

Table 230.—Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by selected characteristics and type and control of institution: Fall 1992 and fall 1998

Selected characteristics	Number in thousands, 1992	Fall 1998										
		Number in thousands	Total	Public research	Private research	Public doctoral	Private doctoral	Public comprehensive	Private comprehensive	Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Full-time instructional faculty												
Total, (in thousands) ¹	528	560	560.4 (4.8)	137.5 (2.3)	39.0 (1.7)	58.1 (1.6)	20.7 (0.6)	83.0 (1.9)	37.5 (1.1)	47.6 (1.3)	102.5 (1.7)	34.6 (1.5)
Percent ¹	—	—	100.0 —	24.5 (0.4)	7.0 (0.3)	10.4 (0.3)	3.7 (0.1)	14.8 (0.3)	6.7 (0.2)	8.5 (0.2)	18.3 (0.3)	6.2 (0.3)
Percentage distribution												
Total ¹	—	—	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
Sex												
Male	353	357	63.7 (0.6)	70.5 (1.0)	73.9 (2.0)	66.7 (1.7)	63.6 (2.9)	61.7 (1.4)	63.3 (2.1)	62.2 (1.9)	50.1 (1.3)	67.9 (3.6)
Female	176	203	36.3 (0.6)	29.5 (1.0)	26.2 (2.0)	33.3 (1.7)	36.4 (2.9)	38.3 (1.4)	36.7 (2.1)	37.9 (1.9)	49.9 (1.3)	32.1 (3.6)
Race												
White, non-Hispanic	457	477	85.1 (0.5)	84.5 (0.9)	85.6 (2.4)	85.8 (1.4)	81.8 (2.0)	82.6 (1.7)	87.8 (1.8)	88.1 (2.1)	85.3 (1.2)	86.4 (2.6)
Black, non-Hispanic	27	28	5.1 (0.4)	3.2 (0.4)	3.7 (2.0)	3.9 (0.7)	4.4 (1.2)	7.4 (1.3)	4.5 (1.3)	6.4 (1.6)	6.0 (0.7)	7.1 (2.2)
Hispanic	14	19	3.3 (0.2)	3.4 (0.5)	3.5 (0.9)	3.0 (0.8)	3.9 (0.9)	3.6 (0.6)	2.7 (0.9)	1.6 (0.5)	4.6 (0.8)	1.3 (0.4)
Asian/Pacific Islander	28	33	5.8 (0.3)	8.5 (0.8)	7.0 (0.9)	6.0 (0.6)	9.2 (1.3)	5.9 (0.6)	3.7 (0.7)	2.9 (0.5)	3.4 (0.6)	4.6 (1.3)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	4	0.7 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)	1.3 (0.6)	0.7 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	1.1 (0.4)	0.8 (0.2)	0.6 (0.3)
Age												
29 or younger	8	9	1.6 (0.2)	1.4 (0.3)	0.8 (0.3)	1.5 (0.6)	1.3 (0.7)	1.4 (0.4)	1.8 (0.9)	1.7 (0.4)	1.4 (0.3)	4.3 (2.4)
30 to 34	35	32	5.8 (0.3)	6.3 (0.6)	7.3 (1.6)	5.6 (0.8)	7.5 (1.1)	4.8 (0.7)	6.3 (1.0)	7.0 (1.2)	5.2 (0.6)	2.9 (0.8)
35 to 39	67	60	10.7 (0.4)	10.8 (0.8)	15.3 (3.0)	13.1 (1.4)	10.8 (1.5)	9.2 (0.8)	9.8 (1.3)	11.6 (1.5)	9.1 (0.8)	9.6 (2.0)
40 to 44	90	82	14.6 (0.5)	16.6 (1.0)	13.0 (2.1)	15.4 (1.7)	18.8 (3.1)	12.6 (0.9)	12.2 (1.2)	18.0 (1.8)	12.8 (0.9)	13.3 (1.8)
