

**Table 316.—Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates paid by full-time-equivalent students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: 1964–65 to 2000–01**

Year and control of institution	Total tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state)					Dormitory rooms					Board (7-day basis) <sup>1</sup>				
	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year
		All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All institutions</b>																				
1976–77	\$2,275	\$2,577	\$2,647	\$2,527	\$1,598	\$924	\$1,218	\$1,210	\$1,223	\$346	\$603	\$611	\$649	\$584	\$503	\$748	\$748	\$788	\$719	\$750
1977–78	2,411	2,725	2,777	2,685	1,703	984	1,291	1,269	1,305	378	645	654	691	628	525	781	780	818	752	801
1978–79	2,587	2,917	2,967	2,879	1,828	1,073	1,397	1,370	1,413	411	688	696	737	667	575	826	825	860	800	842
1979–80	2,809	3,167	3,223	3,124	1,979	1,163	1,513	1,484	1,530	451	751	759	803	729	628	895	895	936	865	900
1980–81	3,101	3,499	3,535	3,469	2,230	1,289	1,679	1,634	1,705	526	836	846	881	821	705	976	975	1,020	943	1,000
1981–82	3,489	3,951	4,005	3,908	2,476	1,457	1,907	1,860	1,935	590	950	961	1,023	919	793	1,083	1,082	1,121	1,055	1,094
1982–83	3,877	4,406	4,466	4,356	2,713	1,626	2,139	2,081	2,173	675	1,064	1,078	1,150	1,028	873	1,187	1,189	1,235	1,155	1,165
1983–84	4,167	4,747	4,793	4,712	2,854	1,783	2,344	2,300	2,368	730	1,145	1,162	1,211	1,130	916	1,239	1,242	1,282	1,214	1,208
1984–85	4,563	5,160	5,236	5,107	3,179	1,985	2,567	2,539	2,583	821	1,267	1,282	1,343	1,242	1,058	1,310	1,311	1,353	1,282	1,301
1985–86 <sup>2</sup>	4,885	5,504	5,597	5,441	3,367	2,181	2,784	2,770	2,793	888	1,338	1,355	1,424	1,309	1,107	1,365	1,365	1,403	1,339	1,372
1986–87 <sup>3</sup>	5,206	5,964	6,124	5,857	3,295	2,312	3,042	3,042	3,042	897	1,405	1,427	1,501	1,376	1,034	1,489	1,495	1,581	1,439	1,364
1987–88	5,494	6,272	6,339	6,226	3,263	2,458	3,201	3,168	3,220	809	1,488	1,516	1,576	1,478	1,017	1,549	1,555	1,596	1,529	1,437
1988–89	5,869	6,725	6,801	6,673	3,573	2,658	3,472	3,422	3,499	979	1,575	1,609	1,665	1,573	1,085	1,636	1,644	1,715	1,601	1,509
1989–90	6,207	7,212	7,347	7,120	3,705	2,839	3,800	3,765	3,819	978	1,638	1,679	1,732	1,638	1,105	1,730	1,737	1,850	1,663	1,622
1990–91	6,562	7,602	7,709	7,528	3,930	3,016	4,009	3,958	4,036	1,087	1,743	1,782	1,848	1,740	1,182	1,802	1,811	1,903	1,751	1,660
1991–92	7,077	8,238	8,390	8,142	4,092	3,286	4,385	4,394	4,394	1,189	1,874	1,921	1,996	1,875	1,210	1,918	1,931	2,026	1,872	1,692
1992–93	7,452	8,758	8,934	8,648	4,207	3,517	4,752	4,665	4,795	1,276	1,939	1,991	2,104	1,926	1,240	1,996	2,015	2,165	1,927	1,692
1993–94	7,931	9,296	9,495	9,186	4,449	3,827	5,119	5,104	5,127	1,399	2,057	2,111	2,190	2,068	1,332	2,047	2,067	2,201	1,992	1,718
