

**Table 238.—Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, sex, and by type and control of institution: 1980–81 to 1998–99**

Academic year, control, and type of institution	All faculty	Academic rank						Sex	
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No academic rank	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>1980–81</b>									
All institutions .....	\$23,302	\$30,753	\$23,214	\$18,901	\$15,178	\$17,301	\$22,334	\$24,499	\$19,996
4-year .....	23,693	31,016	23,265	18,867	15,056	17,375	17,380	24,909	19,809
University .....	25,949	33,622	24,392	19,684	15,530	17,327	17,856	27,206	20,736
Other 4-year .....	22,230	28,798	22,558	18,398	14,887	17,425	17,334	23,271	19,372
2-year .....	21,898	26,528	22,750	19,166	15,621	16,222	22,615	22,736	20,434
Public institutions .....	23,745	31,077	23,772	19,431	15,613	17,620	22,820	24,873	20,673
4-year .....	24,373	31,442	23,898	19,442	15,486	17,712	19,240	25,509	20,608
University .....	25,571	32,945	24,268	19,637	15,305	17,426	17,358	26,788	20,564
Other 4-year .....	23,500	30,097	23,639	19,315	15,567	17,997	19,798	24,499	20,633
2-year .....	22,177	26,880	22,947	19,370	15,928	16,458	22,875	22,965	20,778
Private institutions .....	22,093	29,994	21,833	17,767	14,192	15,899	15,946	23,493	18,073
4-year .....	22,325	30,089	21,887	17,816	14,316	15,971	16,706	23,669	18,326
University .....	26,897	35,227	24,730	16,197	16,956	18,933	18,933	28,251	21,176
Other 4-year .....	19,996	26,173	20,502	16,939	13,905	14,741	16,617	21,040	17,342
2-year .....	15,065	18,645	17,685	14,663	12,155	12,441	14,993	16,075	13,892
<b>1990–91</b>									
All institutions .....	42,165	55,540	41,414	34,434	26,332	30,097	36,395	45,065	35,881
4-year .....	43,693	56,485	41,811	34,657	25,772	30,209	31,494	46,519	36,574
University .....	49,430	63,437	44,877	37,838	27,105	31,748	31,533	52,426	39,788
Other 4-year .....	40,313	51,467	39,994	33,020	25,370	29,009	31,488	42,660	35,135
2-year .....	36,642	44,916	37,650	32,253	27,933	28,048	36,752	38,465	34,224
Public institutions .....	42,317	55,371	42,101	35,137	26,907	29,881	36,990	45,084	36,459
4-year .....	44,510	56,668	42,742	35,520	26,134	29,956	32,349	47,168	37,573
University .....	47,499	60,536	43,851	36,889	25,647	30,429	30,412	50,405	38,363
Other 4-year .....	42,499	53,704	41,969	34,680	26,316	29,664	33,507	44,804	37,147
2-year .....	37,055	45,411	38,051	32,673	28,389	28,780	37,096	38,787	34,720
Private institutions .....	41,788	55,911	39,983	33,116	24,928	30,864	28,523	45,019	34,359
4-year .....	42,224	56,127	40,122	33,235	25,159	31,053	31,122	45,019	34,898
University .....	53,875	69,732	47,405	40,013	31,239	34,444	36,211	56,989	43,273
Other 4-year .....	36,888	47,405	36,965	30,688	23,973	25,416	30,915	39,162	32,251
2-year .....	24,088	29,520	26,353	24,587	20,911	—	23,187	25,937	22,585
<b>1995–96</b>									
All institutions .....	49,309	64,540	47,966	39,696	30,344	34,136	42,996	52,814	42,871
4-year .....	51,044	65,866	48,432	39,991	29,941	34,082	35,657	54,520	43,702
University .....	58,173	74,650	51,993	43,838	30,689	35,272	36,818	61,972	48,011
Other 4-year .....	46,946	59,599	46,356	38,179	29,718	33,140	35,470	49,726	41,773
2-year .....	43,009	51,454	43,107	36,927	31,421	35,165	43,537	44,944	40,791
Public institutions .....	48,837	63,189	48,122	40,092	30,581	33,634	43,590	52,163	42,871
4-year .....	51,172	64,946	48,815	40,562	29,907	33,525	36,829	54,448	43,986
University .....	55,068	69,924	50,186	42,335	29,186	34,139	35,532	58,648	45,676
Other 4-year .....	48,566	61,076	47,850	39,544	30,178	33,134	37,266	51,375	43,063
2-year .....	43,295	51,679	43,389	37,241	31,805	35,244	43,754	45,209	41,086
Private institutions .....	50,466	67,457	47,654	38,964	29,701	35,792	34,599	54,364	42,871
4-year .....	50,819	67,598	47,760	39,071	30,002	35,810	35,098	54,649	43,236
University .....	65,405	84,970	56,517	47,387	35,782	37,516	38,649	69,579	53,717
Other 4-year .....	44,504	57,089	44,186	36,325	28,993	33,170	34,771	47,126	39,982
2-year .....	31,915	37,929	33,283	29,887	23,895	—	33,410	33,301	30,671
<b>1998–99</b>									
All institutions .....	54,097	71,322	52,576	43,348	33,819	36,819	46,250	58,048	47,421
4-year .....	56,072	73,287	53,194	43,638	32,752	36,719	37,556	60,109	48,298
University .....	64,889	84,205	57,741	48,461	33,795	38,571	42,988	69,420	53,871
Other 4-year .....	51,035	65,433	50,558	41,448	32,431	35,162	36,882	54,122	45,795
2-year .....	47,050	56,163	46,538	40,606	36,472	39,221	47,040	48,762	45,186
Public institutions .....	53,319	69,369	52,694	43,593	34,083	36,113	47,009	57,038	47,247
4-year .....	55,948	71,969	53,641	44,054	32,517	35,941	38,982	59,805	48,355
University .....	61,148	78,637	55,839	46,476	31,987	37,010	39,382	65,403	51,130
Other 4-year .....	52,520	66,779	52,106	42,731	32,718	35,185	38,893	55,743	46,850
2-year .....	47,285	56,361	46,757	40,846	36,715	39,221	47,251	48,961	45,457
Private institutions .....	55,981	75,510	52,342	42,897	33,023	39,074	36,844	60,392	47,874
4-year .....	56,284	75,649	52,431	42,977	33,209	39,074	36,867	60,641	48,204
University .....	73,212	95,596	62,324	52,971	39,853	41,912	47,167	78,092	60,444
Other 4-year .....	48,828	63,230	48,360	39,694	31,952	35,062	36,023	51,631	44,309
2-year .....	34,821	36,088	34,571	31,227	26,227	—	36,773	38,040	31,524

—Not available.

NOTE: Data for 1980–81 to 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-

year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate or higher degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), *Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits, 1980–81*; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty" surveys. (This table was prepared August 2000.)