45 to 49	98	97	17.3 (0.5)	17.3 (0.8)	14.0 (1.8)	16.7 (1.4)	20.1 (3.0)	15.9 (1.2)	17.2 (1.5)	17.2 (1.3)	18.4 (1.1)	20.2 (2.6)
50 to 54	95	105	18.7 (0.5)	17.3 (1.0)	18.3 (1.5)	17.2 (1.3)	16.3 (2.4)	18.2 (1.1)	20.2 (2.3)	15.8 (1.8)	22.8 (1.1)	20.0 (2.7)
55 to 59	67	90	16.1 (0.5)	15.5 (1.0)	16.1 (2.7)	14.8 (1.4)	12.1 (1.7)	18.2 (1.6)	17.7 (2.2)	13.8 (1.6)	18.4 (1.0)	12.8 (1.3)
60 to 64	45	55	9.8 (0.4)	8.7 (0.7)	7.9 (1.4)	9.5 (1.2)	8.8 (1.5)	13.1 (1.3)	10.9 (1.3)	10.3 (1.4)	8.7 (0.8)	10.9 (1.8)
65 or older	24	31	5.5 (0.3)	6.1 (0.7)	7.5 (1.3)	6.4 (1.3)	4.2 (0.9)	6.7 (0.9)	4.1 (0.9)	4.6 (0.9)	3.2 (0.5)	6.0 (2.1)
Highest degree												
Less than bachelor's	6	7	1.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	(²) (²)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.2)	5.6 (0.7)	0.7 (0.3)
Bachelor's	21	23	4.0 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)	1.6 (0.8)	1.4 (0.3)	1.2 (0.5)	2.1 (0.5)	2.3 (0.8)	2.0 (0.6)	12.7 (1.1)	5.3 (1.3)
Master's	156	156	27.8 (0.7)	13.3 (1.1)	6.6 (1.1)	15.3 (1.5)	11.0 (1.5)	25.1 (1.3)	30.4 (2.7)	34.4 (2.9)	61.7 (1.6)	34.6 (4.0)
First professional	58	52	9.2 (0.6)	12.1 (1.2)	22.7 (3.4)	18.9 (2.7)	25.2 (4.5)	2.3 (0.6)	5.1 (1.0)	2.6 (0.7)	1.9 (0.4)	9.0 (2.8)
Doctoral	284	324	57.7 (0.8)	72.7 (1.6)	69.1 (3.4)	64.2 (2.6)	62.1 (4.2)	70.3 (1.4)	62.1 (2.7)	60.7 (2.8)	18.2 (1.2)	50.3 (4.3)
Academic rank												
Full professor	161	172	30.7 (0.7)	36.1 (1.5)	41.9 (2.7)	29.9 (2.1)	27.6 (2.4)	33.0 (1.8)	31.4 (2.5)	24.9 (2.0)	21.7 (1.5)	28.4 (3.4)
Associate professor	124	132	23.6 (0.6)	27.2 (1.3)	24.0 (3.2)	27.6 (1.8)	28.2 (2.6)	26.3 (1.6)	26.6 (1.9)	26.3 (2.3)	12.1 (1.1)	19.3 (2.3)
Assistant professor	124	125	22.3 (0.6)	21.9 (0.9)	22.5 (2.5)	28.3 (1.9)	26.3 (2.1)	25.6 (1.4)	25.6 (1.9)	30.4 (2.2)	10.8 (1.1)	23.0 (3.2)
Instructor	74	75	13.4 (0.6)	5.4 (0.8)	4.1 (1.2)	7.2 (1.1)	11.7 (2.4)	7.9 (1.0)	9.3 (1.5)	10.5 (1.6)	38.9 (2.1)	12.7 (2.2)
Lecturer	12	14	2.5 (0.3)	3.5 (0.7)	3.9 (0.9)	2.6 (0.9)	1.1 (0.6)	4.1 (0.7)	1.7 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)	0.5 (0.2)	3.1 (2.4)
Other	17	26	4.7 (0.3)	5.6 (0.8)	3.6 (0.9)	3.7 (0.6)	4.0 (0.8)	2.8 (0.4)	4.4 (1.3)	4.9 (1.2)	6.5 (0.6)	3.8 (0.9)
No rank	17	16	2.8 (0.4)	0.3 (0.2)	0.1 (0.1)	0.6 (0.2)	1.1 (0.5)	0.3 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	2.2 (1.9)	9.5 (0.9)	9.7 (3.8)
Base salary												