1994–95	8,306	9,728	9,863	9,646	4,633	4,044	5,391	5,287	5,441	1,488	2,145	2,200	2,281	2,155	1,396	2,116	2,138	2,295	2,049	1,750
1995–96	8,800	10,330	10,560	10,195	4,725	4,338	5,786	5,733	5,812	1,522	2,264	2,318	2,423	2,260	1,473	2,199	2,226	2,404	2,123	1,730
1996–97	9,206	10,841	11,033	10,726	4,895	4,564	6,118	6,055	6,150	1,543	2,365	2,422	2,518	2,368	1,522	2,276	2,301	2,460	2,208	1,830
1997–98	9,588	11,277	11,382	11,205	5,192	4,755	6,351	6,232	6,408	1,695	2,444	2,507	2,575	2,469	1,598	2,389	2,419	2,576	2,327	1,900
1998–99	10,076	11,888	12,123	11,752	5,291	5,013	6,723	6,713	6,728	1,725	2,557	2,626	2,710	2,578	1,616	2,506	2,540	2,700	2,446	1,950
1999–2000	10,444	12,352	12,613	12,198	5,408	5,238	7,044	7,026	7,052	1,721	2,682	2,749	2,845	2,695	1,733	2,524	2,559	2,741	2,451	1,954
2000–01 <sup>4</sup>	10,876	12,919	13,187	12,763	5,477	5,442	7,376	7,371	7,378	1,720	2,815	2,888	2,997	2,826	1,753	2,619	2,656	2,819	2,559	2,005
<b>Public institutions</b>																				
1964–65	950	—	1,051	867	638	243	—	298	224	99	271	—	291	241	178	436	—	462	402	361
1965–66	983	—	1,105	904	670	257	—	327	241	109	281	—	304	255	194	445	—	474	408	367
1966–67	1,026	—	1,171	947	710	275	—	360	259	121	294	—	321	271	213	457	—	490	417	376
1967–68	1,064	—	1,199	997	789	283	—	366	268	144	313	—	337	292	243	468	—	496	437	402
1968–69	1,117	—	1,245	1,063	883	295	—	377	281	170	337	—	359	318	278	485	—	509	464	435
1969–70	1,203	—	1,362	1,135	951	323	—	427	306	178	369	—	395	346	308	511	—	540	483	465
1970–71	1,287	—	1,477	1,206	998	351	—	478	332	187	401	—	431	375	338	535	—	568	499	473
1971–72	1,357	—	1,579	1,263	1,073	376	—	526	354	192	430	—	463	400	366	551	—	590	509	515
1972–73	1,458	—	1,668	1,460	1,197	407	—	566	455	233	476	—	500	455	398	575	—	602	550	566
1973–74	1,517	—	1,707	1,506	1,274	438	—	581	463	274	480	—	505	464	409	599	—	621	579	591
1974–75	1,563	—	1,760	1,558	1,339	432	—	599	448	277	506	—	527	497	424	625	—	634	613	638
1975–76	1,666	—	1,935	1,657	1,386	433	—	642	469	245	544	—	573	533	442	689	—	720	655	699
1976–77	1,789	1,935	2,067	1,827	1,491	479	617	689	564	283	582	592	614	572	465	728	727	763	692	742
1977–78	1,888	2,038	2,170	1,931	1,590	512	655	736	596	306	621	631	649	616	486	755	752	785	720	797
1978–79	1,994	2,145	2,289	2,027	1,691	543	688	777	622	327	655	664	689	641	527	796	793	823	764	837
1979–80	2,165	2,327	2,487	2,198	1,822	583	738	840	662	355	715	725	750	703	574	867	865	898	833	893
1980–81	2,373	2,550	2,712	2,421	2,027	635	804	915	722	391	799	811	827	796	642	940	936	969	904	994
1981–82	2,663	2,871	3,079	2,705	2,224	714	909	1,042	813	434	909	925	970	885	703	1,039	1,036	1,067	1,006	1,086
1982–83	2,945	3,196	3,403	3,032	2,390	798	1,031	1,164	936	473	1,010	1,030	1,072	993	755	1,136	1,134	1,167	1,103	1,162
1983–84	3,156	3,433	3,628	3,285	2,534	891	1,148	1,284	1,052	528	1,087	1,110	1,131	1,092	801	1,178	1,175	1,213	1,141	1,205
