Instruction         Instruction <thinstruction< th=""> <thinstruction< th=""></thinstruction<></thinstruction<>	Item	1976–77 <sup>1</sup>	1978–79 <sup>1</sup>	1981–82	1984–85	1987–88	1991–92	1994–95	1996–97	1997–98	
Number of libraries         3,056         3,122         3,104         3,322         3,438         3,274         3,033         3,408         3,858           In Biolanda											
General collection transactions, in thousands.         -        -         -         - </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td></td>			-		-	_		-	-		
Reserve collection transactions, manual motions in the motions is in the motions at end of year water of volumes at end of year water o	General collection transactions,	3,058	3,122	3,104	3,322	3,438	3,274				
Total endlment, in thousands <sup>2</sup>	Reserve collection transactions,	_	_	_	_	_	_	,			
in thousands <sup>2</sup> 6.313         8.348         9.015         8.952         9.230         10.348         10.422         10.217           Collections, thousands of units Number of volumes and did during val         481,442         519.885         567.826         631,727         718.504         749.429         776,447         806,717         \$78,906           United of values         4.670         4.775         4.880         6.317         6.416         6.986         6.212         5.708         710.398           Library staff, in full and diftered         Control of values         Control of values </td <td>Total enrollment, in thousands<sup>2</sup></td> <td>11,121</td> <td>11,392</td> <td>12,372</td> <td>12,242</td> <td>12,767</td> <td>14,359</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Total enrollment, in thousands <sup>2</sup>	11,121	11,392	12,372	12,242	12,767	14,359				
Number of volumes at ded views         481.442         519.895         567.826         631.727         718.504         749.429         776.447         806.717         879.906           Winder of volumes added durines         22.367         21.608         19.507         20.665         21.907         20.962         21.544         21.346         24.551           Microform units at end of year         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         1062.082         21.544         21.346         24.551           Ubrary staff, in full-time         - </td <td>in thousands<sup>2</sup></td> <td>8,313</td> <td>8,348</td> <td>9,015</td> <td>8,952</td> <td>9,230</td> <td>10,361</td> <td>10,348</td> <td>10,402</td> <td>10,217</td>	in thousands <sup>2</sup>	8,313	8,348	9,015	8,952	9,230	10,361	10,348	10,402	10,217	
Number of volumes added during year         22,367         21,608         19,507         20,665         21,907         20,962         21,544         21,346         24,551           Notes and subscriptions at end of year         -<	-										
Number of serial subcrightons at end of year         4.70 m.         4.77 m.         4.80 m.         6.317 m.         6.41 m.         6.46 m.         6.986 m.         6.212 m.         5.708 m.         1.080 m.           Library staff, in full-time equivalents (FTE)         57.087 m.         58.476 m.         58.476 m.         67.251 m.         67.166 m.         67.851 m.         68.337 m.           Library staff, in full-time equivalents (FTE)         57.087 m.         58.476 m.         58.476 m.         67.251 m.         67.166 m.         67.483 m.         67.581 m.         68.337 m.           Library staff, in full-time equivalents (FTE)         57.087 m.         58.476 m.         58.476 m.         67.251 m.         67.166 m.         67.483 m.         67.581 m.         68.337 m.           Library staff, in full-time equivalents (FTE)         33.779 m.         37.49 m.         34.600 m.         34.600 m.         34.600 m.         34.600 m.         34.600 m.         34.21 m.         22.828 m.         22.8273 m.           Hours of student and other assistance, in thousands         39.950 m.         39.552 m.         40.068 m.         28.2700 m.         1.451.351 m.         1.889.88 m.         22.1232 m.         2.147.842 m.         2.214.380 m.           Mourd wages         68.600 m.         24.438 m.         1.081.984 m.         1.451.511 m.	Number of volumes added during		,								
Microform units at end of year         Image: Construct of the second secon	Number of serial subscriptions at end		,				,				
Library staft, in full-time equivalents (FTE)         Total staff         regular positions         Total staff         regular positions         Total staff         regular positions         regular positions <thregular positions<="" th="">         regular positions<!--</td--><td>Microform units at end of year</td><td>4,670</td><td>4,775</td><td>4,890</td><td>6,317</td><td>6,416</td><td>6,966</td><td></td><td>· -</td><td>1,062,082</td></thregular>	Microform units at end of year	4,670	4,775	4,890	6,317	6,416	6,966		· -	1,062,082	