Under \$10,000	14	10	1.7 (0.2)	0.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	2.2 (1.1)	1.8 (0.8)	1.8 (0.4)	2.9 (1.0)	2.3 (0.5)	1.9 (0.3)	2.7 (0.7)
\$10,000 to 24,999	29	19	3.4 (0.3)	3.7 (0.6)	3.6 (0.9)	3.1 (0.7)	1.8 (0.6)	3.3 (0.6)	4.4 (1.1)	5.0 (1.0)	2.9 (0.5)	2.8 (0.9)
\$25,000 to 39,999	182	124	22.1 (0.8)	11.3 (1.0)	5.5 (1.2)	16.6 (1.7)	11.3 (1.7)	23.5 (1.8)	23.0 (2.2)	37.9 (3.1)	35.0 (1.8)	34.9 (4.2)
\$40,000 to 54,999	164	171	30.5 (0.7)	24.2 (1.2)	20.2 (2.8)	24.8 (1.7)	26.3 (2.3)	36.5 (1.8)	34.6 (2.3)	35.5 (2.5)	36.4 (1.4)	36.6 (3.5)
\$55,000 to 69,999	77	106	19.0 (0.6)	21.6 (1.1)	17.4 (2.4)	20.1 (1.7)	20.7 (2.8)	21.9 (1.4)	21.3 (2.0)	11.6 (1.6)	17.1 (1.2)	12.8 (2.5)
\$70,000 to 84,999	32	58	10.3 (0.5)	15.9 (1.0)	14.6 (2.2)	13.2 (1.4)	13.4 (2.4)	9.2 (0.9)	7.3 (1.5)	5.2 (1.0)	5.5 (0.8)	3.8 (1.1)
\$85,000 to 99,999	11	28	5.0 (0.3)	9.0 (0.7)	10.1 (1.5)	6.8 (1.0)	6.3 (1.3)	2.6 (0.6)	3.9 (1.7)	1.6 (0.7)	0.8 (0.3)	4.0 (2.3)
\$100,000 or more	20	44	7.9 (0.6)	13.5 (1.2)	27.7 (3.4)	13.3 (2.3)	18.4 (3.5)	1.2 (0.4)	2.5 (0.7)	0.9 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)	2.5 (1.1)

Table 230.—Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by selected characteristics and type and control of institution: Fall 1992 and fall 1998—Continued

Selected characteristics	Number in thousands, 1992	Fall 1998										
		Number in thousands	Total	Public research	Private research	Public doctoral	Private doctoral	Public comprehensive	Private comprehensive	Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Part-time instructional faculty												
Total, (in thousands) ¹	377	416	416.0 (5.9)	35.8 (1.5)	14.8 (1.5)	25.5 (1.6)	18.0 (0.5)	48.4 (2.1)	36.7 (1.4)	33.0 (2.1)	170.1 (3.9)	33.8 (1.5)
Percent ¹	—	—	100.0 —	8.6 (0.4)	3.6 (0.4)	6.1 (0.4)	4.3 (0.1)	11.6 (0.5)	8.8 (0.3)	7.9 (0.5)	40.9 (0.9)	8.1 (0.4)
Percentage distribution												
Total ¹	—	—	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
Sex												
Male	209	217	52.2 (1.1)	55.2 (3.5)	60.3 (4.6)	49.6 (5.6)	58.6 (3.5)	46.5 (3.0)	59.1 (3.2)	44.0 (4.3)	51.8 (1.6)	54.3 (3.8)
Female	168	199	47.9 (1.1)	44.8 (3.5)	39.8 (4.6)	50.4 (5.6)	41.4 (3.5)	53.5 (3.0)	40.9 (3.2)	56.1 (4.3)	48.2 (1.6)	45.8 (3.8)
Race												
White, non-Hispanic	333	364	87.6 (0.7)	87.1 (2.1)	89.9 (3.6)	87.9 (2.3)	86.8 (2.5)	85.5 (2.8)	93.1 (1.1)	86.7 (2.4)	86.6 (1.2)	90.3 (1.9)