1984–85	3,408	3,682	3,899	3,518	2,807	971	1,228	1,386	1,117	584	1,196	1,217	1,237	1,200	921	1,241	1,237	1,276	1,201	1,302
1985–86 <sup>2</sup>	3,571	3,859	4,146	3,637	2,981	1,045	1,318	1,536	1,157	641	1,242	1,263	1,290	1,240	960	1,285	1,278	1,320	1,240	1,380
1986–87 <sup>3</sup>	3,805	4,138	4,469	3,891	2,989	1,106	1,414	1,651	1,248	660	1,301	1,323	1,355	1,295	979	1,398	1,401	1,464	1,348	1,349
1987–88	4,050	4,403	4,619	4,250	3,066	1,218	1,537	1,726	1,407	706	1,378	1,410	1,410	1,409	943	1,454	1,456	1,482	1,434	1,417
1988–89	4,274	4,678	4,905	4,526	3,183	1,285	1,646	1,846	1,515	730	1,457	1,496	1,483	1,506	965	1,533	1,536	1,576	1,504	1,488
1989–90	4,504	4,975	5,324	4,723	3,299	1,356	1,780	2,035	1,608	756	1,513	1,557	1,561	1,554	962	1,635	1,638	1,728	1,561	1,581
1990–91	4,757	5,243	5,585	5,004	3															

**Table 316.—Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates paid by full-time-equivalent students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: 1964-65 to 2000-01—Continued**

Year and control of institution	Total tuition, room, and board						Tuition and required fees (in-state)						Dormitory rooms						Board (7-day basis) <sup>1</sup>					
	All institutions		4-year institutions		2-year		All institutions		4-year institutions		2-year		All institutions		4-year institutions		2-year		All institutions		4-year institutions		2-year	
	All 4-year	Univer-sities	All 4-year	Univer-sities	Other 4-year	All 4-year	Univer-sities	Other 4-year	All 4-year	Univer-sities	Other 4-year	All 4-year	Univer-sities	Other 4-year	All 4-year	Univer-sities	Other 4-year	All 4-year	Univer-sities	Other 4-year	All 4-year	Univer-sities	Other 4-year	
1966-67	6,530	7,334	7,792	7,035	4,404	2,271	2,987	3,323	2,778	1,276	2,148	2,214	2,187	2,232	2,133	2,282	1,339	2,111	2,133	2,282	2,025	1,789		
1967-68	6,813	7,673	8,210	7,318	4,509	2,360	3,110	3,486	2,877	1,314	2,225	2,301	2,285	2,312	2,263	2,438	1,401	2,228	2,263	2,438	2,130	1,795		
1968-69	7,107	8,027	8,625	7,631	4,604	2,430	3,229	3,640	2,974	1,327	2,330	2,409	2,408	2,410	2,347	2,389	1,450	2,347	2,347	2,389	2,247	1,828		
1969-70	7,310	8,275	8,912	7,852	4,720	2,506	3,349	3,768	3,091	1,338	2,440	2,519	2,516	2,521	2,406	2,628	1,549	2,364	2,406	2,628	2,239	1,834		
2000-01 <sup>4</sup>	7,621	8,655	9,326	8,214	4,862	2,600	3,506	3,983	3,212	1,359	2,566	2,651	2,656	2,647	2,498	2,687	1,603	2,454	2,498	2,687	2,355	1,900		
<b>Private institutions</b>																								
1964-65	1,907	—	2,202	1,810	1,455	1,088	—	1,297	1,023	702	331	—	390	308	—	515	289	488	—	515	479	464		
1965-66	2,005	—	2,316	1,899	1,557	1,154	—	1,369	1,086	768	356	—	418	330	—	529	316	495	—	529	483	473		
1966-67	2,124	—	2,456	2,007	1,679	1,233	—	1,456	1,162	845	385	—	452	355	—	548	347	506	—	548	490	487		
