

**§ 58.716**

**§ 58.716 Nonfat dry milk.**

Nonfat dry milk used in cheese products should meet the requirements equivalent to U.S. Extra Grade except that the moisture content may be in excess of that specified for the particular grade.

**§ 58.717 Whey.**

Whey used in cheese products should meet the requirements equivalent to USDA Extra Grade except that the moisture requirement for dry whey may be waived.

**§ 58.718 Flavor ingredients.**

Flavor ingredients used in process cheese and related products shall be those permitted by the Food and Drug Standards of Identity, and in no way deleterious to the quality or flavor of the finished product. In the case of bulky flavoring ingredients such as pimento, the particles should be, to at least a reasonable degree, uniform in size, shape and consistency. The individual types of flavoring materials should be uniform in color and should impart the characteristic flavor desired in the finished product.

**§ 58.719 Coloring.**

Coloring shall be Annatto or any other cheese or butter color which is approved by the Food and Drug Administration.

**§ 58.720 Acidifying agents.**

Acidifying agents if used shall be those permitted by the Food and Drug Administration for the specific pasteurized process cheese product.

**§ 58.721 Salt.**

Salt shall be free flowing, white refined sodium chloride and shall meet the requirements of The Food Chemical Codex.

**§ 58.722 Emulsifying agents.**

Emulsifying agents shall be those permitted by the Food and Drug Administration for the specific pasteurized process cheese product, and shall be free from extraneous material.

**7 CFR Ch. I (1-1-05 Edition)**

**OPERATIONS AND OPERATING PROCEDURES**

**§ 58.723 Basis for selecting cheese for processing.**

A representative sample shall have been examined to determine fat and moisture content. One sample unit from each vat of cheese shall have been examined to determine the suitability of the vat for use in process cheese products in accordance with the flavor, body and texture characteristics permitted in §§ 58.711 through 58.714 as applicable, and to determine the characteristics it will contribute to the finished product when blended with other cheese. The cheese included in each blend shall be selected on the basis of the desirable qualities which will result in the desired finished product. Recook from equivalent blends may be used in an amount that will not adversely affect the finished product. Hot cheese from the filler may be added to the cooker in amounts which will not adversely affect the finished product.

**§ 58.724 Blending.**

To as great an extent as is practical, each vat of cheese should be divided and distributed throughout numerous cooker batches. The purpose being to minimize the preponderance and consequent influence of any one vat on the characteristics of the finished product, and to promote as much uniformity as is practical. In blending also consider the final composition requirements for fat and moisture. Quantities of salt, color, emulsifier and other allowable ingredients to be added shall be calculated and predetermined for each cooker batch.

**§ 58.725 Trimming and cleaning.**

The natural cheese shall be cleaned free of all non-edible portions. Paraffin and bandages as well as rind surface, mold or unclean areas or any other part which is unwholesome or unappetizing shall be removed.

**§ 58.726 Cutting and grinding.**

The trimmed and cleaned cheese should be cut into sections of convenient size to be handled by the grinder or shredder. The grinding and mixing of the blended lots of cheese should be