Black, non-Hispanic	18	19	4.5 (0.4)	2.9 (1.1)	3.3 (1.7)	3.6 (1.3)	3.4 (0.8)	4.1 (0.8)	2.7 (0.8)	6.9 (1.9)	5.3 (0.7)	4.6 (1.2)
Hispanic	11	16	3.7 (0.4)	3.5 (0.9)	4.3 (2.1)	3.1 (1.2)	2.3 (0.7)	3.8 (1.0)	2.0 (0.6)	3.1 (1.1)	4.8 (0.8)	2.0 (0.7)
Asian/Pacific Islander	12	13	3.2 (0.4)	4.6 (1.2)	2.5 (1.0)	3.1 (0.9)	7.1 (2.3)	5.5 (2.5)	1.7 (0.5)	3.2 (1.4)	2.3 (0.4)	2.9 (1.1)
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	4	1.0 (0.2)	1.9 (1.2)	(²) (²)	2.3 (1.5)	0.4 (0.4)	1.2 (0.6)	0.5 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)	1.0 (0.3)	0.2 (0.2)
Age												
29 or younger	20	15	3.6 (0.4)	6.2 (1.5)	1.3 (0.6)	2.2 (1.0)	1.1 (0.6)	4.3 (1.0)	4.5 (1.7)	3.9 (1.7)	3.7 (0.6)	2.1 (0.8)
30 to 34	36	37	8.9 (0.7)	9.6 (2.2)	6.5 (2.4)	8.3 (2.0)	6.2 (1.3)	8.1 (1.5)	12.1 (2.9)	11.8 (4.2)	8.4 (0.9)	8.5 (1.8)
35 to 39	59	47	11.4 (0.7)	12.7 (2.6)	11.7 (3.3)	14.0 (4.5)	15.2 (2.2)	7.9 (1.3)	9.2 (1.4)	11.2 (1.9)	12.1 (1.1)	9.5 (2.1)
40 to 44	70	60	14.5 (0.8)	14.3 (1.9)	11.8 (4.1)	17.3 (3.6)	14.9 (2.4)	15.1 (2.9)	14.4 (2.1)	15.4 (3.0)	13.8 (1.1)	15.8 (2.6)
45 to 49	68	72	17.3 (0.8)	10.8 (1.5)	14.3 (3.7)	19.5 (3.5)	19.5 (2.6)	17.2 (2.5)	13.7 (2.0)	13.8 (2.2)	19.8 (1.4)	17.9 (2.2)
50 to 54	45	70	16.8 (0.8)	13.1 (2.1)	10.7 (3.5)	16.2 (2.3)	13.4 (2.7)	17.7 (2.3)	16.8 (2.0)	16.9 (3.5)	17.5 (1.2)	20.6 (2.7)
55 to 59	29	47	11.3 (0.6)	16.4 (2.7)	12.9 (4.5)	6.1 (1.7)	10.1 (1.6)	12.0 (2.0)	10.6 (1.8)	9.0 (1.7)	11.8 (1.1)	9.6 (1.3)
60 to 64	23	29	6.9 (0.5)	5.4 (1.4)	10.8 (3.3)	6.5 (1.7)	6.6 (1.6)	8.0 (1.3)	8.0 (1.7)	8.0 (2.5)	6.4 (0.7)	6.2 (2.1)
65 or older	27	38	9.2 (0.6)	11.5 (1.8)	20.1 (5.9)	9.8 (1.8)	13.1 (2.6)	9.7 (1.8)	10.6 (2.5)	10.1 (1.9)	6.5 (0.7)	9.9 (1.8)
Highest degree												
Less than bachelor's	17	20	4.9 (0.5)	0.5 (0.2)	(²) (²)	0.6 (0.6)	0.6 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)	0.5 (0.3)	1.3 (0.6)	10.8 (1.2)	1.3 (0.6)
Bachelor's	63	59	14.1 (0.7)	8.4 (1.9)	10.7 (3.9)	5.4 (1.5)	9.3 (4.5)	10.8 (1.5)	8.1 (1.5)	13.6 (3.5)	19.8 (1.3)	14.5 (2.6)
Master's	190	225	54.1 (1.2)	43.4 (3.5)	29.8 (6.5)	40.0 (6.8)	41.1 (3.0)	60.0 (2.7)	62.7 (2.9)	57.3 (4.3)	58.6 (1.8)	50.2 (4.4)
First professional	40	36	8.7 (0.8)	15.2 (2.4)	17.2 (4.2)	30.3 (7.9)	19.3 (4.0)	6.8 (1.5)	6.5 (1.2)	4.6 (0.8)	2.7 (0.4)	15.2 (4.4)