1967-68	2,205	—	2,545	2,104	1,762	1,297	—	1,534	1,237	892	392	—	455	366	—	556	366	516	—	556	501	504		
1968-69	2,321	—	2,673	2,237	1,876	1,383	—	1,638	1,335	956	404	—	463	382	—	572	391	534	—	572	520	529		
1969-70	2,530	—	2,920	2,490	1,993	1,533	—	1,809	1,468	1,034	436	—	503	409	—	608	413	561	—	608	543	546		
1970-71	2,738	—	3,163	2,599	2,103	1,684	—	1,980	1,603	1,109	468	—	542	434	—	641	434	586	—	641	562	560		
1971-72	2,917	—	3,375	2,748	2,186	1,820	—	2,133	1,721	1,172	494	—	576	454	—	666	449	603	—	666	573	565		
1972-73	3,038	—	3,512	2,934	2,273	1,898	—	2,226	1,846	1,221	524	—	622	490	—	664	457	616	—	664	598	595		
1973-74	3,164	—	3,717	3,040	2,410	1,989	—	2,375	1,925	1,303	533	—	622	502	—	720	462	642	—	720	624	624		
1974-75	3,403	—	4,076	3,156	2,591	2,117	—	2,614	1,954	1,367	586	—	691	536	—	771	564	700	—	771	666	660		
1975-76	3,663	—	4,467	3,385	2,711	2,272	—	2,881	2,084	1,427	636	—	753	583	—	833	616	755	—	833	718	712		
1976-77	3,906	—	4,715	3,714	2,971	2,467	—	3,051	2,351	1,592	649	—	783	604	—	882	607	790	—	882	759	772		
1977-78	4,158	—	5,033	3,967	3,148	2,624	—	3,240	2,520	1,706	698	—	850	648	—	943	631	836	—	943	800	811		
1978-79	4,514	—	5,403	4,327	3,369	2,858	—	3,487	2,771	1,831	758	—	916	704	—	1,000	670	889	—	1,000	851	858		
1979-80	4,912	—	5,891	4,700	3,751	3,130	—	3,811	3,020	2,062	827	—	1,001	768	—	1,095	766	955	—	1,095	912	923		
1980-81	5,470	—	6,569	5,249	4,303	3,498	—	4,275	3,390	2,413	918	—	1,086	859	—	1,178	871	1,054	—	1,178	1,019	1,019		
1981-82	6,166	—	7,443	5,947	4,746	3,953	—	4,887	3,853	2,605	1,038	—	1,229	970	—	1,327	1,175	1,175	—	1,327	1,124	1,119		
1982-83	6,920	—	8,536	6,646	5,364	4,439	—	5,583	4,329	3,008	1,181	—	1,453	1,083	—	1,501	1,177	1,300	—	1,501	1,234	1,179		
1983-84	7,508	—	9,308	7,244	5,571	4,851	—	6,217	4,726	3,099	1,278	—	1,531	1,191	—	1,637	1,253	1,380	—	1,637	1,327	1,219		
1984-85	8,202	—	10,243	7,849	6,203	5,315	—	6,843	5,135	3,485	1,426	—	1,526	1,309	—	1,747	1,426	1,462	—	1,747	1,405	1,294		
1985-86 <sup>2</sup>	8,885	—	11,034	8,551	6,512	5,789	—	7,374	5,641	3,872	1,553	—	1,940	1,420	—	1,940	1,542	1,542	—	1,940	1,490	1,340		
1986-87 <sup>3</sup>	9,676	—	12,278	9,276	6,384	6,316	—	8,118	6,171	3,884	1,658	—	2,097	1,518	—	2,063	1,666	1,702	—	2,063	1,587	1,434		
1987-88	10,512	—	13,075	9,854	7,078	6,988	—	8,771	6,574	4,161	1,748	—	2,244	1,686	—	2,244	1,775	1,783	—	2,244	1,687	1,537		
1988-89	11,189	—	14,073	10,620	7,967	7,461	—	9,451	7,172	4,417	1,849	—	2,444	1,863	—	2,444	1,889	1,889	—	2,444	1,867	1,609		
1989-90	12,018	—	15,098	11,374	8,670	8,147	—	10,348	7,778	5,196	1,923	—	2,654	1,935	—	2,654	1,948	1,948	—	2,654	1,933	1,811		
1990-91	12,910	—	16,503	12,200	9,302	8,772	—	11,379	8,389	5,570	2,063	—	2,825	2,077	—	2,825	2,074	2,074	—	2,825	2,098	1,989		
