

**Table 166.—Expenditures for instruction in public elementary and secondary schools, by subfunction and state: 1997–98 and 1998–99**  
(In thousands)

State or other area	1997–98 <sup>1</sup>						1998–99					
	Total	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services <sup>2</sup>	Supplies	Tuition and other	Total	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services <sup>2</sup>	Supplies	Tuition and other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$176,521,719</b>	<b>\$128,329,486</b>	<b>\$32,628,651</b>	<b>\$4,856,464</b>	<b>\$8,175,671</b>	<b>\$2,531,448</b>	<b>\$186,756,251</b>	<b>\$135,570,688</b>	<b>\$34,033,307</b>	<b>\$5,498,994</b>	<b>\$8,593,120</b>	<b>\$3,060,142</b>
Alabama	2,219,708	1,619,273	403,385	36,273	153,106	7,671	2,400,979	1,826,339	362,776	50,303	150,818	10,742
Alaska	621,299	437,680	111,020	22,222	29,530	20,847	643,949	438,500	119,980	25,273	33,856	26,340
Arizona	2,163,072	1,782,425	277,108	22,593	40,375	40,572	2,380,620	1,705,675	298,811	37,387	42,473	296,274
Arkansas	1,362,690	1,021,738	239,117	26,685	66,146	9,005	1,436,486	1,088,391	245,305	27,292	66,116	9,383
California	20,033,782	14,167,958	3,865,786	611,903	968,731	419,405	20,972,433	15,327,989	3,496,465	732,636	958,488	456,855
Colorado	2,247,424	1,686,162	313,782	58,181	141,002	48,296	2,410,400	1,786,895	323,137	44,076	154,337	101,955
Connecticut	3,031,206	2,193,508	516,912	71,878	85,068	163,840	3,225,862	2,302,192	555,164	89,154	97,713	181,638
Delaware	514,269	346,624	116,540	11,889	28,099	11,116	534,174	367,553	113,047	13,052	27,233	13,289
District of Columbia	283,484	238,180	21,449	1,706	15,894	6,255	314,468	240,489	36,458	4,022	19,237	14,263
Florida	7,500,075	4,925,952	1,622,981	558,360	319,133	73,650	7,925,242	5,213,385	1,670,278	596,028	373,103	72,447
Georgia	4,833,424	3,577,240	973,041	50,941	227,041	5,162	5,339,447	3,956,375	1,074,712	58,676	243,559	6,125
Hawaii	712,023	489,234	162,221	20,399	38,042	2,126	718,107	531,298	134,127	21,955	28,289	2,437
Idaho	717,677	511,439	146,180	16,199	43,360	500	767,909	543,896	152,093	18,833	52,437	651
Illinois	7,568,726	5,701,654	1,171,996	228,118	326,477	140,481	8,240,926	6,107,325	1,373,171	250,251	356,895	153,284
Indiana	3,897,221	2,752,589	954,189	46,951	136,769	6,723	4,183,169	2,879,356	1,111,766	50,395	135,434	6,217
Iowa	1,842,537	1,320,588	319,745	55,512	118,322	28,370	1,828,806	1,367,287	331,037	40,609	71,504	18,368
Kansas	1,546,598	1,212,975	218,725	29,437	77,804	7,656	1,632,547	1,287,017	230,970	25,281	81,148	8,130
Kentucky	2,133,659	1,609,000	384,155	40,341	90,586	9,577	2,249,562	1,705,386	389,662	44,012	100,066	10,436
Louisiana	2,415,114	1,766,451	477,122	33,796	132,596	5,150	2,576,840	1,874,022	511,994	36,619	150,072	4,134
Maine	964,342	634,910	215,522	32,452	31,559	49,899	1,015,728	664,364	227,272	37,122	33,946	53,024
Maryland	3,661,049	2,455,991	865,351	79,498	110,953	149,257	3,791,102	2,554,767	857,653	82,328	126,535	169,818
Massachusetts	4,899,352	3,301,154	876,602	384,022	152,010	185,564	5,295,485	3,542,334	940,814	455,084	160,049	197,205
Michigan	7,044,614	4,950,039	1,611,958	146,707	295,323	40,587	7,432,224	5,208,818	1,665,960	190,415	324,976	42,055
Minnesota	3,423,447	2,558,078	618,012	97,466	125,209	24,683	3,647,489	2,725,895	639,417	118,625	137,733	25,819
Mississippi	1,327,436	977,570	234,123	23,325	85,614	6,804	1,384,027	1,021,216	242,752	26,709	85,729	7,620
Missouri	3,108,316	2,350,141	429,395	70,767	248,116	9,896	3,293,321	2,483,246	459,945	79,659	258,828	11,644