equivalents (FTE) Total staff in regular positions".         57.087         58.476         57.28         67.251         67.166         67.433         67.433         67.433         67.433         67.433         67.433         67.433         153.5 <th colsp<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td>465</td><td>983</td><td>3,473</td></th>	<td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>465</td> <td>983</td> <td>3,473</td>			_			_		465	983	3,473
FTE student enrollment per FTE staff       145.6       142.9       154.2       153.1       137.2       154.3       153.5       153.9       149.5         Librarians and professional staff       23.308       23.676       23.816       21.822       25.115       26.341       26.726       30.041         Other paid staff	equivalents (FTE)										
Other paid staff         33,779         34,740         34,660         38,026         40,733         40,421         40,381         40,022         83,026         227,998         228,373           Hours of student and other (excluding capital outpy) Operating expenditures, total, in thousands         39,950         39,552         40,068         28,360         -											
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$											
Hours of student and other assistance, in thousands         39,950         39,552         40,068         28,360         -	Contributed services					1,403	404	326	291	270	
Library operating expenditures (excluding capital outlay) (perating expenditures, total, in thousands         \$1,259,637         \$1,502,158         \$1,943,769         \$2,404,524         \$2,700,75         \$3,648,654         \$4,013,333         \$4,301,815         \$4,592,657           Salaries <sup>6</sup> 698,090         82,438         1,081,894         1,156,138         1,451,551         1,889,368         2,021,233         2,147,842         2,314,380           Hourly wages         68,683         79,533         100,847         231,209							-,		,	-,	
excluding capital outlay (perating expenditures, total, in thousands         \$1,259,637         \$1,502,158         \$1,943,769         \$2,404,524         \$2,770,075         \$3,648,654         \$4,013,333         \$4,301,815         \$4,592,657           Salaries 6         698,090         824,438         1,081,894         1,156,13a         1,451,551         1,889,368         20,21,233         2,17,842         2,31,209           Fringe benefits         22,527         25,274         30,351         32,393         34,144         43,126         46,554         45,610         42,919           Preservation meth.         22,527         25,274         30,351         32,939         34,144         43,126         46,554         45,610         42,919           Preservation meth.         22,527         25,274         30,351         32,939         34,144         43,126         46,554         45,610         42,919           Differences         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         1,610,995         55,113,933         1,499,249         1,600,995           Books and serial         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         2,3,679         3,899         3,443,933<	assistance, in thousands	39,950	39,552	40,068	28,360	_	—	_	_		
in thousands         \$1,259,637         \$1,502,158         \$1,943,769         \$2,404,524         \$2,770,075         \$3,648,654         \$4,013,333         \$4,301,815         \$4,592,657           Salaries 6         68,690         824,438         1,081,894         1,156,138         1,451,551         1,889,368         2,021,233         2,147,842         2,31,330           Fringe benefits         22,521         25,274         30,351         32,399         34,144         43,126         46,554         45,610         42,919           Fringe benefits         22,521         25,274         30,351         32,399         34,144         43,126         46,554         45,610         42,919           Computer hardware/software         -         -         -         -         -         128,218         1,197,233         1,449,249         1,600,955           Books and serial         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         23,879         33,1493         1,499,249         1,600,955           Current serials spaper         -         -         -         -         -         -         23,879         30,623         328,753         30,825         328,753         30,827         328,879         30,623	(excluding capital outlay)										
