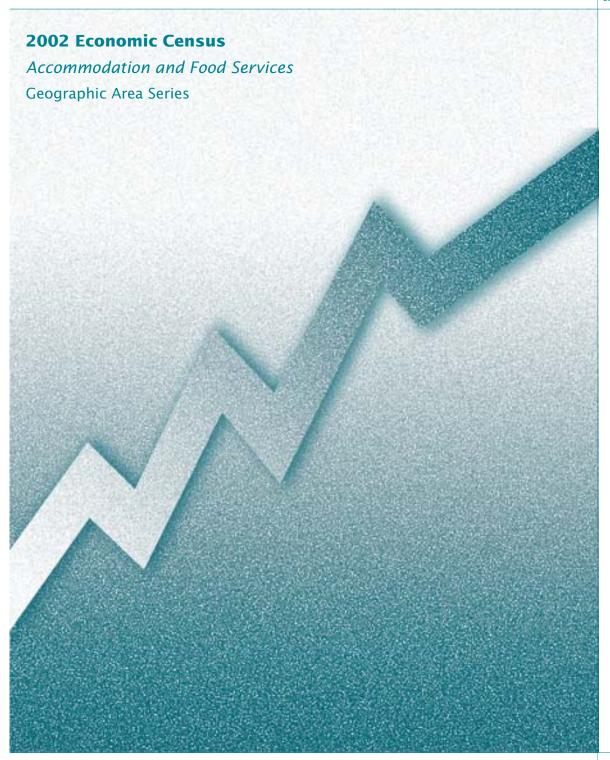
EC02-72A-DE (RV)





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EC02-72A-DE (RV)

# **2002 Economic Census**

Accommodation and Food Services Geographic Area Series





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# Introduction to the Economic Census

#### PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

#### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

#### RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

#### **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

#### **GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING**

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

#### HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

## **SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION**

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

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# Accommodation and Food Services

#### **SCOPE**

The Accommodation and Food Services sector (sector 72) comprises establishments providing customers with lodging and/or preparing meals, snacks, and beverages for immediate consump-

**Exclusions.** Excluded from this sector are governmental organizations classified in the covered industries and recreation or entertainment facilities providing food and beverage services.

The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve accommodation and food service establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These "nonemployers," typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in Nonemployer Statistics. The contribution of nonemployers, moderate for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

**Definitions.** Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

## **REPORTS**

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There are two reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

## **Subject Series:**

- **Product Lines.** This report presents data on major categories of products sold/services rendered for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States, states, and metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas.
- Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization). This report presents sales, payroll, and employment data for the United States by sales size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.

• **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code Statistics.** This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

**Other reports.** Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics, Comparative Statistics, Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS, Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

#### **GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED**

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at www.census.gov/econ2002maps. Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for —

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. States and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
  - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000 but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.
  - d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
- 4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
- 5. Economic places.
  - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
  - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
  - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).

d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

#### **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

#### COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). While there were revisions to some industries for 2002, none affect this sector.

#### **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

#### DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

## AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts annual surveys on accommodation and annual and monthly surveys on food services. These surveys, while providing more frequent observations, yield less kind-ofbusiness and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

# **CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS**

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Retail Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or rcb@census.gov.

#### ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

- D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
- Ν Not available or not comparable
- Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards S
- Χ Not applicable
- Z Less than half the unit shown
- 0 to 19 employees a
- b 20 to 99 employees
- C 100 to 249 employees
- 250 to 499 employees
- f 500 to 999 employees
- 1,000 to 2,499 employees g
- ĥ 2,500 to 4,999 employees
- 5,000 to 9,999 employees
- 10,000 to 24,999 employees
- j k 25,000 to 49,999 employees
- 50,000 to 99,999 employees m 100,000 employees or more
- Revised r
- Represents zero (page image/print only)
- (CC) Consolidated city
- (IC) Independent city
- CDP Census designated place

# Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

		•		-				
						Paid	Percent	of sales—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	DELAWARE							
72	Accommodation and food services	1 576	1 231 595	355 458	80 311	26 972	23.9	7.5
721	Accommodation	169	200 658	54 180	11 339	2 834	24.8	2.9
7211	Traveler accommodation	154	191 037	51 723	11 007	2 761	25.5	3.0
72111 721110 72119 721191 721199	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels Other traveler accommodation Bed-and-breakfast inns All other traveler accommodation	146 146 8 7 1	187 162 187 162 3 875 D	50 334 50 334 1 389 D	10 735 10 735 272 D D	2 690 2 690 71 b a	24.1 24.1 95.3 D D	3.1 3.1 1.0 D D
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
72121 721211 721214	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds Recreational and vacation camps (except campgrounds) .	13 11 2	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
72131 721310	Rooming and boarding houses	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
722	Food services and drinking places	1 407	1 030 937	301 278	68 972	24 138	23.7	8.4
7221	Full-service restaurants	605	539 459	173 359	39 220	13 408	24.8	6.2
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants	605 605	539 459 539 459	173 359 173 359	39 220 39 220	13 408 13 408	24.8 24.8	6.2 6.2
7222	Limited-service eating places	603	356 865	92 550	21 386	8 136	26.3	12.0
72221 722211 722212 722213	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.	603 472 6 125	356 865 300 374 8 054 48 437	92 550 77 607 2 349 12 594	21 386 18 101 534 2 751	8 136 6 888 152 1 096	26.3 24.3 2.0 43.1	12.0 12.5 1.0 10.3
7223	Special food services	121	103 637	28 626	6 884	2 003	5.5	2.8
72231 722310 72232 722320 72233 722330	Food service contractors Food service contractors Caterers Caterers Mobile food services Mobile food services	87 87 24 24 10	90 564 90 564 10 696 10 696 2 377 2 377	25 201 25 201 3 045 3 045 380 380	6 195 6 195 604 604 85 85	1 718 1 718 252 252 33 33	.4 .4 33.8 33.8 75.1 75.1	2.0 2.0 9.6 9.6 .2
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	78	30 976	6 743	1 482	591	34.0	24.0
72241 722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	78 78	30 976 30 976	6 743 6 743	1 482 1 482	591 591	34.0 34.0	24.0 24.0