Montana	580,901	414,316	109,929	16,993	37,056	7,437	597,772	426,127	111,694	11,694	39,408	2,402
Nebraska	1,096,002	812,701	193,173	24,120	43,200	22,808	1,145,752	837,559	203,535	29,488	47,335	27,834
Nevada	944,837	699,627	193,498	8,901	41,507	1,303	1,040,680	762,628	215,977	13,446	46,887	1,741
New Hampshire	810,097	583,864	120,741	22,671	27,220	55,602	858,974	612,662	127,787	26,836	28,130	63,560
New Jersey	7,293,294	5,441,938	1,097,755	68,433	291,355	393,813	7,705,505	5,443,770	1,459,390	77,072	291,762	433,511
New Mexico	949,678	698,520	173,606	16,137	61,188	226	1,015,367	752,588	184,140	17,282	61,157	201
New York	17,220,209	12,847,148	3,437,705	445,072	487,425	2,859	18,227,087	13,656,424	3,537,953	511,968	517,733	3,009
North Carolina	4,072,780	3,062,158	714,753	71,913	219,690	4,267	4,458,396	3,386,533	753,989	77,116	236,910	3,847
North Dakota	367,111	265,559	70,332	10,827	17,745	2,648	382,138	275,649	72,370	11,638	19,468	3,013
Ohio	6,752,805	4,926,994	1,276,454	144,044	305,682	99,631	7,198,914	5,178,270	1,376,472	169,726	336,077	138,369
Oklahoma	1,860,769	1,339,600	328,419	35,636	144,707	12,407	2,000,616	1,440,562	325,114	50,583	172,909	11,447
Oregon	2,072,977	1,392,312	460,913	84,291	118,289	17,172	2,195,694	1,429,889	490,771	120,429	136,365	18,240
Pennsylvania	8,338,422	5,976,297	1,683,304	287,549	276,356	114,916	8,575,108	6,205,356	1,628,216	311,648	306,662	123,226
Rhode Island	815,847	573,429	177,355	18,586	19,265	27,212	851,859	601,340	177,242	22,380	20,986	29,911
South Carolina	2,087,547	1,553,530	374,287	33,276	101,518	24,936	2,242,844	1,652,753	403,978	43,587	115,097	27,428
South Dakota	409,201	296,637	65,385	13,523	24,973	8,683	424,211	305,161	66,126	18,100	28,345	6,479
Tennessee	2,867,088	2,085,760	411,565	46,889	316,031	6,844	3,032,953	2,188,784	479,007	49,196	307,980	7,986
Texas	13,013,001	10,255,001	1,336,755	365,176	931,035	125,034	13,571,196	10,708,524	1,422,926	383,827	919,530	136,388
Utah	1,265,282	864,858	302,586	27,921	60,442	9,476	1,328,807	906,680	322,064	27,930	65,157	6,977
Vermont	486,174	341,020	81,461	21,758	15,986	25,949	512,432	358,295	85,990	22,745	18,036	27,366
Virginia	4,108,526	3,039,035	813,721	67,618	182,822	5,331	4,340,680	3,205,919	877,515	60,407	192,772	4,067
Washington	3,521,141	2,473,464	718,747	138,166	161,098	29,666	3,646,974	2,528,413	745,395	155,780	186,227	31,158
West Virginia	1,191,952	811,348	318,935	14,828	36,485	357	1,230,925	836,669	328,141	16,431	49,381	302
Wisconsin	3,966,885	2,725,570	947,426	81,183	149,796	62,911	4,138,977	2,844,762	992,455	94,025	157,523	50,211
Wyoming	366,647	260,248	73,429	13,333	17,934	1,703	391,091	275,360	80,293	13,416	20,709	1,313
<b>Outlying areas</b>												
American Samoa	14,030	10,577	2,045	364	783	261	15,014	10,599	2,049	625	1,454	286
Guam	88,743	73,179	15,408	2	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	43,060	29,233	7,957	2,648	3,167	55	40,667	29,473	7,867	2,064	1,206	57
Puerto Rico	1,385,170	1,157,938	154,123	6,130	18,594	48,386	1,386,049	1,124,301	154,021	6,808	36,998	63,921
Virgin Islands	78,688	60,833	15,292	629	903	1,030	89,700	69,083	18,114	617	1,246	639

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Some data have been revised from previously published figures.<sup>2</sup> Includes purchased professional services of teachers or others who provide instruction for students and travel for instructional staff.

NOTE: Excludes expenditures for state education agencies. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data surveys. (This table was prepared November 2001.)