarat District in consultation with GOP authorities, and additional USAID-funded plastic sheeting is scheduled for distribution in the next three days.
- On November 3, the U.N. World Food Program (WFP) began food distributions from warehouses in Quetta and Peshawar, in coordination with other U.N. agencies and the GOP. WFP plans to initially provide 700 metric tons of dry food rations to the affected populations. The distributions will include wheat flour, pulses, edible oil, and salt to meet the needs of 20,000 people for two months.
- The U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF), in coordination with the GOP Public Health Engineering Department, is planning projects to ensure the availability of safe drinking water for 12,000 earthquake-affected individuals in Ziarat District, including the provision of five 5,000-liter water bladders and two 10,000-liter water bladders, deployment of water tankers, and repair of a water supply scheme in Kawash village, Ziarat District. In addition, UNICEF has begun mobilizing plastic sheets and hygiene kits for 5,000 families, as well as preparing for construction of 500 latrines.

USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

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USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE¹			
ICRC	Emergency Relief Activities	Affected Areas	\$1,000,000
Various	Emergency Relief Supplies	Affected Areas	\$100,000
TBD	Emergency Relief Activities ²	Affected Areas	\$1,350,000
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel		\$50,000
TOTAL USAID/OFDA			\$2,500,000
TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO PAKISTAN IN FY 2009			\$2,500,000

¹ USAID/OFDA funding represents anticipated or actual obligated amounts as of November 3, 2008.

² Additional funding pledged by USAID/OFDA.

PUBLIC DONATION INFORMATION

- The most effective way people can assist relief efforts is by making cash contributions to humanitarian organizations that are conducting relief operations. Information on organizations responding to the humanitarian situation in Pakistan may be available at www.reliefweb.int.
- USAID encourages cash donations because they allow aid professionals to procure the exact items needed (often in the affected region); reduce the burden on scarce resources (such as transportation routes, staff time, warehouse space, etc); can be transferred very quickly and without transportation costs; support the economy of the disaster-stricken region; and ensure culturally, dietary, and environmentally appropriate assistance.
- More information can be found at:
 - USAID: www.usaid.gov – Keyword: Donations
 - The Center for International Disaster Information: www.cidi.org or (703) 276-1914
 - Information on relief activities of the humanitarian community can be found at www.reliefweb.int