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
<sup>2</sup>Includes sales information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

# Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

						Paid	Percent o	f sales—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records1	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD							
72	COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA Accommodation and food services	10 999	7 662 731	2 090 514	499 963	165 007	26.0	9.3
721	Accommodation	577	1 424 489	360 896	82 358	18 534	12.0	6.7
7211	Traveler accommodation	468	1 357 079	342 456	79 369	17 993	10.8	6.8
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	429 429	D D	D D	D D	į	D D	D D
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	80	D	D	D	e	D	D
72121 721211 721214	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds Recreational and vacation camps (except campgrounds) .	80 28 52	D D 44 829	D D 12 634	D D 1 744	e c 260	D D 42.5	D D 2.5
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	29	D	D	D	С	D	D
72131 721310	Rooming and boarding houses	29 29	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
722	Food services and drinking places	10 422	6 238 242	1 729 618	417 605	146 473	29.2	9.8
7221	Full-service restaurants	3 583	D	D	D	1	D	D
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants Full-service restaurants	3 583 3 583	D D	D D	D D	!	D D	D D
7222	Limited-service eating places	4 447	2 084 940	512 911	121 289	48 681	32.6	15.0
72221 722211 722212 722213	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars.	4 447 3 612 77 758	2 084 940 1 760 619 D	512 911 433 446 D	121 289 103 220 D D	48 681 41 334 g	32.6 32.2 D D	15.0 16.6 D D
7223	Special food services	1 121	D	D	D	j	D	D
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1 271	D	D	D	i	D	D
72241 722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1 271 1 271	D D	D D	D D	i	D D	D D
	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area							
72	Accommodation and food services	10 787	7 558 326	2 063 707	493 578	162 363	26.0	9.2
721	Accommodation	564	1 413 532	358 666	81 869	18 318	11.8	6.7
7211	Traveler accommodation	455	1 346 122	340 226	78 880	17 777	10.5	6.9
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	417 417	1 332 517 1 332 517	336 246 336 246	78 026 78 026	17 518 17 518	10.3 10.3	6.9 6.9
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	80	D	D	D	е	D	D
72121 721211 721214	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds Recreational and vacation camps (except campgrounds) .	80 28 52	D D 44 829	D D 12 634	D D 1 744	e c 260	D D 42.5	D D 2.5
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	29	D	D	D	С	D	D
72131 721310	Rooming and boarding houses	29 29	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
722	Food services and drinking places	10 223	6 144 794	1 705 041	411 709	144 045	29.2	9.8
7221	Full-service restaurants	3 523	2 804 962	864 859	212 796	71 716	30.2	6.3
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants	3 523 3 523	2 804 962 2 804 962	864 859 864 859	212 796 212 796	71 716 71 716	30.2 30.2	6.3 6.3
7222	Limited-service eating places	4 350	2 039 546	502 201	118 735	47 633	32.8	14.8
72221	Limited-service eating places	4 350	2 039 546	502 201	118 735	47 633	32.8	14.8
722211 722212 722213	Limited-service restaurants Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	3 528 75 747	1 717 473 49 723 272 350	423 250 13 748 65 203	100 759 3 163 14 813	40 317 1 034 6 282	32.5 19.1 37.4	16.4 3.0 6.7
7223	Special food services	1 102	958 496	265 185	62 740	18 056	11.5	8.2
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1 248	341 790	72 796	17 438	6 640	49.9	12.9
72241 722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1 248 1 248	341 790 341 790	72 796 72 796	17 438 17 438	6 640 6 640	49.9 49.9	12.9 12.9
	Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division							
72	Accommodation and food services	2 092	1 346 045	364 168	87 355	31 139	28.1	12.3
721	Accommodation	143	170 685	39 618	9 085	2 327	24.3	9.2
7211	Traveler accommodation	120	D	D	D	g	D	D
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	116 116	D D	D D	D D	g	D D	D D
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	19	D	D	D	С	D	D
72121 721211 721214	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds Recreational and vacation camps (except campgrounds) .	19 10 9	D D 7 318	D D 2 582	D D 497	c b 96	D D 78.3	D D 4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

# Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

						Paid	Percent o	of sales—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD							
	COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.  Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.							
	Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.							
<b>72</b> 722	Accommodation and food services—Con.	1 040	1 175 000	204 550	70 070	00.010	00.7	10.0
722 7221	Food services and drinking places  Full-service restaurants	1 949	1 175 360 D	324 550 D	78 270 D	28 812 i	28.7 D	12.8 D
72211	Full-service restaurants	633	D	D	D	i l	D	D
722110	Full-service restaurants	633	D	D	D	j	D	D
7222 72221	Limited-service eating places  Limited-service eating places	934 934	443 119 443 119	108 553 108 553	25 342 25 342	10 515 10 515	30.9 30.9	19.7 19.7
722211 722212	Limited-service restaurants Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets	749 12	381 874 D	94 256 D	22 107 D	9 247 c	28.8 D	21.3 D
722213	Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	173	Ď	Ď	р	g	Ď	D
7223	Special food services	216	D	D	D	h	D	D
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	166	63 548	14 411	3 374	1 274	38.3	17.7
72241 722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	166 166	63 548 63 548	14 411 14 411	3 374 3 374	1 274 1 274	38.3 38.3	17.7 17.7
	Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division							
72	Accommodation and food services	7 534	5 286 732	1 429 843	341 594	110 146	26.1	8.7
721	Accommodation	319	1 102 432	277 529	63 348	13 738	8.7	6.8
7211	Traveler accommodation	248	1 054 509	264 547	61 434	13 439	7.6	7.0
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	220 220	1 045 071 1 045 071	262 060 262 060	60 886 60 886	13 267 13 267	7.6 7.6	7.0 7.0
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	49	39 017	10 226	1 249	176	35.8	1.9
72121 721211	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds	49 10	39 017 3 199	10 226 647	1 249 71	176 21	35.8 20.1	1.9
721211	Recreational and vacation camps (except campgrounds) .	39	35 818	9 579	1 178	155	37.2	2.0
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	22	8 906	2 756	665	123	19.8	5.2
72131 721310	Rooming and boarding houses	22 22	8 906 8 906	2 756 2 756	665 665	123 123	19.8 19.8	5.2 5.2
722	Food services and drinking places	7 215	4 184 300	1 152 314	278 246	96 408	30.7	9.2
7221	Full-service restaurants	2 485	1 910 468	586 354	144 440	48 069	32.3	6.5
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants	2 485 2 485	1 910 468 1 910 468	586 354 586 354	144 440 144 440	48 069 48 069	32.3 32.3	6.5 6.5
7222	Limited-service eating places	2 956	1 318 906	322 438	76 621	30 899	35.0	13.5
72221 722211	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants	2 956 2 407	1 318 906 1 097 132	322 438 268 100	76 621 64 299	30 899 25 725	35.0 35.8	13.5 15.1
722212 722213	Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	56 493	34 838 186 936	9 715 44 623	2 269 10 053	762 4 412	22.1 32.8	2.6 6.2
7223	Special food services	762	700 283	190 427	44 455	12 576	9.9	8.4
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1 012	254 643	53 095	12 730	4 864	53.9	9.9
72241	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1 012	254 643	53 095	12 730	4 864	53.9	9.9
722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	1 012	254 643	53 095	12 730	4 864	53.9	9.9
70	Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division	4 404	005 540	000 000	64 600	04 070	24.0	7.0
<b>72</b> 721	Accommodation and food services	1 161 102	<b>925 549</b> 140 415	<b>269 696</b> 41 519	<b>64 629</b> 9 436	<b>21 078</b> 2 253	<b>21.9</b> 20.7	<b>7.6</b> 3.1
7211	Traveler accommodation	87	D	D	D	g	D D	D.1
72111	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	81	В	D	Б	g	D	D
721110 7212	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	81 12	D D	D D	D D	g   b	D D	D D
72121	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
721211 721214	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds  Recreational and vacation camps (except campgrounds) .	8 4	D 1 693	D 473	D 69	b 9	D   -	D 3.6
722	Food services and drinking places	1 059	785 134	228 177	55 193	18 825	22.2	8.4
7221	Full-service restaurants	405	D	D	D	i	D	D
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants	405 405	D D	D D	D D	i	D D	D D
7222	Limited-service eating places	460	277 521	71 210	16 772	6 219	25.4	13.5
72221 722211	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants	460 372	277 521 238 467	71 210 60 894	16 772 14 353	6 219 5 345	25.4 23.2	13.5 15.0
722212	Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets	7	238 467 D D	60 894 D D	D	b	23.2 D D	D
722213 7223	Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	81 124	D	D	D D	t g	D	D D
7224 72241	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	70 70	23 599 23 599	5 290 5 290	1 334 1 334	502 502	38.3 38.3	31.8 31.8
722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	70	23 599	5 290	1 334	502	38.3	31.8

See footnotes at end of table.

# Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

						Paid	Percent of	of sales—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.							
	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area							
72	Accommodation and food services	212	104 405	26 807	6 385	2 644	29.4	12.6
721	Accommodation	13	10 957	2 230	489	216	40.1	_
722	Food services and drinking places	199	93 448	24 577	5 896	2 428	28.2	14.0
7222	Limited-service eating places	97	45 394	10 710	2 554	1 048	20.1	22.7
72221	Limited-service eating places	97	45 394	10 710	2 554	1 048	20.1	22.7
	DOVER, DE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
72	Accommodation and food services	211	153 034	41 924	9 947	3 817	31.4	12.6
721	Accommodation	23	27 381	5 935	1 298	479	45.1	1.5
722	Food services and drinking places	188	125 653	35 989	8 649	3 338	28.4	15.0
7222	Limited-service eating places	93	58 595	14 723	3 526	1 516	27.5	20.5
72221	Limited-service eating places	93	58 595	14 723	3 526	1 516	27.5	20.5
7223	Special food services	9	8 644	2 543	566	205	17.4	19.9
	SEAFORD, DE MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
72	Accommodation and food services	460	322 778	90 945	16 559	6 222	24.1	7.5
721	Accommodation	83	59 166	13 077	1 994	601	19.9	3.2
7211	Traveler accommodation	72	D	D	D	f	D	D
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	66 66	49 355 49 355	10 579 10 579	1 671 1 671	527 527	20.6 20.6	3.8 3.8
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
72121 721211	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds	11 10	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
722	Food services and drinking places	377	263 612	77 868	14 565	5 621	25.1	8.4
7221	Full-service restaurants	208	177 998	54 837	10 028	3 703	26.6	8.3
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants Full-service restaurants	208 208	177 998 177 998	54 837 54 837	10 028 10 028	3 703 3 703	26.6 26.6	8.3 8.3
7222	Limited-service eating places	144	73 094	20 251	4 114	1 743	22.1	9.2
72221	Limited-service eating places	144	73 094	20 251	4 114	1 743	22.1	9.2

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
<sup>2</sup>Includes sales information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

# Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

						Paid	Percent	of sales—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	KENT							
72	Accommodation and food services	211	153 034	41 924	9 947	3 817	31.4	12.6
721	Accommodation	23	27 381	5 935	1 298	479	45.1	1.5
7211	Traveler accommodation	23	27 381	5 935	1 298	479	45.1	1.5
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	23 23	27 381 27 381	5 935 5 935	1 298 1 298	479 479	45.1 45.1	1.5 1.5
722	Food services and drinking places	188	125 653	35 989	8 649	3 338	28.4	15.0
7221	Full-service restaurants	74	55 425	18 151	4 413	1 550	29.8	9.0
72211	Full-service restaurants	74	55 425	18 151	4 413	1 550	29.8	9.0
722110	Full-service restaurants	74	55 425	18 151	4 413	1 550	29.8	9.0
7222 72221	Limited-service eating places	93	58 595 58 595	14 723 14 723	3 526 3 526	1 516 1 516	27.5 27.5	20.5 20.5
722211 722212	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets	76 1	49 837 D	12 260 D	2 954 D	1 290 b	23.4 D	23.5 D
7223	Special food services	9	8 644	2 543	566	205	17.4	19.9
	NEW CASTLE							
72	Accommodation and food services	905	755 783	222 589	53 805	16 933	22.2	6.4
721	Accommodation	63	114 111	35 168	8 047	1 754	22.6	3.1
7211	Traveler accommodation	59	D	D	D	g	D	D
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	57 57	110 426 110 426	33 820 33 820	7 766 7 766	1 684 1 684	20.4 20.4	3.1 3.1
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
72131 721310	Rooming and boarding houses	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
722	Food services and drinking places	842	641 672	187 421	45 758	15 179	22.2	7.0
7221	Full-service restaurants	323	306 036	100 371	24 779	8 155	22.8	4.4
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants Full-service restaurants	323 323	306 036 306 036	100 371 100 371	24 779 24 779	8 155 8 155	22.8 22.8	4.4 4.4
7222	Limited-service eating places	366	225 176	57 576	13 746	4 877	27.4	10.6
72221 722211 722212 722213	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	366 294 5 67	225 176 188 459 D D	57 576 47 878 D D	13 746 11 481 D D	4 877 4 074 b f	27.4 25.6 D D	10.6 11.9 D D
	SUSSEX							
72	Accommodation and food services	460	322 778	90 945	16 559	6 222	24.1	7.5
721	Accommodation	83	59 166	13 077	1 994	601	19.9	3.2
7211	Traveler accommodation	72	D	D	D	f	D	D
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	66 66	49 355 49 355	10 579 10 579	1 671 1 671	527 527	20.6 20.6	3.8 3.8
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
72121 721211	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds	11 10	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
722	Food services and drinking places	377	263 612	77 868	14 565	5 621	25.1	8.4
7221	Full-service restaurants	208	177 998	54 837	10 028	3 703	26.6	8.3
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants Full-service restaurants	208 208	177 998 177 998	54 837 54 837	10 028 10 028	3 703 3 703	26.6 26.6	8.3 8.3
7222	Limited-service eating places	144	73 094	20 251	4 114	1 743	22.1	9.2
72221 722211 722213	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	144 102 42	73 094 62 078 11 016	20 251 17 469 2 782	4 114 3 666 448	1 743 1 524 219	22.1 20.8 29.5	9.2 5.6 29.9
7223	Special food services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	14	D	D	D	С	D	D
72241 722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	14 14	D D	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
<sup>2</sup>Includes sales information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

# Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

	Data based on the 2002 Economic Gensus. To immortation on com						Percent of	of calos—
NAICS						Paid employees for		n sales
code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	DOVER	( 1 11 )	(,,,,,,	(+ ,,	(+ ,,	( 1 11 )		
72	Accommodation and food services	121	105 077	29 090	7 022	2 616	26.3	9.1
721	Accommodation	17	25 587	5 625	1 251	461	42.6	1.6
7211	Traveler accommodation	17	25 587	5 625	1 251	461	42.6	1.6
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	17 17	25 587 25 587	5 625 5 625	1 251 1 251	461 461	42.6 42.6	1.6 1.6
722	Food services and drinking places	104	79 490	23 465	5 771	2 155	21.1	11.4
7221	Full-service restaurants	38	38 336	12 634	3 171	1 074	12.2	10.5
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants	38 38	38 336 38 336	12 634 12 634	3 171 3 171	1 074 1 074	12.2 12.2	10.5 10.5
7222	Limited-service eating places	54	32 497	8 540	2 079	874	30.0	15.3
72221 722211 722212	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets	54 43 1	32 497 25 718 D	8 540 6 592 D	2 079 1 629 D	874 708 b	30.0 26.8 D	15.3 18.9 D
7223	Special food services	6	D	D	D	С	D	D
	ELSMERE							
72	Accommodation and food services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
721	Accommodation	1	D	D	D	a	D 10.0	D
722	Food services and drinking places	5	2 422	659	177	64	40.3	1.3
70	GEORGETOWN	47	44 202	0.007	644	240	00.4	10
<b>72</b> 721	Accommodation and food services	17	11 323 D	<b>2 807</b>	<b>644</b> D	<b>249</b> b	<b>23.1</b> D	<b>1.3</b>
722	Food services and drinking places	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
7222	Limited-service eating places	9	5 715	1 425	303	140	14.1	.3
72221	Limited-service eating places	9	5 715	1 425	303	140	14.1	.3
7223	Special food services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HARRINGTON							
72	Accommodation and food services	10	9 509	2 265	498	224	23.5	39.8
722 7222	Food services and drinking places  Limited-service eating places	10 5	9 509 6 469	2 265 1 280	498 277	224 134	23.5 8.2	39.8 58.5
72221	Limited service eating places	5	6 469	1 280	277	134	8.2	58.5
	LAUREL							
72	Accommodation and food services	8	3 356	1 071	224	95	26.1	23.3
722	Food services and drinking places	8	3 356	1 071	224	95	26.1	23.3
	LEWES							
72	Accommodation and food services	31	18 789	6 355	1 175	409	31.6	5.7
721	Accommodation	10	3 423	924	175	38	31.1	19.7
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
72121 721211	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds	1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
722	Food services and drinking places	21	15 366	5 431	1 000	371	31.7	2.6
	MIDDLETOWN							
72	Accommodation and food services	15	5 498	1 750	432	180	63.6	18.3
722	Food services and drinking places	15	5 498	1 750	432	180	63.6	18.3
	MILFORD							
72	Accommodation and food services	22	15 408	4 732	1 072	475	32.5	5.0
722	Food services and drinking places	22	15 408	4 732	1 072	475	32.5	5.0
7222	Limited-service eating places	11	7 783	2 034	464	256	9.4	.8
72221	Limited-service eating places	11	7 783	2 034	464	256	9.4	.8
	MILFORD (PART - KENT COUNTY)							
72	Accommodation and food services	<b>5</b>	3 874	1 445	328	125	56.3	10.5
722	Food services and drinking places	5	3 874	1 445	328	125	56.3	10.5
72	Accommodation and food services	17	11 534	3 287	744	350	24.5	3.1
722	Food services and drinking places	17	11 534	3 287	744	350	24.5	3.1
7222	Limited-service eating places	9	D	D 257	D	С	D	D.1
72221	Limited-service eating places	9	D	D	D	С	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

# Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

	. Data based on the 2002 Economic Gensus. For information on com		, <sub>F</sub> g			Paid	Percent	of sales—
NAICS	Geographic area and kind of business					employees for pay period	From	
code		Estab- lishments	Sales	Annual payroll	First-quarter payroll	including March 12	admini- strative	F .:
		(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(number)	records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	NEWARK							
<b>72</b> 721	Accommodation and food services	115	<b>128 260</b> 3 917	<b>32 308</b> 798	<b>8 126</b> 179	<b>2 803</b> 61	16.3 80.8	3.4
721	Traveler accommodation	4	D 3 917	798 D	D 179	b	00.0 D	_ D
72111	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	2	D D	D D	D D	a	D D	D D
72131 721310	Rooming and boarding houses	2 2	B	B	D	a a	D D	D
722	Food services and drinking places	109	124 343	31 510	7 947	2 742	14.3	3.5
7221	Full-service restaurants	46	47 641	15 048	3 700	1 359	22.3	3.9
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants	46 46	47 641 47 641	15 048 15 048	3 700 3 700	1 359 1 359	22.3 22.3	3.9 3.9
7222	Limited-service eating places	44	D	D	D	f	D	D
72221 722211	Limited-service eating places	44 35	D 23 836	D 5 927	D 1 389	f 496	D 20.1	D 9.3
722212	Cafeterias, buffets, and grill buffets	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
7223	Special food services	16	D	D	D	f	D	D
	NEW CASTLE							
72	Accommodation and food services	32	23 656	6 978	1 719	584	11.4	16.3
721	Accommodation	6	3 650	1 544	338	93	10.3	63.3
7211	Traveler accommodation	6	3 650	1 544	338	93	10.3	63.3
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	6 6	3 650 3 650	1 544 1 544	338 338	93 93	10.3 10.3	63.3 63.3
722	Food services and drinking places	26	20 006	5 434	1 381	491	11.6	7.7
7222	Limited-service eating places	13	10 294	2 984	693	267	10.8	-
72221	Limited-service eating places	13	10 294	2 984	693	267	10.8	_
	SEAFORD							
72	Accommodation and food services	29	20 676	5 512	1 282	526	33.9	8.6
721 722	Accommodation	4 25	D D	D D	D D	b e	D D	D D
7222	Limited-service eating places	12	10 911	2 666	603	264	31.5	11.9
72221	Limited-service eating places	12	10 911	2 666	603	264	31.5	11.9
	SMYRNA							
72	Accommodation and food services	24	10 106	2 994	676	314	32.8	6.2
721	Accommodation	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
722	Food services and drinking places	21	D	D	D	е	D	D
7222	Limited-service eating places	9	6 168	1 589	379	202	20.9	7.8
72221	Limited-service eating places	9	6 168	1 589	379	202	20.9	7.8
70	SMYRNA (PART - KENT COUNTY)	24	10 106	2 994	676	314	32.8	6.0
<b>72</b> 721	Accommodation and food services	3	<b>10 106</b>	2 994 D	<b>676</b>	a a	32.6 D	<b>6.2</b> D
722	Food services and drinking places	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
7222	Limited-service eating places	9	6 168	1 589	379	202	20.9	7.8
72221	Limited-service eating places	9	6 168	1 589	379	202	20.9	7.8
	WILMINGTON							
72	Accommodation and food services	185	162 059	52 944	12 404	3 409	23.0	8.9
721	Accommodation	9	52 926	19 683	4 459	861	23.0	_
7211	Traveler accommodation	9	52 926	19 683	4 459	861	23.0	_
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	9 9	52 926 52 926	19 683 19 683	4 459 4 459	861 861	23.0 23.0	_ _
722	Food services and drinking places	176	109 133	33 261	7 945	2 548	23.1	13.2
7221	Full-service restaurants	69	53 883	17 985	4 558	1 414	24.0	7.9
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants	69 69	53 883 53 883	17 985 17 985	4 558 4 558	1 414 1 414	24.0 24.0	7.9 7.9
722110	Full-service restaurants  Limited-service eating places	64	24 001	6 163	1 305	491	41.4	20.3
7222	Limited-service eating places	64	24 001	6 163	1 305	491	41.4	20.3
7223	Special food services	25	22 104	6 896	1 561	443	41.4	.1
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	18	9 145	2 217	521	200	13.5	57.1
72241	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	18 18	9 145 9 145	2 217 2 217	521 521	200 200	13.5 13.5	57.1 57.1

See footnotes at end of table.

# Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

		7.	, , ,	, , ,	,	5	Percent o	of sales—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	BALANCE OF KENT COUNTY							
72	Accommodation and food services	51	24 468	6 130	1 423	538	52.0	20.0
721	Accommodation	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
722	Food services and drinking places	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
7222	Limited-service eating places	23	D	D	D	e	D	D
72221	Limited-service eating places	23	D	D	D	е	D	D
7223	Special food services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY							
72	Accommodation and food services	552	D	D	D	i	D	D
721	Accommodation	41	D	D	D	f	D	D
7211	Traveler accommodation	39	D	D	D	f	D	D
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	38 38	D D	D D	D D	f f	D D	D D
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
72121 721211	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds	2 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
722	Food services and drinking places	511	380 270	114 807	27 876	9 154	24.3	6.3
7221	Full-service restaurants	190	192 602	64 051	15 673	5 057	22.3	3.5
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants Full-service restaurants	190 190	192 602 192 602	64 051 64 051	15 673 15 673	5 057 5 057	22.3 22.3	3.5 3.5
7222	Limited-service eating places	236	155 065	39 170	9 548	3 372	27.5	10.1
72221 722211 722213	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	236 186 48	155 065 130 240 D	39 170 32 895 D	9 548 8 103 D	3 372 2 854 f	27.5 24.2 D	10.1 11.3 D
7223	Special food services	57	D	D	D	f	D	D
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	28	D	D	D	С	D	D
72241 722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	28 28	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
	BALANCE OF SUSSEX COUNTY							
72	Accommodation and food services	358	257 100	71 913	12 490	4 593	22.8	7.8
721	Accommodation	67	D	D	D	е	D	D
7211	Traveler accommodation	57	D	D	D	е	D	D
72111 721110	Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	52 52	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
72121 721211 721214	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps RV (recreational vehicle) parks and campgrounds Recreational and vacation camps (except campgrounds) .	10 9 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	b b a	D D D	D D D
722	Food services and drinking places	291	D	D	D	h	D	D
7221	Full-service restaurants	166	149 262	44 822	7 954	2 927	23.8	9.0
72211 722110	Full-service restaurants Full-service restaurants	166 166	149 262 149 262	44 822 44 822	7 954 7 954	2 927 2 927	23.8 23.8	9.0 9.0
7222	Limited-service eating places	106	47 170	13 737	2 660	1 047	22.7	9.8
72221 722211 722213	Limited-service eating places Limited-service restaurants Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	106 74 32	47 170 40 365 6 805	13 737 11 948 1 789	2 660 2 400 260	1 047 912 135	22.7 22.5 23.6	9.8 6.6 29.2
7223	Special food services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
7224	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
72241 722410	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	13 13	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
<sup>2</sup>Includes sales information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

# Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

#### ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Includes tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. Excludes payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

#### **ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Accommodation and food services figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each accommodation and food services establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased departments are treated as separate establishments and are classified according to the kind of business they conduct. For example, a leased department selling gifts/souvenirs within a hotel would be considered a separate establishment under the "gift, novelty, and souvenir stores" classification in the Retail Trade sector.

#### FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

## PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consist of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose

payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

#### **SALES**

Includes sales from customers for services rendered, from the use of facilities and from merchandise sold. If tax-exempt, includes dues and assessments from members and affiliates.

Sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; gross sales and receipts of departments or concessions operated by other companies; and commissions or receipts from the sale of government lottery tickets.

Excludes sales from civic and social organizations; amusement and recreation parks; theaters; and other recreation or entertainment facilities providing food and beverage services.

# Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

#### 72 ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES

The Accommodation and Food Services sector comprises establishments providing customers with lodging and/or preparing meals, snacks, and beverages for immediate consumption. The sector includes both accommodation and food services establishments because the two activities are often combined at the same establishment.

Excluded from this sector are civic and social organizations; amusement and recreation parks; theaters; and other recreation or entertainment facilities providing food and beverage services.

#### **721 ACCOMMODATION**

Industries in the Accommodation subsector provide lodging or short-term accommodations for travelers, vacationers, and others. There is a wide range of establishments in these industries. Some provide lodging only; while others provide meals, laundry services, and recreational facilities, as well as lodging. Lodging establishments are classified in this subsector even if the provision of complementary services generates more revenue. The types of complementary services provided vary from establishment to establishment.

The subsector is organized into three industry groups: **traveler accommodation**, **recreational accommodation**, and **rooming and boarding houses**. The **Traveler Accommodation** industry group includes establishments that primarily provide traditional types of lodging services. This group includes hotels, motels, and bed-and-breakfast inns. In addition to lodging, these establishments may provide a range of other services to their guests. The **RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps** industry group includes establishments that operate lodging facilities primarily designed to accommodate outdoor enthusiasts. Included are travel trailer campsites, recreational vehicle parks, and outdoor adventure retreats. The **Rooming and Boarding Houses** industry group includes establishments providing temporary or longer-term accommodations that for the period of occupancy may serve as a principal residence. Board (i.e., meals) may be provided but is not essential.

Establishments that manage short-stay accommodation establishments (e.g., hotels and motels) on a contractual basis are classified in this subsector if they both manage the operation and provide the operating staff. Such establishments are classified based on the type of facility managed and operated.

## **7211 TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 72111, Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels; 72112, Casino Hotels; and 72119, Other Traveler Accommodation.

## 72111 HOTELS (EXCEPT CASINO HOTELS) AND MOTELS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging in facilities known as hotels, motor hotels, resort hotels, and motels. The establishments in this industry may offer food and beverage services, recreational services, conference rooms and convention services, laundry services, parking, and other services.

# **721110 HOTELS (EXCEPT CASINO HOTELS) AND MOTELS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging in facilities known as hotels, motor hotels, resort hotels, and motels. The establishments in this industry may offer food and beverage services, recreational services, conference rooms and convention services, laundry services, parking, and other services.