Hourty wages         68,683         79,535         100,847	Operating expenditures, total, in thousands	\$1,259,637	\$1,502,158	\$1,943,769	\$2,404,524	\$2,770,075	\$3,648,654	\$4,013,333	\$4,301,815	\$4,592,657	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $					1,156,138	1,451,551	1,889,368	2,021,233	2,147,842	2,314,380	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Fringe benefits	· -		· —		24.144	42.426		45 610	42.010	
Utilities/networks/consortia $   -$	Furniture/equipment				32,939	- 34,144	43,120	55,915	56,128	57,013	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Utilities/networks/consortia	373 699	450 180	561 199	750 282	891 281	1 197 293	81,106	85,113	89,618	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Books and serial						1,137,235				
$\begin{array}{c c} \text{Current serials- paper } & & & & & & & &$	Books and serial	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		
Audiovisual materials       -       -       -       -       -       23,879       28,753       28,879       30,623         Document delivery/interlibrary loan       -       -       -       -       -       -       12,238       17,645       19,309         Other collection expenditures       373,699       450,180       561,199       750,282       891,281       1,173,414       1,307,942       1,452,725       34,086         Other library operating expenditures       96,643       122,731       169,478       233,957       393,099       518,867       331,463       309,925       323,354         Operating expenditures per FTE student       152       180       216       269       300       352       388       414       450         Operating expenditures, total, in percents       100.0	Current serials- paper									849,399	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Audiovisual materials	_	_	_	_	_	23,879		28,879		
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	loan Other collection expenditures	373,699	450,180	561,199	750,282		1,173,414				
FTE student152180216269300352388414450Operating expenditures per FTE student in constant 1997-98 dollars418425371411419412417421450Operating expenditures, total, in percentsOperating expenditures, total, in percents100.0100.0100.0100.0100.0100.0100.0100.0100.0Salaries 655.454.955.748.152.451.850.449.950.4Hourly wages5.55.35.2Preservation1.81.71.61.41.21.21.21.10.9Information resources29.730.028.931.232.232.833.634.934.9expenditures 77.78.28.79.714.214.214.914.213.8	expenditures	96,643	122,731	169,478	233,957	393,099	518,867	331,463	309,925	323,354	
FTE student in constant 1997–98 dollars       418       425       371       411       419       412       417       421       450         Operating expenditures, total, in percents       100.0	FTE student	152	180	216	269	300	352	388	414	450	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	FTE student in constant 1997-98	418	425	371	411	419	412	417	421	450	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		410	423	5/1	411	415	712	417	421	+30	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Fringe benefits					48.1	52.4	51.8	50.4	49.9	50.4	
Information resources29.730.028.931.232.232.833.634.934.9Other library operating expenditures 77.78.28.79.714.214.214.914.213.8Library operating expenditures as percent of total institutional expenditures for educational and7.78.28.79.714.214.214.914.213.8	Fringe benefits	-	_	_		1.2	1.2	1.2		0.9	
expenditures 77.78.28.79.714.214.214.914.213.8Library operating expenditures as percent of total institutional expenditures for educational and7.78.28.79.714.214.214.914.213.8	Information resources										
expenditures for educational and	expenditures <sup>7</sup> Library operating expenditures as	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.7	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.2	13.8	
	expenditures for educational and	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8		_	

## Table 422.—General statistics of college and university libraries: 1976–77 to 1997–98

-Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for U.S. territories.

<sup>2</sup> Fall enrollment for the academic year specified.

<sup>3</sup>Includes microform and electronic serials.

<sup>4</sup>Electronic files, formerly labeled "Computer files."

<sup>5</sup> Excludes student assistants.

<sup>6</sup> Includes expenditures for fringe benefits (except for 1984-85 and 1987-88), salary equivalents of contributed services staff, and hourly wages for 1996-97 and 1997-98.

<sup>7</sup> Includes furniture/equipment, computer hardware/software, and utilities/networks/consortia as well as expenditures classified above as "other library operating expenditures."

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Library Statistics of Colleges and Universities*, various years; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Academic Library Survey," various years, and "Fall Enrollment Survey 1997." (This table was prepared July 2001.)