1991-92	13,892	—	17,572	13,201	9,632	9,419	—	12,037	9,060	5,754	2,221	—	3,018	2,042	—	3,018	2,252	2,252	—	3,018	2,098	2,090		
1992-93	14,634	—	18,896	13,862	9,903	9,942	—	13,055	9,533	6,059	2,348	—	3,277	2,151	—	3,277	2,344	2,344	—	3,277	2,197	1,875		
1993-94	15,496	—	20,097	14,640	10,406	10,572	—	13,874	10,100	6,370	2,490	—	3,506	2,261	—	3,506	2,434	2,434	—	3,506	2,278	1,970		
1994-95	16,207	—	21,041	15,363	11,170	11,111	—	14,537	10,653	6,914	2,587	—	3,747	2,347	—	3,747	2,509	2,509	—	3,747	2,362	2,023		
1995-96	17,208	—	22,502	16,198	11,563	11,864	—	15,603	11,297	7,094	2,738	—	3,980	2,473	—	3,980	2,606	2,606	—	3,980	2,429	2,098		
1996-97	18,039	—	23,520	16,994	11,954	12,498	—	16,552	11,871	7,236	2,878	—	4,219	2,602	—	4,219	2,731	2,731	—	4,219	2,520	2,181		
1997-98	18,516	—	24,116	17,717	12,921	12,801	—	17,229	12,338	7,464	2,954	—	4,450	2,731	—	4,450	2,865	2,865	—	4,450	2,648	2,785		
1998-99	19,368	—	25,443	18,430	13,319	13,428	—	18,340	12,815	7,854	3,075	—	4,691	2,850	—	4,691	2,976	2,976	—	4,691	2,882	2,884		
1999-2000	20,186	—	26,534	19,127	13,965	14,081	—	19,307	13,361	8,235	3,224	—	4,937	2,976	—	4,937	3,114	3,114	—	4,937	2,790	2,922		
2000-01 <sup>4</sup>	21,423	—	27,711	20,281	14,690	15,064	—	20,143	14,281	8,961	3,370	—	5,174	3,114	—	5,174	3,387	3,387	—	5,174	2,886	2,962		

—Not available.  
<sup>1</sup> Data for 1986-87 and later years reflect 20 meals per week rather than meals 7 days per week.  
<sup>2</sup> Room and board data are estimated.  
<sup>3</sup> Because of revisions in data collection procedures, figures are not entirely comparable with those for previous years. In particular, data on board rates are somewhat higher than earlier years because they reflect a basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days per week. Since many institutions serve fewer than three meals each day, the 1986-87 and later data reflect a more accurate accounting of total board costs.  
<sup>4</sup> Preliminary data based on fall 1999 enrollment weights.  
 NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges paid by students. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board were based on full-time students. The data have not been adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar over time. Data for 1976-77 to 1996-97 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate or higher degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Because of their low response rate, data for private 2-year colleges must be interpreted with caution. Data for 1999 imputed using alternative procedures. (See *Guide to Sources* for details.) Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" and "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" and "Institutional Characteristics" surveys. (This table was prepared August 2001.)