#### **72112 CASINO HOTELS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging in hotel facilities with a casino on the premises. The casino on premises includes table wagering games and may include other gambling activities, such as slot machines and sports betting. These establishments generally offer a range of services and amenities, such as food and beverage services, entertainment, valet parking, swimming pools, and conference and convention facilities.

#### **721120 CASINO HOTELS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging in hotel facilities with a casino on the premises. The casino on premises includes table wagering games and may include other gambling activities, such as slot machines and sports betting. These establishments generally offer a range of services and amenities, such as food and beverage services, entertainment, valet parking, swimming pools, and conference and convention facilities.

#### 72119 OTHER TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging (except hotels, motels, and casino hotels).

#### 721191 BED-AND-BREAKFAST INNS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging in facilities known as bed-and-breakfast inns. These establishments provide short-term lodging in private homes or small buildings converted for this purpose. Bed-and-breakfast inns are characterized by a highly personalized service and inclusion of a full breakfast in a room rate.

#### 721199 ALL OTHER TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging (except hotels, motels, casino hotels, and bed-and-breakfast inns).

#### 7212 RV (RECREATIONAL VEHICLE) PARKS AND RECREATIONAL CAMPS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating recreational vehicle parks and campgrounds and recreational and vacation camps. These establishments cater to outdoor enthusiasts and are characterized by the type of accommodation and by the nature and the range of recreational facilities and activities provided to their clients.

#### 72121 RV (RECREATIONAL VEHICLE) PARKS AND RECREATIONAL CAMPS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating recreational vehicle parks and campgrounds and recreational and vacation camps. These establishments cater to outdoor enthusiasts and are characterized by the type of accommodation and by the nature and the range of recreational facilities and activities provided to their clients.

## 721211 RV (RECREATIONAL VEHICLE) PARKS AND CAMPGROUNDS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites to accommodate campers and their equipment, including tents, tent trailers, travel trailers, and RVs (recreational vehicles). These establishments may provide access to facilities, such as washrooms, laundry rooms, recreation halls and playgrounds, stores, and snack bars.

#### 721214 RECREATIONAL AND VACATION CAMPS (EXCEPT CAMPGROUNDS)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating overnight recreational camps, such as children's camps, family vacation camps, hunting and fishing camps, and outdoor adventure retreats that offer trail riding, white-water rafting, hiking, and similar activities. These establishments provide accommodation facilities, such as cabins and fixed camp sites, and other amenities, such as food services, recreational facilities and equipment, and organized recreational activities.

#### **7213 ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating rooming and boarding houses and similar facilities, such as fraternity houses, sorority houses, off-campus dormitories, residential clubs, and workers' camps. These establishments provide temporary or longer-term accommodations that for the period of occupancy may serve as a principal residence. These establishments also may provide complementary services, such as housekeeping, meals, and laundry services.

#### **72131 ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating rooming and boarding houses and similar facilities, such as fraternity houses, sorority houses, off-campus dormitories, residential clubs, and workers' camps. These establishments provide temporary or longer-term accommodations that for the period of occupancy may serve as a principal residence. These establishments also may provide complementary services, such as housekeeping, meals, and laundry services.

#### **721310 ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating rooming and boarding houses and similar facilities, such as fraternity houses, sorority houses, off-campus dormitories, residential clubs, and workers' camps. These establishments provide temporary or longer-term accommodations that for the period of occupancy may serve as a principal residence. These establishments also may provide complementary services, such as housekeeping, meals, and laundry services.

#### 722 FOOD SERVICES AND DRINKING PLACES

Industries in the Food Services and Drinking Places subsector prepare meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption. There is a wide range of establishments in these industries. Some provide food and drink only; while others provide various combinations of seating space, waiter/waitress services and incidental amenities, such as limited entertainment. The industries in the subsector are grouped based on the type and level of services provided. The industry groups are full-service restaurants; limited-service eating places; special food services, such as food service contractors, caterers, and mobile food services; and drinking places.

Food services and drink activities at hotels and motels; amusement parks, theaters, casinos, country clubs, and similar recreational facilities; and civic and social organizations are included in this subsector only if these services are provided by a separate establishment primarily engaged in providing food and beverage services.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments operating dinner cruises. These establishments are classified in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation because those establishments utilize transportation equipment to provide scenic recreational entertainment.

#### **7221 FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated (i.e., waiter/waitress service) and pay after eating. Establishments that provide this type of food service to patrons with any combination of other services, such as take-out services, are classified in this industry.

#### **72211 FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated (i.e., waiter/waitress service) and pay after eating. These establishments may provide this type of food service to patrons in combination with selling alcoholic beverages, providing take-out services, or presenting live nontheatrical entertainment.

#### 722110 FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated (i.e., waiter/waitress service) and pay after eating. These establishments may provide this type of food service to patrons in combination with selling alcoholic beverages, providing take-out services, or presenting live nontheatrical entertainment.

#### 7222 LIMITED-SERVICE EATING PLACES

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating. Most establishments do not have waiter/waitress service, but some provide limited service, such as cooking to order (i.e., per special request), bringing food to seated customers, or providing off-site delivery.

#### 72221 LIMITED-SERVICE EATING PLACES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in: (1) providing food services where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating, or (2) selling a specialty snack or nonalcoholic beverage for consumption on or near the premises. Food and drink may be consumed on the premises, taken out, or delivered to customers' location. Some establishments (except snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars) in this industry may provide these food services in combination with selling alcoholic beverages.

#### **722211 LIMITED-SERVICE RESTAURANTS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services (except snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars) where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating. Food and drink may be consumed on premises, taken out, or delivered to the customer's location. Some establishments in this industry may provide these food services in combination with selling alcoholic beverages.

## 722212 CAFETERIAS, BUFFETS, AND GRILL BUFFETS

This industry comprises establishments, known as cafeterias, buffets, or grill buffets, primarily engaged in preparing and serving meals for immediate consumption using cafeteria-style or buffet serving equipment, such as steam tables, refrigerated areas, display grills, and self-service nonal-coholic beverage dispensing equipment. Patrons select from food and drink items on display in a continuous cafeteria line or from buffet stations.