Doctoral	59	76	18.2 (0.8)	32.5 (2.8)	42.3 (5.2)	23.7 (3.3)	29.6 (3.5)	21.5 (2.4)	22.2 (2.7)	23.1 (3.1)	8.2 (0.9)	18.8 (3.2)
Academic rank												
Full professor	32	30	7.3 (0.7)	11.8 (1.9)	21.2 (6.1)	7.8 (1.7)	12.5 (2.8)	6.2 (1.7)	7.3 (1.9)	4.4 (1.0)	4.9 (1.2)	9.5 (2.7)
Associate professor	23	19	4.7 (0.5)	10.4 (2.6)	8.1 (3.4)	10.4 (2.0)	9.4 (2.9)	4.4 (1.3)	6.5 (1.7)	3.7 (1.2)	1.7 (0.4)	4.3 (1.5)
Assistant professor	24	23	5.6 (0.6)	8.7 (1.7)	15.3 (5.2)	17.4 (5.7)	8.6 (2.3)	3.8 (0.9)	10.3 (2.0)	5.3 (1.3)	1.4 (0.3)	6.1 (1.8)
Instructor	215	205	49.4 (1.2)	29.5 (3.1)	12.2 (3.1)	36.4 (5.0)	31.2 (5.7)	36.5 (2.8)	37.7 (3.6)	46.2 (4.3)	68.4 (1.7)	44.7 (3.9)
Lecturer	45	46	11.1 (0.8)	23.1 (3.3)	26.3 (8.9)	11.9 (3.6)	11.2 (3.1)	21.6 (3.2)	9.5 (1.9)	18.4 (3.8)	4.2 (0.7)	6.0 (2.1)
Other	28	75	18.1 (0.8)	15.8 (2.6)	16.4 (4.4)	15.3 (2.7)	24.6 (3.9)	24.2 (2.5)	25.1 (2.6)	18.0 (2.7)	14.4 (1.2)	21.9 (2.6)
No rank	9	16	4.0 (0.4)	0.9 (0.4)	0.5 (0.4)	0.9 (0.5)	2.6 (1.5)	3.2 (1.3)	3.6 (1.4)	4.0 (1.5)	5.1 (0.6)	7.6 (2.0)
Base salary												
Under \$10,000	281	256	61.6 (1.1)	50.0 (3.5)	44.5 (5.6)	56.9 (4.7)	54.2 (3.6)	70.5 (2.6)	62.0 (3.2)	63.1 (4.4)	64.0 (1.8)	61.9 (4.0)
\$10,000 to 24,999	68	112	27.0 (1.0)	31.2 (3.7)	33.0 (6.3)	20.5 (3.7)	30.0 (3.3)	20.1 (1.9)	29.0 (3.1)	22.5 (2.9)	28.0 (1.5)	30.3 (3.7)
\$25,000 to 39,999	16	26	6.3 (0.6)	10.7 (1.8)	10.0 (3.8)	8.8 (2.6)	11.9 (3.4)	6.2 (1.4)	4.0 (1.0)	5.7 (1.9)	5.3 (1.1)	4.0 (1.1)
\$40,000 to 54,999	5	12	2.8 (0.4)	1.8 (0.5)	5.5 (3.0)	6.6 (2.1)	1.1 (0.7)	1.8 (0.5)	3.0 (0.9)	7.8 (4.0)	1.8 (0.4)	2.7 (1.2)
\$55,000 to 69,999	2	4	1.0 (0.2)	2.8 (1.2)	3.8 (2.6)	1.3 (0.8)	0.8 (0.5)	0.8 (0.3)	1.2 (0.6)	0.7 (0.4)	0.6 (0.2)	0.5 (0.3)
\$70,000 to 84,999	1	2	0.6 (0.1)	1.5 (0.6)	0.5 (0.4)	2.5 (1.2)	1.0 (0.5)	0.5 (0.2)	0.4 (0.3)	(²) (²)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.3)
\$85,000 to 99,999	1	(³)	0.2 (0.1)	0.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.7)	1.6 (0.8)	0.3 (0.3)	(²) (²)	0.4 (0.3)	0.1 (0.1)	(²) (²)	(²) (²)
\$100,000 or more	3	(³)	0.4 (0.1)	1.7 (0.6)	1.7 (0.9)	1.8 (0.9)	0.7 (0.7)	0.2 (0.1)	(²) (²)	(²) (²)	0.1 (0.1)	0.2 (0.2)

—Not applicable.

¹ Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding or missing data.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Fewer than 500.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF), 1993 and 1999. (This table was prepared June 2001.)