## 722213 SNACK AND NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE BARS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in: (1) preparing and/or serving a specialty snack, such as ice cream, frozen yogurt, cookies, or popcorn, or (2) serving nonalcoholic beverages, such as coffee, juices, or sodas for consumption on or near the premises. These establishments may carry and sell a combination of snack, nonalcoholic beverage, and other related products (e.g., coffee beans, mugs, coffee makers) but generally promote and sell a unique snack or nonalcoholic beverage.

#### **7222131 ICE CREAM AND SOFT SERVE SHOPS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in selling ice cream and/or frozen custard for immediate consumption.

#### **7222132 FROZEN YOGURT SHOPS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in selling frozen yogurt for immediate consumption.

#### **7222133 DOUGHNUT SHOPS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in selling doughnuts, for consumption on or off the premises.

#### 7222134 BAGEL SHOPS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in selling bagels, including bagel sandwiches, for consumption on or off the premises. Establishments primarily engaged in selling bulk bagels to retail customers are also included.

## **7222135 COFFEE SHOPS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in selling freshly brewed coffee, for consumption on or off the premises. Establishments providing beverage teas are also included. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the sales of these establishments.

#### 7222136 COOKIE SHOPS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in selling cookies.

#### 7222137 OTHER SNACK AND NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE BARS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in selling specialty snacks and beverages, such as pretzels, sodas, and juices from permanent sites for immediate consumption on or near the premises.

#### **7223 SPECIAL FOOD SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one of the following food services: (1) at the customer's location; (2) at a location designated by the customer; or (3) from motorized vehicles or nonmotorized carts.

## **72231 FOOD SERVICE CONTRACTORS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services at institutional, governmental, commercial, or industrial locations of others based on contractual arrangements with these types of organizations for a specified period of time. The establishments of this industry provide food services for the convenience of the contracting organization or the contracting organization's customers. The contractual arrangement of these establishments with contracting organizations may vary from type of facility operated (e.g., cafeteria, restaurant, fast-food eating place), revenue sharing, and cost structure, to providing personnel. Management staff is always provided by the food service contractors.

## **722310 FOOD SERVICE CONTRACTORS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services at institutional, governmental, commercial, or industrial locations of others based on contractual arrangements with these types of organizations for a specified period of time. The establishments of this industry provide food services for the convenience of the contracting organization or the contracting organization's customers. The contractual arrangement of these establishments with contracting organizations may vary from type of facility operated (e.g., cafeteria, restaurant, fast-food eating place), revenue sharing, and cost structure, to providing personnel. Management staff is always provided by the food service contractors.

#### **72232 CATERERS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing single event-based food services. These establishments generally have equipment and vehicles to transport meals and snacks to events and/or prepare food at an off-premise site. Banquet halls with catering staff are included in this industry. Examples of events catered by establishments in this industry are graduation parties, wedding receptions, business or retirement luncheons, and trade shows.

#### 722320 CATERERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing single event-based food services. These establishments generally have equipment and vehicles to transport meals and snacks to events and/or prepare food at an off-premise site. Banquet halls with catering staff are included in this industry. Examples of events catered by establishments in this industry are graduation parties, wedding receptions, business or retirement luncheons, and trade shows.

#### **72233 MOBILE FOOD SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing and serving meals and snacks for immediate consumption from motorized vehicles or nonmotorized carts. The establishment is the central location from which the caterer route is serviced, not each vehicle or cart. Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in providing food services from vehicles, such as hot dog carts, and ice cream trucks.

#### **722330 MOBILE FOOD SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing and serving meals and snacks for immediate consumption from motorized vehicles or nonmotorized carts. The establishment is the central location from which the caterer route is serviced, not each vehicle or cart. Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in providing food services from vehicles, such as hot dog carts, and ice cream trucks.

#### 7224 DRINKING PLACES (ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES)

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing and serving alcoholic beverages for immediate consumption.

#### 72241 DRINKING PLACES (ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES)

This industry comprises establishments known as bars, taverns, nightclubs, or drinking places primarily engaged in preparing and serving alcoholic beverages for immediate consumption. These establishments may also provide limited food services.

## 722410 DRINKING PLACES (ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES)

This industry comprises establishments known as bars, taverns, nightclubs, or drinking places primarily engaged in preparing and serving alcoholic beverages for immediate consumption. These establishments may also provide limited food services.

# Appendix C. Methodology

#### **SOURCES OF THE DATA**

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

- 1. Establishments sent a report form:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
- 2. Establishments not sent a report form:
  - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total sales of establishments covered in the census. Data on sales, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
  - b. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 2002. Sales information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total sales of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

## INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. There were no changes between the 2002 edition and the 1997 edition affecting this sector. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/ identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

- 1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line sales, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
- 2. Establishments without a report form:
  - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

#### RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for "Percent of sales from administrative records." This includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The "Percent of sales estimated" includes sales information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

#### TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, sales, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total sales of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of sales was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the sales of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total sales for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

## **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

# Appendix D. Geographic Notes

## **DELAWARE**

**Harrington** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Kent County.

Milford is in Kent and Sussex Counties.

Smyrna is in Kent and New Castle Counties.

**Balance of Kent County** no longer includes Harrington, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

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# Appendix E. Metropolitan Statistical Areas

# PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA

## Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area

## Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division

Burlington County, NJ

Camden County, NJ

Gloucester County, NJ

# Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division

Bucks County, PA

Chester County, PA

Delaware County, PA

Montgomery County, PA

Philadelphia County, PA

# Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division

New Castle County, DE

Cecil County, MD

Salem County, NJ

## Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area

Cumberland County, NJ

# DOVER, DE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Kent County, DE

# SEAFORD, DE MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Sussex County, DE

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